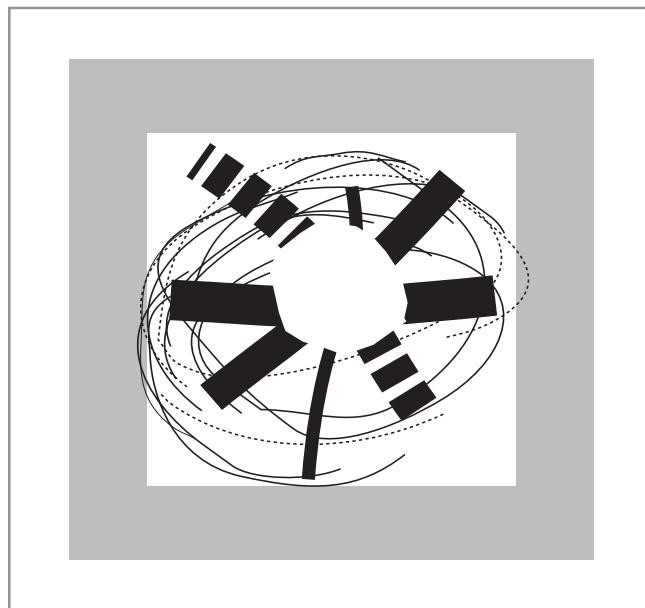


2006



**Anuario estadístico
DE AMÉRICA LATINA
Y EL CARIBE**

Statistical Yearbook

**FOR LATIN AMERICA
AND THE CARIBBEAN**



NACIONES UNIDAS
UNITED NATIONS

**CEPAL
ECLAC**

Publicación de las Naciones Unidas / *United Nations Publication*

ISBN: 92-1-021060-3

ISSN impreso / *ISSN printed version:* 1014-0697 ISSN electrónico / *ISSN online version:* 1684-1379

LC/G.2332-P

Número de venta / *Sales No.* E/S.07.II.G.1

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Impreso en Santiago de Chile / *Printed in Santiago, Chile - United Nations*

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La elaboración de la presente edición del *Anuario estadístico* fue coordinada por Horacio Santamaría, Director a.i. de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL. La información es fruto de la oportuna colaboración de los directores de los organismos de estadísticas y los presidentes de los bancos centrales de los países de la región. El estudio fue coordinado en el área de estadísticas sociales y demográficas por Juan Carlos Feres, con la colaboración de Claudio Moris y Cristián Pizarro. La coordinación del procesamiento de las estadísticas relativas a cuentas nacionales, balanza de pagos y comercio exterior estuvo a cargo de Salvador Marconi, con la colaboración de Claudia de Camino, Carolina Cavada, Patricia Marchant, Javier Meneses, María Alejandra Ovalle, Ernestina Pérez y Gustavo Villouta. La coordinación del área de estadísticas ambientales y de recursos naturales estuvo a cargo de Rayén Quiroga, con la colaboración de Franco Fernández y Matías Holloway. Los aspectos de programación estuvieron a cargo de Gustavo Villouta, con la colaboración de Ricardo Vásquez; el diseño gráfico de la versión electrónica fue realizado por Claudio Couderc.

This year's edition of the *Statistical Yearbook* was coordinated by Horacio Santamaría, Director a.i. of the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC. The information it contains was made available through the timely assistance of the directors of the statistical offices and the presidents of the central banks of the countries in the region. The compilation of social and demographic statistics was coordinated by Juan Carlos Feres, with the assistance of Claudio Moris and Cristián Pizarro. The processing of national-accounts, balance-of-payments and foreign-trade statistics was coordinated by Salvador Marconi. Expert assistance was provided by Claudia de Camino, Carolina Cavada, Patricia Marchant, Javier Meneses, María Alejandra Ovalle, Ernestina Pérez and Gustavo Villouta. The compilation of environmental and natural resources statistics was coordinated by Rayén Quiroga, with expert assistance from Franco Fernández and Matías Holloway. Programming of the work was the responsibility of Gustavo Villouta, with the assistance of Ricardo Vásquez; the graphic design of the electronic version was prepared by Claudio Couderc.

Notas explicativas

En los cuadros del presente *Anuario* se han empleado los siguientes signos:

El símbolo  indica que el cuadro solo se presenta en versión electrónica.

Tres puntos (...) indican que los datos no están disponibles o no se pueden desglosar.

La raya (-) indica que la cantidad es nula o despreciable.

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Los totales que aparecen en los cuadros corresponden a la suma de los datos expuestos en cada uno de ellos, salvo indicación contraria.

Las cantidades que se refieren a agrupaciones de países corresponden al conjunto de países que aportaron información sobre ese período o año, salvo indicación contraria. Por esta razón, los años o períodos de una serie pueden no ser estrictamente comparables.

La sigla n.e.p. significa no especificado (o incluido) en otra parte.

La palabra "toneladas" indica toneladas métricas, y la palabra "dólares" se refiere a dólares de los Estados Unidos, salvo indicación contraria.

Debido a que a veces se redondean las cifras, los datos parciales y los porcentajes presentados en los cuadros no siempre suman el total correspondiente.

Notes and explanation of symbols

The following symbols have been used in the tables in the *Yearbook*:

The  symbol indicates that the table is only available in electronic form.

Three dots (...) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

A dash (-) indicates that the amounts is nil or negligible.

A point (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, e.g., 2000-2005, indicates reference to the complete number of calendar years involved, including the beginning and end years.

The totals given in the tables correspond to the sum of the individual values shown in each table, unless otherwise stated.

The figures given for different groups of countries correspond to the sum of the individual values shown or of the set of reporting countries for that period or year, unless otherwise stated. For this reason, the years or periods of a series may not be strictly comparable.

The abbreviation n.e.s. indicates that the item in question is not elsewhere specified or included.

Reference to "tons" mean metric tons, and to "dollars" United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Individual figures and percentages in tables may not necessarily add up to the corresponding total, because of rounding.

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Introducción

Introduction

En la presente edición del *Anuario estadístico de América Latina y el Caribe* 2006 se mantienen los cambios de contenido y de diseño introducidos en el año 2005. El propósito es responder a las nuevas exigencias de los investigadores que analizan la situación económica y social de la región e incorporar los avances tecnológicos que modifican la difusión y el uso de la información estadística.

El *Anuario* cuenta con cuatro capítulos. En el primer capítulo se presentan los indicadores demográficos y sociales, que reflejan el esfuerzo especial realizado para incluir la dimensión de género en la información estadística. En el segundo capítulo se reúnen las estadísticas económicas básicas, de comercio y balanza de pagos, y las cuentas nacionales. En virtud del creciente interés de la comunidad regional e internacional en el desarrollo sostenible, en el tercer capítulo se recopila la información disponible sobre el medio ambiente y los recursos naturales.

La abundancia de datos —a menudo diferentes y a veces contradictorios— a los que los investigadores pueden acceder hoy en día mediante Internet obliga a prestar una especial atención a las fichas técnicas en las que se documenta el origen de los datos, su definición y cobertura. Esta información se presenta en el cuarto capítulo, sobre metodología y metadatos. Por medio de este capítulo se complementa la información más específica que figura en las notas al pie de los cuadros del *Anuario*.

Los cambios realizados en el año 2005 afectan también a la presentación del *Anuario*, entre cuyas versiones impresa y electrónica existen ahora algunas diferencias. En la versión impresa del *Anuario* se reúne una selección de cuadros orientados a brindar información

The 2006 edition of the *Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean* maintains the modifications in content and design that were introduced in 2005. The objective was to reflect the changes in the demands of researchers who analyse the economic and social situation of the region and to incorporate the technological advances that modify the modes of dissemination and use of statistical information.

This year's issue of the *Yearbook* is made up of four chapters. The first covers demographic and social indicators, which attest to the special effort made to incorporate the gender dimension in statistical information. The second chapter presents basic economic, trade and balance-of-payments statistics as well as national accounts. Reflecting the growing concern of the regional and international community for sustainable development, the third chapter provides available information on the environment and natural resources.

Given the abundance of different and, at times, contradictory data now accessible to researchers through the Internet, special attention must be paid to the technical specifications relating to the source of the data as well as their definition and coverage. This information is presented in the fourth chapter, which deals with methodology and metadata. This chapter serves to supplement the more specific information contained in the footnotes to each of the tables of this *Yearbook*.

The changes introduced in 2005 also affect the presentation of the *Yearbook*, with more significant differences now existing between the printed book and electronic version. The printed version of the *Yearbook* contains a selection of tables which seek to provide

estadística desde la perspectiva regional, privilegiando la comparabilidad internacional de los datos, como es el caso de las cuentas nacionales en dólares elaboradas por la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL. Asimismo se ofrece al lector información sobre la situación de los países de la región en relación con las prioridades de la comunidad regional e internacional, en el marco de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio.

La versión electrónica está disponible en CD-ROM y en línea, en el sitio Internet de la CEPAL; en esta se incluye un mayor número de cuadros, que brindan información más detallada sobre la situación económica y social de cada país. Cada vez que fue posible garantizar la homogeneidad de las series de tiempo, los datos presentados en la versión electrónica cubren también una mayor cantidad de años. Para facilitar la consulta, los cuadros se presentan en un índice único, disponible en ambas versiones del *Anuario*.

En el proceso de rediseño estuvo siempre presente la voluntad de garantizar la continuidad de las principales series estadísticas que la Comisión publica en el *Anuario* desde 1973. No obstante, en los últimos años la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL ha complementado su labor de difusión de información estadística mediante una serie de bases de datos temáticas que cubren los aspectos sociales (BADEINSO), ambientales (BADEIMA), de comercio exterior (BADECCEL), y de estadísticas económicas y cuentas nacionales (BADEPAG). Estas bases de datos están disponibles en el sitio web de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas <http://websie.eclac.cl/sisgen/consultaintegrada.ASP>. Se invita a los usuarios a consultar la versión en línea del documento y el portal de bases de datos de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, en los que figura información más actualizada. Instamos también al lector consultar las otras bases de datos de la CEPAL, www.cepal.org/mdg, www.cepal.org/celade, a las que se puede acceder mediante el sitio web de la Comisión (www.cepal.org).

Con el propósito de mejorar la calidad de los datos que se presentan en el *Anuario* se modificaron algunas fuentes de información respecto de la edición 2005. En esos casos, se sustituyó toda la serie de datos anteriores.

Por último, se solicita a los usuarios hacer llegar sus observaciones sobre el diseño y el contenido del *Anuario* a la siguiente dirección electrónica: deype@cepal.org.

statistical information from the regional perspective, with emphasis on the international comparability of data such as national accounts statistics in dollars, prepared by the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division. In addition, information is provided on the progress made by the countries of the region towards fulfilment of the priorities defined for the regional and international community in the Millennium Development Goals.

The electronic version is available on CD-ROM as well as online through the ECLAC website and includes additional tables, which provide more detailed information on each country's economic and social situation. In all cases where it was possible to ensure homogeneity of the time series, the data presented in the electronic version cover a greater number of years. For ease of reference, the set of tables is presented in a single index available in both versions of the *Yearbook*.

As regards the redesign of the *Yearbook*, the overriding concern was to ensure the continuity of the principal statistical series that ECLAC has been disseminating in this publication since 1973. Nevertheless, in recent years, the Statistics and Economic Projections Division has intensified its efforts to disseminate statistical information by providing to the public a series of thematic databases which cover social issues (BADEINSO), environmental issues (BADEIMA), external trade (BADECCEL) and economic statistics and national accounts (BADEPAG). These databases are available on the Division's website at <http://websie.eclac.cl/sisgen/consultaintegrada.ASP>. Readers are urged to consult the online version of the *Yearbook* and the database portal of the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division, which contain more up-to-date information. The reader is encouraged to consult the other ECLAC databases: www.eclac.org/mdg and www.eclac.org/celade, which can be accessed through the main ECLAC website www.eclac.org.

In order to improve the quality of the data presented in the *Yearbook*, some sources were changed in relation to the 2005 edition. In these cases, the entire series of earlier data was replaced.

Lastly, users are invited to submit their comments on the design and content of the *Yearbook* sending them to the following e-mail address: deype@eclac.org.

Estadísticas sociales *Social statistics*



1.1.1 POBLACIÓN TOTAL^a TOTAL POPULATION^a

(Miles de personas, a mitad de cada año / Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Country |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Anguila | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Anguilla |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 70 | 76 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 82 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 186 | 175 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 181 | 181 | 183 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 34 779 | 36 784 | 37 156 | 37 516 | 37 870 | 38 226 | 38 592 | 38 971 | Argentina |
| Aruba | 84 | 92 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 101 | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 280 | 301 | 304 | 309 | 314 | 317 | 323 | 327 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 261 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 268 | 270 | Barbados |
| Belice | 215 | 240 | 249 | 254 | 259 | 265 | 268 | 276 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 7 482 | 8 428 | 8 624 | 8 824 | 9 025 | 9 227 | 9 427 | 9 627 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 162 019 | 174 719 | 177 291 | 179 879 | 182 470 | 185 048 | 187 597 | 190 127 | Brazil |
| Chile | 14 395 | 15 398 | 15 581 | 15 757 | 15 929 | 16 098 | 16 267 | 16 436 | Chile |
| Colombia | 38 542 | 42 321 | 43 070 | 43 817 | 44 562 | 45 303 | 46 039 | 46 772 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 3 475 | 3 925 | 4 008 | 4 089 | 4 167 | 4 245 | 4 322 | 4 399 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 10 964 | 11 199 | 11 238 | 11 273 | 11 306 | 11 338 | 11 369 | 11 400 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 75 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 80 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 11 397 | 12 299 | 12 480 | 12 661 | 12 843 | 13 027 | 13 215 | 13 408 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 5 669 | 6 276 | 6 397 | 6 518 | 6 638 | 6 757 | 6 875 | 6 991 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 99 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 104 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 10 004 | 11 225 | 11 501 | 11 788 | 12 084 | 12 389 | 12 700 | 13 018 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 734 | 744 | 747 | 749 | 750 | 749 | 751 | 752 | Guyana |
| Haití | 7 622 | 8 357 | 8 511 | 8 668 | 8 827 | 8 988 | 9 151 | 9 317 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 5 654 | 6 485 | 6 656 | 6 828 | 7 001 | 7 174 | 7 347 | 7 518 | Honduras |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | 15 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 26 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 18 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | British Virgin Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 108 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 112 | 110 | 112 | 113 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 2 485 | 2 584 | 2 601 | 2 616 | 2 628 | 2 641 | 2 651 | 2 662 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 91 145 | 98 881 | 100 373 | 101 847 | 103 301 | 104 735 | 106 147 | 107 537 | Méjico |
| Montserrat | 10 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 4 477 | 4 957 | 5 059 | 5 162 | 5 268 | 5 375 | 5 483 | 5 594 | Nicaragua |
| Panama | 2 670 | 2 948 | 3 004 | 3 060 | 3 116 | 3 172 | 3 228 | 3 284 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 4 828 | 5 496 | 5 636 | 5 778 | 5 922 | 6 068 | 6 216 | 6 365 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 23 837 | 25 939 | 26 347 | 26 749 | 27 148 | 27 547 | 27 947 | 28 349 | Peru |
| Puerto Rico | 3 695 | 3 834 | 3 862 | 3 884 | 3 911 | 3 932 | 3 954 | 3 974 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 7 705 | 8 396 | 8 536 | 8 677 | 8 819 | 8 960 | 9 100 | 9 240 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Sant Vicente y las Granadinas | 114 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 119 | 118 | 121 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 149 | 153 | 158 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 163 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 417 | 433 | 438 | 443 | 444 | 447 | 447 | 453 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 260 | 1 285 | 1 289 | 1 293 | 1 299 | 1 303 | 1 306 | 1 311 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 218 | 3 337 | 3 361 | 3 385 | 3 408 | 3 432 | 3 455 | 3 478 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 22 043 | 24 311 | 24 764 | 25 218 | 25 672 | 26 125 | 26 577 | 27 031 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 483 617 | 522 929 | 530 686 | 538 402 | 546 081 | 553 727 | 561 345 | 568 936 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| América Latina ^c | 511 683 | 519 594 | 527 495 | 535 377 | 543 234 | 551 056 | 558 860 | 558 860 | Latin America ^c |
| Caribe ^d | 35 709 | 37 458 | 38 132 | 38 465 | 38 798 | 39 131 | 39 460 | 39 460 | Caribbean ^d |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, República Dominicana, Sint Maarten y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Uruguay y Uruguay.^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominica, Granada, Guadalupe, Haití, Islas Caimán, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Jamaica, Martinica, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, Saint Vicente y las Granadinas y Trinidad y Tabago.^a These figures correspond to the projection, which involves the use of an average fertility hypothesis.^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Hispaniola, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands.

1.1 POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

1.1.2 TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR QUINQUENIOS^a
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a

(Tasa anual media por cada 100 habitantes / Average annual rate per 100 inhabitants)

| País | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Anguilla | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Anguilla |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Argentina |
| Aruba | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Barbados |
| Belice | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Brasil |
| Chile | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 0.3 | 0.2 | — | -0.3 | -0.5 | Guyana |
| Haití | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Haití |
| Honduras | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | Honduras |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | 4.7 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 2.1 | 1.4 | — | 1.0 | 0.9 | British Virgin Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 0.7 | 0.2 | — | -0.2 | -0.3 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Méjico |
| Montserrat | -19.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Nicaragua |
| Panama | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| América Latina ^c | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Latin America ^c |
| Caribe ^d | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Caribe ^d |

^a Crecimiento entre el incremento medio anual total durante un período determinado y la población del mismo período.^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice,

Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guatemala,

Guyana, Guyana, Francia, Haití, Honduras, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas

Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Marítima, México, Montserrat, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa

Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala,

Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República

Dominicana, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú y Uruguay.

^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominica,

Granada, Guadalupe, Haití, Islas Caimán, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Islas Turcos

y Caicos, Jamaica, Marítima, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San

Vicente y las Granadinas y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Ratio of the total mean annual growth of a population during a given period of time, to the mean population for this same period.^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands,

Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Marítima, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands.

^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

1.1.3 PROYECCIONES DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR QUINQUENIOS PROJECTED TOTAL POPULATION, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a

(Miles de personas, a mitad de cada año / Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| País | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 | Country |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Anguilla | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | Anguilla |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 87 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 104 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 112 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 189 | 195 | 199 | 204 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 205 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 40 519 | 42 403 | 44 163 | 45 732 | 47 074 | 48 177 | 49 150 | 49 972 | 50 604 | Argentina |
| Aruba | 103 | 106 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 111 | 110 | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 345 | 366 | 383 | 402 | 421 | 434 | 448 | 459 | 466 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 274 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 269 | 264 | 255 | Barbados |
| Belice | 296 | 322 | 345 | 367 | 386 | 403 | 416 | 432 | 444 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 11 411 | 12 363 | 13 268 | 14 115 | 14 891 | 15 588 | 16 204 | 16 734 | 17 268 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 200 019 | 211 450 | 221 833 | 231 174 | 239 329 | 246 074 | 251 275 | 255 241 | 258 086 | Brasil |
| Chile | 17 094 | 17 865 | 18 549 | 19 129 | 19 587 | 19 914 | 20 110 | 20 195 | 20 205 | Chile |
| Colombia | 53 183 | 56 569 | 59 758 | 62 716 | 65 307 | 67 422 | 69 090 | 70 351 | 70 351 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 4 695 | 5 022 | 5 328 | 5 593 | 5 809 | 5 982 | 6 115 | 6 209 | 6 270 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 11 514 | 11 645 | 11 743 | 11 792 | 11 769 | 11 677 | 11 533 | 11 297 | 11 001 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 83 | 87 | 90 | 93 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 14 205 | 15 200 | 16 194 | 17 113 | 17 946 | 18 671 | 19 285 | 19 786 | 20 192 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 7 441 | 7 977 | 8 534 | 9 062 | 9 554 | 9 998 | 10 386 | 10 716 | 10 977 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 110 | 119 | 127 | 135 | 141 | 146 | 151 | 154 | 157 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 14 362 | 16 176 | 18 055 | 19 962 | 21 804 | 23 546 | 25 164 | 26 632 | 27 929 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 752 | 741 | 723 | 703 | 677 | 640 | 596 | 547 | 488 | Guyana |
| Haití | 9 994 | 10 848 | 11 677 | 12 519 | 13 369 | 14 176 | 14 939 | 15 644 | 16 279 | Haití |
| Honduras | 8 203 | 9 044 | 9 865 | 10 656 | 11 392 | 12 075 | 12 799 | 13 280 | 13 771 | Honduras |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | 28 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 23 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | British Virgin Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 110 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 105 | 98 | 94 | 87 | 83 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 2 702 | 2 747 | 2 786 | 2 803 | 2 799 | 2 775 | 2 727 | 2 667 | 2 584 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 112 891 | 119 178 | 124 976 | 130 196 | 134 502 | 137 842 | 140 199 | 141 594 | 142 123 | Méjico |
| Montserrat | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 6 050 | 6 635 | 7 228 | 7 804 | 8 358 | 8 870 | 9 334 | 9 743 | 10 085 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 3 504 | 3 764 | 4 011 | 4 239 | 4 447 | 4 631 | 4 786 | 5 002 | 5 002 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 6 980 | 7 773 | 8 570 | 9 355 | 10 104 | 10 790 | 11 392 | 11 937 | 12 422 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 29 958 | 31 972 | 33 923 | 35 725 | 37 345 | 38 742 | 39 917 | 40 845 | 41 544 | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 4 060 | 4 157 | 4 241 | 4 312 | 4 363 | 4 392 | 4 406 | 4 409 | 4 407 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 9 791 | 10 436 | 11 014 | 11 529 | 12 068 | 12 542 | 12 938 | 13 248 | 13 475 | República Dominicana |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 45 | 47 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 122 | 124 | 128 | 126 | 122 | 119 | 115 | 113 | 106 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 167 | 174 | 178 | 184 | 188 | 187 | 190 | 190 | 187 | Santa Lucía |
| Surinam | 462 | 474 | 480 | 478 | 474 | 474 | 463 | 446 | 431 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 322 | 1 340 | 1 346 | 1 344 | 1 331 | 1 314 | 1 291 | 1 264 | 1 228 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 566 | 3 681 | 3 793 | 3 900 | 3 996 | 4 078 | 4 141 | 4 186 | 4 219 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 28 834 | 31 017 | 33 066 | 34 938 | 36 609 | 38 062 | 39 284 | 40 251 | 41 035 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 598 773 | 634 104 | 666 954 | 696 539 | 722 377 | 743 926 | 761 270 | 774 258 | 782 902 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| América Latina ^c | 589 711 | 626 680 | 661 454 | 693 446 | 721 893 | 746 046 | 765 668 | 780 976 | 792 304 | Latin America ^c |
| Caribe ^d | 40 750 | 42 250 | 43 571 | 44 662 | 45 525 | 46 127 | 46 473 | 46 438 | 46 438 | Caribbean ^d |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.

^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Uruguay y Uruguay.

^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Uruguay y Uruguay.

^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^e Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^f Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^g Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^h Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

ⁱ Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^j Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^k Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^l Incluye 24 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caíná, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands y Uruguay.

^a These figures correspond to the recommended projection, which involves the use of an average fertility hypothesis.
^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay.
^c Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^e Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^f Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^g Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^h Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
ⁱ Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^j Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^k Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
^l Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Saint Lucia, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.

1.1.4 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR GRUPOS DE EDAD^a STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS^a

(Porcentaje de la población total / Percentage of total population)

| País | 1995 | | | | | | | | | | 2000 | | | | | | | | | | 2005 | | | | | | | | | | 2020 | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|--|
| | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Country | |
| | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | Country | |
| Anillas Neerlandesas | 26.2 | 30.4 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 15.0 | 8.8 | 20.2 | 27.0 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 10.9 | 18.5 | 28.4 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 15.4 | Netherlands Antilles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 29.2 | 31.3 | 17.6 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 28.0 | 31.9 | 17.6 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 25.1 | 32.7 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 23.1 | 30.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 11.7 | Argentina | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 31.5 | 37.3 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 29.6 | 35.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 26.4 | 32.6 | 21.1 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 23.3 | 30.8 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 9.5 | Bahamas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbados | 22.8 | 35.7 | 20.6 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 20.8 | 33.6 | 23.8 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 17.7 | 28.8 | 25.1 | 18.4 | 10.0 | 15.9 | 24.9 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 14.2 | Barbados | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belice | 42.2 | 35.2 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 39.4 | 36.3 | 13.7 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 33.7 | 37.5 | 16.2 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 28.9 | 36.2 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 5.4 | Belize | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 40.6 | 33.5 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 39.5 | 33.9 | 14.3 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 35.8 | 35.1 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 31.3 | 35.8 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 5.5 | Bolivia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 32.5 | 36.2 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 29.6 | 36.1 | 19.0 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 26.8 | 34.0 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 33.9 | 30.9 | 21.2 | 15.1 | 8.9 | Brasil | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 29.7 | 34.2 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 27.8 | 32.3 | 21.1 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 22.3 | 31.8 | 21.7 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 20.2 | 29.7 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 11.9 | Chile | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 34.4 | 36.8 | 16.6 | 7.7 | 32.7 | 35.6 | 18.3 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 28.8 | 34.1 | 19.8 | 11.9 | 5.5 | 25.6 | 32.4 | 19.7 | 14.7 | 7.6 | Colombia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 34.5 | 35.3 | 17.1 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 31.8 | 34.9 | 19.2 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 25.8 | 35.7 | 19.8 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 22.6 | 32.6 | 20.5 | 15.7 | 8.7 | Costa Rica | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba | 22.3 | 37.0 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 32.9 | 21.7 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 24.9 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 15.8 | Cuba | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 36.4 | 36.1 | 15.1 | 7.9 | 34.5 | 35.6 | 16.3 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 30.3 | 34.7 | 17.8 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 26.2 | 33.6 | 19.2 | 12.9 | 8.1 | Ecuador | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 37.4 | 36.4 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 17.3 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 27.4 | 34.1 | 20.7 | 11.1 | 6.7 | El Salvador | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 44.9 | 32.4 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 44.1 | 33.1 | 11.8 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 41.6 | 34.5 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 14.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | Guatemala | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guyana | 33.5 | 39.3 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 30.7 | 39.6 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 27.5 | 35.4 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 23.4 | 15.3 | 8.0 | Guyana | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Haití | 42.8 | 33.1 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 40.2 | 35.0 | 13.7 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 14.8 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 32.5 | 35.7 | 17.6 | 9.5 | 4.8 | Haití | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | 43.8 | 34.5 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 41.7 | 35.3 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 15.4 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 30.7 | 36.6 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | Honduras | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 27.8 | 28.8 | 21.5 | 14.9 | 7.0 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 8.6 | 21.2 | 27.8 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 13.9 | 28.6 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 20.2 | United States Virgin Islands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 34.0 | 35.5 | 15.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 16.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 28.7 | 33.9 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 25.6 | 34.0 | 17.0 | 14.7 | 8.8 | Jamaica | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Méjico | 35.5 | 37.6 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 37.4 | 16.2 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 28.4 | 34.8 | 20.0 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 24.6 | 32.0 | 21.5 | 14.0 | 7.9 | Méjico | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 44.7 | 34.6 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 42.0 | 36.2 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 36.2 | 38.2 | 14.7 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 31.4 | 36.7 | 18.3 | 9.1 | 4.5 | Nicaragua | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panamá | 33.3 | 36.7 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 31.9 | 35.6 | 17.5 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 29.2 | 32.8 | 19.9 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 31.7 | 19.6 | 14.4 | 8.4 | Panamá | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 41.6 | 33.7 | 14.5 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 34.9 | 34.2 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 35.6 | 35.2 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 32.4 | 34.6 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 5.3 | Paraguay | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perú | 36.4 | 35.8 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 16.3 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 29.7 | 35.6 | 18.4 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 33.9 | 20.1 | 13.0 | 7.3 | Perú | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Puerto Rico | 25.3 | 31.4 | 19.4 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 23.7 | 30.1 | 19.7 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 20.8 | 30.1 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 19.3 | 27.6 | 20.3 | 16.9 | 16.0 | Puerto Rico | | | | | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | 36.4 | 35.9 | 15.7 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 33.5 | 36.1 | 17.3 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 29.4 | 34.7 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 26.3 | 32.2 | 20.2 | 14.2 | 7.2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Vicente y las Grandadinas | 37.0 | 37.3 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 32.9 | 37.9 | 14.9 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 27.4 | 37.4 | 19.2 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 24.9 | 31.2 | 21.5 | 14.8 | 8.0 | Saint Lucia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surinam | 34.1 | 36.7 | 14.8 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 32.3 | 35.2 | 17.7 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 25.9 | 36.4 | 19.2 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 24.5 | 32.5 | 20.3 | 14.7 | 8.2 | Suriname | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 30.4 | 35.0 | 18.5 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 25.1 | 36.2 | 20.6 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 20.1 | 35.7 | 20.4 | 15.4 | 8.4 | 20.0 | 27.9 | 22.7 | 17.6 | 11.8 | Trinidad and Tobago | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 36.1 | 35.4 | 16.4 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 33.7 | 35.0 | 17.6 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 29.4 | 34.8 | 18.5 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 26.2 | 32.7 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 7.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 34.2 | 35.7 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 32.0 | 35.5 | 17.5 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 28.1 | 34.2 | 19.2 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 24.8 | 32.0 | 20.3 | 14.2 | 8.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| América Latina c | 34.1 | 35.8 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 31.9 | 35.5 | 17.6 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 28.3 | 34.2 | 19.3 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 25.2 | 32.0 | 20.3 | 14.2 | 8.4 | Latin America c | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caribe d | 31.7 | 35.4 | 16.4 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 29.9 | 34.4 | 18.0 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 26.4 | 32.9 | 20.2 | 12.4 | 8.2 | 24.2 | 31.2 | 19.1 | 15.3 | 10.2 | Caribbean d | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a La suma de todos los grupos de edad podría diferir levemente del redondeo de las cifras.^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas, Islas Móricas, México, Montserrat, Níger, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Níger, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay, Venezuela y Uruguay.^d Incluye 24 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Níger, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago, y Uruguay.^a The percentage sum of all the age groups may not be exactly 100% because of rounding of data.^b Includes 36 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadalupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Monserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Níger, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay.^d Includes 24 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Níger, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago, and Uruguay.

1.1.5 RELACIÓN DE DEPENDENCIA DEMOGRÁFICA DEMOGRAPHIC DEPENDENCY RATIO

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1995 | | | 2000 | | | 2010 | | | 2020 | | | Country |
|---|--------------------|--|---|--------------------|--|---|--------------------|--|---|--------------------|--|---|--|
| | Total ^a | Niños ^b Child ^b | Adultos mayores ^c Elderly ^c | Total ^a | Niños ^b Child ^b | Adultos mayores ^c Elderly ^c | Total ^a | Niños ^b Child ^b | Adultos mayores ^c Elderly ^c | Total ^a | Niños ^b Child ^b | Adultos mayores ^c Elderly ^c | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 51.2 | 39.6 | 11.6 | 50.7 | 37.3 | 13.3 | 45.2 | 29.4 | 15.8 | 51.3 | 28.0 | 23.3 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 62.9 | 47.5 | 15.4 | 60.8 | 45.0 | 15.7 | 54.8 | 38.8 | 16.0 | 53.5 | 35.5 | 18.0 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 57.0 | 49.5 | 7.5 | 53.8 | 45.5 | 8.3 | 50.6 | 39.7 | 10.9 | 48.7 | 34.7 | 14.1 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 51.4 | 34.6 | 16.8 | 45.2 | 30.1 | 15.1 | 38.3 | 24.4 | 13.9 | 43.0 | 22.7 | 20.2 | Barbados |
| Belice | 86.3 | 78.5 | 7.8 | 77.3 | 69.9 | 7.4 | 61.4 | 54.4 | 7.0 | 52.1 | 44.0 | 8.2 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 80.5 | 73.2 | 7.3 | 77.7 | 70.2 | 7.5 | 67.8 | 60.1 | 7.7 | 58.1 | 49.4 | 8.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 59.8 | 51.9 | 7.9 | 53.9 | 45.6 | 8.3 | 50.2 | 40.3 | 9.9 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 13.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 56.8 | 46.5 | 10.3 | 53.8 | 42.7 | 11.0 | 45.6 | 32.5 | 13.1 | 47.3 | 29.8 | 17.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 63.7 | 56.4 | 7.4 | 59.9 | 52.3 | 7.5 | 52.2 | 43.9 | 8.3 | 49.7 | 38.3 | 11.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 65.5 | 57.1 | 8.5 | 58.9 | 50.5 | 8.4 | 47.2 | 38.0 | 9.2 | 45.4 | 32.7 | 12.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 45.6 | 32.5 | 13.1 | 44.5 | 30.7 | 13.8 | 42.1 | 24.6 | 17.5 | 47.0 | 23.8 | 23.2 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 69.1 | 61.5 | 7.6 | 65.3 | 57.0 | 8.3 | 57.8 | 47.8 | 10.0 | 52.2 | 39.8 | 12.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 72.4 | 64.5 | 7.9 | 68.3 | 59.9 | 8.4 | 59.8 | 50.9 | 8.9 | 51.6 | 41.6 | 10.1 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 94.3 | 87.2 | 7.1 | 92.6 | 84.9 | 7.7 | 84.8 | 76.8 | 8.0 | 72.1 | 63.8 | 8.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 62.3 | 54.4 | 7.9 | 55.5 | 47.7 | 7.8 | 49.5 | 41.1 | 8.3 | 42.8 | 31.4 | 11.4 | Guyana |
| Haití | 86.8 | 79.9 | 6.9 | 78.2 | 71.6 | 6.6 | 66.1 | 59.5 | 6.6 | 59.3 | 51.7 | 7.6 | Haití |
| Honduras | 88.4 | 82.5 | 5.9 | 82.1 | 75.9 | 6.3 | 66.9 | 60.2 | 6.7 | 55.4 | 47.7 | 7.7 | Honduras |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 53.4 | 42.6 | 10.8 | 53.5 | 40.4 | 13.1 | 54.1 | 32.6 | 21.5 | 65.1 | 31.8 | 33.3 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 70.1 | 57.8 | 12.3 | 68.5 | 55.7 | 12.9 | 57.4 | 45.2 | 12.2 | 52.3 | 38.9 | 13.4 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 66.1 | 59.0 | 7.1 | 61.0 | 53.4 | 7.6 | 52.4 | 43.3 | 9.0 | 48.1 | 36.4 | 11.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 91.0 | 85.5 | 5.6 | 82.1 | 76.6 | 5.6 | 65.6 | 59.9 | 5.7 | 56.0 | 49.0 | 7.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 62.6 | 54.2 | 8.4 | 59.6 | 50.9 | 8.8 | 55.6 | 45.4 | 10.2 | 52.3 | 39.4 | 12.8 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 82.4 | 75.9 | 6.5 | 75.5 | 69.4 | 6.1 | 65.4 | 58.9 | 6.5 | 60.4 | 52.0 | 8.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 68.5 | 61.3 | 7.2 | 64.6 | 56.8 | 7.8 | 54.9 | 46.0 | 8.8 | 49.2 | 38.3 | 10.9 | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 55.4 | 39.4 | 16.0 | 53.6 | 36.4 | 17.2 | 51.7 | 31.5 | 20.3 | 54.4 | 29.7 | 24.7 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 67.6 | 61.1 | 6.5 | 60.7 | 53.8 | 6.9 | 53.4 | 45.1 | 8.3 | 50.3 | 39.5 | 10.8 | Dominican Republic |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 76.3 | 61.7 | 11.0 | 64.6 | 51.7 | 10.5 | 51.5 | 38.6 | 10.5 | 48.0 | 36.3 | 11.1 | St. Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 73.8 | 65.3 | 12.1 | 63.4 | 54.1 | 11.7 | 49.2 | 41.5 | 10.5 | 48.2 | 36.9 | 11.9 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 64.5 | 48.2 | 8.4 | 61.5 | 36.9 | 9.3 | 55.1 | 28.2 | 10.4 | 49.7 | 29.2 | 12.3 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 58.2 | 56.2 | 10.0 | 46.6 | 52.2 | 9.8 | 39.9 | 44.7 | 11.7 | 46.5 | 37.4 | 17.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 59.6 | 40.0 | 19.6 | 60.5 | 39.8 | 20.7 | 57.9 | 37.1 | 20.8 | 55.4 | 33.9 | 21.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 67.1 | 60.3 | 6.9 | 52.0 | 54.6 | 7.4 | 54.0 | 45.3 | 8.7 | 51.9 | 39.8 | 12.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Amerika Latina y el Caribe ^d | 64.7 | 56.3 | 8.4 | 60.1 | 51.2 | 8.9 | 53.5 | 43.2 | 10.3 | 50.5 | 37.4 | 13.1 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^d |
| Amerika Latina ^e | 64.5 | 56.1 | 8.4 | 59.7 | 51.0 | 8.7 | 53.4 | 43.4 | 10.0 | 50.5 | 37.9 | 12.6 | Latin America ^f |
| Caribe ^f | 61.8 | 51.3 | 10.5 | 58.2 | 47.3 | 10.9 | 52.9 | 40.3 | 12.6 | 52.5 | 36.9 | 15.6 | Caribbean ^f |

^a Relación entre la suma de los grupos de población entre 0 y 14 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.^b Relación entre la población entre 0 y 14 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.^c Relación entre la población de 65 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.^d Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes del Caribe, Islas Vírgenes de las Américas, Islas Vírgenes de las Indias, Islas Vírgenes de Panamá, Paraguay, Panamá, Nicaragua, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.^e Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú y Uruguay.^f Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de las Américas, Islas Vírgenes de Panamá, Paraguay, Panamá, Nicaragua, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.^g Ratio entre la población entre 0 y 14 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.^h Ratio entre la población entre 0 y 14 años y más sobre la población de 15 a 64 años de edad.ⁱ Incluye 46 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de las Américas, Islas Vírgenes de Panamá, Paraguay, Panamá, Nicaragua, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.^j Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de las Américas, Islas Vírgenes de Panamá, Paraguay, Panamá, Nicaragua, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.^k Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Monserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^l Includes 46 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Monserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^m Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de las Américas, Islas Vírgenes de Panamá, Paraguay, Panamá, Nicaragua, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.ⁿ Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de las Américas, Islas Vírgenes de Panamá, Paraguay, Panamá, Nicaragua, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.

1.1.6 TASA DE CRECIMIENTO ANUAL DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR GRUPOS DE EDAD
ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS

(Tasa anual media por cada mil habitantes / Average annual rate per thousands inhabitants)

| País | Grupo de edad 0-14 años Age group 0-14 years | | | | | | Grupo de edad 15-59 años Age group 15-59 years | | | | | | Grupo de edad 60 años y más Age group 60 years and over | | | | | | Country |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | 1950-1975 | 1975-2000 | 2000-2025 | 2025-2050 | 1950-1975 | 1975-2000 | 2000-2025 | 2025-2050 | 1950-1975 | 1975-2000 | 2000-2025 | 2025-2050 | 1950-1975 | 1975-2000 | 2000-2025 | 2025-2050 | 1950-1975 | 1975-2000 | |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 13.2 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -4.3 | 17.7 | 13.7 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 14.9 | 22.5 | 34.2 | 6.8 | Netherlands Antilles | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 15.0 | 12.0 | 0.5 | -4.1 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 36.0 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 19.4 | Argentina | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 36.8 | 5.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 33.9 | 25.7 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 29.9 | 31.4 | 37.2 | 21.4 | Bahamas | | | | | | |
| Barbados | 4.0 | -13.4 | -8.9 | -4.5 | 3.7 | 10.8 | -1.7 | -10.4 | 24.8 | 2.7 | 27.9 | 10.4 | Barbados | | | | | | |
| Belice | 34.5 | 12.8 | -3.7 | -0.8 | 19.1 | 28.6 | 20.8 | 3.2 | 31.8 | 16.1 | 35.5 | 37.7 | Belize | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 24.0 | 19.4 | 5.8 | -5.0 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 9.9 | 22.0 | 28.4 | 31.8 | 34.0 | Bolivia | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 26.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | -4.5 | 27.9 | 24.9 | 9.6 | -1.1 | 36.5 | 28.7 | 37.2 | 22.9 | Brazil | | | | | | |
| Chile | 21.4 | 5.1 | 0.0 | -3.5 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 33.2 | 15.4 | Chile | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 28.8 | 9.2 | 2.0 | -3.7 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 14.9 | 4.6 | 32.8 | 28.6 | 40.8 | 26.0 | Colombia | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 33.0 | 15.4 | -2.0 | -4.5 | 28.5 | 32.3 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 26.0 | 29.7 | 43.3 | 25.3 | Costa Rica | | | | | | |
| Cuba | 20.2 | -15.2 | -9.3 | -4.8 | 15.6 | 15.8 | -1.9 | -8.4 | 30.7 | 20.4 | 26.2 | 9.0 | Cuba | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 32.6 | 13.8 | -0.6 | -4.8 | 26.7 | 30.9 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 17.1 | 29.2 | 37.5 | 29.2 | Ecuador | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 32.2 | 6.9 | 1.6 | -4.0 | 27.9 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 5.4 | 29.6 | 33.6 | 34.3 | 34.3 | El Salvador | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 29.7 | 23.7 | 9.8 | -2.8 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 29.3 | 13.9 | 29.7 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 41.9 | Guatemala | | | | | | |
| Guyana | 24.9 | -13.2 | -15.7 | -23.7 | 20.6 | 10.1 | -3.1 | -20.8 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 28.2 | 15.4 | Guyana | | | | | | |
| Haití | 20.8 | 4.8 | -2.5 | 14.2 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 30.7 | 38.2 | 38.2 | Haití | | | | | | |
| Honduras | 33.7 | 25.0 | 4.7 | -2.7 | 28.8 | 34.8 | 26.6 | 9.5 | 33.7 | 39.2 | 40.3 | 38.9 | Honduras | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 23.5 | -4.7 | -3.1 | -0.6 | 5.3 | 19.5 | 11.9 | 2.3 | 29.7 | 14.8 | 25.8 | 26.5 | Jamaica | | | | | | |
| Méjico | 34.3 | 7.1 | -3.3 | -7.7 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 13.2 | -0.5 | 21.3 | 28.7 | 37.7 | 28.4 | Méjico | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 34.6 | 23.5 | 7.0 | -4.1 | 28.9 | 32.2 | 28.0 | 11.4 | 30.1 | 33.9 | 41.8 | 41.4 | Nicaragua | | | | | | |
| Panamá | 30.3 | 9.6 | 3.7 | -3.6 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 27.9 | 29.4 | 37.5 | 25.0 | Panama | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 27.7 | 25.1 | 11.0 | -3.2 | 33.6 | 24.7 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 43.8 | 33.2 | 33.2 | Paraguay | | | | | | |
| Perú | 29.0 | 12.5 | -1.6 | -4.9 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 16.2 | 3.6 | 26.6 | 31.2 | 35.2 | 28.9 | Perú | | | | | | |
| Puerto Rico | 1.2 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -2.9 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 5.5 | -1.7 | 27.8 | 28.9 | 21.4 | 13.9 | Puerto Rico | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | 31.3 | 8.2 | 0.3 | -4.4 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 26.8 | 33.8 | 39.4 | 27.6 | Dominican Republic | | | | | | |
| Santa Lucía | 18.3 | -1.2 | -4.9 | -4.8 | 4.1 | 24.5 | 10.4 | -1.9 | 21.3 | 15.5 | 25.3 | 26.0 | Saint Lucia | | | | | | |
| Suriname | 28.1 | -12.5 | -14.6 | -9.9 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 5.2 | -10.2 | 6.4 | 18.7 | 24.3 | 27.3 | Suriname | | | | | | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 16.2 | -7.0 | -7.4 | -7.0 | 19.2 | 17.3 | 1.5 | -9.6 | 27.3 | 19.0 | 33.8 | 18.6 | Trinidad and Tobago | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 9.1 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -4.1 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 13.3 | Uruguay | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 36.5 | 16.0 | 1.0 | -4.8 | 35.6 | 31.1 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 51.3 | 37.3 | 42.4 | 26.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) | | | | | | |

1.1.7 TASA DE NATALIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS^a BIRTH RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a

(Tasa bruta por cada mil habitantes / Crude birth rate per thousands inhabitants)

| País | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 17.3 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 13.1 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 19.7 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 15.8 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 21.4 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 16.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 13.0 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 30.6 | 27.3 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 20.5 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 32.7 | 30.5 | 27.7 | 25.1 | 22.7 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 21.6 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 16.3 | Brazil |
| Chile | 18.0 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 13.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 24.5 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 18.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 21.5 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 15.5 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 13.1 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 25.6 | 23.3 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 18.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 27.7 | 25.3 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 19.3 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 37.3 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 30.5 | 27.7 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 23.8 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 14.7 | Guyana |
| Haití | 31.8 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 26.7 | 24.3 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 33.5 | 30.0 | 26.9 | 24.3 | 22.1 | Honduras |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 17.2 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.3 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 22.9 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.5 | Jamaica |
| México | 24.6 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 18.6 | 17.3 | Mexico |
| Nicaragua | 32.5 | 29.1 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 22.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 24.1 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 19.4 | 18.0 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 31.3 | 29.6 | 28.0 | 26.2 | 24.3 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 26.2 | 23.3 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 18.1 | Peru |
| Puerto Rico | 15.4 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.1 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 24.6 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 20.0 | 18.2 | Dominican Republic |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 20.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 16.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 19.2 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 16.5 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 23.7 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 16.7 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 14.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 24.5 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 18.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 23.5 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 18.6 | 17.2 | Latin America and the Caribbean^c |
| América Latina^c | 23.6 | 21.9 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 17.6 | Latin America^c |
| Caribe^d | 21.0 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 16.9 | Caribbean^d |

^a Se define como el cociente entre el número medio de nacimientos ocurridos durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Barbados, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Belice, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, República Dominicana y Uruguay.^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Jamaica, Martinica, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Lucia, San Vicente y las Granadinas y Trinidad y Tabago.^a Defined as the quotient of the mean number of births occurring during a given period and the average population in the same period.^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands, Malvinas, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Belice, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.

**1.1.8 TASA DE MORTALIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS^a
MORTALITY RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a**

(Tasa bruta por cada mil habitantes / Crude mortality rate per thousands inhabitants)

| País | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | Country |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | Barbados |
| Belice | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | Brazil |
| Chile | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | Chile |
| Colombia | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.9 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | Guyana |
| Haití | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.7 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | Honduras |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.5 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | Peru |
| Puerto Rico | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.9 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | Dominican Republic |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 6.9 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | Latin America^c |
| América Latina^c | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | Latin America^c |
| Caribe^d | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | Caribbean^d |

^a Se define como el cociente entre el número medio anual de defunciones ocurridas durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Antilla, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Británicas, Jamaica, Martínica, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, República Dominicana, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay, Venezuela, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Uruguay y Venezuela.

^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadalupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico y Uruguay.

^a Defined as the quotient of the mean number of deaths occurring during a given period and the average population for the same period.

^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.

^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Republica Dominicana, Uruguay, Venezuela.

^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadalupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago.

1.1.9 TASA GLOBAL DE FECUNDIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS^a TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a

(Número de hijos por mujer / Number of children per woman)

| País | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | Barbados |
| Bélice | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Guyana |
| Haití | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | Honduras |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Dominican Republic |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^b | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| Ameríca Latina ^c | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Latin America ^c |
| Caribe ^d | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Caribbean ^d |

^a La tasa global de fecundidad es el número de hijos que en promedio tendría cada mujer de una cohorte hipotética de mujeres que durante el período fértil tuvieron sus hijos de acuerdo con las tasas de fecundidad por edades de la población en estudio. Y no estuvieron expuestas a riesgos de mortalidad desde el nacimiento hasta el término del período fértil. Las tasas implícitas en las proyecciones de población están elaboradas según la hipótesis de fecundidad recomendada.

^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, British Virgin Islands, Bulgaria, República Dominicana, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas, Falklands, Islas Turcas y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Japón, Martinica, México, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, República de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.

^a The total fertility rate is the average number of children which would be born to each woman of a hypothetical cohort of women whose child bearing during their period of fertility was consistent with the age-specific fertility rate of the population concerned and who were not exposed to mortality risk between birth and the end of their period of fertility. The rates used are those implicit in the population projections based on the recommended fertility hypothesis.

^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bulgarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.

^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Antigua, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Monterrey, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.

1.1.10 ESPERANZA DE VIDA AL NACER SEGÚN SEXO, POR QUINQUENIOS^a LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY SEX AND FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a

(Años, promedio / Years, average)

| País | 1995-2000 | | 2000-2005 | | 2005-2010 | | 2010-2015 | | 2015-2020 | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Ambos sexos Both sexes | Hombres Men | Mujeres Women | Ambos sexos Both sexes | Hombres Men | Mujeres Women | Ambos sexos Both sexes | Hombres Men | Mujeres Women | Hombres Men |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 75.5 | 72.5 | 78.4 | 76.1 | 72.9 | 79.1 | 76.9 | 73.7 | 77.6 | 74.5 |
| Argentina | 73.2 | 69.7 | 73.0 | 74.3 | 70.6 | 78.1 | 75.2 | 71.6 | 76.1 | 72.5 |
| Bahamas | 67.8 | 64.0 | 71.8 | 69.5 | 66.2 | 72.7 | 72.1 | 69.0 | 75.3 | 74.2 |
| Barbados | 74.6 | 70.8 | 78.3 | 74.9 | 71.1 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 73.1 | 79.2 | 74.4 |
| Belice | 72.6 | 70.5 | 74.9 | 71.9 | 69.5 | 74.5 | 71.5 | 69.5 | 71.3 | 67.7 |
| Bolivia | 62.0 | 60.1 | 64.0 | 63.8 | 61.8 | 66.0 | 65.5 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 67.2 |
| Brasil | 69.4 | 65.7 | 73.3 | 71.0 | 67.3 | 74.9 | 72.4 | 68.9 | 76.1 | 73.5 |
| Chile | 75.7 | 72.8 | 78.8 | 77.7 | 74.8 | 80.8 | 78.5 | 75.5 | 81.5 | 79.4 |
| Colombia | 70.7 | 67.3 | 74.3 | 72.2 | 69.2 | 75.3 | 73.2 | 70.5 | 76.3 | 74.0 |
| Costa Rica | 77.3 | 75.0 | 79.7 | 78.1 | 75.8 | 80.6 | 78.8 | 76.5 | 81.9 | 79.4 |
| Cuba | 76.0 | 74.2 | 78.0 | 76.7 | 74.8 | 78.7 | 77.3 | 75.4 | 79.9 | 79.4 |
| Ecuador | 72.3 | 69.7 | 75.1 | 74.2 | 71.3 | 77.2 | 75.0 | 72.1 | 78.0 | 75.8 |
| El Salvador | 69.4 | 66.5 | 72.5 | 70.6 | 67.7 | 73.7 | 71.8 | 68.8 | 74.9 | 72.9 |
| Guatemala | 66.3 | 62.9 | 70.0 | 68.9 | 65.5 | 72.5 | 70.2 | 66.7 | 73.8 | 71.4 |
| Guyana | 60.4 | 57.3 | 63.5 | 62.9 | 59.8 | 65.9 | 65.4 | 62.2 | 68.4 | 67.0 |
| Haití | 57.2 | 55.8 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 57.8 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 59.8 | 62.8 | 63.3 |
| Honduras | 69.8 | 67.5 | 72.3 | 71.0 | 68.6 | 73.4 | 72.1 | 69.7 | 74.5 | 73.1 |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 77.3 | 73.4 | 81.5 | 78.5 | 74.6 | 82.6 | 79.3 | 75.4 | 83.2 | 80.1 |
| Jamaica | 71.6 | 69.7 | 73.5 | 70.7 | 68.9 | 72.5 | 71.1 | 69.4 | 72.7 | 72.1 |
| Méjico | 72.4 | 69.5 | 75.5 | 73.4 | 70.4 | 76.4 | 74.3 | 71.3 | 77.3 | 75.1 |
| Nicaragua | 68.0 | 65.7 | 70.4 | 69.5 | 67.2 | 71.9 | 70.0 | 68.7 | 73.5 | 72.1 |
| Panamá | 73.8 | 71.3 | 76.4 | 74.7 | 72.3 | 77.4 | 75.6 | 73.0 | 78.2 | 76.3 |
| Paraguay | 69.7 | 67.5 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 68.6 | 73.1 | 71.9 | 69.7 | 74.2 | 72.9 |
| Perú | 65.9 | 63.3 | 70.9 | 69.8 | 67.3 | 72.4 | 71.2 | 68.7 | 73.9 | 72.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 74.9 | 70.4 | 79.6 | 76.0 | 71.6 | 80.5 | 76.9 | 72.6 | 81.1 | 77.6 |
| República Dominicana | 68.6 | 66.5 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 67.8 | 72.4 | 71.4 | 69.0 | 73.9 | 72.6 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 70.2 | 67.5 | 73.0 | 71.0 | 68.2 | 73.8 | 72.0 | 69.3 | 74.8 | 72.9 |
| Santa Lucía | 71.5 | 69.8 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 70.8 | 73.9 | 73.1 | 71.6 | 74.6 | 73.8 |
| Surinam | 68.5 | 65.2 | 72.0 | 69.0 | 65.8 | 72.5 | 70.2 | 67.1 | 73.3 | 71.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 71.0 | 67.8 | 74.4 | 69.9 | 66.9 | 73.0 | 70.1 | 67.7 | 72.5 | 70.9 |
| Uruguay | 74.1 | 70.5 | 78.0 | 75.2 | 71.6 | 78.9 | 76.1 | 72.7 | 79.8 | 77.0 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 72.2 | 69.3 | 75.2 | 72.8 | 69.9 | 75.8 | 73.8 | 70.9 | 76.8 | 74.7 |
| Amer. Latina y el Caribe ^b | 70.2 | 66.9 | 73.6 | 71.6 | 68.3 | 74.9 | 72.9 | 69.8 | 76.1 | 74.0 |
| Amer. Latina ^c | 70.6 | 67.4 | 73.9 | 71.9 | 68.8 | 75.2 | 73.1 | 70.0 | 76.3 | 74.0 |
| Caribe ^d | 66.7 | 64.3 | 69.2 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 69.9 | 68.7 | 66.5 | 70.9 | 67.9 |

^a Es el número medio de años que viviría en promedio cada recién nacido de una cohorte hipotética sometida durante su vida a una determinada ley de mortalidad.

^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay.

^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas y Trinidad y Tabago.

^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Dominica, Granada, Guadalupe, Haití, Jamaica, Martinica, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Jamaica, Islas Malvinas (Malvinas), Montserrat, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Uruguay.

^a The average life expectancy in years of a newborn child belonging to a hypothetical cohort which is subject to a given rate of mortality throughout life.

^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Islas Malvinas (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guatemala, Dominican Republic, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.

^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay.

^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadalupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.

1.1.11 PORCENTAJE DE POBLACIÓN URBANA PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION

(Porcentaje de la población total / Percentage of total population)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Country |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Anguila | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Anguilla |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 35.8 | 36.8 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 43.4 | 46.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 68.6 | 69.2 | 70.1 | 71.4 | 73.1 | 75.0 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 87.4 | 89.6 | 91.8 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 94.7 | Argentina |
| Aruba | 48.8 | 46.7 | 44.7 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 44.8 | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 86.5 | 88.5 | 90.0 | 92.0 | 91.6 | 92.2 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 47.3 | 50.0 | 52.9 | 55.9 | 59.1 | 62.2 | Barbados |
| Bélgica | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 49.9 | 51.8 | 54.3 | Bélgica |
| Bolivia | 59.2 | 61.8 | 64.2 | 66.4 | 68.3 | 70.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 77.9 | 81.2 | 83.4 | 85.0 | 86.2 | 87.0 | Brasil |
| Chile | 83.8 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 89.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 72.1 | 74.5 | 76.6 | 78.4 | 80.0 | 81.4 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 54.2 | 58.7 | 62.6 | 66.0 | 68.8 | 71.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 73.2 | 74.7 | 76.1 | 77.4 | 78.5 | 79.6 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 69.3 | 71.0 | 72.7 | 74.4 | 76.2 | 77.9 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 57.8 | 60.4 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 67.0 | 68.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 52.5 | 55.2 | 57.8 | 60.3 | 62.6 | 64.7 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 35.0 | 38.5 | 42.2 | 45.8 | 49.4 | 53.0 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 36.5 | 43.0 | 50.0 | 57.2 | 63.6 | 68.7 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 34.5 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 41.1 | 44.2 | 47.8 | Guyana |
| Haití | 34.3 | 38.1 | 41.8 | 45.3 | 48.4 | 51.3 | Haití |
| Honduras | 42.9 | 45.3 | 47.9 | 50.6 | 53.2 | 55.8 | Honduras |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | 43.6 | 45.2 | 47.4 | 50.1 | 53.4 | 56.7 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 56.0 | 61.1 | 65.4 | 69.0 | 71.8 | 74.1 | British Virgin Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 90.4 | 92.6 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 95.8 | 96.2 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 51.9 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 52.9 | 54.2 | 56.0 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 72.7 | 74.8 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 79.5 | 80.8 | Méjico |
| Montserrat | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 19.5 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 54.0 | 55.4 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 59.5 | 60.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 58.1 | 62.3 | 65.8 | 68.7 | 71.1 | 73.1 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 52.1 | 55.3 | 58.4 | 61.3 | 64.0 | 66.3 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 71.0 | 71.9 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 74.4 | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 87.1 | 94.6 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.3 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 57.6 | 61.7 | 65.6 | 68.7 | 71.2 | 73.2 | República Dominicana |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 33.7 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 34.1 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 48.1 | 54.8 | 60.5 | 65.1 | 68.6 | 71.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 27.8 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 40.4 | Santa Lucía |
| Surinam | 70.2 | 74.1 | 77.2 | 79.7 | 81.6 | 83.0 | Surinam |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 71.7 | 74.1 | 76.2 | 78.1 | 79.7 | 81.2 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 90.5 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 87.4 | 90.8 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Amer. Latina y el Caribe ^b | 73.3 | 75.5 | 77.6 | 79.4 | 80.8 | 82.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| Amer. Latina ^c | 73.2 | 77.8 | 80.5 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 81.9 | Latin America ^c |
| Caribe ^d | 61.4 | 63.3 | 64.7 | 66.2 | 67.8 | 69.6 | Caribbean ^d |

^a La definición del término "urbano" corresponde a la utilizada en cada país.^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guaiana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Monseñor Nicolás Paraguaná, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Lucia, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay.^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú y Uruguay.^d Incluye 24 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^a The definition of the term "urban" corresponds to that used in each country.^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Islas Malvinas (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Guaiana Francesa, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Falklands), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Islas Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^d Includes 24 economies: Anguila, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Hispaniola, Jamaica, Martinica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands.

**1.1.12 POBLACIÓN EN EL ÁREA METROPOLITANA PRINCIPAL^a
POPULATION IN THE MAIN METROPOLITAN AREA^a**

| País | Área metropolitana principal | Porcentaje de la población Percentaje of total population | | Tasa de crecimiento de la población Population growth rate (tasa anual media/ average annual rate) 1990-2000 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| | | 1990 ^b | 2000 ^b | | |
| Antigua y Barbuda | St. John's | 36.9 | ... ^c | St. John's | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | Gran Buenos Aires | 34.5 | 32.3 | Greater Buenos Aires | Argentina |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 67.6 | 71.4 | Nassau | Bahamas |
| Barbados ^c | Bridgetown | 44.8 | 50.7 | Bridgetown | Barbados ^c |
| Belice | Ciudad Belice | 26.5 | 21.2 | Belize City | Belize |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 17.4 | 17.6 | La Paz | Bolivia |
| Brasil | São Paulo | 10.2 | 10.1 | São Paulo | Brasil |
| Chile | Santiago | 35.4 | 36.0 | Santiago | Chile |
| Colombia | Bogotá | 15.8 | 16.3 | Bogotá | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | San José | 26.1 | 23.9 | San José | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | La Habana | 20.0 | 20.2 | Havana | Cuba |
| Dominica | Roseau | ... ^c | 36.6 | Roseau | Dominica |
| Ecuador | Guayaquil | 15.6 | 17.9 | Guayaquil | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | San Salvador | 20.4 | 21.6 | San Salvador | El Salvador |
| Granada ^d | St. George's | ... ^c | 38.3 | St. George's ^c | Grenada ^d |
| Guatemala | Ciudad de Guatemala | 19.6 | 28.8 | Ciudad de Guatemala | Guatemala |
| Guyana | Georgetown | ... ^c | 40.0 | Georgetown | Guyana |
| Haïti | Puerto Príncipe | 16.1 | 22.2 | Port-au-Prince | Haïti |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 14.5 | 14.9 | Tegucigalpa | Honduras |
| Jamaica | Kingston | 24.6 | 25.9 | Kingston | Jamaica |
| Méjico | Ciudad de México | 18.5 | 18.2 | Mexico City | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | Managua | 18.8 | 20.0 | Managua | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 36.3 | 41.5 | Panama City | Panama |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 29.5 | 23.1 | Asunción | Paraguay |
| Perú | Lima | 27.9 | 29.1 | Lima | Peru |
| República Dominicana | Santo Domingo | 21.9 | 30.9 | Santo Domingo | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Vicente y las Granadinas | Basseterre | ... ^c | 31.6 | Basseterre | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | Kingstown | 24.3 | 24.6 | Kingstown | Saint Lucia |
| Santa Lucía | Castañas | 45.9 | 38.3 | Castañas | Santa Lucía |
| Surinam | Paramaribo | 25.0 | 57.3 | Paramaribo | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | Puerto España | ... ^c | 4.2 | Trinidad and Tobago | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 50.3 | 39.5 | Montevideo | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Caracas | 15.3 | 12.9 | Caracas | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

^a Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.^b Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los censos de población y vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabezaba la columna.^c Corresponde a las parroquias de St. Michael y St. James.^d Corresponde a la parroquia de St. George.^a Metropolitan area refers to the city in question plus the high density zones in its environment.^b The data refer to the years in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country; i.e., around the year at the top of the column.^c Corresponds to the Parishes of St. Michael and St. James.^d Corresponds to the Parish of St. George.

**1.1.13 TAMAÑO MEDIO DE LOS HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN QUINTILES DE INGRESO
URBAN HOUSEHOLDS AVERAGE SIZE, BY INCOME QUINTILE^a**

(Personas / Persons)

| País | Año / Year | Quintiles de ingreso familiar / Quintiles of household income | | | | | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| | | Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| Argentina | 1990 ^b | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| | 2005 ^c | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Bolivia | 1989 ^d | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Brasil | 2004 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Brasil | 1990 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Chile | 2005 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Chile | 1990 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Colombia | 2003 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Colombia | 1990 ^e | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Costa Rica | 1990 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| El Salvador | 1995 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Méjico | 2004 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Guatemala | 1990 ^f | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Guatemala | 2002 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Honduras | 1990 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Honduras | 2003 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| Méjico | 1989 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Méjico | 2005 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Nicaragua | 1993 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Panamá | 2001 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| Panamá | 1991 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Paraguay | 1990 ^g | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Perú | 2005 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Perú | 1997 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| República Dominicana | 2003 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| República Dominicana | 1997 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Uruguay | 2005 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1990 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2005 ^h | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2005 ^h | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 |

^a El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

^b Área metropolitana.^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.^e Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.^f Zonas urbanas de la capital.^g Área metropolitana de Asunción.^h Nacional.

^a Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

^b Metropolitan area.^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.^e Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.^f Urban areas of the capital.^g Metropolitan area of Asuncion.^h National.

1.1.14 TIPOS DE HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN SEXO DEL JEFE TYPES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / Percentage of total number of households)

| País Year | Años Year | Tipos de hogares / Types of households | | | | | | | | | | Country | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|---|----------------|--|----------------|---|----------------|---------|------|------------------------------------|
| | | Total hogares Total households | | Unipersonal One person | | Nuclear biparental Nuclear, both parents | | Nuclear monoparental Nuclear, single parent | | Nuclear sin hijos Nuclear, no children | | | | |
| | | Hombre Man | Mujer Woman | Hombre Man | Mujer Woman | Hombre Man | Mujer Woman | Hombre Man | Mujer Woman | Hombre Man | Mujer Woman | | | |
| Argentina | 1990 ^a | 78.9 | 21.1 | 31.4 | 68.6 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 15.9 | 84.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 68.1 | 31.9 | Argentina |
| | 2005 ^b | 67.5 | 32.5 | 38.2 | 61.8 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 15.7 | 84.3 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 57.5 | 42.5 | |
| Bolivia | 1990 ^c | 82.6 | 17.4 | 55.7 | 44.3 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 98.8 | 1.2 | 73.6 | 26.4 | Bolivia |
| | 2004 | 74.5 | 25.5 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 63.6 | 36.4 | |
| Brasil | 1990 | 79.9 | 20.1 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 12.4 | 87.6 | 98.6 | 1.4 | 67.5 | 32.5 | Brazil |
| | 2005 | 69.6 | 30.4 | 47.0 | 53.0 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 89.1 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 55.0 | 45.0 | |
| Chile | 1990 | 78.6 | 21.4 | 42.9 | 57.1 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 13.2 | 86.8 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 66.6 | 33.4 | Chile |
| | 2003 | 72.6 | 27.4 | 44.8 | 55.2 | 94.2 | 5.8 | 12.1 | 87.9 | 91.7 | 8.3 | 63.0 | 37.0 | |
| Colombia | 1990 ^d | 77.3 | 22.7 | 47.1 | 52.9 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 89.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 66.0 | 34.0 | Colombia |
| | 2005 | 67.3 | 32.7 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 11.2 | 88.8 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 56.4 | 43.6 | |
| Costa Rica | 1990 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 44.6 | 55.4 | 98.8 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 90.2 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 63.6 | 36.4 | Costa Rica |
| | 2005 | 69.0 | 31.0 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 94.3 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 92.6 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 56.1 | 43.9 | |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 58.7 | 41.3 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 17.9 | 82.1 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 75.0 | 25.0 | Ecuador |
| | 2005 | 76.7 | 23.3 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 15.6 | 84.4 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 68.2 | 31.8 | |
| El Salvador | 1990 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 56.4 | 43.6 | 98.0 | 2.0 | 15.1 | 84.9 | 98.0 | 2.0 | 60.6 | 39.4 | El Salvador |
| | 2004 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 56.5 | 43.5 | 92.8 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 90.1 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 53.1 | 46.9 | |
| Guatemala | 1990 ^e | 80.2 | 19.8 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 71.6 | 28.4 | Guatemala |
| | 2004 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | 17.9 | 82.1 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 67.5 | 32.5 | |
| Honduras | 1990 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 60.8 | 40.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 11.0 | 89.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 62.4 | 37.6 | Honduras |
| | 2003 | 69.0 | 31.0 | 57.8 | 42.2 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 57.8 | 42.2 | |
| Méjico | 1989 | 84.3 | 15.7 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 99.7 | 0.3 | 16.1 | 83.9 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 71.7 | 28.3 | Méjico |
| | 2005 | 76.1 | 23.9 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 63.5 | 36.5 | |
| Nicaragua | 1993 | 65.1 | 34.9 | 55.5 | 44.5 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 87.1 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 51.7 | 48.3 | Nicaragua |
| | 2003 | 60.9 | 39.1 | 56.4 | 43.6 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 48.3 | 51.7 | |
| Panamá | 1991 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 61.9 | 38.1 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 63.4 | 36.6 | Panama |
| | 2005 | 69.8 | 30.2 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 93.5 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 58.5 | 41.5 | |
| Paraguay | 1990 ^f | 79.7 | 20.3 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 81.5 | 97.8 | 2.2 | 72.4 | 27.6 | Paraguay |
| | 2005 | 67.8 | 32.2 | 62.7 | 37.3 | 90.4 | 9.6 | 18.7 | 81.3 | 84.8 | 15.2 | 57.3 | 42.7 | |
| Perú | 1997 | 79.7 | 20.3 | 64.0 | 36.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 18.3 | 81.7 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 72.4 | 27.6 | Peru |
| | 2003 | 76.1 | 23.9 | 60.1 | 39.9 | 97.5 | 2.5 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 66.9 | 33.1 | |
| República Dominicana | 1992 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 54.5 | 45.5 | 98.0 | 2.0 | 16.5 | 83.5 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 62.3 | 37.7 | Dominican Republic |
| | 2005 | 65.0 | 35.0 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 15.0 | 85.0 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 52.7 | 47.3 | |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 74.8 | 25.2 | 29.4 | 70.6 | 99.2 | 0.8 | 15.0 | 85.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 65.0 | 35.0 | Uruguay |
| | 2005 | 65.7 | 34.3 | 36.2 | 63.8 | 94.4 | 5.6 | 13.1 | 86.9 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 57.6 | 42.4 | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1990 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 61.7 | 38.3 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 12.4 | 87.6 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 67.3 | 32.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| | 2005 ^g | 68.2 | 31.8 | 68.9 | 31.1 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 86.3 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 56.7 | 43.3 | |

^a Área metropolitana.
^b Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.
^c Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Tríndad.

^d Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Medellín, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

^e Zonas urbanas de la capital.

^f Área metropolitana de Asunción.

^g Nacional.

^a Metropolitan area.^b Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^c Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Tríndad.^d Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Medellín, Medellín and Pasto.^e Urban areas of the capital.^f Metropolitan area of Asunción.^g National.

1.1.15 TIPOS DE HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN NIVEL DE INGRESO PER CÁPITA DEL HOGAR, 2005^a
TYPES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY HOUSEHOLD PER CAPITA INCOME LEVEL, 2005^a

(Porcentaje del total de hogares en cada quintil^b / Percentage of total number of households in each quintile^b)

| País Country | Tipos de hogares / Types of households | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|---|--|---|------|---|------|---|--|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | Unipersonal <i>One person</i> | | | Nuclear biparental <i>Nuclear, both parents</i> | | | Nuclear monoparental <i>Nuclear, single parent</i> | | | Extenso y compuesto <i>Extended and composite</i> | | | | | | |
| | Quintiles de ingreso <i>Income quintiles</i> | | Quintiles de ingreso <i>Income quintiles</i> | | Quintiles de ingreso <i>Income quintiles</i> | | Quintiles de ingreso <i>Income quintiles</i> | | Quintiles de ingreso <i>Income quintiles</i> | Extenso y compuesto <i>Extended and composite</i> | | | | | | |
| 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Argentina ^c | 5.1 | 20.1 | 27.6 | 43.1 | 38.2 | 33.2 | 17.7 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 21.8 | 26.8 | 19.5 | 8.6 | Argentina ^c |
| Bolivia | 3.2 | 4.7 | 21.5 | 57.7 | 50.0 | 35.6 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 20.6 | 24.4 | 22.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 3.6 | 15.3 | 19.7 | 56.5 | 38.7 | 35.3 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 15.0 | Brasil |
| Chile | 3.2 | 8.7 | 18.4 | 49.0 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 14.7 | 33.5 | 31.4 | 16.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 6.4 | 5.0 | 20.1 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 30.2 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 13.7 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 23.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 7.9 | 5.3 | 18.4 | 39.3 | 45.3 | 37.2 | 20.6 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 17.3 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 6.3 | 4.8 | 18.4 | 44.8 | 46.5 | 39.5 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 21.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 4.4 | 6.6 | 18.4 | 38.1 | 37.4 | 35.0 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 12.5 | 40.5 | 36.3 | 22.5 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 0.9 | 2.4 | 16.6 | 56.5 | 47.8 | 45.3 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 26.2 | 34.7 | 22.8 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 2.9 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 31.7 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 37.6 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 1.4 | 6.4 | 20.1 | 55.9 | 49.5 | 39.6 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 14.9 | 29.5 | 25.6 | 14.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2.0 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 35.7 | 41.4 | 38.5 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 46.6 | 41.2 | 33.7 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 6.1 | 9.3 | 20.6 | 36.5 | 39.1 | 35.5 | 19.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 33.6 | 33.9 | 20.0 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 2.7 | 6.3 | 20.2 | 44.9 | 34.1 | 31.4 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 25.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2.4 | 4.4 | 17.4 | 51.3 | 43.8 | 37.3 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 26.8 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 9.1 | 10.2 | 17.4 | 30.4 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 19.4 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 37.4 | 31.9 | 21.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay | 3.1 | 18.9 | 36.9 | 48.1 | 29.8 | 22.5 | 15.6 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 29.0 | 19.4 | 9.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolívariana de) ^d | 6.7 | 3.5 | 14.3 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 35.6 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 11.1 | 34.4 | 39.5 | 29.6 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^d |

^a El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.
^b Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.
^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^d Nacional.^a Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.^c Data refers to the year nearest to 2005.
^d National.

1.1.2.1 POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA, POR SEXO ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, BY SEX

(Miles de personas / Thousands of persons)

Se refiere a población de 10 años y más.

Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Haití, Honduras, México, Dominicana y Uruguay.

Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

1.2.2 TASA DE PARTICIPACIÓN EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO^a ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION RATE, BY SEX^a

(Porcentaje sobre la población de 10 años y más / Percentage of the total population aged 10 years and over)

| País | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | | | | | | | | Hombres / Men | | | | | | Mujeres / Women | | | | | | Country | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------|------|------|---------|-----------|--|--|
| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | | |
| Argentina | 51.4 | 52.4 | 53.4 | 54.5 | 55.7 | 56.4 | 66.9 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 36.7 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | Argentina | | |
| Bolivia | 50.4 | 51.5 | 52.7 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 58.2 | 68.3 | 68.2 | 68.1 | 68.8 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 33.0 | 35.3 | 37.6 | 40.3 | 43.1 | 45.9 | Bolivia | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 56.4 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 74.9 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.1 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 43.0 | 44.7 | 46.0 | 47.3 | Brazil | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 47.1 | 48.2 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 53.5 | 54.3 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 28.6 | 31.2 | 33.9 | 37.1 | 39.9 | 41.8 | Chile | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 50.1 | 51.7 | 53.0 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 56.7 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 67.3 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 34.6 | 37.1 | 39.2 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 45.4 | Colombia | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 49.9 | 50.9 | 52.8 | 54.8 | 56.4 | 57.1 | 72.3 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 72.1 | 26.8 | 29.8 | 33.2 | 36.6 | 39.5 | 41.8 | Costa Rica | | | | | | | |
| Cuba | 53.6 | 53.9 | 54.3 | 54.9 | 54.8 | 54.2 | 69.9 | 69.9 | 69.6 | 69.5 | 68.6 | 67.3 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 41.2 | Cuba | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 49.3 | 51.0 | 52.7 | 54.3 | 55.9 | 57.4 | 71.2 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 27.4 | 30.4 | 33.5 | 36.4 | 39.3 | 42.1 | Ecuador | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 48.5 | 51.0 | 52.7 | 54.2 | 55.8 | 57.4 | 70.3 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 42.4 | El Salvador | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 44.6 | 45.9 | 47.4 | 49.3 | 51.6 | 54.1 | 69.8 | 69.3 | 68.5 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 69.2 | 20.1 | 24.1 | 27.9 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 40.0 | Guatemala | | | | | | | |
| Haití | 57.5 | 59.2 | 60.6 | 61.4 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 70.4 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 47.3 | 47.9 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 52.0 | 52.7 | Haití | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | 51.1 | 52.3 | 53.6 | 55.2 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 24.0 | 27.1 | 30.2 | 33.5 | 37.0 | 40.2 | Honduras | | | | | | | |
| Méjico | 50.7 | 52.5 | 54.0 | 55.5 | 57.0 | 58.1 | 72.2 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 36.3 | 39.2 | 42.0 | 44.5 | Méjico | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 52.3 | 53.5 | 55.2 | 57.0 | 58.7 | 60.1 | 71.2 | 71.4 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 33.8 | 35.9 | 38.4 | 41.0 | 43.4 | 45.5 | Nicaragua | | | | | | | |
| Panamá | 49.5 | 51.2 | 52.7 | 53.7 | 54.5 | 55.3 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 31.4 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 43.2 | Panamá | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 49.3 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 51.9 | 52.2 | 52.3 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 73.3 | 72.9 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 30.8 | 31.5 | Paraguay | | | | | | | |
| Perú | 52.8 | 54.4 | 55.8 | 57.3 | 58.9 | 60.0 | 69.9 | 70.6 | 71.2 | 71.9 | 72.8 | 73.2 | 35.6 | 38.1 | 40.4 | 42.7 | 45.0 | 46.9 | Perú | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | 55.0 | 56.3 | 58.1 | 59.8 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 34.7 | 37.2 | 40.2 | 43.0 | 45.4 | 47.4 | República Dominicana | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 54.3 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 57.3 | 58.1 | 67.4 | 67.3 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 66.7 | 66.5 | 42.3 | 44.0 | 45.4 | 46.9 | 48.5 | 50.1 | Uruguay | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 49.7 | 51.2 | 53.0 | 54.7 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 68.4 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 68.3 | 31.4 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 40.6 | 43.1 | 45.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | | | |
| América Latina^b | 52.7 | 54.0 | 55.3 | 56.4 | 57.3 | 58.0 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.3 | 71.3 | 34.5 | 36.9 | 39.3 | 41.5 | 43.5 | 45.3 | Latin America^b | | | | | | | |

^a Proyecciones realizadas por el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL, basadas en un juego de "tasas modelos".
^b Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^a Projections done by the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC, based on a set of "model rates".
^b Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

1.2.3 TASA DE PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA POBLACIÓN URBANA EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION RATE OF URBAN POPULATION, BY SEX

(Tasa refinada^a / Refined rate^a)

| País | Ambos sexos / Both Sexes | | | | | | Hombres / Men | | | | | | Mujeres / Women | | | | | | Country |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|
| | 1990 ^b | 1995 ^b | 2000 ^b | 2005 ^b | 1990 ^b | 1995 ^b | 2000 ^b | 2005 ^b | 1990 ^b | 1995 ^b | 2000 ^b | 2005 ^b | 1990 ^b | 1995 ^b | 2000 ^b | 2005 ^b | | | |
| Argentina | 55.8 ^c | 58.8 ^d | 58.1 ^e | 61.7 ^f | 75.7 ^c | 75.7 ^d | 73.7 ^g | 75.6 ^f | 38.2 ^c | 43.8 ^d | 44.5 ^e | 49.7 ^f | 49.7 ^f | 49.7 ^f | 49.7 ^f | 49.7 ^f | Argentina | | |
| Bolivia | 60.0 ^g | 63.7 ^g | 64.4 | 67.9 | 75.3 ^g | 75.8 ^g | 76.6 | 78.6 | 46.6 ^g | 52.8 ^g | 53.9 | 58.4 | Bolivia | | | | | Bolivia | |
| Brasil | 62.8 | 65.8 | 65.5 | 67.8 | 82.0 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 45.1 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 57.2 | Brasil | | | | | Brasil | | |
| Chile | 52.4 | 55.3 | 56.9 | 58.1 | 72.2 | 74.7 | 73.2 | 35.2 | 38.1 | 42.3 | 44.6 | Chile | | | | | Chile | | |
| Colombia | 61.0 ^h | 62.9 | 68.0 | 65.4 ⁱ | 79.2 ^h | 79.3 | 79.7 | 45.7 ^h | 49.3 | 58.2 | 55.2 ^j | Colombia | | | | | Colombia | | |
| Costa Rica | 57.3 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 62.4 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 77.1 | 78.2 | 39.1 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 47.8 | Costa Rica | | | | | Costa Rica | |
| Ecuador | 60.8 | 63.6 | 65.1 | 69.0 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 43.2 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 54.9 | Ecuador | | | | | Ecuador | |
| El Salvador | 63.7 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 80.1 | 77.5 | 75.0 | 74.4 | 51.0 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 50.9 | El Salvador | | | | | El Salvador | | |
| Guatemala | 66.8 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 65.8 | 80.7 ^j | 81.8 | 84.4 | 82.2 | 44.5 ^j | 54.3 | 54.4 | 51.3 | Guatemala | | | | | Guatemala | |
| Honduras | 60.2 | 61.1 | 66.4 | 62.8 | 80.8 | 80.5 | 82.0 | 78.3 | 43.4 | 45.0 | 53.7 | 50.2 | Honduras | | | | | Honduras | |
| Méjico | 53.4 | 57.0 | 59.9 | 63.0 | 76.1 | 79.7 | 80.9 | 80.3 | 32.9 | 37.3 | 41.5 | 47.5 | Méjico | | | | | Méjico | |
| Nicaragua | 56.3 | 64.5 | 60.8 | 71.2 | 80.8 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 72.6 | ... | 43.5 | 50.7 | 50.8 | Nicaragua | | | | | Nicaragua | |
| Panamá | 64.9 | 62.8 | 60.9 | 63.7 | 79.1 | 75.8 | 77.7 | 48.2 | 46.9 | 47.9 | 51.2 | Panamá | | | | | Panamá | | |
| Paraguay | 65.6 ^k | 73.4 | 68.1 | 69.4 | 84.1 ^k | 88.4 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 50.3 ^k | 60.1 | 56.7 | 58.8 | Paraguay | | | | | Paraguay | |
| Perú | 72.0 | 65.6 | 64.2 | ... | 82.9 | 76.4 | 74.3 | ... | 62.1 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 54.9 | Perú | | | | | Perú | |
| República Dominicana | 68.7 | 60.0 | 63.8 | 65.1 | 86.4 | 77.1 | 78.4 | 73.9 | 53.3 | 44.1 | 50.8 | 53.2 | República Dominicana | | | | | República Dominicana | |
| Uruguay | 57.7 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 59.6 | 74.7 | 75.1 | 73.5 | 70.7 | 43.8 | 47.3 | 50.2 | 50.3 | Uruguay | | | | | Uruguay | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 57.5 | 61.7 | 64.6 ⁱ | 66.3 ^l | 77.9 | 80.6 | 82.0 ^l | 81.1 ^l | 37.5 | 43.3 | 47.3 ^l | 51.7 ^l | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |

^a Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa de 15 años y más sobre el total de la población de 15 años y más.^b Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.^c Área metropolitana.^d Gran Buenos Aires.^e Veintinueve aglomeraciones urbanas.^f Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^g Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.^h Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.ⁱ Cabezas municipales.^j Zonas urbanas de la capital.^k Área Metropolitana de Asunción.^l Nacional.^a Economically active population aged 15 years and over as a percentage of the total population aged 15 years and over.^b Data refers to years nearest to the one heading the column.^c Metropolitan area.^d Greater Buenos Aires.^e Twenty-nine urban agglomerations.^f Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^g Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.^h Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.ⁱ Municipality capitals.^j Urban areas of the capital.^k Metropolitan area of Asuncion.^l National.

1.2.4 TASA DE PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA POBLACIÓN URBANA EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, 2005^a
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION RATE OF URBAN POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2005^a

(Tasa específica^b / Specific rate^b)

| País | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | | | | Hombres / Men | | | | | | Mujeres / Women | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|----------|---|
| | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | |
| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más | 60 and over | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más | 60 and over | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más | 60 and over |
| Argentina ^c | 45.7 | 80.3 | 82.5 | 76.8 | 28.1 | 55.0 | 94.1 | 96.8 | 92.6 | 42.3 | 36.6 | 67.9 | 69.8 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 18.6 | 18.6 | Argentina ^c |
| Bolivia | 49.2 | 79.8 | 86.1 | 81.6 | 46.9 | 57.9 | 93.3 | 98.0 | 93.7 | 56.0 | 41.1 | 68.1 | 76.0 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 39.6 | 39.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 64.3 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 69.1 | 25.3 | 72.1 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 84.2 | 37.8 | 56.7 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | Brasil |
| Chile | 35.7 | 75.7 | 77.1 | 70.7 | 26.0 | 40.3 | 91.9 | 96.5 | 91.3 | 42.3 | 31.0 | 60.5 | 59.7 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 13.8 | 13.8 | Chile |
| Colombia ^d | 51.5 | 84.2 | 83.8 | 72.2 | 28.3 | 57.4 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 90.5 | 43.8 | 46.2 | 74.7 | 73.3 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 16.7 | 16.7 | Colombia ^d |
| Costa Rica | 47.2 | 81.3 | 80.3 | 70.9 | 24.4 | 55.7 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 93.5 | 42.1 | 38.5 | 65.5 | 64.9 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 55.3 | 80.9 | 82.5 | 78.7 | 49.5 | 66.3 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 95.7 | 66.8 | 43.6 | 66.1 | 68.3 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 33.2 | 33.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 44.9 | 78.6 | 81.5 | 69.5 | 31.9 | 54.7 | 92.1 | 96.1 | 87.0 | 44.8 | 36.1 | 67.0 | 70.5 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 22.3 | 22.3 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 55.8 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 72.4 | 45.6 | 70.8 | 92.9 | 94.0 | 89.3 | 65.8 | 41.5 | 62.0 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 27.6 | 27.6 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 50.6 | 76.3 | 78.6 | 72.5 | 40.6 | 63.1 | 93.1 | 94.1 | 91.7 | 58.0 | 39.9 | 62.5 | 66.6 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 27.2 | 27.2 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 48.2 | 77.0 | 78.6 | 70.0 | 34.5 | 60.1 | 96.4 | 97.9 | 92.4 | 50.2 | 36.7 | 59.9 | 61.7 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 44.8 | 76.2 | 80.8 | 72.8 | 32.8 | 53.7 | 90.8 | 93.2 | 88.4 | 45.6 | 36.1 | 63.9 | 71.0 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 24.0 | 24.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 47.8 | 81.2 | 82.9 | 74.0 | 21.6 | 57.5 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 91.5 | 34.6 | 38.6 | 67.3 | 70.0 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 56.7 | 83.0 | 85.8 | 77.0 | 39.5 | 64.5 | 95.8 | 97.3 | 92.1 | 51.7 | 49.8 | 71.8 | 74.3 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 31.3 | 31.3 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 52.2 | 75.5 | 80.7 | 72.8 | 36.8 | 57.4 | 86.8 | 91.6 | 87.8 | 48.9 | 47.3 | 65.4 | 71.0 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 26.0 | 26.0 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 53.8 | 82.7 | 84.0 | 66.4 | 28.1 | 61.8 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 86.5 | 44.3 | 45.6 | 71.1 | 72.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 14.1 | 14.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay | 53.1 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 78.9 | 18.4 | 60.3 | 94.6 | 96.2 | 92.4 | 26.7 | 45.8 | 76.1 | 77.3 | 67.5 | 67.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^e | 47.8 | 81.1 | 83.7 | 75.1 | 37.1 | 60.1 | 95.5 | 97.1 | 92.3 | 56.0 | 35.1 | 66.5 | 70.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 20.9 | 20.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^e |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.^b Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa de un determinado grupo de edad y sexo sobre el total de la población en ese mismo grupo de edad y sexo.^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^d Cabeceras municipales.^e Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.
^b Economically active population of a given sex and age group as a percentage of the total population in the same sex and age group.

^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^d Municipal capitals.^e National.

1.2.5 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA TOTAL, POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA^a

STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY^a

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada total^b / Percentage of total employed population^b)

| País | Agricultura / Agriculture | | | | | Industria / Industry | | | | | Servicios / Services | | | | | Country | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | |
| Argentina | 0.4 ^d | 0.4 ^e | 0.6 ^f | 1.1 ^g | 31.6 ^d | 27.3 ^e | 22.5 ^f | 23.5 ^g | 68.0 ^d | 72.3 ^e | 76.9 ^f | 75.4 ^g | Argentina | | | | |
| Bolivia | ... | 36.8 | 32.3 | ... | 19.5 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 21.6 | ... | ... | 43.7 | 46.0 | Bolivia | | | | |
| Brasil | 19.8 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 56.8 | 55.8 | 57.8 | 58.8 | Brasil | | | | |
| Chile | 14.9 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 27.5 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 55.5 | 58.9 | 62.5 | 62.9 | Chile | | | | | |
| Colombia | 25.9 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 20.9 ^h | 21.6 | 23.1 | 19.0 | 19.8 ^h | 52.6 | 54.8 | 59.0 | 59.4 ^h | Colombia | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 25.4 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 15.0 | 25.9 | 24.3 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 48.7 | 54.7 | 60.5 | 63.4 | Costa Rica | | | | |
| Ecuador | ... | 28.5 | 30.3 | ... | 20.1 | 17.6 | ... | 20.1 | ... | ... | 51.4 | 52.1 | Ecuador | | | | |
| El Salvador | 25.6 | 20.7 | 18.4 | ... | 26.7 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 23.9 | ... | 47.7 | 54.9 | 57.7 | El Salvador | | | | |
| Guatemala | 48.0 | 37.6 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 18.9 | 23.2 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 33.2 | 39.2 | 43.0 | 43.7 | Guatemala | | | | |
| Honduras | 42.0 | 38.2 | 34.0 | 36.3 | 19.7 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 38.2 | 39.1 | 43.6 | 41.9 | Honduras | | | | |
| Méjico | 25.3 | 20.3 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 28.3 | 25.7 | 49.9 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 60.4 | Méjico | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 30.6 | 33.7 | 32.4 | 29.0 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 52.6 | 50.3 | 49.3 | 52.6 | Nicaragua | | | | |
| Panamá | 26.6 | 20.8 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 58.8 | 61.1 | 65.7 | 63.7 | Panamá | | | | |
| Paraguay | ... | 37.3 | 30.8 | 31.1 | ... | 17.7 | 17.4 | 16.1 | ... | 45.0 | 51.9 | 52.8 | Paraguay | | | | |
| Perú | ... | 31.4 | 32.0 | 37.5 | ... | 15.8 | 14.0 | 13.4 | ... | 52.8 | 54.0 | 49.1 | Perú | | | | |
| República Dominicana | 20.2 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 21.5 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 58.4 | 59.8 | 60.2 | 62.8 | República Dominicana | | | | |
| Uruguay ⁱ | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 71.5 | 73.4 | Uruguay ⁱ | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 13.1 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 62.3 | 63.4 | 66.6 | 69.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | |

^a Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.^b De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.^c Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.^d Área metropolitana.^e Gran Buenos Aires.^f Veintinueve aglomeraciones urbanas.^g Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^h Cabezas municipales.ⁱ Áreas urbanas.^a Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.^b In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.^c Data refers to the year nearest to the one heading the column.^d Metropolitan area.^e Greater Buenos Aires.^f Twenty-nine urban agglomerations.^g Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

1.2.6 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA MASCULINA, POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA^a

STRUCTURE OF THE MALE EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY^a

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada masculina^b / Percentage of the male employed population^b)

| País | Agricultura / Agriculture | | | | | | Industria / Industry | | | | | | Servicios / Services | | | | | | | | | | | | Country | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------|
| | 1990 ^c | | | 1995 ^c | | | 2000 ^c | | | 2005 ^c | | | 1990 ^c | | | 1995 ^c | | | 2000 ^c | | | 2005 ^c | | | | | |
| | 1990 ^d | 1995 ^e | 2000 ^f | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^e | 2005 ^e | | | |
| Argentina | 0.5 ^d | 0.6 ^e | 0.9 ^f | 1.5 ^g | 39.4 ^d | 34.6 ^e | 30.9 ^f | 32.7 ^g | 60.1 ^d | 64.9 ^e | 68.2 ^f | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | 65.9 ^g | | |
| Bolivia | ... | 37.9 | 32.5 | ... | 26.8 | 30.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 |
| Brasil | 24.6 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 29.4 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 27.7 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | |
| Chile | 22.8 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 31.5 | 31.3 | 44.4 | 47.9 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | |
| Colombia | 34.4 | 30.1 | 31.0 | 30.0 ^h | 22.0 | 25.1 | 20.8 | 21.8 ^h | 43.7 | 44.8 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 | |
| Costa Rica | 33.0 | 27.6 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 40.4 | 46.7 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | |
| Ecuador | ... | 33.2 | 33.5 | ... | 23.8 | 22.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 |
| El Salvador | ... | 32.8 | 29.0 | ... | 24.5 | 25.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| Guatemala | 49.7 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 17.2 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | |
| Honduras | 52.7 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | |
| Méjico | 31.5 | 24.2 | 18.0 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | |
| Nicaragua | 46.1 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 35.2 | 34.8 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | |
| Panamá | 37.5 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 16.4 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | |
| Paraguay | ... | 39.3 | 37.7 | 37.0 | ... | 24.2 | 21.7 | 20.8 | ... | ... | ... | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| Perú | ... | 35.6 | 35.6 | 40.7 | ... | 20.0 | 18.4 | 17.9 | ... | ... | ... | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| República Dominicana | 27.9 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | |
| Uruguay ⁱ | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 35.3 | 33.7 | 29.3 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 18.0 | 18.9 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 |

^a Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^b De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^c Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.

^d Área metropolitana.

^e Gran Buenos Aires.

^f Veintinueve aglomeraciones urbanas.

^g Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^h Cabeceras municipales.

ⁱ Áreas urbanas.

^a Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.

^b In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^c Data refers to the year nearest to the one heading the column.

^d Metropolitan area.

^e Greater Buenos Aires.

^f Twenty-nine urban agglomerations.

^g Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^h Municipality capitals.

ⁱ Urban areas.

1.2.7 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA FEMENINA, POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA^a

STRUCTURE OF THE FEMALE EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY^a

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada femenina^b / Percentage of the female employed population^b)

| País | Agricultura / Agriculture | | | | | Industria / Industry | | | | | Servicios / Services | | | | | Country | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2000 ^c | 2005 ^c | | |
| Argentina | 0.2 ^d | 0.2 ^e | 0.3 ^f | 0.6 ^g | 17.9 ^d | 15.4 ^e | 10.0 ^f | 11.0 ^g | 82.0 ^d | 84.4 ^e | 89.7 ^f | 88.4 ^g | 88.4 ^g | 88.4 ^g | 88.4 ^g | Argentina | |
| Bolivia | ... | 35.3 | 32.1 | ... | ... | 10.3 | 11.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54.5 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 56.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 11.2 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 76.0 | 69.7 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | Brazil | |
| Chile | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 78.4 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.2 | Chile | |
| Colombia | 10.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 ^h | 20.8 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 16.7 ^h | 69.0 | 72.5 | 76.2 | 75.9 ^h | 75.9^{h} | 75.9^{h} | 75.9^{h} | 75.9^{h} | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 6.0 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 24.4 | 21.2 | 16.2 | 12.6 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 79.8 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.7 | Costa Rica | |
| Ecuador | ... | 20.2 | 25.4 | ... | ... | 13.7 | 10.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66.1 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | 7.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | ... | 26.0 | 24.3 | 21.6 | ... | ... | ... | 72.2 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.1 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 14.6 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 61.6 | 58.5 | 63.6 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.0 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 22.7 | 27.2 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 71.6 | 67.5 | 68.4 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.1 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 9.9 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 17.6 | 70.0 | 66.5 | 68.8 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 6.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 86.6 | 85.6 | 89.2 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.3 | Panama |
| Paraguay | ... | 34.5 | 19.8 | 22.0 | ... | 8.5 | 10.6 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | 69.6 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 69.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | ... | 25.9 | 27.6 | 33.4 | ... | 10.3 | 8.6 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | 63.8 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 63.8 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 76.8 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.2 | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay ⁱ | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 78.8 | 81.7 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 85.7 | Uruguay ⁱ |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 85.7 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

^a Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.^b De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIU), Rev. 2.^c Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.^d Área metropolitana.^e Gran Buenos Aires.^f Veintinueve aglomeraciones urbanas.^g Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^h Cabeceras municipales.ⁱ Áreas urbanas.^a Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.
^b In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.^c Data refers to the year nearest to the one heading the column.^d Metropolitan area.^e Greater Buenos Aires.^f Twenty-nine urban agglomerations.^g Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^h Municipality capitals.ⁱ Urban areas.

1.2.8 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL, POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2005^a

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada urbana total^b / Percentage of total urban employed population^b)

| País | Agricultura Agriculture | Minería Mining | Manufacturas Manufacturing | Sector de actividad económica / Sector of economic activity ^c | | | | Otros servicios Other services | No especificados Country Unspecified |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| | | | | Electricidad, gas y agua Electricity, gas and water | Construcción Construction | Comercio Commerce | Transporte Transport | | |
| Argentina ^d | 1.1 | 0.3 | 14.1 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 23.4 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 35.5 |
| Bolivia | 6.0 | 2.4 | 16.1 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 31.6 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 21.4 |
| Brasil | 7.4 | 0.3 | 15.9 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 21.0 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 33.3 |
| Chile | 6.4 | 1.6 | 14.2 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 21.4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 30.3 |
| Colombia ^e | 5.9 | 0.6 | 16.1 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 29.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 25.9 |
| Costa Rica | 3.8 | 0.1 | 15.4 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 26.9 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 28.4 |
| Ecuador | 8.3 | 0.3 | 13.8 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 32.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 23.8 |
| El Salvador | 5.1 | — | 19.6 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 35.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 22.2 |
| Guatemala | 12.4 | 0.1 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 32.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 21.7 |
| Honduras | 8.4 | 0.3 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 29.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 22.6 |
| Méjico | 2.1 | 0.4 | 18.5 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 21.7 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 41.5 |
| Nicaragua | 6.6 | 0.3 | 18.2 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 31.2 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 28.4 |
| Panamá | 2.6 | — | 9.0 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 28.6 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 31.5 |
| Paraguay | 5.6 | 0.1 | 12.6 | 1.1 | 7.3 | 30.9 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 31.1 |
| Perú | 11.6 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 34.0 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 22.6 |
| República Dominicana | 5.1 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 29.6 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 27.2 |
| Uruguay | 4.6 | 0.1 | 14.3 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 35.8 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^f | 9.7 | 0.7 | 11.6 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 24.4 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 31.3 |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^c De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^d Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^e Capitales municipales.

^f Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.

^c In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^d Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^e Municipal capitals.

^f National.

1.2.9 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA, POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2005^a

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada urbana masculina^b / Percentage of total urban male employed population^b)

| País | Sector de actividad económica ^c / Sector of economic activity ^c | | | | | | No especificados Country Unspecified | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|---|-----|
| | Agricultura Agriculture | Minería Mining | Manufacturas Manufacturing | Electricidad, gas y agua Electricity, gas and water | Construcción Construction | Comercio Commerce | Transporte Transport | Servicios financieros Financial services | Otros servicios Other services | |
| Argentina ^d | 1.5 | 0.4 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 14.4 | 25.0 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 20.7 | 0.3 |
| Bolivia | 6.4 | 4.1 | 19.1 | 0.8 | 16.9 | 20.1 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 0.1 |
| Brasil | 9.3 | 0.6 | 17.6 | 0.7 | 12.8 | 22.7 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 18.3 | 0.4 |
| Chile | 8.2 | 2.4 | 16.9 | 0.8 | 14.2 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 19.2 | 0.3 |
| Colombia ^e | 9.3 | 1.0 | 15.8 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 28.2 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 14.4 | — |
| Costa Rica | 5.5 | 0.2 | 17.7 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 26.6 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 16.5 | 0.6 |
| Ecuador | 11.0 | 0.5 | 15.5 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 28.3 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 15.2 | ... |
| El Salvador | 8.8 | 0.1 | 18.4 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 27.5 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 16.7 | ... |
| Ecuador | 18.4 | 0.2 | 17.2 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 26.9 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 13.9 | ... |
| Honduras | 13.8 | 0.4 | 18.8 | 0.9 | 12.3 | 25.4 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 14.1 | ... |
| Méjico | 2.8 | 0.6 | 20.2 | 0.7 | 12.5 | 18.7 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 34.2 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 10.9 | 0.4 | 18.2 | 1.2 | 8.9 | 26.5 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 19.5 | ... |
| Panamá | 4.1 | 0.1 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 27.6 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 19.8 | ... |
| Paraguay | 6.3 | 0.1 | 14.2 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 31.8 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 17.6 | ... |
| Perú | 14.6 | 1.5 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 24.0 | 13.1 | 6.9 | 16.3 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 7.8 | 0.3 | 17.7 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 29.3 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 16.4 | ... |
| Uruguay | 7.1 | 0.1 | 16.2 | 1.1 | 11.9 | 24.5 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 21.0 | — |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^f | 14.4 | 0.9 | 12.7 | 0.7 | 12.4 | 19.7 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 21.5 | 0.9 |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^c De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^d Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^e Cabeceras municipales.

^f Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.

^c In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^d Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^e Municipality capitals.

^f National.

1.2.10 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA, POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2005^a

(Porcentaje de la población ocupada urbana femenina^b / Percentage of total urban female employed population^b)

| País | Agricultura Agriculture | Minería Mining | Manufacturas Manufacturing | Sector de actividad económica / Sector of economic activity ^c | | | | Otros servicios Other services | No especificados Country Unspecified |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| | | | | Electricidad, gas y agua Electricity, gas and water | Construcción Construction | Comercio Commerce | Transporte Transport | | |
| Argentina ^d | 0.6 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 21.2 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 55.7 |
| Bolivia | 5.4 | 0.3 | 12.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 45.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 30.3 |
| Brasil | 4.8 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 18.7 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 53.2 |
| Chile | 3.6 | 0.3 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 25.8 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 47.6 |
| Colombia ^e | 1.7 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 30.4 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 40.4 |
| Costa Rica | 1.3 | — | 11.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 27.4 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 47.1 |
| Ecuador | 4.3 | — | 11.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 39.4 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 36.7 |
| El Salvador | 0.8 | ... | 20.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 44.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 28.3 |
| Guatemala | 4.0 | ... | 18.9 | ... | 0.3 | 39.6 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 32.6 |
| Honduras | 1.6 | — | 24.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 33.7 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 33.5 |
| Méjico | 1.1 | 0.2 | 15.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 26.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 52.3 |
| Nicaragua | 1.5 | 0.1 | 18.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 36.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 38.8 |
| Panamá | 0.4 | ... | 6.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 30.0 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 48.3 |
| Paraguay | 4.8 | — | 10.7 | 0.4 | — | 29.8 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 47.6 |
| Perú | 7.8 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 46.5 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 30.6 |
| República Dominicana | 0.7 | — | 14.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 30.2 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 45.2 |
| Uruguay | 1.5 | ... | 12.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 54.3 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^f | 2.0 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 31.9 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 47.2 |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^c De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^d Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^e Cabezas municipales.

^f Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.

^c In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^d Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^e Municipality capitals.

^f National.

1.2.11 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL, POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, 2005^a

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana^b / Percentage of the total urban employed population^b)

| País Country | Ocupaciones ^c / Occupations ^c | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|------------------|
| | 0-1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7-8-9 |
| Bolivia | 12.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 24.8 ^d | 5.3 | 51.6 | ... |
| Brasil | 16.1 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 26.0 | 0.9 ^e |
| Chile | 19.7 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 18.6 | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| Colombia ^f | 12.0 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 5.5 | 29.2 |
| Costa Rica | 27.3 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 16.9 | ... | 1.1 | 28.2 |
| Ecuador | 16.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 23.5 | 17.2 | 6.6 | 41.2 |
| El Salvador | 15.2 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 23.1 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 27.3 |
| Guatemala | 14.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 32.8 |
| Honduras | 10.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 8.0 | 34.5 |
| Méjico | 13.9 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 19.8 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 32.7 |
| Nicaragua | 18.7 | 14.2 | ... | ... | ... | 67.1 ^g | ... |
| Panamá | 17.5 | 3.5 | 14.2 | 19.2 ^d | ... | 2.5 | 43.1 |
| Paraguay | 14.8 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 17.9 | 22.2 | 6.0 | 27.0 |
| Perú | 17.1 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 23.1 | 20.4 | 11.6 | 22.5 |
| República Dominicana | 16.8 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 20.6 | 4.9 | 32.0 |
| Uruguay | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 6.6 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^h | 11.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 27.8 |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.

^c De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones (CIUO) de la OIT (1968): 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados. 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores. 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados. 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores. 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios. 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores. 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados. X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

^d Incluye categorías 4-5.

^e Incluye las fuerzas armadas.

^f Cabezas municipales.

^g Incluye categorías 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 y 9.

^h Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.

^c In accordance with the ILO's International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO, 1968): 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers. 2 - Administrative and managerial workers. 3 - Clerical and related workers. 4 - Sales workers. 5 - Service workers. 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters. 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers. X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

^d Including categories 4-5.

^e Includes the armed forces.

^f Municipality capitals.

^g Including categories 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9.

^h National.

1.2.12 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA, POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, 2005^a

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina^b / Percentage of the total urban male employed population^b)

| País | Ocupaciones ^c / Occupations ^c | | | | | | | Country |
|---|---|------|-----|-------------------|------|------|-------------------|---|
| | 0-1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7-8-9 | |
| Bolivia | 12.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 13.9 ^d | ... | 5.2 | 62.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 13.6 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 9.3 | 38.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 17.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 42.4 | Chile |
| Colombia ^e | 10.9 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 17.8 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 40.8 | Colombia ^f |
| Costa Rica | 25.8 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 13.4 | ... | 1.7 | 47.6 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 14.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 39.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 15.7 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 41.7 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 13.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 56.6 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 8.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 15.4 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 43.9 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 12.6 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 2.5 | 43.4 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 15.5 | 14.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70.2 ^g | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 14.7 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 17.4 ^d | ... | 4.1 | 53.2 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 13.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 7.1 | 41.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 17.5 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 35.0 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 13.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 7.5 | 44.7 | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 9.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^h | 6.8 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 39.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^h |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.

^c De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones (CIUO) de la OIT (1968): 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados. 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores. 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados. 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores. 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios. 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores. 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados. X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

^d Incluye categorías 4-5.

^e Incluye las fuerzas armadas.

^f Cabeceras municipales.

^g Incluye categorías 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 y 9.

^h Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.

^c In accordance with the ILO's International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO, 1968): 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers. 2 - Administrative and managerial workers. 3 - Clerical and related workers. 4 - Sales workers. 5 - Service workers. 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters. 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers. X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

^d Including categories 4-5.

^e Includes the armed forces.

^f Municipality capitals.

^g Including categories 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9.

^h National.

1.2.13 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA, POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, 2005^a
(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina^b / Percentage of the total urban female employed population^b)

| País Country | Ocupaciones ^c / Occupations ^c | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|------------------|
| | 0-1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7-8-9 |
| Bolivia | 11.7 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 38.1 ^d | 5.3 | 38.4 | ... |
| Brasil | 19.4 | 5.1 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 9.8 | 0.1 ^e |
| Chile | 22.9 | 7.1 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 33.7 | 8.6 | 0.1 |
| Colombia ^f | 13.4 | 2.5 | 12.9 | 22.9 | 30.1 | 1.2 | 12.6 |
| Costa Rica | 29.6 | 2.5 | 13.9 | 22.4 | 34.5 | — | — |
| Ecuador | 19.7 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 31.3 | 25.3 | 31.3 | 0.2 |
| El Salvador | 14.8 | 1.1 | 9.2 | 32.6 | 18.9 | 9.4 | ... |
| Guatemala | 16.2 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 19.3 | 5.0 | 22.8 | ... |
| Honduras | 13.1 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 1.1 | ... |
| México | 15.9 | 2.9 | 16.8 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 0.9 | — |
| Nicaragua | 22.5 | 14.1 | ... | ... | ... | 63.4 ^g | — |
| Panamá | 21.7 | 3.6 | 24.4 | 21.7 ^d | ... | 0.2 | 28.4 |
| Paraguay | 16.3 | 4.0 | 9.3 | 21.7 | 35.1 | 4.6 | ... |
| Perú | 16.5 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 34.1 | 28.2 | 7.6 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 22.9 | 3.2 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 31.4 | 0.6 | ... |
| Uruguay | 4.8 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^h | 18.8 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 2.2 | 8.4 |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.^b Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.^c De acuerdo con la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones (CIUO) de la OIT (1968): 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados; 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores; 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados; 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores; 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios; 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores; 7-8-9 - Otros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados; X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.^d Incluye categorías 4-5.^e Incluye las fuerzas armadas^f Capitales municipales,^g Incluye categorías 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 y 9.^h Nacional.^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.^b Refers to employed population aged 15 years and over.^c In accordance with the ILO's International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO, 1968); 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers; 2 - Administrative and managerial workers; 3 - Clerical and related workers; 4 - Sales workers; 5 - Service workers; 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters; 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers; X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.^d Including categories 4-5.^e Includes the armed forces.^f Municipality capitals.^g Including categories 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9.^h National.

1.2.14 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL, POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 2005^a

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana^b / Percentage of total urban employed population^b)

| País | Empleadores Employers | Asalariados Wage earners | Cuenta propia Self-employed | Servicio doméstico Domestic service | Otras Others | Country |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|
| Argentina ^c | 4.1 | 74.6 | 21.3 | ... | ... | Argentina ^c |
| Bolivia | 5.1 | 45.6 | 43.7 | 4.6 | 1.0 ^d | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4.7 | 61.5 | 25.3 | 8.5 | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | 4.1 | 69.1 | 20.2 | 6.5 | ... | Chile |
| Colombia ^e | 5.4 | 49.3 | 40.2 | 5.1 | ... | Colombia ^e |
| Costa Rica | 7.3 | 68.7 | 19.1 | 4.9 | ... | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 6.5 | 55.4 | 33.0 | 5.2 | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 4.9 | 57.9 | 32.8 | 3.9 | 0.4 ^f | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 5.8 | 54.2 | 36.3 | 3.7 | ... | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 5.2 | 53.3 | 37.5 | 4.0 | 0.1 ^g | Honduras |
| Méjico | 3.6 | 74.8 | 21.5 | ... | ... | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 5.8 | 38.1 | 55.7 | ... | 0.3 ^h | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 3.6 | 66.6 | 23.0 | 6.8 | ... | Panama |
| Paraguay | 6.2 | 51.2 | 31.6 | 11.0 | ... | Paraguay |
| Perú | 5.3 | 46.2 | 42.7 | 5.2 | 0.6 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 4.9 | 54.5 | 35.6 | 4.9 | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay | 3.9 | 71.2 | 24.7 | ... | 0.1 ^h | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ⁱ | 4.9 | 57.8 | 35.7 | ... | 16.6 ^j | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ⁱ |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^d Se refiere a cooperativista por producción.

^e Capitalas municipales.

^f Incluye a cooperativistas.

^g Se refiere a trabajador en cooperativa, asentamiento o grupo.

^h Se refiere a miembro de una cooperativa de producción.

ⁱ Nacional.

^j Se refiere a miembro de una cooperativa.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^d Referring to production cooperatives.

^e Municipality capitals.

^f Includes members of cooperatives.

^g Refers to a worker in a cooperative, settlement or group.

^h Refers to a member of a production cooperative.

ⁱ National.

^j Refers to a member of a cooperative.

1.2.15 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA, POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 2005^{a)}

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina^{b)} / Percentage of total urban male employed population^{b)})

| País | Empleadores Employers | Asalariados Wage earners | Cuenta propia Self-employed | Servicio doméstico Domestic service | Otras categorías Others categories | Country |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Argentina ^c | 4.1 | 71.3 | 23.3 | ... | ... | Argentina ^c |
| Bolivia | 7.3 | 58.3 | 32.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 ^d | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 6.0 | 66.7 | 26.6 | 0.8 | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | 4.9 | 73.9 | 21.0 | 0.2 | ... | Chile |
| Colombia ^e | 7.1 | 51.5 | 41.1 | 0.3 | ... | Colombia ^e |
| Costa Rica | 9.2 | 72.1 | 18.2 | 0.4 | ... | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 7.8 | 61.8 | 29.5 | 0.9 | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 6.6 | 68.6 | 23.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 ^f | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 7.5 | 63.1 | 29.2 | 0.2 | ... | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 6.9 | 58.8 | 33.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 ^g | Honduras |
| Méjico | 4.5 | 77.1 | 18.3 | ... | 0.1 ^h | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 4.9 | 37.1 | 57.6 | ... | 0.4 ⁱ | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 4.9 | 68.3 | 25.6 | 1.2 | ... | Panama |
| Paraguay | 8.5 | 61.3 | 28.7 | 1.4 | ... | Paraguay |
| Perú | 7.4 | 54.9 | 36.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 6.0 | 52.6 | 40.5 | 0.9 | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay | 5.3 | 67.4 | 27.1 | 0.2 ^j | 0.2 ^j | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^j | 6.5 | 57.1 | 34.2 | ... | 2.2 ^h | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^j |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.

^b Corresponde a la población aged 15 years and over.

^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^d Se refiere a cooperativista por producción.

^e Capitalas municipales.

^f Incluye a cooperativistas.

^g Se refiere a trabajador en cooperativa, asentamiento o grupo.

^h Se refiere a miembro de una cooperativa.

ⁱ Se refiere a miembro de una cooperativa de producción.

^j Nacional.

^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.

^b Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^d Referring to production cooperatives.

^e Municipality capitals.

^f Includes members of cooperatives.

^g Refers to a worker in a cooperative, settlement or group.

^h Refers to a member of a cooperative.

ⁱ Refers to a member of a production cooperative.

^j National.

1.2.16 ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA, POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 2005^a
STRUCTURE OF THE FEMALE URBAN EMPLOYED POPULATION, BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 2005^a

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina^b / Percentage of total urban female employed population^b)

| País | Empleadores Employers | Asalariados Wage earners | Cuenta propia Self-employed | Servicio doméstico Domestic service | Otras categorías Others categories | Country |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Argentina ^c | 4.1 | 79.2 | 18.4 | ... | ... | Argentina ^c |
| Bolivia | 2.4 | 30.0 | 57.5 | 10.0 | 0.1 ^d | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 3.1 | 54.7 | 23.6 | 18.7 | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | 3.0 | 61.7 | 18.9 | 16.3 | ... | Chile |
| Colombia ^e | 3.3 | 46.6 | 39.1 | 11.0 | ... | Colombia ^e |
| Costa Rica | 4.3 | 63.4 | 20.4 | 11.9 | ... | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 4.5 | 45.8 | 38.2 | 11.5 | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 3.1 | 45.9 | 43.2 | 7.8 | 0.1 ^f | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 3.5 | 41.7 | 46.3 | 8.5 | ... | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 3.0 | 46.2 | 42.2 | 8.6 | ... | Honduras |
| Méjico | 2.2 | 71.4 | 26.4 | ... | — | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 6.9 | 39.2 | 53.6 | ... | 0.2 ^g | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1.8 | 64.1 | 19.2 | 14.9 | ... | Panama |
| Paraguay | 3.4 | 38.8 | 35.1 | 22.7 | ... | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2.7 | 35.3 | 50.4 | 11.0 | 0.6 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 3.1 | 57.7 | 27.6 | 11.5 | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Uruguay | 2.3 | 75.9 | 21.8 | ... | 0.1 ^h | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ⁱ | 2.3 | 58.9 | 38.1 | ... | 0.7 ⁱ | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^j |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.^b Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^d Se refiere a cooperativista por producción.^e Capitalas municipales.^f Incluye a cooperativistas.^g Se refiere a miembro de una cooperativa de producción.^h Nacional.ⁱ Se refiere a miembro de una cooperativa.^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.^b Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^d Referring to production cooperatives.^e Municipality capitals.^f Includes members of cooperatives.^g Refers to a member of a production cooperative.^h National.ⁱ Refers to a member of a cooperative.

1.2.17 TASA DE DESEMPLEO UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

(Tasa anual media / Average annual rate)

| País | | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 ^a |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| Argentina | Áreas urbanas | 7.4 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 17.3 ^b | 13.6 ^b | 10.4 ^{b,c} | Urban areas |
| Barbados ^d | Nacional | 14.7 | 19.7 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.1 ^e | Argentina |
| Bolivia | Áreas urbanas | 7.3 ^f | 3.6 ^f | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.2 | ... | Barbados ^d |
| Brasil | Seis áreas metropolitanas | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 11.7 ^g | 12.3 ^g | 11.5 ^g | 9.8 ^g | Bolivia |
| Chile | Nacional | 9.2 | 7.4 | 18.2 | 9.8 ⁱ | 9.8 ⁱ | 9.5 ⁱ | 10.0 ⁱ | 7.9 ^b | Brazil |
| Colombia ^d | Trece áreas metropolitanas | 10.5 ^j | 8.8 ^j | 17.2 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 13.0 ^h | Chile |
| Costa Rica | Áreas urbanas | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.0 | Colombia ^d |
| Cuba | Nacional | ... | 7.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | Quito, Guayaquil y Cuenca | 6.1 ^k | 7.7 ^k | 14.1 ⁱ | 10.4 ⁱ | 8.6 ⁱ | 9.8 ⁱ | 11.0 ⁱ | 10.7 ⁱ | Cuba |
| El Salvador | Áreas urbanas | 10.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.3 ^c | 5.7 ^c | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | Áreas urbanas | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | ... | Guatemala |
| Honduras | Áreas urbanas | 7.8 | 5.6 | ... | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 6.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica ^d | Nacional | 15.3 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.3 | Jamaica ^d |
| México | Áreas urbanas | 2.7 | 6.2 | 3.4 ⁿ | 3.6 ⁿ | 3.9 ^m | 4.6 ^m | 5.3 ^m | 4.6 ^m | México |
| Nicaragua | Áreas urbanas | 7.8 | 16.9 ^o | 9.8 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 7.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá ^d | Áreas urbanas | 20.0 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 12.1 | Panamá ^d |
| Paraguay | Áreas urbanas | 6.6 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 7.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | Lima metropolitana | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.5 ^b | Peru |
| República Dominicana ^d | Nacional | ... | 15.8 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 18.0 | Dominican Republic ^d |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^d | Nacional | 20.1 | 17.2 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | Trinidad and Tobago ^d |
| Uruguay | Áreas urbanas | 8.5 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 12.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^q | Nacional | 10.4 | 10.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 12.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^q | | 5.8 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean^q |

^a Cifras preliminares.^b Nueva medición a partir de 2003; datos no comparables con serie anterior.^c Estimación basada en el promedio de enero a septiembre.^d Incluye el desempleo oculto.^e Período de referencia: marzo.^f Hasta 1999 las cifras corresponden a capitales departamentales.^g Nueva medición a partir de 2002; datos no comparables con serie anterior.^h Estimación basada en el promedio de enero a octubre.ⁱ A partir de 1998, datos empalmados con los de la muestra aplicada desde 2006.^j Hasta 1999, las cifras corresponden a siete áreas metropolitanas.^k Hasta 1998, las cifras corresponden al total urbano.^l Período de referencia: mayo.^m Estimación basada en el promedio enero a junio.ⁿ Desde 1997, los datos no son estéticamente comparables debido a cambios metodológicos y cambios en la cobertura geográfica.^o Total nacional.^p Período de referencia: abril.^q A partir de 1991, incluye un ajuste de los datos de Argentina, Brasil y México, para dar cuenta de los cambios metodológicos del año 2002, 2003 y 2005, respectivamente.^a Preliminary figures.^b New measurement since 2003; data are not comparable with previous years.^c Estimate based on the January–September average.^d Includes hidden unemployment.^e Reference period: March.^f Until 1999, data correspond to Departmental capital cities.^g New measurement since 2002; data are not comparable with previous years.^h Estimate based on the January–October average.ⁱ Beginning in 1998, data were linked with those pertaining to the sample applied since 2006.^j Until 1999, data correspond to seven metropolitan areas.^k Until 1998, data correspond to the urban total.^l Reference period: May.^m Estimate based on the January–June average.ⁿ Since 1997, data are not comparable because of methodological changes and changes in geographical coverage.^o National total.^p Reference period: April.^q From 1991, includes an adjustment to the data for Argentina, Brazil and Mexico, to take into account the methodological changes of the years 2002, 2003 and 2005, respectively.

1.2.18 TASA DE DESEMPLEO ABIERTO URBANO, SEGÚN SEXO Y AÑOS DE ESTUDIOS, 2005^a
URBAN OPEN UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY SEX AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, 2005^a
(Tasa anual media^b / Average annual rate^b)

| País | Sexo | Años de estudio / Years of schooling | | | | Sex | Country |
|---|-------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|------------|
| | | Total | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | | |
| Argentina ^c | Ambos sexos | 11.0 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 6.7 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 9.2 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 5.8 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 13.0 | 8.7 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 7.5 | Women |
| Bolivia | Ambos sexos | 6.0 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 7.3 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 | Women |
| Brasil | Ambos sexos | 11.0 | 8.3 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 5.4 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 8.2 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 14.0 | 11.0 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 5.9 | Women |
| Chile | Ambos sexos | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 7.6 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 8.5 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 6.2 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 12.4 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 9.4 | Women |
| Colombia ^d | Ambos sexos | 13.3 | 9.1 | 13.9 | 17.0 | 13.1 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 11.0 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 11.2 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 16.0 | 10.8 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 14.9 | Women |
| Costa Rica | Ambos sexos | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 3.5 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 5.5 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 2.6 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 8.8 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 4.6 | Women |
| Ecuador | Ambos sexos | 7.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 6.8 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 5.6 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 5.4 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 11.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 8.3 | Women |
| El Salvador | Ambos sexos | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.1 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 8.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.4 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 3.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | Women |
| Guatemala | Ambos sexos | 4.8 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 4.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 4.8 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.5 | Women |
| Honduras | Ambos sexos | 7.5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 7.2 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.1 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 7.8 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 11.2 | Women |
| Méjico | Ambos sexos | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | Women |
| Nicaragua | Ambos sexos | 10.2 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 11.5 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 11.7 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.8 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 8.4 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.1 | Women |
| Panamá | Ambos sexos | 12.0 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 15.0 | 11.0 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 10.0 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 8.1 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 15.0 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 19.0 | 14.0 | Women |
| Paraguay | Ambos sexos | 7.6 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 6.0 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 3.1 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 8.3 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 8.5 | Women |
| República Dominicana | Ambos sexos | 7.3 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 7.6 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 7.0 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 6.8 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 7.7 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 8.7 | Women |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^e | Ambos sexos | 7.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 7.4 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 6.0 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 11.0 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 16.0 | 8.7 | Women |
| Uruguay | Ambos sexos | 12.0 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 8.5 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 9.5 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 7.2 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 15.0 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 9.4 | Women |
| | Ambos sexos | 11.4 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 11.3 | Both sexes |
| | Hombres | 10.3 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 9.7 | Men |
| | Mujeres | 13.0 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 12.8 | Women |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.^b Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^d Capitalidades municipales.^e Nacional.^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.^b Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^d Municipality capitals.^e National.

1.2.19 TASA DE DESEMPLEO JUVENIL DE LAS PERSONAS COMPRENDIDAS ENTRE 15 Y 24 AÑOS, POR SEXO^{a b c d}
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 15-24 YEARS, BY SEX^{a b c d}

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | | Hombres / Men | | | | Mujeres / Women | | | | Country |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | |
| Anguilla | 28.8 ^e | 27.2 ^e | 13.3 ^e | ... | ... | ... | 32.0 ^f | 30.0 ^f | 16.6 ^e | ... | ... | 10.3 ^e | ... |
| Antillas Neerlandesas ^{f g} | 28.5 ^{h i} | 28.5 ^{h i} | ... | 33.9 ^{j k} | 33.9 ^{j k} | ... | 31.6 ^{h i} | 16.6 | 21.9 | 34.3 ^{j k} | 28.2 | 26.9 | 26.2 ^{l m} |
| Argentina | 21.0 ^{l n} | 15.1 ^{l n} | 19.9 ^{l n} | 24.0 ^{l n} | 23.3 ^{l n} | 24.0 ^{l n} | 43.2 | 21.8 | 26.0 | 33.3 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 14.0 ^{l n} |
| Bahamas | 37.8 ^{l o p} | 19.4 ^{l o p} | 23.1 ^{l o p} | 23.4 ^{l o p} | ... | ... | 31.7 | 10.4 ^{l o p} | 22.4 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 17.9 ^{l o p} |
| Barbados | 23.4 ^{l o p} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.1 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 17.6 ^{l o p} |
| Belice ^{l m} | 6.1 ^{l n} | 8.5 ^{l n} | 11.4 ^{l n} | 17.9 ^{l n} | 17.9 ^{l n} | 17.9 ^{l n} | 7.0 ^{l n} | 10.4 ^{l n} | 14.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 14.6 ^{l n} | 13.7 ^{l k} |
| Bolivia ^{l o p} | 11.4 ^{l o p} | 19.8 ^{l o p} | 18.8 ^{l o p} | 20.0 ^{l o p} | 19.0 ^{l o p} | 19.0 ^{l o p} | 12.7 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 18.8 ^{l o p} |
| Chile ^q | 18.5 ^{l o p} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.8 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 12.9 ^{l o p} |
| Colombia ^{l o p r s} | 11.1 ^{l o p} | 11.0 ^{l o p} | 13.4 ^{l o p} | 14.7 ^{l o p} | 14.7 ^{l o p} | 14.7 ^{l o p} | 12.9 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 11.9 ^{l o p} |
| Costa Rica ^t | 13.5 ^{s t} | 13.5 ^{s t} | 14.8 ^{s t} | 14.8 ^{s t} | 14.8 ^{s t} | 14.8 ^{s t} | 21.6 ^r | 18.6 ^{s t} | 20.4 ^{s t} | 25.5 ^r | 13.0 ^{s t} | 10.5 ^{s t} | 24.9 ^r |
| Ecuador ^u | 13.3 ^{l o p} | 13.5 ^{l o p} | 11.5 ^{l o p} | 11.4 ^{l o p} | 11.4 ^{l o p} | 13.0 ^{l o p} | 13.0 | 11.4 ^{l o p} | 8.4 ^{l o p} | 7.7 ^{l o p} | 13.4 ^{l o p} | 12.0 ^r | 19.3 ^r |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 ^{l o p} |
| Guyana ^{m v} | 5.2 ^{k w x} | ... | 20.0 ^{l o p} | 7.9 ^{l o p} | 7.9 ^{l o p} | 7.9 ^{l o p} | 6.6 ^{k w x} | ... | 24.4 | ... | 17.5 | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 34.1 ^{l o p} | 32.1 ^{l o p} | 7.2 ^{l o p} | 30.8 ^{l o p} | 26.4 ^{l o p} | 26.4 ^{l o p} | 44.6 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 39.6 | 32.2 | 24.6 | 23.6 ^{l o p} |
| Jamaica ^m | 9.6 ^{l o p} | 4.4 ^{l o p} | 4.1 ^{l o p} | 4.9 ^{l o p} | 6.4 ^{l o p} | 6.4 ^{l o p} | 11.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 4.5 ^{l o p} |
| Méjico | 23.3 ^{l o p} | 9.1 ^{l o p} | 20.0 ^{l o p} | 20.0 ^{l o p} | 12.5 ^{u y z} | 12.5 ^{u y z} | 24.7 ^r | 13.6 ^{u r} | 19.7 ^{r t} | 15.8 ^{u y z} | 22.4 ^r | 7.0 ^{u r} | 20.3 ^{r t} |
| Nicaragua | 27.3 ^{l o p} | 29.0 ^{l o p} | 29.3 ^{l o p} | 29.2 ^{l o p} | 29.3 ^{l o p} | 29.2 ^{l o p} | 35.6 | 36.6 ^{ab} | 36.6 ^{ab} | 38.9 | 38.3 | 32.0 | 24.7 ^{ab} |
| Panamá ^{m a} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.9 | 7.9 | 17.3 ^s | 17.3 ^s | 5.2 | 5.2 | 24.4 ^{ab} |
| Paraguay | 6.0 ^{l o p} | 13.8 ^{l o p} | 13.8 ^{l o p} | 13.8 ^{l o p} | 13.8 ^{l o p} | 13.8 ^{l o p} | 13.2 ^{r a c} | 13.2 ^{r a c} | 13.9 ^{r a c} | 13.9 ^{r a c} | 11.7 ^s | 11.7 ^s | ... |
| Perú | ... | 13.6 ^{l o p} | 13.6 ^{l o p} | 13.2 ^{l o p} | 13.2 ^{l o p} | 13.2 ^{l o p} | 19.2 ^{l o p} | 19.2 ^{l o p} | 19.2 ^{l o p} | 20.7 ^{l o p} | 20.7 ^{l o p} | 12.6 ^{r a c} | 17.6 ^{ab} |
| Puerto Rico ^{w x f} | 26.4 ^{l o p} | 23.1 ^{l o p} | 23.1 ^{l o p} | 23.8 ^{l o p} | 23.8 ^{l o p} | 23.8 ^{l o p} | 34.2 ^{l o p} | 34.3 ^{l o p} | 34.3 ^{l o p} | 24.7 ^{l o p} | 24.7 ^{l o p} | 28.3 ^{l o p} | 23.8 ^{l o p} |
| República Dominicana | 33.1 ^{l o p} | 33.1 ^{l o p} | 33.1 ^{l o p} | 39.9 ^{l o p} | 40.0 ^{l o p} | 40.0 ^{l o p} | 60.2 ^{ag} | 42.3 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 21.3 ^g | 16.2 ^s | ... |
| Santa Lucía | 36.1 ^{l o p} | 36.1 ^{l o p} | 36.1 ^{l o p} | 39.9 ^{l o p} | 39.9 ^{l o p} | 39.9 ^{l o p} | 42.3 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 49.2 | 27.5 | 32.2 | 31.7 ^{l o p} |
| Surinam | 26.2 ^{l o p} | 26.2 ^{l o p} | 26.2 ^{l o p} | 21.1 ^{l o p} | 21.1 ^{l o p} | 21.1 ^{l o p} | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 25.2 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^{ab} | 31.0 ^{l o p} | 31.0 ^{l o p} | 30.7 ^{l o p} | 34.2 ^{l o p} | 38.3 ^{l o p} | 38.3 ^{l o p} | 29.2 | 36.4 | 41.7 ^r | 44.2 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 17.4 ^{ab} |
| Uruguay ^{m t} | 24.6 ^{l o p} | 30.7 ^{l o p} | 30.7 ^{l o p} | 34.2 ^{l o p} | 38.3 ^{l o p} | 38.3 ^{l o p} | 29.2 | 36.4 | 41.7 ^r | 44.2 | 21.3 | 26.6 | 28.7 ^{ab} |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^{m u} | ... | 24.3 ^s | 22.6 ^s | 28.2 ^{y aj} | 28.0 ^{y aj} | 28.0 ^{y aj} | ... | 28.3 ^s | 27.7 ^s | 34.5 ^{y aj} | 34.8 ^{y aj} | ... | 23.3 ^s |

^a Cobertura: total.
^b Desempleo total.
^c La cifra es producida y divulgada por el país (considera el dato ajustado por el fin de la cifra que coincide con los estándares internacionales).

^d Encuesta de hogar o fuerza de trabajo.

^e Censo de población.

^f Octubre.

^g Curaçao.

^h Veintiocho aglomerados urbanos.

ⁱ Proneto de mayo a octubre.

^j Treinta y una aglomeraciones urbanas.

^k Mayo.

^l Abril.

^m Edad: 14-24 años.

ⁿ Ciudades principales.

^o Excluye la población rural de Gracias a Dios e Islas de la Bahía.

^p El concepto de disponibilidad para trabajar no está verificado.

^q Incluye desempleados no activamente buscando trabajo durante el período de referencia debido a que ellos estuvieron esperando por respuestas o esperan comenzar en temporada agrícola.

^{aj} Agosto.

^{aj} Excluye residentes de áreas que son principalmente indígenas.

^{aj} Tercer trimestre.

^{aj} Área metropolitana.

^{aj} Datos derivados de microfuentes.

^{aj} Julio.

^{aj} Noviembre.

^{aj} Edad: 15-29 años.

^{aj} Excluye a las provincias de Gracias a Dios y Islas de la Bahía.

^y El criterio de disponibilidad para work is not verified.

^z Including unemployed not actively looking for work during the reference period because they were waiting for responses or for the start of the agricultural season.

^{aa} August.

^{ab} Excluding persons temporarily laid off.

^{ac} Official estimates.

^{ab} Including the unemployed not previously employed.

^{ab} Second semester.

^{ab} Excluding the indigenous population.

^{ab} Third quarter.

^{ab} Metropolitan Lima.

^{ab} Age: 16-24.

^{ab} Excluding persons temporarily laid off.

1.3.1 POBLACIÓN ANALFABETA DE 15 Y MÁS AÑOS DE EDAD, POR SEXO^a ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY SEX^a

(Porcentaje de la población de 15 y más años de edad / Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over)

| País | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | | Hombres / Men | | | | Mujeres / Women | | | | Country | |
|---|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2000 | | 2005 | | | |
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2010 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2010 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2010 | | |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Netherlands Antilles | |
| Argentina | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | Argentina | |
| Bahamas | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Bahamas | |
| Barbados | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Barbados | |
| Bélgica | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Bélgica | |
| Bolivia | 14.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 20.8 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | Bolivia | |
| Brasil | 13.1 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | Brasil | |
| Chile | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | Chile | |
| Colombia | 8.4 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | Colombia | |
| Costa Rica | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Costa Rica | |
| Cuba | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Cuba | |
| Ecuador | 8.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | Ecuador | |
| El Salvador | 21.3 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 23.9 | 21.2 | 23.9 | 21.2 | 18.6 | 18.6 | El Salvador | |
| Guatemala | 31.5 | 28.2 | 25.2 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 18.3 | 38.9 | 35.4 | 38.9 | 35.4 | 32.1 | 32.1 | Guatemala | |
| Guyana | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Guyana | |
| Haití | 50.2 | 45.2 | 41.1 | 48.0 | 43.5 | 39.8 | 52.2 | 42.3 | 52.2 | 46.8 | 42.3 | 42.3 | Haití | |
| Honduras | 25.0 | 22.0 | 19.4 | 25.1 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 21.7 | 25.0 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 18.8 | Honduras | |
| Jamaica | 13.1 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | Jamaica | |
| Méjico | 8.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | Méjico | |
| Nicaragua | 33.5 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 30.7 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 29.9 | 29.9 | Nicaragua | |
| Panamá | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | Panamá | |
| Paraguay | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | Paraguay | |
| Perú | 10.1 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | Perú | |
| Puerto Rico | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | Puerto Rico | |
| República Dominicana | 16.3 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | Dominican Republic | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Trinidad and Tobago | |
| Uruguay | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Uruguay | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 7.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 11.1 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | Latin America and the Caribbean^b | |

^a La población analfabeto está definida como aquella que no es capaz de leer y escribir, con entendimiento, un relato simple y breve de su vida cotidiana. Los datos presentados corresponden a las últimas estimaciones y proyecciones de la UNESCO sobre el analfabetismo, revisadas en julio de 2002 y basadas en los datos recopilados en los censos nacionales de población. Los datos sobre población corresponden a estimaciones de Naciones Unidas según su revisión 2000 del World Population Prospects.

^b Incluye 41 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bermudas, Bolivia, Brasil, Islas Caimán, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Monseñor Nicolás, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^a Illiterate population is defined as the group of persons who cannot, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on their everyday life. Data presented in this table correspond to the latest literacy estimates and projections by UNESCO, assessed in July 2002 and based on statistics collected during national population censuses. Population data correspond to the 2000 revision of the United Nations World Population Prospects.

^b Includes 41 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Monseñor Nicolás, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and Uruguay.

1.3.2 POBLACIÓN URBANA ANALFABETA, POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, 2005^a
ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2005^a

(Porcentaje de población en cada grupo de edad / Percentage of population in each age group)

| País | Sexo | Total | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Sex | Country |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más 60 and over | | |
| Argentina | Ambos sexos ^b | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 | Both sexes ^b | Argentina |
| | Hombres ^b | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | Men ^b | |
| | Mujeres ^b | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.8 | Women ^b | |
| Bolivia | Ambos sexos | 7.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 14.6 | 32.6 | Both sexes | Bolivia |
| | Hombres | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 14.1 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 11.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 23.4 | 47.6 | Women | |
| Brasil | Ambos sexos | 8.4 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 26.4 | Both sexes | Brazil |
| | Hombres | 8.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 23.1 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 8.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 28.7 | Women | |
| Chile | Ambos sexos | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 9.2 | Both sexes | Chile |
| | Hombres | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 7.3 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 10.7 | Women | |
| Colombia | Ambos sexos ^c | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 15.6 | Both sexes ^c | Colombia |
| | Hombres ^c | 4.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 13.2 | Men ^c | |
| | Mujeres ^c | 4.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 17.4 | Women ^c | |
| Costa Rica | Ambos sexos | 5.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 19.7 | Both sexes | Costa Rica |
| | Hombres | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 17.3 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 5.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 21.5 | Women | |
| Ecuador | Ambos sexos | 11.8 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 14.4 | 23.2 | Both sexes | Ecuador |
| | Hombres | 9.7 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 18.9 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 13.8 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 26.8 | Women | |
| El Salvador | Ambos sexos | 10.4 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 32.2 | Both sexes | El Salvador |
| | Hombres | 7.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 23.5 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 13.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 18.6 | 38.6 | Women | |
| Guatemala | Ambos sexos | 16.1 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 24.9 | 39.3 | Both sexes | Guatemala |
| | Hombres | 10.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 15.4 | 30.6 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 21.0 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 24.3 | 32.2 | 47.0 | Women | |
| Honduras | Ambos sexos | 10.1 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 13.9 | 35.5 | Both sexes | Honduras |
| | Hombres | 9.1 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 29.9 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 10.9 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 15.9 | 39.7 | Women | |
| Méjico | Ambos sexos | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 17.4 | Both sexes | Méjico |
| | Hombres | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 12.7 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 5.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 21.3 | Women | |
| Nicaragua | Ambos sexos | 7.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 11.1 | 25.5 | Both sexes | Nicaragua |
| | Hombres | 7.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 14.4 | 35.1 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 9.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 13.3 | Women | |
| Panamá | Ambos sexos | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 11.2 | Both sexes | Panama |
| | Hombres | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 15.1 | Men | |
| Paraguay | Ambos sexos | 4.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 17.6 | Both sexes | Paraguay |
| República Dominicana | Ambos sexos | 7.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 11.4 | 21.0 | Both sexes | Dominican Republic |
| | Hombres | 6.8 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 20.2 | Men | |
| | Mujeres | 8.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 25.8 | Women | |
| Uruguay | Ambos sexos | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 22.0 | Both sexes | Uruguay |
| | Hombres | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 21.8 | Men | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | Ambos sexos ^d | 4.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 11.1 | Both sexes ^d | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| | Hombres ^d | 5.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 22.7 | Men ^d | |
| | Mujeres ^d | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 18.1 | Women ^d | |
| | | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 26.5 | | |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.^b Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^c Cabezas municipales.^d Nacional.^b Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^c Municipal capitals.^d National.

1.3.3 TASA NETA DE MATRÍCULA EN EL PRIMER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA^a NET ENROLMENT RATE IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION^a

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| Anguilla | ... | ... | ... | 99.3 | ... | 98.0 ^b | 96.5 ^{c,d} | 91.3 ^b | 88.3 ^b | Anguilla |
| Argentina ^c | ... | ... | ... | 97.8 | 99.3 | 94.7 | 96.8 | 98.8 | 96.6 | Argentina ^c |
| Aruba ^{c,d} | ... | ... | ... | 89.4 ^c | 87.4 ^b | 84.1 ^b | 85.6 ^b | 85.9 ^b | 83.7 ^c | Aruba ^{c,d} |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | 97.1 ^b | 97.7 ^c | 97.2 ^c | 97.6 ^c | 97.6 ^c | 97.2 ^c | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | 94.2 ^b | 96.1 ^c | 95.7 ^b | 97.5 ^b | 96.8 ^c | 95.2 ^c | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | 94.7 | 95.0 ^c | 95.0 ^c | 95.2 ^c | 95.2 ^c | 95.2 ^b | Belize |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | 91.3 ^c | 91.7 ^c | 93.7 ^c | 92.1 ^c | 92.9 ^c | 92.9 ^c | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 86.4 | 87.3 | 89.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brasil |
| Chile | 87.7 | 87.3 | 89.4 | 88.1 ^c | 88.5 ^b | 86.7 ^c | 87.4 ^c | ... | 83.2 ^c | Chile |
| Colombia | ... | 80.7 | 84.7 | 90.7 | ... | 97.6 ^c | 97.1 ^c | ... | ... | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 96.3 | 88.3 | 97.9 ^c | 99.7 | ... | 96.0 ^c | 93.4 ^c | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 91.7 | 99.2 | 93.7 ^b | ... | 94.6 ^b | 79.7 ^b | 97.6 ^c | 97.2 ^c | 96.2 ^c | Cuba |
| Dominica ^d | ... | ... | 93.6 | 96.9 | 97.4 ^c | 98.0 ^c | 88.1 ^c | 89.4 ^c | 87.7 ^c | Dominica ^d |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | 78.1 | ... | ... | 85.8 ^b | 84.2 ^b | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85.8 ^c | 86.5 ^c | 88.7 ^c | 88.7 ^b | El Salvador |
| Granada ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada ^d |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | 82.5 ^c | 85.8 ^c | 86.5 ^c | ... | ... | 93.0 ^c | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 92.9 | 87.3 | 86.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 22.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87.6 ^c | 87.7 ^b | ... | ... | Honduras |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos ^{c,d} | ... | ... | ... | 95.6 ^b | 94.9 ^b | 92.5 ^b | 88.0 | 72.3 | 81.5 | Turks and Caicos Islands ^{c,d} |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas ^d | ... | ... | ... | 87.7 ^b | 90.4 ^c | 90.1 ^c | 91.0 ^c | 93.7 ^c | 94.7 ^b | British Virgin Islands ^d |
| Jamaica | 95.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 97.6 ^c | 97.6 ^c | 97.5 ^c | 89.6 ^c | 88.5 ^c | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 100.0 | 77.6 | 76.3 | 78.3 ^c | 80.5 ^c | 82.8 ^c | 88.0 ^c | 97.6 ^c | 97.8 ^c | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 91.4 | 92.8 | 88.4 | 91.2 | 96.2 ^c | 97.8 ^c | 98.2 ^c | 98.3 ^c | 98.2 ^c | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 90.8 | 91.0 | 97.7 ^b | 97.6 ^c | ... | 97.9 ^c | 97.9 ^c | 97.3 ^b | 97.1 ^c | Paraguay |
| Perú | ... | 78.3 | 84.2 ^c | 84.2 ^c | 93.7 ^b | 93.7 ^b | 94.9 | 92.9 ^c | 86.0 ^c | Perú |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90.5 ^b | 92.7 ^b | 93.6 ^c | 94.0 | República Dominicana |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis ^{c,d} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94.5 ^b | 95.6 ^b | 95.8 ^c | 97.6 ^c | Saint Kitts and Nevis ^{c,d} |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | 91.0 ^b | 94.5 ^b | 94.5 ^b | 95.6 ^b | 95.8 ^c | 97.6 ^c | San Vicente and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92.6 ^c | 91.8 | 92.4 | 92.0 ^c | Santa Lucía |
| Suriname ^b | ... | 88.5 | 88.3 | 92.9 ^c | 93.2 ^c | 92.6 ^c | 89.5 ^b | 90.9 ^c | 92.2 ^c | Suriname ^b |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 90.9 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 85.6 ^c | 87.8 ^c | 90.1 ^b | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | ... | 82.1 | 83.8 | ... | ... | 94.2 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 94.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 88.1 | 82.1 | 93.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and the Caribbean) ^e |
| Amerélica Latina y el Caribe^e | 86.4 | ... | 93.4 | ... | ... | ... | 94.8 | 95.9 | 94.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean^e |

^a Proporción de alumnos, en edad escolar oficial, matriculados en el primer nivel de enseñanza, como porcentaje de la población total de niños en edad escolar oficial del mismo nivel. Desde el año escolar 1998, las tasas de matrícula han sido calculadas según la nueva Clasificación Internacional Normalizada 1997 (CINE 1997). Por ende, los datos hasta el año 1997 no son estéticamente comparables con los datos de los años sucesivos.

^b Dato estimado; la cifra es estimada por la agencia internacional cuando un dato de país para un año específico o para una serie de años no está disponible, o cuando existen múltiples fuentes de información que hay cuestionamientos a la calidad de los datos. Las estimaciones están basadas en datos nacionales tales como encuestas o registros administrativos u otras fuentes de información pero utilizando la misma variable para realizar la estimación.

^c Dato de país: la cifra es producida y divulgada por el país con el fin de hacerlo coincidir con los estándares internacionales.

^d Datos nacionales de población fueron utilizados para calcular las tasas de matrícula.

^e Incluye 41 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bermudas, Bolivia, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bermudas, Bolivia, Brasil, Islas Caimán, Islas Turcas y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, República de Venezuela, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay, Venezuela, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trínamo, Trínamo y Tabago y Uruguay.

^a Ratio of the number of pupils of official school age enrolled in first level education to the total population of the same age-group. Enrollment data has been subject to the new International Standard Classification of Education 1997 (ISCED 1997) since the school year starting in 1998. Therefore, data up to 1997 is not strictly comparable with data from 1998 onwards.

^b The figure is estimated by the international agency, when corresponding country data on a specific year or set of years are not available, or when multiple sources exist, or there are issues of data quality. Estimates are based on national data, such as surveys or administrative records, or other sources but on the same variable being estimated.

^c The figure is the one produced and disseminated by the country (including data adjusted by the country to meet international standards).

^d National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

^e Includes 41 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinadmo, Trinadmo and Tabago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and Uruguay.

1.3.4 TASA NETA DE MATRÍCULA EN EL SEGUNDO NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA^a
NET ENROLMENT RATE IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION^a

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|---|-------------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Anguila ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 95.0 | 92.9 | Anguilla ^b |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | ... | ... | ... | 91.6 | 81.6 | 72.1 | 78.3 | 76.9 ^b | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | 76.2 | 79.1 ^c | 80.5 | 80.8 | 79.1 | ... | Argentina |
| Aruba ^c | ... | ... | ... | 79.3 | 79.9 | 72.1 | 77.5 | 73.0 | 74.3 | Aruba ^c |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.1 ^b | 72.1 ^b | 73.8 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | 92.3 ^b | 89.6 | 84.9 | 86.8 | 89.8 | 95.1 | Barbados |
| Belice | 28.9 | ... | ... | 55.6 ^b | 58.8 ^b | 60.1 | 64.1 ^b | 68.7 ^b | 71.4 ^b | Belize |
| Bolivia | 29.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67.7 ^b | 71.1 ^b | 73.6 ^b | 73.6 ^b | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 15.5 | ... | ... | 65.8 | 68.5 | 71.1 | 74.5 | 75.7 | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | 54.6 | 54.9 | 58.3 | 54.3 | 56.5 ^b | 53.5 | 55.3 ^b | 55.3 ^b | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | ... | 45.6 | ... | 54.3 | 56.5 ^b | 53.5 | 55.3 ^b | 55.3 ^b | 54.9 ^b | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 35.7 | 40.8 | 40.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 68.9 | ... | ... | 76.0 | 80.3 | 82.8 | 83.9 | 86.7 | 86.6 | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | 68.9 ^c | 75.6 ^b | 79.2 ^b | 88.3 ^b | 90.5 ^b | 90.4 ^b | Dominica |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | 46.2 | 47.2 | 48.5 | 50.4 | 50.9 | 52.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | 22.0 | ... | ... | 43.7 ^b | 45.2 | 47.4 ^b | 48.1 ^b | ... | El Salvador |
| Granada ^b | ... | ... | ... | 49.8 | 55.9 | 50.1 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 78.2 | Grenada ^b |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | 23.6 ^b | 26.9 ^b | 30.3 ^b | 30.7 | 30.7 | 33.7 ^b | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 70.6 | 65.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos ^b | ... | ... | ... | 79.8 | 79.6 | 78.3 | 80.3 | 77.6 | 77.7 | Turks and Caicos Islands ^b |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas ^b | ... | ... | ... | 82.4 ^b | 77.2 ^b | 75.6 | 75.6 | 75.0 ^b | 79.5 | British Virgin Islands ^b |
| Jamaica | 63.6 | 44.8 | 51.2 | ... | 54.9 ^b | 56.1 ^b | 58.3 ^b | 60.2 ^b | 62.4 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94.6 ^c | 94.6 ^c | 100.0 ^b | Méjico |
| Montserrat | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35.1 | 36.6 | 38.4 | 40.7 ^b | 40.7 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 50.8 | ... | ... | 59.2 ^b | 61.1 ^b | 62.4 ^b | 63.0 ^b | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 25.8 | 35.7 | 37.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63.7 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 53.1 | 54.6 | 63.4 | ... | 66.0 | 68.9 | 69.2 | 68.6 ^b | 68.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | ... | ... | 38.8 | 39.5 | 49.5 ^b | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 ^b | 49.3 ^b | Peru |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.0 | 92.2 | 98.3 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis ^c | ... | ... | ... | 57.9 ^b | 60.0 ^b | 52.7 | 59.4 | 62.3 | 62.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | 61.3 | 63.8 | 62.8 | 62.0 | 72.7 | 71.1 | Saint Lucia ^b |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63.7 | 63.4 | 63.2 | ... | Suriname ^b |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^b | ... | ... | ... | 72.5 | 70.0 | 72.1 | 70.4 | 72.0 | 71.9 | Trinidad and Tobago ^b |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 18.6 | 19.2 | 22.3 | 47.4 | 50.4 | 56.8 ^b | 58.7 | 61.2 | 61.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Latin America and the Caribbean) ^d |
| América Latina y el Caribe^d | 29.0 | ... | ... | 59.0 | 61.2 | 63.2 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 66.6^b | Latin America and the Caribbean^d |

^a Proporción de alumnos, en edad escolar oficial, matriculados en el segundo nivel de enseñanza, como porcentaje de la población total de niños en edad escolar oficial del mismo nivel. Desde el año escolar 1998, las tasas de matrícula han sido calculadas según la nueva Clasificación Internacional Normalizada (ISCED 1997). Por ende, los datos hasta el año 1997 no son estrictamente comparables con los datos de los años sucesivos.

^b Estimaciones del Instituto de Estadística de la UNESCO.

^c Estimación nacional.

^d Incluye 41 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bermudas, Bolivia, Brasil, Islas Caimán, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay.

^a Ratio of the number of pupils of official school age enrolled in second level education to the total population of the same age group. Enrollment data has been subject to the new International Standard Classification of Education 1997 (ISCED 1997) since the school year starting in 1998. Therefore, data up to 1997 is not strictly comparable with data from 1998 onwards.

^b Estimates of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

^c National estimate.

^d Includes 41 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidat and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and Uruguay.

1.3.5 TASA BRUTA DE MATRÍCULA EN EL TERCER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA^a
GROSS ENROLMENT RATE IN THIRD-LEVEL EDUCATION^a

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 38.8 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 23.6 | 63.9 | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | 48.5 | 53.1 ^b | 57.6 | 61.1 | 63.9 | ... | Argentina |
| Aruba ^c | 18.9 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 28.6 | Aruba ^c |
| Bahamas | 27.2 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 32.7 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 37.7 | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 21.3 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 32.9 | 35.7 | 37.9 | 38.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 11.2 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 40.6 | 40.6 ^b | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 20.7 | 28.2 | 30.3 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 43.0 | Brasil |
| Chile | 13.4 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.0 ^b | 24.0 ^b | Chile |
| Colombia | 26.9 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 19.0 ^b | 26.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 20.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 27.2 | 33.0 | 25.3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 20.0 | 17.9 | 17.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 15.9 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 16.9 | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | ... | ... | 9.5 | 9.6 ^b | 17.7 | 18.5 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 5.8 | 9.7 | 11.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.1 | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.1 | Guyana |
| Haití | 8.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.8 ^b | 14.3 | 14.8 ^b | 16.4 ^b | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | ... | 15.4 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.0 ^b | 16.4 ^b | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 14.5 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 23.4 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 8.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | ... | 17.6 ^b | 17.6 ^b | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.9 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 21.5 | 30.0 | 31.5 | ... | 44.0 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 45.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 8.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 25.9 ^b | 24.4 ^b | 24.4 ^b | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 30.4 | 27.1 | 25.7 | ... | ... | 31.5 ^b | 31.5 ^b | 31.5 ^b | 33.4 ^b | Paraguay |
| Perú | 45.4 | 41.2 | 41.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 19.9 | 22.4 | 22.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.9 | 32.9 ^b | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | República Dominicana |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Santa Lucía |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Surinam |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 6.6 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 11.9 | Trinidad y Tabago |
| Uruguay | 29.9 | 28.5 | 29.5 | 34.0 ^b | 36.7 ^b | 36.7 ^b | 37.8 ^b | 39.3 ^b | 39.3 ^b | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 29.0 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 28.1 ^b | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^d | 16.9 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 28.1^b | Latin America and the Caribbean^d |

^a Total de alumnos matriculados, independiente de su edad, sobre la población de edad escolar oficial, multiplicado por 100.^b Estimaciones del Instituto de Estadística de la UNESCO.^c Estimación nacional.^d Incluye 41 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bermudas, Bolivia, Brasil, Islas Caimán, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^a Total number of enrolled students, regardless of age, divided by the population of legal school age, multiplied by 100.^b Estimates of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.^c National estimate.^d Includes 41 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and Uruguay.

1.3.6 ASISTENCIA ESCOLAR EN ÁREAS URBANAS, POR QUINTILES DE INGRESO PER CÁPITA DEL HOGAR SEGÚN SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, 2005^a
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE IN URBAN AREAS, BY PER CAPITA HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2005^a

(En porcentaje de la población de la misma edad / Percentage of the population of the same age)

| País | Sexo | Quintil 1 ^b / Quintile 1 ^b | | | | | Quintil 3 ^b / Quintile 3 ^b | | | | | Quintil 5 ^b / Quintile 5 ^b | | | | | Country | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|------------|--|-------|------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | Quintil 1 ^b / Quintile 1 ^b | | | | | Quintil 3 ^b / Quintile 3 ^b | | | | | | |
| | | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | | |
| Argentina | Ambos sexos ^c | 98.7 | 75.1 | 22.4 | 98.9 | 81.9 | 36.8 | 99.8 | 90.0 | 62.7 | Both sexes | Argentina | | | | | | |
| | Hombres ^c | 98.5 | 75.6 | 22.2 | 98.3 | 80.3 | 31.5 | 99.9 | 87.9 | 59.5 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres ^c | 98.9 | 74.7 | 22.6 | 99.5 | 83.6 | 42.5 | 99.7 | 91.7 | 65.7 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | Ambos sexos | 96.6 | 83.5 | 28.2 | 98.7 | 79.9 | 33.3 | 99.8 | 90.6 | 64.8 | Both sexes | Bolivia | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 96.6 | 82.3 | 33.6 | 98.6 | 83.1 | 35.6 | 99.5 | 89.9 | 61.4 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 96.6 | 84.6 | 23.3 | 98.8 | 76.8 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 68.5 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | Ambos sexos | 97.4 | 73.6 | 17.4 | 99.3 | 75.7 | 21.3 | 99.6 | 89.8 | 53.9 | Both sexes | Brazil | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 97.1 | 74.1 | 17.4 | 99.3 | 75.4 | 18.7 | 99.6 | 88.7 | 53.7 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 97.7 | 73.2 | 17.4 | 99.3 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 99.7 | 90.9 | 54.1 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Chile | Ambos sexos | 99.2 | 81.4 | 18.9 | 99.8 | 84.1 | 31.4 | 99.6 | 94.1 | 67.8 | Both sexes | Chile | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 99.0 | 82.9 | 16.8 | 99.7 | 83.1 | 32.8 | 99.3 | 93.7 | 69.1 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 99.3 | 79.7 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 29.9 | 99.8 | 94.5 | 66.3 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | Ambos sexos ^d | 95.8 | 70.1 | 11.6 | 98.2 | 70.4 | 19.6 | 99.6 | 89.2 | 56.6 | Both sexes | Colombia | | | | | | |
| | Hombres ^d | 95.2 | 70.7 | 13.5 | 98.0 | 69.7 | 19.0 | 99.6 | 88.7 | 58.7 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres ^d | 96.5 | 69.5 | 10.1 | 98.5 | 71.2 | 20.2 | 99.7 | 89.6 | 54.4 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Ambos sexos | 99.0 | 78.4 | 26.4 | 99.4 | 78.1 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 | 67.5 | Both sexes | Costa Rica | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 98.4 | 79.9 | 33.3 | 99.7 | 75.9 | 30.9 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 63.5 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 99.8 | 76.7 | 21.5 | 98.9 | 79.9 | 40.8 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 72.0 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | Ambos sexos | 93.1 | 70.2 | 21.4 | 97.8 | 72.8 | 26.1 | 99.7 | 88.9 | 52.0 | Both sexes | Ecuador | | | | | | |
| | Hombres ^d | 92.0 | 71.9 | 24.4 | 97.5 | 69.4 | 25.8 | 99.9 | 97.3 | 49.0 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 94.4 | 68.3 | 19.2 | 98.1 | 75.9 | 26.5 | 99.4 | 90.7 | 55.3 | Women | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | Ambos sexos | 91.6 | 67.5 | 14.5 | 96.6 | 79.3 | 22.8 | 99.0 | 90.2 | 43.6 | Both sexes | El Salvador | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 91.1 | 72.7 | 19.7 | 96.5 | 79.5 | 21.6 | 98.4 | 90.8 | 43.7 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 92.1 | 62.6 | 10.3 | 96.8 | 79.0 | 23.9 | 99.5 | 89.6 | 43.6 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | Ambos sexos | 84.2 | 63.3 | 11.1 | 88.8 | 68.2 | 21.1 | 94.3 | 78.3 | 43.9 | Both sexes | Guatemala | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 85.8 | 70.2 | 15.4 | 89.4 | 69.7 | 20.8 | 93.2 | 76.7 | 44.9 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 82.4 | 58.1 | 8.1 | 88.0 | 66.8 | 21.3 | 95.3 | 80.0 | 42.9 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | Ambos sexos | 89.9 | 55.8 | 13.3 | 95.1 | 66.1 | 23.0 | 99.2 | 93.6 | 53.0 | Both sexes | Honduras | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 89.6 | 54.0 | 10.6 | 94.4 | 64.3 | 20.3 | 98.5 | 92.9 | 53.1 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 90.1 | 57.4 | 15.5 | 95.8 | 67.8 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 53.0 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Méjico | Ambos sexos | 96.3 | 60.5 | 14.4 | 99.6 | 70.9 | 26.6 | 99.1 | 87.1 | 48.7 | Both sexes | Méjico | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 95.7 | 61.9 | 14.5 | 99.5 | 70.9 | 28.2 | 99.5 | 88.1 | 49.7 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 96.9 | 59.4 | 14.3 | 99.7 | 70.9 | 25.0 | 98.6 | 90.0 | 50.4 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | Ambos sexos | 88.1 | 61.5 | 15.4 | 97.1 | 72.3 | 31.0 | 96.3 | 79.2 | 52.1 | Both sexes | Nicaragua | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 87.5 | 58.3 | 14.6 | 95.6 | 72.3 | 30.7 | 99.1 | 74.2 | 47.5 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 88.7 | 65.1 | 16.2 | 98.7 | 72.4 | 31.2 | 93.8 | 83.2 | 56.8 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Panamá | Ambos sexos | 98.4 | 76.4 | 20.8 | 99.9 | 79.2 | 32.5 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 52.5 | Both sexes | Panama | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 98.2 | 74.0 | 17.6 | 98.6 | 78.4 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 50.4 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 98.6 | 79.1 | 23.3 | 99.9 | 79.9 | 41.3 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 55.0 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | Ambos sexos | 99.1 | 70.7 | 10.4 | 98.9 | 75.2 | 23.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 57.2 | Both sexes | Paraguay | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 99.4 | 68.9 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 55.5 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 98.7 | 72.2 | 8.1 | 97.9 | 78.8 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 59.2 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Perú | Ambos sexos | 97.6 | 74.3 | 24.4 | 99.3 | 71.1 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 61.0 | Both sexes | Peru | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 96.9 | 76.9 | 23.6 | 98.6 | 69.3 | 30.1 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 72.6 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 98.4 | 72.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 34.1 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 49.6 | Women | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | Ambos sexos | 97.2 | 83.0 | 30.7 | 97.5 | 83.0 | 33.5 | 98.1 | 95.1 | 50.0 | Both sexes | Dominican Republic | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 95.7 | 83.8 | 25.0 | 96.6 | 80.7 | 32.5 | 98.6 | 84.1 | 56.1 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 98.5 | 82.3 | 34.6 | 98.3 | 85.4 | 34.6 | 97.6 | 84.3 | 60.5 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | Ambos sexos | 98.6 | 66.4 | 14.1 | 98.1 | 83.1 | 42.9 | 99.6 | 96.2 | 72.5 | Both sexes | Uruguay | | | | | | |
| | Hombres | 98.6 | 63.9 | 10.8 | 98.2 | 80.4 | 38.6 | 99.3 | 95.9 | 68.6 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres | 98.6 | 69.0 | 16.8 | 97.8 | 86.2 | 47.5 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 77.2 | Women | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Ambos sexos ^e | 96.1 | 74.4 | 34.3 | 98.0 | 75.5 | 42.1 | 98.9 | 80.6 | 60.4 | Both sexes | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | | |
| | Hombres ^e | 95.8 | 72.3 | 30.4 | 97.7 | 71.9 | 37.0 | 99.0 | 78.1 | 55.9 | Men | | | | | | | |
| | Mujeres ^e | 96.4 | 76.3 | 37.3 | 98.2 | 79.5 | 48.2 | 98.9 | 83.3 | 65.2 | Women | | | | | | | |

^a Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al 2005.^b El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.^c Vienticinco aglomeraciones urbanas.
^d Cabecceras municipales.
^e Nacional.^a Data refers to years nearest to 2005.^b Household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^d Municipal capitals.^e National.

1.3.7 PROMEDIO DE ALUMNOS POR MAESTRO EN EL PRIMER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA^a AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER, IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION^a

(Número de alumnos por maestro / Number of pupils per teacher)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|---|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| Anguilla | ... | 19 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 14 | Anguilla |
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 ^b | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | ... | 18 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 ^b | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | Argentina |
| Aruba | ... | 22 | 22 | 14 | 15 ^b | 15 ^b | 17 | 17 ^b | 18 | Aruba |
| Bahamas | ... | 18 | ... | 18 ^b | 17 ^b | 17 ^b | 16 ^b | 16 ^b | 17 ^b | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | 26 | ... | 24 ^b | 23 | 23 | 22 ^b | 21 | 23 ^b | Barbados |
| Belice | 25 | 26 | 26 | 25 ^b | 25 ^b | 26 ^b | 24 ^b | 24 ^b | 24 ^b | Belize |
| Bolivia | 23 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 24 ^b | 22 | 22 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 29 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | Brasil |
| Chile | 30 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | Chile |
| Colombia | 32 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 28 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 10 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 29 | ... | 28 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 23 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 30 | 29 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | 34 | ... | 38 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 30 ^b | 18 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 30 | 30 | ... | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 ^b | 27 | 27 ^b | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | 18 ^b | 18 ^b | 18 | 18 | 15 | 11 | Honduras |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | ... | ... | ... | 18 ^b | 18 ^b | 18 | 18 | 15 | 11 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 19 | ... | ... | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 14 | British Virgin Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 34 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 31 | 28 | ... | 21 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 19 ^b | 28 | Méjico |
| Montserrat | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 21 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 33 | 38 | ... | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 35 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 23 | ... | 26 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 25 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 29 | 28 | ... | 31 ^b | 31 | 33 ^b | 33 | 33 ^b | 22 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 45 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17 | República Dominicana |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 22 | ... | ... | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 ^b | 18 ^b | 17 ^b | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 20 | ... | ... | 19 ^b | 19 ^b | 19 ^b | 19 ^b | 18 ^b | 17 ^b | San Vicente and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 29 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 20 ^b | 19 | 19 ^b | 19 ^b | 18 ^c | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 26 | 25 | ... | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 ^c | 19 | 19 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 22 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^d | 27 | ... | 25 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24^b | Latin America and the Caribbean^d |

^a La Clasificación Internacional Normalizada de la Educación (CINE 1997) no es inmediatamente equivalente a la CINE 1976 utilizada hasta 1997.^b Estimaciones del Instituto de Estadística de la UNESCO.^c Estimación nacional.^d Incluye 41 economías: Anguilla, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bermudas, Bolivia, Brasil, Islas Caimán, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^a The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 1997) is not directly comparable to ISCED 1976, used until 1997.^b Estimates of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.^c National estimate.^d Includes 41 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and Uruguay.

**1.3.8 PROMEDIO DE ALUMNOS POR MAESTRO EN EL SEGUNDO NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER, IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION**

(Número de alumnos por maestro / Number of pupils per teacher)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Anguilla | .. | .. | 14 | 15 ^a | 16 ^a | 14 ^a | 13 ^a | 13 ^a | 15 | Anguilla |
| Antigua y Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 13 | 13 ^a | 13 | 13 ^a | .. | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 12 | .. | 17 | 17 ^a | .. | Argentina |
| Aruba | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 16 ^a | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | Aruba |
| Bahamas | .. | 16 | 16 | 23 ^a | 23 ^a | 17 ^a | 15 | 16 ^a | 14 ^a | Bahamas |
| Barbados ^a | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | Barbados ^a |
| Belice | 14 | .. | .. | 24 ^a | 23 | 23 | 24 ^a | 23 ^a | 19 ^a | Belize |
| Bolivia | 18 | .. | .. | 21 ^a | 22 ^a | 25 ^a | 24 ^a | 24 | 24 ^a | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 14 | .. | .. | 23 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 19 | .. | Brazil |
| Chile | 13 | .. | .. | 29 | 29 | .. | 33 | 33 ^a | .. | Chile |
| Colombia | 20 | 21 | 20 | 19 ^a | 19 ^a | 19 ^a | 21 | 21 ^a | 25 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 ^a | 19 ^a | 20 | 19 | 19 ^a | .. | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 13 | .. | .. | 19 ^a | 21 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 17 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 13 | .. | .. | 17 ^a | 14 ^a | 14 ^a | 14 | 14 | 13 ^b | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 20 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | El Salvador |
| Granada | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 ^a | 20 | 20 ^a | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 16 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 ^a | 15 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 44 | 29 | .. | 20 ^a | 19 ^a | 20 ^a | 20 ^a | 20 ^a | 16 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Haïti |
| Islas Turcas y Caicos ^a | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | Turks and Caicos Islands ^a |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 10 ^a | 10 ^a | 10 | 10 | 10 | British Virgin Islands |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 ^a | .. | .. | .. | .. | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 17 | 16 | .. | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | Méjico |
| Montserrat | 13 | .. | .. | 10 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 9 ^a | 9 | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 35 | 34 | .. | 31 ^a | 32 ^b | 33 ^b | 34 ^b | 32 ^a | 32 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 20 | 18 | .. | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 ^a | 16 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .. | Paraguay |
| Perú | 20 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 17 | 17 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 ^a | 33 ^a | 30 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 ^a | 10 | 10 | 9 ^a | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 24 ^a | 24 | 24 | 22 | 20 ^a | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 ^a | 17 ^a | 17 ^a | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 ^a | 15 | 15 ^a | .. | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 20 | 21 | .. | 21 ^a | 21 ^a | 19 ^a | 19 ^a | 19 ^a | 19 ^a | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 15 | 14 | 18 ^a | 15 | .. | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

^a Estimaciones del Instituto de Estadística de la UNESCO.^b Estimación nacional.^a Estimates of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.^b National estimate.

1.3.9 GASTO PÚBLICO EN EDUCACIÓN PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

(Porcentaje del producto nacional bruto / Percentage of the gross national product)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 1.1 | 3.3 | ... | 3.5 | ... | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 5.0 | ... | ... | 4.6 | 4.7 ^a | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | ... | Argentina |
| Aruba | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 7.9 | ... | ... | 5.3 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.6 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 4.8 | 5.3 | ... | 5.7 ^a | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 ^a | 5.7 | 5.3 | Barbados |
| Belice | 2.5 | 5.9 | ... | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 ^a | Belize |
| Bolivia | ... | 5.1 | ... | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2.7 | 3.1 | ... | 3.9 | 4.1 | ... | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2.6 | 4.0 | ... | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 ^a | 5.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 4.6 | 4.6 | ... | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 ^a | 5.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 6.6 | 6.8 | ... | 7.7 | 8.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominicana ^a | 3.1 | 3.4 | ... | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 ^a | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Ecuador | 2.0 | 2.2 | ... | 2.4 ^a | 2.6 | 2.6 ^a | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 ^a | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 5.4 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | El Salvador |
| Granada | 1.4 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 4.8 | 4.3 | ... | 9.3 ^a | 9.2 ^a | 9.4 | 9.1 | 7.5 ^a | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.8 | Guyana |
| Haití | ... | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| Honduras | 5.4 | 6.4 | ... | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 3.7 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Méjico |
| Montserrat | 3.4 | 3.7 | ... | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 ^a | 3.2 | 3.2 ^a | ... | Montserrat |
| Nicaragua | 4.9 | 5.2 | ... | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 ^a | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1.1 | 3.4 | ... | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | ... | Panama |
| Paraguay | 2.3 | ... | ... | 3.5 | ... | 3.0 | 3.1 | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| Perú | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | 2.4 ^a | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 ^a | ... | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 2.8 | 3.7 | ... | 5.6 ^a | 7.0 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 ^a | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 6.7 | ... | ... | 7.2 ^a | 9.9 | 10.0 ^a | 10.5 | 11.8 ^a | 11.7 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | 8.0 | 8.0 ^a | 8.3 ^a | 8.4 ^a | 5.4 ^a | 5.4 | San Vicente and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 4.0 | ... | ... | 3.9 | 4.1 ^a | 4.4 | 4.6 ^a | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.1 | 2.8 | ... | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uruguay |

^a Estimaciones del Instituto de Estadística de la UNESCO.^b *Estimates of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.*

1.4.1 INDICADORES SELECCIONADOS DE SALUD SELECTED HEALTH INDICATORS

| País | Tasa de mortalidad materna ^a (por 100 000 nacidos vivos) | Partos atendidos por personal calificado (%) | Tasa de mortalidad en menores de 5 años ^b (por 1 000 nacidos vivos) | Malnutrición infantil ^b (% de menores de 5 años) <i>(% of children under 5 Child malnutrition^b)</i> | | | Niños de 1 año vacunados contra el sarampión (%) <i>One-year-old children immunized against measles (%)</i> | Población por debajo del nivel mínimo de energía alimentaria (%) ^c <i>Population below minimum level of dietary energy supply (Kcal/day per person)^d</i> | Disponibilidad de energía alimentaria (Kcal/día por persona) ^d <i>Dietary energy supply (Kcal/day per person)^d</i> | Country |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| | | | | Under 5 mortality rate ^b <i>(per 1 000 live births)</i> | Baixo peso para la edad <i>Under weight for age</i> | Baja talla para la edad <i>Under height for age</i> | | | | |
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 100 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 97 | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Norteamericanas | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 12 | 95 | 13 | 2 550 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 70 | 99 | 18 | 18 | ... | ... | 89 | 3 | 2 920 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 60 | 99 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 660 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 95 | 98 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 98 | ... | 3 070 | Barbados |
| Belice | 140 | 83 | 39 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 95 | 4 | 2 850 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 420 | 67 | 69 | 8 | 27 | 27 | 64 | 23 | 2 220 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 260 | 96 | 34 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 99 | 7 | 3 110 | Brazil |
| Chile | 30 | 100 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 95 | 4 | 2 870 | Chile |
| Colombia | 130 | 86 | 21 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 92 | 13 | 2 580 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 25 | 98 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 88 | 5 | 2 810 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 33 | 100 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 99 | ... | 3 320 | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | 100 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 99 | 8 | 2 760 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 130 | 69 | 26 | 12 | 26 | 26 | 99 | 6 | 2 670 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 150 | 92 | 28 | 10 | 19 | 19 | 93 | 11 | 2 560 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | 100 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 7 | 2 930 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 240 | 41 | 45 | 23 | 49 | 49 | 75 | 22 | 2 230 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 170 | 86 | 64 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 88 | 8 | 2 790 | Guyana |
| Haití | 680 | 24 | 117 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 54 | 46 | 2 110 | Haití |
| Honduras | 110 | 56 | 41 | 17 | 29 | 29 | 92 | 23 | 2 340 | Honduras |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | British Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 87 | 97 | 20 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 80 | 9 | 2 710 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 83 | 95 | 28 | 8 | 18 | 18 | 96 | 5 | 3 170 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 230 | 67 | 38 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 84 | 27 | 2 290 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 160 | 93 | 24 | 8 | 18 | 18 | 99 | 23 | 2 300 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 170 | 77 | 24 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 89 | 15 | 2 530 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 410 | 59 | 29 | 7 | 25 | 25 | 89 | 12 | 2 580 | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 150 | 99 | 32 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 79 | 29 | 2 270 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | 99 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 10 | 2 730 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | 100 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 10 | 2 660 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | 100 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 95 | 5 | 2 930 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 110 | 85 | 39 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 86 | 8 | 2 730 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 110 | 96 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 95 | 10 | 2 820 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 20 | 94 | 17 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 95 | ... | 2 920 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 78 | 94 | 19 | 4 | 13 | 13 | 80 | 18 | 2 340 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^f | 190 | 88 | 31 | 7 | 16 | 16 | ... | 10 | 2 880 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^f |

^a Estimación ajustada por UNICEF, OMS y UNFPA.^b Estimaciones calculadas por UNICEF.^c Estimaciones calculadas por FAO.^d Los datos corresponden al año más reciente disponible.^e Clasificación FAO de subnutrición, equivalente a un rango inferior a 2,5% personas subalimentadas.^f Incluye 33 economías.^a Adjusted estimate by UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA.^b UNICEF estimates.^c FAO estimates.^d Data correspond to the most recent available year.^e FAO's classification of undernourishment, equivalent to a range below 2.5% of undernourished.

1.4.2 TASA DE MORTALIDAD INFANTIL, POR QUINQUENIOS, POR SEXO^a
INFANT MORTALITY RATE, BY SEX, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS^a

(Por cada mil nacidos vivos / Per thousand live births)

| País | 1995-2000 | | | | 2000-2005 | | | | 2005-2010 | | | | 2010-2015 | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| | Ambos sexos Both sexes | Hombres Men | Mujeres Women | |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 14.2 | 17.4 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 16.2 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 8.7 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina | 21.8 | 24.2 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 16.4 | 19.2 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.4 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 12.4 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | Barbados |
| Bélice | 32.8 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 28.3 | 24.4 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 24.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 66.7 | 70.3 | 62.8 | 55.6 | 60.0 | 51.0 | 45.6 | 50.0 | 41.0 | 38.1 | 42.0 | 34.0 | 42.0 | 38.1 | 34.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 34.1 | 38.6 | 29.4 | 27.3 | 31.0 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 27.0 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 17.0 | Brazil |
| Chile | 11.5 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 30.0 | 34.0 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 29.2 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 16.1 | 22.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 11.8 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 8.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 7.5 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 4.6 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 33.3 | 37.4 | 28.9 | 24.9 | 28.8 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 32.0 | 34.9 | 29.0 | 26.4 | 30.1 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 19.8 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 16.3 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 45.5 | 50.7 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 44.0 | 33.0 | 30.1 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 22.6 | 27.5 | 17.5 | 27.5 | 17.5 | 17.5 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 56.1 | 65.1 | 46.7 | 49.1 | 56.9 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 50.0 | 36.1 | 38.1 | 43.9 | 31.9 | 43.9 | 31.9 | 31.9 | Guyana |
| Haití | 66.1 | 70.0 | 62.0 | 59.1 | 63.0 | 55.0 | 54.1 | 58.0 | 50.0 | 49.1 | 53.0 | 45.0 | 53.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 35.0 | 39.7 | 30.2 | 31.2 | 35.5 | 26.7 | 27.8 | 31.8 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 24.6 | 28.4 | 20.7 | Honduras |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | 11.2 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 7.2 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Jamaica | 15.7 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 31.0 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 24.8 | 21.8 | 23.3 | 24.8 | 21.8 | Mexico |
| Nicaragua | 35.0 | 39.5 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 29.3 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 25.5 | 19.9 | 25.5 | 19.9 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 23.7 | 27.6 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 24.1 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 13.0 | 13.0 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 39.2 | 43.8 | 34.4 | 37.0 | 41.9 | 31.8 | 34.0 | 38.7 | 29.0 | 30.8 | 35.1 | 26.3 | 35.1 | 26.3 | 26.3 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 42.1 | 50.1 | 39.6 | 33.4 | 41.7 | 32.9 | 28.7 | 35.1 | 27.7 | 25.4 | 30.1 | 23.8 | 30.1 | 23.8 | 23.8 | Peru |
| Puerto Rico | 11.0 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 40.0 | 46.0 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 39.6 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 34.0 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 29.2 | 21.1 | 29.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 | Dominican Republic |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 28.2 | 31.7 | 21.2 | 25.6 | 32.3 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 28.5 | 15.9 | 19.8 | 25.1 | 14.3 | 25.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 16.7 | 18.8 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 29.5 | 34.7 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 30.6 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 27.1 | 17.4 | 19.9 | 24.0 | 15.4 | 24.0 | 15.4 | 15.4 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 15.0 | 18.1 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 17.5 | 20.5 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 20.7 | 22.8 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 13.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 32.1 | 35.8 | 28.3 | 26.0 | 29.2 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 25.3 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 16.5 | 21.8 | 16.5 | 16.5 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| América Latina ^c | 33.0 | 36.8 | 29.4 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 18.5 | 23.8 | 18.5 | 18.5 | Latin America ^c |
| Caribe ^d | 37.3 | 40.8 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 36.6 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 33.5 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 30.1 | 24.8 | 30.1 | 24.8 | 24.8 | Caribbean ^d |

^a Definiciones de niños menores de 1 año de edad por cada mil niños nacidos vivos.^b Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Guyana Francesa, Haití, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas (Malvinas), Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Santa Lucía, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay y Uruguay.^c Incluye 20 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay y Uruguay.^a Deaths of children less than 1 year old per thousand live births.^b Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falklands Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadalupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands and Uruguay.^c Includes 20 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay and Uruguay.^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guatemala, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.^d Includes 24 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guatemala, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.

**1.4.3 PROMEDIO DE HABITANTES POR MÉDICO
AVERAGE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER PHYSICIAN**
(Número de habitantes / Number of inhabitants)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Antillas Neerlandesas | ... | ... | ... | 532 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina ^a | ... | ... | 748 | 758 | 754 | 752 | 312 | ... | Argentina ^a |
| Aruba | ... | ... | 598 | 581 | 452 | 436 | 778 | ... | Aruba |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 822 | 638 | 618 | 694 | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 875 | ... | 956 | 992 | 1 037 | 1 276 | 1 199 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 2 019 | 3 720 | 3 092 ^b | 3 009 ^b | 4 796 ^c | 3 588 ^b | 2 806 ^b | 1 076 | Belize |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | 386 | 823 ^e | 784 ^e | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | ... | ... | 844 ^e | 840 ^e | ... | ... | 777 ^e | ... | Brazil |
| Chile ^d | 2 166 | 1 512 | 1 025 | 1 178 | 1 163 | 1 124 | 1 082 | 1 149 | Chile ^d |
| Colombia | 1 137 | 1 221 | 1 221 | 1 178 | 1 153 | 1 158 | 1 160 | 1 162 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 275 | 193 | 2 503 | 3 545 | 1 660 | 1 660 | 1 660 | 1 681 | Costa Rica |
| Dominica | 2 771 | 1 050 | 749 ^g | 692 ^g | 644 ^g | 633 ^g | 658 ^g | 1 681 | Dominica |
| Ecuador ^f | 1 050 | 2 487 ^d | 2 434 | 2 346 | 2 473 | 2 523 | 2 573 | 2 664 | Ecuador ^f |
| El Salvador | 2 374 | ... | 1 244 | 1 244 | 1 244 | 1 244 | 1 244 | 1 244 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | 6 584 ^h | 7 095 ^h | 4 747 ⁱ | 4 035 ⁱ | 4 157 ⁱ | 4 069 ⁱ | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 6 036 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras ^e | ... | ... | 1 119 | 1 110 | 1 104 | 1 096 | 1 091 | 1 082 | Honduras ^e |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| Jamaica | 6 284 | 643 | 827 ^k | 825 ^k | 825 ^k | 825 ^k | 3 579 ^j | 3 625 ^j | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 926 | 643 | 2 453 | 2 448 | 2 448 | 2 499 | 2 538 | 2 538 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 1 890 | 1 303 | 836 | 776 | 750 | 728 | 724 | 734 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 877 | 1 119 ^l | 1 294 | 1 977 ^j | 1 977 ^j | 2 583 ^{k m} | 2 583 ^{k m} | 2 583 ^{k m} | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 490 | ... | 866 | ... | 711 | ... | 668 | 668 | Paraguay |
| Perú ^f | ... | ... | 642 | 646 | 745 | 762 | 774 | 774 | Perú ^f |
| Puerto Rico | ... | ... | ... | 837 | 1 171 | 750 | ... | ... | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | 2 036 | 1 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | 870 | 837 | 1 171 | 1 171 | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | 1 871 | 1 841 | 1 785 | ... | 1 178 | 1 178 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 2 295 | 1 803 | 1 663 | 1 717 | 1 717 | 1 717 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 1 214 | ... | 1 345 | 1 377 | 1 266 | 1 110 | 1 205 | 1 205 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 515 | ... | 1 008 | 1 045 | 1 227 | 1 251 | 1 008 | 1 008 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 343 | 281 | 270 ⁿ | 261 ⁿ | 260 ⁿ | 259 ⁿ | 260 ⁿ | 258 ⁿ | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 576 | 495 | 682 ^o | 695 ^o | 703 ^o | 722 ^o | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

^a Estimación realizada por el Observatorio de Recursos Humanos en Salud (OPS/OMS).^b Datos del subsector público, fuente SNIS.^c La información es preliminar y faltan tres departamentos.^d Ministerio de Salud solamente.^e Colegiados.^f Médicos que trabajan en establecimientos de salud.^g Incluye médicos a tiempo parcial y de llamada.^h Solo información del Instituto Guatemalteco de Seguridad Social.ⁱ Correspondiente a información del sector privado, Ministerio de Salud Pública e Instituto Guatemalteco de Seguridad Social.^j Solo sector público.^k Solo médicos en contacto con pacientes.^l Proyección del Censo Nacional de Human Resources in Health 1985.^m Censo del Ministerio de Salud Pública y Bienestar Social 2003.ⁿ Caja de jubilaciones y pensiones de profesionales universitarios.^o Correspondiente a personal asistencial y contratado.^a Estimate made by the Observatory of Human Resources in Health (PAHO/WHO).^b Data of the public subsector, source SNIS.^c Preliminary information. Missing information for three departments.^d Ministry of Health only.^e Professional sanitary personnel.^f Physicians working in health institutions.^g Includes part-time physicians and physicians on call.^h Information of the Guatemalan Social Security Institute only.ⁱ Corresponds to information of the private sector, Ministry of Health and Guatemalan Social Security Institute.^j Only public sector.^k Only physicians in contact with patients.^l Projection of the National Census of Human Resources in Health 1985.^m Census of the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare 2003.ⁿ Retirement's fund and professional university students funds.^o Corresponds to support staff and staff under contract.

1.4.4 CAMAS DE HOSPITAL POR CADA 1.000 HABITANTES HOSPITAL BEDS PER 1,000 INHABITANTS

(Número de camas / Number of beds)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 4.8 | 4.0 | ... | 7.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 8.4 | ... | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Netherlands Antilles |
| Argentina ^a | 2.2 | ... | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Argentina ^a |
| Aruba | ... | ... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | ... | ... | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 3.9 | ... | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 8.1 | ... | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Barbados |
| Belice | 3.1 | ... | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1.4 ^b | 1.5 ^b | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 3.7 | 3.1 | ... | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | 2.5 ^c | 2.2 ^c | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | ... | Chile |
| Colombia ^c | 1.3 | 1.2 | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | Colombia ^c |
| Costa Rica ^d | 2.1 | 1.7 | ... | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Costa Rica ^d |
| Cuba ^e | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | Cuba ^e |
| Dominica | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1.1 ^f | 0.9 ^f | 0.8 ^g | 0.7 ^g | 0.7 ^{g} | 0.7 ^{g} | 0.7 ^{g} | 0.7 ^{g} | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 1.0 | ... | 0.2 ^h | 0.2 ^h | 0.2 ^h | 0.2 ^h | 0.2 ⁱ | 4.2 ⁱ | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 ^j | 0.6 ^{j} | 0.6 ^{j} | 0.6 ^{j} | 0.6 ^{j} | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 ^k | 1.4 ^{k} | 1.4 ^{k} | 1.4 ^{k} | 1.4 ^{k} | 1.4 ^{k} | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 ^l | 0.8 ^l | 0.8 ^l | 0.7 ^l | 0.7 ^l | 0.7 ^l | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 3.0 ^m | 2.7 ^m | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 ⁿ | 1.1 ^{n} | 1.1 ^{n} | 1.1 ^{n} | 1.1 ^{n} | 1.1 ^{n} | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1.5 | ... | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Peru |
| Puerto Rico | ... | ... | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | ... | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana | ... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 6.6 | ... | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | ... |
| Santa Lucia | 3.8 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | 4.0 | 3.9 ^o | 3.8 ^o | 3.5 ^o | 3.5 ^o | 3.6 ^o | 3.6 ^o | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2.7 ^f | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | 2.6 | 2.4 | ... | 0.8 ^p | ... | 0.9 ^p | 0.9 ^p | 0.9 ^p | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

^a Se refiere al promedio días-cama disponibles en establecimientos asistenciales del subsector oficial. En los años 1987^b Y 1988 los datos corresponden solo a hospitales municipales.^c Se refiere al subsector público y seguridad social.^d Solo camas del Ministerio de Salud.^e Promedio corresponde a la Caja de Seguro Social (90%-95% cobertura nacional).^f Solo incluye las camas de los establecimientos gubernamentales.^g Plazas y solo para la red del Ministerio de Salud y Asistencia Social (MSPAS).^h Solo información del Instituto guatemalteco de Seguridad Social.ⁱ Corresponde a información del sector privado, Ministerio de Salud Pública e Instituto Guatemalteco de Seguridad Social.^j Solo servicio público de salud.^k Averaje bed complement.^l Incluye información de public sector institutions: Secretaría de Salud, IMSS-Oportunidades, IMSS, ISSSTE,^m PEMEX, SEDENA, SEMAR, Estatales y Universitarios. Se refiere a las camas censables existentes.ⁿ No incluye información del sector privado.^o Se refiere solo a los 5 hospitales en Parnaribo.^p Solo camas funcionales.^a Refers to beds available in medical institutions in the public subsector. In 1987 and 1988 the data corresponds to municipal hospitals only.^b Refers to the public subsector and social security.^c Beds of the Ministry of Health only.^d Average corresponds to the Caja de Seguro Social (90%-95% national coverage).^e Includes beds provided for social welfare.^f Includes only beds in government establishments.^g Ministry of Health and Social Welfare.^h Information of the Guatemalan Social Security Institute only.ⁱ Corresponds to information of the private sector, Ministry of Health and Guatemalan Social Security Institute.^j Public health sector only.^k Average bed complement.^l Include information of public sector institutions: Secretaría de Salud, IMSS-Oportunidades, IMSS, ISSSTE,^m PEMEX, SEDENA, SEMAR, Government and Universities establishments. Refers to existing registered beds.ⁿ Does not include information on newborn infants.^o Refers only to the 5 general hospitals in Parnaribo.^p Operational beds only.

1.4.5 GASTO PÚBLICO EN SALUD^a PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH^a

(Porcentaje del producto interno bruto a precios corrientes / Percentage of the gross domestic product at current prices)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|
| Argentina | 4.4 ^b | 4.8 ^b | 5.0 ^c | 5.1 ^c | 4.5 ^c | 4.3 ^c | 4.4 ^c | ... ^c | Argentina |
| Aruba | ... ^c | ... ^c | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 | ... ^c | ... ^c | Aruba |
| Bahamas | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... ^c | ... ^c | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... ^c | ... ^c | 15.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | Barbados |
| Belice | ... ^c | ... ^c | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 0.4 ^b | 1.3 ^b | 1.3 ^d | 1.3 ^d | 1.5 ^d | 1.6 ^d | 1.4 ^d | 3.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2.9 ^b | 3.6 ^b | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | ... ^c | ... ^c | Brazil |
| Chile | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 1.3 | 4.7 | ... ^c | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 7.2 ^b | 7.1 ^b | 4.1 ^e | 4.1 ^e | 4.6 ^e | 5.4 ^e | 4.3 ^e | 4.1 ^e | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.9 | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | ... ^c | ... ^c | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | ... ^c | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 ^f | 3.3 ^f | 3.6 ^f | 3.5 ^f | 3.5 ^f | 3.4 ^{f,g} | El Salvador |
| Granada | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... ^c | ... ^c | Guatemala |
| Haití ^h | 1.3 | ... ^c | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | Haití ^g |
| Honduras | 2.7 | 3.1 | ... ^c | ... ^c | 2.5 | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... ^c | ... ^c | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | ... ^c | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1.6 ^b | 2.0 ^b | 2.9 ⁱ | 3.4 ⁱ | 3.6 ⁱ | 3.7 ⁱ | 3.4 ⁱ | 4.1 ⁱ | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 0.3 ^b | 1.3 ^b | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | ... ^c | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 1.0 ^b | ... ^c | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 2.3 | 3.7 | ... ^c | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | ...^{c} | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... ^c | ... ^c | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | ... ^c | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | ... ^c | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... ^c | ... ^c | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | ... ^c | ... ^c | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | ... ^c | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Protection Social. |

^a Se refiere a gastos del gobierno central consolidado.^b No incluye gastos extrabudgesterios.^c Datos estimados.^d Calculado como el gasto público en salud del gobierno central sobre el PIB a precios de mercado.^e Se considera el presupuesto ejecutado por institución reportado en la Memoria de la Contraloría General de la República.^f No es equivalente al total del desembolso de todas las instituciones públicas del sector salud, sino resultante de aplicar categorías de clasificación de gastos sanitarios.^g Estimaciones preliminares sujetas a revisiones y ajustes.^h Se refiere al período 1990-1991.ⁱ No incluye bienes y servicios prestados a personas que reciben beneficios en efectivo y en especies especificados en la Protección Social.^a Refers to consolidated expenditure of the central government.^b Excluding extrabudgetary expenditures.^c Estimates figures.^d Calculated as to the public social expenditure of the Central Government over GDP to market prices.^e Considering budget committed by institution as reported in the Memorandum of the General Controller's Department of the Republic.^f Not equivalent to the total expenditures of all the public institutions in the health sector, but rather resulting from the application of health expenditures classification categories.^g Preliminary estimates subject to revisions and adjustments.^h Refers to 1990-1991.ⁱ Does not include goods and services given to people receiving cash and in-kind benefits as specified in Social Protection Social.

1.5.1 DISPONIBILIDAD DE SERVICIOS EN LAS VIVIENDAS, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES

(Porcentaje de hogares / Percentage of households)

(Porcentaje de hogares / Percentage of households)

| País | Área geográfica | Agua por tubería ^a <i>Piped water^a</i> | | | Sistema de eliminación de excretas ^b <i>Excreta disposal system^b</i> | | | Alumbrado eléctrico <i>Electric lighting</i> | | | Geographical area | Country | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2005 ^c | 1990 ^c | 1995 ^c | 2005 ^c | | | |
| Argentina | Urbana | 97.3 ^d | 97.8 ^e | 98.6 ^f | ... | 58.0 ^e | 61.0 ^f | 99.7 ^d | 99.8 ^e | 99.6 ^f | Urban | Argentina | |
| Bolivia | Nacional | 60.4 | 65.6 | 74.1 ^g | 86.3 | 43.9 ^g | 25.3 | 31.4 | 65.5 | 66.5 | National | Bolivia | |
| | Urbana | 84.5 | 86.3 | 84.1 ^g | 90.2 | 33.6 | 42.3 | 50.3 | 94.3 | 90.7 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 26.0 | 33.6 | 26.0 ^g | 39.2 | 42.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 24.5 | 29.1 | Rural | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 76.0 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 92.3 | 52.0 | 39.4 | 48.2 | 88.6 | 91.5 | National | Brazil | |
| | Urbana | 90.2 | 92.3 | 90.2 ^g | 92.3 | 52.0 | 48.1 | 56.2 | 97.2 | 98.3 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 16.6 | 26.8 | 16.6 ^g | 26.8 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 55.2 | 62.7 | Rural | | |
| Chile | Nacional | 86.2 | 89.1 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 70.1 | 75.3 | 80.4 | 92.7 | 95.8 | National | Chile | |
| | Urbana | 97.2 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 91.6 | 98.6 | 99.3 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 32.0 | 33.8 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 63.4 | 74.4 | Rural | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 81.6 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 98.1 | 94.5 ^h | 71.2 | 73.6 | 91.5 | 94.9 | National | Colombia | |
| | Urbana | 97.5 ⁱ | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 99.4 ^h | 99.7 | 99.5 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 59.2 | 66.7 | 64.0 | 64.0 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 79.9 | 87.7 | 87.8 | Rural | | |
| Costa Rica | Nacional | ... | ... | 98.6 | ... | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... | ... | National | Costa Rica | |
| | Urbana | ... | ... | 99.8 | ... | ... | 44.3 | ... | ... | ... | Urban | | |
| | Rural | ... | ... | 96.7 | ... | ... | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | Rural | | |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | 88.4 | ... | ... | 67.5 | ... | ... | ... | Urban | Ecuador | |
| El Salvador | Nacional | ... | ... | 46.7 | 57.9 | ... | 31.6 | 37.6 | 76.8 | 79.6 | National | El Salvador | |
| | Urbana | 67.7 | 67.2 | 73.4 | 54.8 | 33.5 | 58.5 | 91.7 | 94.9 | 90.7 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 17.6 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 49.9 ^j | 51.2 | 60.8 | Rural | | |
| Guatemala | Nacional | 63.9 | 78.1 | 31.7 ^j | 69.5 | 73.3 | 32.6 | 38.0 | 49.9 | 64.1 | National | Guatemala | |
| | Urbana | 87.2 | 93.5 | 93.5 ^j | 62.2 | 84.4 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 86.8 | 91.2 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | ... | ... | 70.7 | 76.8 | 23.4 | 26.8 | 28.3 | 27.2 | 43.4 | Rural | | |
| Honduras | Nacional | 63.2 | 70.7 | 60.6 | 50.5 | 51.5 | 50.5 | 54.4 | 46.8 | 55.3 | National | Honduras | |
| | Urbana | 81.6 | 80.6 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 87.1 | 86.1 | 94.4 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 48.9 | 62.1 | 88.1 | 54.8 | 60.8 | 3.6 | 15.4 | 28.9 | 36.5 | Rural | | |
| Méjico | Nacional | 81.5 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 78.6 | 81.7 | 71.1 | 90.9 | 95.9 | 97.5 | National | Méjico | |
| | Urbana | 93.7 | 94.1 | 95.2 ^j | 76.0 | 11.3 | 25.8 | 43.2 | 98.6 | 99.3 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | 59.1 | 67.9 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 25.5 | 61.1 | 62.9 | 77.0 | 90.5 | Rural | | |
| Nicaragua | Nacional | 61.0 | 61.0 | 84.0 | 83.5 | 43.4 | 36.7 | 59.0 | 70.5 | 69.3 | National | Nicaragua | |
| | Urbana | 86.0 | 84.2 | 30.1 | 26.4 | 1.1 | 67.0 | 70.2 | 41.2 | 90.8 | 91.9 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 27.0 | 63.3 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 22.8 ^j | 40.6 | 41.2 | Rural | | |
| Paraguay | Nacional | 68.0 ⁱ | 78.5 | 38.3 ^j | 38.3 ⁱ | 19.0 | 15.0 | 97.3 ^j | 77.5 | 94.7 | National | Paraguay | |
| | Urbana | ... | 8.3 | 32.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 55.1 | 96.5 | 98.4 | Urban | | |
| | Rural | ... | 59.2 | 64.4 | 50.1 | 50.9 | ... | 69.3 | 89.0 | 93.2 | Rural | | |
| Perú | Nacional | ... | 79.8 | ... | ... | 72.9 | ... | 91.8 | 72.4 | 72.4 | National | Peru | |
| | Urbana | ... | 18.0 | ... | ... | 4.4 | ... | 24.1 | ... | ... | Rural | | |
| | Rural | ... | 71.1 | ... | ... | 19.8 | ... | 88.5 | ... | ... | Urban | | |
| República Dominicana | Nacional | ... | ... | 80.6 | 53.5 | 30.5 | 31.8 | ... | 100.0 | ... | National | Dominican Republic | |
| | Urbana | ... | ... | ... | 57.4 | 1.2 | 6.1 | ... | 68.6 | ... | Urban | | |
| Uruguay | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 94.5 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 92.5 | 86.5 | 89.9 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 99.4 | Urban | Uruguay | |
| | Urbana | 91.8 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 92.0 | ... | 96.9 | 98.7 | 99.0 | National | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| | Rural | 96.5 | 97.7 | 71.2 | 52.0 | 62.2 | ... | 99.2 | 99.6 | 94.9 | Urban | | |
| | ... | 66.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84.5 | 94.9 | ... | ... | Rural | | |

^a Agua por tubería incluye agua dentro de la vivienda, fuera de la vivienda pero dentro del edificio a menos de 100 metros de la vivienda.

^b Por sistema de alcantarillado. Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.

^c Los datos se refieren al año más cercano al que encabeza la columna.

^d Área metropolitana.

^e Gran Buenos Aires.

^f Treinta y dos aglomeraciones urbanas.

^g Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

^h Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

ⁱ Área metropolitana de Asunción.

^j The term "piped water" includes water supplied within the dwelling, outside the dwelling but inside the building and outside the building but within 100 metres of the dwelling.

^k By sewerage system.

^l Data refers to the year nearest to the one heading the column.

^m Metropolitan area.

ⁿ Greater Buenos Aires.

^o Thiriy-nu urban agglomerations.

^p Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

^q Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

^r Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

1.5.2 UNIDADES DE VIVIENDA OCUPADAS, SEGÚN TIPO DE TENENCIA, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES

OCUPIED DWELLING UNITS, BY TYPE OF TENANCY, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS

(Número de unidades de vivienda / Number of dwelling units)

| País | Año Year | Nacional / National | | | Urbanas / Urban | | | Rurales | | | Country | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Viviendas ocupadas <i>Occupied dwellings</i> | Propietario <i>Owner</i> | Inquilino <i>Tenant</i> | Viviendas ocupadas <i>Occupied dwellings</i> | Propietario <i>Owner</i> | Inquilino <i>Tenant</i> | Otras formas <i>Other</i> | Viviendas ocupadas <i>Occupied dwellings</i> | Propietario <i>Owner</i> | Inquilino <i>Tenant</i> | |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 2001 | 60 031 | 36 151 | 22 174 | 1 706 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina ^b | 2001 ^a | 10 073 625 | 7 547 517 | 1 122 208 | 1 403 900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados ^c | 1980 | 67 387 | 47 258 | 17 897 | 2 232 | 19 319 | 10 971 | 8 240 | 108 | 18 624 | 14 001 | 4 309 |
| Bélgica ^c | 1991 | 37 943 | 24 972 | 12 549 | 422 | 1 210 962 | 656 636 | 258 635 | 766 703 | 664 792 | 30 354 | 71 557 |
| Bolivia | 2001 | 1 977 665 | 1 321 428 | 326 045 | 330 192 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 2000 | 45 023 428 | 33 575 522 | 6 238 673 | 5 209 233 | 37 515 563 | 28 138 866 | 6 105 911 | 3 270 786 | 7 507 866 | 5 436 656 | 132 162 |
| Chile | 2002 | 3 899 448 | 2 827 199 | 688 610 | 383 639 | 3 359 734 | 2 444 122 | 664 213 | 251 399 | 539 714 | 383 077 | 24 397 |
| Colombia ^b | 1993 | 7 159 842 | 4 546 942 | 1 986 569 | 626 748 ^d | 5 375 007 | 3 259 127 | 1 822 758 | 293 122 ^d | 1 784 835 | 1 287 398 | 132 240 |
| Costa Rica | 2000 | 935 289 | 669 754 | 153 513 | 112 022 | 566 019 | 400 610 | 121 165 | 44 244 | 369 144 | 269 144 | 32 348 |
| Dominica | 1980 | 17 343 | 11 308 | 5 386 | 649 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 2001 | 2 879 935 | 1 936 909 | 672 690 | 270 336 | 1 819 389 | 1 096 119 | 581 851 | 141 419 | 1 060 546 | 840 790 | 128 917 |
| El Salvador ^{c,e} | 1992 | 1 236 937 | 766 341 | 197 083 | 137 290 | 673 920 | 407 020 | 152 762 | 39 126 | 563 017 | 359 321 | 98 164 |
| Granada | 1980 | 21 297 | 15 608 | 5 221 | 468 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Güatemala ^b | 1994 | 1 591 823 | 1 208 161 | 169 613 | 214 049 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras ^b | 2001 | 1 211 307 | 930 964 | 179 586 | 100 757 | 597 117 | 406 533 | 154 670 | 35 914 | 614 190 | 524 431 | 24 916 |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 1980 | 3 382 | 1 580 | 1 726 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 1982 | 517 768 | 241 659 | 211 211 | 64 898 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Méjico | 2000 | 21 732 079 | 16 370 794 | 2 879 284 | 2 482 001 | 16 615 929 | 12 063 978 | 2 791 357 | 1 760 594 | 5 116 150 | 4 306 816 | 87 927 |
| Nicaragua | 1995 | 751 890 | 632 208 | 34 459 | 85 223 ^d | 427 650 | 366 672 | 28 270 | 32 708 ^d | 324 238 | 265 533 | 52 516 ^d |
| Panamá | 2000 | 681 928 | 465 756 | 93 969 | 122 203 | 442 893 | 254 015 | 86 722 | 102 156 | 239 035 | 211 741 | 7 247 |
| Paraguay | 2002 | 1 098 820 | 871 250 | 111 330 | 11 240 ^d | 649 120 | 486 710 | 102 820 | 59 590 ^d | 449 700 | 384 540 | 8 510 |
| Perú | 1993 | 4 427 517 | 3 184 838 | 486 037 | 756 642 | 3 017 681 | 2 032 879 | 449 000 | 535 802 | 1 409 836 | 1 151 959 | 37 037 |
| República Dominicana | 2002 | 2 193 848 | 1 366 657 | 617 731 | 209 460 | 1 398 614 | 782 755 | 512 577 | 103 282 | 795 234 | 583 902 | 105 154 |
| Santa Lucía | 1991 | 33 079 | 23 956 | 8 872 | 251 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^c | 2000 | 300 844 | 228 997 | 45 546 | 26 301 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay ^b | 1996 | 970 037 | 599 361 | 172 593 | 198 083 | 884 794 | 556 217 | 165 233 | 163 344 | 85 243 | 43 144 | 7 360 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^b | 2001 | 5 261 202 | 4 101 517 | 642 881 | 516 804 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Se excluyen los hogares censados que viven en la calle.^b Número total de hogares.^c Número total de viviendas.^d Incluye categoría no responde.^e La suma de propietario, inquilino y otras formas no es igual al total de viviendas ocupadas porque no se incluye la categoría 'No responde'.^a Excludes homeless households.^b Total number of households.^c Total number of dwellings.^d Includes the category "Does not answer".^e The sum of owner, tenant and other does not equal the total of occupied dwellings because the category "Does not answer" is not included.

**1.5.3 POBLACIÓN CON ACCESO SOSTENIBLE A MEJORES FUENTES DE ABASTECIMIENTO DE AGUA POTABLE Y A MEJORES SERVICIOS DE SANEAMIENTO,
EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES
POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO IMPROVED SOURCES OF POTABLE WATER AND TO IMPROVED SANITATION SERVICES,
URBAN AND RURAL AREAS**

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | Agua potable / Potable water | | | | | | Saneamiento / Sanitation | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | Total | | Urbana / Urban | | Rural | | Total | | Urbana / Urban | | Rural | |
| | 1995 | 2004 | 1995 | 2004 | 1995 | 2004 | 1995 | 2004 | 1995 | 2004 | 1995 | 2004 |
| Anguila | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 94 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 91 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 92 | 92 |
| Argentina | 95 | 96 | 98 | 98 | 75 | 80 | 86 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 59 | 59 |
| Aruba | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 86 | 86 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Barbados | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Belice | 91 | 91 | 100 | 100 | 82 | 82 | 47 | 47 | 71 | 71 | 25 | 25 |
| Bolivia | 78 | 85 | 93 | 95 | 56 | 68 | 38 | 46 | 53 | 60 | 17 | 22 |
| Brasil | 86 | 90 | 95 | 96 | 56 | 57 | 75 | 75 | 83 | 83 | 37 | 37 |
| Chile | 92 | 93 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 53 | 58 | 87 | 91 | 93 | 57 | 62 |
| Colombia | 92 | 93 | 98 | 99 | 75 | 71 | 84 | 86 | 96 | 96 | 53 | 54 |
| Costa Rica | 96 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 89 | 89 | 97 | 97 |
| Cuba | 91 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 78 | 78 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 95 | 95 |
| Dominica | 97 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 90 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 75 |
| Ecuador | 80 | 94 | 87 | 97 | 71 | 89 | 72 | 89 | 83 | 94 | 58 | 82 |
| El Salvador | 73 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 55 | 70 | 56 | 62 | 73 | 77 | 36 | 39 |
| Granada | 95 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 93 | 93 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 |
| Guatemala | 85 | 95 | 93 | 99 | 79 | 92 | 68 | 86 | 79 | 90 | 59 | 82 |
| Guyana | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 69 | 70 | 86 | 86 | 60 | 60 |
| Haití | 51 | 54 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 56 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 57 | 20 | 14 |
| Honduras | 85 | 87 | 93 | 95 | 80 | 81 | 57 | 69 | 81 | 87 | 40 | 54 |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | 100 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Jamaica | 93 | 93 | 98 | 98 | 87 | 88 | 77 | 80 | 87 | 91 | 66 | 69 |
| Méjico | 87 | 97 | 93 | 100 | 72 | 87 | 67 | 79 | 82 | 91 | 25 | 41 |
| Montserrat | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 96 |
| Nicaragua | 74 | 79 | 91 | 90 | 53 | 63 | 45 | 47 | 60 | 56 | 28 | 34 |
| Panamá | 90 | 90 | 99 | 99 | 79 | 79 | 72 | 73 | 89 | 89 | 51 | 51 |
| Paraguay | 71 | 86 | 88 | 99 | 53 | 68 | 66 | 80 | 80 | 94 | 51 | 61 |
| Perú | 78 | 83 | 89 | 89 | 51 | 65 | 57 | 63 | 71 | 74 | 22 | 32 |
| República Dominicana | 87 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 75 | 91 | 62 | 78 | 68 | 81 | 54 | 73 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 96 |
| Santa Lucía | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| Suriname | 91 | 92 | 98 | 98 | 73 | 73 | 92 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 76 | 76 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 92 | 91 | 93 | 92 | 89 | 88 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Uruguay | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 83 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 70 | 70 | 68 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 48 | 48 |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | ... | 91 | ... | 96 | ... | 73 | ... | 77 | ... | 86 | ... | 49 |

^a Incluye 46 economías: Anguila, Antigua y Barbuda, Islas Norteamericanas, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes del Atlántico, Jamaica, Martinica, México, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Dominicana, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^a Includes 46 economies: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Honduras, Islas Vírgenes Británicas, Islas Caimán, Islas Malvinas, Islas Turcos y Caicos, Islas Vírgenes del Atlántico, Jamaica, Martinica, Mexico, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Republica Dominicana, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and the Caribbean.
Latin America and the Caribbean^a

1.6 POBREZA Y DISTRIBUCIÓN DEL INGRESO / POVERTY AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION

1.6.1 PERSONAS EN SITUACIÓN DE POBREZA E INDIGENCIA, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES

(Porcentaje del total de personas / Percentage of total population)

| País | Año / Year | Nacional | | Pobreza ^a / Poverty ^a Urbano / Urban | | Rural | | Nacional | | Indigencia ^b / Indigence ^b Urbano / Urban | | Rural | | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|--|---|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Área metropolitana Metropolitan area | Resto Rest | Área metropolitana Metropolitan area | Resto Rest | Total | Área metropolitana Metropolitan area | Resto Rest | Total | Área metropolitana Metropolitan area | Resto Rest | Total | |
| Argentina | 1990 | ... ^c | 23.7 ^c | 21.2 | 28.5 ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | 6.7 ^c | 5.2 | 8.8 ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 1999 | ... ^c | 26.0 ^c | 22.6 | 30.0 ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | 9.1 ^c | 4.8 | 10.8 ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 1999 | 60.6 | 52.6 ^d | 48.7 | 50.5 | 63.9 ^d | 80.7 | 36.4 | 19.8 ^d | 17.5 | 29.0 ^d | 26.0 | 17.3 | Brasil |
| Chile | 1990 | 48.0 | 41.2 | ... ^e | 60.4 | 80.6 | 34.7 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 17.3 | ... ^e | 46.1 | 27.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 1991 | 63.9 | 53.8 | 50.5 | 60.4 | 70.6 | 23.4 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 14.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1990 | 26.3 | 24.9 | 22.8 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 14.9 | 8.4 | 12.5 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 21.1 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 7.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1990 | ... ^f | 62.1 | ... ^f | 24.9 | 22.7 | 7.0 | 26.2 | ... ^f | 31.3 | ... ^f | ... ^f | 29.2 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1999 | ... ^f | 63.5 | ... ^f | ... ^f | ... ^f | 54.5 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 17.1 | ... ^f | 20.1 | 29.9 | El Salvador |
| Honduras | 1990 | 80.8 | 70.4 | 59.9 ^d | 79.5 ^d | 88.1 | 60.9 | 43.6 | 18.1 | 31.0 ^d | 54.5 | 72.9 | 54.5 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 1999 | 74.8 | 62.7 | 50.3 | 72.5 | 78.8 | 60.9 | 43.6 | 18.1 | 31.0 ^d | 54.5 | 72.9 | 54.5 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 1998 | 69.4 | 61.1 | 49.1 ^d | 73.0 ^d | 82.7 | 48.4 | 36.8 | 18.1 | 31.6 | 43.0 | 62.8 | 41.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1999 | 69.3 | 63.8 | 69.9 ^d | 50.8 ^d | 68.9 | 44.6 | 33.9 | 18.1 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 57.5 | 54.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1990 | ... ^f | 79.7 | 71.7 | 64.4 | 72.5 | 84.8 | 53.9 | 42.9 | 33.7 | 51.9 | 68.0 | 44.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2005 | 33.0 | 24.4 | 42.1 ^d | 29.8 ^d | 48.7 | 65.1 | 21.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 19.0 | 34.3 | 26.6 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 2002 | 44.9 | 41.9 | 47.7 ^d | 33.2 ^d | 48.6 | 56.8 | 19.0 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 18.8 | 27.9 | 31.1 | República Dominicana |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 61.0 ^c | 50.1 ^c | 42.7 | 59.1 ^c | 73.6 ^c | 58.5 | 18.5 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 50.3 | 34.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1999 ⁱ | 60.5 | 55.0 | 48.5 | 64.3 | 68.1 | 32.1 | 23.2 | 9.9 | 15.3 | 44.2 | 52.7 | 51.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina | 2000 ^j | 47.5 | 42.0 | 42.3 ^d | 33.0 ^d | 72.7 | 24.4 | 18.6 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 21.7 | 31.3 | 21.3 | América Latina |
| América Latina | 2005 ^j | 42.5 | 35.9 | 34.1 ^d | 32.5 ^d | 48.5 | 24.6 | 18.5 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 23.8 | 38.9 | 21.3 | América Latina |
| | | 39.8 | ... ^f | ... ^f | ... ^f | 47.8 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 10.6 | 17.1 | 24.7 | 30.4 | 26.3 | América Latina |
| | | 39.8 | 34.1 ^d | ... ^f | ... ^f | 51.4 | 15.7 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 15.3 | 20.4 | 28.8 | 28.8 | América Latina |

^a Porcentaje de personas cuyo ingreso es inferior al doble del costo de una canasta básica de alimentos. Incluye las personas en situación de indigencia.

^b Porcentaje de personas cuyo ingreso es inferior al costo de una canasta básica de alimentos.

^c Vienticinco aglomeraciones urbanas.

^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

^e A partir de 2001 el diseño muestral de la encuesta hace que las cifras para las zonas urbanas y rurales no sean estrictamente comparables con las de años anteriores.

^f Cabeceras municipales.

^g Área metropolitana de Asunción.

^h Cifras del Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática (INEI) del Perú. Estos valores no son comparables con los años anteriores debido al cambio del marco muestral de la encuesta de hogares. De acuerdo con el INEI, las nuevas cifras presentan una sobreestimación relativa, respecto a la metodología anterior, de 25% en la pobreza y de 10% en la indigencia.

ⁱ A partir de 1997 el diseño muestral de la encuesta no permite el desglose urbano-rural. Por lo tanto, las cifras corresponden al total nacional.

^j Estimación basada en 19 economías: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^a Percentage of population having incomes amounting to less than twice the cost of a basic food basket. Includes indigent population.

^b Percentage of population having incomes amounting to less than the cost of a basic food basket.

^c Figures of the National Institute of Statistics and Informatics (INEI) of Peru. These values are not comparable with those for previous years because of changes in the sampling framework of the household survey. According to INEI, the new figures show an overestimation of 25% on poverty and 10% on indigence with respect to the previous methodology.

^d Since 1997, the survey's sample design does not allow for the rural-urban breakdown. As a consequence, data corresponds to the national total.

^e Estimate based on 19 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, República Dominicana and Uruguay.

^f Municipality capitals.

^g Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

^h Figures of the National Institute of Statistics and Informatics (INEI) of Peru. These values are not comparable with those for previous years because of changes in the sampling framework of the household survey. According to INEI, the new figures show an overestimation of 25% on poverty and 10% on indigence with respect to the previous methodology.

ⁱ Since 2001, the figures are not strictly comparable with previous years in urban and rural areas because of the survey's sample design.

^j Estimate based on 19 economies: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, República Dominicana and Uruguay.

1.6.2 COEFICIENTE DE LA BRECHA DE POBREZA E INDIGENCIA POVERTY AND INDIGENCE GAP COEFFICIENT

(Porcentaje de la línea de pobreza o indigencia / Percentage of poverty or indigence line)

| País | Año / Year | Pobreza ^a / Poverty ^a | Indigencia / Indigence | Country |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 1990 b,c | 7.2 | 1.6 | Argentina |
| | 1999 b,d | 8.6 | 2.1 | |
| | 2005 b,d | 10.4 | 3.4 | |
| Bolivia | 1989 e | 24.5 | 9.7 | Bolivia |
| | 1999 | 33.9 | 20.3 | |
| Brasil | 2004 | 32.1 | 15.0 | Brazil |
| | 1990 | 23.5 | 9.7 | |
| Chile | 1999 | 17.0 | 5.3 | Chile |
| | 2005 | 15.9 | 4.3 | |
| Costa Rica | 1990 | 14.9 | 4.4 | Costa Rica |
| | 2000 | 7.0 | 2.1 | |
| Colombia | 2003 | 6.3 | 1.7 | Colombia |
| | 1994 | 26.6 | 13.8 | |
| | 1999 | 25.6 | 11.2 | |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 20.7 | 8.3 | Ecuador |
| | 1990 | 10.7 | 4.8 | |
| | 1999 | 8.1 | 3.5 | |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 7.9 | 2.9 | El Salvador |
| | 1990 b | 27.6 | 9.2 | |
| | 1999 b | 30.1 | 11.5 | |
| Guanajuato | 1995 | 24.0 | 7.9 | Guanajuato |
| Honduras | 2001 | 22.7 | 9.1 | Honduras |
| | 2004 | 21.1 | 8.1 | |
| Guatemala | 1989 | 35.9 | 18.5 | Guatemala |
| | 1998 | 27.3 | 10.7 | |
| | 2002 | 27.0 | 10.7 | |
| Méjico | 1990 | 50.2 | 31.5 | Méjico |
| | 1999 | 47.4 | 27.9 | |
| Nicaragua | 2003 | 44.5 | 26.3 | Nicaragua |
| | 1989 | 18.7 | 8.1 | |
| | 2000 | 15.8 | 7.3 | |
| | 2005 | 12.9 | 5.9 | |
| Panamá | 1993 | 41.9 | 24.3 | Panamá |
| | 1998 | 39.4 | 22.6 | |
| | 2001 | 36.9 | 19.0 | |
| | 1991 b | 17.9 | 7.3 | |
| Paraguay | 1999 b | 9.9 | 3.1 | Paraguay |
| | 2005 | 14.8 | 6.9 | |
| Perú | 1990 f | 16.1 | 3.6 | Perú |
| | 1999 | 30.2 | 14.5 | |
| República Dominicana | 2005 | 29.5 | 13.1 | República Dominicana |
| | 1997 | 20.8 | 10.1 | |
| Uruguay | 1999 b | 20.6 | 9.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2005 b | 22.1 | 10.1 | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) |
| | 1990 | 20.5 | 9.3 | |
| | 1999 | 23.0 | 10.4 | |
| | 2005 | 5.3 | 0.9 | |
| | 1999 b | 2.7 | 0.4 | |
| | 2005 b | 6.0 | 1.0 | |
| | 1990 | 15.7 | 5.0 | |
| | 1999 | 22.6 | 9.0 | |
| | 2005 | 16.6 | 7.4 | |

^a Incluye personas en situación de indigencia o en extrema pobreza.^b Área urbana.^c Área metropolitana.^d Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^e Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.^f Área metropolitana de Asunción.^a Include indigent or extreme poverty population.^b Urban area.^c Metropolitan area.^d Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^e Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.^f Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

1.6.3 DISTRIBUCIÓN DEL INGRESO DE LAS PERSONAS, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES^a
DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS^b

(Percentages / Percentages)

| País | Área geográfica | Año Year | Quintil 1 (más pobre) Quintile 1 (poorest) | | Quintil 2 Quintile 2 | | Quintil 3 Quintile 3 | | Quintil 4 Quintile 4 | | Quintil 5 (más rico) Quintile 5 (richest) | | Geographical area | Country |
|------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | Decil 1 Decile 1 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | Decil 3 Decile 3 | Decil 4 Decile 4 | Decil 5 Decile 5 | Decil 9 Decile 9 | Decil 10 Decile 10 | Decil 9 Decile 9 | Decil 10 Decile 10 | | |
| Argentina | Urbano | 1990 ^b | 1.5 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 20.1 | 15.6 | 39.3 | Urban | Argentina | Argentina | | |
| Bolivia | Nacional | 1999 ^c | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 42.9 | | | | | |
| Bolivia | Urbano | 2005 ^c | 1.1 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 41.7 | | | | | |
| Bolivia | Urbano | 1999 ^d | 0.3 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 43.9 | National | Bolivia | Bolivia | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 2002 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 48.7 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1999 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 19.5 | 16.5 | 41.8 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2002 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 38.9 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1999 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 45.4 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2002 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 48.8 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1990 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 48.8 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 1999 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 50.6 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 2005 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 53.0 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1990 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 48.5 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1999 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 51.5 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2005 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 49.8 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1990 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 43.5 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1999 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 46.6 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2005 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 42.4 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1990 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 45.1 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2000 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 46.3 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2003 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 45.4 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 1990 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 43.7 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 2000 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 45.7 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1990 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 44.9 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2000 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 50.9 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2003 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 12.4 | 18.3 | 13.9 | 42.6 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1990 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 43.0 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 45.7 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2005 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 17.2 | 14.8 | 48.2 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1991 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 42.7 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1999 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 52.0 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2005 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 17.2 | 14.8 | 48.2 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 1991 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 20.2 | 16.0 | 38.0 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 1999 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 51.9 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 2005 ^e | 0.9 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 48.3 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1991 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 13.0 | 48.6 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1999 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 18.8 | 14.5 | 43.6 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2005 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 38.7 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1990 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 31.9 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 35.2 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 35.1 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 1990 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 30.6 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 1999 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 33.2 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Urbano | 2005 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 34.1 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 16.6 | 30.3 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2005 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 16.4 | 33.0 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2005 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 41.8 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1990 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 20.6 | 15.9 | 36.0 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 19.1 | 15.7 | 41.9 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Nacional | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 40.3 | | | | | |
| Brasil | Rural | 2005 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 14.1 | 21.3 | 15.7 | 35.8 | | | | | |
| Chile | Nacional | 1990 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 42.4 | | | | | |
| Chile | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 45.1 | | | | | |
| Chile | Nacional | 2005 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 15.2 | 46.3 | | | | | |
| Chile | Rural | 1990 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 43.7 | | | | | |
| Chile | Rural | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 46.6 | | | | | |
| Chile | Rural | 2005 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 15.5 | 46.3 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 1991 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 42.7 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 1999 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 52.0 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 2005 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 17.2 | 14.8 | 48.2 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Urbano | 1991 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 18.3 | 13.9 | 42.6 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Urbano | 1999 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 51.9 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Urbano | 2005 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 48.3 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Rural | 1991 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 13.0 | 48.6 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Rural | 1999 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 18.8 | 14.5 | 43.6 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Rural | 2005 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 38.7 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 1990 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 31.9 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 35.2 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Nacional | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 35.1 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Urbano | 1990 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 30.6 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Urbano | 1999 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 33.2 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Urbano | 2005 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 34.1 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Rural | 1990 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 16.6 | 30.3 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Rural | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 35.2 | | | | | |
| Colombia | Rural | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 35.1 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Nacional | 1990 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 31.9 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 35.2 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Nacional | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 35.1 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Urbano | 1990 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 30.6 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Urbano | 1999 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 33.2 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Urbano | 2005 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 34.1 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Rural | 1990 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 16.6 | 30.3 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Rural | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 35.2 | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | Rural | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 35.1 | | | | | |
| Ecuador | Nacional | 2005 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 16.4 | 33.0 | | | | | |
| Ecuador | Nacional | 1990 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 41.8 | | | | | |
| Ecuador | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 19.1 | 15.7 | 41.9 | | | | | |
| Ecuador | Nacional | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 40.3 | | | | | |
| Ecuador | Rural | 2005 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 14.1 | 21.3 | 15.7 | 35.8 | | | | | |

1.6.3 DISTRIBUCIÓN DEL INGRESO DE LAS PERSONAS, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES^a (continuación)
DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS^a (continued)

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País | Área geográfica | Año Year | Quintil 1 (más pobre) Quintile 1 (poorest) | | Quintil 2 Quintile 2 | | Quintil 3 Quintile 3 | | Quintil 4 Quintile 4 | | Quintil 5 (más rico) Quintile 5 (richest) | | Geographical area | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | | | Decil 1 Decile 1 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | Decil 3 Decile 3 | Decil 4 Decile 4 | Decil 5 Decile 5 | Decil 6 Decile 6 | Decil 7 Decile 7 | Decil 8 Decile 8 | Decil 9 Decile 9 | Decil 10 Decile 10 | |
| El Salvador | Nacional | 1995 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 13.0 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 39.0 | National | El Salvador | El Salvador | El Salvador | |
| | | 1999 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 12.7 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 38.5 | | | | | |
| | Urbano | 2004 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 36.7 | | | | | |
| | | 1995 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 36.8 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 21.5 | 16.6 | 34.8 | | | | | |
| | Urbano | 2004 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 21.6 | 16.4 | 34.2 | | | | | |
| | | 1995 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 22.7 | 16.2 | 32.1 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 14.8 | 23.0 | 17.3 | 32.7 | | | | | |
| | Rural | 2004 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 9.4 | 15.1 | 22.1 | 16.3 | 33.4 | | | | | |
| | | 1989 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 47.2 | | | | | |
| Guatemala | Nacional | 1998 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 46.2 | National | Guatemala | Guatemala | Guatemala | |
| | | 2002 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 43.0 | | | | | |
| | Urbano | 1989 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 19.2 | 16.0 | 43.8 | | | | | |
| | | 1998 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 43.5 | | | | | |
| | | 2002 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 41.1 | | | | | |
| | Rural | 1989 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 41.1 | | | | | |
| | | 1998 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 18.3 | 13.8 | 42.8 | | | | | |
| | | 2002 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 19.4 | 16.3 | 37.5 | | | | | |
| | Nacional | 1990 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 49.7 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 11.5 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 42.9 | | | | | |
| Honduras | Urbano | 2003 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 16.9 | 45.5 | Urban | Honduras | Honduras | Honduras | |
| | | 1990 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 10.8 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 44.3 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 20.3 | 16.3 | 39.4 | | | | | |
| | | 2003 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 12.1 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 41.0 | | | | | |
| | Rural | 1990 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 45.1 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 38.9 | | | | | |
| | | 2003 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 38.8 | | | | | |
| | Nacional | 1989 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 18.3 | 14.9 | 43.8 | | | | | |
| | | 1998 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 43.1 | | | | | |
| | | 2005 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 12.0 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 42.2 | | | | | |
| Méjico / Mexico | Urbano | 1989 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 11.6 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 43.9 | Urban | Mexico | Mexico | Mexico | |
| | | 1998 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 41.5 | | | | | |
| | | 2005 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 18.8 | 14.9 | 40.8 | | | | | |
| | Rural | 1989 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 20.7 | 15.8 | 35.4 | | | | | |
| | | 1998 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 20.1 | 15.9 | 38.5 | | | | | |
| | | 2005 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 20.2 | 16.0 | 38.0 | | | | | |
| | Nacional | 1993 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 19.2 | 16.1 | 45.2 | | | | | |
| | | 1998 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 45.6 | | | | | |
| | Urbano | 2001 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 46.5 | | | | | |
| | | 1993 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 19.5 | 15.4 | 43.2 | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | Urbano | 1998 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 19.1 | 14.9 | 44.1 | Urban | Nicaragua | Nicaragua | Nicaragua | |
| | | 2001 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 18.2 | 14.2 | 46.0 | | | | | |
| | Rural | 1993 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 12.3 | 21.0 | 16.6 | 40.2 | | | | | |
| | | 1998 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 12.2 | 21.5 | 16.0 | 41.9 | | | | | |
| | | 2001 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 21.7 | 16.5 | 37.7 | | | | | |
| | Nacional | 1991 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 43.2 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 19.3 | 16.4 | 43.6 | | | | | |
| | | 2005 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 20.6 | 17.6 | 40.6 | | | | | |
| | Urbano | 1991 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 41.6 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 41.4 | | | | | |
| Panamá / Panama | Urbano | 2005 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 37.2 | Urban | Panama | Panama | Panama | |
| | | 1991 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 42.5 | | | | | |
| | | 1999 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 11.3 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 44.1 | | | | | |
| | | 2005 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 21.2 | 17.3 | 39.7 | | | | | |

1.6.3 DISTRIBUCIÓN DEL INGRESO DE LAS PERSONAS, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES^a (conclusión)

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País | Área geográfica | Año Year | Quintil 1 (más pobre) Quintile 1 (poorest) | | Quintil 2 Quintile 2 | Quintil 3 Quintile 3 | Quintil 4 Quintile 4 | Quintil 5 (más rico) Quintile 5 (richest) | Geographical area | | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Decil 1 Decile 1 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | | | | | Decil 9 Decile 9 | Decil 10 Decile 10 | |
| Paraguay | Nacional | 1999 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 43.7 | National | Paraguay |
| | Urbano | 2005 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 41.6 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 2005 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 20.9 | 16.6 | 34.4 | Rural | |
| Perú | Nacional | 1997 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 10.8 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 46.2 | National | Peru |
| | Urbano | 1999 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 44.6 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 2003 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 20.6 | 16.0 | 39.2 | Rural | |
| República Dominicana | Nacional | 1997 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 38.1 | National | Dominican Republic |
| | Urbano | 1999 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 42.0 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 2003 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 36.1 | Rural | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Nacional | 2000 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 41.0 | National | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| | Urbano | 1997 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 22.1 | 17.2 | 32.9 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 2000 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 22.1 | 16.7 | 31.8 | Rural | |
| Uruguay | Nacional | 1999 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 27.1 | National | Uruguay |
| | Urbano | 2005 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 43.9 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 2005 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 42.7 | Rural | |
| | Urbano | 1990 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 40.7 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 1999 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 14.3 | 21.5 | 16.2 | 33.5 | Rural | |
| | Urbano | 2005 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 34.5 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 1990 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 35.7 | Rural | |
| | Urbano | 2005 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 21.3 | 16.6 | 37.8 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 1990 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 21.3 | 16.4 | 36.8 | Rural | |
| | Urbano | 1990 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 14.5 | 21.8 | 16.3 | 32.6 | Urban | |
| | Rural | 1990 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 14.5 | 21.8 | 16.3 | 32.6 | Rural | |

^a El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

^b Área metropolitana.

^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

^e Cabeceras municipales.

^f Área metropolitana de Asunción.

^a Household income is classified by quintiles, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

^b Metropolitan area.

^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

^e Municipality capitals.

^f Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

1.6.4 ÍNDICE DE GINI, EN ÁREAS URBANAS Y RURALES GINI COEFFICIENT, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS

(Valores entre 0 y 1 / Values between 0 and 1)

| País | Año / Year | Nacional / National | | Urbana / Urban | | Rural | | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| | | Nacional / National | Urbana / Urban | Urbana / Urban | Rural | Urbana / Urban | Rural | |
| Argentina | 1990 ^a | ... | 0.501 | 0.539 ^b | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| | 1999 | 0.542 ^a | 0.539 ^b | 0.526 ^b | ... | ... | ... | |
| | 2005 | 0.524 ^a | 0.526 ^b | 0.538 | 0.538 | ... | ... | |
| Bolivia | 1989 ^c | 0.538 | 0.538 | 0.504 | 0.640 | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| | 1999 | 0.586 | 0.586 | 0.554 | 0.632 | ... | ... | |
| | 2002 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.606 | 0.548 | ... | ... | |
| Brasil | 1990 | 0.627 | 0.627 | 0.625 | 0.577 | ... | ... | Brazil |
| | 1999 | 0.640 | 0.640 | 0.604 | 0.542 | ... | ... | |
| | 2005 | 0.613 | 0.613 | 0.542 | 0.578 | ... | ... | |
| Chile | 1990 | 0.554 | 0.554 | 0.542 | 0.511 | ... | ... | Chile |
| | 2000 | 0.559 | 0.559 | 0.553 | 0.511 | ... | ... | |
| Colombia | 2003 | 0.550 | 0.547 | 0.507 | 0.507 | ... | ... | Colombia |
| | 1994 | 0.601 | 0.579 | 0.579 | 0.570 | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | 0.572 | 0.572 | 0.564 | 0.525 | ... | ... | |
| Costa Rica | 2005 ^d | 0.584 | 0.587 | 0.587 | 0.495 | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| | 1990 | 0.438 | 0.419 | 0.419 | 0.419 | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | 0.473 | 0.454 | 0.457 | 0.457 | ... | ... | |
| Ecuador | 2005 | 0.470 | 0.459 | 0.444 | 0.444 | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| | 1990 | ... | 0.461 | 0.461 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | ... | 0.521 | 0.521 | ... | ... | ... | |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 0.531 ^e | 0.513 | 0.466 | 0.442 | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| | 1995 | 0.507 | 0.507 | 0.466 | 0.462 | ... | ... | |
| Guatemala | 1999 | 0.518 | 0.493 | 0.455 | 0.456 | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| | 2004 | 0.582 | 0.582 | 0.558 | 0.513 | ... | ... | |
| | 1989 | 0.560 | 0.560 | 0.525 | 0.510 | ... | ... | |
| Honduras | 2002 | 0.543 | 0.543 | 0.524 | 0.470 | ... | ... | Honduras |
| | 1990 | 0.615 | 0.615 | 0.561 | 0.558 | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | 0.564 | 0.564 | 0.518 | 0.512 | ... | ... | |
| Méjico | 2003 | 0.587 | 0.527 | 0.508 | 0.508 | ... | ... | Méjico |
| | 1989 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.530 | 0.453 | ... | ... | |
| | 2000 | 0.542 | 0.542 | 0.493 | 0.553 | ... | ... | |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 0.528 | 0.528 | 0.497 | 0.486 | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| | 1993 | 0.582 | 0.582 | 0.549 | 0.536 | ... | ... | |
| | 1998 | 0.584 | 0.584 | 0.551 | 0.558 | ... | ... | |
| Panamá | 2001 | 0.579 | 0.560 | 0.560 | 0.506 | ... | ... | Panama |
| | 1991 | ... | 0.545 | 0.545 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | ... | 0.513 | 0.513 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 0.545 ^e | 0.500 | 0.500 | 0.536 | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| | 1990 ^e | ... | 0.447 | 0.447 | ... | ... | ... | |
| República Dominicana | 2000 | 0.570 | 0.570 | 0.511 | 0.548 | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| | 1997 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.504 | 0.523 | ... | ... | |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 0.532 | 0.473 | 0.473 | 0.451 | ... | ... | Uruguay |
| | 1999 | 0.545 | 0.498 | 0.498 | 0.427 | ... | ... | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2005 | 0.505 | 0.471 | 0.471 | 0.398 | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| | 1990 | 0.554 | 0.550 | 0.550 | 0.501 | ... | ... | |
| | 2002 | 0.544 | 0.544 | 0.548 | 0.473 | ... | ... | |
| | 2005 | 0.369 | 0.369 | 0.568 | 0.542 | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | ... | 0.492 | 0.492 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | 2005 | 0.440 | 0.440 | 0.452 | 0.431 | ... | ... | |
| | 1999 | 0.498 | 0.464 | 0.464 | 0.431 | ... | ... | |
| | 2005 | 0.490 | 0.490 | 0.490 | 0.490 | ... | ... | |

^a Gran Buenos Aires.^b Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.^c Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.^d Desde 2001, el diseño muestral de la encuesta hace que las cifras para las zonas urbanas y rurales no sean estrictamente comparables con las de años anteriores.^e Área metropolitana de Asunción.^a Greater Buenos Aires.^b Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.^c Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.^d Since 2001, the figures are not strictly comparable with previous years in urban and rural areas because of the survey's sample design.^e Metropolitan area of Asuncion.

1.7.1 RELACIÓN DE SALARIOS ENTRE LOS GÉNEROS, SEGÚN AÑOS DE ESTUDIOS APROBADOS^a
GENDER WAGE RATIO, BY YEARS OF EDUCATION COMPLETED^a

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | Año Year | Total | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13 y más 13 and over | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 1997 ^b | 89.9 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 84.3 | 70.0 | Argentina |
| | 2005 ^c | 87.0 | 80.0 | 71.7 | 80.7 | 75.6 | |
| Bolivia | 1989 ^d | 80.3 | 57.7 | 59.3 | 97.8 | 62.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2004 | 78.9 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 71.4 | 74.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 1990 | 66.3 | 53.6 | 55.0 | 56.8 | 59.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2005 | 78.1 | 68.7 | 66.4 | 65.9 | 65.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1990 | 70.1 | 59.9 | 68.9 | 72.2 | 57.4 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 2003 | 81.7 | 86.6 | 78.7 | 80.1 | 69.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1990 ^e | 82.3 | 84.9 | 83.1 | 84.5 | 67.7 | El Salvador |
| | 2005 ^f | 88.9 | 85.0 | 85.9 | 81.7 | 79.4 | |
| Guatemala | 1990 | 80.9 | 68.5 | 72.3 | 78.6 | 75.1 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 2005 | 89.8 | 85.0 | 88.9 | 81.7 | 79.4 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 1990 | 67.6 | 44.6 | 53.8 | 77.2 | 57.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 93.4 | 74.5 | 76.2 | 79.1 | 77.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1995 | 81.2 | 60.9 | 64.5 | 83.2 | 84.3 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 2004 | 88.5 | 85.2 | 73.4 | 79.3 | 87.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1990 ^g | 70.0 | 53.9 | 69.7 | 82.7 | 57.9 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 2002 | 82.4 | 89.0 | 82.5 | 73.4 | 87.0 | República Dominicana |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 72.8 | 58.4 | 57.4 | 78.0 | 64.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2005 ^h | 94.8 | 86.4 | 82.8 | 84.1 | 84.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| | | 75.6 | 73.0 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 70.3 | |
| | | 77.0 | 65.9 | 69.5 | 83.1 | 64.3 | |
| | | 79.2 | 71.9 | 74.4 | 87.5 | 72.2 | |
| | | 83.0 | 75.9 | 75.0 | 72.4 | 71.9 | |
| | | 84.1 | 56.9 | 62.8 | 87.1 | 74.1 | |
| | | 90.6 | 53.5 | 65.1 | 82.3 | 76.6 | |
| | | 63.4 | 46.7 | 52.5 | 74.8 | 62.5 | |
| | | 81.4 | 86.9 | 69.5 | 73.8 | 73.2 | |
| | | 83.5 | 56.9 | 51.1 | 95.2 | 79.8 | |
| | | 77.4 | 82.3 | 80.3 | 82.8 | 70.8 | |
| | | 88.0 | 67.4 | 68.2 | 96.7 | 75.3 | |
| | | 88.4 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 68.0 | 92.4 | |
| | | 74.2 | 66.8 | 68.4 | 68.2 | 70.9 | |
| | | 83.8 | 71.3 | 69.9 | 75.7 | 73.7 | |
| | | 80.4 | 69.8 | 75.6 | 78.9 | 74.8 | |
| | | 99.6 | 73.3 | 78.8 | 81.3 | 91.5 | |

^a Se refiere a la proporción del salario medio de las mujeres asalariadas urbanas de 20 a 49 años de edad que trabajan 35 horas y más por semana, respecto del salario de los hombres de iguales características.

^b Gran Buenos Aires.

^c Veintiocho aglomeraciones urbanas.

^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija y Trinidad.

^e Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín y Pasto.

^f Municipios capitales.

^g Zonas urbanas de la capital.

^h Nacional.

^a Refers to the ratio of the average pay rate of urban women wage earners between 20 and 49 years of age, who work 35 hours or more per week, to the pay rate of men with the same characteristics.

^b Greater Buenos Aires.

^c Twenty-eight urban agglomerations.

^d Cochabamba, El Alto, La Paz, Oruro, Potosí, Santa Cruz, Sucre, Tarija and Trinidad.

^e Barranquilla, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellín and Pasto.

^f Municipality capitals.

^g Urban areas of the capital.

1.7.2 PROPORCIÓN DE MUJERES ENTRE LOS EMPLEADOS REMUNERADOS EN EL SECTOR NO AGRÍCOLA SHARE OF WOMEN IN WAGE EMPLOYMENT IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Argelia ^a | 41.7 ^{b,c} | 43.3 ^{b,c} | 45.3 ^{b,c} | 46.6 ^d | 45.3 ^d | 46.5 ^{b,c} | 46.9 ^{b,c} | Argelia ^a |
| Antillas Neerlandesas ^e | 42.0 ^{b,c} | 43.9 ^d | 48.1 ^d | 47.2 ^{b,c} | 47.7 ^{b,c} | 48.2 ^{b,c} | 48.8 ^{b,c} | Netherlands Antilles ^e |
| Argentina | 35.7 ^{b,c} | 39.9 ^d | 42.6 ^d | 43.3 ^d | 45.9 ^d | 47.6 ^d | 45.5 ^{b,c} | Argentina |
| Aruba ^{b,c,e} | 39.7 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 44.1 | 44.4 | Aruba ^{b,c,e} |
| Bahamas ^e | 48.5 ^{b,c} | 49.4 ^d | 49.2 ^{b,c} | 49.8 ^d | 49.7 ^d | 50.1 ^d | 49.5 ^{b,c} | Bahamas ^e |
| Barbados ^{d,e} | 45.5 | 47.9 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 48.4 | 48.7 | Barbados ^{d,e} |
| Belice ^e | 37.6 ^{b,c} | 38.8 ^d | 40.1 ^{b,c} | 40.4 ^{b,c} | 40.7 ^{b,c} | 41.0 ^{b,c} | 41.3 ^{b,c} | Belize ^e |
| Bolivia | 35.6 ^{b,c} | 35.9 ^d | 35.8 ^{f,g} | 37.4 ^{f,g} | 36.4 ^{f,g} | 36.5 ^{b,c} | 36.5 ^{b,c} | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 40.2 ^d | 44.1 ^d | 45.1 ^{b,c} | 45.8 ^d | 46.1 ^d | 46.6 ^d | 46.7 ^{b,c} | Brasil |
| Chile ^{d,e} | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 38.1 | Chile ^{d,e} |
| Colombia | 43.0 ^{b,c} | 44.9 ^d | 48.8 ^d | 49.1 ^d | 48.0 ^{b,c} | 48.3 ^d | 48.3 ^d | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 37.2 ^d | 36.7 ^d | 39.3 ^d | 40.1 ^d | 38.8 ^{b,c} | 39.5 ^d | 38.5 ^d | Costa Rica |
| Cuba ^a | 36.9 ^{b,c} | 37.6 ^d | 37.6 ^d | 37.4 ^d | 37.7 ^d | 37.7 ^{b,c} | 37.7 ^{b,c} | Cuba ^a |
| Dominica ^e | 48.4 ^{b,c} | 47.5 ^{b,c} | 46.6 ^{b,c} | 46.3 ^d | 46.2 ^{b,c} | 46.0 ^{b,c} | 45.8 ^{b,c} | Dominica ^e |
| Ecuador ^e | 37.3 ^d | 40.3 ^d | 40.2 ^d | 41.4 ^d | 40.0 ^d | 41.3 ^{b,c} | 42.7 ^d | Ecuador ^e |
| El Salvador | 32.3 ^d | 30.9 ^d | 34.7 ^{f,g} | 34.5 ^{f,g} | 35.6 ^{f,g} | 35.6 ^{f,g} | 34.8 ^{f,g} | El Salvador |
| Granada ^{a,b,c} | 38.2 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 42.7 | Granada ^{a,b,c} |
| Guatemala ^e | 36.8 ^d | 37.8 ^{b,c} | 37.5 ^d | 39.0 | 39.2 ^d | 38.7 ^{b,c} | 38.8 ^{b,c} | Guatemala ^e |
| Guyana ^{b,c,e} | 37.1 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.9 | Guyana ^{b,c,e} |
| Haití ^{a,d} | 39.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití ^{a,d} |
| Honduras ^e | 48.1 ^d | 44.6 ^d | 48.3 ^{b,c} | 48.4 ^{b,c} | 48.4 ^{b,c} | 48.5 ^{b,c} | 46.8 ^d | Honduras ^e |
| Jamaica ^e | 50.5 ^{b,c} | 49.2 ^d | 46.9 ^d | 46.7 ^d | 47.2 ^d | 47.8 ^d | 47.0 ^d | Jamaica ^e |
| Méjico | 35.4 ^{b,c} | 35.9 ^d | 37.3 ^d | 37.1 ^d | 37.4 ^d | 36.8 ^d | 37.4 ^d | Méjico |
| Nicaragua ^{d,h} | 41.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua ^{d,h} |
| Panamá | 42.4 ^{b,c} | 42.7 ^d | 43.0 ^d | 43.0 ^d | 43.5 ^d | 44.0 ^d | 43.5 ^d | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 41.0 ^d | 42.1 ^{b,c} | 43.1 ^{b,c} | 43.3 ^{b,c} | 43.5 ^{b,c} | 43.7 ^{b,c} | 43.9 ^{b,c} | Paraguay |
| Perú | 29.8 ^{b,c} | 31.6 ^{b,c} | 33.3 ^d | 34.6 ^d | 35.8 ^d | 37.2 ^d | 34.6 ^d | Perú |
| Puerto Rico | 46.5 ^d | 43.9 ^d | 39.6 ^d | 41.3 ^d | 40.7 ^d | 40.1 ^d | 39.3 ^{b,c} | Puerto Rico |
| República Dominicana ^e | 35.2 ^{b,c} | 36.7 ^d | 38.6 ^d | 38.0 ^d | 39.5 ^d | 38.9 ^d | 38.2 ^d | Dominican Republic ^e |
| Santa Lucía ^e | 48.3 ^{b,c} | 48.4 ^d | 48.5 ^d | 48.1 ^{b,c} | 48.1 ^{b,c} | 48.0 ^{b,c} | 48.0 ^{b,c} | Saint Lucia ^e |
| Surinam ^e | 39.1 ^d | 35.4 ^d | 34.4 ^{b,c} | 34.0 ^{b,c} | 33.7 ^{b,c} | 33.4 ^{b,c} | 33.1 ^{b,c} | Surinam ^e |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 35.6 ^d | 39.2 ^d | 40.1 ⁱ | 39.8 ⁱ | 40.6 ⁱ | 40.8 ^{b,c} | 41.1 ^{b,c} | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 43.1 ^{f,g} | 45.2 ^{f,g} | 46.4 ^d | 46.5 ^d | 45.8 ^d | 46.3 ^{f,g} | 46.8 ^{b,c} | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^e | 35.2 ^d | 36.7 ^d | 39.8 ^d | 41.1 ^d | 41.8 ^d | 41.0 ^{b,c} | 41.5 ^{b,c} | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^e |
| América Latina y el Caribe^j | 37.7 | ... | ... | 41.9 | ... | ... | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean^j |

^a Empleo total.^b Valores imputados preparados usando modelos estadísticos.^c Dato modelado: la cifra es estimada por la agencia cuando hay una ausencia total de datos de la variable que está siendo estimada. El modelo está basado en un conjunto de covariantes –otras variables para las cuales hay datos disponibles y que pueden explicar el fenómeno (empleo; mortalidad materna, tigurios, para cierta extensión).^d Dato de país: la cifra es producida y divulgada por el país (considera el dato ajustado por el país con el fin de hacerlo coincidir con los estándares internacionales).^e Estimación basada en empleo total en el sector no agrícola.^f Dato estimado: la cifra es estimada por la agencia internacional cuando un dato de país para un año específico o para una serie de años no está disponible, o cuando existen múltiples fuentes de información o hay cuestionamientos a la calidad de los datos. Las estimaciones están basadas en datos nacionales tales como encuestas o registros administrativos u otras fuentes de información pero utilizando la misma variable para realizar la estimación.^g Estimaciones basadas en el empleo total.^h Población económicamente activa en el sector no agrícola.ⁱ Estimaciones basadas en el empleo total del sector no agrícola.^j Incluye 26 economías: Antillas Neerlandesas, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Puerto Rico, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^a Total employment.^b Imputed values prepared using statistical models.^c Modelled: The figure is by the agency when there is a complete lack of data on the variable being estimated. The mode is based on a set of covariates –other variables for which data are available and that can explain the phenomenon (example: maternal mortality or slums, to a certain extent).^d The figure is the one produced and disseminated by the country including data adjusted by the country to meet international standards.^e Total employment in non-agriculture.^f The figure is estimated by the international agency, when corresponding country data on a specific year or set of years are not available, or when multiple sources exist, or there are issues of data quality. Estimates are based on national data, such as surveys or administrative records, or other sources but on the same variable being estimated.^g Estimated on basis of total employment.^h Economically active population in non-agriculture.ⁱ Estimated on basis of total employment in non-agriculture.^j Includes 26 economies: Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, and Uruguay.

1.7.3 PROPORCIÓN DE PUESTOS OCUPADOS POR MUJERES EN EL PARLAMENTO NACIONAL^a

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1990 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Country |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 11 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 6 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 35 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 4 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 4 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Barbados |
| Belice | .. | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 7 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 9 | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | Brazil |
| Chile | .. | 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 15 | Chile |
| Colombia | 5 | 12 | .. | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 11 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 34 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .. | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 13 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 5 | 4 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 12 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | El Salvador |
| Granada | .. | 20 | 20 | .. | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 7 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 37 | .. | .. | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 31 | 31 | Guyana |
| Haití | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Haití |
| Honduras | 10 | .. | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 23 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 5 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 12 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 23 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 15 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 8 | 10 | 10 | .. | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 17 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 6 | 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 8 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | República Dominicana |
| Saint Kits y Nevis | 7 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | Saint Kits and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 10 | 10 | .. | 5 | 5 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | San Vicente and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | .. | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | .. | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 8 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .. | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 26 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 17 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .. | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 6 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 10 | 6 | .. | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 18 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | Latin America and the Caribbean^b |

^a La cifra es la única producida y divulgada por el país (incluye el dato ajustado por el país con el fin de coincidir con estándares internacionales).

Incluye 33 economías: Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.

^a The figure is the one produced and disseminated by the country (including data adjusted by the country to meet international standards).

^b Includes 33 economies: Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

Estadísticas económicas *Economic statistics*



2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.1 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: TASAS DE VARIACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

(Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 ^a | Country |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -5.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 11.0 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | -2.8 | -0.8 | -10.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 4.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 0.7 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 10.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 6.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba ^b | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | ... ^c | ... ^d | <i>Cuba</i> ^b |
| Cuba ^b | ... ^c | ... ^c | 1.8 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 11.8 | 12.5 | <i>Cuba</i> ^b |
| Dominicana | 3.4 | 0.6 | -4.2 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Ecuador | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 6.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 3.2 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 7.0 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 5.1 | -1.4 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -3.0 | 1.3 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 9.9 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| México | -6.2 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 5.9 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 5.5 | -3.3 | - | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 8.6 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 7.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 5.9 | 7.9 | 5.0 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 9.2 | 10.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 8.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 2.3 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 12.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | -1.4 | -1.4 | -11.0 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4.0 | 3.7 | -8.9 | -7.7 | 17.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^{c d} | 0.5 | 3.9 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^{c d} |
| América Latina ^c | 0.4 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | <i>Latin America^c</i> |
| Caribe ^d | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.8 | <i>Caribbean^d</i> |

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Datos proporcionados por la Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas de Cuba, que están siendo evaluados por la CEPAL.

^c No incluye Cuba.

^d El PIB de Barbados, Dominica, Guyana y Jamaica está expresado a costo de factores.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b Data supplied by the National Statistical Office of Cuba and now being assessed by ECLAC.

^c Does not include Cuba.

^d In the case of Barbados, Dominica, Guyana and Jamaica, GDP is expressed at factor cost.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.2 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: TASAS DE VARIACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROWTH RATES OF PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

(Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 ^a | Country |
|---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -7.0 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 3.4 | ... | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | -4.0 | -1.8 | -11.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | -2.1 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 8.8 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 4.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba ^b | 1.9 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | ... | ... | <i>Cuba^b</i> |
| Dominicana | ... | ... | 1.5 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 11.6 | 12.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 2.4 | 0.1 | -4.3 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 2.8 | ... | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | -0.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | - | 1.0 | 2.1 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2.6 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 7.3 | -7.7 | 12.5 | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 2.5 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 4.8 | -1.7 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 1.4 | -3.1 | 1.2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 7.9 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -5.2 | - | 0.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 1.6 | - | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | -7.8 | 5.0 | -0.7 | - | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 3.5 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 2.7 | -5.8 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 6.7 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 4.1 | 6.1 | 3.3 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 8.3 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 3.7 | 3.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 6.3 | 3.7 | ... | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 7.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 1.0 | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 1.1 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 6.8 | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 3.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 11.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | -2.2 | -2.2 | -11.7 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^c | 1.8 | 1.8 | -10.5 | -9.3 | 15.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| América Latina ^d | 1.2 | 2.3 | -2.3 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | <i>Latin America</i> |
| Caribe ^c | -1.3 | 2.3 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | ... | <i>Caribbean</i> |
| | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | ... | |

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Datos proporcionados por la Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas de Cuba, que están siendo evaluados por la CEPAL.

^c El PIB de Barbados, Dominica, Guyana y Jamaica está expresado a costo de factores.

^d No incluye Cuba.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b Data supplied by the National Statistical Office of Cuba and now being assessed by ECLAC.

^c In the case of Barbados, Dominica, Guyana and Jamaica, GDP is expressed at factor cost.

^d Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.3 AMÉRICA LATINA Y CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO TOTAL, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 538.7 | 665.3 | 697.2 | 733.7 | 786.7 | 822.8 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 250 382.8 | 284 345.9 | 242 197.4 | 263 599.6 | 287 401.7 | 313 783.0 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 4 040.1 | 5 003.7 | 5 158.6 | 5 233.3 | 5 328.3 | 5 473.5 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1 464.6 | 1 725.8 | 1 688.6 | 1 720.8 | 1 803.8 | 1 873.7 | Barbados |
| Belice | 621.8 | 831.8 | 917.3 | 1 003.0 | 1 049.4 | 1 085.7 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 7 091.0 | 8 397.9 | 8 751.5 | 9 009.1 | 9 362.5 | 9 742.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 539 057.6 | 601 732.7 | 621 381.0 | 624 736.4 | 655 348.5 | 670 421.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 61 347.1 | 75 197.0 | 79 434.3 | 82 645.6 | 87 633.3 | 93 196.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 80 029.5 | 83 766.6 | 86 642.8 | 89 985.3 | 94 364.8 | 99 302.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 12 536.4 | 15 946.5 | 16 584.8 | 17 646.5 | 18 377.5 | 19 470.3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 22 537.8 | 28 206.0 | 29 488.5 | 30 357.6 | 31 720.5 | ... ^a | Cuba |
| Dominica | 246.3 | 271.2 | 256.0 | 272.1 | 272.1 | 281.2 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 15 202.7 | 15 933.7 | 17 496.7 | 18 122.3 | 19 558.4 | 20 486.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 11 298.8 | 13 134.1 | 13 671.3 | 13 985.7 | 14 242.2 | 14 634.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 299.1 | 409.6 | 395.2 | 424.7 | 393.4 | 445.3 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 15 890.9 | 19 288.9 | 20 182.7 | 20 613.1 | 21 180.0 | 21 849.1 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 517.6 | 592.5 | 612.8 | 608.9 | 618.5 | 599.9 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 3 236.3 | 3 664.5 | 3 617.1 | 3 630.2 | 3 502.4 | 3 565.5 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 5 189.1 | 6 024.7 | 6 349.6 | 6 570.5 | 6 900.7 | 7 180.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 7 402.2 | 7 374.1 | 7 569.1 | 7 740.0 | 7 812.7 | 7 923.8 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 445 336.0 | 580 791.4 | 585 082.7 | 593 216.9 | 617 901.7 | 636 161.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 3 082.2 | 3 938.1 | 4 085.2 | 4 188.2 | 4 403.6 | 4 579.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 9 266.4 | 11 620.6 | 11 947.8 | 12 450.3 | 13 386.9 | 14 312.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 7 164.3 | 7 095.3 | 7 238.2 | 7 516.1 | 7 826.9 | 8 057.2 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 47 170.5 | 53 335.5 | 56 204.8 | 58 397.2 | 61 445.1 | 65 408.1 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 16 270.3 | 23 416.5 | 25 159.6 | 25 058.5 | 25 728.2 | 28 107.6 | República Dominicana |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 263.2 | 329.2 | 339.4 | 341.0 | 367.1 | 385.3 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 287.4 | 335.0 | 351.0 | 362.1 | 384.5 | 390.3 | San Vicente and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 591.1 | 684.7 | 669.5 | 696.6 | 735.3 | 791.8 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 716.3 | 774.6 | 836.1 | 887.0 | 955.2 | 1 009.6 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5 665.9 | 8 154.3 | 9 076.2 | 10 221.5 | 10 874.1 | 11 843.4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 18 092.3 | 20 085.5 | 17 264.8 | 17 640.3 | 19 725.4 | 21 019.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 112 851.4 | 117 147.6 | 110 397.6 | 101 878.3 | 120 068.3 | 131 269.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^{a b} | 1 683 156.4 | 1 972 014.8 | 1 962 251.4 | 2 001 018.6 | 2 119 739.2 | 2 215 472.1 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^{a b} |
| América Latina ^a | 1 660 496.1 | 1 944 863.0 | 1 933 689.9 | 1 970 790.2 | 2 088 358.2 | 2 182 545.8 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe ^b | 22 654.3 | 27 151.8 | 28 561.5 | 30 228.4 | 31 381.0 | 32 926.3 | Caribbean ^b |

^a Does not include Cuba.

^b In the case of Barbados, Dominica, Guyana and Jamaica, GDP is expressed at factor cost.

^a No incluye Cuba.

^b El PIB de Barbados, Dominica, Guyana y Jamaica está expresado a costo de factores.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.4 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 7 745.3 | 8 698.2 | 8 865.2 | 9 218.6 | 9 770.5 | 10 098.1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 7 199.3 | 7 730.2 | 6 455.8 | 6 960.6 | 7 518.5 | 8 130.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 14 474.6 | 16 599.4 | 16 633.6 | 16 642.5 | 16 715.5 | 16 942.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 5 588.8 | 6 485.8 | 6 312.1 | 6 415.9 | 6 708.7 | 6 951.2 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 2 905.7 | 3 433.2 | 3 620.3 | 3 874.4 | 3 970.2 | 4 024.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 947.7 | 996.4 | 991.8 | 998.2 | 1 014.7 | 1 033.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 3 327.1 | 3 444.0 | 3 454.4 | 3 423.8 | 3 541.5 | 3 573.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 4 261.7 | 4 883.6 | 5 041.2 | 5 182.1 | 5 443.7 | 5 729.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 076.4 | 1 979.3 | 1 977.4 | 2 019.3 | 2 083.0 | 2 156.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 3 607.6 | 4 062.8 | 4 055.9 | 4 234.8 | 4 329.2 | 4 504.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 2 055.6 | 2 518.6 | 2 615.9 | 2 685.1 | 2 797.7 | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 3 279.8 | 3 484.8 | 3 203.6 | 3 268.7 | 3 464.4 | 3 561.8 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 333.9 | 1 295.5 | 1 381.9 | 1 411.1 | 1 501.4 | 1 550.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 933.1 | 2 092.8 | 2 097.8 | 2 106.9 | 2 107.8 | 2 128.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 3 007.6 | 4 031.5 | 3 881.7 | 4 167.0 | 3 847.1 | 4 326.9 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 1 588.5 | 1 718.4 | 1 712.1 | 1 705.8 | 1 709.6 | 1 720.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 706.9 | 796.7 | 819.9 | 812.9 | 824.4 | 798.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 424.6 | 438.5 | 417.3 | 411.3 | 389.7 | 389.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 917.8 | 929.0 | 929.9 | 938.5 | 961.9 | 977.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 2 979.7 | 2 853.2 | 2 895.1 | 2 946.0 | 2 960.2 | 2 989.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 4 886.0 | 5 873.6 | 5 744.7 | 5 742.6 | 5 899.7 | 5 993.2 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 688.5 | 794.4 | 791.4 | 795.0 | 819.3 | 835.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 3 470.6 | 3 941.9 | 3 904.5 | 3 995.6 | 4 220.3 | 4 433.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 1 483.9 | 1 291.0 | 1 252.7 | 1 269.2 | 1 289.9 | 1 296.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 1 978.9 | 2 056.2 | 2 101.2 | 2 151.1 | 2 230.6 | 2 340.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 111.7 | 2 789.0 | 2 899.6 | 2 841.4 | 2 871.5 | 3 088.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 6 536.8 | 8 137.4 | 8 240.6 | 8 183.4 | 8 701.1 | 9 023.6 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2 543.9 | 2 889.4 | 2 995.4 | 3 074.0 | 3 246.8 | 3 278.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 3 998.0 | 4 433.6 | 4 266.5 | 4 403.8 | 4 611.2 | 4 925.3 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 1 727.8 | 1 784.8 | 1 897.3 | 1 999.3 | 2 139.4 | 2 247.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4 499.2 | 6 347.3 | 7 018.7 | 7 879.2 | 8 356.3 | 9 073.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 5 622.2 | 6 019.0 | 5 100.4 | 5 176.1 | 5 747.5 | 6 083.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 5 119.6 | 4 818.7 | 4 377.7 | 3 968.5 | 4 595.9 | 4 939.2 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^{a b} | 3 603.0 | 3 890.3 | 3 753.9 | 3 771.2 | 3 936.6 | 4 055.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^{a b} |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 3 602.2 | 3 886.0 | 3 745.9 | 3 760.5 | 3 926.3 | 4 044.1 | <i>Latin America</i> ^a |
| Caribe ^b | 3 659.4 | 4 227.0 | 4 393.6 | 4 624.8 | 4 776.0 | 4 985.3 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^b |

^a Does not include Cuba.

^b In the case of Barbados, Dominica, Guyana and Jamaica, GDP is expressed at factor cost.

^a No incluye Cuba.

^b El PIB de Barbados, Dominica, Guyana y Jamaica está expresado a costo de factores.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.5 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO TOTAL, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 493.6 | 665.3 | 714.6 | 754.3 | 818.5 | 870.3 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 258 096.4 | 284 346.2 | 102 041.6 | 129 595.6 | 153 129.3 | 183 196.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 3 429.4 | 5 003.7 | 5 389.4 | 5 502.6 | 5 661.0 | 5 869.5 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 1 871.2 | 2 558.9 | 2 476.1 | 2 694.9 | 2 812.5 | 3 050.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 620.0 | 831.8 | 932.2 | 987.6 | 1 055.2 | 1 110.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 6 715.4 | 8 397.9 | 7 905.5 | 8 092.2 | 8 713.5 | 9 333.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 704 167.8 | 601 732.7 | 460 837.5 | 505 731.1 | 603 948.2 | 797 365.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 72 064.8 | 75 197.0 | 67 265.8 | 73 693.9 | 95 025.7 | 115 247.8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 92 503.0 | 83 766.6 | 81 242.8 | 79 410.8 | 97 529.8 | 122 610.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 11 715.8 | 15 946.3 | 16 844.2 | 17 514.4 | 18 558.0 | 20 020.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 22 032.4 | 28 206.0 | 30 680.2 | 32 337.2 | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 220.6 | 271.2 | 255.6 | 271.2 | 285.7 | 300.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 20 195.5 | 15 933.7 | 24 899.5 | 28 635.9 | 32 635.7 | 36 488.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 9 500.5 | 13 134.1 | 14 306.7 | 15 046.7 | 15 821.6 | 16 974.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 276.3 | 409.6 | 407.5 | 443.6 | 426.6 | 503.9 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 14 656.1 | 19 288.9 | 23 203.9 | 24 883.8 | 27 276.1 | 31 647.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 535.7 | 668.7 | 671.1 | 700.1 | 756.6 | 765.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haïti | 2 695.5 | 3 664.5 | 3 214.6 | 2 826.7 | 3 660.5 | 4 154.3 | <i>Haïti</i> |
| Honduras | 3 960.2 | 6 024.7 | 6 579.5 | 6 945.1 | 7 538.2 | 8 364.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 5 799.8 | 7 889.0 | 8 471.0 | 8 190.1 | 8 825.3 | 9 860.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 286 165.9 | 580 791.4 | 648 629.1 | 638 798.1 | 683 067.1 | 768 436.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 3 184.6 | 3 938.1 | 4 026.0 | 4 102.0 | 4 496.4 | 4 910.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 9 041.9 | 11 620.5 | 12 272.4 | 12 933.2 | 14 204.2 | 15 483.3 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 8 065.7 | 7 095.3 | 5 091.5 | 5 551.8 | 6 949.8 | 7 467.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 53 666.2 | 53 335.6 | 57 059.1 | 61 503.6 | 69 662.0 | 79 382.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 15 369.1 | 23 416.5 | 24 957.1 | 19 498.2 | 21 717.9 | 34 717.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 229.5 | 329.2 | 349.9 | 366.7 | 399.2 | 428.7 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 263.9 | 335.0 | 365.2 | 382.3 | 415.2 | 430.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 552.8 | 684.7 | 672.8 | 708.4 | 764.8 | 831.9 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 566.6 | 774.6 | 954.6 | 1 121.8 | 1 285.3 | 1 480.5 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5 570.1 | 8 154.3 | 9 008.3 | 11 236.0 | 12 676.7 | 15 095.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 19 297.7 | 20 085.5 | 12 276.7 | 11 190.8 | 13 216.2 | 16 791.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 74 888.7 | 117 147.6 | 92 889.6 | 83 522.5 | 109 763.8 | 140 191.9 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 086 386.4 | 1 973 439.0 | 1 696 311.7 | 1 762 835.8 | 2 023 096.7 | 2 453 383.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 1 665 950.8 | 1 944 863.1 | 1 665 643.2 | 1 729 476.3 | 1 986 914.0 | 2 412 785.5 | <i>Latin America</i> ^a |
| Caribe | 20 429.6 | 28 576.0 | 30 668.4 | 33 359.5 | 36 182.7 | 40 598.0 | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.6 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 7 097.3 | 8 698.2 | 9 087.0 | 9 478.1 | 10 165.5 | 10 681.6 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 7 421.0 | 7 730.2 | 2 719.9 | 3 422.1 | 4 005.9 | 4 747.0 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 12 286.5 | 16 599.4 | 17 578.0 | 17 499.2 | 17 759.4 | 18 168.3 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 7 140.6 | 9 616.5 | 9 255.8 | 10 047.8 | 10 460.0 | 11 314.9 | Barbados |
| Belice | 2 897.5 | 3 433.2 | 3 678.9 | 3 815.1 | 3 992.1 | 4 118.5 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 897.5 | 996.4 | 895.9 | 896.6 | 944.3 | 990.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 346.2 | 3 444.0 | 2 561.9 | 2 771.6 | 3 263.7 | 4 250.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 5 006.2 | 4 883.6 | 4 268.9 | 4 626.4 | 5 903.0 | 7 084.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2 400.1 | 1 979.3 | 1 854.1 | 1 782.0 | 2 152.9 | 2 663.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 3 371.5 | 4 062.8 | 4 119.4 | 4 203.1 | 4 371.7 | 4 632.3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 2 009.5 | 2 518.6 | 2 721.6 | 2 860.2 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 2 938.2 | 3 484.8 | 3 268.9 | 3 462.7 | 3 638.0 | 3 803.6 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 772.0 | 1 295.5 | 1 966.6 | 2 229.7 | 2 505.2 | 2 761.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 675.9 | 2 092.8 | 2 195.0 | 2 266.7 | 2 341.5 | 2 469.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 2 778.6 | 4 031.5 | 4 002.6 | 4 352.4 | 4 171.6 | 4 895.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 1 465.0 | 1 718.4 | 1 976.9 | 2 059.2 | 2 201.6 | 2 491.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 731.6 | 899.2 | 897.9 | 934.8 | 1 008.5 | 1 019.2 | Guyana |
| Haití | 353.7 | 438.5 | 370.9 | 320.2 | 407.3 | 454.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | 700.4 | 929.0 | 963.6 | 992.0 | 1 050.8 | 1 138.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 2 334.7 | 3 052.4 | 3 240.1 | 3 117.4 | 3 343.9 | 3 720.0 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 3 139.7 | 5 873.6 | 6 368.7 | 6 183.9 | 6 521.9 | 7 239.4 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 711.3 | 794.4 | 779.9 | 778.7 | 836.5 | 895.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 3 386.5 | 3 941.8 | 4 010.6 | 4 150.6 | 4 478.0 | 4 796.6 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 1 670.6 | 1 291.0 | 881.2 | 937.5 | 1 145.3 | 1 201.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2 251.4 | 2 056.2 | 2 133.1 | 2 265.5 | 2 528.8 | 2 840.5 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 1 994.7 | 2 789.0 | 2 876.2 | 2 210.9 | 2 423.9 | 3 815.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 5 697.9 | 8 137.4 | 8 496.7 | 8 799.1 | 9 462.6 | 10 041.4 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2 336.1 | 2 889.4 | 3 116.9 | 3 245.0 | 3 506.0 | 3 615.5 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 3 738.8 | 4 433.6 | 4 287.7 | 4 478.1 | 4 795.9 | 5 174.3 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 1 366.6 | 1 784.8 | 2 166.2 | 2 528.7 | 2 878.9 | 3 295.7 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4 423.1 | 6 347.3 | 6 966.1 | 8 661.2 | 9 741.5 | 11 565.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 5 996.8 | 6 019.0 | 3 626.8 | 3 283.7 | 3 850.9 | 4 860.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 3 397.4 | 4 818.7 | 3 683.5 | 3 253.4 | 4 201.5 | 5 274.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 3 609.9 | 3 893.1 | 3 245.2 | 3 322.3 | 3 757.2 | 4 491.0 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 3 614.1 | 3 886.0 | 3 226.6 | 3 300.1 | 3 735.5 | 4 470.7 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 3 300.0 | 4 448.7 | 4 717.7 | 5 103.9 | 5 506.8 | 6 146.9 | Caribbean |

^a Does not include Cuba.

^a No incluye Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.7 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 107 062.8 | 119 570.2 | 127 091.1 | 132 284.6 | 136 966.3 | 140 045.3 | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Exploración de minas y canteras | 56 507.7 | 70 397.8 | 70 499.9 | 73 846.5 | 78 332.8 | 81 373.7 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 310 345.2 | 355 813.2 | 345 500.4 | 351 580.8 | 378 745.8 | 391 162.9 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 105 150.8 | 119 334.4 | 111 985.9 | 110 307.7 | 120 377.5 | 128 445.7 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 35 711.9 | 44 850.1 | 45 232.2 | 46 534.8 | 48 584.6 | 50 547.8 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 112 300.4 | 151 201.8 | 157 739.8 | 164 291.0 | 178 432.0 | 192 149.3 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 219 188.6 | 263 790.4 | 252 651.8 | 258 582.9 | 278 095.4 | 293 394.2 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 251 229.4 | 293 678.8 | 299 123.7 | 302 693.8 | 314 221.3 | 329 310.7 | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 380 831.5 | 422 420.0 | 425 891.6 | 430 489.1 | 441 600.9 | 454 405.9 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 46 746.6 | 46 981.9 | 48 246.6 | 48 449.8 | 50 909.2 | 54 497.2 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 155 293.1 | 177 784.6 | 173 788.5 | 172 731.5 | 188 719.4 | 200 742.0 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 1 683 150.4 | 1 972 014.9 | 1 962 251.5 | 2 001 018.6 | 2 119 739.2 | 2 215 472.1 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a</i> |
| Discrepancia | -3724.5 | 155.5 | 993.1 | 6 125.9 | 6 572.5 | 8 391.8 | <i>Difference</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

**2.1.1.8 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: TASAS DE VARIACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

(Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Exploración de minas y canteras | 5.9 | 4.0 | -2.4 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 3.9 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | -0.3 | 4.2 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 3.3 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | -6.3 | 0.7 | -3.8 | -1.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 5.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones y hoteles | 2.6 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications and hotels</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | -5.2 | 6.2 | -3.0 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 5.5 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | -12.5 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 7.0 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 1.0 | 4.9 | -3.7 | -0.6 | 9.3 | 6.4 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a</i> |
| | 0.5 | 3.9 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

**2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS**

**2.1.1.9 AMÉRICA LATINA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 105 585.0 | 118 158.8 | 125 649.9 | 130 815.9 | 135 559.3 | 138 718.4 | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 54 441.8 | 67 309.5 | 66 887.1 | 69 265.9 | 73 312.0 | 75 967.0 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 308 154.1 | 353 541.8 | 343 112.9 | 349 164.8 | 376 235.5 | 388 565.6 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 103 294.1 | 117 103.5 | 109 786.4 | 108 037.0 | 118 024.6 | 125 620.2 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 35 097.3 | 44 049.8 | 44 538.5 | 45 623.6 | 47 656.7 | 49 576.0 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 110 369.5 | 148 403.5 | 154 679.2 | 161 114.5 | 175 140.5 | 188 767.3 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 214 642.3 | 258 337.2 | 247 316.4 | 253 080.8 | 272 491.5 | 287 640.0 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 247 913.3 | 289 302.9 | 294 499.7 | 297 848.6 | 309 248.0 | 324 107.6 | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 376 040.1 | 417 516.0 | 420 908.1 | 425 345.7 | 436 364.2 | 449 022.7 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 45 795.5 | 45 693.8 | 47 026.6 | 47 110.1 | 49 531.4 | 53 042.7 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 154 552.2 | 176 833.9 | 172 758.4 | 171 663.1 | 187 547.9 | 199 464.3 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 1 660 496.1 | 1 944 863.0 | 1 933 689.9 | 1 970 792.2 | 2 088 358.2 | 2 182 545.8 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a</i> |
| Discrepancia | -3 798.1 | - | 759.7 | 5 940.4 | 6 309.4 | 8 139.3 | <i>Difference</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

**2.1.1.10 AMÉRICA LATINA: TASAS DE VARIACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA
LATIN AMERICA: GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

(Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 6.1 | 3.8 | -3.1 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 3.6 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | -0.3 | 4.2 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 3.3 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | -6.4 | 0.6 | -3.8 | -1.6 | 9.2 | 6.4 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 5.7 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 2.5 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | -5.3 | 6.3 | -3.1 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 5.6 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 4.8 | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | -12.8 | 3.0 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 7.1 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 1.0 | 4.9 | -3.7 | -0.6 | 9.3 | 6.4 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 0.4 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.11 CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 477.8 | 1 411.4 | 1 441.2 | 1 468.7 | 1 407.0 | 1 326.9 | <i>I. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Exploración de minas y canteras | 2 065.9 | 3 088.3 | 3 612.7 | 4 580.6 | 5 020.7 | 5 406.8 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 2 191.1 | 2 271.4 | 2 387.5 | 2 416.0 | 2 510.3 | 2 597.2 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 1 856.8 | 2 230.8 | 2 199.5 | 2 270.7 | 2 353.0 | 2 825.5 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 614.6 | 800.3 | 873.7 | 911.2 | 927.8 | 971.8 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 930.9 | 2 798.3 | 3 060.5 | 3 176.5 | 3 291.5 | 3 381.9 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 4 546.3 | 5 453.2 | 5 335.4 | 5 502.1 | 5 603.9 | 5 754.2 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 3 316.1 | 4 375.9 | 4 624.0 | 4 845.2 | 4 973.3 | 5 203.1 | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 4 791.4 | 4 904.1 | 4 983.5 | 5 143.3 | 5 236.7 | 5 383.2 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 951.1 | 1 288.1 | 1 220.1 | 1 339.7 | 1 377.8 | 1 454.5 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 740.9 | 950.8 | 1 030.2 | 1 068.3 | 1 171.5 | 1 277.1 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto | 22 654.3 | 27 151.8 | 28 561.6 | 30 228.4 | 31 381.0 | 32 926.3 | <i>Gross domestic product</i> |
| Discrepancia | 73.6 | 155.4 | 233.4 | 185.5 | 263.0 | 252.5 | <i>Difference</i> |

**2.1.12 CARIBE: TASAS DE VARIACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA
 CARIBBEAN: GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

(Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 2.3 | -4.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -4.2 | -5.7 | <i>I. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Exploración de minas y canteras | -0.3 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 9.6 | 7.7 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1.0 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 4.6 | 5.8 | -2.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 20.1 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 4.7 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 4.7 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 9.0 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 2.6 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 0.9 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 1.7 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 2.1 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 4.8 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 9.7 | 9.1 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.9 | <i>Gross domestic product</i> |

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.13 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LA AGRICULTURA, CAZA, SILVICULTURA Y PESCA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 19.8 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 24.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 12 241.5 | 13 306.7 | 13 139.8 | 14 042.5 | 13 827.7 | 15 364.2 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 111.4 | 119.9 | 134.7 | 128.2 | 113.2 | 102.7 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 78.8 | 90.7 | 78.7 | 74.2 | 70.5 | 72.3 | Barbados |
| Belice | 84.3 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 169.6 | 185.7 | 191.5 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 962.8 | 1 088.9 | 1 131.6 | 1 228.7 | 1 234.6 | 1 297.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 37 316.2 | 42 760.8 | 47 729.2 | 49 872.3 | 52 515.5 | 52 935.6 | Brazil |
| Chile | 3 560.5 | 4 162.2 | 4 781.5 | 4 906.4 | 5 375.7 | 5 581.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 10 499.1 | 10 837.6 | 10 811.6 | 11 107.2 | 11 330.4 | 11 678.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 166.8 | 1 372.7 | 1 346.4 | 1 445.8 | 1 447.4 | 1 495.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 604.5 | 2 017.7 | 1 984.5 | 2 032.0 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 42.3 | 41.7 | 38.7 | 37.4 | 38.7 | 38.5 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 352.3 | 1 692.6 | 1 848.8 | 1 951.9 | 1 989.0 | 2 101.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 222.3 | 1 286.1 | 1 257.1 | 1 268.4 | 1 306.4 | 1 381.6 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 26.6 | 25.9 | 29.9 | 29.2 | 27.0 | 16.7 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 3 837.5 | 4 402.0 | 4 533.6 | 4 676.1 | 4 863.6 | 4 972.7 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 198.6 | 213.7 | 228.6 | 223.4 | 229.7 | 204.8 | Guyana |
| Haití | 893.3 | 829.7 | 806.2 | 808.1 | 769.3 | 789.2 | Haití |
| Honduras | 789.2 | 845.5 | 882.9 | 906.0 | 969.0 | 974.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 627.9 | 493.3 | 487.9 | 511.4 | 465.7 | 431.9 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 19 572.4 | 21 358.0 | 22 413.1 | 23 274.1 | 24 025.7 | 23 660.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 565.6 | 728.0 | 745.7 | 760.2 | 796.1 | 820.9 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 636.6 | 791.3 | 870.5 | 951.2 | 964.1 | 996.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 196.4 | 1 203.2 | 1 399.1 | 1 511.4 | 1 570.4 | 1 572.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3 190.3 | 4 137.6 | 4 385.7 | 4 436.3 | 4 580.4 | 4 791.1 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 1 367.2 | 1 501.4 | 1 686.6 | 1 742.0 | 1 784.3 | 1 916.7 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 7.9 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.9 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 33.8 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 29.7 | 28.3 | 26.6 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 59.3 | 42.6 | 33.6 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 22.5 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 88.2 | 90.2 | 96.6 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 101.9 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 98.9 | 110.7 | 127.5 | 104.6 | 83.4 | 83.9 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 287.0 | 1 247.0 | 1 217.0 | 1 346.4 | 1 488.8 | 1 536.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 3 928.2 | 4 607.4 | 4 663.6 | 4 580.8 | 4 720.9 | 4 854.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 107 062.8 | 119 570.2 | 127 091.1 | 132 284.6 | 136 966.3 | 140 045.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 105 585.0 | 118 158.8 | 125 649.9 | 130 815.9 | 135 559.3 | 138 718.4 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 1 477.8 | 1 411.4 | 1 441.2 | 1 468.7 | 1 407.0 | 1 326.9 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.14 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LA EXPLORACIÓN DE MINAS Y CANTERAS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF MINING AND QUARRYING, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 7.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 12.1 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 6796.0 | 7101.6 | 7153.9 | 7420.2 | 7389.7 | 7375.1 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 69.3 | 46.8 | 48.5 | 55.1 | 57.2 | 66.2 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 10.8 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.2 | Barbados |
| Belice | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 494.0 | 550.6 | 555.6 | 580.2 | 635.1 | 722.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 9580.5 | 13807.0 | 15129.7 | 15631.6 | 15522.2 | 17214.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 3310.6 | 5270.7 | 5334.3 | 5628.4 | 6024.8 | 6035.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3799.4 | 5193.0 | 4851.3 | 5515.9 | 5662.3 | 5800.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 20.4 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 27.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 292.7 | 423.2 | 459.0 | 467.2 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 3219.5 | 3429.7 | 3379.6 | 3582.6 | 4500.9 | 4541.5 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 48.6 | 52.7 | 62.1 | 64.2 | 53.9 | 55.8 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 60.1 | 100.4 | 111.0 | 115.6 | 106.8 | 104.5 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 71.5 | 94.5 | 91.6 | 83.6 | 78.2 | 64.3 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 80.7 | 100.9 | 104.2 | 107.6 | 105.1 | 109.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 288.3 | 321.7 | 341.2 | 357.7 | 366.9 | 377.0 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 6292.8 | 7421.9 | 7561.6 | 7838.4 | 8108.1 | 8207.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 15.0 | 29.1 | 34.9 | 31.2 | 37.4 | 35.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 37.4 | 79.1 | 89.6 | 121.4 | 136.5 | 136.6 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 9.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2020.0 | 2781.7 | 3423.5 | 3608.6 | 3796.6 | 4105.9 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 188.4 | 184.7 | 144.6 | 156.2 | 165.5 | 162.7 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 28.5 | 34.5 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 51.7 | 59.7 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1579.9 | 2551.3 | 3057.0 | 4010.0 | 4432.4 | 4801.7 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 43.4 | 63.4 | 37.5 | 42.8 | 45.9 | 47.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 18417.5 | 21103.2 | 18874.4 | 18779.6 | 20978.1 | 21269.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 56507.7 | 70397.8 | 70499.9 | 73846.5 | 78332.8 | 81373.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 54441.8 | 67309.5 | 66887.1 | 69265.9 | 73312.0 | 75967.0 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 2065.9 | 3088.3 | 3612.7 | 4580.6 | 5020.7 | 5406.8 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.15 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LAS INDUSTRIAS MANUFACTURERAS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF MANUFACTURING, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 10.4 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 14.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 44 755.8 | 46 900.5 | 38 688.2 | 44 865.3 | 50 239.3 | 53 985.5 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 160.5 | 199.3 | 230.0 | 228.6 | 221.4 | 233.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 130.1 | 134.4 | 123.7 | 122.8 | 124.8 | 128.8 | Barbados |
| Belice | 60.2 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 88.9 | 89.0 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 968.0 | 1 112.0 | 1 144.7 | 1 189.9 | 1 256.7 | 1 297.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 115 874.6 | 120 330.8 | 124 713.7 | 125 433.5 | 135 091.9 | 136 848.1 | Brasil |
| Chile | 12 019.7 | 13 249.8 | 13 583.3 | 14 029.8 | 15 036.1 | 15 824.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 12 073.9 | 12 205.6 | 12 688.8 | 13 259.6 | 14 210.2 | 14 755.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 520.0 | 3 677.2 | 3 457.2 | 3 748.6 | 3 882.6 | 4 341.5 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 232.1 | 5 019.7 | 4 997.1 | 4 898.0 | ... ^a | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 17.9 | 20.2 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.9 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 371.0 | 809.9 | 961.0 | 996.9 | 892.7 | 984.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2 395.6 | 3 030.7 | 3 245.4 | 3 318.1 | 3 346.6 | 3 395.2 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 15.7 | 25.5 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 19.0 | 22.6 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 2 242.7 | 2 540.3 | 2 589.0 | 2 615.6 | 2 676.8 | 2 747.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 19.5 | 18.8 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 18.8 | Guyana |
| Haití | 343.7 | 352.0 | 358.0 | 359.4 | 350.5 | 356.2 | Haití |
| Honduras | 824.1 | 1 024.8 | 1 118.7 | 1 159.9 | 1 206.8 | 1 268.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 165.8 | 1 012.1 | 1 010.9 | 1 002.0 | 1 031.6 | 1 020.9 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 73 555.6 | 107 195.9 | 102 433.4 | 101 132.9 | 105 141.2 | 106 449.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 461.0 | 593.6 | 641.4 | 657.0 | 713.2 | 747.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 124.2 | 1 099.6 | 1 003.4 | 969.3 | 989.5 | 1 019.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 119.3 | 1 117.0 | 1 093.5 | 1 101.5 | 1 137.8 | 1 167.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 7 104.3 | 7 696.4 | 8 202.8 | 8 468.3 | 9 094.0 | 9 685.0 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 3 754.1 | 5 508.0 | 5 717.9 | 5 695.6 | 5 807.7 | 6 269.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 20.1 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 31.2 | 31.4 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 19.5 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 18.0 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 29.7 | 29.2 | 31.9 | 31.4 | 34.0 | 36.0 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 76.1 | 118.0 | 128.8 | 136.1 | 149.0 | 153.9 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 465.6 | 575.5 | 660.5 | 693.2 | 739.1 | 812.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 355.5 | 3 391.6 | 2 698.5 | 2 824.6 | 3 412.5 | 3 736.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 22 291.0 | 21 706.3 | 18 774.1 | 17 339.0 | 21 749.3 | 23 678.6 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 310 345.2 | 355 813.2 | 345 500.4 | 351 580.8 | 378 745.8 | 391 162.9 | America Latina ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 308 154.1 | 353 541.8 | 343 112.9 | 349 164.8 | 376 235.5 | 388 505.6 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 2 191.1 | 2 271.4 | 2 387.5 | 2 416.0 | 2 510.3 | 2 597.2 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.16 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LOS SECTORES DE ELECTRICIDAD, GAS Y AGUA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF THE ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SECTORS, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 11.4 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 20.1 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 4 924.7 | 6 587.3 | 6 458.7 | 6 907.4 | 7 358.9 | 7 729.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 142.1 | 175.1 | 201.8 | 213.3 | 218.5 | 227.8 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 56.7 | 70.4 | 74.3 | 76.3 | 78.0 | 81.9 | Barbados |
| Belice | 24.4 | 29.2 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 32.0 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 206.5 | 244.2 | 251.3 | 259.0 | 266.2 | 273.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 14 923.3 | 18 616.7 | 18 102.6 | 18 587.8 | 19 442.8 | 20 142.7 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2 029.5 | 2 303.5 | 2 415.2 | 2 519.7 | 2 651.8 | 2 833.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2 867.1 | 2 987.2 | 3 103.1 | 3 169.9 | 3 257.3 | 3 360.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 219.4 | 370.7 | 417.5 | 437.7 | 465.4 | 464.5 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 428.7 | 600.9 | 622.0 | 641.6 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 9.2 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 13.8 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 103.4 | 169.0 | 184.0 | 186.2 | 179.0 | 172.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 171.2 | 222.2 | 249.6 | 260.6 | 269.3 | 277.5 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 12.1 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 478.3 | 801.8 | 848.5 | 886.2 | 939.0 | 955.4 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | 27.4 | 24.7 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 22.6 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 167.6 | 246.3 | 255.3 | 281.2 | 299.2 | 337.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 199.3 | 253.0 | 266.6 | 279.2 | 279.0 | 290.5 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 4 422.3 | 5 911.1 | 6 105.1 | 6 196.2 | 6 369.6 | 6 460.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 88.6 | 116.7 | 128.1 | 134.6 | 141.3 | 146.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 227.9 | 340.0 | 346.4 | 351.3 | 372.8 | 391.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 152.2 | 162.6 | 167.6 | 175.2 | 181.6 | 185.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 908.7 | 1 224.5 | 1 312.2 | 1 367.5 | 1 429.8 | 1 506.0 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 240.8 | 382.3 | 469.5 | 434.2 | 363.1 | 376.3 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 13.4 | 18.1 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 25.8 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 24.4 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 34.1 | 35.6 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 27.7 | 28.8 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 34.9 | 37.6 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 89.4 | 141.0 | 158.3 | 164.3 | 168.8 | 179.9 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 634.7 | 826.2 | 835.0 | 773.1 | 787.4 | 838.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 303.9 | 2 513.0 | 2 690.4 | 2 676.6 | 2 861.2 | 3 103.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 35 711.9 | 44 850.1 | 45 232.2 | 46 534.8 | 48 584.6 | 50 547.8 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 35 097.3 | 44 049.8 | 44 358.5 | 45 623.6 | 47 656.7 | 49 576.0 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 614.6 | 800.3 | 873.7 | 911.2 | 927.8 | 971.8 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.17 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LA CONSTRUCCIÓN, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 48.2 | 73.8 | 79.4 | 84.7 | 86.9 | 103.8 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 11 596.8 | 13 314.7 | 7 839.3 | 10 533.2 | 13 630.7 | 16 410.3 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 202.2 | 425.1 | 391.5 | 401.4 | 371.8 | 394.8 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 80.7 | 124.6 | 143.3 | 144.6 | 148.2 | 168.1 | Barbados |
| Belice | 28.3 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 35.8 | 37.4 | 36.1 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 205.7 | 254.7 | 275.2 | 211.6 | 215.5 | 218.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 42 745.9 | 48 582.0 | 46 414.8 | 44 001.3 | 46 509.3 | 47 113.9 | Brazil |
| Chile | 5 033.9 | 5 318.1 | 5 675.1 | 5 920.5 | 6 168.5 | 6 769.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 5 276.2 | 3 054.8 | 3 564.6 | 4 037.6 | 4 536.9 | 5 087.8 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 707.7 | 585.5 | 642.5 | 679.6 | 707.0 | 740.8 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 154.1 | 1 761.1 | 1 627.4 | 1 698.7 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 19.2 | 19.3 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.6 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 222.1 | 1 126.9 | 1 618.9 | 1 608.4 | 1 673.0 | 1 723.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 509.7 | 572.1 | 669.0 | 690.2 | 611.3 | 632.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 20.6 | 35.8 | 29.3 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 72.9 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 343.7 | 374.9 | 356.2 | 344.4 | 281.7 | 327.0 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 22.6 | 29.2 | 28.5 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 34.5 | Guyana |
| Haití | 558.7 | 745.8 | 757.9 | 772.2 | 751.6 | 773.8 | Haití |
| Honduras | 276.0 | 280.1 | 227.9 | 259.2 | 256.1 | 263.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 853.3 | 721.3 | 757.0 | 768.1 | 806.2 | 863.0 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 19 985.3 | 27 334.7 | 26 337.3 | 27 205.2 | 28 855.8 | 29 806.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 203.7 | 244.3 | 216.2 | 222.1 | 245.8 | 260.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 364.9 | 575.2 | 417.8 | 553.6 | 630.6 | 637.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 415.0 | 325.6 | 292.3 | 334.3 | 341.4 | 360.2 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3 015.2 | 2 850.4 | 2 873.5 | 2 996.9 | 3 136.9 | 3 400.3 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 942.2 | 1 336.6 | 1 363.3 | 1 192.6 | 1 114.9 | 1 190.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 26.2 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 41.8 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 31.6 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 35.8 | 41.1 | 41.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 42.3 | 48.5 | 43.8 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 49.7 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 35.0 | 26.1 | 27.4 | 32.1 | 35.3 | 39.0 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 446.7 | 608.4 | 563.7 | 601.7 | 655.7 | 964.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 110.9 | 1 187.6 | 845.9 | 785.9 | 844.6 | 884.4 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 8 760.6 | 9 039.7 | 9 399.1 | 5 688.3 | 7 513.1 | 9 020.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 105 150.8 | 119 334.4 | 111 985.9 | 110 307.7 | 120 377.5 | 128 445.7 | America Latina and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe | 103 294.1 | 117 103.5 | 109 786.4 | 108 037.0 | 118 024.6 | 125 620.2 | Latin America ^a |
| | 1 856.8 | 2 230.8 | 2 199.5 | 2 270.7 | 2 353.0 | 2 825.5 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.18 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DEL COMERCIO AL POR MAYOR Y AL POR MENOR, HOTELES, BARES Y RESTAURANTES,
 A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, HOTELS, BARS AND RESTAURANTS,
 AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 111.8 | 129.1 | 122.2 | 131.1 | 137.9 | 138.8 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 39 075.3 | 43 928.0 | 33 711.0 | 37 644.3 | 42 321.8 | 46 340.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 929.1 | 1 149.5 | 1 101.2 | 1 135.0 | 1 131.1 | 1 161.9 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 524.0 | 622.6 | 591.1 | 623.1 | 669.8 | 677.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 112.7 | 164.5 | 184.9 | 192.0 | 195.0 | 205.2 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 745.7 | 867.9 | 895.0 | 914.0 | 947.7 | 969.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 38 013.3 | 39 469.2 | 39 559.6 | 38 827.1 | 41 895.1 | 43 277.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 6 438.2 | 7 833.4 | 8 112.6 | 8 507.6 | 9 081.9 | 9 834.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 9 940.9 | 8 945.1 | 9 398.7 | 9 910.5 | 10 667.7 | 11 673.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 2 348.6 | 2 793.7 | 2 892.7 | 2 990.2 | 3 115.6 | 3 233.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 6 112.7 | 7 615.6 | 8 113.8 | 8 516.3 | ... ^a | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 29.5 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 33.1 | 36.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 2 623.2 | 2 682.3 | 2 873.3 | 2 973.3 | 3 067.0 | 3 212.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 2 240.8 | 2 545.7 | 2 632.4 | 2 702.2 | 2 768.2 | 2 812.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 53.5 | 66.0 | 65.8 | 72.5 | 60.2 | 57.8 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 3 939.8 | 4 750.3 | 5 015.3 | 5 108.4 | 5 265.8 | 5 391.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 23.1 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 28.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 520.1 | 670.4 | 692.3 | 696.5 | 652.1 | 669.9 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 557.7 | 649.2 | 687.9 | 709.2 | 742.4 | 778.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 553.3 | 1 553.5 | 1 553.5 | 1 553.6 | 1 553.6 | 1 553.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 79 474.8 | 112 698.5 | 111 382.2 | 113 011.5 | 119 191.0 | 122 858.8 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 420.5 | 572.4 | 600.7 | 609.0 | 639.8 | 671.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1 583.0 | 1 871.2 | 1 923.5 | 1 970.5 | 2 204.3 | 2 395.8 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 1 409.4 | 1 296.9 | 1 276.4 | 1 346.8 | 1 415.1 | 1 466.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 8 616.3 | 9 397.0 | 9 795.6 | 10 116.4 | 10 674.6 | 11 233.7 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 933.1 | 4 013.1 | 4 163.2 | 4 296.7 | 4 433.2 | 4 993.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 52.4 | 54.9 | 50.2 | 56.1 | 60.7 | 64.8 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 42.1 | 57.9 | 60.5 | 62.4 | 68.3 | 70.8 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 136.5 | 155.9 | 136.8 | 153.8 | 164.6 | 177.1 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 125.4 | 106.6 | 98.7 | 130.5 | 138.2 | 147.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 853.1 | 1 333.7 | 1 313.5 | 1 335.3 | 1 365.7 | 1 435.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 2 474.4 | 2 674.2 | 1 955.2 | 1 935.8 | 2 348.9 | 2 620.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 11 287.4 | 10 678.6 | 9 748.9 | 8 810.2 | 11 059.5 | 13 194.5 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 219 188.6 | 263 790.4 | 252 651.8 | 258 582.9 | 278 054 | 293 394.2 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 214 642.3 | 258 337.2 | 247 316.4 | 253 080.8 | 272 491.5 | 287 640.0 | <i>Latin America</i> ^a |
| Caribe | 4 546.3 | 5 453.2 | 5 335.4 | 5 502.1 | 5 603.9 | 5 754.2 | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.19 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DEL TRANSPORTE, ALMACENAMIENTO Y COMUNICACIONES, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 85.9 | 118.2 | 117.2 | 126.4 | 137.7 | 141.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 18 580.9 | 24 149.1 | 21 214.9 | 22 959.2 | 26 046.3 | 29 907.6 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 278.8 | 419.6 | 412.4 | 416.4 | 419.1 | 417.8 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 163.0 | 193.2 | 188.7 | 191.0 | 205.8 | 213.5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 48.4 | 70.9 | 88.2 | 95.8 | 100.6 | 108.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 750.2 | 951.8 | 1 022.9 | 1 064.1 | 1 107.3 | 1 143.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 23 228.3 | 29 138.7 | 32 840.6 | 33 374.6 | 34 536.7 | 35 089.3 | Brasil |
| Chile | 3 678.1 | 5 244.2 | 5 932.9 | 6 275.5 | 6 662.5 | 7 217.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 5 306.8 | 5 951.3 | 6 338.1 | 6 522.1 | 6 924.0 | 7 273.6 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 832.4 | 1 219.9 | 1 493.3 | 1 697.9 | 1 899.4 | 2 085.3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 758.5 | 2 813.5 | 3 051.5 | 3 135.1 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 31.6 | 39.1 | 34.2 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 33.0 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 309.4 | 1 720.0 | 1 773.1 | 1 849.0 | 1 929.9 | 2 021.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 839.7 | 1 116.2 | 1 222.3 | 1 264.3 | 1 332.4 | 1 389.2 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 51.4 | 79.5 | 70.8 | 74.1 | 72.3 | 91.7 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 1 372.8 | 1 861.3 | 2 099.7 | 2 200.1 | 2 409.2 | 2 634.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 36.0 | 46.1 | 50.8 | 53.2 | 55.2 | 60.3 | Guyana |
| Haití | 219.8 | 356.1 | 363.0 | 368.8 | 371.6 | 383.5 | Haití |
| Honduras | 238.7 | 285.2 | 310.7 | 322.2 | 339.2 | 360.7 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 611.5 | 860.1 | 959.9 | 994.9 | 1 003.5 | 1 015.9 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 39 533.7 | 58 890.2 | 62 246.5 | 65 339.8 | 71 370.8 | 76 404.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 144.3 | 190.2 | 202.7 | 222.4 | 229.0 | 236.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 993.9 | 1 541.9 | 1 612.9 | 1 788.1 | 2 054.0 | 2 284.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 373.8 | 492.4 | 512.7 | 516.3 | 566.1 | 602.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3 745.7 | 4 331.4 | 4 473.6 | 4 694.5 | 4 995.9 | 5 421.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 728.3 | 1 366.3 | 1 718.7 | 1 803.1 | 2 012.1 | 2 389.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 29.9 | 38.7 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 45.2 | 48.7 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 40.9 | 57.5 | 57.6 | 63.3 | 68.0 | 67.8 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 94.1 | 109.0 | 116.1 | 120.1 | 127.5 | 136.3 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 41.8 | 66.4 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 109.3 | 120.9 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 417.9 | 700.1 | 828.9 | 877.1 | 915.4 | 926.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 446.1 | 1 819.4 | 1 658.5 | 1 709.9 | 1 906.8 | 2 114.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 7 046.7 | 7 778.1 | 7 642.2 | 7 142.8 | 8 447.2 | 9 808.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 112 300.4 | 151 201.8 | 157 739.8 | 164 291.0 | 178 432.0 | 192 149.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 110 369.5 | 148 403.5 | 154 679.2 | 161 114.5 | 175 140.5 | 188 767.3 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 1 930.9 | 2 798.3 | 3 060.5 | 3 176.5 | 3 291.5 | 3 381.9 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.20 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LOS ESTABLECIMIENTOS FINANCIEROS, SEGUROS, BIENES INMUEBLES Y SERVICIOS
PRESTADOS A LAS EMPRESAS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO**
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES,
AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices*)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 63.4 | 94.1 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 107.0 | 110.9 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 45 615.7 | 56 046.0 | 48 398.1 | 47 870.4 | 48 902.4 | 52 391.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1 076.5 | 1 564.0 | 1 630.3 | 1 691.6 | 1 759.4 | 1 820.2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 75.0 | 101.1 | 126.4 | 147.8 | 155.9 | 173.8 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 706.9 | 1 140.8 | 1 098.2 | 1 071.8 | 1 047.9 | 1 052.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 84 414.4 | 97 497.5 | 101 692.0 | 102 161.9 | 105 782.6 | 108 427.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 11 767.1 | 14 500.8 | 15 353.1 | 15 780.3 | 16 527.5 | 17 371.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 12 243.0 | 12 553.6 | 13 134.7 | 13 881.6 | 14 546.3 | 15 062.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 1 416.7 | 1 847.9 | 2 065.9 | 2 211.7 | 2 356.7 | 2 470.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 1 551.3 | 2 020.6 | 2 155.9 | 2 159.4 | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 31.0 | 33.7 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 33.9 | 35.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 559.4 | 1 305.2 | 1 458.5 | 1 498.1 | 1 589.6 | 1 664.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 818.8 | 2 136.3 | 2 177.3 | 2 233.1 | 2 289.7 | 2 357.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 32.4 | 44.4 | 48.8 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 49.8 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 1 517.3 | 1 894.0 | 1 941.6 | 1 983.4 | 2 033.6 | 2 091.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 38.0 | 46.8 | 44.8 | 45.5 | 46.0 | 48.8 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 210.5 | 338.1 | 330.7 | 331.3 | 328.5 | 332.8 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 697.9 | 869.8 | 924.5 | 949.5 | 984.7 | 1 040.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 101.6 | 1 057.2 | 1 047.3 | 1 082.0 | 1 085.8 | 1 096.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 53 654.1 | 64 036.3 | 69 778.6 | 72 527.5 | 75 358.4 | 79 712.1 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 345.2 | 468.2 | 497.7 | 531.4 | 575.1 | 598.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 2 257.2 | 3 102.0 | 3 080.1 | 3 096.8 | 3 198.5 | 3 516.3 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 580.9 | 586.9 | 598.7 | 569.3 | 581.4 | 600.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 6 316.1 | 7 350.3 | 7 622.9 | 7 932.3 | 8 239.9 | 8 772.5 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 570.9 | 3 125.4 | 3 765.1 | 3 618.2 | 3 612.7 | 3 729.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 38.3 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 60.6 | 64.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 21.8 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 28.8 | 31.6 | 32.8 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 54.5 | 87.7 | 92.0 | 94.5 | 98.3 | 105.3 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 102.2 | 107.2 | 113.2 | 117.2 | 119.0 | 122.0 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 681.3 | 1 159.6 | 1 308.7 | 1 401.4 | 1 425.0 | 1 543.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 4 336.4 | 5 586.2 | 5 633.5 | 5 332.7 | 5 243.6 | 5 063.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 15 884.9 | 14 917.7 | 14 948.5 | 14 267.3 | 16 048.9 | 17 852.5 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 251 229.4 | 293 678.8 | 299 123.7 | 302 693.8 | 314 221.3 | 329 310.7 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 247 913.3 | 289 302.9 | 294 499.7 | 297 848.6 | 309 248.0 | 324 107.6 | <i>Latin America</i> ^a |
| Caribe | 3 316.1 | 4 375.9 | 4 624.0 | 4 845.2 | 4 973.3 | 5 203.1 | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.11 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.21 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LOS SERVICIOS COMUNALES, SOCIALES Y PERSONALES A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 120.9 | 144.3 | 156.1 | 160.4 | 167.0 | 172.5 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 50 310.3 | 56 349.3 | 54 408.4 | 55 942.4 | 58 395.8 | 61 671.3 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 1 085.5 | 997.3 | 1 008.4 | 1 102.7 | 1 117.0 | 1 155.8 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 416.3 | 474.4 | 476.8 | 480.1 | 501.4 | 525.5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 118.1 | 132.8 | 143.7 | 152.1 | 155.6 | 157.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 212.8 | 1 420.1 | 1 501.3 | 1 547.3 | 1 570.4 | 1 586.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 136 898.4 | 147 944.1 | 150 137.0 | 151 896.7 | 155 412.5 | 157 861.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 10 852.2 | 12 812.4 | 13 506.0 | 13 851.2 | 14 309.5 | 14 909.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 14 273.3 | 18 795.1 | 18 881.5 | 18 881.7 | 19 107.3 | 19 876.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 730.0 | 3 139.4 | 3 298.5 | 3 397.7 | 3 440.9 | 3 516.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 838.5 | 5 538.1 | 6 125.2 | 6 425.8 | 6 425.8 | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 42.2 | 48.6 | 52.6 | 51.5 | 51.3 | 52.4 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 546.3 | 1 775.0 | 1 775.2 | 1 815.9 | 1 864.7 | 2 044.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 694.7 | 1 854.0 | 1 838.2 | 1 847.3 | 1 880.9 | 1 912.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 56.5 | 64.1 | 65.3 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 62.6 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 2 098.6 | 2 563.9 | 2 687.8 | 2 681.4 | 2 602.7 | 2 623.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 103.3 | 117.4 | 117.2 | 118.6 | 120.0 | 124.1 | Guyana |
| Haití | 206.8 | 212.2 | 208.9 | 206.0 | 199.4 | 202.7 | Haití |
| Honduras | 769.2 | 922.4 | 1 094.8 | 1 109.5 | 1 178.4 | 1 240.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 481.2 | 1 538.1 | 1 543.2 | 1 578.6 | 1 610.2 | 1 635.5 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 114 054.8 | 128 659.9 | 129 477.2 | 128 754.2 | 129 558.2 | 132 259.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 593.9 | 672.9 | 721.4 | 738.7 | 757.8 | 775.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 696.8 | 1 932.0 | 2 097.4 | 2 134.7 | 2 205.9 | 2 224.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 196.3 | 1 314.0 | 1 232.8 | 1 239.2 | 1 272.5 | 1 338.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 8 008.6 | 8 912.6 | 9 249.0 | 9 688.4 | 10 063.4 | 10 601.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 3 196.2 | 4 100.3 | 4 472.4 | 4 608.8 | 4 751.9 | 4 878.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 57.4 | 67.1 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 73.0 | 74.4 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 52.4 | 57.7 | 61.4 | 63.3 | 65.1 | 69.5 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 103.4 | 114.3 | 113.0 | 111.3 | 114.8 | 122.4 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 140.9 | 144.1 | 148.6 | 148.8 | 150.7 | 152.2 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 013.3 | 1 004.0 | 1 026.8 | 1 039.0 | 1 044.8 | 1 078.6 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 967.8 | 4 261.2 | 4 023.1 | 4 052.3 | 4 181.6 | 4 239.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 20 753.2 | 19 875.2 | 20 297.1 | 20 982.3 | 23 610.4 | 25 258.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 380 831.5 | 422 420.0 | 425 891.6 | 430 489.1 | 441 600.9 | 454 405.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 376 040.1 | 417 516.0 | 420 908.1 | 425 345.7 | 436 364.2 | 449 022.7 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 4 791.4 | 4 904.1 | 4 983.5 | 5 143.3 | 5 236.7 | 5 383.2 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.22 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO TOTAL DE LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL AGGREGATE VALUE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 479.5 | 622.2 | 639.5 | 668.8 | 703.1 | 738.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 233 897.0 | 267 682.9 | 231 012.2 | 248 185.0 | 268 112.5 | 291 175.6 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 5 096.8 | 5 158.9 | 5 372.2 | 5 408.6 | 5 580.2 | 5 880.2 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1 460.5 | 1 725.8 | 1 689.4 | 1 724.0 | 1 811.1 | 1 880.2 | Barbados |
| Belice | 554.7 | 745.0 | 822.8 | 909.1 | 955.6 | 998.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 6 252.5 | 7 630.9 | 7 875.9 | 8 066.6 | 8 281.4 | 8 560.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 502 994.9 | 558 146.7 | 576 319.3 | 579 787.3 | 606 708.7 | 618 910.0 | Brazil |
| Chile | 58 709.7 | 70 695.0 | 74 694.1 | 77 419.4 | 81 838.2 | 86 397.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 76 279.6 | 80 523.2 | 82 772.4 | 86 256.1 | 90 242.5 | 94 578.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 11 962.0 | 15 031.0 | 15 638.2 | 16 634.9 | 17 342.8 | 18 374.9 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 21 973.2 | 27 810.4 | 29 136.4 | 29 974.0 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 224.8 | 250.2 | 233.4 | 230.3 | 238.0 | 245.6 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 14 306.6 | 14 710.5 | 15 872.5 | 16 462.1 | 17 685.7 | 18 466.1 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 10 941.3 | 12 816.0 | 13 353.1 | 13 648.5 | 13 858.7 | 14 212.6 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 269.9 | 361.1 | 353.6 | 375.6 | 354.4 | 396.0 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 15 890.5 | 19 288.9 | 20 182.7 | 20 611.2 | 21 179.2 | 21 847.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 512.6 | 592.5 | 609.0 | 601.1 | 608.1 | 583.6 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 2 988.1 | 3 536.8 | 3 543.1 | 3 568.9 | 3 451.4 | 3 529.3 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 4 401.0 | 5 224.1 | 5 607.1 | 5 804.2 | 6 080.9 | 6 373.0 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 7 882.5 | 7 810.3 | 7 967.5 | 8 127.5 | 8 202.5 | 8 284.8 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 410 545.7 | 533 506.4 | 537 734.9 | 545 280.0 | 567 978.8 | 585 818.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2 837.4 | 3 615.4 | 3 788.8 | 3 906.6 | 4 135.6 | 4 294.7 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 8 921.9 | 11 332.3 | 11 441.6 | 11 937.0 | 12 756.1 | 13 600.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 6 453.0 | 6 506.8 | 6 580.0 | 6 801.9 | 7 074.4 | 7 302.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 42 925.3 | 48 681.9 | 51 338.8 | 53 309.3 | 56 011.6 | 59 518.5 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 15 921.3 | 21 518.0 | 23 501.3 | 23 547.3 | 24 045.2 | 25 904.5 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 236.9 | 301.0 | 304.2 | 303.8 | 328.2 | 342.5 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 256.2 | 300.4 | 311.1 | 323.2 | 344.5 | 353.2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 546.2 | 622.2 | 602.4 | 619.6 | 649.2 | 687.1 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 665.9 | 722.0 | 781.5 | 832.7 | 890.5 | 934.3 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5 646.1 | 8 184.3 | 9 044.9 | 10 226.5 | 10 830.4 | 11 825.7 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 18 656.2 | 21 056.7 | 18 904.2 | 18 803.6 | 20 260.0 | 21 080.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 110 653.3 | 112 219.3 | 107 038.2 | 100 267.0 | 116 988.6 | 128 038.6 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 578 328.4 | 1 841 056.7 | 1 835 716.4 | 1 870 611.1 | 1 975 356.5 | 2 060 835.5 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 1 555 537.5 | 1 813 723.0 | 1 807 198.3 | 1 840 296.8 | 1 944 032.2 | 2 027 984.9 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 22 790.9 | 27 333.8 | 28 518.1 | 30 314.3 | 31 324.3 | 32 850.6 | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

**2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS**

**2.1.1.23 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 125 756.8 | 115 168.1 | 103 379.4 | 115 171.9 | 133 602.8 | ... | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 42 624.4 | 70 297.5 | 64 114.1 | 76 555.8 | 101 974.6 | ... | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 320 501.3 | 353 272.9 | 298 484.6 | 313 634.6 | 359 712.2 | ... | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 109 472.9 | 118 959.5 | 93 978.4 | 93 148.3 | 111 505.1 | ... | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 35 967.1 | 44 048.3 | 38 526.9 | 38 313.1 | 44 654.1 | ... | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 105 584.1 | 149 340.5 | 128 695.4 | 132 172.5 | 147 183.5 | ... | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 211 013.9 | 259 040.0 | 223 073.2 | 230 365.1 | 260 346.7 | ... | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 281 986.9 | 292 171.9 | 247 406.6 | 242 920.7 | 268 247.0 | ... | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 350 368.9 | 419 856.1 | 373 013.8 | 380 816.6 | 427 664.9 | ... | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 72 462.7 | 47 025.9 | 49 396.7 | 45 383.9 | 51 345.6 | ... | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 159 573.4 | 178 865.8 | 148 320.2 | 157 264.8 | 188 478.0 | ... | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a _b | 1 686 380.4 | 1 973 439.0 | 1 696 311.7 | 1 762 835.8 | 2 023 096.7 | 2 453 383.5 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a _b</i> |
| Discrepancia | 1 337.3 | 155.4 | 197.2 | 145.8 | 137.1 | ... | <i>Difference</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^b Incluye el PIB de Guatemala.

^a Does not include Cuba.
^b Includes the GDP of Guatemala.

**2.1.1.24 AMÉRICA LATINA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 124 331.6 | 113 756.7 | 101 938.9 | 113 722.5 | 132 117.6 | ... | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 40 368.2 | 67 209.2 | 61 119.3 | 71 908.3 | 96 620.0 | ... | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 318 666.4 | 351 001.5 | 295 944.0 | 311 097.2 | 356 898.6 | ... | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 108 041.3 | 116 728.7 | 91 648.1 | 90 663.5 | 108 721.2 | ... | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 35 398.3 | 43 248.0 | 37 696.8 | 37 447.4 | 43 743.2 | ... | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 103 701.0 | 146 542.2 | 125 407.5 | 128 905.7 | 143 803.3 | ... | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 207 089.7 | 253 586.8 | 217 336.7 | 224 428.2 | 253 946.5 | ... | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 278 853.6 | 287 408.8 | 242 335.9 | 237 516.6 | 262 472.1 | ... | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunitales, sociales y personales | 346 934.6 | 414 952.0 | 367 704.0 | 375 146.0 | 421 701.0 | ... | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 71 614.9 | 45 693.8 | 48 209.4 | 43 949.1 | 49 835.5 | ... | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 158 074.6 | 176 834.1 | 146 123.9 | 154 879.4 | 185 789.5 | ... | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a _b | 1 665 950.8 | 1 944 863.1 | 1 665 643.2 | 1 729 476.3 | 1 986 914.0 | 2 412 783.4 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a _b</i> |
| Discrepancia | 1 450.4 | — | — | — | — | ... | <i>Difference</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^b Incluye el PIB de Guatemala.

^a Does not include Cuba.

^b Includes the GDP of Guatemala.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1-25 CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
 CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 425.2 | 1 411.4 | 1 440.5 | 1 449.4 | 1 485.2 | 1 485.2 | <i>1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</i> |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 2 256.2 | 3 088.3 | 2 915.8 | 4 647.4 | 5 354.5 | 5 354.5 | <i>2. Mining and quarrying</i> |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1 834.9 | 2 271.4 | 2 540.6 | 2 537.4 | 2 813.7 | 2 813.7 | <i>3. Manufacturing</i> |
| 4. Construcción | 1 431.6 | 2 230.8 | 2 330.2 | 2 484.8 | 2 783.9 | 2 783.9 | <i>4. Construction</i> |
| 5. Electricidad, gas y agua | 568.8 | 800.3 | 830.2 | 865.6 | 911.0 | 911.0 | <i>5. Electricity, gas and water</i> |
| 6. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 883.1 | 2 798.3 | 3 287.9 | 3 266.9 | 3 380.1 | 3 380.1 | <i>6. Transport, storage and communications</i> |
| 7. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 3 924.3 | 5 453.2 | 5 736.5 | 5 936.9 | 6 400.3 | 6 400.3 | <i>7. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels</i> |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 3 133.3 | 4 763.1 | 5 070.8 | 5 404.2 | 5 774.9 | 5 774.9 | <i>8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 3 434.3 | 4 904.1 | 5 309.8 | 5 670.6 | 5 963.9 | 5 963.9 | <i>9. Community, social and personal services</i> |
| Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 847.9 | 1 332.1 | 1 187.3 | 1 434.7 | 1 510.2 | 1 510.2 | <i>Computed commission for banking services</i> |
| Impuesto al valor agregado y derechos de importación | 1 498.8 | 2 031.7 | 2 196.3 | 2 385.5 | 2 688.4 | 2 688.4 | <i>Value added tax and import duties</i> |
| Producto interno bruto | 20 429.6 | 28 576.0 | 30 668.4 | 33 559.5 | 36 182.7 | 40 598.0 | <i>Gross domestic product</i> |
| Discrepancia | -113.1 | 155.4 | 197.2 | 145.8 | 137.1 | ... | <i>Difference</i> |

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.26 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LA AGRICULTURA, CAZA, SILVICULTURA Y PESCA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 16.1 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 26.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 13 811.9 | 13 306.7 | 10 415.0 | 13 385.0 | 14 760.0 | 15 956.1 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 97.2 | 119.9 | 145.9 | 149.8 | 120.6 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 99.2 | 90.7 | 76.5 | 96.8 | 82.2 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 95.8 | 121.9 | 118.3 | 141.8 | 150.2 | 140.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 997.8 | 1 088.9 | 1 024.2 | 1 086.1 | 1 168.6 | 1 139.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 56 112.8 | 42 760.8 | 35 917.2 | 44 909.3 | 54 576.6 | 60 011.9 | Brazil |
| Chile | 4 096.7 | 4 162.2 | 3 490.4 | 3 939.2 | 5 065.9 | 5 796.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 12 967.1 | 10 837.6 | 9 870.1 | 9 290.8 | 11 086.6 | 13 824.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 466.0 | 1 372.7 | 1 299.8 | 1 389.7 | 1 451.9 | 1 577.1 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 513.5 | 2 017.7 | 1 997.2 | 2 062.6 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 35.0 | 41.7 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 44.2 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 3 373.3 | 1 692.6 | 2 047.9 | 2 209.7 | 2 359.8 | 2 210.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 270.3 | 1 286.1 | 1 218.6 | 1 249.0 | 1 402.4 | 1 611.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 23.6 | 25.9 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 30.1 | 21.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 254.0 | 213.7 | 224.2 | 238.6 | 248.8 | 225.6 | Guyana |
| Haití | 634.9 | 829.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 741.8 | 845.5 | 784.7 | 789.9 | 894.7 | 1 035.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 486.4 | 493.3 | 468.5 | 417.9 | 447.2 | 519.9 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 14 315.8 | 21 358.0 | 22 997.2 | 22 201.4 | 23 720.0 | 26 474.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 666.8 | 728.0 | 688.4 | 667.0 | 740.6 | 845.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 634.0 | 791.3 | 887.4 | 961.1 | 1 012.4 | ... | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 671.4 | 1 203.2 | 884.6 | 1 120.7 | 1 508.1 | 1 619.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 4 242.5 | 4 137.6 | 4 099.9 | 4 285.1 | 4 725.5 | 5 203.2 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 1 410.6 | 1 501.4 | 1 599.6 | 1 205.9 | 1 505.9 | 2 419.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 10.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 10.1 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 31.5 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 29.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 45.2 | 42.6 | 34.9 | 31.5 | 34.3 | 29.2 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 96.7 | 90.2 | 111.2 | 130.7 | 149.7 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 134.2 | 110.7 | 126.0 | 107.2 | 115.8 | 99.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 662.7 | 1 247.0 | 1 140.4 | 1 449.3 | 1 579.4 | 1 555.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4 255.1 | 4 607.4 | 3 573.5 | 3 583.3 | 4 709.1 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 125 756.8 | 115 168.1 | 103 379.4 | 115 171.9 | 133 602.8 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 124 331.6 | 113 756.7 | 101 938.9 | 113 722.5 | 132 117.6 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 1 425.2 | 1 411.4 | 1 440.5 | 1 449.4 | 1 485.2 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.27 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LA EXPLORACIÓN DE MINAS Y CANTERAS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF MINING AND QUARRYING, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 6.9 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 4 839.6 | 7 101.6 | 6 096.1 | 7 077.1 | 8 053.2 | 9 925.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 69.0 | 46.8 | 56.3 | 58.6 | 58.6 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 9.0 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 19.7 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 405.2 | 550.6 | 506.6 | 607.6 | 818.7 | 918.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 5 388.5 | 13 807.0 | 13 942.6 | 17 837.6 | 22 527.3 | 34 670.8 | Brazil |
| Chile | 6 102.6 | 5 270.7 | 4 648.3 | 6 389.4 | 12 734.8 | 18 413.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3 586.4 | 5 193.0 | 4 061.9 | 4 693.2 | 6 252.6 | 8 674.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 14.2 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 26.0 | 26.9 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 177.6 | 423.2 | 520.5 | 577.4 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 913.8 | 3 429.7 | 2 880.8 | 3 068.8 | 5 372.1 | 7 511.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 41.4 | 52.7 | 63.9 | 69.0 | 56.5 | 61.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 88.8 | 94.5 | 92.7 | 82.2 | 79.6 | 68.2 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 3.8 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haïti |
| Honduras | 66.4 | 100.9 | 109.2 | 115.2 | 115.0 | 128.7 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 333.3 | 321.7 | 324.1 | 349.0 | 376.6 | 404.3 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 4 528.7 | 7 421.9 | 7 995.7 | 7 647.8 | 8 922.9 | 10 229.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 19.9 | 29.1 | 42.3 | 46.5 | 55.4 | 56.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 30.4 | 79.1 | 90.1 | 127.8 | 143.3 | ... | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 10.5 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 8.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2 421.3 | 2 781.7 | 3 138.6 | 3 849.4 | 5 488.5 | 7 480.1 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 169.3 | 184.7 | 129.4 | 217.0 | 303.2 | 331.9 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 52.9 | 34.5 | 42.5 | 49.9 | 57.2 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 686.9 | 2 551.3 | 2 362.9 | 4 068.4 | 4 740.1 | 6 322.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 43.7 | 63.4 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 41.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 10 752.5 | 21 103.2 | 17 436.7 | 19 567.3 | 25 715.1 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 42 624.4 | 70 297.5 | 64 114.1 | 76 555.8 | 101 974.6 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 40 368.2 | 67 209.2 | 61 198.3 | 71 908.3 | 96 620.0 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 2 256.2 | 3 088.3 | 2 915.8 | 4 647.4 | 5 354.5 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.28 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LAS INDUSTRIAS MANUFACTURERAS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF MANUFACTURING, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 9.6 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 44 513.2 | 46 900.5 | 20 763.2 | 29 141.9 | 34 137.1 | 39 292.1 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 121.1 | 199.3 | 246.4 | 248.9 | 262.0 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 105.9 | 134.4 | 131.6 | 146.4 | 158.9 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 60.4 | 78.9 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 82.5 | 86.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 123.5 | 1 112.0 | 1 030.5 | 1 035.5 | 1 080.0 | 1 092.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 149 007.3 | 120 330.8 | 95 907.3 | 109 667.6 | 130 068.9 | 172 275.7 | Brazil |
| Chile | 12 800.8 | 13 249.8 | 12 348.2 | 13 267.6 | 16 166.4 | 18 512.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 13 506.4 | 12 205.6 | 11 636.2 | 11 606.2 | 14 050.8 | 16 475.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 337.2 | 3 677.2 | 3 277.1 | 3 361.3 | 4 035.8 | 4 035.8 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 351.0 | 5 019.7 | 5 158.0 | 5 110.2 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 13.8 | 20.2 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 19.4 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 2 280.9 | 809.9 | 1 891.3 | 1 985.3 | 1 525.8 | 852.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2 026.4 | 3 030.7 | 3 307.9 | 3 391.0 | 3 483.5 | 3 631.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 15.4 | 25.5 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 24.1 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 20.0 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 23.3 | Guyana |
| Haití | 517.4 | 352.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 614.3 | 1 024.8 | 1 195.1 | 1 267.2 | 1 360.3 | 1 496.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 864.7 | 1 012.1 | 1 071.3 | 1 023.1 | 1 106.5 | 1 250.5 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 54 546.3 | 107 195.9 | 110 667.7 | 104 107.2 | 111 381.7 | 122 221.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 531.5 | 593.6 | 721.3 | 691.8 | 772.5 | 812.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 079.4 | 1 099.6 | 973.6 | 969.4 | 1 027.4 | ... | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 318.5 | 1 117.0 | 801.3 | 832.7 | 987.3 | 1 055.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 8 104.2 | 7 696.4 | 8 407.4 | 8 811.9 | 10 385.4 | 11 792.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 3 597.8 | 5 508.0 | 5 600.5 | 4 594.2 | 5 227.7 | 6 748.7 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 20.9 | 29.5 | 27.6 | 31.4 | 34.1 | 35.7 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 18.7 | 17.0 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 20.5 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 32.9 | 29.2 | 27.5 | 30.3 | 34.1 | 37.3 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 84.3 | 118.0 | 145.4 | 170.9 | 195.8 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 467.2 | 575.5 | 719.2 | 716.1 | 846.5 | 945.8 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 800.6 | 3 391.6 | 2 145.2 | 2 077.8 | 2 821.6 | 3 719.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16 960.8 | 21 706.3 | 15 269.7 | 14 288.7 | 18 778.0 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 320 501.3 | 353 272.9 | 298 484.6 | 313 634.6 | 359 712.2 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 318 666.4 | 351 001.5 | 295 944.0 | 311 097.2 | 356 898.6 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 1 834.9 | 2 271.4 | 2 540.6 | 2 537.4 | 2 813.7 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1-29 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LOS SECTORES DE ELECTRICIDAD, GAS Y AGUA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF THE ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SECTORS, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 16.7 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 21.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 5 112.3 | 6 587.3 | 1 747.2 | 2 112.3 | 2 383.9 | 2 934.2 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 115.3 | 175.1 | 172.2 | 188.3 | 188.7 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 55.1 | 70.4 | 68.6 | 71.8 | 73.4 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 21.4 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 29.9 | 32.4 | 35.5 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 229.6 | 244.2 | 230.4 | 239.2 | 242.5 | 246.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 16 667.8 | 18 616.7 | 14 792.4 | 15 467.2 | 18 556.5 | 25 157.6 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2 110.3 | 2 303.5 | 2 086.8 | 2 236.3 | 2 703.0 | 3 236.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2 874.2 | 2 987.2 | 3 438.2 | 3 483.8 | 4 285.8 | 5 157.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 312.8 | 370.7 | 712.6 | 733.7 | 796.4 | 818.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 402.8 | 600.9 | 566.8 | 597.3 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 7.8 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 15.2 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 145.8 | 169.0 | 614.0 | 661.5 | 605.9 | 517.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 118.5 | 222.2 | 255.6 | 302.3 | 280.2 | 310.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 11.5 | 17.2 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 23.2 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | 36.1 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 | ... | ... | Haïti |
| Honduras | 187.7 | 246.3 | 259.4 | 291.2 | 321.9 | 383.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 180.8 | 253.0 | 280.4 | 273.3 | 303.7 | 393.5 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 3 322.9 | 5 911.1 | 8 479.8 | 7 378.0 | 8 213.6 | 9 242.8 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 57.7 | 116.7 | 91.8 | 101.5 | 108.1 | 113.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 266.8 | 340.0 | 350.1 | 362.9 | 421.9 | ... | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 143.1 | 162.6 | 128.5 | 136.2 | 153.2 | 152.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 965.9 | 1 224.5 | 1 264.6 | 1 354.5 | 1 455.3 | 1 710.3 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 254.7 | 382.3 | 493.6 | 324.0 | 348.6 | 481.9 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 3.8 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.3 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 11.2 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 23.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 17.5 | 32.2 | 30.4 | 33.0 | 31.4 | 33.3 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 45.5 | 28.8 | 35.5 | 41.8 | 47.9 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 82.2 | 141.0 | 128.4 | 142.4 | 146.9 | 141.6 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 712.6 | 826.2 | 591.2 | 547.1 | 611.8 | 826.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 879.4 | 2 513.0 | 2 160.4 | 1 715.6 | 2 254.7 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 35 907.1 | 44 048.3 | 38 526.9 | 38 313.1 | 44 654.1 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 35 398.3 | 43 248.0 | 37 696.8 | 37 447.4 | 43 743.2 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 568.8 | 800.3 | 830.2 | 865.6 | 911.0 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.30 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LA CONSTRUCCIÓN, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 43.0 | 73.8 | 84.7 | 90.3 | 94.4 | 118.5 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 13 417.4 | 13 314.7 | 2 575.0 | 3 975.3 | 5 905.7 | 8 285.7 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 166.5 | 425.1 | 399.5 | 405.3 | 395.1 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 75.9 | 124.6 | 113.2 | 116.1 | 128.5 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 26.3 | 41.4 | 44.3 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 41.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 198.9 | 254.7 | 246.3 | 188.8 | 187.1 | 168.7 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 57 437.2 | 48 582.0 | 32 685.6 | 32 807.6 | 39 349.2 | 52 093.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 6 473.3 | 5 318.1 | 4 977.5 | 5 773.1 | 7 104.9 | 8 997.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 6 922.2 | 3 054.8 | 3 192.4 | 3 456.8 | 5 260.0 | 7 803.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 504.4 | 585.5 | 415.9 | 427.8 | 488.1 | 499.4 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 139.0 | 1 761.1 | 1 716.1 | 1 795.0 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 17.4 | 19.3 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 19.6 | 20.0 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 689.8 | 1 126.9 | 2 029.9 | 2 136.7 | 2 681.5 | 2 975.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 416.3 | 572.1 | 688.6 | 705.6 | 652.2 | 704.7 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 18.9 | 35.8 | 30.0 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 86.7 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 21.8 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 32.0 | 34.5 | 40.1 | Guyana |
| Haití | 262.0 | 745.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 189.1 | 280.1 | 241.3 | 283.8 | 296.8 | 330.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 602.9 | 721.3 | 798.9 | 761.5 | 870.3 | 997.8 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 10 648.6 | 27 334.7 | 30 259.0 | 30 245.5 | 33 690.8 | 36 836.4 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 168.8 | 244.3 | 208.9 | 205.3 | 263.0 | 290.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 334.1 | 575.2 | 426.4 | 593.5 | 677.1 | ... | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 406.7 | 325.6 | 232.2 | 276.9 | 325.0 | 345.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3 482.2 | 2 850.4 | 3 068.1 | 3 294.9 | 3 658.0 | 4 160.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 954.2 | 1 336.6 | 1 413.0 | 734.9 | 930.9 | 1 233.5 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 23.6 | 45.4 | 50.8 | 44.4 | 48.5 | 53.9 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 25.1 | 31.8 | 34.3 | 37.3 | 43.4 | 44.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 38.4 | 48.5 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 44.1 | 59.0 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 19.3 | 26.1 | 32.1 | 37.8 | 43.3 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 352.5 | 608.4 | 654.9 | 825.6 | 982.1 | 1 227.6 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 023.7 | 1 187.6 | 517.2 | 387.3 | 457.3 | 639.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4 512.4 | 9 039.7 | 8 470.8 | 5 169.6 | 6 793.8 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 109 472.9 | 118 959.5 | 93 978.4 | 93 148.3 | 111 505.1 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 108 041.3 | 116 728.7 | 91 648.1 | 90 663.5 | 108 721.2 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 1 431.6 | 2 230.8 | 2 330.2 | 2 484.8 | 2 783.9 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.31 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DEL COMERCIO AL POR MAYOR Y AL POR MENOR, HOTELES, BARES Y RESTAURANTES,
A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, HOTELS, BARS AND RESTAURANTS,
AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 100.2 | 129.1 | 120.3 | 130.0 | 137.4 | 144.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 41 208.8 | 43 928.0 | 13 179.4 | 17 036.0 | 19 973.7 | 24 299.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 783.1 | 1 149.5 | 1 197.2 | 1 236.3 | 1 292.8 | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 481.3 | 622.6 | 576.7 | 625.5 | 707.7 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 112.4 | 164.5 | 185.1 | 194.4 | 201.1 | 216.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 759.0 | 867.9 | 818.6 | 815.5 | 886.9 | 898.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 55 660.7 | 39 469.2 | 31 562.9 | 34 936.3 | 42 217.1 | 53 829.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 8 213.6 | 7 833.4 | 6 328.9 | 6 854.0 | 7 792.2 | 9 316.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 11 315.3 | 8 945.1 | 8 595.2 | 8 250.3 | 10 055.1 | 12 758.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 2 103.5 | 2 793.7 | 2 918.4 | 3 036.6 | 3 269.5 | 3 553.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 6 736.6 | 7 615.6 | 8 628.8 | 9 302.0 | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 27.3 | 33.2 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 35.0 | 39.0 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 2 940.3 | 2 682.3 | 4 072.3 | 4 310.5 | 4 519.1 | 4 901.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 908.2 | 2 545.7 | 2 740.8 | 2 924.9 | 3 139.9 | 3 298.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 47.2 | 66.0 | 63.6 | 71.5 | 60.9 | 59.9 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 22.6 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 30.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 460.6 | 670.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 413.4 | 649.2 | 733.3 | 773.2 | 833.6 | 919.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 169.1 | 1 553.5 | 1 623.5 | 1 567.3 | 1 718.0 | 1 965.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 54 793.8 | 112 698.5 | 118 993.6 | 117 794.6 | 128 413.3 | 146 042.1 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 511.7 | 572.4 | 563.5 | 549.7 | 587.6 | 641.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1 567.4 | 1 871.2 | 1 899.9 | 1 930.1 | 2 229.9 | ... | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 1 678.4 | 1 296.9 | 953.3 | 1 082.8 | 1 456.2 | 1 553.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 9 839.6 | 9 397.0 | 10 017.2 | 10 509.2 | 11 609.0 | 12 784.8 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 501.4 | 4 013.1 | 4 014.9 | 4 108.3 | 4 506.3 | 5 801.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 44.8 | 54.9 | 52.0 | 59.6 | 66.1 | 78.4 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 39.2 | 57.9 | 61.8 | 65.1 | 73.2 | 78.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 122.1 | 155.9 | 140.0 | 159.4 | 167.6 | 186.5 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 93.5 | 106.6 | 131.3 | 154.3 | 176.8 | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 881.6 | 1 333.7 | 1 527.1 | 1 615.0 | 1 736.3 | 1 996.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 2 939.1 | 2 674.2 | 1 486.8 | 1 341.6 | 1 714.4 | 2 199.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 8 275.0 | 10 678.6 | 8 457.6 | 8 174.6 | 10 743.0 | ... | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 211 013.9 | 259 040.0 | 223 073.2 | 230 365.1 | 260 346.7 | ... | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 207 089.7 | 253 586.8 | 217 336.7 | 224 428.2 | 253 946.5 | ... | <i>Latin America</i> ^a |
| Caribe | 3 924.3 | 5 453.2 | 5 736.5 | 5 936.9 | 6 400.3 | ... | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.32 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DEL TRANSPORTE, ALMACENAMIENTO Y COMUNICACIONES, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 81.0 | 118.2 | 122.6 | 131.5 | 147.6 | 151.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 19 064.7 | 24 149.1 | 7 546.2 | 10 334.0 | 12 836.2 | 15 300.7 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 261.9 | 419.6 | 496.9 | 522.6 | 507.6 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 159.8 | 193.2 | 148.4 | 144.6 | 150.4 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 54.2 | 70.9 | 99.6 | 102.3 | 112.8 | 123.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 677.2 | 951.8 | 942.1 | 984.5 | 1 047.6 | 1 058.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 30 853.5 | 29 138.7 | 21 734.6 | 25 458.5 | 27 969.1 | 35 906.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 4 273.9 | 5 244.2 | 4 759.4 | 5 299.7 | 6 501.3 | 7 464.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 6 646.6 | 5 951.3 | 6 270.5 | 6 000.7 | 7 012.3 | 8 377.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 922.6 | 1 219.9 | 1 384.2 | 1 512.8 | 1 612.1 | 1 753.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 442.3 | 2 813.5 | 3 057.3 | 3 157.4 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 33.3 | 39.1 | 31.4 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 30.7 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 910.2 | 1 720.0 | 2 938.3 | 3 434.1 | 3 630.3 | 4 121.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 701.1 | 1 116.2 | 1 281.5 | 1 334.2 | 1 450.0 | 1 568.7 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 54.5 | 79.5 | 69.6 | 72.4 | 74.9 | 93.3 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 26.4 | 46.1 | 54.7 | 59.3 | 63.7 | 73.7 | Guyana |
| Haití | 196.3 | 356.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| Honduras | 163.2 | 285.2 | 343.4 | 366.3 | 398.4 | 448.9 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 497.0 | 860.1 | 1 055.3 | 979.2 | 1 014.0 | 1 108.4 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 26 183.5 | 58 890.2 | 63 339.3 | 59 847.8 | 64 283.2 | 72 335.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 186.2 | 190.2 | 216.5 | 252.6 | 274.7 | 296.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 110.4 | 1 541.9 | 1 706.0 | 1 855.4 | 2 151.0 | ... | Panama |
| Paraguay | 409.4 | 492.4 | 396.3 | 394.7 | 473.5 | 520.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3 963.4 | 4 331.4 | 4 392.9 | 4 802.3 | 5 086.0 | 6 054.1 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 983.5 | 1 366.3 | 1 197.5 | 737.5 | 741.7 | 1 313.3 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 30.5 | 38.7 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 47.1 | 49.4 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 46.0 | 57.5 | 60.0 | 61.9 | 70.2 | 67.9 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 86.6 | 109.0 | 120.8 | 126.5 | 132.9 | 144.2 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 42.5 | 66.4 | 81.9 | 96.2 | 110.3 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 509.6 | 700.1 | 905.5 | 900.5 | 917.9 | 906.4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 402.5 | 1 819.4 | 1 130.0 | 1 082.2 | 1 269.2 | 1 604.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4 052.9 | 7 778.1 | 5 828.8 | 5 208.3 | 6 844.7 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 105 584.1 | 149 340.5 | 128 695.4 | 132 172.5 | 147 183.5 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 103 701.0 | 146 542.2 | 125 407.5 | 128 905.7 | 143 803.3 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 1 883.1 | 2 798.3 | 3 287.9 | 3 266.9 | 3 380.1 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

**2.1.1.33 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LOS ESTABLECIMIENTOS FINANCIEROS, SEGUROS, BIENES INMUEBLES
Y SERVICIOS PRESTADOS A LAS EMPRESAS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO**
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES,
AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 61.4 | 94.1 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 114.0 | 117.6 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 51 352.2 | 56 046.0 | 18 392.8 | 19 264.1 | 21 561.6 | 25 829.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1 008.2 | 1 564.0 | 1 617.3 | 1 692.1 | 1 786.3 | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 253.0 | 387.2 | 395.6 | 423.6 | 439.4 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 66.4 | 101.1 | 129.1 | 146.5 | 157.3 | 174.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 661.8 | 1 140.8 | 953.4 | 893.0 | 875.2 | 897.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 14 872.5 | 97 497.5 | 77 998.0 | 77 997.4 | 86 502.1 | 121 609.5 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 13 447.9 | 14 500.8 | 12 962.5 | 13 580.5 | 16 370.4 | 18 626.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 16 406.0 | 12 553.6 | 12 220.9 | 11 837.0 | 14 276.8 | 17 583.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 1 306.1 | 1 847.8 | 2 198.3 | 2 299.5 | 2 410.3 | 2 625.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 1 529.2 | 2 020.6 | 2 008.3 | 2 045.2 | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 28.8 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 35.7 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 3 081.2 | 1 305.2 | 2 841.6 | 3 644.4 | 4 487.5 | 5 102.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 419.5 | 2 136.3 | 2 325.0 | 2 418.5 | 2 572.7 | 2 751.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 29.6 | 44.4 | 49.0 | 55.3 | 54.5 | 53.6 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 36.1 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 48.9 | 51.5 | 55.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 314.6 | 338.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 510.9 | 869.8 | 988.6 | 1 038.3 | 1 111.4 | 1 227.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 743.5 | 1 057.2 | 960.6 | 1 091.6 | 1 079.4 | 1 209.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 48 035.7 | 64 036.3 | 79 662.9 | 76 423.8 | 80 130.8 | 90 127.3 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 286.5 | 468.2 | 489.3 | 522.6 | 581.9 | 612.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 2 088.3 | 3 102.0 | 3 415.8 | 3 536.9 | 3 715.7 | 4 23.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 591.5 | 586.9 | 399.6 | 359.5 | 402.9 | 423.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 6 657.9 | 7 350.3 | 8 134.8 | 8 655.4 | 9 277.2 | 10 384.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 250.6 | 3 125.4 | 3 611.7 | 2 516.6 | 2 522.1 | 4 241.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 29.7 | 51.0 | 55.1 | 56.6 | 62.0 | 71.6 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 23.1 | 29.2 | 30.3 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 42.0 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 70.9 | 87.7 | 96.1 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 110.7 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 51.5 | 107.2 | 132.1 | 155.2 | 177.9 | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 731.2 | 1 159.6 | 1 422.7 | 1 458.6 | 1 673.6 | 1 859.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 4 533.0 | 5 586.2 | 3 477.9 | 2 767.9 | 2 845.5 | 3 358.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 11 037.3 | 14 917.7 | 12 262.7 | 9 761.2 | 12 828.0 | ... | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 281 986.9 | 292 171.9 | 247 406.6 | 242 920.7 | 268 247.0 | ... | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 278 853.6 | 287 408.8 | 242 335.9 | 237 516.6 | 262 472.1 | ... | <i>Latin America ^a</i> |
| Caribe | 3 133.3 | 4 763.1 | 5 070.8 | 5 404.2 | 5 774.9 | ... | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.34 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO DE LOS SERVICIOS COMUNALES, SOCIALES Y PERSONALES, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 108.8 | 144.3 | 156.5 | 160.5 | 168.3 | 173.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 49 074.8 | 56 349.3 | 16 776.6 | 19 500.6 | 22 138.0 | 27 902.0 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 802.4 | 997.3 | 1 056.8 | 1 122.2 | 1 187.7 | 547.8 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 341.0 | 474.4 | 507.9 | 527.2 | 547.8 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 109.3 | 132.8 | 147.6 | 163.3 | 175.8 | 187.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 040.3 | 1 420.1 | 1 420.4 | 1 458.9 | 1 481.0 | 1 470.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 176 972.7 | 147 944.1 | 111 800.1 | 118 728.1 | 143 946.9 | 194 138.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 9 791.1 | 12 812.4 | 11 724.2 | 12 494.9 | 15 256.3 | 17 931.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 15 670.5 | 18 795.1 | 18 203.6 | 17 095.3 | 20 681.7 | 25 684.4 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 070.4 | 3 139.4 | 3 661.5 | 3 789.8 | 3 845.9 | 4 051.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 333.8 | 5 538.1 | 6 708.2 | 7 320.1 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 37.5 | 48.6 | 53.1 | 51.2 | 49.9 | 52.1 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 2 860.2 | 1 775.0 | 3 543.2 | 4 565.1 | 5 263.5 | 5 874.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 166.9 | 1 854.0 | 2 034.6 | 2 145.3 | 2 267.2 | 2 404.6 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 44.3 | 64.1 | 68.8 | 70.8 | 78.1 | 77.3 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 51.0 | 117.4 | 123.2 | 129.0 | 132.2 | 132.5 | Guyana |
| Haití | 183.2 | 212.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 557.9 | 922.4 | 1 172.7 | 1 213.9 | 1 327.8 | 1 469.1 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 861.1 | 1 538.1 | 1 632.0 | 1 554.3 | 1 632.3 | 1 694.2 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 59 202.3 | 128 659.9 | 160 281.6 | 160 189.8 | 165 241.2 | 183 294.5 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 492.3 | 672.9 | 720.9 | 766.0 | 811.4 | 878.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 470.4 | 1 932.0 | 2 120.3 | 2 155.0 | 2 326.1 | ... | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 086.0 | 1 314.0 | 893.1 | 885.0 | 1 001.0 | 1 066.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 8 666.7 | 8 912.6 | 9 733.1 | 10 584.1 | 11 499.5 | 12 742.0 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 2 121.8 | 4 100.3 | 4 982.3 | 3 793.5 | 4 281.2 | 9 822.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 44.7 | 67.1 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 81.3 | 90.8 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 41.4 | 57.7 | 66.2 | 66.6 | 70.6 | 77.6 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 94.4 | 114.3 | 121.3 | 122.3 | 128.2 | 133.4 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 41.7 | 144.1 | 177.5 | 208.6 | 239.1 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 856.8 | 1 004.0 | 1 127.5 | 1 422.6 | 1 472.8 | 1 634.9 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 770.9 | 4 261.2 | 2 524.8 | 2 041.1 | 2 276.6 | 3 016.4 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 10 756.1 | 19 875.2 | 16 111.0 | 13 739.5 | 18 056.2 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 350 368.9 | 419 856.1 | 373 013.8 | 380 816.6 | 427 664.9 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 346 934.6 | 414 952.0 | 367 704.0 | 375 146.0 | 421 701.0 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 3 434.3 | 4 904.1 | 5 309.8 | 5 676.6 | 5 963.9 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.35 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR AGREGADO TOTAL DE LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AGGREGATE VALUE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 443.6 | 622.2 | 655.2 | 686.7 | 730.7 | 780.8 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 242 394.9 | 267 682.9 | 97 491.6 | 121 826.3 | 141 749.4 | 169 725.8 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 3 424.8 | 5 096.8 | 5 388.5 | 5 624.1 | 5 799.5 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1 580.0 | 2 113.0 | 2 033.0 | 2 167.3 | 2 307.7 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 549.1 | 745.0 | 837.5 | 897.1 | 958.0 | 1 011.3 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 6 093.3 | 7 630.9 | 7 172.5 | 7 309.2 | 7 787.6 | 7 890.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 662 972.9 | 558 146.7 | 436 440.7 | 477 809.6 | 565 713.5 | 749 693.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 67 310.1 | 70 695.0 | 63 526.3 | 69 834.8 | 89 695.2 | 108 294.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 89 894.8 | 80 523.2 | 77 489.7 | 75 714.0 | 92 960.9 | 116 339.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 11 037.2 | 15 030.8 | 15 892.4 | 16 575.3 | 17 544.3 | 18 941.7 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 21 625.8 | 27 810.4 | 30 561.2 | 31 967.2 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominicana | 202.6 | 250.2 | 232.8 | 233.1 | 246.9 | 258.5 | Dominican Republic |
| Ecuador | 19 195.5 | 14 710.5 | 22 659.3 | 26 556.2 | 30 295.7 | 34 217.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 9 068.6 | 12 816.0 | 13 916.5 | 14 539.8 | 15 304.7 | 16 341.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 246.1 | 361.1 | 362.8 | 390.9 | 381.0 | 442.0 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 520.7 | 592.5 | 617.6 | 635.8 | 658.2 | 649.8 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 2 609.0 | 3 536.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haïti |
| Honduras | 3 444.8 | 5 224.1 | 5 827.7 | 6 139.1 | 6 659.8 | 7 439.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 5 738.7 | 7 810.3 | 8 214.6 | 8 017.4 | 8 548.0 | 9 544.0 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 275 577.7 | 533 506.4 | 602 676.8 | 585 835.9 | 623 997.3 | 696 803.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2 921.5 | 3 615.4 | 3 742.8 | 3 803.1 | 4 195.1 | 4 545.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 8 581.1 | 11 332.3 | 11 869.6 | 12 492.1 | 13 704.8 | ... | Panama |
| Paraguay | 7 315.3 | 6 506.8 | 4 694.3 | 5 094.3 | 6 314.8 | 6 745.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 48 433.6 | 48 681.9 | 52 256.7 | 56 146.7 | 63 406.5 | 72 312.8 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 14 243.9 | 21 518.0 | 23 042.6 | 18 232.0 | 20 367.5 | 32 393.3 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 209.2 | 301.0 | 317.5 | 325.1 | 359.9 | 400.2 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 236.9 | 300.4 | 321.8 | 335.9 | 368.3 | 384.2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 510.1 | 622.2 | 617.2 | 647.9 | 679.5 | 735.9 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 527.9 | 722.0 | 889.6 | 1 045.5 | 1 197.9 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5 702.3 | 8 184.3 | 8 974.1 | 11 256.4 | 12 631.9 | 15 133.7 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 19 888.8 | 21 056.7 | 13 039.6 | 11 719.0 | 13 603.9 | 16 960.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 72 491.5 | 112 219.3 | 89 571.2 | 81 208.3 | 106 722.5 | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 583 276.4 | 1 822 154.8 | 1 570 672.5 | 1 623 098.7 | 1 854 890.9 | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 1 563 384.7 | 1 794 433.9 | 1 541 210.3 | 1 590 835.5 | 1 820 23.4 | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 19 891.8 | 27 720.9 | 29 462.2 | 32 263.2 | 34 867.4 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.36 AMÉRICA LATINA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Gobierno general | 251 746.9 | 282 522.0 | 282 902.0 | 286 673.6 | 295 655.7 | 304 205.1 | <i>General government</i> |
| Consumo privado | 1 081 270.7 | 1 265 757.5 | 1 243 260.1 | 1 264 681.4 | 1 320 542.9 | 1 398 495.2 | <i>Private consumption</i> |
| Varición de existencias | 19 410.4 | 38 508.3 | 44 325.7 | 47 850.5 | 59 141.6 | 44 979.9 | <i>Increase in stocks</i> |
| Inversión bruta fija | 306 718.2 | 375 658.9 | 343 017.9 | 341 309.2 | 385 658.1 | 426 896.2 | <i>Gross fixed investment</i> |
| Construcción | 109 490.5 | 131 223.1 | 120 403.7 | 123 638.0 | 139 119.7 | 154 583.8 | <i>Construction</i> |
| Maquinaria y equipo | 65 286.2 | 109 809.9 | 89 444.9 | 89 446.2 | 104 896.9 | 123 917.4 | <i>Machinery and equipment</i> |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 268 105.1 | 410 548.9 | 420 279.6 | 436 039.8 | 490 666.4 | 531 837.1 | <i>Exports of goods and services</i> |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 273 908.3 | 428 132.7 | 403 269.2 | 407 987.6 | 470 420.4 | 526 372.6 | <i>Imports of goods and services</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 1 660 496.1 | 1 944 863.0 | 1 933 689.9 | 1 970 790.2 | 2 088 358.2 | 2 182 545.8 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a</i> |
| Discrepancia | 7 153.1 | 0.1 | 3 173.8 | 2 223.2 | 7 113.9 | 2 505.0 | <i>Difference</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

**2.1.1.37 AMÉRICA LATINA: TASAS DE VARIACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA: GROWTH RATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--|
| Gobierno general | 1.3 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | <i>General government</i> |
| Consumo privado | — | 4.3 | -2.6 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 5.9 | <i>Private consumption</i> |
| Varición de existencias | -0.2 | 54.3 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 23.6 | -23.9 | <i>Increase in stocks</i> |
| Inversión bruta fija | -6.2 | 4.2 | -6.3 | -0.5 | 13.0 | 10.7 | <i>Gross fixed investment</i> |
| Construcción | -11.5 | 0.8 | -5.9 | 2.7 | 12.5 | 11.1 | <i>Construction</i> |
| Maquinaria y equipo | -17.9 | 8.3 | -11.8 | — | 17.3 | 18.1 | <i>Machinery and equipment</i> |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 14.0 | 10.9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 8.4 | <i>Exports of goods and services</i> |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 4.5 | 13.6 | -5.6 | 1.2 | 15.3 | 11.9 | <i>Imports of goods and services</i> |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 0.4 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | <i>Gross domestic product ^a</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.38 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: GASTO DE CONSUMO FINAL DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GENERAL GOVERNMENT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 34 838.9 | 39 194.6 | 36 434.5 | 36 966.7 | 37 971.9 | 37 971.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 645.2 | 680.4 | 770.5 | 808.2 | 817.6 | 817.6 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 94.8 | 107.4 | 128.9 | 135.8 | 134.5 | 134.5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 1 052.8 | 1 221.0 | 1 299.4 | 1 345.8 | 1 367.5 | 1 374.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 104 335.5 | 114 719.7 | 117 396.1 | 118 934.0 | 123 810.3 | 125 791.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 7 876.6 | 9 366.2 | 9 937.6 | 10 179.7 | 10 804.6 | 11 287.0 | Brasil |
| Chile | 12 088.9 | 18 196.5 | 18 351.1 | 18 300.7 | 18 500.4 | 19 397.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 19 301.9 | 21 117.7 | 2 242.8 | 2 237.3 | 2 266.6 | 2 293.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 5 688.0 | 6 688.9 | 7 231.5 | 7 560.1 | 8 383.3 | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 627.0 | 1 563.6 | 1 621.9 | 1 644.1 | 1 703.1 | 1 761.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 217.2 | 1 336.0 | 1 398.4 | 1 394.0 | 1 420.7 | 1 444.8 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 999.1 | 1 350.7 | 1 393.1 | 1 384.6 | 1 245.2 | 1 227.4 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | 245.2 | 254.5 | 259.8 | 262.0 | 252.3 | 257.8 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 494.2 | 756.0 | 851.6 | 858.6 | 887.8 | 970.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 57 855.9 | 64 789.5 | 63 296.7 | 63 806.1 | 63 544.4 | 63 833.9 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 440.2 | 482.0 | 476.8 | 500.6 | 524.6 | 531.2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 379.3 | 1 532.9 | 1 807.2 | 1 814.9 | 1 849.7 | 1 938.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 911.3 | 898.9 | 795.7 | 779.7 | 826.8 | 889.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 4 599.5 | 5 649.5 | 5 607.5 | 5 818.1 | 6 053.9 | 6 610.9 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 1 280.3 | 1 857.8 | 2 190.4 | 2 141.9 | 2 028.0 | 2 269.4 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2 367.1 | 2 650.5 | 2 334.1 | 2 222.1 | 2 278.3 | 2 334.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16 207.0 | 14 584.6 | 15 208.1 | 16 082.5 | 18 319.6 | 19 697.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 251 746.9 | 282 522.0 | 282 902.0 | 286 673.6 | 295 655.7 | 304 205.1 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribe |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.39 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: GASTO PRIVADO DE CONSUMO FINAL, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 170 160.4 | 197 142.7 | 159 150.7 | 172 151.9 | 188 506.0 | 205 327.5 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 2 480.3 | 3 359.8 | 3 420.5 | 3 521.9 | 3 592.4 | 3 603.8 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 472.7 | 615.9 | 720.7 | 743.7 | 742.6 | 726.5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 5 323.4 | 6 413.1 | 6 627.3 | 6 752.4 | 6 951.1 | 7 179.9 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 333 939.5 | 366 476.0 | 354 786.9 | 349 571.5 | 349 921.1 | 360 768.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 38 278.8 | 47 994.5 | 50 332.7 | 52 667.3 | 55 867.9 | 60 423.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 52 958.1 | 52 340.6 | 55 576.8 | 56 688.4 | 60 114.4 | 62 953.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 9 109.6 | 10 676.5 | 11 139.8 | 11 496.1 | 11 874.3 | 12 340.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 16 158.7 | 18 558.1 | 19 678.1 | 20 898.2 | 65.0 | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 9 561.3 | 10 198.7 | 11 610.6 | 12 212.5 | 12 776.5 | 13 508.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 10 006.8 | 11 549.6 | 12 102.0 | 12 350.6 | 12 694.2 | 13 018.7 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 13 507.3 | 16 186.8 | 17 426.0 | 17 988.1 | 18 666.5 | 19 467.7 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 3 506.9 | 5 497.7 | 5 612.3 | 5 661.3 | 5 450.1 | 5 569.9 | Haití |
| Honduras | 3 543.6 | 4 253.6 | 4 679.2 | 4 858.2 | 5 087.8 | 5 488.7 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 300 840.4 | 389 458.6 | 405 431.8 | 414 445.4 | 431 392.9 | 454 589.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2 575.9 | 3 308.0 | 3 619.6 | 3 679.7 | 3 810.9 | 3 946.7 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 4 946.4 | 6 962.2 | 7 678.3 | 8 348.9 | 8 710.2 | 9 371.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 5 565.9 | 5 621.0 | 5 358.2 | 5 512.1 | 5 757.4 | 5 999.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 34 441.2 | 37 954.2 | 40 294.5 | 41 600.2 | 43 049.4 | 45 053.0 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 12 811.3 | 18 132.9 | 19 952.5 | 19 287.0 | 19 565.4 | 21 856.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 12 621.0 | 14 968.6 | 12 194.7 | 12 443.1 | 13 907.8 | 14 248.6 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 57 573.1 | 60 622.3 | 59 886.3 | 56 966.8 | 66 439.2 | 77 294.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 081 270.7 | 1 265 755 | 1 243 260.1 | 1 264 681.4 | 1 320 542.9 | 1 398 495.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | America Latina and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1-40 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VARIACIÓN DE EXISTENCIAS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INVENTORY CHANGES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 3 641.1 | 3 768.0 | 2 703.0 | 4 279.5 | 3 905.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 82.6 | 200.7 | 136.9 | 142.3 | 150.6 | 160.5 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | 25.4 | 9.9 | 15.6 | 23.5 | 8.4 | Barbados |
| Belice | -44.9 | 21.5 | 83.7 | 48.1 | -93.8 | 99.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 7 142.8 | 13 589.5 | 22 965.0 | 30 276.6 | 33 576.7 | 34 114.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 996.4 | 847.6 | 408.8 | 802.7 | 1 375.0 | 1 169.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2 211.9 | 953.4 | 311.0 | 272.6 | 351.5 | 441.4 | Chile |
| Colombia | 53.6 | -139.1 | 742.7 | 356.5 | 736.7 | 959.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 572.4 | 191.5 | 227.4 | 104.0 | 358.8 | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | -60.0 | 855.7 | 28.3 | 369.3 | 498.9 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 248.4 | -0.9 | -58.1 | 61.9 | 70.4 | 1.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 150.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 134.4 | 329.8 | 964.9 | 1 198.7 | 1 439.8 | 1 107.7 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haïti |
| Honduras | 521.4 | 276.0 | 307.9 | 321.4 | 277.7 | 360.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 1 953.5 | 13 946.4 | 14 963.4 | 9 101.8 | 9 521.7 | -285.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 16.1 | 43.4 | -4.6 | -21.5 | -64.8 | -29.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 434.7 | 343.2 | 284.9 | 265.9 | 302.4 | 227.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 164.7 | 94.3 | 193.5 | 221.5 | 327.2 | 286.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 408.4 | -22.7 | 728.2 | 509.2 | 482.9 | -186.7 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 268.0 | 667.0 | 467.3 | 47.9 | 118.4 | 213.9 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 438.0 | 156.3 | 50.4 | 534.1 | 532.9 | 331.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 671.6 | 3 694.6 | -1 642.2 | -454.7 | 5 912.4 | 4 609.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 19 410.4 | 38 508.3 | 44 325.7 | 47 850.5 | 59 141.6 | 44 979.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.41 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 45 058.2 | 49 811.0 | 27 503.0 | 38 377.2 | 49 741.8 | 57 293.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 959.3 | 1 930.0 | 1 782.9 | 1 779.0 | 1 806.0 | 1 859.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 141.5 | 263.9 | 221.5 | 197.6 | 195.7 | 194.7 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 1 018.5 | 1 523.7 | 1 482.1 | 1 303.5 | 1 143.1 | 1 370.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 115 751.2 | 129 637.6 | 135 364.4 | 136 909.9 | 151 833.1 | 154 262.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 15 285.6 | 16 435.0 | 16 532.3 | 18 269.6 | 20 806.2 | 25 190.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 20 322.7 | 11 467.0 | 12 840.8 | 14 733.5 | 17 031.7 | 21 391.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 293.3 | 2 696.7 | 3 842.5 | 3 679.2 | 4 041.2 | 4 504.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 2 903.6 | 3 821.7 | 3 439.6 | 3 102.9 | 3 574.5 | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 4 190.0 | 3 204.6 | 5 650.0 | 4 814.8 | 5 391.6 | 5 929.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 2 213.3 | 2 223.1 | 2 273.3 | 2 451.4 | 2 340.0 | 2 401.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2 420.9 | 3 440.3 | 4 265.2 | 4 352.7 | 4 658.3 | 4 729.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 586.7 | 1 001.7 | 1 014.5 | 1 045.9 | 1 012.4 | 1 027.0 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 1 699.3 | 1 851.0 | 1 676.6 | 1 789.6 | 2 026.3 | 1 969.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 68 599.2 | 138 138.0 | 131 405.3 | 125 973.4 | 135 163.1 | 134 939.2 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 738.8 | 1 219.8 | 1 038.2 | 1 027.4 | 1 071.1 | 1 178.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 2 431.8 | 2 805.1 | 2 011.3 | 2 394.3 | 2 630.5 | 2 705.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 1 871.9 | 1 334.8 | 1 278.6 | 1 386.7 | 1 551.1 | 1 559.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 11 968.6 | 10 753.9 | 10 507.2 | 10 919.5 | 11 786.7 | 12 629.7 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 840.5 | 5 505.4 | 5 361.6 | 3 743.2 | 3 565.4 | 4 082.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 973.1 | 2 803.4 | 1 669.2 | 1 968.8 | 2 401.7 | 2 645.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 23 864.9 | 28 315.0 | 21 227.5 | 14 019.1 | 26 604.5 | 32 067.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 326 128.7 | 414 167.2 | 387 343.6 | 389 159.7 | 444 799.7 | 471 876.1 | <i>America Latina and the Caribbean</i> |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.42 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FIXED GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 41 417.1 | 46 043.0 | 24 800.1 | 34 097.7 | 45 836.4 | 56 233.8 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 876.7 | 1 729.3 | 1 646.0 | 1 636.6 | 1 655.3 | 1 699.1 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 141.5 | 238.5 | 211.0 | 182.0 | 172.2 | 186.3 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 063.4 | 1 502.2 | 1 398.4 | 1 255.4 | 1 236.9 | 1 271.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 108 608.4 | 116 048.1 | 112 399.4 | 106 633.3 | 118 256.4 | 120 148.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 14 289.2 | 15 587.3 | 16 523.5 | 17 466.9 | 19 431.2 | 24 020.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 18 110.7 | 10 513.7 | 12 529.8 | 14 460.8 | 16 680.2 | 20 950.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 239.7 | 2 835.8 | 3 099.8 | 3 322.7 | 3 304.4 | 3 545.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 2 331.2 | 3 630.2 | 3 212.2 | 2 998.8 | 3 215.6 | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 3 941.7 | 3 264.7 | 4 794.3 | 4 786.4 | 5 022.3 | 5 430.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2 063.2 | 2 224.0 | 2 331.4 | 2 389.5 | 2 269.6 | 2 400.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 2 286.4 | 3 110.5 | 3 300.3 | 3 154.0 | 3 218.5 | 3 621.4 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | 586.7 | 1 001.7 | 1 014.5 | 1 045.9 | 1 012.4 | 1 027.0 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 1 177.9 | 1 575.0 | 1 368.7 | 1 468.2 | 1 748.6 | 1 608.6 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 66 645.7 | 124 191.6 | 116 441.9 | 116 871.6 | 125 641.5 | 135 224.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 722.7 | 1 176.4 | 1 042.7 | 1 049.0 | 1 135.9 | 1 207.9 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 997.0 | 2 461.9 | 1 726.4 | 2 128.4 | 2 328.1 | 2 478.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 707.3 | 1 240.5 | 1 085.1 | 1 165.1 | 1 223.9 | 1 272.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 11 560.2 | 10 776.6 | 9 779.0 | 10 410.3 | 11 303.8 | 12 816.3 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 2 572.5 | 4 838.4 | 4 894.3 | 3 695.3 | 3 447.0 | 3 868.2 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2 535.1 | 2 647.1 | 1 618.8 | 1 434.8 | 1 868.8 | 2 313.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 23 193.3 | 24 620.4 | 22 869.6 | 14 473.9 | 20 692.1 | 27 458.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 306 718.2 | 375 659.9 | 343 017.9 | 341 309.2 | 385 658.1 | 426 896.2 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.43 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN CONSTRUCCIÓN, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FIXED GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 26 682.8 | 28 876.4 | 17 732.6 | 23 932.2 | 30 102.7 | 36 260.6 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 376.8 | 787.4 | 822.2 | 795.6 | 759.9 | 751.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 588.7 | 759.0 | 706.5 | 634.3 | 624.9 | 642.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 9 030.8 | 9 757.3 | 10 422.1 | 11 039.6 | 11 643.5 | 12 835.8 | Brazil |
| Chile | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | 1 020.9 | 1 165.4 | 1 285.3 | 1 377.8 | 1 370.2 | 1 469.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 386.0 | 2 271.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 985.9 | 1 979.4 | 2 906.8 | 2 902.0 | 3 045.0 | 3 292.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| Granada | 674.5 | 771.5 | 896.2 | 856.4 | 874.0 | 983.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 576.6 | 690.6 | 560.3 | 636.8 | 611.9 | 629.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 42 810.9 | 61 173.2 | 60 388.1 | 62 303.5 | 65 974.6 | 68 147.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 423.9 | 554.6 | 480.9 | 495.5 | 562.2 | 596.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 744.5 | 1 121.7 | 800.3 | 1 055.9 | 1 175.5 | 1 180.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 679.6 | 744.3 | 689.8 | 662.3 | 677.1 | 632.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 6 705.6 | 6 308.6 | 6 332.7 | 6 587.7 | 6 891.0 | 7 487.6 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 616.6 | 1 735.4 | 1 214.6 | 1 096.6 | 1 188.8 | 1 346.2 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 15 949.3 | 15 585.9 | 15 987.5 | 10 057.5 | 14 378.3 | 19 079.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 109 490.5 | 131 223.1 | 120 403.7 | 123 638.0 | 139 119.7 | 154 583.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | America Latina ^a Caribe |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.44 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN MAQUINARIA, EQUIPOS Y OTROS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FIXED GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER GOODS, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... 14 734.3 | 17 166.6 941.9 | 7 067.4 823.9 | 10 165.4 841.0 | 15 733.7 895.4 | 19 973.3 947.7 | Antigua and Barbuda Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 474.8 | 743.2 | 691.8 | 621.1 | 611.9 | 629.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | 5 258.4 | 5 830.0 | 6 101.4 | 6 427.3 | 7 787.7 | 11 185.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 218.8 | 1 670.4 | 1 814.5 | 1 944.9 | 1 934.3 | 2 075.1 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 945.3 | 1 359.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 1 955.8 | 1 285.3 | 1 887.5 | 1 884.4 | 1 977.3 | 2 138.1 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 1 611.9 | 2 339.0 | 2 404.2 | 2 297.6 | 2 344.6 | 2 638.0 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haïti |
| Honduras | 601.3 | 884.4 | 808.4 | 831.4 | 1 136.7 | 978.9 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 23 834.8 | 63 018.4 | 56 053.8 | 54 568.1 | 59 666.9 | 67 076.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 298.8 | 621.9 | 561.9 | 553.5 | 573.7 | 611.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 252.6 | 1 340.2 | 926.1 | 1 072.5 | 1 152.6 | 1 298.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 027.7 | 496.2 | 395.3 | 502.9 | 546.8 | 640.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 4 854.5 | 4 468.1 | 3 446.3 | 3 822.6 | 4 437.0 | 5 327.4 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 918.5 | 911.7 | 404.2 | 338.1 | 680.0 | 967.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 7 243.9 | 9 034.5 | 6 882.2 | 4 416.4 | 6 313.7 | 8 378.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 65 286.2 | 109 809.9 | 89 444.9 | 89 446.2 | 104 896.9 | 123 917.4 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.45 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 22 848.8 | 30 952.1 | 32 784.4 | 34 749.1 | 37 569.0 | 42 642.6 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 1 992.2 | 2 361.1 | 2 396.3 | 2 368.4 | 2 622.0 | 2 785.3 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | | | | | | | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 286.3 | 440.8 | 498.1 | 562.9 | 586.0 | 653.0 | Barbados |
| Belice | 1 410.4 | 1 534.7 | 1 757.9 | 1 977.4 | 2 300.9 | 2 521.1 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 45 781.2 | 64 160.9 | 77 011.1 | 83 903.5 | 99 006.2 | 110 490.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 16 106.9 | 23 759.3 | 25 886.2 | 27 559.0 | 30 821.9 | 32 706.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 13 194.8 | 18 011.4 | 17 509.8 | 18 511.7 | 20 357.9 | 21 486.4 | Chile |
| Colombia | 4 386.0 | 7 753.7 | 7 291.0 | 8 164.9 | 8 831.5 | 9 940.3 | Costa Rica |
| Costa Rica | 2 677.9 | 4 318.9 | 4 005.3 | 4 236.9 | 4 639.1 | ... ^a | Cuba |
| Cuba | | | | | | | Dominica |
| Dominica | | | | | | | Ecuador |
| Ecuador | 5 278.7 | 5 905.6 | 5 809.5 | 6 366.7 | 7 370.3 | 7 917.0 | El Salvador |
| El Salvador | 1 913.6 | 3 598.8 | 3 806.6 | 3 984.5 | 4 246.7 | 4 265.3 | Grenada |
| Granada | | | | | | | Guatemala |
| Guatemala | 2 981.3 | 3 895.4 | 3 525.8 | 3 480.3 | 3 705.5 | 3 668.9 | Guyana |
| Guyana | | | | | | | Haití |
| Haití | 209.5 | 465.2 | 445.7 | 477.5 | 524.1 | 541.8 | Honduras |
| Honduras | 2 348.3 | 2 490.6 | 2 697.4 | 2 839.7 | 3 116.3 | 3 302.9 | Jamaica |
| Jamaica | | | | | | | México |
| Méjico | 93 785.0 | 179 888.6 | 175 920.9 | 180 659.5 | 201 684.6 | 215 524.0 | Nicaragua |
| Nicaragua | 529.2 | 940.7 | 974.4 | 1 063.8 | 1 235.0 | 1 300.3 | Panamá |
| Panamá | 8 433.6 | 8 433.6 | 8 251.1 | 7 421.2 | 8 797.7 | 9 820.3 | Paraguay |
| Paraguay | 3 942.3 | 2 703.2 | 2 831.0 | 2 955.3 | 3 007.4 | 3 088.6 | Perú |
| Perú | 5 663.5 | 8 557.9 | 9 820.5 | 10 442.0 | 11 976.9 | 13 642.9 | Dominican Republic |
| República Dominicana | 5 779.4 | 8 774.9 | 8 520.5 | 9 105.4 | 9 390.3 | 9 854.9 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | | | | | | | Saint Lucia |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | | | | | | | Suriname |
| Santa Lucía | | | | | | | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Suriname | | | | | | | Uruguay |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 146.7 | 3 877.4 | 3 158.9 | 3 291.8 | 4 199.0 | 4 903.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Uruguay | 30 365.6 | 34 844.6 | 32 276.8 | 29 086.3 | 32 525.1 | 34 218.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | | | | | | | Caribe |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 268 105.1 | 410 549.9 | 420 279.6 | 436 039.8 | 490 666.4 | 531 837.1 | |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | | | | | | | |
| Caribe | | | | | | | |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.46 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 32 754.6 | 14 076.4 | 19 364.1 | 27 133.5 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 22 870.5 | 3 172.1 | 2 995.5 | 3 058.8 | 3 247.5 | 32 597.6 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 1 812.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 391.7 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | 624.1 | 637.3 | 589.7 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 313.6 | 613.0 | 2 294.5 | 2 464.2 | 2 485.8 | 626.0 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 765.0 | 73 261.5 | 65 027.7 | 63 935.3 | 73 078.0 | 2 969.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 62 684.2 | 22 598.0 | 23 795.3 | 26 111.9 | 30 812.0 | 80 020.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 16 623.4 | 16 249.0 | 17 610.7 | 18 382.7 | 22 140.2 | 37 092.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 19 444.8 | 7 298.2 | 7 886.4 | 7 967.5 | 8 691.6 | 26 953.6 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 5 059.7 | 5 179.6 | 4 621.2 | 5 181.7 | 5 850.5 | 9 705.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 098.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 5 454.3 | 4 938.8 | 7 194.6 | 6 915.8 | 7 683.1 | 8 720.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 3 953.4 | 5 573.3 | 5 894.3 | 6 180.1 | 6 444.3 | 6 493.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 3 773.3 | 5 584.2 | 6 540.4 | 6 703.9 | 7 186.7 | 7 290.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | 1 479.1 | 3 554.7 | 3 440.0 | 3 549.1 | 3 511.3 | 3 601.6 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 2 831.1 | 3 326.5 | 3 544.0 | 3 802.7 | 4 333.4 | 4 737.6 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 78 597.5 | 191 483.2 | 191 114.2 | 192 438.1 | 214 793.5 | 233 441.8 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 1 180.4 | 2 012.5 | 2 023.8 | 2 094.4 | 2 265.1 | 2 405.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 7 795.1 | 8 113.3 | 7 813.9 | 7 538.6 | 8 621.0 | 9 552.6 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 5 306.2 | 3 462.7 | 3 049.3 | 3 158.8 | 3 353.6 | 3 507.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 9 463.6 | 9 580.0 | 10 111.2 | 10 479.3 | 11 587.2 | 12 738.7 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 6 517.0 | 10 854.4 | 10 752.6 | 9 341.6 | 9 115.0 | 10 168.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 294.3 | 4 214.4 | 2 823.2 | 2 987.1 | 3 778.4 | 4 109.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 15 755.2 | 21 218.9 | 18 106.9 | 14 550.8 | 23 275.7 | 30 266.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 273 908.3 | 428 132.7 | 403 269.2 | 407 987.6 | 470 420.4 | 526 372.6 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.47 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|--|
| Gobierno general | 255 849.7 | 286 832.7 | 249 446.9 | 258 693.9 | 285 621.3 | ... | General government |
| Consumo privado | 1 079 448.6 | 1 280 990.1 | 1 103 098.2 | 1 132 327.7 | 1 266 198.1 | ... | Private consumption |
| Variación de existencias | 32 101.3 | 38 785.3 | 19 038.8 | 23 688.3 | 36 674.5 | ... | Increase in stocks |
| Inversión bruta fija | 332 845.2 | 382 846.7 | 313 983.3 | 318 529.3 | 390 292.3 | ... | Gross fixed investment |
| Construcción | 91 814.1 | 132 832.4 | 113 873.6 | 115 202.6 | 136 848.5 | ... | Construction |
| Maquinaria y equipo | 68 223.2 | 112 275.1 | 90 646.0 | 88 912.4 | 104 398.1 | ... | Machinery and equipment |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 279 256.2 | 424 426.0 | 410 937.2 | 443 124.4 | 541 261.3 | ... | Exports of goods and services |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 294 463.1 | 441 077.8 | 401 047.7 | 415 285.1 | 499 358.2 | ... | Imports of goods and services |
| Producto interno bruto ^a ^b | 1 686 380.4 | 1 973 439.1 | 1 696 311.5 | 1 762 836.4 | 2 023 096.5 | ... | Gross domestic product ^a ^b |
| Discrepancia | 775.9 | -138.5 | -99.7 | 336.1 | 1 121.9 | ... | Difference |

^a No incluye Cuba.^b Incluye el PIB de Suriname.^a Does not include Cuba.^b Includes the GDP of Suriname.

**2.1.1.48 AMÉRICA LATINA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| Gobierno general | 252 933.1 | 282 522.0 | 244 535.4 | 253 832.3 | 280 783.6 | 347 969.9 | General government |
| Consumo privado | 1 067 103.4 | 1 263 427.3 | 1 083 803.4 | 1 112 202.4 | 1 244 997.7 | 1 497 331.8 | Private consumption |
| Variación de existencias | 31 964.1 | 38 508.3 | 18 836.7 | 23 471.7 | 36 445.0 | 32 848.5 | Increase in stocks |
| Inversión bruta fija | 327 880.7 | 375 658.9 | 306 064.9 | 310 541.1 | 381 569.4 | 472 950.4 | Gross fixed investment |
| Construcción | 90 603.5 | 131 223.1 | 112 210.5 | 113 494.6 | 134 993.3 | 158 316.7 | Construction |
| Maquinaria y equipo | 66 800.1 | 109 809.9 | 88 055.5 | 86 079.6 | 101 336.9 | 121 864.4 | Machinery and equipment |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 269 095.8 | 410 549.2 | 397 787.4 | 428 131.4 | 523 962.1 | 630 265.6 | Exports of goods and services |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 283 988.8 | 425 802.6 | 385 384.1 | 398 695.1 | 480 843.9 | 568 580.9 | Imports of goods and services |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 1 665 950.9 | 1 944 863.2 | 1 665 643.2 | 1 729 476.8 | 1 986 914.0 | 2 412 785.4 | Gross domestic product ^a |
| Discrepancia | 962.5 | — | -0.3 | — | 0.1 | — | Difference |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1-49 CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
 CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**
 (Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Gobierno general | 2 916.7 | 4 310.7 | 4 911.5 | 4 861.6 | 4 837.7 | ... | General government |
| Consumo privado | 12 345.2 | 17 562.8 | 19 294.8 | 20 125.3 | 21 200.4 | 229.5 | Private consumption |
| Variación de existencias | 137.1 | 277.0 | 202.2 | 216.7 | ... | ... | Increase in stocks |
| Inversión bruta fija | 4 964.6 | 7 187.8 | 7 918.5 | 7 995.3 | 8 722.9 | ... | Gross fixed investment |
| Construcción | 1 210.6 | 1 609.3 | 1 663.1 | 1 708.0 | 1 855.2 | ... | Construction |
| Maquinaria y equipo | 1 423.1 | 2 465.2 | 2 590.6 | 2 832.8 | 3 061.3 | ... | Machinery and equipment |
| Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 10 160.3 | 13 876.8 | 13 149.8 | 15 293.0 | 17 299.2 | ... | Exports of goods and services |
| Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 10 474.3 | 15 275.3 | 15 663.7 | 16 590.0 | 18 514.3 | ... | Imports of goods and services |
| Producto interno bruto ^a | 20 429.6 | 28 576.0 | 30 668.3 | 33 559.7 | 36 182.5 | ... | Gross domestic product ^a |
| Discrepancia | -186.6 | -138.5 | -99.4 | 336.1 | 1 121.8 | ... | Difference |

^a Incluye el PIB de Suriname.

^a Includes the GDP of Suriname.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.50 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: GASTO DE CONSUMO FINAL DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GENERAL GOVERNMENT, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 105.5 | 148.1 | 186.9 | 153.3 | 163.3 | 165.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 34 454.4 | 39 194.6 | 12 485.1 | 14 823.3 | 17 044.4 | 21 820.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 476.2 | 680.4 | 770.4 | 785.0 | 826.3 | 875.9 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 375.9 | 542.2 | 559.6 | 616.0 | 643.2 | ... ^a | Barbados |
| Belice | 88.6 | 107.4 | 133.4 | 144.8 | 147.7 | 159.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 911.4 | 1 221.0 | 1 262.3 | 1 335.3 | 1 335.8 | 1 332.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 138 015.3 | 114 719.7 | 92 769.8 | 100 624.5 | 113 613.2 | 155 862.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 7 525.9 | 9 366.2 | 8 627.7 | 9 131.6 | 11 396.3 | 13 400.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 14 094.2 | 18 196.5 | 16 794.4 | 15 677.2 | 18 903.7 | 23 643.7 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 583.7 | 2 117.7 | 2 496.0 | 2 536.4 | 2 627.8 | 2 769.4 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 561.5 | 6 686.9 | 8 545.6 | 8 546.7 | ... ^a | ... ^a | Cuba |
| Dominica | 45.6 | 59.5 | 54.6 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 54.3 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 2 524.9 | 1 563.6 | 2 685.4 | 3 310.7 | 3 716.3 | 4 133.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 821.0 | 1 336.0 | 1 476.4 | 1 493.9 | 1 534.7 | 1 634.5 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 45.8 | 60.2 | 72.6 | 69.0 | 80.7 | 90.2 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 807.5 | 1 350.7 | 1 662.7 | 1 807.0 | 1 735.6 | 1 875.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 99.3 | 196.2 | 173.0 | 195.6 | 190.3 | 222.0 | Guyana |
| Haití | 219.5 | 254.5 | 236.2 | 213.0 | 275.8 | 298.4 | Haití |
| Honduras | 369.0 | 756.0 | 908.2 | 934.5 | 995.6 | 1 145.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 644.1 | 1 248.0 | 1 358.9 | 1 271.6 | 1 276.6 | ... ^a | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 29 906.3 | 64 789.5 | 78 694.0 | 79 316.6 | 80 982.7 | 88 716.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 337.9 | 482.0 | 429.6 | 466.1 | 503.6 | 546.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 181.2 | 1 532.9 | 1 819.3 | 1 807.0 | 1 929.7 | 2 033.8 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 803.9 | 898.9 | 577.1 | 580.4 | 684.6 | 760.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 5 230.3 | 5 649.5 | 5 748.8 | 6 297.7 | 6 935.6 | 7 979.0 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 718.2 | 1 857.8 | 2 198.2 | 1 448.2 | 1 264.7 | 2 298.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 46.9 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 80.5 | 79.6 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 53.4 | 65.1 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 81.9 | 89.2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 89.9 | 159.3 | 174.7 | 161.6 | 169.9 | 179.8 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 845.6 | 974.7 | 1 283.5 | 1 272.0 | 1 125.7 | 1 340.4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2 284.7 | 2 650.5 | 1 581.7 | 1 270.3 | 1 433.2 | 1 875.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 11 143.5 | 14 584.6 | 12 082.5 | 10 758.4 | 13 870.3 | 15 845.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 255 849.7 | 286 832.7 | 249 446.9 | 258 693.9 | 285 621.3 | 347 969.9 | America Latina and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 252 933.1 | 282 522.0 | 244 535.4 | 253 832.3 | 280 783.6 | 347 969.9 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 2 916.7 | 4 310.7 | 4 911.5 | 4 861.6 | 4 837.7 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.51 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: GASTO PRIVADO DE CONSUMO FINAL, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 249.2 | 229.4 | 234.7 | 287.4 | 292.9 | 293.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 1 769 522.8 | 197 142.7 | 63 162.1 | 81 901.9 | 96 188.9 | 112 367.2 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 2 333.9 | 3 359.8 | 3 555.1 | 3 771.1 | 3 892.2 | 3 980.9 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1 149.8 | 1 711.4 | 1 628.8 | 1 793.1 | 1 872.0 | ... ^a | Barbados |
| Belice | 445.6 | 615.9 | 731.8 | 764.4 | 792.1 | 793.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 5 091.3 | 6 413.1 | 5 835.7 | 5 740.2 | 5 980.7 | 6 385.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 421 623.1 | 366 476.0 | 267 449.4 | 286 953.8 | 333 403.6 | 442 527.6 | Brazil |
| Chile | 43 841.4 | 47 994.5 | 42 444.9 | 45 327.9 | 54 888.5 | 65 816.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 60 491.8 | 52 340.6 | 53 134.7 | 50 453.5 | 60 372.7 | 74 899.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 8 324.5 | 10 676.5 | 11 421.9 | 11 691.8 | 12 265.9 | 13 181.1 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 14 140.5 | 18 558.1 | 19 608.2 | 20 982.9 | ... ^a | ... ^a | Cuba |
| Dominicana | 141.2 | 174.2 | 181.6 | 177.9 | 194.0 | 230.2 | Dominican Republic |
| Ecuador | 13 827.2 | 10 198.7 | 17 245.2 | 19 834.7 | 21 959.7 | 24 075.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 8 306.7 | 11 549.6 | 12 590.4 | 13 391.5 | 14 488.4 | 15 799.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 186.4 | 244.3 | 300.5 | 319.1 | 296.3 | 312.2 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 12 546.5 | 16 186.8 | 20 065.5 | 21 544.3 | 24 034.0 | 28 327.0 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 288.0 | 355.3 | 368.6 | 369.4 | 429.1 | 565.9 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 2 300.5 | 3 167.5 | 2 940.0 | 2 651.7 | 3 432.8 | 3 713.9 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 2 514.9 | 4 253.6 | 4 987.2 | 5 252.0 | 5 669.4 | 6 434.6 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 4 082.1 | 5 424.5 | 6 112.4 | 5 936.6 | 6 303.9 | ... ^a | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 191 918.1 | 389 458.6 | 448 066.5 | 439 037.6 | 465 480.6 | 524 600.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2 641.4 | 3 308.0 | 3 605.8 | 3 676.7 | 3 970.3 | 4 376.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 5 193.7 | 6 962.2 | 7 885.2 | 8 015.7 | 9 072.9 | 9 656.1 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 6 116.4 | 5 621.0 | 3 811.5 | 4 075.0 | 5 099.5 | 5 601.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 38 166.3 | 37 954.2 | 40 939.8 | 43 486.4 | 47 664.5 | 52 461.1 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 12 454.3 | 18 132.9 | 19 442.0 | 15 096.4 | 16 663.0 | 28 441.4 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 130.2 | 195.1 | 202.8 | 219.7 | 209.5 | 258.5 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 168.9 | 199.4 | 218.5 | 250.0 | 287.7 | 295.2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 333.9 | 394.8 | 414.5 | 461.7 | 504.4 | 615.6 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 835.9 | 4 658.9 | 5 345.5 | 5 775.1 | 6 126.2 | 7 295.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 14 059.7 | 14 968.6 | 9 040.2 | 8 343.0 | 9 742.3 | 12 337.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 40 732.1 | 60 622.3 | 49 735.2 | 45 728.4 | 54 619.7 | 66 330.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 079 448.6 | 1 280 990.1 | 1 103 098.2 | 1 132 327.7 | 1 266 198.1 | 1 497 331.8 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 1 067 103.4 | 1 263 427.3 | 1 083 803.4 | 1 112 202.4 | 1 244 997.7 | 1 497 331.8 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 12 345.2 | 17 562.8 | 19 294.8 | 20 125.3 | 21 200.4 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE

2.2.1.1.52 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VARIACIÓN DE EXISTENCIAS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INVENTORY CHANGES, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| áis | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 1 493.2 | 3 768.0 | -1 003.8 | -704.7 | -311.6 | -1 068.3 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 76.0 | 200.7 | 137.3 | 147.9 | 159.4 | 174.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 9.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | ... | Barbados |
| Belize | - | 25.4 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 8.2 | Belize |
| Bolivia | -19.4 | 21.5 | 51.0 | 46.4 | -56.5 | 90.0 | Bolivia |
| Brazil | 12 285.2 | 13 589.5 | 6 624.1 | 9 903.1 | 10 337.4 | 5 207.8 | Brazil |
| Chile | 701.3 | 847.6 | 227.8 | 599.3 | 1 047.5 | 991.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3 147.5 | 953.4 | 603.4 | 561.0 | ... | ... | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | -88.6 | -139.1 | 633.3 | 256.3 | 786.0 | 1 330.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 562.5 | 191.5 | 15.0 | 108.0 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 556.9 | -60.0 | 786.8 | 41.9 | 587.0 | 852.1 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 126.3 | -0.9 | -29.7 | 44.4 | 70.5 | ... | El Salvador |
| Grenada | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 79.2 | 329.8 | 851.5 | 1 111.7 | 1 442.9 | 1 222.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| Honduras | 300.1 | 276.0 | 225.8 | 245.7 | 291.3 | 548.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 22.5 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 8.2 | ... | Jamaica |
| Mexico | 10 498.0 | 13 946.4 | 8 768.3 | 9 922.3 | 16 363.0 | 19 131.5 | Mexico |
| Nicaragua | 57.1 | 43.4 | 48.8 | 45.5 | 35.3 | ... | Nicaragua |
| Panama | 482.1 | 343.2 | 268.1 | 249.4 | 325.8 | 237.7 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 189.2 | 94.3 | 73.4 | 53.1 | 149.1 | 128.6 | Paraguay |
| Peru | 407.4 | -22.7 | 798.0 | 566.0 | 625.6 | -254.2 | Peru |
| Dominican Republic | 220.9 | 667.0 | 447.6 | 53.4 | 192.9 | 647.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 11.8 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 21.5 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Saint Lucia | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.4 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 362.9 | 1 563.3 | 174.4 | 322.6 | 237.4 | 44.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1 164.7 | 3 694.6 | -712.0 | -36.5 | 4 321.4 | 3 737.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Latin America and the Caribbean ^a | 32 101.3 | 38 785.3 | 19 038.8 | 23 688.3 | 36 674.5 | 32 848.5 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Latin American ^a | 31 964.1 | 38 598.3 | 18 836.7 | 23 411.7 | 36 445.0 | 32 229.5 | Latin American ^a |

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2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.53 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 182.2 | 319.4 | 366.5 | 391.0 | 408.8 | 512.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 47 789.9 | 49 811.0 | 11 201.1 | 18 913.5 | 29 038.8 | 38 237.9 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 948.3 | 1 930.0 | 1 773.7 | 1 758.7 | 1 824.1 | 1 926.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 284.1 | 473.5 | 417.5 | 455.0 | 602.3 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 134.6 | 263.9 | 222.3 | 203.0 | 206.8 | 215.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 023.7 | 1 523.7 | 1 288.2 | 1 078.6 | 974.5 | 1 283.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 156 949.3 | 129 637.6 | 91 054.1 | 99 929.2 | 128 737.7 | 164 032.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 18 781.5 | 16 435.0 | 14 567.5 | 16 174.7 | 20 288.4 | 26 497.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 23 864.6 | 11 467.0 | 12 405.0 | 13 652.4 | 17 834.4 | 23 671.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 21 369 | 2 696.7 | 3 810.3 | 3 612.9 | 4 245.5 | 5 113.5 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 3 741.1 | 3 821.7 | 3 089.1 | 3 052.9 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominicana | 69.0 | 76.1 | 52.7 | 74.9 | 78.3 | 85.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Ecuador | 4 354.0 | 3 204.6 | 6 586.9 | 6 153.7 | 7 632.4 | 8 849.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 904.3 | 2 223.1 | 2 344.5 | 2 555.1 | 2 537.9 | 2 620.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 88.6 | 179.4 | 133.9 | 185.4 | 189.9 | 321.4 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 2 206.5 | 3 440.3 | 4 452.3 | 4 681.2 | 5 406.8 | 6 015.5 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 282.3 | 274.4 | 276.2 | 260.3 | 252.4 | 266.7 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 703.4 | 1 001.7 | 805.8 | 867.6 | 1 000.9 | 1 139.0 | Haïti |
| Honduras | 1 249.7 | 1 851.0 | 1 685.7 | 1 849.9 | 2 290.0 | 2 499.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 670.1 | 2 115.7 | 2 693.4 | 2 445.3 | 2 777.1 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 56 718.4 | 138 138.0 | 133 659.2 | 130 942.8 | 150 562.2 | 167 454.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 700.5 | 1 219.8 | 1 049.6 | 1 060.7 | 1 219.3 | 1 441.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 2 293.3 | 2 805.1 | 1 932.9 | 2 456.7 | 2 676.8 | 2 839.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 2 098.8 | 1 334.8 | 951.8 | 1 106.2 | 1 446.1 | 1 617.2 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 13 319.3 | 10 753.9 | 10 760.9 | 11 483.3 | 13 123.3 | 14 709.2 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 2 748.4 | 5 505.4 | 5 276.9 | 3 082.2 | 3 687.8 | 5 211.2 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 106.8 | 163.3 | 181.8 | 165.0 | 174.9 | 195.1 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 79.8 | 91.5 | 108.4 | 126.2 | 133.3 | 141.0 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 142.2 | 189.5 | 161.6 | 159.3 | 169.5 | 205.7 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 113.6 | 1 388.2 | 1 732.5 | 1 988.0 | 2 135.1 | 2 542.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2 973.3 | 2 803.4 | 1 414.4 | 1 408.5 | 1 728.5 | 2 210.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 18 029.0 | 28 315.0 | 19 654.4 | 12 996.6 | 23 583.2 | 30 357.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 364 946.5 | 421 632.0 | 333 022.2 | 342 217.7 | 426 966.8 | 505 798.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | 359 844.8 | 414 167.2 | 324 901.5 | 334 005.7 | 418 014.4 | 505 798.9 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 5 101.7 | 7 464.8 | 8 120.7 | 8 211.9 | 8 952.3 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.54 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FIXED GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 182.2 | 319.4 | 366.5 | 391.0 | 408.8 | 512.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 46 296.7 | 46 043.0 | 12 205.0 | 19 617.5 | 29 350.4 | 39 306.3 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 872.3 | 1 729.3 | 1 636.4 | 1 610.7 | 1 664.7 | 1 752.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 274.4 | 469.8 | 414.4 | 451.4 | 597.5 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 134.6 | 238.5 | 210.8 | 187.4 | 186.6 | 207.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 043.1 | 1 502.2 | 1 237.2 | 1 032.3 | 1 031.0 | 1 193.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 144 664.1 | 116 048.1 | 84 330.0 | 89 936.1 | 118 400.4 | 158 824.3 | Brazil |
| Chile | 18 080.2 | 15 387.3 | 14 339.7 | 15 575.4 | 19 240.8 | 25 505.4 | Chile |
| Colombia | 20 717.1 | 10 513.7 | 11 801.6 | 13 091.4 | 17 834.4 | 23 671.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 225.5 | 2 835.8 | 3 177.0 | 3 356.7 | 3 459.5 | 3 782.9 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 2 178.6 | 3 630.2 | 3 074.1 | 2 944.9 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 64.6 | 71.2 | 49.4 | 70.1 | 73.3 | 80.1 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 3 797.0 | 3 264.7 | 5 800.1 | 6 111.8 | 7 045.4 | 7 997.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 778.0 | 2 224.0 | 2 374.2 | 2 510.7 | 2 467.4 | 2 620.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 84.2 | 179.4 | 133.9 | 185.4 | 189.9 | 321.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 2 127.3 | 3 110.5 | 3 600.8 | 3 569.5 | 3 963.9 | 4 792.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 282.3 | 274.4 | 276.2 | 260.3 | 252.4 | 266.7 | Guyana |
| Haití | 703.4 | 1 001.7 | 805.8 | 867.6 | 1 000.9 | 1 139.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | 949.6 | 1 575.0 | 1 460.0 | 1 604.2 | 1 998.7 | 1 950.9 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 647.6 | 2 101.6 | 2 677.5 | 2 430.4 | 2 768.8 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 46 220.4 | 124 191.6 | 124 890.9 | 120 950.4 | 134 199.2 | 148 322.5 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 643.4 | 1 176.4 | 1 000.7 | 1 015.2 | 1 184.0 | 1 441.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 811.1 | 2 461.9 | 1 664.8 | 2 207.3 | 2 351.0 | 2 601.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1 909.6 | 1 240.5 | 878.4 | 1 053.0 | 1 297.0 | 1 488.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 12 911.9 | 10 776.6 | 9 963.0 | 10 917.3 | 12 497.7 | 14 963.4 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 2 527.4 | 4 838.4 | 4 829.3 | 3 028.8 | 3 494.8 | 4 563.5 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 95.1 | 145.3 | 161.8 | 146.8 | 155.7 | 173.6 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 79.8 | 91.5 | 108.4 | 126.2 | 133.3 | 141.0 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 136.0 | 181.7 | 154.0 | 151.3 | 160.9 | 196.3 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 111.5 | 1 385.6 | 1 729.2 | 1 984.3 | 2 131.1 | 2 537.7 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2 610.4 | 2 647.1 | 1 240.1 | 1 055.9 | 1 491.0 | 2 165.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16 864.3 | 24 620.4 | 20 366.4 | 13 033.1 | 19 261.8 | 26 620.6 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 332 845.2 | 382 846.7 | 313 983.3 | 318 529.3 | 390 292.3 | 472 950.4 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 327 880.7 | 375 658.9 | 306 064.9 | 310 534.1 | 381 569.4 | 472 950.4 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | 4 964.6 | 7 187.8 | 7 918.5 | 7 995.3 | 8 722.9 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.55 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN CONSTRUCCIÓN, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FIXED GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 28 876.4 | 7 536.4 | 12 178.4 | 17 282.5 | 23 746.6 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 29 210.4 | 787.4 | 823.2 | 793.3 | 800.6 | 840.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 359.0 | 289.7 | 255.5 | 278.3 | 368.4 | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 176.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | ... | 759.0 | 625.1 | 521.6 | 520.9 | 602.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 530.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 10 745.8 | 9 757.3 | 9 005.1 | 10 034.4 | 12 495.0 | 15 558.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | ... | ... | 1 305.6 | 1 379.5 | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 1 107.0 | 1 165.4 | 2 271.1 | ... | 1 421.7 | 1 554.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | ... | 37.7 | 26.2 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 42.4 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 34.2 | 1 979.4 | 2 925.2 | 3 082.5 | 3 553.3 | 4 035.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 915.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | ... | 771.5 | 1 016.4 | 1 011.5 | 1 021.3 | 1 074.2 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 619.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haïti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haïti</i> |
| Honduras | 482.2 | 690.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 24 301.9 | 61 173.2 | 66 899.7 | 66 612.8 | 74 575.2 | 80 641.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 363.7 | 554.6 | 482.6 | 519.1 | 635.1 | 773.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 789.0 | 1 121.7 | 757.6 | 1 151.6 | 1 241.0 | 1 308.6 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 1 093.5 | 744.3 | 468.9 | 679.4 | 752.6 | 893.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 7 626.0 | 6 308.6 | 6 610.7 | 7 148.6 | 8 118.9 | 9 611.4 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 42.9 | 65.6 | 73.0 | 66.3 | 70.3 | 78.4 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 56.6 | 64.3 | 69.4 | 75.4 | 87.8 | 89.5 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 86.4 | 115.1 | 104.5 | 100.3 | 105.7 | 127.3 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 454.8 | 249.4 | 311.3 | 357.2 | 383.6 | 456.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 1 638.9 | 1 735.4 | 829.8 | 664.4 | 797.2 | 1 134.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 10 180.2 | 15 385.9 | 13 747.3 | 8 510.9 | 12 578.4 | 17 383.9 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 91 814.1 | 132 832.4 | 113 873.6 | 115 202.6 | 136 848.5 | 158 316.7 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| América Latina ^a | 90 603.5 | 131 223.1 | 112 210.5 | 113 494.6 | 134 993.3 | 158 316.7 | <i>Latin America</i> |
| Caribe | 1 210.6 | 1 609.3 | 1 663.1 | 1 708.0 | 1 855.2 | ... | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.56 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN MAQUINARIA, EQUIPOS Y OTROS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: FIXED GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER GOODS, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 17 166.2 | 4 668.2 | 7 439.1 | 12 067.9 | 15 559.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 513.3 | 941.9 | 813.2 | 817.4 | 864.2 | 911.6 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 97.8 | 180.1 | 158.9 | 173.1 | 229.1 | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | 743.2 | 612.1 | 510.7 | 510.1 | 590.4 | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 512.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | ... | 5 830.0 | 5 334.6 | 5 541.0 | 6 745.8 | 9 947.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 7 334.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | 1 118.5 | 1 670.4 | 1 871.4 | 1 977.2 | 2 037.8 | 2 228.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | 1 359.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 30.4 | 33.5 | 23.2 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 37.6 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 1 882.0 | 1 285.3 | 2 874.9 | 3 029.4 | 3 492.1 | 3 964.1 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| Granada | 1 507.8 | 2 339.0 | 2 584.4 | 2 557.9 | 2 942.6 | 3 718.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 467.4 | 884.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 21 918.5 | 63 018.4 | 57 991.2 | 54 337.6 | 59 624.0 | 67 680.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 279.7 | 621.9 | 518.1 | 496.1 | 548.9 | 668.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 022.1 | 1 340.2 | 907.7 | 1 055.7 | 1 110.0 | 1 292.7 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 729.0 | 496.2 | 312.6 | 452.9 | 501.7 | 595.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 5 285.9 | 4 468.1 | 3 352.3 | 3 768.6 | 4 378.8 | 5 352.0 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 52.1 | 79.7 | 88.8 | 80.5 | 85.4 | 95.2 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 23.2 | 27.2 | 39.1 | 50.7 | 45.5 | 51.5 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 49.6 | 66.6 | 49.6 | 51.0 | 55.2 | 69.0 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 656.7 | 1 136.2 | 1 417.9 | 1 627.1 | 1 747.5 | 2 080.9 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 971.4 | 911.7 | 410.2 | 391.5 | 693.9 | 1 030.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 6 684.1 | 9 034.5 | 6 618.2 | 4 521.8 | 6 683.4 | 9 236.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 68 223.2 | 112 275.1 | 90 646.0 | 88 912.4 | 104 398.1 | 121 864.4 | America Latina ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | 66 800.1 | 109 809.9 | 88 055.5 | 86 079.6 | 101 336.9 | 121 864.4 | Caribe |
| Caribe | 1 423.1 | 2 465.2 | 2 590.6 | 2 832.8 | 3 061.3 | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.57 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 401.6 | 466.9 | 433.7 | 458.3 | 522.9 | 518.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 24 903.2 | 30 952.4 | 28 254.9 | 32 361.6 | 38 676.5 | 45 923.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 1 699.0 | 2 361.1 | 2 450.5 | 2 650.4 | 2 650.4 | 2 882.7 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1 090.8 | 1 291.5 | 1 239.8 | 1 352.4 | 1 499.8 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 297.5 | 440.8 | 490.2 | 526.8 | 535.0 | 611.5 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 514.4 | 1 534.7 | 1 710.3 | 2 069.2 | 2 732.0 | 3 394.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 54 395.2 | 64 160.9 | 71 380.0 | 82 816.0 | 108 845.9 | 133 739.9 | Brazil |
| Chile | 21 000.5 | 23 759.3 | 22 895.4 | 26 994.7 | 38 724.1 | 48 213.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 13 444.1 | 18 011.4 | 15 725.2 | 16 849.1 | 21 196.2 | 26 537.6 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 4 400.0 | 7 753.7 | 7 139.8 | 8 175.3 | 8 601.2 | 9 705.1 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 3 131.7 | 4 318.9 | 3 872.0 | 4 649.9 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 111.6 | 144.5 | 122.6 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 125.9 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 5 196.1 | 5 905.6 | 6 141.6 | 7 329.5 | 8 984.9 | 11 260.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2 055.7 | 3 598.8 | 3 772.2 | 4 072.8 | 4 411.6 | 4 572.7 | El Salvador |
| Grenada | 123.8 | 235.7 | 172.6 | 179.5 | 190.2 | 167.1 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 2 822.6 | 3 895.4 | 3 982.9 | 4 160.2 | 4 587.2 | 4 979.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | Guyana ^a |
| Haití | 246.2 | 465.2 | 389.8 | 447.2 | 562.0 | 598.8 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 1 730.5 | 2 490.7 | 2 506.8 | 2 689.2 | 3 112.8 | 3 423.0 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 2 937.1 | 3 400.3 | 3 055.8 | 3 327.4 | 3 607.8 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 87 048.1 | 179 888.6 | 174 099.5 | 177 658.0 | 202 065.2 | 229 871.8 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 608.9 | 940.7 | 901.4 | 1 008.9 | 1 220.9 | 1 373.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 8 187.1 | 8 433.6 | 8 278.9 | 8 225.2 | 9 586.5 | 11 586.6 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 4 793.3 | 2 703.2 | 2 211.1 | 2 637.8 | 3 194.7 | 3 439.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 6 709.1 | 8 557.9 | 9 339.5 | 10 882.4 | 14 439.6 | 19 421.5 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 5 550.6 | 8 774.9 | 8 091.6 | 8 619.1 | 9 169.5 | 9 760.8 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 117.7 | 150.0 | 153.3 | 165.2 | 192.7 | 201.2 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 136.3 | 179.4 | 178.3 | 172.8 | 184.5 | 199.4 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 379.7 | 377.9 | 323.6 | 406.0 | 456.1 | 426.6 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 865.3 | 4 828.9 | 4 529.5 | 6 159.0 | 7 333.7 | 8 733.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 665.9 | 3 877.4 | 2 696.8 | 2 917.6 | 4 082.7 | 4 999.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 20 824.3 | 34 844.6 | 28 269.6 | 28 217.7 | 39 768.6 | 57 464.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 279 256.2 | 424 426.0 | 410 937.2 | 443 424.4 | 541 261.3 | 630 265.6 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |
| América Latina ^b | 269 095.8 | 410 549.2 | 397 787.4 | 428 131.4 | 523 962.1 | 630 265.6 | Latin America ^b |
| Caribe | 10 160.3 | 13 876.8 | 13 149.8 | 15 293.0 | 17 299.2 | ... | Caribbean |

^a En el cuadro de importaciones de bienes y servicios (2.1.1.58) se presenta el saldo entre importaciones y exportaciones.^b No incluye Cuba.^a The table on imports of goods and services (2.1.1.58) shows the balance of imports and exports.^b Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.58 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 444.8 | 498.5 | 507.1 | 535.3 | 569.3 | 620.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 26 004.0 | 32 754.6 | 13 061.2 | 18 404.6 | 27 819.2 | 35 152.9 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 1 883.1 | 3 172.1 | 2 941.6 | 3 050.5 | 3 363.8 | 3 624.4 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 1 029.4 | 1 459.6 | 1 369.8 | 1 521.7 | 1 804.7 | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 304.6 | 613.0 | 616.7 | 653.0 | 619.0 | 694.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 1 825.6 | 2 294.5 | 2 191.1 | 2 131.1 | 2 309.6 | 3 062.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 66 815.1 | 73 261.5 | 61 816.0 | 64 591.7 | 80 652.1 | 98 796.3 | Brazil |
| Chile | 19 245.6 | 22 358.0 | 21 269.8 | 23 935.0 | 30 271.6 | 38 680.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 19 391.8 | 16 249.0 | 16 816.5 | 17 221.3 | 20 777.3 | 26 141.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 4 729.2 | 7 298.2 | 8 023.6 | 8 502.2 | 9 182.4 | 10 748.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 3 588.4 | 5 179.6 | 4 434.7 | 4 895.2 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | 1 469 | 183.1 | 156.1 | 157.7 | 164.5 | 195.8 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 4 938.8 | 7 759.6 | 7 952.7 | 9 657.8 | 11 829.7 | 11 829.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 5 587.2 | 5 573.3 | 5 876.8 | 6 466.6 | 7 151.0 | 7 652.3 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 168.3 | 310.1 | 272.1 | 309.4 | 330.5 | 387.0 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 3 727.1 | 5 584.2 | 6 859.5 | 7 308.9 | 8 487.4 | 9 549.4 | Guatemala |
| Guyana ^a | 133.8 | 157.2 | 146.7 | 125.2 | 115.2 | 288.9 | Guyana ^a |
| Haití | 774.0 | 1 224.5 | 1 157.3 | 1 352.9 | 1 611.0 | 1 595.9 | Haití |
| Honduras | 1 904.0 | 3 326.5 | 3 508.4 | 3 780.4 | 4 529.6 | 5 137.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 3 533.5 | 4 299.5 | 4 749.4 | 4 790.8 | 5 140.1 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 79 425.0 | 191 483.2 | 185 890.2 | 188 157.0 | 216 023.6 | 242 205.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 1 104.1 | 2 012.5 | 1 960.3 | 2 110.5 | 2 417.8 | 2 827.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 7 934.9 | 8 113.3 | 7 643.9 | 7 571.4 | 9 061.7 | 10 632.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 5 746.7 | 3 462.7 | 2 460.1 | 2 847.7 | 3 475.2 | 3 951.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 9 759.3 | 9 580.0 | 9 729.9 | 10 646.3 | 12 501.1 | 15 188.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 6 102.4 | 10 854.4 | 10 051.6 | 8 747.7 | 9 067.0 | 10 994.2 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 172.2 | 248.7 | 257.3 | 251.1 | 258.5 | 285.5 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 174.5 | 200.5 | 214.8 | 241.4 | 272.2 | 294.4 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 392.9 | 436.7 | 401.5 | 480.2 | 535.2 | 595.8 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 090.3 | 3 696.3 | 4 030.6 | 4 473.7 | 5 341.4 | 6 360.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3 686.0 | 4 214.4 | 2 456.3 | 2 748.6 | 3 770.5 | 4 629.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16 520.1 | 21 218.9 | 16 852.2 | 14 178.6 | 22 078.0 | 29 806.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^b | 294 463.1 | 441 077.8 | 401 047.7 | 415 285.1 | 499 358.2 | 568 580.9 | America Latina ^b |
| Caribe | 283 988.8 | 425 802.6 | 385 384.1 | 398 693.1 | 480 843.9 | 568 580.9 | Caribbean |
| | 10 474.3 | 15 275.3 | 15 663.7 | 16 590.0 | 18 514.3 | ... | |

^a Corresponde al saldo entre importaciones y exportaciones.
^b No incluye Cuba.

^a Refers to the balance of imports and exports.
^b Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.59 AMÉRICA LATINA: INGRESO NACIONAL REAL DISPONIBLE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES
 LATIN AMERICA: REAL NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, AT CONSTANT PRICES**

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2000 / Millions of dollars at constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 246 362.8 | 277 197.2 | 231 443.5 | 254 555.9 | 278 851.4 | 307 095.2 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 7 257.8 | 8 559.3 | 9 163.3 | 9 731.9 | 10 275.4 | 10 840.2 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 538 014.2 | 585 367.9 | 601 967.0 | 605 606.5 | 637 612.6 | 653 697.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 60 036.8 | 72 899.4 | 75 958.0 | 78 518.8 | 86 702.0 | 95 296.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 77 899.5 | 83 156.7 | 85 322.8 | 88 933.8 | 94 846.4 | 101 028.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 12 583.0 | 14 787.4 | 16 226.6 | 16 852.6 | 17 601.5 | 18 676.7 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 13 517.6 | 15 880.0 | 17 165.5 | 17 728.2 | 18 990.9 | 21 224.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 12 550.2 | 14 678.1 | 15 510.4 | 15 667.7 | 16 207.6 | 16 688.9 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 16 516.3 | 19 947.9 | 21 916.2 | 22 679.4 | 23 552.6 | 24 450.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 3 745.4 | 4 416.0 | 4 346.8 | 4 483.3 | 4 376.2 | 4 583.7 | Guyana |
| Haïti | 5 580.3 | 6 638.4 | 7 043.3 | 7 183.9 | 7 550.3 | 8 380.7 | Haïti |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 420 692.6 | 572 768.5 | 579 514.1 | 591 865.9 | 625 405.7 | 648 912.4 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 2 860.2 | 4 142.5 | 4 271.6 | 4 393.8 | 4 545.6 | 4 784.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 9 141.8 | 11 237.4 | 12 062.8 | 11 953.3 | 12 509.4 | 13 124.9 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 7 824.1 | 7 294.5 | 7 204.2 | 7 556.0 | 7 856.0 | 7 960.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 46 177.0 | 52 925.2 | 55 640.2 | 57 630.3 | 60 462.9 | 65 006.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 16 500.5 | 24 277.5 | 26 454.6 | 25 342.4 | 25 720.6 | 28 030.7 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 18 247.8 | 20 052.3 | 17 418.9 | 17 125.3 | 19 040.2 | 20 052.4 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 99 802.2 | 115 589.6 | 103 368.4 | 98 659.9 | 121 450.7 | 145 917.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 615 310.1 | 1 911 815.8 | 1 891 997.5 | 1 936 468.7 | 2 073 557.9 | 2 195 752.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribe |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

| 2.1 | CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS |
|-------|---|
| 2.1.1 | |

**2.1.1.60 AMÉRICA LATINA: INGRESO NACIONAL BRUTO DISPONIBLE
LATIN AMERICA: DISPOSABLE GROSS NATIONAL INCOME**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 254 057.1 | 277 197.5 | 95 102.9 | 122 141.8 | 144 792.3 | 177 558.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 6 753.0 | 8 559.3 | 8 070.2 | 8 254.7 | 8 819.9 | 9 544.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 696 683.8 | 585 367.9 | 445 036.6 | 490 046.2 | 586 664.4 | 774 955.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 69 658.3 | 72 899.4 | 65 001.7 | 69 690.6 | 88 105.4 | 121 136.8 | Brazil |
| Chile | 91 705.6 | 83 156.7 | 81 081.6 | 79 321.1 | 96 924.4 | 106 359.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 11 624.3 | 14 787.4 | 16 580.0 | 16 947.2 | 18 326.1 | 20 076.3 | Costa Rica |
| Costa Rica | 22 153.8 | 28 324.2 | 30 900.2 | 32 602.2 | 324.0 | 770.0 | Cuba |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| Ecuador | 19 707.3 | 15 880.0 | 25 246.4 | 28 875.7 | 32 741.0 | 37 038.0 | El Salvador |
| El Salvador | 10 822.4 | 14 678.1 | 16 006.2 | 16 737.9 | 17 929.2 | 19 267.2 | Grenada |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Guatemala | 14 988.2 | 19 947.9 | 24 961.7 | 27 028.0 | 30 002.4 | 34 868.6 | Guyana |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Haití | 3 217.8 | 4 416.0 | 3 954.6 | 3 730.4 | 4 641.1 | 5 371.1 | Honduras |
| Honduras | 3 976.8 | 6 638.4 | 7 355.2 | 7 793.0 | 8 568.1 | 10 035.9 | Jamaica |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Méjico |
| Méjico | 277 436.8 | 572 768.5 | 646 203.2 | 640 343.0 | 689 802.9 | 775 697.9 | Nicaragua |
| Nicaragua | 2 950.4 | 4 142.5 | 4 356.7 | 4 528.4 | 4 977.3 | 5 541.3 | Panamá |
| Panamá | 8 728.6 | 11 237.3 | 12 243.9 | 12 437.7 | 13 402.6 | 14 602.4 | Paraguay |
| Paraguay | 8 370.7 | 7 294.5 | 5 250.2 | 5 707.9 | 7 005.1 | 7 615.8 | Perú |
| Perú | 52 016.4 | 52 925.2 | 56 645.5 | 60 587.2 | 67 408.7 | 76 061.9 | República Dominicana |
| República Dominicana | 15 592.3 | 24 277.5 | 26 074.6 | 20 441.0 | 22 426.4 | 35 493.7 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Vicente y las Granadinas |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Santa Lucía |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad y Tabago |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 19 146.7 | 20 052.3 | 12 457.2 | 10 782.3 | 12 741.4 | 16 356.4 | Uruguay |
| Uruguay | 73 054.7 | 115 589.6 | 89 976.6 | 81 205.5 | 106 018.8 | 137 811.9 | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 640 491.2 | 1 911 816.0 | 1 641 604.9 | 1 706 599.5 | 1 961 297.6 | 2 385 393.4 | Caribe |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.61 AMÉRICA LATINA: PAGOS POR FACTORES AL RESTO DEL MUNDO
LATIN AMERICA: FACTOR PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -3 558.8 | " | -7 490.4 | " | -7 487.6 | " | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | -7 726.7 | " | -7 972.7 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | -196.0 | -211.3 | -204.7 | -302.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | -182.5 | -1848.4 | -19 743.2 | -18 190.6 | -18 552.1 | -20 520.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | -9 091.0 | -2 499.3 | -2 233.1 | -2 526.2 | -2 846.7 | -4 608.3 | Brazil |
| Chile | -1 458.2 | -1 355.2 | -2 610.0 | -2 867.0 | -3 398.2 | -7 999.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | -142.5 | -1 821.6 | -679.3 | -439.8 | -775.9 | -4 332.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | -423.0 | -514.1 | -502.2 | -600.0 | -650.0 | -650.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | -938.0 | -1 307.8 | -1 304.8 | -1 304.8 | -1 527.8 | -1 919.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | -94.6 | -282.2 | -265.7 | -323.4 | -423.1 | -460.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | -130.0 | -204.5 | -84.4 | -318.4 | -317.7 | -318.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | -11.2 | -12.6 | -9.5 | -13.7 | -14.3 | -11.9 | Haïti |
| Honduras | -214.1 | -155.2 | -169.9 | -193.1 | -257.9 | -359.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | -12 258.8 | -12 830.2 | -13 894.5 | -12 694.4 | -12 313.2 | -10 307.9 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | -472.2 | -196.8 | -240.3 | -200.4 | -190.7 | -192.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | -222.3 | -691.1 | -590.1 | -272.3 | -741.9 | -1 021.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 113.8 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 42.8 | -8.4 | -138.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | -1 943.9 | -1 112.0 | -1 101.0 | -1 457.0 | -2 143.8 | -3 685.9 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | -681.9 | -974.9 | -1 091.7 | -1 151.8 | -1 393.1 | -1 819.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | -242.6 | -33.7 | -67.8 | 108.6 | -490.9 | -587.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | -1 904.0 | -1 453.0 | -2 020.0 | -2 756.0 | -2 337.0 | -3 673.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | -35 932.1 | -51 181.3 | -54 351.0 | -52 570.2 | -57 769.7 | -67 103.2 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.62 AMÉRICA LATINA: TRANSFERENCIAS CORRIENTES NETAS PROCEDENTES DEL RESTO DEL MUNDO
LATIN AMERICA: NET CURRENT TRANSFERS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | 548.9 | 518.9 | 591.0 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 596.8 | 399.0 | ... | ... | ... | 570.0 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 244.2 | 386.8 | 369.4 | 465.1 | 491.1 | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 3 621.0 | 1 521.1 | 2 389.8 | 2 866.6 | 3 236.3 | 583.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 307.0 | 558.0 | 582.5 | 605.0 | 1 079.0 | 3 557.8 | Brazil |
| Chile | 798.8 | 1 673.2 | 2 705.8 | 3 308.5 | 3 726.6 | 1 735.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 133.9 | 93.4 | 175.5 | 208.8 | 212.4 | 4 089.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 646.2 | 740.4 | 820.0 | 915.0 | 974.0 | 970.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 441.9 | 1 351.8 | 1 651.7 | 1 767.6 | 2 024.6 | 2 505.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 388.6 | 1 797.1 | 2 022.9 | 2 114.3 | 2 567.7 | 2 864.6 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 491.2 | 868.2 | 1 976.2 | 2 461.9 | 3 044.6 | 3 557.5 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 552.9 | 760.7 | 753.7 | 918.0 | 992.5 | 1 253.9 | Haití |
| Honduras | 242.5 | 746.9 | 968.7 | 1 105.8 | 1 389.2 | 2 002.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 3 959.9 | 6 993.7 | 10 268.5 | 13 858.1 | 17 043.6 | 20 484.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 138.0 | 406.2 | 531.1 | 617.1 | 673.2 | 750.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 152.6 | 177.0 | 243.8 | 246.4 | 219.6 | 243.4 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 195.3 | 176.8 | 115.9 | 164.5 | 194.2 | 222.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 832.0 | 999.3 | 1 043.4 | 1 227.5 | 1 432.6 | 1 755.4 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 992.2 | 1 902.3 | 2 269.3 | 2 335.9 | 2 527.5 | 2 733.7 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | 27.5 | 71.8 | 82.5 | 112.9 | 149.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 76.0 | -170.0 | -157.0 | 20.0 | -72.0 | -99.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 109.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 15 273.9 | 20 668.9 | 28 531.8 | 34 892.4 | 41 486.8 | 49 230.6 | America Latina ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.63 AMÉRICA LATINA: INGRESO NACIONAL BRUTO DISPONIBLE, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES
LATIN AMERICA: DISPOSABLE GROSS NATIONAL INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 254 057.1 | 277 197.5 | 95 102.9 | 122 141.8 | 144 792.3 | 177 558.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 6 753.0 | 8 559.3 | 8 070.2 | 8 254.7 | 8 819.9 | 9 544.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 696 683.8 | 585 367.9 | 445 036.6 | 490 046.2 | 586 664.4 | 774 955.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 69 658.3 | 72 899.4 | 65 001.7 | 69 690.6 | 88 105.4 | 106 359.1 | Brasil |
| Chile | 91 705.6 | 83 156.7 | 81 081.6 | 79 321.1 | 96 924.4 | 121 136.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 11 624.3 | 14 787.4 | 16 580.0 | 16 947.2 | 18 326.1 | 20 076.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 22 153.8 | 28 324.2 | 30 900.2 | 32 602.2 | 32 424.0 | 770.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 19 707.3 | 15 880.0 | 25 246.4 | 28 875.7 | 32 741.0 | 37 038.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 10 822.4 | 14 678.1 | 16 006.2 | 16 737.9 | 17 929.2 | 19 267.2 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 14 988.2 | 19 947.9 | 24 961.7 | 27 028.0 | 30 002.4 | 34 868.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 3 217.8 | 4 416.0 | 3 954.6 | 3 730.4 | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haïti | 3 976.8 | 6 638.4 | 7 355.2 | 7 793.0 | 4 641.1 | 5 371.1 | Haïti |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 568.1 | 10 035.9 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 277 436.8 | 572 768.5 | 646 203.2 | 640 343.0 | 689 802.9 | 775 697.9 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 2 950.4 | 4 142.5 | 4 356.7 | 4 528.4 | 4 977.3 | 5 541.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 8 728.6 | 11 237.3 | 12 243.9 | 12 437.7 | 13 402.6 | 14 602.4 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 8 370.7 | 7 294.5 | 5 250.2 | 5 707.9 | 7 005.1 | 7 615.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 52 016.4 | 52 925.2 | 56 645.5 | 60 587.2 | 67 408.7 | 76 061.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 15 592.3 | 24 277.5 | 26 074.6 | 20 441.0 | 22 426.4 | 35 493.7 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 19 146.7 | 20 052.3 | 12 457.2 | 10 782.3 | 12 741.4 | 16 356.4 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 73 054.7 | 115 589.6 | 89 976.6 | 81 205.5 | 106 018.8 | 137 811.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 640 491.2 | 1 911 816.0 | 1 641 604.9 | 1 706 599.5 | 1 961 297.6 | 2 385 393.4 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.64 AMÉRICA LATINA: FINANCIAMIENTO DE LA FORMACIÓN INTERNA BRUTA DE CAPITAL, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES^a
LATIN AMERICA: FINANCING OF GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION, AT CURRENT PRICES^a

| Rubro | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Item |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|---|
| Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars | | | | | | | |
| <i>1. Ahorro interno</i> | | | | | | | |
| 347 535.2 | 400 213.9 | 334 951.3 | 365 887.3 | 464 405.4 | 569 064.1 | | <i>1. Net saving</i> |
| -40 733.6 | -53 716.2 | -52 570.2 | -57 769.7 | -67 103.2 | -76 622.7 | | <i>2. Net income of factors</i> |
| 15 273.9 | 20 668.9 | 28 531.8 | 34 892.4 | 41 486.8 | 49 230.6 | | <i>3. Net transfers</i> |
| 322 075.5 | 367 166.7 | 310 912.9 | 343 010.1 | 438 789.0 | 541 672.1 | | <i>4. Net gross national (1+2+3)</i> |
| 37 769.3 | 47 000.5 | 13 988.6 | -9 004.3 | -20 774.5 | -35 873.2 | | <i>5. External saving</i> |
| 359 844.8 | 414 167.2 | 324 901.5 | 334 005.7 | 418 014.4 | 505 798.9 | | <i>6. Gross domestic investment (4+5)</i> |
| Porcentajes del PIB / Percentages of GDP | | | | | | | |
| <i>1. Ahorro interno</i> | | | | | | | |
| 20.9 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 23.6 | | <i>1. Net saving</i> |
| -2.4 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 | | <i>2. Net income of factors</i> |
| 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | | <i>3. Net transfers</i> |
| 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 22.1 | 22.5 | | <i>4. Net gross national (1+2+3)</i> |
| 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.5 | | <i>5. External saving</i> |
| 21.6 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 21.0 | 21.0 | | <i>6. Gross domestic investment (4+5)</i> |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

**2.1.1.65 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: GRADO DE APERTURA DE LA ECONOMÍA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES
 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: DEGREE OF OPENNESS OF THE ECONOMY, AT CURRENT PRICES**

(Sobre la base de cifras en millones de dólares / Based on figures in millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 22.4 | 40.5 | 39.2 | 43.4 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 19.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 49.7 | 45.6 | 49.4 | 51.9 | 57.9 | 69.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 17.2 | 22.8 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 31.4 | 29.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 55.8 | 61.3 | 65.7 | 69.1 | 72.6 | 75.4 | Chile |
| Colombia | 35.5 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 43.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 77.9 | 94.4 | 90.0 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 102.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 54.0 | 68.1 | 55.8 | 53.5 | 57.1 | 63.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 59.4 | 69.8 | 67.4 | 70.0 | 73.1 | 72.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 44.7 | 49.1 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 47.9 | 45.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 37.8 | 46.1 | 48.1 | 63.7 | 59.4 | 52.8 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 91.8 | 96.6 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 101.4 | 102.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 58.2 | 63.9 | 55.5 | 57.3 | 61.2 | 61.4 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 53.8 | 75.0 | 71.1 | 76.0 | 80.9 | 85.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 178.3 | 142.4 | 129.7 | 122.1 | 131.3 | 143.5 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 130.7 | 86.9 | 91.7 | 98.8 | 96.0 | 99.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 75.8 | 83.8 | 34.0 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 38.7 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 72.7 | 89.1 | 84.0 | 59.8 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 38.1 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 50.6 | 59.4 | 57.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 49.9 | 47.9 | 48.6 | 50.8 | 56.3 | 62.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 33.2 | 43.0 | 47.0 | 47.8 | 50.6 | 49.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.66 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: BRECHA EXTERNA, A PRECIOS CORRIENTES
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXTERNAL DEBT, AT CURRENT PRICES

(Sobre la base de cifras en millones de dólares / Based on figures in millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... -0.4 | ... -0.6 | ... 14.9 | ... 10.8 | ... 7.1 | ... 5.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | -4.6 | -9.0 | -6.1 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | -1.8 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | -6.4 | 2.1 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | -2.8 | 2.9 | -5.2 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -5.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | -2.5 | 6.1 | -6.5 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -1.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | -16.1 | -15.0 | -14.7 | -15.9 | -17.3 | -18.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | -6.2 | -8.8 | -12.3 | -12.7 | -14.3 | -14.4 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | -19.6 | -20.7 | -23.9 | -32.0 | -28.7 | -24.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | -4.4 | -13.9 | -15.2 | -15.7 | -18.8 | -20.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 2.7 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | -15.6 | -27.2 | -26.3 | -26.9 | -26.6 | -29.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 6.2 | Panama |
| Paraguay | -11.8 | -10.7 | -4.9 | -3.8 | -4.0 | -6.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | -5.7 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 5.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | -3.6 | -8.9 | -7.9 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -3.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | -0.1 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 5.7 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 19.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^a | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | Latin America ^a |
| Caribe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean |

^a No incluye Cuba.

^a Does not include Cuba.

2.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 2.1.1 CUENTAS NACIONALES DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE, EN DÓLARES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, IN DOLLARS

2.1.1.67 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DEFLECTOR IMPLÍCITO DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPLICIT GDP DEFULATOR, AT MARKET PRICES

(Índice sobre la base de cifras oficiales / Index based on official figures)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 91.6 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 105.8 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 103.1 | 100.0 | 42.1 | 49.2 | 53.3 | 58.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 84.9 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 107.2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 127.8 | 100.0 | 146.6 | 156.6 | 155.9 | 162.8 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 99.7 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 98.5 | 100.6 | 102.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 94.7 | 100.0 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 93.1 | 95.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 130.6 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 81.0 | 92.2 | 118.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 117.5 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 89.3 | 108.4 | 123.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 115.6 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 88.2 | 103.4 | 123.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 93.5 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 99.3 | 101.0 | 102.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 97.8 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 106.8 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominicana | 89.6 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 106.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Ecuador | 132.8 | 100.0 | 142.3 | 158.0 | 166.9 | 178.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 84.1 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 107.6 | 111.1 | 116.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 92.4 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 108.4 | 113.1 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 92.2 | 100.0 | 115.5 | 120.7 | 128.8 | 144.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 103.5 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 115.0 | 122.3 | 127.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haïti | 83.3 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 77.9 | 104.5 | 116.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 76.3 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 109.2 | 116.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 78.4 | 100.0 | 111.9 | 105.8 | 113.0 | 124.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 64.3 | 100.0 | 110.9 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 120.8 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 103.3 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 102.1 | 107.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 97.6 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 103.9 | 106.1 | 108.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 112.6 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 73.9 | 88.8 | 92.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 113.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 105.3 | 113.4 | 121.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 94.5 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 77.8 | 84.4 | 123.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 87.2 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 111.3 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 91.8 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 108.0 | 110.3 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 93.5 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.7 | 104.0 | 105.1 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 79.1 | 100.0 | 114.2 | 126.5 | 134.6 | 146.6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 98.3 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 109.9 | 116.6 | 127.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 106.7 | 100.0 | 71.1 | 63.4 | 67.0 | 79.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 66.4 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 82.0 | 91.4 | 106.8 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**2.2.1.1 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE^a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN^a**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -38 475.1 | -48 845.7 | -16 784.2 | 7561.0 | 20 744.9 | 36 656.7 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 237 095.5 | 368 982.3 | 356 094.1 | 389 191.7 | 479 362.1 | 577 435.1 |
| Balance de bienes | -237 651.8 | -372 774.2 | -338 994.2 | -350 754.1 | -426 020.4 | -504 280.4 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 556.2 | 372 392.3 | 17 100.4 | 38 437.9 | 53 341.7 | 73 154.0 |
| Transportes | 43 589.8 | 59 898.6 | 56 597.4 | 61 165.0 | 70 231.0 | 82 930.6 |
| Viajes | 9 278.2 | 10 330.9 | 9 756.4 | 11 013.8 | 13 687.3 | 16 759.3 |
| Otros servicios | 18 513.4 | 26 535.4 | 25 444.8 | 27 481.8 | 32 666.4 | 38 358.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | 14 269.9 | 19 918.3 | 18 946.3 | 19 555.4 | 20 136.2 | 22 479.9 |
| Transportes | -55 863.0 | -71 767.0 | -66 408.5 | -69 152.7 | -77 878.0 | -93 032.2 |
| Viajes | -20 080.3 | -24 982.7 | -21 785.8 | -21 911.4 | -27 861.7 | -34 007.2 |
| Otros servicios | -14 458.8 | -19 695.8 | -16 538.5 | -17 020.2 | -19 704.7 | -23 500.0 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -20 641.0 | -26 262.3 | -27 441.3 | -29 270.3 | -30 030.6 | -34 069.5 |
| Renta (crédito) | -12 829.4 | -15 660.8 | -7 289.2 | 30 449.9 | 45 695.0 | 63 052.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 18 782.3 | 27 998.5 | 16 880.8 | 17 028.6 | 19 535.1 | 25 071.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | 422.5 | 765.2 | 1 083.4 | 2 441.0 | 4 370.8 | 3 781.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 18 359.7 | 26 233.1 | 14 767.4 | 14 560.5 | 15 612.8 | 21 130.9 |
| De cara | 1 631.7 | 2 059.0 | 2 103.9 | 3 061.3 | 3 219.7 | 4 281.2 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 893.8 | 2 380.3 | 2 498.4 | 2 459.5 | 2 024.5 | 2 452.4 |
| Renta (débito) | 15 834.2 | 20 894.1 | 10 165.1 | 9 038.7 | 9 808.6 | 14 207.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -61 242.6 | -83 893.9 | -71 802.3 | -77 377.3 | -89 165.2 | -103 867.9 |
| Renta de la inversión | -354.9 | -417.2 | -416.6 | -402.0 | -413.6 | -377.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -60 362.9 | -81 530.3 | -69 865.5 | -75 317.6 | -86 438.1 | -101 823.7 |
| De cara | -536.0 | -522 147.8 | -18 346.7 | -34 647.5 | -48 734.2 | -52 399.7 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -11 343.2 | -20 091.0 | -13 156.4 | -13 831.6 | -15 856.3 | -17 515.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | -43 484.0 | -39 291.7 | -38 346.8 | -37 886.5 | -35 398.5 | -34 853.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -42 460.3 | -55 895.6 | -54 921.5 | -60 349.0 | -69 630.1 | -78 796.2 |
| Balance de transferencias | 17 808.5 | 24 399.3 | 32 781.0 | 39 029.0 | 46 417.2 | 52 665.6 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 841.3 | 769.6 | 30 848.1 | 37 460.4 | 44 679.7 | 52 399.7 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 35 223.8 | 61 869.8 | 1 623.6 | 1 150.5 | 1 068.6 | 1 479.7 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -4 070.7 | -8 127.5 | -5 175.2 | -6 159.5 | -7 216.5 | 26 352.7 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 30 630.1 | 80 598.0 | 52 250.1 | 43 714.2 | 68 795.7 | -18 572.1 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -3 846.7 | -3 274.0 | -2 148.2 | -10 738.1 | -9 330.6 | 70 024.1 |
| Títulos de deuda | -605.7 | -2 796.9 | -940.7 | -1 819.2 | -613.5 | -12 170.6 |
| Títulos de capital | -3 235.3 | -666.8 | 1 831.9 | -3 484.9 | -2 575.4 | -4 539.8 |
| Títulos de inversión de cartera | 6 522.2 | -195.3 | 8 722.6 | 7 229.3 | -2 290.8 | 24 314.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 5 232.3 | -565.9 | 1 764.1 | 3 064.7 | -613.0 | 880.6 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 1 290.4 | 689.2 | -11 677.7 | 2 181.4 | -2 098.1 | 10 700.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | -13 098.9 | -26 390.4 | -1 952.7 | -10 822.0 | -25 467.0 | 8 181.8 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -808.0 | -347.1 | 199.6 | 117.1 | 9.1 | -31 826.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 54.2 | 907.4 | -710.4 | -1 118.5 | -2 162.0 | -1 799.9 |
| Gobierno general | -4 082.3 | -19 201.7 | 9 569.2 | -6 816.6 | -114.5 | -2 137.0 |
| Bancos | 22 759.7 | -19 124.4 | -24 150.9 | -24 229.3 | -1 712.4 | -1 712.4 |
| Otros sectores | -12 272.5 | -13 394.3 | -30 241.6 | -14 462.1 | -12 119.1 | -4 332.1 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 18 491.8 | 18 644.5 | -874.7 | -1 086.8 | -495.9 | -3 168.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -3 609.4 | -667.3 | -2 806.6 | 825.7 | -2 506.2 | -6 480.0 |
| Gobierno general | -808.0 | 4 074.0 | 19 993.1 | -9 805.9 | -3 551.4 | 2 276.6 |
| Bancos | 149.4 | 347.1 | -710.4 | -1 118.5 | -2 162.0 | 1 707.3 |
| Otros sectores | 22 759.7 | -5 969.2 | -9 245.1 | -7 159.9 | -4 522.7 | 2 826.1 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 5 731.4 | 2 149.6 | 14 201.6 | -6 961.3 | 4 215.6 | 4 394.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -8 141.8 | 16 342.9 | -25 621.4 | 11 268.5 | 14 381.2 | 60 095.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 8 141.8 | -16 543.0 | 25 621.5 | -11 268.5 | -14 381.2 | -60 095.6 |
| Activos de reserva | -23 364.7 | -8 250.4 | 3 229.6 | -29 806.7 | -23 239.0 | -38 011.7 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | 12 729.6 | -11 029.2 | 12 085.1 | 5 022.0 | -6 178.0 | -26 843.6 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 18 776.9 | 2 836.6 | 10 305.5 | 13 516.0 | 15 035.9 | 4 759.7 |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.2 AMÉRICA LATINA^a
LATIN AMERICA^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -37 769.3 | -47 000.6 | -13 988.6 | 9 004.3 | 20 772.7 | 35 873.0 | |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 229 448.3 | 358 717.7 | 347 142.2 | 378 472.3 | 466 311.2 | 560 629.4 | |
| Balance de bienes | -226 229.0 | -3 555 588.4 | -322 887.8 | -333 293.2 | -405 998.3 | -479 390.8 | |
| Servicios (crédito) | 3 219.4 | 3 159.0 | 24 254.5 | 45 179.3 | 60 312.6 | 81 238.5 | |
| Transportes | 36 411.4 | 49 456.1 | 47 025.7 | 50 497.7 | 58 178.9 | 68 635.0 | |
| Viajes | 8 766.8 | 9 812.7 | 9 231.3 | 10 517.0 | 13 080.7 | 15 795.2 | |
| Otros servicios | 15 379.9 | 22 441.1 | 21 567.5 | 23 620.8 | 28 396.3 | 32 230.4 | |
| Servicios (débito) | 12 264.7 | 17 202.4 | 16 226.9 | 16 224.7 | 16 569.5 | 20 471.1 | |
| Transportes | -51 940.3 | -66 368.6 | -61 230.4 | -63 795.1 | -72 100.8 | -86 608.3 | |
| Viajes | -19 315.1 | -24 050.3 | -20 891.8 | -20 937.6 | -26 860.2 | -32 268.1 | |
| Otros servicios | -13 966.7 | -18 899.2 | -15 782.4 | -16 312.7 | -19 021.3 | -22 492.9 | |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -18 658.4 | -23 600.9 | -24 538.2 | -26 244.1 | -25 883.4 | -31 396.3 | |
| Renta (crédito) | -12 309.5 | -13 953.4 | 10 049.9 | 31 881.6 | 46 391.1 | 63 265.2 | |
| Remuneración de empleados | 18 387.9 | 27 372.9 | 16 368.4 | 16 528.9 | 18 987.9 | 24 268.9 | |
| Renta de la inversión | 411.5 | 1 332.3 | 2 050.5 | 2 412.9 | 4 348.3 | 5 627.6 | |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 17 916.4 | 25 640.4 | 14 287.8 | 14 088.8 | 14 605.0 | 20 58.9 | |
| De cartera | 1 630.4 | 2 252.6 | 2 097.8 | 3 054.9 | 3 190.0 | 4 280.7 | |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 844.7 | 2 313.3 | 2 433.8 | 2 396.6 | 1 985.7 | 2 436.6 | |
| Renta (débito) | 15 501.3 | 20 374.4 | 9 756.4 | 8 637.9 | 9 420.3 | 13 841.5 | |
| Remuneración de empleados | -59 12.6 | -81 089.0 | -68 938.7 | -74 298.5 | -86 093.0 | -100 891.6 | |
| Renta de la inversión | -306.2 | -350.1 | -350.2 | -328.8 | -333.2 | -240.4 | |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -58 815.4 | -79 414.5 | -67 668.3 | -72 962.0 | -84 096.3 | -99 409.7 | |
| De cartera | -5 222.4 | -21 321.8 | -17 985.1 | -23 021.2 | -34 384.6 | -48 528.4 | |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -11 186.5 | -19 948.1 | -12 966.4 | -13 620.8 | -15 668.8 | -17 440.8 | |
| Balance de renta | -42 406.7 | -42 733.6 | -36 716.8 | -36 319.9 | -34 054.6 | -33 477.9 | |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | -53 716.2 | -52 570.3 | -52 570.3 | -57 769.7 | -67 105.4 | -76 622.7 | |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | 16 720.9 | 22 844.1 | 30 827.4 | 36 832.2 | 43 711.9 | 52 027.0 | |
| Balance de transferencias | -15 446.9 | -2 175.1 | -2 175.1 | -1 939.6 | -2 250.0 | -2 796.3 | |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 15 273.8 | 20 669.0 | 28 531.9 | 34 892.5 | 41 486.6 | 49 230.6 | |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^b | 739.9 | 640.7 | 1 493.0 | 1 009.3 | 913.0 | 1 154.9 | |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 34 493.2 | 58 624.5 | 1 596.8 | 7 419.5 | -3 282.5 | 25 091.0 | |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -4 001.0 | -8 026.9 | -4 994.4 | -6 267.5 | -17 003.0 | -18 571.1 | |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 29 800.8 | 78 520.0 | 1 763.0 | 41 733.3 | 63 494.2 | 67 777.4 | |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -3 830.1 | 3 140.1 | -1 693.5 | -9 075.7 | -8 108.3 | -12 163.5 | |
| Títulos de deuda | -590.2 | -2 783.0 | -919.7 | -1 795.9 | -5 588.6 | -1 835.8 | |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -3 239.9 | -548.4 | 2 239.1 | -848.6 | -1 428.8 | -4 359.8 | |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 6 458.8 | -94.7 | -9 198.1 | 6 076.1 | -3 685.7 | 24 253.5 | |
| Títulos de deuda | 5 215.6 | -565.9 | 1 763.0 | 2 970.0 | -613.3 | 10 700.0 | |
| Autoridades monetarias | 1 243.3 | 471.2 | -11 959.7 | 1 292.4 | -3 392.6 | 8 164.7 | |
| Gobierno general | -20 079.8 | -7 737.1 | -1 659.9 | -10 952.6 | -25 620.4 | -32 060.4 | |
| Bancos | 54.2 | -36.5 | 176.1 | 89.2 | 7.7 | -180.6 | |
| Otros sectores | -4 103.2 | 854.2 | -762.5 | -1 409.6 | -2 157.5 | -2 138.9 | |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -3 910.0 | -21 64.4 | 10 139.2 | -6 150.7 | -92.3 | -1 788.6 | |
| Autoridades monetarias | -12 144.4 | -13 457.5 | -24 352.6 | -4 939.7 | -3 489.6 | -24.4 | |
| Gobierno general | -3 619.5 | -683.8 | -31 388.0 | -13 831.4 | -12 747.6 | -4 149.8 | |
| Bancos | -529.2 | -440.4 | -822.5 | -939.0 | -473.7 | -305.1 | |
| Otros sectores | 7 465.1 | 3 713.7 | -2 811.6 | 1 173.1 | -2 898.0 | -6 522.0 | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 22 827.9 | -6 038.7 | -9 883.1 | -7 011.5 | -2 880.8 | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -5 952.1 | 2 977.5 | -14 661.1 | -6 552.1 | 6 455.9 | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -8 488.6 | 15 241.9 | -25 560.1 | 10 881.0 | 11 947.3 | 57 609.3 | |
| Activo de reserva | -23 120.0 | -7 084.0 | -10 994.0 | -10 881.0 | -11 947.1 | -57 609.3 | |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | 12 886.5 | 2 836.1 | 12 114.6 | 3 140.4 | -20 801.0 | -35 508.8 | |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 18 722.0 | 2 836.1 | 10 305.0 | 13 515.4 | -6 169.7 | -26 844.4 | |
| | | | | | 15 023.7 | 4 743.9 | |

^a Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Perú, Uruguay.

^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Uruguay.

^b Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.3 CARIBE^a
CARIBBEAN^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -188.3 | -1,148.9 | -2,452.6 | -1,463.3 | -143.8 | 776.7 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 6,139.9 | 8,589.3 | 7,530.2 | 9,048.4 | 10,870.9 | 14,645.7 |
| Balance de bienes | -8,431.2 | -12,420.2 | -12,296.4 | -13,215.9 | -14,923.7 | -17,726.6 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -2,291.3 | -3,330.9 | -4,765.8 | -4,167.4 | -4,052.9 | -3,081.5 |
| Transportes | 5,650.2 | 7,328.4 | 7,121.4 | 7,688.3 | 8,602.1 | 9,255.6 |
| Viajes | 511.4 | 518.2 | 525.1 | 496.8 | 606.6 | 964.1 |
| Otros servicios | 3,133.5 | 4,094.3 | 3,876.8 | 3,861.0 | 4,270.1 | 6,127.7 |
| Servicios (débito) | 2,005.2 | 2,715.9 | 2,719.4 | 3,330.7 | 3,566.7 | 2,008.8 |
| Transportes | -3,239.9 | -4,390.3 | -4,553.1 | -4,707.6 | -5,037.2 | -5,623.9 |
| Viajes | -765.2 | -932.4 | -894.0 | -973.8 | -1,001.5 | -1,739.1 |
| Otros servicios | -492.1 | -796.6 | -756.1 | -707.5 | -683.4 | -1,007.1 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -1,982.6 | -2,661.4 | -2,903.1 | -3,026.2 | -3,147.2 | -2,673.2 |
| Renta (crédito) | 119.0 | -893.0 | -2,197.7 | -1,867.7 | -1,426.7 | -550.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 394.4 | 625.6 | 512.4 | 499.7 | 547.2 | 802.9 |
| Renta de la inversión | 11.0 | 32.9 | 28.1 | 22.5 | 153.7 | 153.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 383.3 | 592.7 | 479.6 | 471.7 | 524.8 | 572.0 |
| De cartera | 1.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 0.5 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 491.1 | 67.0 | 64.6 | 63.5 | 56.8 | 15.8 |
| De cartera | 332.9 | 519.7 | 408.7 | 400.8 | 388.3 | 366.4 |
| Renta (débito) | -1,596.2 | -2,182.7 | -2,263.6 | -2,428.8 | -2,422.2 | -2,776.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -48.7 | -67.1 | -66.4 | -73.2 | -80.4 | -137.3 |
| Renta de la inversión | -1,547.5 | -2,115.8 | -2,197.2 | -2,355.6 | -2,341.8 | -2,414.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -313.6 | -226.0 | -361.6 | -537.9 | -262.9 | -75.8 |
| De cartera | -156.7 | -142.9 | -190.0 | -210.8 | -187.5 | -75.8 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1,077.3 | -1,147.0 | -1,630.0 | -1,656.6 | -1,343.9 | -1,375.8 |
| Balance de renta | -1,201.9 | -1,557.2 | -1,751.0 | -1,929.3 | -1,874.7 | -1,973.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 1,087.6 | 1,555.2 | 1,953.6 | 2,196.8 | 2,705.3 | 638.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -193.2 | -323.3 | -515.9 | -615.2 | -624.6 | -624.6 |
| Balance de transferencias | 894.5 | 1,301.4 | 1,496.2 | 1,652.9 | 2,219.1 | 2,199.3 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 101.4 | 128.9 | 130.6 | 141.2 | 155.6 | 324.8 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 134.4 | 2,439.9 | 2,563.1 | 1,898.9 | 1,260.0 | 761.7 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -69.7 | -100.6 | -180.8 | 108.0 | -64.0 | -1.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 829.3 | 1,629.9 | 1,743.6 | 2,240.9 | 2,301.5 | 2,246.7 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -16.6 | -13.9 | -454.7 | -1,662.4 | -2,12.3 | -7.1 |
| Títulos de deuda | -1.5 | -1.3 | -21.0 | -23.3 | -44.9 | -0.2 |
| Gobierno general | 4.6 | -118.4 | -407.2 | -1,636.3 | -1,646.6 | -1,646.6 |
| Bancos | 63.4 | 290.0 | 475.5 | 1,153.2 | 1,394.9 | 61.1 |
| Otros sectores | 16.7 | - | 1.1 | 94.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 47.1 | -18,718.0 | 282.0 | 889.0 | 1,294.5 | 17.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 6,980.9 | -18,753.3 | -292.8 | 130.6 | 153.4 | 234.3 |
| Gobierno general | - | - | 383.6 | 23.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Bancos | 20.9 | -53.2 | 52.1 | 291.1 | -4.5 | -4.5 |
| Otros sectores | 7,111.7 | -19,695.7 | -19,208.0 | -570.0 | -665.9 | -206.8 |
| E. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 220.7 | -227.9 | -259.5 | -409.2 | 240.3 | 115.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 268.1 | 1191.8 | -18.3 | 167.5 | 1,518.0 | 1,979.2 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -268.1 | -1191.9 | 18.5 | -167.5 | -1,518.1 | -1,979.3 |
| Activos de reserva | -166.0 | -1,157.2 | 46.2 | -142.0 | -1,522.0 | -1,995.9 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -156.9 | -35.2 | -29.5 | -26.1 | -8.3 | 0.8 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 54.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 12.2 | 15.8 |

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía y Tríndad y Tabago.

^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.
^b Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| 2.2 | SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR |
|-------|--|
| 2.2.1 | BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS |

2.2.1.4 ASOCIACIÓN LATINOAMERICANA DE INTEGRACIÓN (ALADI)^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -35 431.2 | -42 646.0 | -9 916.9 | 12 068.1 | 24 697.0 | 41 112.2 | |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 211 784.3 | 333 735.4 | 333 807.3 | 353 752.2 | 439 267.7 | 530 161.9 | |
| Balance de bienes | -204 454.6 | -322 867.7 | -288 666.1 | -298 597.6 | -367 285.8 | -435 668.8 | |
| Servicios (crédito) | 31 967.0 | 43 047.0 | 35 141.2 | 55 155.0 | 71 981.6 | 94 493.0 | |
| Transportes | 7 579.9 | 7 907.2 | 39 428.1 | 42 487.5 | 49 753.6 | 60 393.4 | |
| Viajes | 12 301.0 | 16 605.1 | 15 751.0 | 8 313.1 | 10 687.2 | 13 039.5 | |
| Otros servicios | 10 558.0 | 15 420.7 | 14 028.7 | 17 101.3 | 21 296.7 | 24 203.6 | |
| Servicios (débito) | -47 612.5 | -60 540.2 | -54 639.7 | 14 094.2 | 14 319.9 | 18 110.4 | |
| Transportes | -16 607.3 | -20 626.9 | -17 340.1 | -17 542.1 | -64 743.8 | -78 168.0 | |
| Viajes | -13 005.0 | -17 571.4 | -14 278.1 | -14 663.6 | -23 116.8 | -27 856.3 | |
| Otros servicios | -17 317.4 | -21 733.6 | -22 396.6 | -24 212.3 | -29 289.3 | -30 266.2 | |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -8 315.8 | -6 625.7 | 19 929.7 | 40 574.1 | 56 991.8 | 76 718.5 | |
| Renta (crédito) | 16 329.3 | 24 750.1 | 14 569.0 | 14 885.2 | 17 343.1 | 22 002.6 | |
| Remuneración de empleados | 25 965.5 | 1 514.6 | 1 754.4 | 2 069.6 | 3 997.0 | 3 261.5 | |
| Renta de la inversión | 16 072.8 | 23 253.3 | 12 784.5 | 12 788.4 | 13 311.6 | 18 658.7 | |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 1 613.0 | 2 891.8 | 2 017.9 | 2 948.3 | 3 116.7 | 4 170.7 | |
| De cartera | 671.0 | 2 050.8 | 2 075.8 | 2 059.4 | 1 578.7 | 1 896.1 | |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 13 788.8 | 18 292.7 | 8 691.0 | 7 780.7 | 8 616.1 | 12 591.9 | |
| Renta (débito) | -55 273.0 | -75 427.9 | -64 162.6 | -69 190.3 | -80 471.8 | -94 133.2 | |
| Remuneración de empleados | -29.1.7 | -260.8 | -264.4 | -239.4 | -237.3 | -177.1 | |
| Renta de la inversión | -54 456.5 | -73 220.5 | -63 041.8 | -67 293.1 | -77 933.0 | -92 251.7 | |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 3 925.5 | -18 227.7 | -15 794.0 | -19 730.7 | -30 736.6 | -44 628.5 | |
| De cartera | -10 888.2 | -19 489.2 | -12 387.1 | -12 905.7 | -14 838.0 | -16 508.0 | |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -39 662.9 | -35 003.7 | -34 860.7 | -34 656.7 | -36 338.2 | -31 415.4 | |
| Balance de renta | -38 943.6 | -50 677.9 | -50 257.4 | -54 305.1 | -63 129.0 | -72 130.5 | |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 12 527.9 | 15 671.5 | 21 314.0 | 26 209.0 | 31 521.9 | 37 682.1 | |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -1 345.8 | -1 754.2 | -1 723.1 | -1 324.6 | -1 661.8 | -2 127.6 | |
| Balance de transferencias | 11 828.1 | 14 657.6 | 20 410.7 | 25 799.3 | 30 833.9 | 36 242.3 | |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 442.8 | 128.8 | 834.9 | 453.4 | 357.3 | 647.0 | |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^b | 33 667.5 | 55 496.9 | -1 566.9 | 4 139.9 | -6 135.5 | 19 130.9 | |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -3 995.5 | -8 023.4 | -4 986.0 | -6 222.0 | -16 995.7 | -18 396.8 | |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 28 567.1 | 26 017.7 | 47 865.8 | 38 779.4 | 53 675.9 | 63 618.3 | |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -4 123.1 | -3 251.8 | -1 356.8 | -8 647.2 | -7 321.2 | -10 360.0 | |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -59.0.0 | -3 051.6 | -927.3 | -1 790.6 | -569.2 | -1 835.0 | |
| Títulos de deuda | -3 533.1 | -391.6 | 2 557.7 | -1 425.4 | -641.2 | -737.1 | |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 6 409.1 | -301.2 | -9 823.4 | 4 487.3 | -5 077.5 | 23 324.6 | |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 5 215.4 | -565.9 | 1 765.4 | 2 970.0 | -613.3 | 10 700.0 | |
| Títulos de deuda | 1 193.8 | -264.7 | -12 587.4 | -296.4 | -4 784.4 | 7 335.8 | |
| Autoridades de inversión | -19 555.5 | -7 749.0 | -5 131.6 | -10 512.2 | -23 429.7 | -32 107.6 | |
| Gobierno general | 8.0 | -40.3 | 176.3 | -1 15.0 | -13.7 | -164.3 | |
| Bancos | -4 116.6 | 831.9 | -735.8 | -1 463.8 | -1 544.8 | -2 670.9 | |
| Otros sectores | -3 592.6 | -139.6 | 6 904.2 | -6 577.0 | -1 504.0 | -1 046.2 | |
| Otros sectores | -11 834.2 | -13 520.1 | -24 616.2 | -4 044.6 | -3 293.5 | -450.5 | |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 25 769.1 | -1 552.6 | -28 393.9 | -14 063.2 | -13 708.5 | -7 492.8 | |
| Autoridades monetarias | -3 271.9 | -531.1 | -6 870.1 | -871.0 | -2 726.3 | -199.8 | |
| Gobierno general | -3 788.4 | 3 321.4 | -3 196.1 | 696.9 | -3 165.4 | -6 726.3 | |
| Bancos | 7 293.1 | 881.2 | -7 239.4 | -3 361.2 | -1 158.5 | -235.5 | |
| Otros sectores | 22 126.1 | -6 572.0 | -10 303.5 | -7 612.0 | -1 609.6 | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -6 248.7 | 2 339.9 | -14 393.1 | -5 520.8 | -5 006.5 | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -7 559.9 | 15 319.4 | -25 042.1 | 11 140.6 | 55 883.9 | 55 883.9 | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -7 569.9 | -15 319.4 | -25 042.1 | -11 140.6 | -12 136.6 | | |
| Activos de reserva | -22 565.2 | -6 870.1 | 3 106.3 | -29 128.9 | -20 211.8 | -33 356.6 | |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | 13 024.0 | -10 947.4 | 12 140.3 | 4 958.3 | -6 242.5 | -27 033.4 | |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 17 111.0 | 2 498.1 | 9 795.9 | 13 029.8 | 14 317.8 | 4 506.0 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | | | | | | | |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.5 COMUNIDAD ANDINA^a
ANDEAN COMMUNITY^a

(Millions of dollars / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -8 428.9 | 11 565.4 | 3 555.5 | 9 538.3 | 14 373.0 | 25 480.7 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 40 676.5 | 60 589.8 | 53 367.3 | 58 176.6 | 79 815.2 | 107 756.7 |
| Balance de bienes | -38 699.1 | -40 673.3 | -40 657.7 | -39 859.5 | -52 112.1 | -67 942.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1 977.4 | 19 916.4 | 12 079.6 | 18 317.4 | 27 702.8 | 39 814.5 |
| Transportes | 5 422.8 | 5 832.9 | 5 550.7 | 5 739.5 | 6 776.6 | 7 787.7 |
| Viajes | 1 139.9 | 1 352.1 | 1 211.4 | 1 400.3 | 1 830.4 | 2 078.5 |
| Otros servicios | 1 269.0 | 1 992.2 | 2 049.2 | 1 963.6 | 3 331.2 | 3 858.0 |
| Servicios (débito) | 3 013.9 | 2 488.6 | 2 290.2 | 2 375.6 | 1 595.1 | 1 851.4 |
| Transportes | -11 097.2 | -11 713.3 | -11 728.7 | -11 597.5 | -13 714.6 | -15 707.1 |
| Viajes | -2 547.7 | -4 092.8 | -3 760.6 | -3 570.5 | -5 603.2 | -6 992.4 |
| Otros servicios | -2 093.3 | -2 571.4 | -2 579.8 | -2 552.0 | -3 382.2 | -3 741.1 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -6 456.2 | -5 049.0 | -5 388.3 | -5 475.1 | -4 729.3 | -4 973.7 |
| Renta (crédito) | -3 697.0 | 14 036.0 | 6 531.2 | 12 459.2 | 20 765.0 | 31 895.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 3 245.3 | 5 050.0 | 2 694.7 | 2 702.1 | 2 677.0 | 6 044.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | 16.8 | 106.3 | 105.0 | 99.9 | 72.1 | 77.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 3 228.5 | 4 943.6 | 2 559.7 | 2 575.1 | 2 570.3 | 5 884.6 |
| De cara a | 2 655.0 | 3 333.2 | 380.4 | 917.3 | 390.6 | 1 507.5 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 513.0 | 887.4 | 439.6 | 404.8 | 415.9 | 616.7 |
| Renta (débito) | 2 450.5 | 3 722.9 | 1 739.8 | 1 257.9 | 1 763.7 | 3 760.4 |
| De cara a | -10 403.2 | -11 761.4 | -11 284.3 | -12 411.5 | -16 671.8 | -21 294.5 |
| De cara a | -5.56 | -58.9 | -57.4 | -63.4 | -60.9 | -59.9 |
| De cara a | -10 347.6 | -11 702.5 | -11 226.8 | -12 348.1 | -16 176.5 | -20 690.6 |
| De cara a | -648.3 | -2 673.9 | -3 653.1 | -4 133.5 | -9 057.2 | -12 530.7 |
| De cara a | -2 021.8 | -2 251.7 | -1 902.8 | -1 995.5 | -2 561.1 | -2 784.8 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -7 677.6 | -6 776.9 | -5 670.9 | -6 039.2 | -4 558.2 | -5 575.2 |
| Balance de renta | -7 157.8 | -6 711.5 | -8 589.5 | -9 799.4 | -13 995.0 | -15 249.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 3 036.6 | 5 037.1 | 6 409.1 | 7 076.6 | 8 002.1 | 9 265.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -610.6 | -796.0 | -796.0 | -287.8 | -399.2 | -430.3 |
| Balance de transferencias | 2 425.9 | 4 241.1 | 5 613.3 | 6 788.7 | 7 602.9 | 8 835.4 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 510.0 | -252.6 | -91.2 | -99.9 | -78.0 | -130.5 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 5 775.6 | -8 049.1 | -4 177.5 | -3 781.8 | -5 048.5 | -12 749.4 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 5 355.6 | -849.1 | -1 885.3 | -2 318.5 | -764.2 | -5 809.3 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 9 361.9 | 7 029.2 | 6 884.8 | 7 424.7 | 16 905.9 | 16 905.9 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 371.9 | -2 533.2 | 340.8 | -3 931.4 | -2 877.9 | -6 577.5 |
| Títulos de deuda | -6.6 | -465.4 | -551.7 | -1 498.9 | -375.6 | -999.8 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 378.5 | -2 087.8 | 892.5 | -1 891.5 | -1 721.3 | -3 169.8 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 420.5 | -6 359.4 | -275.2 | 1 104.2 | 919.4 | 6 353.3 |
| Títulos de deuda | 617.8 | -434.1 | 4.2 | 55.3 | -85.8 | 943.9 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -1 971.2 | -5 925.3 | -279.3 | 1 288.9 | 2 080.3 | 2 169.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -1 640.3 | -6 619.5 | -8 463.3 | -4 035.8 | -9 390.5 | -19 656.8 |
| Gobierno general | 21.0 | -22.4 | 174.4 | 114.9 | 13.7 | -164.4 |
| Bancos | 217.0 | -335.7 | 14.3 | -250.1 | -131.0 | -131.0 |
| Otros sectores | -177.4 | -74.3 | 551.5 | 83.7 | 135.4 | -914.1 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -1 677.9 | -6 335.8 | -7 820.8 | 1 358.1 | 603.4 | 409.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 1 625.1 | -1 029.6 | -923.5 | -1 485.3 | -400.0 | -4 037.5 |
| Gobierno general | -264.7 | -147.0 | -176.6 | -70.8 | -126.3 | -23.1 |
| Bancos | -1 287.8 | 1 378.6 | -519.1 | 2 302.4 | 516.7 | -3 524.7 |
| Otros sectores | 1 453.9 | -1 447.9 | -1 232.6 | -768.6 | 671.0 | 696.3 |
| ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -802.7 | -2 307.7 | -3 035.9 | -2 288.2 | -2 126.9 | -2 720.4 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -3 405.3 | 956.0 | -3 749.2 | 5 894.8 | 7 119.6 | 9 880.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 3 405.3 | -956.0 | 3 749.2 | -5 894.8 | -7 119.6 | -9 880.5 |
| Activo de reserva | 1 016.9 | -6 257.6 | 3 809.3 | -6 078.8 | -7 226.4 | -10 026.8 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -493.1 | -513.8 | -199.8 | -502.8 | 14.3 | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 2 881.4 | 5 815.4 | 1 39.6 | 234.1 | 92.5 | 146.3 |

^a Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

| | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | Imports of goods, f.o.b. | |
| Balance on goods | Services: credit | |
| Transportation | Travel | |
| Other services | Other services | |
| Other services | Balance on goods and services | |
| Income: credit | Income: credit | |
| Employees compensation | Investment income | |
| Rent | Direct investment income | |
| Portfolio investment income | Portfolio investment income | |
| Other investment income | Other investment income | |
| Rent (debit) | Income: debit | |
| Employees compensation | Investment income | |
| Investment income | Current transfers: credit | |
| Direct investment income | Current transfers: debit | |
| Portfolio investment income | Balance on transfers | |
| | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^b | |
| Direct investment abroad | Direct investment in reporting economy | |
| Current transfers: credit | Current transfers: debit | |
| Current transfers: debit | Current transfers: credit | |
| Balance on transfers | Other investment assets | |
| Debt securities | Equity securities | |
| Portfolios investment liabilities | Debt securities | |
| Other sectors | Other investment liabilities | |
| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
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| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
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| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | Banks | |
| Other sectors | Other sectors | |
| Monetary authorities | Monetary authorities | |
| General government | General government | |
| Banks | | |

2.2.16 MERCADO COMÚN DEL SUR (MERCOSUR)^a
COMMON MARKET OF THE SOUTH (MERCOSUR)^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -23 558.8 | -33 934.2 | 1 557.6 | 12 309.1 | 15 305.6 | 19 960.5 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 74 033.9 | 86 139.4 | 89 792.5 | 107 474.0 | 137 058.8 | 165 438.3 | Exports of goods, f.o.b. |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -75 666.9 | -85 849.6 | -59 725.3 | -65 968.3 | -90 246.4 | -108 349.9 | Imports of goods, f.o.b. |
| Balance de bienes | -1 633.0 | 289.7 | 30 067.2 | 41 505.8 | 46 812.4 | 57 088.4 | Balance on goods |
| Servicios (crédito) | 11 903.6 | 16 304.8 | 14 350.5 | 16 250.5 | 19 509.1 | 24 327.7 | Services: credit |
| Transportes | 4 081.6 | 2 998.2 | 2 638.8 | 3 109.0 | 4 892.5 | 5 015.0 | Transportation |
| Viajes | 3 942.2 | 5 499.3 | 3 946.2 | 4 892.5 | 6 020.5 | 7 286.2 | Travel |
| Otros servicios | 3 879.8 | 7 807.4 | 7 765.0 | 8 249.1 | 9 401.4 | 12 026.4 | Other services |
| Servicios débito) | -22 460.1 | -27 181.4 | -20 459.3 | -22 055.5 | -24 975.7 | -33 121.4 | Services: debit |
| Transportes | -8 732.0 | -7 553.4 | -4 881.9 | -5 002.9 | -6 591.2 | -7 542.0 | Transportation |
| Viajes | -7 038.2 | -8 681.1 | -4 965.8 | -5 008.0 | -5 739.6 | -7 867.1 | Travel |
| Otros servicios | -6 689.9 | -11 146.8 | -10 611.5 | -12 044.7 | -12 644.9 | -17 712.3 | Other services |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -12 189.5 | -10 586.8 | 23 957.9 | 35 700.8 | 41 346.0 | 48 294.7 | Balance on goods and services |
| Renta (crédito) | 8 502.3 | 12 082.9 | 6 925.8 | 6 790.3 | 7 148.8 | 7 987.4 | Income: credit |
| Remuneración de empleados | 236.1 | 399.9 | 373.7 | 358.2 | 427.8 | 398.4 | Employee compensation |
| Renta de la inversión | 8 266.2 | 11 682.9 | 6 552.0 | 6 432.0 | 6 721.1 | 7 589.0 | Investment income |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 1 304.0 | 1 991.0 | 1 348.4 | 1 361.4 | 1 775.0 | 1 593.6 | Direct investment income |
| De cartera | 1 58.0 | 1 075.4 | 1 384.8 | 1 325.3 | 735.7 | 787.4 | Portfolio investment income |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 6 804.2 | 8 616.5 | 3 818.9 | 3 745.4 | 4 210.4 | 5 208.0 | Other investment income |
| Renta (débito) | -24 360.7 | -37 554.8 | -32 452.5 | -38 814.4 | -37 323.7 | -40 821.2 | Income: debit |
| Remuneración de empleados | -228.9 | -186.3 | -191.1 | -160.0 | -172.8 | -111.5 | Employee compensation |
| Renta de la inversión | -24 131.8 | -37 368.4 | -32 261.4 | -33 654.3 | -37 150.9 | -40 709.8 | Investment income |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -25 059.1 | -7 997.6 | 5 787.1 | 7 211.9 | 9 869.9 | 15 113.4 | Direct investment income |
| De cartera | -8 846.4 | -16 747.4 | -9 773.6 | -10 093.3 | -11 159.6 | -12 569.9 | Portfolio investment income |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -10 226.3 | -13 123.4 | -16 123.4 | -16 349.0 | -16 121.3 | -13 026.6 | Other investment income |
| Balance de renta | -15 858.4 | -25 471.9 | -25 526.8 | -27 024.1 | -30 174.8 | -32 833.8 | Balance on income |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 5 014.3 | 2 846.0 | 3 646.9 | 4 336.0 | 4 978.0 | 5 676.4 | Current transfers: credit |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -520.2 | -721.5 | -520.4 | -703.6 | -835.5 | -117.8 | Current transfers: debit |
| Balance de transferencias | 4 489.1 | 2 124.4 | 3 126.4 | 3 632.5 | 4 134.4 | 4 499.6 | Balance on transfers |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 376.8 | 381.4 | 843.1 | 553.3 | 430.2 | 777.5 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^b |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^b | 35 409.4 | 38 109.3 | -26 426.9 | -15 800.0 | -14 138.5 | 16 094.4 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^b |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -2 886.3 | -3 187.7 | -1 866.7 | -1 043.7 | -10 272.5 | -3 668.7 | Direct investment abroad |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 10 728.7 | 43 575.1 | 18 942.8 | 12 239.3 | 227.9 | 20 570.1 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -3 818.8 | -2 754.5 | 484.4 | -227.3 | -1 527.1 | -1 770.1 | Portfolio investment assets |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -569.4 | -3 407.1 | -375.6 | -291.7 | -193.6 | -835.2 | Equity securities |
| Títulos de deuda | -3 249.4 | -461.2 | 531.4 | 375.3 | -637.8 | 432.7 | Debt securities |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 15 655.3 | 7 319.8 | -9 914.7 | -5 254.5 | -13 061.1 | 5 298.2 | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 4 327.4 | -151.3 | 1 864.8 | 3 038.0 | 1 984.7 | 6 403.2 | Equity securities |
| Títulos de deuda | 11 327.9 | 7 471.1 | -11 797.9 | -5 572.5 | -15 329.3 | -1 669.5 | Debt securities |
| Activos de otra inversión | -10 911.4 | -4 874.1 | -9 409.5 | -14 531.9 | -4 237.8 | -3 575.9 | Other investment assets |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | -17.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | Monetary authorities |
| Gobierno general | -714.2 | 1 167.6 | -750.1 | -1 213.7 | -1 413.8 | -2 396.1 | General government |
| Bancos | -1 961.8 | -866.6 | 6 352.7 | -6 660.7 | 1 386.6 | -132.1 | Banks |
| Otros sectores | -8 235.3 | -4 467.0 | -16 795.4 | -5 402.7 | -3 922.9 | 41.3 | Other sectors |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 26 659.3 | -1 969.5 | -24 663.0 | -9 701.7 | -7 836.0 | -2 351.4 | Other investment liabilities |
| Autoridades monetarias | -1 817.2 | -220.1 | -501.2 | -800.2 | -114.4 | -176.7 | Monetary authorities |
| Gobierno general | 2 022.9 | 2 070.4 | -2 677.0 | -1 605.5 | -3 682.1 | -3 201.6 | General government |
| Bancos | 11 457.8 | 2 607.2 | -6 006.8 | -2 592.6 | 487.5 | -931.8 | Banks |
| Otros sectores | 14 995.7 | -7 468.0 | -11 308.1 | -5 947.6 | -4 812.6 | 1 513.5 | Other sectors |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -1 314.7 | 2 251.4 | -4 595.0 | -1 108.7 | -1 368.8 | -216.2 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 10 929.7 | 6 807.7 | -28 621.2 | -4 046.3 | 228.7 | 36 616.3 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -10 929.7 | -6 807.7 | 28 621.2 | 4 046.3 | -228.5 | -36 616.3 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| Activos de reserva | -13 115.6 | 2 657.6 | 6 625.3 | -13 758.0 | -8 196.9 | -13 942.7 | Reserves assets |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | 1 865.3 | 6 148.0 | 12 340.1 | 5 008.5 | 6 256.8 | -27 033.4 | Use of IMF credit and loans |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 320.6 | -3 317.3 | 9 655.8 | 12 795.7 | 4 359.7 | 4 359.7 | Exceptional financing |

^a Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.
^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.
^b Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.7 MERCADO COMÚN CENTROAMERICANO (MCCA)^a
CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MARKET (CACM)^a

(Millions of dollars) / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -2 115.1 | -3 240.7 | -3 432.3 | -3 532.4 | -3 738.3 | -4 004.8 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 9 212.6 | 14 750.7 | 14 002.5 | 15 515.2 | 16 831.6 | 18 431.6 |
| Balance de bienes | -12 398.6 | -19 539.7 | -21 863.8 | -23 923.6 | -27 095.4 | -30 793.0 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -3 185.9 | -5 189.1 | -7 861.2 | -8 408.5 | -10 361.4 | -12 361.4 |
| Transportes | 2 397.8 | 4 128.7 | 4 552.8 | 4 884.4 | 5 500.2 | 6 088.3 |
| Viajes | 1 108.5 | 2 390.0 | 2 461.0 | 2 807.1 | 732.2 | 851.0 |
| Otros servicios | 932.6 | 1 057.1 | 1 359.8 | 1 325.0 | 1 297.0 | 3 738.8 |
| Servicios (débito) | -2 671.9 | -4 042.3 | -4 322.8 | -4 550.9 | -5 087.6 | 1 498.6 |
| Transportes | -1 195.8 | -1 742.9 | -1 940.7 | -2 094.2 | -2 346.4 | 5 603.5 |
| Viajes | -633.3 | -1 030.4 | -1 030.2 | -1 169.8 | -1 414.8 | -2 610.3 |
| Otros servicios | -842.7 | -1 269.0 | -1 351.8 | -1 287.0 | -1 326.4 | -1 603.5 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -3 460.0 | -5 102.6 | -7 631.5 | -8 075.1 | -9 851.1 | -11 876.6 |
| Renta (crédito) | 286.4 | 747.8 | 545.8 | 519.9 | 521.5 | 790.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 14.6 | 67.9 | 61.4 | 78.4 | 80.3 | 78.9 |
| Renta de la inversión | 271.8 | 679.9 | 484.4 | 441.5 | 441.1 | 711.8 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 17.4 | 60.8 | 79.9 | 106.6 | 82.3 | 110.0 |
| De cartera | 226.1 | 1.1 | 12.1 | 17.0 | 48.6 | 112.7 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 617.9 | 391.3 | 317.9 | 310.3 | 489.0 | 489.0 |
| Renta (débito) | -1 335.7 | -2 797.6 | -2 020.9 | -2 485.1 | -2 295.8 | -2 364.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -7.5 | -70.0 | -63.3 | -66.5 | -72.0 | -37.3 |
| Renta de la inversión | -1 328.2 | -2 277.6 | -1 957.6 | -2 418.7 | -2 223.7 | -2 326.8 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -271.7 | -1 563.9 | -1 250.4 | -1 250.2 | -1 019.9 | -1 019.7 |
| De cartera | -247.2 | -118.1 | -135.8 | -228.5 | -246.4 | -274.5 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -808.3 | -1 045.6 | -978.2 | -939.9 | -957.4 | -1 017.6 |
| Balance de renta | -1 049.3 | -2 049.8 | -1 475.3 | -1 965.3 | -1 774.3 | -1 573.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 2 448.3 | 4 096.6 | 5 987.0 | 6 852.4 | 8 157.0 | 9 760.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -54.1 | -184.9 | -344.5 | -312.5 | -269.8 | -315.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 2 394.2 | 3 911.8 | 5 674.4 | 6 507.9 | 7 887.1 | 9 445.3 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | 2 288.6 | 510.2 | 658.1 | 555.9 | 555.7 | 507.9 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 953.5 | 2 890.4 | 3 558.0 | 3 131.1 | 3 131.1 | 3 507.3 |
| Inv. directa en la economía declarante | -5.5 | -3.5 | -8.4 | -45.5 | -7.3 | -174.3 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 589.0 | 1 360.3 | 1 619.6 | 1 296.3 | 1 899.4 | 2 099.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -22.6 | -63.7 | -4.0 | -299.1 | -170.8 | -612.7 |
| Títulos de deuda | -0.4 | -4.0 | 4.6 | -378.2 | -4.1 | -1.2 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -22.2 | -59.6 | -30.3 | -376.4 | -166.6 | -411.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -50.0 | 46.7 | 52.3 | 855.7 | 632.6 | 440.2 |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | -2.4 | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | 50.0 | 46.7 | 52.5 | 885.7 | 632.6 | 440.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 121.3 | -296.2 | 211.1 | 339.5 | -198.7 | 281.4 |
| Gobierno general | 46.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -27.6 | -4.1 | -4.0 |
| Bancos | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -90.9 | -142.7 | -62.9 | 82.5 | -346.3 | -379.0 |
| Positivos de otra inversión | 151.0 | -153.3 | 274.2 | 284.6 | 151.8 | 664.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 221.2 | 1 176.7 | 779.0 | 1 580.7 | 508.8 | 1 413.5 |
| Gobierno general | -429.3 | -174.9 | -143.8 | 154.1 | -194.4 | -67.3 |
| Bancos | -208.4 | 275.8 | 338.4 | 201.2 | -1.4 | 164.1 |
| Otros sectores | 262.3 | 243.8 | 165.5 | 670.1 | 327.3 | 149.4 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 80.2 | 927.3 | 187.8 | 200.7 | 958.8 | 791.8 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -792.9 | 204.4 | -71.7 | 782.2 | 907.3 | 802.2 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 792.9 | -204.4 | 71.7 | -782.2 | -907.3 | -802.2 |
| Activos de reserva | -249.0 | -559.3 | -360.5 | -1 185.6 | -1 309.7 | -1 007.3 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -71.0 | 21.0 | 4.7 | 21.4 | 23.8 | -28.4 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 1 112.9 | 333.9 | 427.5 | 382.0 | 378.6 | 233.5 |

^a Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.
^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

| | |
|--|---|
| I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | 1. Exports of goods, f.o.b. |
| | <i>Imports of goods, f.o.b.</i> |
| | <i>Balance on goods</i> |
| | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| | <i>Transportation</i> |
| | <i>Travel</i> |
| | <i>Other services</i> |
| | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| | <i>Transportation</i> |
| | <i>Travel</i> |
| | <i>Other services</i> |
| | <i>Balance on goods and services</i> |
| | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| | <i>Employees compensation</i> |
| | <i>Investment income</i> |
| | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| | <i>Employees compensation</i> |
| | <i>Investment income</i> |
| | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| | <i>Balance on income</i> |
| | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^b | II. Direct investment abroad |
| | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| | <i>General government</i> |
| | <i>Banks</i> |
| | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| | <i>General government</i> |
| | <i>Banks</i> |
| | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^b | III. Direct investment abroad |
| | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| | <i>General government</i> |
| | <i>Banks</i> |
| | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| | <i>General government</i> |
| | <i>Banks</i> |
| | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | IV. Errors and omissions |
| V. GLOBAL BALANCE | V. Global balance |
| VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS | VI. Reserves and related items |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

^b Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.8 ANTIGUA Y BARBUDA
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -0.5 | -65.8 | -82.4 | .97.6 | -67.6 | -62.4 | |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 53.1 | 49.7 | 33.6 | 44.7 | 57.1 | 82.4 | |
| Balance de bienes | -291.0 | -342.4 | -303.0 | -352.3 | -374.6 | -390.2 | |
| Servicios (crédito) | -237.9 | -292.7 | -269.3 | -307.6 | -317.5 | -307.8 | |
| Transportes | 348.5 | 416.4 | 394.2 | 417.9 | 477.2 | 488.0 | |
| Viajes | 66.9 | 65.7 | 76.2 | 74.6 | 79.7 | 84.6 | |
| Otros servicios | 34.8 | 60.2 | 44.3 | 43.5 | 33.7 | 33.5 | |
| Servicios (débito) | -147.9 | -154.3 | -171.4 | -182.5 | -190.0 | -188.4 | |
| Transportes | -56.2 | -54.1 | -61.4 | -66.1 | -70.7 | -70.7 | |
| Viajes | -23.1 | -30.7 | -33.1 | -34.8 | -37.5 | -40.1 | |
| Otros servicios | -68.5 | -69.5 | -81.9 | -86.3 | -86.4 | -97.4 | |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -37.3 | -30.6 | -46.6 | -72.1 | -30.2 | -27.8 | |
| Renta (crédito) | 5.2 | 15.5 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 18.0 | |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | 6.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | |
| Renta de la inversión | 5.2 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 11.4 | |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| De cartera | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 3.6 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 11.3 | |
| Renta (débito) | -32.1 | -60.0 | -49.5 | -47.3 | -57.3 | -60.4 | |
| Remuneración de empleados | -0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Renta de la inversión | -31.9 | -60.0 | -49.5 | -47.3 | -57.3 | -60.4 | |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -13.2 | -22.2 | -20.6 | -20.6 | -22.3 | -28.4 | |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -18.7 | -37.8 | -25.4 | -23.4 | -32.6 | -29.7 | |
| Balance de renta | -26.9 | -44.5 | -41.4 | -38.7 | -45.7 | -42.4 | |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 78.0 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 29.5 | 25.1 | 26.2 | |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -14.4 | -17.4 | -16.2 | -16.2 | -16.8 | -18.2 | |
| Balance de transferencias | 63.7 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 7.0 | 39.3 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 21.3 | 214.3 | |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -10.7 | 42.1 | 101.5 | 90.7 | 57.9 | -126.0 | |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 31.5 | 28.1 | 65.9 | 166.3 | 80.4 | 116.4 | |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 1.2 | - | -2.9 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 0.5 | |
| Gobiernos | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -1.3 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 13.5 | 10.1 | |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Activos de otra inversión | -31.3 | -0.4 | - | - | - | - | |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Otros sectores | -31.3 | -0.4 | - | - | - | - | |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -10.7 | 12.0 | 37.8 | -78.2 | -34.6 | -252.9 | |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Otros sectores | -10.7 | 12.0 | 37.8 | -78.2 | -34.6 | -252.9 | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 17.8 | -21.8 | -25.3 | 22.8 | -5.3 | -18.9 | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 13.6 | -6.2 | 7.7 | 26.2 | 6.3 | 7.2 | |
| Activos de reserva | -13.6 | 6.2 | -7.7 | -26.2 | -6.3 | -7.2 | |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.9 ARGENTINA
ARGENTINA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -5 118.0 | \$ 880.6 | \$ 719.7 | \$ 865.0 | 3 445.5 | 5 788.8 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 21 161.7 | 26 341.0 | 25 650.6 | 29 938.8 | 34 515.7 | 40 106.4 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -18 804.3 | -23 889.1 | -8 473.1 | -13 134.2 | -21 311.1 | -27 301.9 |
| Balanza de bienes | 2 357.4 | 2 451.9 | 17 177.5 | 16 804.6 | 13 264.6 | 12 804.5 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 3 825.6 | 4 335.5 | 3 459.7 | 4 426.7 | 5 145.5 | 6 236.2 |
| Transportes | 1 007.2 | 1 145.2 | 769.1 | 943.7 | 1 154.9 | 1 297.4 |
| Viajes | 2 222.0 | 2 903.7 | 1 535.1 | 2 005.5 | 2 234.8 | 2 752.9 |
| Otros servicios | 596.4 | 886.6 | 1 154.8 | 1 477.6 | 1 755.8 | 2 185.9 |
| Servicios (débito) | -7 261.7 | -9 219.3 | -4 978.1 | -5 712.5 | -6 627.6 | -7 614.6 |
| Transportes | -2 106.9 | -2 412.5 | -948.7 | -1 146.2 | -1 621.6 | -1 971.0 |
| Viajes | -3 277.9 | -4 425.0 | -2 327.6 | -2 511.2 | -2 604.0 | -2 817.0 |
| Otros servicios | -1 876.9 | -2 381.8 | -1 701.8 | -2 055.2 | -2 402.0 | -2 826.6 |
| Balanza de bienes y servicios | -1 078.7 | -1 831.9 | 15 658.4 | 15 518.8 | 11 782.6 | 11 426.1 |
| Renta (crédito) | 4 368.4 | 7 420.2 | 2 981.8 | 3 043.4 | 3 412.6 | 4 033.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 23.2 | 36.3 | -21.9 | -32.0 | -32.2 | -35.1 |
| Renta de la inversión | 4 345.2 | 7 383.8 | 3 003.6 | 3 066.4 | 3 444.8 | 4 068.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 521.7 | 978.2 | 350.4 | 451.3 | 627.1 | 828.8 |
| De cartera | 50.5 | 216.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 3 818.5 | 6 189.3 | 2 653.3 | 2 615.1 | 2 817.7 | 3 239.7 |
| Renta (débito) | -9 004.5 | -14 967.9 | -10 469.4 | -11 016.1 | -12 340.7 | -10 240.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -10.9 | -28.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -8 993.6 | -14 339.7 | -10 469.4 | -11 016.1 | -12 340.7 | -10 240.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -2 129.4 | -3 088.6 | -113.4 | -1 057.3 | -2 536.0 | -3 640.0 |
| De cartera | -3 820.9 | -7 343.5 | -6.7 | -27.0 | -10.7 | -6.5 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -3 043.3 | -4 510.1 | -10 349.4 | -9 931.7 | -9 733.9 | -6 594.0 |
| Balance de renta | -4 636.1 | -7 547.8 | -7 487.6 | -7 972.7 | -8 928.1 | -6 207.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 869.6 | 792.0 | 818.8 | 943.2 | 1 113.1 | 1 235.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -272.8 | -392.9 | -269.8 | -424.3 | -665.1 | -570.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 596.8 | 399.0 | 548.9 | 518.9 | 591.0 | 570.0 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 14.2 | 105.9 | 406.1 | 42.9 | 90.9 | 2 159.2 |
| IV. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 5 466.1 | 7 852.7 | -20 685.8 | -10 571.8 | 2 157.8 | 2 157.8 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -1 497.2 | -901.0 | 627.1 | -773.8 | -441.8 | -1 150.6 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 5 609.4 | 10 418.3 | 2 148.9 | 1 652.0 | 4 273.9 | 4 729.7 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -2 882.0 | -1 252.2 | 476.9 | -95.1 | 1 368.1 | 1 368.1 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -401.4 | -455.2 | 13.0 | -33.9 | -72.2 | -44.4 |
| Títulos de deuda | -2 480.6 | 203.0 | 463.9 | -61.3 | 1 372.7 | 1 372.7 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 5 195.5 | 1 331.5 | 5 117.2 | -7 662.9 | -9 338.8 | -9 211.7 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 1 552.4 | -3 227.2 | -115.9 | 65.4 | -86.2 | -48.1 |
| Títulos de deuda | 3 643.1 | 1 895.7 | -5 001.4 | -7 28.3 | -9 252.7 | -873.6 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -8 108.0 | -1 367.6 | -8 896.4 | -4 400.0 | -2 332.3 | 1 933.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -671.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -602.8 | -2 347.9 | 307.0 | -74.4 | -156.5 | -49.3 |
| Bancos | -6 834.0 | -76.0 | 1 895.5 | 447.4 | 239.5 | -128.7 |
| Otros sectores | 7 148.3 | 2 286.6 | -11 099.0 | -4 773.0 | 2 111.5 | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -94.0 | -16.3 | -9 925.1 | -4 580.9 | -2 636.0 | -2 799.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 1 902.7 | 440.3 | -341.0 | -633.9 | 52.9 | -10.0 |
| Gobierno general | 3 250.3 | 898.4 | -2 206.8 | -97.8 | -1 054.1 | -1 385.4 |
| Bancos | 2 089.3 | 964.3 | -2 178.4 | -2 917.1 | -916.4 | -1 303.7 |
| Otros sectores | -2 673.7 | -154.4 | -5 198.9 | -932.1 | -718.5 | -100.9 |
| V. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | -2 673.7 | -1176.4 | -1 281.2 | -131.3 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| VI. BALANCE GLOBAL | -2 311.4 | 1176.4 | -13 391.2 | -6 932.0 | 8 083.3 | 8 083.3 |
| RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 2 311.4 | 1176.4 | 13 391.2 | 6 932.0 | -8 083.3 | -8 083.3 |
| Activos de reserva | 82.3 | 403.3 | 4 515.6 | -3 580.8 | 5 319.1 | 8 856.9 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | 1 924.1 | 773.1 | -740.1 | -107.6 | -2 042.9 | -3 587.1 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 305.0 | - | 9 615.7 | 14 314.1 | 4 360.6 | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

| I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | |
| Balance on goods | |
| Services: credit | |
| Transportation | |
| Travel | |
| Other services | |
| Services: debit | |
| Transportation | |
| Travel | |
| Other services | |
| Balance on goods and services | |
| Income: credit | |
| Employees compensation | |
| Investment income | |
| Direct investment income | |
| Portfolio investment income | |
| Other investment income | |
| Income: debit | |
| Employees compensation | |
| Investment income | |
| Direct investment income | |
| Portfolio investment income | |
| Other investment income | |
| Balance on income | |
| Current transfers: credit | |
| Current transfers: debit | |
| Balance on transfers | |

| II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | |
|---|--|
| Direct investment abroad | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | |
| Portfolio investment assets | |
| Equity securities | |
| Debt securities | |
| Other investment assets | |
| Monetary authorities | |
| General government | |
| Banks | |
| Other sectors | |
| Other investment liabilities | |
| Monetary authorities | |
| General government | |
| Banks | |
| Other sectors | |

| III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a | |
|--|--|
| Direct investment abroad | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | |
| Portfolio investment assets | |
| Equity securities | |
| Debt securities | |
| Other investment assets | |
| Monetary authorities | |
| General government | |
| Banks | |
| Other sectors | |
| Other investment liabilities | |
| Monetary authorities | |
| General government | |
| Banks | |
| Other sectors | |

| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Global balance | |
| Reserves and related items | |
| Reserve assets | |
| Use of IMF credit and loans | |
| Exceptional financing | |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BAHAMAS
BAHAMAS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -471.3 | -423.0 | -472.3 | -305.3 | -581.8 | -521.8 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 225.4 | 805.3 | 422.1 | 426.5 | 477.4 | 521.8 |
| Balance de bienes | -1.567 | -2.176.4 | -1.748.6 | -1.757.2 | -1.904.9 | -1.582.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -1.571.1 | -1.326.5 | -1.330.7 | -1.427.5 | -1.636.4 | -1.427.5 |
| Transportes | 1.542.3 | 2.036.6 | 2.061.7 | 2.054.6 | 2.244.1 | 2.482.0 |
| Viajes | 52.6 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 56.7 | 55.3 | 55.7 |
| Otros servicios | 1.345.8 | 1.814.0 | 1.759.8 | 1.757.4 | 1.884.5 | 2.069.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | 143.9 | 168.0 | 244.4 | 240.5 | 304.3 | 357.2 |
| Transportes | -639.1 | -1.007.2 | -1.016.2 | -1.092.4 | -1.231.4 | -1.349.4 |
| Viajes | -134.4 | -188.1 | -236.4 | -244.1 | -304.6 | -346.0 |
| Otros servicios | -212.8 | -293.0 | -243.9 | -304.7 | -315.6 | -344.3 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -291.9 | -526.1 | -535.9 | -543.6 | -611.2 | -659.1 |
| Renta (crédito) | -28.1 | -341.7 | -281.0 | -368.5 | -414.8 | -503.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 75.1 | 212.0 | 107.7 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 172.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 75.1 | 212.0 | 107.7 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 172.5 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | -210.8 | -385.0 | -107.8 | -79.1 | -79.8 | -172.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -27.8 | -51.1 | -49.8 | -56.3 | -63.3 | -73.2 |
| Renta de la inversión | -183.0 | -333.9 | -242.3 | -175.3 | -157.7 | -262.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -183.0 | -333.9 | -242.3 | -175.3 | -157.8 | -262.6 |
| Balance de renta | -135.7 | -173.0 | -184.4 | -152.5 | -141.3 | -163.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 25.1 | 53.8 | 55.4 | 59.8 | 264.7 | 103.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -7.2 | -10.5 | -13.0 | -11.1 | -13.9 | -10.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 17.9 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 48.7 | 250.8 | 85.3 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -12.5 | -16.4 | -24.5 | -37.4 | -47.9 | -60.4 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 104.6 | 429.3 | 405.1 | 535.5 | 358.5 | 558.2 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 106.8 | 249.7 | 152.8 | 190.3 | 273.7 | 410.3 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 7 436.6 | -19 067.2 | 316.4 | 747.2 | 257.6 | 245.6 |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reservas y partidas conexas | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de reserva | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 50.9 | -2.6 | 103.3 | 85.8 | -5.0 | -5.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 2.9 | -61.0 | 60.8 | 110.9 | -89.0 | -89.0 |
| Activos de reserva | 2.9 | 61.0 | -60.1 | -110.9 | -183.6 | 88.2 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.11 BARBADOS
BARBADOS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 42.6 | -145.1 | -167.9 | -169.4 | -337.2 | -411.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 245.4 | -286.4 | 253.0 | 264.2 | -293.1 | 359.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -691.1 | -1303.3 | -955.0 | -1065.6 | -1264.1 | -428.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -445.8 | -743.9 | -702.0 | -801.4 | -971.1 | -1069.0 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 866.6 | 1 090.2 | 1 041.3 | 1 165.5 | 1 224.0 | 1 376.6 |
| Transportes | 16.4 | 24.8 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 35.7 | 46.9 |
| Viajes | 622.4 | 723.0 | 657.9 | 757.9 | 775.5 | 776.3 |
| Otros servicios | 227.9 | 342.5 | 362.4 | 384.5 | 412.8 | 553.5 |
| Servicios (débito) | -363.2 | -487.4 | -491.4 | -518.8 | -555.7 | -652.0 |
| Transportes | -116.9 | -163.5 | -155.3 | -169.7 | -197.5 | -233.6 |
| Viajes | -71.1 | -94.1 | -99.0 | -104.5 | -107.8 | -111.0 |
| Otros servicios | -175.3 | -229.8 | -237.1 | -244.7 | -250.5 | -307.3 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 57.7 | -141.1 | -152.0 | -154.7 | -302.8 | -344.0 |
| Renta (crédito) | 48.4 | 70.2 | 72.2 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 77.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 10.3 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 9.3 | - |
| Renta de la inversión | 38.1 | 54.4 | 56.3 | 58.6 | 66.0 | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 1.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 20.4 | - |
| De cartera | 36.9 | 48.2 | 50.3 | 52.3 | 45.6 | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Renta (débito) | -96.1 | -152.0 | -173.8 | -182.0 | -197.3 | -225.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -2.3 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -2.5 | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -93.9 | -149.9 | -171.3 | -179.0 | -194.8 | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -6.8 | -17.0 | -18.9 | -20.9 | -26.1 | - |
| De cartera | -86.4 | -131.2 | -150.5 | -156.6 | -118.7 | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -0.8 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | - | - |
| Balance de renta | -47.7 | -81.9 | -101.6 | -107.0 | -122.0 | -148.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 56.2 | 108.9 | 120.1 | 126.5 | 125.8 | 136.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -23.6 | -31.0 | -34.3 | -34.3 | -38.2 | -55.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 32.6 | 77.9 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 87.6 | 81.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 289.5 | 119.7 | 202.4 | 134.5 | 355.5 | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -3.3 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -3.9 | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 11.8 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 58.3 | -12.1 | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -3.1 | -28.9 | -24.6 | -22.9 | -58.5 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -7.6 | -13.9 | -21.0 | -23.1 | -44.7 | - |
| Títulos de deuda | 4.6 | -15.0 | -3.6 | -13.8 | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 40.4 | 100.5 | -7.7 | 84.1 | -9.7 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | 40.4 | 100.5 | -7.7 | 84.1 | -9.7 | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -167.0 | 52.6 | -180.9 | -8.8 | -10.6 | -10.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | -83.1 | 30.1 | - |
| Gobierno general | -9.3 | -4.6 | -5.6 | -4.4 | -4.7 | - |
| Bancos | -87.5 | 66.9 | -201.3 | -87.9 | -26.0 | - |
| Otros sectores | -70.3 | -9.7 | -26.1 | 9.3 | 60.8 | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 94.9 | 146.9 | 315.9 | 166.5 | 188.6 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -34.3 | 18.6 | -2.2 | 4.8 | -23.2 | - |
| Bancos | 101.4 | -77.0 | 167.0 | -41.1 | 49.2 | - |
| Otros sectores | 36.3 | 205.2 | 151.1 | 202.8 | 162.6 | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 25.9 | 32.7 | 25.0 | 34.4 | 45.4 | -12.7 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 42.1 | 178.9 | -23.1 | 67.4 | -157.3 | -68.2 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -42.1 | -178.9 | 23.1 | -67.4 | 157.3 | 68.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -25.0 | -179.4 | 22.6 | -68.0 | 156.7 | 68.0 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -18.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.12 BELICE
BELIZE
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -17.2 | -161.6 | -165.6 | -176.4 | -149.9 | -151.6 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 164.6 | 281.8 | 309.7 | 315.5 | 306.2 | 318.4 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -230.6 | -478.4 | -496.9 | -522.3 | -480.7 | -556.2 |
| Balanza de bienes | -66.1 | -196.6 | -187.9 | -206.8 | -174.5 | -237.9 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 132.8 | 152.7 | 175.9 | 212.1 | 235.3 | 301.3 |
| Transportes | 6.2 | 10.8 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 27.4 | 29.7 |
| Viajes | 77.6 | 110.7 | 121.5 | 149.7 | 168.1 | 213.7 |
| Otros servicios | 49.0 | 31.2 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 58.0 |
| Servicios (débito) | -94.9 | -124.5 | -132.3 | -142.5 | -148.6 | -159.1 |
| Transportes | -40.7 | -36.9 | -37.8 | -39.7 | -44.6 | -50.1 |
| Viajes | -20.8 | -40.5 | -44.0 | -45.8 | -42.6 | -41.6 |
| Otros servicios | -33.4 | -47.1 | -50.6 | -56.9 | -61.4 | -68.1 |
| Balanza de bienes y servicios | -28.1 | -168.4 | -143.7 | -137.2 | -87.8 | -96.4 |
| Renta (crédito) | 2.8 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 6.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | 2.8 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Renta (débito) | -25.1 | -59.8 | -72.9 | -89.7 | -117.8 | -118.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -5.7 | -5.6 | -4.2 | -5.4 | -6.2 | -5.9 |
| Renta de la inversión | -19.3 | -54.2 | -68.7 | -84.3 | -111.6 | -112.1 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -8.0 | -30.5 | -33.0 | -21.6 | -34.6 | -34.9 |
| De cartera | - | -4.2 | -9.7 | -17.8 | -24.3 | -47.2 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -11.3 | -19.5 | -26.0 | -18.5 | -26.5 | -30.1 |
| Balance de renta | -22.3 | -52.9 | -68.7 | -85.1 | -113.5 | -111.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 38.3 | 61.1 | 59.7 | 61.1 | 64.1 | 70.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -5.2 | -1.3 | -13.0 | -15.2 | -12.7 | -14.9 |
| Balance de transferencias | 33.1 | 59.8 | 46.7 | 45.9 | 51.4 | 56.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -2.2 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -1.0 | 205.1 | 141.4 | 173.0 | 105.9 | 156.2 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 21.1 | 23.2 | 25.4 | -10.9 | 102.9 | 107.7 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 3.5 | 113.1 | 126.6 | 75.5 | 75.7 | 17.1 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | 3.5 | 113.1 | 126.6 | 75.5 | 75.7 | 17.1 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -14.1 | -50.6 | 4.1 | -12.6 | -6.9 | -11.3 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | -11.1 | -4.0 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -3.0 |
| Bancos | -1.7 | -26.2 | 10.1 | -3.0 | -5.3 | -9.2 |
| Otros sectores | -12.4 | -13.3 | -6.6 | -6.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -11.5 | 119.4 | -14.7 | 121.5 | -65.5 | 43.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | 41.8 | -33.0 | -2.6 | -4.0 | -1.3 |
| Gobierno general | -2.6 | 56.8 | -11.1 | 52.3 | -50.9 | 45.0 |
| Bancos | -12.1 | 15.5 | -1.4 | 28.5 | 0.4 | 8.4 |
| Otros sectores | 3.2 | 5.3 | 30.8 | 43.3 | -11.0 | -8.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 22.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | -28.2 | 8.4 | 12.2 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 4.1 | 51.7 | -5.4 | -30.1 | -31.3 | 18.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -4.1 | -51.7 | 5.4 | 30.1 | 31.3 | -18.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -4.1 | -51.7 | 5.4 | 30.1 | 31.3 | -18.0 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| | <i>I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT</i> | <i>II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a</i> | <i>III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a</i> | <i>IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i> | <i>V. GLOBAL BALANCE</i> | <i>VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS</i> |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods | | | | | | |
| Services: credit | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Other services | | | | | | |
| Services: debit | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Other services | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods and services | | | | | | |
| Income: credit | | | | | | |
| Employees' compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Income: debit | | | | | | |
| Employees' compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Balance on income | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: credit | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: debit | | | | | | |
| Balance on transfers | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Equity securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment liabilities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment liabilities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Monetary authorities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General government</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Banks</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other sectors</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Debt securities</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Other investment assets</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Mon</i> | | | | | | |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.13 BOLIVIA
BOLIVIA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -302.5 | -446.4 | -351.9 | 75.6 | 337.5 | 618.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 1.041.4 | 1.246.1 | 1.298.7 | 1.597.8 | 2.146.1 | 2.791.1 |
| Balance de bienes | -1.223.7 | -1.610.2 | -1.638.7 | -1.497.4 | -1.724.7 | -2.341.3 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -182.3 | -364.1 | -340.0 | 100.5 | 421.3 | 449.8 |
| Transportes | 192.4 | 224.0 | 256.6 | 363.9 | 416.4 | 488.8 |
| Viajes | 78.1 | 50.1 | 62.4 | 100.9 | 116.9 | 137.5 |
| Otros servicios | 55.0 | 68.4 | 100.5 | 166.5 | 191.6 | 205.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | 59.3 | 105.5 | 93.7 | 96.5 | 107.9 | 146.2 |
| Transportes | 350.2 | -467.7 | -433.3 | -551.2 | -606.7 | -531.0 |
| Viajes | -211.2 | -269.7 | -169.5 | -187.5 | -195.6 | -232.9 |
| Otros servicios | -48.1 | -77.2 | -80.0 | -138.5 | -164.4 | -180.7 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -90.9 | -120.8 | -183.9 | -225.2 | -246.7 | -217.5 |
| Renta (crédito) | -340.1 | -607.8 | -516.7 | -86.9 | 231.1 | 407.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 28.3 | 139.7 | 103.2 | 71.1 | 76.0 | 110.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | 24.7 | 25.8 | 29.9 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 26.1 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 24.7 | 113.9 | 73.3 | 39.6 | 43.7 | 84.7 |
| De cartera | - | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 24.7 | 110.7 | 70.3 | 36.4 | 40.9 | 81.7 |
| Renta (débito) | -23.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Remuneración de empleados | -365.0 | -365.0 | -307.9 | -373.7 | -460.6 | -483.6 |
| Renta de la inversión | -7.2 | -5.8 | -6.8 | -7.2 | -7.4 | -7.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -227.7 | -359.2 | -301.1 | -366.5 | -453.2 | -476.2 |
| De cartera | -24.4 | -148.4 | -183.3 | -233.6 | -291.9 | -259.8 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -203.3 | -210.8 | -117.8 | -132.9 | -161.3 | -216.4 |
| Balance de renta | -206.6 | -225.3 | -204.7 | -302.6 | -384.7 | -372.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 248.0 | 420.0 | 407.8 | 510.9 | 542.6 | 648.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -3.8 | -33.2 | -38.4 | -45.7 | -51.5 | -64.6 |
| Balance de transferencias | 244.2 | 386.8 | 369.4 | 465.1 | 491.1 | 583.9 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 505.2 | 461.8 | 649.0 | 36.3 | 360.5 | 114.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -2.0 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -2.8 | -3.0 |
| Inv. directa en la economía declarante | 392.7 | 736.4 | 676.6 | 197.4 | 65.4 | -276.6 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | -19.3 | -68.2 | -35.4 | -153.4 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | -19.3 | -68.2 | -36.6 | -157.4 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | -112.3 | -54.8 | -639.8 | -173.5 | -625.4 | -240.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 92.4 | -39.4 | -342.7 | -61.6 | 72.6 | 492.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -92.4 | 39.4 | 342.7 | 61.6 | -72.6 | -492.9 |
| Activos de reserva | -147.4 | 38.8 | 303.0 | -152.0 | -157.2 | -503.6 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -1.1 | -14.5 | -27.7 | 60.0 | 14.3 | -10.7 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 56.1 | 15.1 | 67.3 | 153.5 | 70.3 | 10.7 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.14 BRASIL
BRAZIL
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -18 136.0 | -24 224.5 | -7 636.6 | 4 177.3 | 11 679.2 | 14 192.7 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 46 506.0 | 55 085.6 | 60 361.8 | 73 084.1 | 96 475.2 | 118 308.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -49 663.0 | -55 783.3 | -47 240.5 | -48 290.2 | -62 834.7 | -73 560.2 |
| Balance de bienes | -3 157.0 | -697.7 | 13 121.3 | 24 793.9 | 33 640.5 | 44 748.1 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 6 135.0 | 9 498.2 | 9 551.3 | 10 447.0 | 12 583.5 | 16 095.0 |
| Transportes | 2 600.0 | 1 409.3 | 1 465.0 | 1 821.9 | 2 466.7 | 3 186.3 |
| Viajes | 972.0 | 1 809.9 | 1 998.0 | 2 478.7 | 3 222.1 | 3 861.4 |
| Otros servicios | 2 563.0 | 6 279.1 | 6 017.6 | 6 146.4 | 9 047.2 | 9 047.2 |
| Servicios (débito) | -13 630.0 | -16 660.3 | -14 508.5 | -15 378.1 | -17 240.8 | -24 240.8 |
| Transportes | -5 800.0 | -4 304.9 | -3 494.3 | -3 411.7 | -4 452.6 | -4 973.8 |
| Viajes | -3 391.0 | -3 894.1 | -2 395.8 | -2 261.1 | -2 871.3 | -4 719.9 |
| Otros servicios | -4 439.0 | -8 461.3 | -8 168.4 | -9 705.3 | -9 937.2 | -14 547.1 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -10 632.0 | -7 859.8 | 8 164.6 | 19 862.8 | 28 963.0 | 36 602.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | 3 457.0 | 3 620.7 | 3 295.2 | 3 338.7 | 3 198.9 | 3 194.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 61.0 | 237.3 | 292.5 | 268.6 | 353.8 | 325.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | 3 396.0 | 3 383.4 | 3 002.8 | 3 070.0 | 2 845.2 | 2 868.8 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 770.0 | 999.1 | 966.7 | 886.1 | 1 113.7 | 733.0 |
| De cartera | 153.0 | 858.9 | 1 382.5 | 1 323.0 | 733.4 | 785.1 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2 473.0 | 1 525.4 | 653.2 | 861.0 | 998.1 | 1 350.7 |
| Renta (débito) | -14 562.0 | -21 506.6 | -21 485.8 | -21 890.8 | -23 719.1 | -29 161.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -218.0 | -158.1 | -191.1 | -160.0 | -172.8 | -111.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | -14 344.0 | -21 348.4 | -21 294.7 | -21 730.7 | -23 546.3 | -29 050.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -2 814.0 | -4 337.9 | 5 949.6 | 5 983.7 | 6 902.8 | 11 035.3 |
| De cartera | -4 896.0 | -9 403.9 | -9 766.9 | -10 066.3 | -11 148.9 | -12 563.4 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -6 634.0 | -7 706.6 | -5 578.2 | -5 680.7 | -5 494.6 | -5 451.6 |
| Balance de renta | -11 105.0 | -17 885.8 | -18 190.6 | -18 552.1 | -20 520.1 | -25 967.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 3 861.0 | 1 827.7 | 2 626.9 | 3 132.0 | 3 542.0 | 4 050.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -204.0 | -237.0 | -237.0 | -265.5 | -305.7 | -493.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 3 621.0 | 1 521.1 | 2 389.8 | 2 866.6 | 3 263.3 | 3 557.8 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 352.0 | 272.5 | 433.0 | 498.2 | 371.3 | 662.8 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 29 376.0 | 29 376.2 | -3 908.9 | -156.6 | -3 532.0 | 13 014.8 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -1 384.0 | -2 281.6 | -2 482.9 | -249.3 | -9 807.0 | -2 516.7 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 4 859.0 | 17 799.7 | 16 590.2 | 10 143.5 | 18 145.9 | 15 066.3 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -936.0 | -1 695.7 | -321.1 | 178.8 | -754.6 | -1 770.8 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -1 680.0 | -1 953.3 | -388.6 | -257.8 | -121.4 | -830.8 |
| Títulos de deuda | -768.0 | -257.6 | 67.5 | 436.6 | -633.2 | -940.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 10 171.0 | 8 650.8 | -4 797.4 | 5 128.8 | -3 995.6 | 6 655.3 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 2 775.0 | 3 075.9 | 1 980.7 | 2 972.6 | 2 080.9 | 6 451.3 |
| Títulos de deuda | 7 396.0 | 5 574.9 | -6 778.2 | 2 156.2 | -6 076.5 | 204.1 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -1 783.0 | -2 603.8 | -2 278.3 | -9 069.9 | -1 617.9 | -4 526.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | -17.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | 192.5 | -979.4 | -1 101.3 | -1 227.0 | 2 329.1 |
| Bancos | -228.0 | 1 550.6 | 4 334.7 | -6 999.4 | 1 121.7 | -45.3 |
| Otros sectores | -1 555.0 | -4 329.1 | -5 635.5 | -969.3 | -1 512.6 | -2 152.6 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 18 379.0 | -5 472.7 | -10 620.1 | -6 288.4 | -5 502.9 | 107.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -1 652.0 | -200.6 | -155.8 | -161.9 | -163.0 | -164.2 |
| Gobierno general | - | 1 539.7 | -493.2 | -1 560.8 | -2 633.4 | -1 767.3 |
| Bancos | 7 071.0 | 1 717.7 | -3 834.7 | 348.4 | 1 385.0 | 393.0 |
| Otros sectores | 12 960.0 | -8 529.5 | -6 136.5 | -4 914.2 | -4 091.6 | 1 646.1 |
| ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 1 446.7 | 2 637.1 | -65.7 | -792.6 | -1 911.9 | -279.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 12 968.7 | 8 061.2 | -11 178.3 | 3 726.3 | 6 606.6 | 27 590.4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -12 968.7 | 8 061.2 | 11 178.3 | -3 726.3 | -6 606.6 | -27 590.4 |
| Activo de reserva | -12 919.7 | 2 261.7 | -302.1 | -8 495.7 | -2 244.0 | -4 319.5 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -49.0 | -6 876.4 | 11 480.4 | 4 769.3 | 4 362.6 | -23 270.9 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | 3 446.5 | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods | | | | | | |
| Services: credit | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Other services | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods and services | | | | | | |
| Income: credit | | | | | | |
| Employees' compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Income: debit | | | | | | |
| Employee compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Balance on income | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: credit | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: debit | | | | | | |
| Balance on transfers | | | | | | |
| II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment assets | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Other investment assets | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | | | | | | |
| V. GLOBAL BALANCE | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS | | | | | | |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.15 CHILE
CHILE

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -1 349.6 | -897.5 | -580.0 | -964.0 | 1 586.6 | 702.7 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 16 025.0 | 19 210.2 | 18 179.8 | 21 664.2 | 32 215.7 | 40 573.9 |
| Balance de bienes | -14 644.0 | -17 091.4 | -15 794.2 | -17 979.7 | -23 019.7 | -30 394.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1 381.0 | 2 118.8 | 2 385.6 | 3 685.2 | 9 195.5 | 10 179.7 |
| Transportes | 3 332.9 | 4 082.9 | 4 385.6 | 4 985.6 | 6 062.8 | 7 171.7 |
| Viajes | 1 194.0 | 2 187.6 | 2 205.4 | 2 691.2 | 3 387.6 | 4 193.0 |
| Otros servicios | 911.0 | 819.4 | 897.6 | 883.5 | 1 149.4 | 1 256.0 |
| Servicios (débito) | 1 227.9 | 1 075.9 | 1 282.5 | 1 410.9 | 1 525.8 | 1 722.7 |
| Transportes | -3 657.0 | -4 801.7 | -5 087.0 | -5 631.4 | -6 751.6 | -7 760.1 |
| Viajes | -1 904.0 | -2 191.2 | -2 299.0 | -2 545.8 | -3 345.0 | -4 112.0 |
| Otros servicios | -703.0 | -619.8 | -672.8 | -850.3 | -977.0 | -1 057.6 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -1 050.0 | -1 990.8 | -2 114.3 | -2 235.3 | -2 429.6 | -2 590.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | 1 056.9 | 1 400.0 | 1 684.1 | 3 039.3 | 8 506.7 | 9 591.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 868.5 | 1 597.6 | 849.9 | 1 451.0 | 1 808.9 | 2 177.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | - | 13.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | - | 2.5 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 868.5 | 1 584.3 | 837.5 | 1 438.5 | 1 808.9 | 2 174.5 |
| De cartera | 68.4 | 567.6 | 289.1 | 669.6 | 951.1 | 1 096.6 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | - | 880.1 | 88.0 | 251.4 | 329.3 | 427.1 |
| Renta (débito) | -3 582.0 | -4 453.2 | -3 696.6 | -4 396.6 | -430.7 | 612.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | -15.6 | -15.9 | -16.0 | -3.6 | -5.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | -3 582.0 | -4 437.6 | -3 680.7 | -4 647.0 | -9 804.4 | -12 795.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -2 178.0 | -2 539.1 | -2 230.8 | -4 628.0 | -8 230.8 | -11 088.0 |
| De cartera | - | -490.1 | -710.7 | -816.9 | -11 137.3 | -1 153.3 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1 404.0 | -1 408.5 | -522.9 | -598.4 | -436.3 | -553.9 |
| Balance de renta | -2 713.5 | -2 855.6 | -2 846.7 | -4 688.3 | -7 999.3 | -10 623.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 482.0 | 765.3 | 954.3 | 901.1 | 1 418.1 | 2 199.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -175.0 | -207.3 | -371.7 | -296.1 | -339.1 | -464.2 |
| Balance de transferencias | 307.0 | 558.0 | 582.5 | 605.0 | 1 079.0 | 1 735.2 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | | | | | | |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | 83.0 | - | 5.1 | - | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 2 356.6 | 787.4 | 1 717.3 | 1 265.1 | -2 203.5 | 1 952.7 |
| Inv. directa en la economía declarante | -752.0 | -3 986.6 | -343.2 | -1 606.3 | -1 527.1 | -2 444.8 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 2 957.0 | 4 860.0 | 2 549.2 | 4 307.4 | 7 172.7 | 7 208.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -14.0 | 766.1 | -3 315.8 | -4 579.3 | -4 674.1 | -3 604.7 |
| Títulos de deuda | -14.0 | 820.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | -54.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | 48.0 | -127.3 | 998.5 | 2 053.7 | 1 121.8 |
| Otros sectores | -249.0 | -427.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -297.0 | 300.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -309.4 | -2 064.6 | 1 140.6 | -571.4 | -3 388.6 | -2 506.7 |
| Gobierno general | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 56.6 | 65.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -376.0 | -2 717.3 | -727.9 | 1 543.2 | -829.3 | -1 843.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 427.0 | 1 339.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -402.0 | 36.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -1 323.0 | -127.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -322.0 | -278.1 | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 2 474.0 | 1 709.6 | - | - | - | - |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 131.5 | 446.8 | -938.7 | -666.7 | 426.4 | -939.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 1 138.5 | 336.7 | 281.6 | -365.6 | -185.7 | 1 715.7 |
| Activos de reserva | -1 138.5 | -336.7 | -281.6 | 365.6 | 185.7 | -1 715.7 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -739.7 | -336.7 | -281.6 | 365.6 | 185.7 | -1 715.7 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | -297.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | -101.0 | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | | | |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | | | |
| Balance on goods | | | |
| Services: credit | | | |
| Transportation | | | |
| Travel | | | |
| Other services | | | |
| Services: debit | | | |
| Transportation | | | |
| Travel | | | |
| Other services | | | |
| Balance on goods and services | | | |
| Income: credit | | | |
| Employees compensation | | | |
| Investment income | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | |
| Other investment income | | | |
| Income: debit | | | |
| Employees compensation | | | |
| Investment income | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | |
| Other investment income | | | |
| Balance on income | | | |
| Current transfers: credit | | | |
| Current transfers: debit | | | |
| Balance on transfers | | | |
| | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | | |
| Other investment income | | | |
| Balance on investment income | | | |
| Current transfers: debit | | | |
| Current transfers: credit | | | |
| Balance on transfers | | | |
| | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a | | |
| Direct investment abroad | | | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | | | |
| Portfolio investment assets | | | |
| Equity securities | | | |
| Debt securities | | | |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | | | |
| Equity securities | | | |
| Debt securities | | | |
| Other investment assets | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | |
| General government | | | |
| Banks | | | |
| Other sectors | | | |
| Other investment liabilities | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | |
| General government | | | |
| Banks | | | |
| Other sectors | | | |
| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | | | |
| V. GLOBAL BALANCE | | | |
| VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS | | | |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.16 COLOMBIA
COLOMBIA
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -4 515.9 | 763.6 | -1 357.8 | .974.3 | .938.3 | -1 981.2 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 10 593.4 | 13 722.2 | 12 316.0 | 13 812.3 | 17 224.1 | 21 729.5 |
| Balance de bienes FOB | -13 138.9 | -11 089.6 | -12 077.5 | -13 257.8 | -15 877.9 | -20 134.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -2 545.5 | 2 632.6 | 2 048.6 | 1 867.3 | 554.6 | 1 595.3 |
| Transportes | 1 700.5 | 78.1 | 587.9 | 539.2 | 1 921.1 | 2 255.0 |
| Viajes | 55.0 | 1 030.4 | 430.3 | 967.0 | 622.9 | 679.4 |
| Otros servicios | 1 567.4 | 2 873.4 | 3 307.7 | 361.1 | 893.2 | 1 058.1 |
| Servicios débito) | -2 111.2 | -1 306.6 | -1 201.9 | -3 302.4 | 404.9 | 517.5 |
| Transportes | -48.1 | -1 060.0 | -1 074.9 | -1 259.6 | -3 934.1 | -4 766.3 |
| Viajes | -2 614.1 | -941.0 | -1 025.6 | -1 061.6 | -1 107.7 | -2 106.9 |
| Otros servicios | -3 718.5 | 1 373.5 | -1 196.6 | -1 039.0 | -1 213.4 | -1 532.8 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 677.5 | 1 054.0 | 717.4 | -884.5 | -333.0 | -507.4 |
| Renta (crédito) | 3.36 | 32.1 | 26.2 | 552.9 | 670.8 | 1 074.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 673.9 | 1 021.8 | 691.1 | 15.9 | 19.8 | 31.6 |
| Renta de la inversión | - | 30.8 | 88.4 | 537.0 | 651.0 | 1 043.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | 119.9 | 151.8 | 166.5 | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 673.9 | 991.0 | 602.8 | 417.0 | 499.1 | 876.5 |
| Renta (débito) | -2 273.7 | -3 337.1 | -3 584.4 | -3 951.1 | -5 002.7 | -6 637.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -7.2 | -12.3 | -13.5 | -12.5 | -19.0 | -18.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | -2 266.5 | -3 324.8 | -3 570.8 | -3 938.6 | -4 983.7 | -6 618.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -24.4 | -673.5 | -1 069.6 | -1 525.4 | -2 486.2 | -3 688.7 |
| De cartera | -2 242.1 | -2 651.3 | -2 501.2 | -2 413.3 | -2 497.5 | -2 930.2 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1 596.2 | -2 283.1 | -2 867.0 | -3 398.2 | -4 332.0 | -5 562.9 |
| Balance de renta | 1 032.9 | 1 911.4 | 3 010.0 | 3 564.5 | 3 996.1 | 4 349.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | -234.0 | -234.0 | -304.2 | -256.0 | -269.5 | -260.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes débito) | 798.8 | 1 673.2 | 2 705.8 | 3 308.5 | 3 726.6 | 4 089.2 |
| Balance de transferencias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | | | | | | |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 4 559.7 | 50.1 | 1 304.8 | 652.7 | 3 167.5 | 3 383.2 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -256.2 | -325.3 | -856.8 | -937.7 | -142.4 | -4 623.3 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 968.4 | 2 394.8 | 2 139.5 | 1 757.7 | 3 117.0 | 10 374.7 |
| A. Inversión directa en el extranjero | 394.5 | 1 173.2 | 2 030.1 | -1 753.3 | -1 564.7 | -1 530.1 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -2.6 | -50.8 | -281.6 | 1 642.2 | 432.0 | -181.1 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -23.0 | -7.9 | 0.5 | -4.3 | -71.0 | -2.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 394.5 | -1 173.2 | 2 030.1 | -1 753.3 | -1 564.7 | -1 530.1 |
| Títulos de deuda | 1 042.0 | 1 328.0 | -1 043.7 | 28.6 | 945.7 | -114.6 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 1 647.7 | 1 669 | 17.0 | -51.5 | 129.7 | 85.8 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 877.4 | 1 311.1 | -1 060.6 | 80.1 | 816.0 | -200.3 |
| Títulos de deuda | -2.6 | -50.8 | -281.6 | 1 642.2 | 432.0 | -181.1 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -23.0 | -7.9 | 0.5 | -4.3 | -71.0 | -2.5 |
| Gobiernos monetarios | 588.3 | -1 148.9 | -29.9 | -29.7 | -51.2 | -48.1 |
| Bancos | 70.0 | 144.7 | 56.7 | -148.6 | 58.5 | -474.1 |
| Otros sectores | -49.6 | -647.8 | 254.3 | 1 824.8 | 495.7 | 343.7 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 2 413.6 | -1 623.2 | -245.9 | -84.8 | 379.9 | -542.4 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 51.1 | -15.2 | -12.9 | -12.3 | -68.0 | 5.2 |
| Gobierno general | 79.8 | 338.7 | -203.3 | 2 180.5 | 597.9 | -1 063.0 |
| Bancos | 588.3 | -1 148.9 | -376.1 | -577.2 | 619.0 | 425.8 |
| Otros sectores | 1 853.9 | -797.9 | -653.6 | -1 675.8 | -769.1 | 89.6 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -47.8 | 56.2 | 191.3 | 137.7 | 311.9 | 326.7 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -4.1 | 869.9 | 138.2 | -183.8 | 2 541.1 | 1 728.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 4.1 | -869.9 | -138.2 | 183.8 | -2 541.1 | -1 728.7 |
| Activo de reserva | - | -869.9 | -138.2 | 183.8 | - | - |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2000 | 1995 |
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | -21 729.5 | -17 224.1 | -13 812.3 | -12 316.0 | 13 722.2 | -4 515.9 |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | -20 134.2 | -15 877.9 | -13 257.8 | -12 077.5 | -11 089.6 | -11 189.6 |
| Balance on goods | 1 595.3 | 1 346.1 | 554.6 | 538.5 | 523.6 | 2 632.6 |
| Services: credit | 2 663.6 | 2 255.0 | 1 921.1 | 1 867.3 | 2 048.6 | 1 700.5 |
| Transportation | 779.6 | 679.4 | 622.9 | 539.2 | 587.9 | 78.1 |
| Other services | 1 217.8 | 1 058.1 | 893.2 | 832.2 | 967.0 | 1 030.4 |
| Services: debit | 666.2 | 517.5 | 404.9 | 361.1 | 430.3 | 430.3 |
| Transportation | 4 766.3 | 3 934.1 | -3 360.2 | -3 307.7 | -3 307.7 | -3 307.7 |
| Travel | -2 106.9 | -1 107.7 | -1 061.6 | -1 074.9 | -1 060.0 | -481.1 |
| Other services | -1 532.8 | -1 213.4 | -1 039.0 | -1 025.6 | -941.0 | -2 614.1 |
| Balance on goods and services | -507.4 | -333.0 | -384.5 | -1 196.6 | -1 196.6 | -3 718.5 |
| Income: credit | 1 074.6 | 670.8 | 552.9 | 717.4 | 717.4 | 677.5 |
| Employees compensation | 31.6 | 19.8 | 15.9 | 26.2 | 32.1 | 32.1 |
| Investment income | 1 043.0 | 651.0 | 537.0 | 691.1 | 1 021.8 | 1 021.8 |
| Direct investment income | 166.5 | 151.8 | 119.9 | 88.4 | 30.8 | 30.8 |
| Portfolio investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment income | -876.5 | -499.1 | -417.0 | -302.8 | -991.0 | -673.9 |
| Income: debit | -6 637.6 | -5 002.7 | -3 951.1 | -3 584.4 | -3 337.1 | -2 273.7 |
| Employee compensation | -18.7 | -19.0 | -12.5 | -13.5 | -12.3 | -7.2 |
| Investment income | -6 618.9 | -4 983.7 | -4 938.6 | -3 570.8 | -3 324.8 | -2 266.5 |
| Direct investment income | -3 688.7 | -2 486.2 | -2 413.3 | -2 501.2 | -2 651.3 | -2 242.1 |
| Portfolio investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment income | -5 562.9 | -4 332.0 | -3 398.2 | -2 867.0 | -2 283.1 | -1 596.2 |
| Balance on income | -2 930.2 | -5 562.9 | -3 398.2 | -2 867.0 | -2 283.1 | -1 596.2 |
| Current transfers: credit | 4 349.5 | 3 996.1 | 3 564.5 | 3 010.0 | 1 911.4 | 1 911.4 |
| Current transfers: debit | -260.3 | -269.5 | -256.0 | -304.2 | -234.0 | -234.0 |
| Balance on transfers | 4 089.2 | 3 726.6 | 3 308.5 | 2 705.8 | 1 673.2 | 798.8 |
| II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | 3 167.5 | 3 383.2 | 3 175.7 | 652.7 | 3 167.5 | 3 383.2 |
| V. GLOBAL BALANCE | -142.4 | -4 623.3 | -937.7 | -856.8 | -142.4 | -4 623.3 |
| VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS | 10 374.7 | 1 728.7 | 3 117.0 | 3 117.0 | 10 374.7 | 1 728.7 |
| Reserves assets | -1 530.1 | -1 530.1 | -1 564.7 | -1 753.3 | -1 753.3 | -256.2 |
| Use of IMF credit and loans | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exceptional financing | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.17 COSTA RICA
COSTA RICA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -358.1 | -690.7 | -856.9 | -880.0 | -795.8 | -964.2 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 5 481.3 | 5 813.4 | 5 269.9 | 6 163.0 | 6 369.7 | 7 099.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -3 804.4 | -6 023.8 | -6 547.7 | -7 252.3 | -7 791.0 | -9 230.3 |
| Balance de bienes | -322.6 | -210.5 | -1 277.7 | -1 089.4 | -1 421.3 | -2 130.7 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 969.1 | 1 952.3 | 1 868.2 | 2 021.1 | 2 241.8 | 2 621.2 |
| Transportes | 134.1 | 273.6 | 244.2 | 240.4 | 245.7 | 282.4 |
| Viajes | 681.1 | 1 302.4 | 1 160.7 | 1 293.1 | 1 458.5 | 1 670.8 |
| Otros servicios | 153.9 | 376.3 | 463.3 | 487.5 | 537.6 | 668.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | -913.0 | -1 273.5 | -1 183.0 | -1 244.6 | -1 384.5 | -510.2 |
| Transportes | -370.9 | -417.2 | -447.2 | -508.3 | -631.1 | -631.1 |
| Viajes | -322.8 | -485.4 | -344.9 | -353.2 | -405.8 | -474.2 |
| Otros servicios | -219.3 | -370.9 | -390.8 | -383.2 | -397.0 | -402.9 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -266.5 | -468.4 | -592.5 | -313.0 | -563.9 | -1 019.7 |
| Renta (crédito) | 146.4 | 242.8 | 158.4 | 146.5 | 144.5 | 234.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 7.4 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 17.3 | 20.6 |
| Renta de la inversión | 139.0 | 227.2 | 142.0 | 131.6 | 127.1 | 213.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 5.5 | 11.0 | 19.9 | 18.2 | 5.0 | 18.5 |
| De cartera | 1.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 133.5 | 215.0 | 116.6 | 110.3 | 113.6 | 123.2 |
| Renta (débito) | -371.9 | -495.2 | -592.5 | -922.3 | -588.8 | -449.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -7.5 | -34.3 | -35.4 | -36.3 | -36.6 | -13.1 |
| Renta de la inversión | -364.4 | -1 460.9 | -562.8 | -886.1 | -552.1 | -436.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -108.9 | -140.8 | -348.2 | -643.5 | -329.6 | -169.9 |
| De cartera | -44.0 | -96.9 | -49.3 | -65.2 | -61.9 | -51.6 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -211.5 | -223.2 | -165.3 | -177.3 | -160.6 | -214.8 |
| Balance de renta | -225.5 | -1 252.4 | -439.8 | -775.9 | -444.3 | -214.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 165.2 | 203.8 | 296.9 | 368.8 | 371.2 | 470.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -110.5 | -110.5 | -121.5 | -160.0 | -158.7 | -270.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 133.9 | 93.4 | 175.5 | 208.8 | 212.4 | - |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 18.1 | 13.0 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 12.7 | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 517.3 | 141.2 | 1 060.0 | 1 158.5 | 799.7 | 1 208.8 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -5.5 | -8.5 | -34.1 | -26.5 | -60.6 | 43.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 336.9 | 408.6 | 659.4 | 575.1 | 793.8 | 861.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 0.4 | -18.5 | 28.4 | -91.6 | -53.1 | -68.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | -0.4 | -4.0 | 4.6 | -1.5 | -6.6 | -6.1 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -24.4 | -14.4 | 23.8 | -90.1 | 59.8 | -674.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -24.4 | -50.3 | 74.9 | 102.8 | 88.4 | 336.2 |
| Títulos de deuda | -24.4 | -50.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | 16.8 | -344.3 | 235.5 | 102.8 | 88.4 | 336.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -27.6 | -4.1 | -4.0 |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -9.8 | -76.3 | 17.3 | -35.2 | -318.4 | -176.3 |
| Otros sectores | 26.5 | -267.8 | 218.4 | 225.2 | 13.9 | 321.8 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 193.9 | 154.2 | 95.8 | 436.8 | 233.5 | 507.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -94.4 | -70.3 | -76.7 | 108.6 | -70.5 | -66.6 |
| Gobierno general | 12.9 | -17.5 | -57.7 | -86.5 | -69.9 | -2.0 |
| Bancos | 23.0 | 142.9 | 58.1 | 173.2 | 106.8 | 32.4 |
| Otros sectores | 252.4 | 99.1 | 172.1 | 241.5 | 273.7 | 544.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 57.1 | 379.2 | -53.0 | 35.1 | 63.7 | 148.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 216.2 | -152.2 | 163.0 | 338.9 | 80.3 | 393.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -216.2 | 152.2 | -163.0 | -338.9 | -80.3 | -393.5 |
| Activos de reserva | -179.2 | -152.2 | -163.0 | -338.9 | -80.3 | -393.5 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -44.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

**2.2.1.18 CUBA
CUBA**
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -517.5 | -696.2 | -343.0 | 20.0 | 116.0 | 70 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 1.507.3 | 1.675.3 | 1.421.7 | 1.671.0 | 2.180.0 | 2.160.0 | Exports of goods, f.o.b. |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -2.991.6 | -4.795.6 | -3.810.0 | -4.245.0 | -5.098.0 | -7.163.0 | Imports of goods, f.o.b. |
| Balance de bienes | -1.484.3 | -3.120.4 | -2.388.2 | -2.574.0 | -2.918.0 | -5.003.0 | Balance on goods |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1.528.2 | 3.114.1 | 2.450.3 | 2.979.0 | 3.450.0 | 5.040.0 | Services: credit |
| Transportes | - | - | - | - | - | - | Transportation |
| Viajes | - | - | - | - | - | - | Travel |
| Otros servicios | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other services |
| Servicios (débito) | -682.8 | -808.1 | -625.0 | -650.0 | -740.0 | -800.0 | Services: debit |
| Transportes | - | - | - | - | - | - | Transportation |
| Viajes | - | - | - | - | - | - | Travel |
| Otros servicios | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other services |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -638.9 | -814.4 | -563.0 | -245.0 | -208.0 | -763.0 | Balance on goods and services |
| Renta (crédito) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Income: credit |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - | Employees' compensation |
| Renta de la inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - | Investment income |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Direct investment income |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - | Portfolio investment income |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | -524.8 | -622.2 | -600.0 | -650.0 | -650.0 | -200.0 | Other investment income |
| Renta (débito) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Income debit |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - | Employees' compensation |
| Renta de la inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - | Investment income |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Direct investment income |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - | Portfolio investment income |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -524.8 | -622.2 | -600.0 | -650.0 | -650.0 | -200.0 | Other investment income |
| Balance de renta | - | - | - | - | - | - | Balance on income |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Current transfers: credit |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Current transfers: debit |
| Balance de transferencias | 646.2 | 740.4 | 820.0 | 915.0 | 974.0 | 970.0 | Balance on transfers |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | - | 805.4 | 300.0 | 200.0 | 800.0 | 500.0 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 596.2 | - | - | - | - | - | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - | Direct investment abroad |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | - | - | - | - | - | - | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - | Portfolio investment assets |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - | Equity securities |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - | Debt securities |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - | Equity securities |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - | Debt securities |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other investment assets |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - | Monetary authorities |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - | General government |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - | Banks |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other sectors |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other investment liabilities |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - | Monetary authorities |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - | General government |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - | Other sectors |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | - | - | - | - | - | - | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 78.7 | 109.2 | -43.0 | 220.0 | 916.0 | 507.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -78.7 | -109.2 | 43.0 | -220.0 | -916.0 | -507.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| Activos de reserva | - | - | - | - | - | - | Reserves assets |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Use of IMF credit and loans |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - | Exceptional financing |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.19 DOMINICA
DOMINICA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -40.7 | -59.8 | -47.2 | -44.4 | -60.5 | -93.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 50.3 | 54.7 | 43.6 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 43.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -103.2 | -130.4 | -102.4 | -104.9 | -127.7 | -145.5 |
| Balance de bienes | -52.9 | -75.6 | -58.7 | -63.8 | -85.2 | -102.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 61.4 | 89.8 | 79.7 | 77.3 | 87.6 | 83.4 |
| Transportes | 5.6 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| Viajes | 41.5 | 48.2 | 45.7 | 52.3 | 60.6 | 56.0 |
| Otros servicios | 14.2 | 34.5 | 28.6 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 23.8 |
| Servicios (débito) | -43.7 | -52.7 | -53.9 | -43.7 | -46.3 | -52.1 |
| Transportes | -16.6 | -21.8 | -18.5 | -19.0 | -21.9 | -26.8 |
| Viajes | -5.9 | -8.9 | -9.1 | -8.9 | -9.2 | -9.7 |
| Otros servicios | -21.2 | -22.0 | -26.3 | -15.8 | -15.2 | -15.5 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -35.3 | -38.6 | -32.9 | -30.2 | -44.0 | -70.9 |
| Renta (crédito) | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 5.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.5 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 4.5 |
| Renta (débito) | -16.6 | -44.0 | -30.6 | -29.2 | -37.2 | -48.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -16.5 | -44.0 | -30.6 | -29.2 | -37.2 | -48.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -12.2 | -33.0 | -17.7 | -15.5 | -21.6 | -35.8 |
| De cartera | - | -3.7 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -3.2 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -4.3 | -7.2 | -7.9 | -8.7 | -10.8 | -9.0 |
| Balance de renta | -13.3 | -39.3 | -27.9 | -27.0 | -33.3 | -42.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 16.3 | 25.1 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 28.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -8.4 | -7.0 | -6.7 | -6.3 | -8.6 | -10.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 7.9 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 19.8 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 24.5 | 10.9 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 26.8 | 18.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 54.1 | 17.6 | 20.1 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 32.6 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -8.0 | -0.4 | - | -0.2 | -2.3 | -0.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -3.6 | -10.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -3.6 | -0.4 | 34.6 | -11.8 | -12.5 | -7.8 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -17.6 | -6.0 | 18.8 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 13.7 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 8.3 | 0.5 | 2.7 | -5.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -8.3 | -0.5 | -12.5 | 5.9 | -14.4 | -14.4 |
| Activos de reserva | -7.5 | -0.5 | -2.7 | 5.9 | -14.4 | -14.4 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -0.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods | | | | | | |
| Services: credit | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Other services | | | | | | |
| Services: debit | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Other services | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods and services | | | | | | |
| Income: credit | | | | | | |
| Employees compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Income: debit | | | | | | |
| Employees compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Balance on income | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: credit | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: debit | | | | | | |
| Balance on transfers | | | | | | |
| | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment assets | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Other investment assets | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| Other investment liabilities | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment assets | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Other investment assets | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| Other investment liabilities | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | | | | | |
| Global balance | | | | | | |
| Reserves and related items | | | | | | |
| Reserve assets | | | | | | |
| Use of IMF credit and loans | | | | | | |
| Exceptional financing | | | | | | |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 ECUADOR
ECUADOR

BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -1.000.0 | 920.9 | -1.271.0 | -424.3 | -564.5 | 204.2 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 4.468.3 | 5.137.2 | 5.257.7 | 6.445.8 | 7.967.8 | 10.426.8 |
| Balance de bienes | -4.534.6 | -3.742.6 | -6.159.7 | -6.366.3 | -7.683.7 | -9.697.6 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -66.3 | 1.394.6 | -902.9 | 883.9 | 881.2 | 284.0 |
| Transportes | 727.8 | 849.3 | 290.0 | 243.4 | 268.6 | 1.013.9 |
| Viajes | 321.6 | 402.0 | 402.0 | 447.2 | 406.4 | 340.5 |
| Otros servicios | 151.2 | 157.3 | 193.4 | 206.2 | 211.0 | 191.2 |
| Servicios (débito) | -1.173.3 | -1.269.3 | -1.599.9 | -1.624.7 | -1.624.7 | -1.624.7 |
| Transportes | -484.1 | -438.8 | -674.8 | -667.9 | -910.7 | -2.086.3 |
| Viajes | -235.0 | -299.0 | -363.9 | -354.4 | -391.0 | -401.2 |
| Otros servicios | -454.2 | -531.5 | -561.1 | -602.5 | -666.0 | -670.4 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -511.7 | 974.6 | -1.617.9 | -664.1 | -669.7 | -344.9 |
| Renta (crédito) | 98.4 | 70.5 | 29.9 | 27.1 | 34.6 | 82.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 4.40 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | 94.4 | 64.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 94.4 | 64.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Renta (débito) | -1.028.6 | -1.475.9 | -1.334.7 | -1.554.9 | -1.954.0 | -2.039.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -4.0 | -6.0 | -7.3 | -6.5 | -6.5 | -5.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | -1.024.6 | -1.469.9 | -1.327.4 | -1.548.4 | -1.947.5 | -2.033.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -1.144.1 | -279.6 | -301.9 | -429.9 | -714.5 | -788.5 |
| De cartera | -199.8 | -463.7 | -291.8 | -317.5 | -344.1 | -372.3 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -680.8 | -726.6 | -733.7 | -801.1 | -888.8 | -872.7 |
| Balance de renta | -930.2 | -405.5 | -1.304.8 | -1.527.8 | -1.919.4 | -1.956.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 506.1 | 1.436.8 | 1.651.7 | 1.767.6 | 2.024.6 | 2.505.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -64.2 | -85.0 | -1.651.7 | -1.767.6 | -2.024.6 | -2.505.9 |
| Balance de transferencias | 441.9 | 1.351.8 | 1.56 | 1.75 | 8.1 | 21.1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 17.3 | -1.4 | 1.128.9 | 267.1 | 299.1 | 301.6 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -43.2 | -6.602.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 452.5 | 720.0 | 1.275.3 | 1.554.7 | 1.160.3 | 1.646.1 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 3.0 | -5.582.7 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 0.3 | 594.3 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 12.6 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Títulos de deuda | -9.6 | -5.582.8 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 592.7 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -668.3 | -1.274.4 | -1.382.7 | -1.312.4 | -1.779.0 | -2.541.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -668.3 | -1.274.4 | -1.236.1 | -16.6 | 917.5 | 602.9 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 169.6 | -465.3 | -141.0 | -47.6 | -64.6 | -33.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -53.8 | -135.2 | -14.9 | -136.0 | -151.5 | 84.1 |
| Gobierno general | -692.0 | 206.4 | -26.0 | -26.1 | -21.0 | -25.7 |
| Bancos | 30.8 | -37.4 | 1.417.8 | -45.7 | 1.154.6 | 578.4 |
| Otros sectores | 884.6 | -499.2 | 1.417.8 | 285.5 | 538.3 | 147.3 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -433.0 | -1.459.0 | -14.5 | -0.9 | 135.7 | Y. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -1.459.0 | -5.697.3 | -127.5 | -135.7 | 281.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 1.459.0 | 5.697.3 | 127.5 | -135.7 | -281.0 | Reserves assets |
| Activo de reserva | 174.4 | -306.8 | 65.8 | -152.4 | -276.9 | -709.6 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -29.0 | 150.9 | - | - | - | Use of IMF credit and loans |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 1.313.5 | 5.853.2 | 61.7 | 16.7 | 4.1 | Exceptional financing |
| | | | | | 35.4 | |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.21 EL SALVADOR
EL SALVADOR

(Millions of dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -261.6 | -430.5 | -405.1 | -702.3 | -631.8 | -786.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 1 631.1 | 2 963.2 | 3 019.8 | 3 152.6 | 3 336.7 | 3 432.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -3 113.5 | -4 702.8 | -4 884.7 | -5 439.3 | -5 998.6 | -6 439.6 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -1 462.3 | -1 739.6 | -1 864.9 | -2 286.7 | -2 661.9 | -3 007.6 |
| Transportes | 388.6 | 698.4 | 783.2 | 948.5 | 1 075.1 | 1 140.7 |
| Viajes | 96.7 | 248.6 | 311.4 | 330.1 | 342.5 | 363.3 |
| Otros servicios | 85.4 | 216.9 | 245.5 | 383.1 | 440.8 | 542.9 |
| Servicios (débito) | 206.4 | 232.9 | 226.6 | 235.3 | 291.8 | 234.5 |
| Transportes | -509.8 | -933.3 | -1 022.9 | -1 055.3 | -1 152.6 | -1 212.7 |
| Viajes | -268.5 | -405.0 | -447.1 | -477.1 | -504.5 | -526.7 |
| Otros servicios | -72.4 | -165.2 | -191.1 | -229.6 | -302.2 | -346.7 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -1 688.8 | -363.1 | -384.1 | -348.6 | -345.9 | -339.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | -1 583.5 | -1 974.5 | -2 104.6 | -2 393.5 | -2 739.4 | -3 079.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 54.0 | 141.3 | 159.1 | 140.4 | 143.6 | 182.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | 3.2 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 11.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 50.8 | 127.8 | 141.7 | 124.4 | 128.2 | 171.4 |
| De cartera | - | - | 2.1 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 14.4 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 50.8 | 127.8 | 131.9 | 103.0 | 82.9 | 40.6 |
| Renta (débito) | -120.7 | -394.4 | -482.5 | -563.5 | -603.7 | -754.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | -19.2 | -21.6 | -24.3 | -32.3 | -24.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -120.7 | -375.2 | -460.9 | -539.2 | -571.4 | -730.1 |
| De cartera | - | -59.5 | -89.3 | -84.9 | -81.7 | -186.6 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -120.7 | -212.2 | -86.5 | -163.3 | -184.5 | -222.9 |
| Balance de renta | -120.7 | -294.5 | -285.1 | -291.0 | -305.2 | -320.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | -66.7 | -253.1 | -323.4 | -423.1 | -460.1 | -571.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | 1 393.2 | 1 830.3 | 2 111.1 | 2 200.2 | 2 634.4 | 2 932.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | -4.6 | -179.7 | -173.2 | -88.2 | -85.9 | -66.7 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 1 388.6 | 1 797.1 | 2 022.9 | 2 114.3 | 2 567.7 | 2 864.6 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | 109.0 | 208.9 | 112.9 | 100.3 | 93.4 |
| Inv. directa en la economía declarante | 438.3 | 287.8 | 688.2 | 1 049.1 | 987.7 | 722.9 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | 5.0 | 25.7 | -18.6 | 53.3 | -217.3 |
| Títulos de deuda | 38.0 | 173.4 | 470.2 | 141.7 | 376.3 | 517.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | -8.9 | -289.2 | -263.7 | -209.7 | 93.6 |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | -289.2 | -263.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 68.5 | -16.8 | 554.8 | 452.7 | -212.2 | 88.7 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | -52.4 | -52.7 | 181.9 | 86.4 |
| Activos de otra inversión | 68.5 | -16.8 | 557.2 | 452.7 | -181.9 | 86.4 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 24.2 | -245.0 | -223.7 | 19.5 | -133.8 | -167.5 |
| Gobierno general | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -10.2 | -146.3 | -83.1 | -133.7 | -19.7 | -181.9 |
| Otros sectores | -0.6 | - | -98.7 | -140.6 | -114.2 | 14.4 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 307.5 | 380.1 | 150.4 | 717.5 | -169.3 | 410.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 38.2 | -19.4 | -27.7 | 76.7 | -31.0 | 25.6 |
| Gobierno general | 46.4 | 83.3 | 127.6 | 33.2 | -144.8 | 41.0 |
| Bancos | 219.9 | 120.0 | 139.2 | 491.6 | 214.0 | 11.4 |
| Otros sectores | 3.1 | 196.2 | -178.7 | 116.0 | -207.5 | 332.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | -28.4 | -11.8 | -613.5 | -143.5 | -380.3 | -88.7 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 148.3 | -45.5 | -123.5 | 316.2 | -52.5 | -58.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -148.3 | 45.5 | 123.5 | -316.2 | 52.5 | 58.9 |
| Activos de reserva | -148.3 | 45.5 | 123.5 | -316.2 | - | - |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.22 GRANADA
GRENADE

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -40.8 | -88.1 | -125.6 | -143.7 | -64.3 | -187.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 24.6 | 83.0 | 41.4 | 45.5 | 37.5 | 32.8 |
| Balance de bienes | -129.8 | -220.9 | -181.4 | -226.4 | -236.3 | -287.7 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -105.2 | -138.0 | -140.0 | -180.9 | -198.8 | -254.9 |
| Transportes | 99.2 | 152.8 | 131.2 | 134.0 | 157.3 | 116.6 |
| Viajes | 3.9 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 11.2 |
| Otros servicios | 76.2 | 92.5 | 91.5 | 103.7 | 83.5 | 71.4 |
| Servicios (débito) | 19.1 | 54.5 | 29.7 | 21.3 | 64.5 | 33.9 |
| Transportes | -38.5 | -89.2 | -83.0 | -92.7 | -93.3 | -92.7 |
| Viajes | -20.7 | -34.3 | -29.3 | -39.2 | -41.1 | -45.3 |
| Otros servicios | -4.6 | -7.7 | -7.8 | -8.4 | -8.5 | -10.0 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -13.2 | -47.3 | -53.7 | -35.4 | -43.7 | -37.4 |
| Renta (crédito) | -44.5 | -74.4 | -99.5 | -129.9 | -134.8 | -231.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 0.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | — | — | — |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | — |
| De cartera | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 9.8 |
| Renta (débito) | -18.4 | -38.8 | -51.7 | -54.0 | -56.1 | -45.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Renta de la inversión | -18.3 | -38.8 | -51.7 | -54.0 | -56.1 | -45.8 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -12.6 | -27.8 | -30.6 | -25.5 | -24.1 | -21.9 |
| De cartera | — | -1.2 | -6.6 | -11.6 | -16.4 | -0.5 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -5.7 | -9.9 | -12.9 | -16.3 | -14.8 | -22.6 |
| Balance de renta | -13.4 | -33.7 | -47.6 | -50.3 | -50.4 | -34.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 21.6 | 30.3 | 31.8 | 48.2 | 125.9 | 83.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -4.5 | -4.5 | -10.2 | -10.3 | -11.8 | -5.3 |
| Balance de transferencias | 17.1 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 36.5 | 120.9 | 78.2 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 25.8 | 32.1 | 31.8 | 43.2 | 39.8 | 53.5 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 3.1 | 63.8 | 100.5 | 89.7 | 57.9 | 120.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 20.0 | 37.4 | 54.5 | 89.2 | 65.0 | 71.9 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -7.4 | 0.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Títulos de deuda | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Títulos de deuda | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Activos de otra inversión | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Autoridades monetarias | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gobierno general | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bancos | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Otros sectores | -11.0 | -11.1 | -61.7 | -28.5 | -37.1 | 30.5 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -5.0 | 18.0 | -61.7 | -28.5 | -37.1 | 30.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gobierno general | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bancos | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Otros sectores | -5.0 | 17.9 | -1.2 | 24.5 | -12.9 | -13.9 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 17.9 | 6.6 | -1.2 | 24.5 | -12.9 | -13.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 6.0 | 6.6 | 31.2 | -12.8 | 46.3 | -27.4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -6.0 | -6.6 | -31.2 | 12.8 | -46.3 | 27.4 |
| Activos de reserva | — | — | -31.2 | 12.8 | -46.3 | 27.4 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Financiamiento excepcional | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Excepcionales | — | — | — | — | — | — |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.23 GUATEMALA
GUATEMALA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -572.0 | -1,049.0 | -1,234.9 | -1,039.1 | -1,210.7 | -1,387.3 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 2,157.5 | 3,081.9 | 5,791.0 | 3,059.9 | 3,367.6 | 3,700.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -3,032.6 | -4,742.0 | -5,971.0 | -6,175.7 | -7,189.1 | -8,070.3 |
| Balance de bienes | -375.1 | -660.1 | -2,972.0 | -3,115.8 | -3,821.5 | -4,369.7 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 665.9 | 777.8 | 1,145.4 | 1,058.8 | 1,178.1 | 1,238.2 |
| Transportes | 53.7 | 82.4 | 91.1 | 88.2 | 87.1 | 98.2 |
| Viajes | 212.5 | 482.3 | 619.6 | 620.7 | 767.4 | 845.8 |
| Otros servicios | 399.7 | 213.1 | 434.7 | 353.9 | 314.6 | 294.2 |
| Servicios (débito) | -694.9 | -825.6 | -1,066.1 | -1,126.3 | -1,293.6 | -1,476.8 |
| Transportes | -278.6 | -421.7 | -522.9 | -560.5 | -632.0 | -729.4 |
| Viajes | -141.1 | -181.8 | -275.6 | -312.0 | -390.6 | -444.0 |
| Otros servicios | -275.2 | -222.1 | -267.6 | -253.8 | -271.0 | -303.4 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -904.1 | -1,707.9 | -2,892.7 | -3,183.3 | -3,937.0 | -4,608.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | 46.6 | 214.5 | 161.1 | 179.1 | 173.4 | 248.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | 32.8 | 20.8 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 39.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | 46.6 | 181.7 | 140.3 | 138.6 | 132.8 | 209.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 11.9 | 49.8 | 57.9 | 80.9 | 72.0 | 77.1 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 34.7 | 131.9 | 82.4 | 57.7 | 60.8 | 132.3 |
| Renta (débito) | -205.7 | -423.8 | -479.5 | -496.8 | -491.7 | -585.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | -16.5 | -6.3 | -5.9 | -3.1 | -0.2 |
| Renta de la inversión | -205.7 | -407.3 | -473.2 | -490.9 | -488.6 | -585.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -95.3 | -224.1 | -227.1 | -271.2 | -288.4 | -283.2 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -110.4 | -183.2 | -246.1 | -219.7 | -250.2 | -302.0 |
| Balance de renta | -159.1 | -209.3 | -318.4 | -317.7 | -318.3 | -336.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 508.2 | 908.3 | 2,077.7 | 2,558.9 | 3,087.5 | 3,604.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -17.0 | -40.1 | -101.5 | -97.0 | -42.9 | -47.2 |
| Balance de transferencias | 491.2 | 868.2 | 1,976.2 | 2,461.9 | 3,044.6 | 3,557.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 61.6 | 86.7 | 124.2 | 133.8 | 135.3 | 125.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 75.2 | 229.8 | 110.6 | 131.0 | 154.7 | 208.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -22.2 | -36.3 | -38.3 | -22.9 | -14.2 | -25.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | -22.2 | -36.3 | -38.3 | -22.9 | -14.2 | -25.6 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 5.9 | 79.2 | -107.8 | 329.9 | 363.3 | 25.4 |
| Títulos de deuda | 5.9 | 79.2 | -107.8 | 329.9 | 363.3 | 328.3 |
| Activos de otra inversión | 125.1 | 213.2 | 196.4 | 173.6 | 252.0 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 125.1 | 213.2 | 196.4 | 173.6 | 252.0 | 328.3 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 310.8 | 568.6 | 579.4 | 372.7 | 323.7 | 236.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -78.3 | -24.4 | -11.1 | -11.4 | -68.1 | -0.5 |
| Gobierno general | 11.8 | 92.9 | 172.7 | 7.9 | 79.4 | -54.5 |
| Bancos | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 370.0 | 500.1 | 417.8 | 376.2 | 312.4 | 291.1 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -136.2 | 562.1 | 392.2 | 470.6 | 604.6 | 744.2 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -151.8 | 654.4 | 21.8 | 549.6 | 608.7 | 254.4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 151.8 | -654.4 | -21.8 | -549.6 | -608.7 | -254.4 |
| Activos de reserva | 151.3 | -654.4 | -21.8 | -549.6 | -608.7 | -254.4 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | -5.5 | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.24 GUYANA
GUYANA
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -134.8 | -115.3 | -110.6 | -90.6 | -69.8 | -149.9 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 495.7 | 505.2 | 494.9 | 512.8 | 589.0 | 550.9 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -536.5 | -585.4 | -563.1 | -571.7 | -646.8 | -785.5 |
| Balance de bienes | -40.8 | -80.2 | -68.2 | -58.9 | -57.7 | -234.6 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 133.5 | 169.2 | 172.3 | 185.5 | 158.7 | 155.0 |
| Transportes | 33.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | - | - |
| Viajes | 32.6 | 75.1 | 49.3 | 38.9 | - | - |
| Otros servicios | 67.8 | 89.4 | 119.1 | 144.6 | - | - |
| Servicios (débito) | -171.8 | -193.2 | -195.8 | -205.4 | -204.4 | -204.4 |
| Transportes | -68.7 | -8.0 | -6.1 | -4.3 | - | - |
| Viajes | -21.1 | -68.9 | -38.4 | -31.2 | - | - |
| Otros servicios | -82.0 | -116.3 | -151.3 | -169.9 | - | - |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -79.2 | -104.2 | -91.7 | -78.8 | -104.4 | -284.0 |
| Renta (crédito) | 12.2 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | 12.2 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | 11.7 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta (débito) (intereses recibidos) | -129.9 | -69.8 | -66.7 | -56.7 | -44.0 | -37.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -9.0 | -4.0 | -5.5 | - | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -120.9 | -65.8 | -61.2 | -56.7 | -44.0 | -37.1 |
| De cartera | - | -6.0 | -3.9 | -2.3 | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -70.3 | -59.8 | -51.3 | -54.4 | -44.0 | -37.1 |
| Balance de renta | -50.6 | -58.1 | -58.9 | -52.1 | -39.4 | -32.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | -117.7 | 100.8 | 128.7 | 143.7 | - | - |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | 67.4 | -53.8 | -88.7 | -103.4 | - | - |
| Balance de transferencias | 62.1 | 47.0 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 74.0 | 166.6 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 9.5 | 16.3 | 33.7 | 43.8 | 45.9 | 52.1 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 71.1 | 114.6 | 89.5 | 40.0 | 7.0 | 128.5 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 74.4 | 67.1 | 43.6 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 76.8 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | -3.4 | 17.8 | -22.1 | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | -3.4 | 17.8 | -22.1 | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 3.2 | -1.5 | 8.4 | 4.5 | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | 3.2 | -1.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -8.9 | 66.1 | 8.4 | 4.5 | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | 45.3 | 43.3 | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -2.2 | 66.1 | 45.3 | 43.3 | - | - |
| Bancos | -2.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -3.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 2.3 | -13.7 | -25.6 | -11.8 | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -5.4 | -23.7 | -25.6 | -31.8 | - | - |
| Bancos | -0.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -10.5 | 10.0 | - | 20.0 | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 11.2 | 24.6 | 2.1 | 16.6 | -12.2 | -22.6 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -43.0 | 40.2 | 14.7 | 9.8 | -43.1 | 8.1 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 43.0 | -40.2 | -14.7 | -9.8 | 43.1 | -8.1 |
| Activos de reserva | 0.8 | -24.0 | -5.9 | -0.5 | 31.5 | -23.9 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -9.7 | -16.2 | -8.9 | -9.3 | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 52.0 | - | - | - | 11.6 | 15.8 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.25 HAITÍ
HAITI

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -87.1 | -111.1 | -89.0 | -44.9 | -55.6 | 54.5 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 88.3 | -331.7 | 274.4 | 333.2 | -377.5 | 458.9 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -517.2 | -1,086.7 | -980.4 | -1,116.0 | -1,210.7 | -1,308.5 |
| Balance de bienes | -428.9 | -755.0 | -706.0 | -782.9 | -832.8 | -849.6 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 104.1 | 172.5 | 146.7 | 135.2 | 132.6 | 138.5 |
| Transportes | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Viajes | 90.2 | 128.0 | 112.0 | - | - | - |
| Otros servicios | 8.9 | 44.5 | 34.7 | - | - | - |
| Servicios (débito) | -284.5 | -280.1 | -269.6 | -301.0 | -336.0 | -451.1 |
| Transportes | -183.0 | -245.0 | -229.6 | - | - | - |
| Viajes | -34.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros servicios | -17.1 | -22.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -66.8 | -828.9 | -948.6 | - | - | - |
| Renta (crédito) | -609.3 | -862.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta (débito) | -30.6 | -9.2 | -13.7 | -14.3 | -11.9 | -37.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -30.6 | -9.2 | -13.7 | -14.3 | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -3.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -26.9 | -9.2 | -13.7 | -14.3 | -11.9 | -37.1 |
| Balance de renta | -30.6 | -9.2 | -13.7 | -14.3 | -11.9 | -37.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 552.9 | 711.7 | 715.7 | 948.0 | 1,031.5 | 1,313.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | 552.9 | -11.0 | -22.0 | -30.0 | -39.0 | -59.3 |
| Balance de transferencias | 552.9 | 760.7 | 753.7 | 918.0 | 992.5 | 1,253.9 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | - | - | - | - | - | -15.8 |
| 99.2 | -2.9 | -4.1 | -48.5 | 13.2 | 5.9 | 9.5 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 7.4 | 13.3 | 5.7 | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -11.2 | -16.2 | -9.8 | -62.3 | 7.3 | -25.3 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -11.2 | -55.1 | 26.3 | -25.8 | -14.2 | 35.3 |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | 67.0 | 12.5 | 85.2 | 77.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -47.1 | -80.6 | -82.2 | 35.4 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -138.1 | 47.1 | 80.5 | -35.4 | -50.5 | -50.5 |
| Activos de reserva | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -6.6 | 57.1 | 49.0 | 25.2 | -50.0 | -21.9 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 44.1 | -15.5 | 3.3 | -14.9 | -6.7 | 8.1 |
| | | 5.5 | 28.3 | -2.1 | 21.3 | -36.6 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.26 HONDURAS
HONDURAS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -200.9 | -232.1 | -236.9 | -259.9 | -404.3 | -67.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 1.377.2 | 2.011.6 | 1.977.1 | 2.090.1 | 2.392.8 | 2.647.8 |
| Balance de bienes | -1.518.6 | -2.669.6 | -2.806.1 | -3.035.0 | -3.676.7 | -4.187.5 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -141.4 | -658.0 | -829.0 | -944.9 | -1.283.9 | -1.539.7 |
| Transportes | 257.6 | 478.9 | 530.2 | 598.4 | 719.4 | 779.1 |
| Viajes | 56.4 | 47.5 | 54.3 | 64.5 | 71.2 | 73.4 |
| Otros servicios | 80.0 | 259.8 | 301.0 | 350.0 | 429.3 | 472.2 |
| Servicios débito) | 121.2 | 171.6 | 174.9 | 183.9 | 218.9 | 233.5 |
| Transportes | -333.7 | -666.7 | -713.7 | -761.3 | -869.7 | -977.4 |
| Viajes | -196.7 | -346.7 | -350.7 | -363.7 | -431.4 | -488.2 |
| Otros servicios | -57.0 | -119.6 | -149.2 | -200.0 | -227.0 | -248.3 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -20.0 | -200.4 | -214.0 | -197.6 | -211.3 | -240.9 |
| Renta (crédito) | -217.5 | -845.8 | -1.012.5 | -1.072.8 | -1.434.2 | -1.738.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 32.3 | 118.5 | 58.0 | 47.2 | 50.7 | 102.3 |
| Renta de la inversión | 4.0 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.5 | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 28.3 | 112.5 | 51.2 | 40.2 | 43.7 | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | -258.2 | -251.7 | -251.1 | -305.1 | -410.0 | -433.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -258.2 | -251.7 | -251.1 | -305.1 | -410.0 | -433.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -40.0 | -107.6 | -173.7 | -290.2 | -312.6 | - |
| De cartera | -218.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance de renta | -225.9 | -181.6 | -143.5 | -131.4 | -119.8 | -121.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 243.7 | -133.2 | -193.1 | -257.9 | -359.3 | -331.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes débito) | -1.2 | 748.0 | 970.2 | 1.107.4 | 1.390.7 | 2.003.1 |
| Balance de transferencias | 242.5 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -0.7 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -114.6 | -69.2 | -240.5 | -126.8 | -791.5 | -331.5 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | 175.5 | 247.2 | 324.6 | 271.9 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 50.0 | 282.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -12.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -38.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | 77.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -73.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 101.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 42.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 45.0 | 109.2 | 60.0 | -93.5 | -14.3 | -45.6 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -41.3 | -53.7 | 63.6 | -226.6 | 372.9 | 218.9 |
| Activos de reserva | 41.3 | 53.7 | -63.6 | 226.6 | -372.9 | -218.9 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -90.3 | -118.8 | -214.0 | 87.8 | -504.3 | -372.4 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | -13.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 145.3 | 172.5 | 150.4 | 138.8 | 131.4 | 153.5 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT
*Exports of goods, f.o.b.
Imports of goods, f.o.b.
Balance on goods
Services: credit
Transportation
Travel
Other services
Services: debit
Transportation
Travel
Other services
Balance on goods and services
Income: credit
Employees compensation
Investment income
Direct investment income
Portfolio investment income
Other investment income
Income: debit
Employee compensation
Investment income
Direct investment income
Portfolio investment income
Other investment income
Balance on income
Current transfers: credit
Current transfers: debit
Balance on transfers*

II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a
*Portfolio investment liabilities
Equity securities
Debt securities
Other investment assets
Other investment assets
Monetary authorities
General government
Banks
Other sectors
Other investment liabilities
Monetary authorities
General government
Banks
Other sectors*

III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a
*Direct investment abroad
Direct investment in reporting economy
Portfolio investment assets
Equity securities
Debt securities
Portfolio investment liabilities
Equity securities
Debt securities
Other investment assets
Other investment assets
Monetary authorities
General government*

IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS
Y. GLOBAL BALANCE

VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS
*Reserves assets
Use of IMF credit and loans
Exceptional financing*

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.27 JAMAICA
JAMAICA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -98.9 | -367.4 | -1,074.0 | -733.4 | -509.2 | -1,079.2 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 1,796.0 | 1,362.8 | 1,309.1 | 1,385.6 | 1,601.6 | 1,664.3 |
| Balance de bienes | -2,65.3 | -3,004.3 | -3,179.6 | -3,328.2 | -3,546.1 | -4,245.5 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1,597.9 | 2,025.7 | -1,441.5 | -1,870.5 | -1,942.6 | -2,581.2 |
| Transportes | 66.9 | 65.7 | 76.4 | 73.8 | 2,137.7 | 2,297.1 |
| Viajes | 246.7 | 290.5 | 1,669.5 | 1,562.1 | 2,137.7 | 481.4 |
| Otros servicios | 1,284.2 | 1,422.5 | -1,103.8 | -1,597.4 | -1,586.1 | 1,582.2 |
| Servicios (débito) | -56.2 | -54.1 | -30.7 | -56.4 | -1,725.4 | 367.5 |
| Transportes | -23.1 | -33.1 | -33.1 | -33.1 | - | -1,831.1 |
| Viajes | -1,024.4 | -1,337.7 | -1,024.4 | -1,586.1 | -1,725.4 | -755.2 |
| Otros servicios | -335.2 | -838.3 | -1,466.6 | -1,555.6 | -1,391.1 | -286.6 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 193.1 | 221.0 | 221.0 | 217.6 | 217.6 | -789.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | -1,372.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 146.6 | 186.4 | 186.4 | 213.2 | 217.6 | -1,981.2 |
| Renta de la inversión | - | - | - | - | - | -269.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | -269.6 |
| De cartera | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -131.4 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 145.0 | 185.3 | 212.5 | 217.6 | 217.6 | -945.7 |
| Renta (débito) | -517.3 | -543.0 | -826.3 | -789.0 | -832.1 | -49.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -0.2 | - | - | - | - | -49.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | -517.1 | -543.0 | -826.3 | -789.0 | -852.1 | -896.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -13.2 | -22.2 | -22.1 | -22.1 | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -503.9 | -520.8 | -804.2 | -789.0 | -852.1 | -896.0 |
| Balance de renta | -370.7 | -349.9 | -605.3 | -571.4 | -582.5 | -676.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 669.6 | 969.4 | 1,337.9 | 1,523.5 | 1,892.0 | 581.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -62.6 | -148.6 | -251.0 | -334.4 | -445.9 | - |
| Balance de transferencias | 607.0 | 820.8 | 1,086.9 | 1,189.1 | 1,446.2 | 1,578.1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 10.5 | 2.2 | -16.9 | 0.1 | 2.2 | -2.7 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 108.3 | 853.9 | 909.3 | 313.3 | 1,214.7 | 1,310.8 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -66.3 | -74.3 | -73.3 | -116.3 | -60.0 | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 147.4 | 468.3 | 481.1 | 720.7 | 601.6 | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | -70.0 | -351.3 | -1,105.2 | -1,132.8 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | -70.0 | -351.3 | -1,105.2 | -1,132.8 | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | -5.9 | 155.8 | 819.6 | 1,228.8 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | -5.9 | 155.8 | 819.6 | 1,228.8 | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -148.8 | -95.5 | -161.4 | -307.6 | -307.6 | -127.4 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -199.2 | -181.5 | -227.0 | -362.8 | -175.5 | - |
| Bancos | 50.4 | 86.0 | 62.1 | 54.7 | 49.1 | - |
| Otros sectores | 176.0 | 619.5 | 859.6 | 302.1 | 704.5 | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -97.0 | 383.6 | 77.1 | -363.7 | 480.1 | - |
| Bancos | 74.7 | 167.9 | 158.0 | 395.5 | 235.4 | - |
| Otros sectores | 198.3 | 68.0 | 624.5 | 270.3 | -11.0 | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 7.1 | 29.7 | -60.9 | 28.4 | -14.1 | - |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 27.0 | 518.4 | -242.0 | -431.6 | 693.6 | 228.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -27.0 | -518.4 | 242.0 | 431.6 | -693.6 | -228.9 |
| Activos de reserva | 55.8 | -499.4 | 260.8 | 447.7 | -685.6 | -228.9 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -84.6 | -19.0 | -18.9 | -16.1 | -8.0 | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 MÉXICO
MÉXICO

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -1.576,4 | -18.683,5 | -14.107,0 | -8.835,3 | -6.684,2 | -5.687,7 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 79.541,6 | 166.207,7 | 161.046,0 | 164.766,4 | 187.998,5 | 214.233,0 |
| Balance de bienes | -72.453,0 | -174.557,8 | -168.678,9 | -170.545,8 | -196.809,6 | -221.819,5 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 9.779,5 | 13.712,3 | 12.691,6 | 12.532,9 | 13.935,1 | -7.586,6 |
| Transportes | 1.164,4 | 1.369,3 | 1.142,5 | 1.112,6 | 1.361,9 | 16.066,3 |
| Viajes | 6.178,8 | 8.294,2 | 8.858,0 | 9.361,7 | 10.795,6 | 1.753,0 |
| Otros servicios | 2.436,4 | 4.048,8 | 2.691,0 | 2.058,6 | 1.797,6 | 11.803,4 |
| Servicios (débito) | -9.715,4 | -16.035,7 | -17.133,7 | -18.156,9 | -2.509,9 | 2.509,9 |
| Transportes | -3.423,6 | -6.089,5 | -6.397,6 | -6.423,2 | -7.577,4 | -20.779,4 |
| Viajes | -3.170,5 | -5.499,1 | -6.059,7 | -6.253,3 | -6.950 | -9.209,9 |
| Otros servicios | -3.121,3 | -3.347,0 | -4.282,5 | -4.457,2 | -4.025,5 | -7.600,4 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 7.152,7 | -10.660,5 | -11.681,0 | -10.380,2 | -13.417,9 | -3.969,1 |
| Renta (crédito) | 3.713,2 | 6.019,6 | 4.098,6 | 3.941,8 | 5.708,4 | -12.299,7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 3.3,6 | 995,1 | 1.263,3 | 1.599,0 | 3.497,1 | 5.793,5 |
| Renta de la inversión | 3.709,6 | 5.024,5 | 2.835,3 | 2.342,8 | 2.211,3 | 2.782,9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -24,4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.010,6 |
| De cartera | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 3.734,0 | 5.024,5 | 2.835,3 | 2.342,8 | 2.211,3 | 3.010,6 |
| -16.402,3 | -21.036,3 | -16.793,0 | -16.255,1 | -16.018,3 | -19.016,6 | -19.016,6 |
| Devolución de empleados | -7,2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Remuneración de empleados | -16.395,1 | -19.712,0 | -15.872,9 | -15.247,4 | -14.801,2 | -18.356,1 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 3.959,9 | -6.017,1 | 3.906,8 | 3.577,3 | 3.578,7 | -6.096,4 |
| De cartera | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -20.35,0 | -13.694,9 | -11.966,7 | -11.670,7 | -11.222,4 | -12.259,7 |
| Balance de renta | -12.689,1 | -15.016,7 | -12.694,4 | -12.313,3 | -10.309,9 | -13.223,1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 3.995,0 | 7.023,1 | 10.303,7 | 13.895,3 | 17.123,7 | 20.540,7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -3,50 | -29,4 | -35,2 | -37,1 | -30,0 | -35,6 |
| Balance de transferencias | 3.959,9 | 6.993,7 | 10.268,5 | 13.858,1 | 17.043,6 | 20.484,1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | | | | | | |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -10.487,3 | 23.843,9 | 27.020,2 | 22.256,6 | 14.455,0 | 13.333,2 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 9.526,3 | 17.772,6 | -890,8 | -1.253,5 | -4.431,9 | -6.474,0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -662,2 | 1.289,8 | 19.343,9 | 15.347,9 | 22.282,6 | 18.933,8 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | 1.133,8 | 90,9 | 1.717,9 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | -662,2 | 1.289,8 | 1.133,8 | 90,9 | 1.717,9 | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -9.714,7 | -1.134,3 | -632,0 | 3.863,9 | 5.942,4 | 10.188,8 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 519,2 | 446,8 | -103,6 | -123,3 | -2.522,2 | 3.352,9 |
| Títulos de deuda | -10.233,9 | -1.581,1 | -528,4 | 3.987,2 | 8.464,6 | 6.835,8 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -6.694,4 | 5.809,2 | 11.600,6 | 8.626,9 | -6.412,8 | -6.368,2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -3.619,4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -1.510,0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | -1.365,0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -2.942,3 | 106,6 | -3.535,3 | -4.419,4 | -4.643,2 | -2.947,1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -788,0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 209,5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -5.296,6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | 2.932,8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -4.262,8 | 1.949,4 | -5.823,5 | -3.983,6 | -3.712,7 | -1.130,2 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -16.311,5 | 7.109,8 | 7.089,7 | 9.437,7 | 4.058,2 | 7.164,4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 16.311,5 | -7.109,8 | -7.089,7 | -9.437,7 | -4.058,2 | -7.164,4 |
| Activo de reserva | -9.648,1 | -2.824,2 | -7.089,7 | -9.437,7 | -4.058,2 | -7.164,4 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | 11.949,7 | -4.285,6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 14.010,0 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods | | | | | | |
| Services: credit | | | | | | |
| Transportation | | | | | | |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Other services | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods and services | | | | | | |
| Income: credit | | | | | | |
| Employees' compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Income: debit | | | | | | |
| Employees' compensation | | | | | | |
| Investment income | | | | | | |
| Direct investment income | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment income | | | | | | |
| Other investment income | | | | | | |
| Balance on income | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: credit | | | | | | |
| Current transfers: debit | | | | | | |
| Balance on transfers | | | | | | |
| II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment assets | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | |
| Other investment assets | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| Reserves and related items | | | | | | |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | |
| Reserves and related items | | | | | | |
| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | | | | | | |
| V. GLOBAL BALANCE | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS | | | | | | |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.29 NICARAGUA
NICARAGUA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -722.5 | -838.4 | -698.5 | -651.1 | -695.7 | -799.8 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -545.0 | -880.6 | -1.831.3 | -1.049.6 | -1.364.8 | -1.551.6 |
| Balance de bienes | -929.5 | -1.801.5 | -1.920.9 | -2.021.3 | -2.440.0 | -2.865.3 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -384.5 | -221.3 | -225.6 | -971.7 | -257.2 | -1.313.7 |
| Transportes | 116.6 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 33.0 | 28.1 | 309.1 |
| Viajes | 49.5 | 128.6 | 134.6 | 160.2 | 192.0 | 207.1 |
| Otros servicios | 51.4 | 63.2 | 60.3 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 68.3 |
| Servicios (débito) | -220.5 | -343.2 | -337.1 | -363.4 | -387.2 | -426.4 |
| Transportes | -81.1 | -152.3 | -172.4 | -184.6 | -196.7 | -232.9 |
| Viajes | -40.0 | -78.4 | -69.4 | -75.0 | -89.3 | -90.3 |
| Otros servicios | -99.4 | -112.5 | -95.3 | -103.8 | -101.2 | -103.2 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -488.4 | -1.042.8 | -1.029.2 | -1.075.5 | -1.176.6 | -1.431.0 |
| Renta (crédito) | 7.1 | 30.7 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 22.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | 7.1 | 30.7 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 22.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 7.1 | 30.7 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 22.3 |
| Renta (débito) | -379.2 | -232.5 | -209.6 | -197.4 | -201.6 | -141.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -379.2 | -232.5 | -209.6 | -197.4 | -201.6 | -141.5 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | 15.0 | -69.4 | -71.4 | -76.9 | -80.0 | -82.4 |
| Balance de renta | -365.7 | -163.1 | -138.2 | -120.5 | -121.6 | -59.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 138.0 | 406.2 | 531.1 | 617.1 | 619.7 | 119.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | - | - | - | - | 673.2 | 750.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 138.0 | 406.2 | 531.1 | 617.1 | 673.2 | 750.4 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 227.0 | 296.4 | 312.0 | 283.9 | 307.4 | 289.2 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -611.5 | 454.8 | 161.4 | 239.3 | 361.7 | 471.9 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 88.9 | - | 203.9 | 201.3 | 250.0 | 241.1 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -32.0 | 79.9 | 2.9 | -16.0 | -8.2 | -20.8 |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -668.4 | 73.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -221.7 | -60.8 | -28.3 | -19.8 | -18.3 | -25.8 |
| Bancos | -381.2 | 117.1 | 5.8 | 65.6 | 133.9 | 179.6 |
| Otros sectores | 5.8 | -19.1 | -31.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 105.6 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 142.7 | -111.4 | 28.5 | -68.0 | -75.5 | 33.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | .964.3 | -198.6 | -196.6 | -195.9 | -102.1 | -5.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 964.3 | 198.6 | 196.6 | 195.9 | 102.1 | 5.7 |
| Activos de reserva | 11.5 | 16.2 | -85.2 | -68.7 | -168.9 | -45.9 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -12.9 | 21.0 | 4.7 | 21.4 | 23.8 | -28.4 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 965.7 | 161.4 | 277.1 | 243.2 | 247.2 | 80.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.30 PANAMÁ
PANAMA
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -672.6 | -672.5 | .5338.5 | 5.314.7 | -502.7 | -1.061.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 6.090.9 | 6.081.4 | -6.349.8 | 5.071.9 | 6.078.3 | -781.6 |
| Balance de bienes FOB | -6.679.8 | -1.142.9 | -1.035.1 | -6.274.2 | -7.616.6 | 7.591.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1.519.4 | 1.994.4 | 2.277.9 | 2.500.8 | -1.202.3 | -8.907.2 |
| Transportes | 783.7 | 1.152.6 | 1.209.5 | 1.353.6 | 2.738.6 | -1.538.3 |
| Viajes | 309.4 | 457.8 | 513.0 | 584.6 | 1.518.6 | 3.144.4 |
| Otros servicios | 426.3 | 384.0 | 555.4 | 562.6 | 651.0 | 1.775.6 |
| Servicios (débito) | -1.108.7 | -1.140.8 | -1.309.8 | -1.305.7 | 569.0 | 589.0 |
| Transportes | 744.8 | -607.5 | -617.2 | -611.9 | -1.460.2 | -1.729.1 |
| Viajes | -120.7 | -188.4 | -178.8 | -207.7 | -747.3 | -941.3 |
| Otros servicios | -222.3 | -344.9 | -513.8 | -486.1 | -238.9 | -271.1 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -157.3 | -289.3 | -67.0 | -72.2 | -474.6 | -516.7 |
| Renta (crédito) | 1.644.1 | 1.575.3 | 953.2 | 783.1 | -259.9 | 99.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 95.7 | - | - | - | 787.0 | 1.060.1 |
| Renta de la inversión | 1.548.4 | 1.575.3 | 953.2 | 783.1 | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | 787.0 | 1.060.1 |
| De cartera | 141.1 | 241.0 | 335.5 | 319.6 | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1.407.3 | 1.334.3 | 617.7 | 463.5 | 358.4 | 427.8 |
| Renta (débito) | -2.110.0 | -2.135.5 | -1.223.5 | -1.525.0 | -428.6 | 632.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | -1.808.2 | -2.184.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | -2.110.0 | -2.135.5 | -1.225.5 | -1.525.0 | -1.808.2 | -2.184.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -396.4 | -561.9 | -194.1 | -649.8 | -964.3 | -1.040.7 |
| De cartera | -31.9 | -293.2 | -369.6 | -401.4 | -427.4 | -504.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1.681.7 | -1.280.4 | -661.8 | -473.8 | -416.5 | -639.7 |
| Balance de renta | -465.9 | -560.2 | -272.3 | -741.9 | -1.021.2 | -1.124.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 184.1 | 208.7 | 298.8 | 310.6 | 300.1 | 343.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -31.5 | -55.0 | -64.2 | -64.2 | -80.5 | -243.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 152.6 | 177.0 | 243.8 | 246.4 | 219.6 | 243.4 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 8.5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 115.6 | 331.8 | 194.3 | -13.5 | 391.2 | 1.804.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 223.0 | 623.9 | 98.6 | 770.8 | 1.003.9 | 1.027.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 318.5 | -93.0 | -11.9 | -30.6 | -608.7 | -1.108.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 0.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.69 | -0.5 |
| Títulos de deuda | 318.3 | -95.0 | -14.9 | -33.6 | -615.6 | -1.108.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -0.3 | 163.7 | 102.2 | 139.6 | 775.9 | 402.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | 0.5 | 163.7 | 102.2 | 139.6 | -1.570.6 | -485.7 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -371.3 | 489.3 | 3.270.4 | 441.5 | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -1.0 | -4.0 | -0.9 | 32.1 | -598.5 | 496.7 |
| Bancos | -176.3 | 185.4 | 3.294.5 | 529.2 | -710.8 | -315.3 |
| Otros sectores | -194.0 | 302.7 | -23.2 | -119.8 | -261.3 | -667.1 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -54.3 | -852.1 | -3.265.0 | -1.334.8 | 790.7 | 1.969.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 54.6 | -6.4 | -0.9 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -36.1 | -2.6 | 46.1 | 10.2 | -37.0 | -54.2 |
| Bancos | -122.8 | -425.5 | -3.311.7 | -1.349.3 | 820.8 | 1.893.9 |
| Otros sectores | 50.0 | -417.6 | 1.5 | -2.7 | 6.9 | 129.8 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 15.2 | 261.8 | 47.2 | 249.1 | 274.9 | -347.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -331.3 | 77.2 | 146.0 | -267.1 | 674.8 | -395.4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 331.3 | 77.2 | -146.0 | 267.1 | -674.8 | 395.4 |
| Activos de reserva | -77.7 | 109.2 | -137.9 | 266.6 | 396.3 | -521.3 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -25.9 | -52.1 | -8.1 | -9.5 | -10.0 | -9.8 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 434.9 | 20.1 | - | 9.1 | 10.0 | -143.7 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.31 PARAGUAY
PARAGUAY

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -92.3 | -162.8 | 92.6 | 125.3 | 138.2 | -22.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 4 218.6 | 2 329.0 | -2 137.9 | -2 170.1 | 2 862.9 | 3 265.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -4 489.0 | -2 866.1 | -2 446.0 | -2 446.0 | -3 108.4 | -3 757.9 |
| Balance de bienes | -427.0 | -337.2 | -279.9 | -276.1 | -245.5 | -492.3 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 583.8 | 595.3 | 568.4 | 573.8 | 629.4 | 661.3 |
| Transportes | 75.1 | 69.4 | 68.9 | 84.5 | 86.7 | 89.9 |
| Viajes | 137.3 | 72.9 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 69.7 | 73.9 |
| Otros servicios | 371.4 | 453.0 | 437.3 | 425.7 | 473.0 | 493.9 |
| Servicios (débito) | 710.7 | -420.2 | -354.6 | -328.6 | -301.0 | -339.6 |
| Transportes | 448.5 | -236.5 | -179.7 | -180.4 | -164.0 | -180.4 |
| Viajes | -133.3 | -80.6 | -64.8 | -66.9 | -70.7 | -78.5 |
| Otros servicios | -128.7 | -103.0 | -110.6 | -81.3 | -66.3 | -80.7 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 397.3 | -362.0 | -66.1 | -30.8 | 82.9 | -170.6 |
| Renta (crédito) | 272.6 | 260.5 | 195.7 | 166.3 | 164.7 | 193.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 151.9 | 126.3 | 102.8 | 112.6 | 106.2 | 108.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 120.7 | 134.2 | 92.9 | 53.7 | 58.5 | 85.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 11.5 | 12.4 | 31.3 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 24.8 |
| De cartera | - | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 109.2 | 121.6 | 59.3 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 58.2 |
| Renta (débito) | -162.9 | -238.1 | -152.9 | -174.7 | -303.6 | -267.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -162.9 | -238.1 | -152.9 | -174.7 | -303.6 | -267.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -62.0 | -84.3 | -59.4 | -60.0 | -192.6 | -156.8 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -100.9 | -153.8 | -113.5 | -114.7 | -111.0 | -110.8 |
| Balance de renta | 109.7 | 22.4 | 42.8 | 8.4 | -138.9 | -74.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 199.7 | 178.3 | 117.5 | 166.0 | 195.7 | 224.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -4.4 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| Balance de transferencias | 195.3 | 176.8 | 115.9 | 164.5 | 194.2 | 222.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 10.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 232.6 | 64.0 | 48.0 | 137.9 | 47.2 | 59.8 |
| Inv. directa en la economía declarante | -5.1 | -5.7 | 2.0 | -5.5 | -6.0 | -6.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 103.2 | 104.1 | 10.0 | 27.4 | 43.7 | 63.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -0.8 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Passivos de inversión de cartera | -0.8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | -0.1 | -0.1 | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -58.5 | -212.4 | -16.1 | 192.9 | -7.9 | 106.5 |
| Gobierno general | -43.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -169.7 | -69.3 | 122.5 | -108.7 | 7.4 | 41.9 |
| Otros sectores | 154.3 | -61.9 | -60.9 | 339.6 | 14.7 | 82.4 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 193.8 | 175.5 | 52.2 | -76.5 | 17.5 | -104.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -8.7 | -3.2 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -4.3 | -2.5 |
| Gobierno general | 101.6 | 90.4 | 23.0 | 53.1 | 5.4 | -48.9 |
| Bancos | 118.6 | -8.9 | 6.3 | -23.9 | 18.9 | -21.1 |
| Otros sectores | -17.8 | 97.2 | 27.3 | -101.3 | -2.5 | -31.7 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | -106.3 | -248.3 | -47.3 | 66.8 | 89.5 | -22.4 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 44.6 | -344.1 | -123.9 | 230.9 | 268.3 | 146.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -44.6 | 344.1 | 123.9 | -230.9 | -268.3 | -146.9 |
| Activos de reserva | -60.2 | 214.9 | 83.8 | -301.3 | -179.5 | -146.0 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | 15.6 | - | 40.1 | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 15.6 | 129.2 | 70.4 | - | -88.8 | -0.9 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.32 PERÚ
PERU

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -4 624.5 | -1 525.7 | -1 062.8 | -934.7 | 19.3 | 1 105.1 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 5 491.4 | 6 055.3 | 7 713.9 | 9 090.7 | 12 809.2 | 17 336.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -7 732.9 | -7 365.9 | -7 421.8 | -8 255.0 | -9 804.8 | -12 076.1 |
| Balance de bienes | -2 241.5 | -410.7 | 292.1 | 835.8 | 3 004.4 | 5 260.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1 131.1 | 1 529.0 | 1 529.9 | 1 695.3 | 1 993.3 | 2 289.3 |
| Transportes | 78.1 | 50.1 | 62.4 | 100.9 | 359.6 | 440.2 |
| Viajes | 55.0 | 68.4 | 100.5 | 166.5 | 1 142.0 | 1 308.3 |
| Otros servicios | 998.0 | 1 410.5 | 1 367.0 | 1 428.0 | 491.7 | 540.8 |
| Servicios débito) | -1 864.3 | -2 233.6 | -2 471.1 | -2 549.4 | -3 123.5 | -3 225.1 |
| Transportes | -2 111.2 | -2 269.7 | -1 481.1 | -1 481.5 | -1 085.9 | -1 297.9 |
| Viajes | -1 481.1 | -777.2 | -1 886.7 | -801.0 | -138.5 | -751.6 |
| Otros servicios | -1 605.0 | -1 115.3 | -2 974.7 | -2 221.7 | -223.4 | -1 074.0 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -2 974.7 | -1 115.3 | -1 115.3 | -649.1 | -18.3 | -2 272.6 |
| Renta (crédito) | 574.1 | 736.8 | 370.2 | 322.0 | 315.5 | 331.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 336 | 25.8 | 29.9 | 31.5 | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | 570.5 | 711.0 | 340.3 | 290.5 | 331.6 | 624.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | - | - |
| De cartera | - | 110.7 | 70.3 | 36.4 | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 570.5 | 597.0 | 267.0 | 250.9 | 331.6 | 624.9 |
| Renta (débito) | -3 056.0 | -2 146.4 | -1 827.3 | -2 465.8 | -4 017.5 | -5 701.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -7.2 | -5.8 | -6.8 | -7.2 | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -3 048.8 | -2 40.6 | -1 820.5 | -2 458.6 | -3 583.1 | -5 157.1 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -24.4 | -148.4 | -183.3 | -233.6 | -2 303.6 | -3 959.7 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | -531.0 | -554.5 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -3 024.4 | -1 992.2 | -1 637.2 | -2 224.9 | -748.6 | -642.9 |
| Balance de renta | -2 481.8 | -409.6 | -409.6 | -2 143.8 | -3 685.9 | -5 076.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 833.6 | 1 007.9 | 1 051.6 | 1 233.6 | 1 438.8 | 1 761.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes débito) | -4.6 | -8.6 | -8.3 | -6.2 | -6.2 | -6.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 832.0 | 999.3 | 1 043.4 | 1 227.5 | 1 432.6 | 1 755.4 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 31.7 | -251.2 | -106.8 | -107.4 | -86.1 | -151.6 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 3 717.9 | 1 015.3 | 1 982.8 | 820.1 | 2 240.4 | 292.5 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -8.0 | - | - | -60.0 | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 2 557.0 | 809.7 | 2 155.8 | 1 335.0 | 1 590.0 | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -8.6 | -481.4 | -316.0 | -1 286.9 | -424.8 | -817.7 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -3.6 | -478.4 | -387.7 | -1 286.9 | -425.8 | -817.7 |
| Títulos de deuda | -5.0 | -3.0 | -71.7 | - | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 162.5 | 75.3 | 1 724.3 | 1 210.5 | 1 244.4 | 2 584.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 170.5 | 122.9 | -9.1 | 0.6 | -46.9 | 765.5 |
| Títulos de deuda | -8.0 | -47.6 | 1 733.4 | 1 209.9 | 1 291.4 | 1 819.1 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -270.0 | 190.8 | 0.2 | 127.3 | 95.2 | -886.7 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -2.0 | -31.3 | 151.9 | 119.2 | 84.7 | -161.9 |
| Gobierno general | - | -60.0 | -3.7 | -202.7 | -64.1 | -214.5 |
| Bancos | -425.0 | 233.0 | 35.0 | 186.0 | 71.3 | -308.3 |
| Otros sectores | 157.0 | 49.0 | -183.0 | 24.8 | 3.3 | -202.1 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 1 285.0 | 421.0 | -1 581.4 | -505.9 | -273.4 | -3 167.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -23.0 | 24.1 | -3.6 | -8.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| Gobierno general | -213.0 | 666.1 | -781.2 | -294.2 | -130.5 | -2 692.1 |
| Bancos | 704.0 | -168.5 | -513.0 | -84.4 | 52.9 | 298.1 |
| Otros sectores | 817.0 | -100.8 | -283.6 | -119.3 | -202.0 | -777.9 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 284.6 | 631.4 | 196.5 | 783.5 | 151.3 | 281.6 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -590.4 | -130.2 | 1 009.8 | 561.5 | 1 527.7 | 1 527.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 590.4 | 130.2 | -1 009.8 | -561.5 | -1 527.7 | -1 527.7 |
| Activo de reserva | -921.4 | 329.3 | -851.3 | -515.2 | -2 351.2 | -1 627.9 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | -141.2 | -172.1 | -110.2 | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 1 511.8 | -57.9 | 13.6 | 63.9 | 26.3 | 100.2 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.33 REPUBLICA DOMINICANA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -182.8 | -1,026.5 | -797.9 | 1,036.2 | 1,047.1 | -500.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 3,779.5 | 5,736.7 | 5,165.0 | 5,470.8 | 5,935.9 | 6,145.8 |
| Balanza de bienes | -5,170.4 | -9,478.7 | -8,837.7 | -7,626.8 | -7,888.0 | -9,876.3 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -1,390.9 | -3,741.8 | -3,672.7 | -2,156.0 | -3,503.9 | -3,730.5 |
| Transportes | 1,951.3 | 3,227.6 | 3,070.8 | 3,468.8 | 3,151.6 | 3,910.4 |
| Viajes | 41.6 | 71.3 | 92.1 | 98.1 | 100.3 | 129.1 |
| Otros servicios | 1,570.8 | 2,860.2 | 248.3 | 242.9 | 252.0 | 3,508.2 |
| Servicios (débito) | 338.9 | 296.1 | -1,313.5 | -1,219.4 | -1,213.2 | 273.1 |
| Transportes | 966.4 | -1,373.3 | -764.0 | -689.1 | -630.3 | -1,456.6 |
| Viajes | -584.2 | -828.0 | -295.3 | -271.6 | -309.8 | -860.2 |
| Otros servicios | -173.0 | -309.0 | -236.3 | -254.0 | -253.1 | -352.1 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -209.2 | -1,887.5 | -1,915.4 | -93.4 | 338.6 | -244.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | -406.0 | 299.7 | 300.4 | 340.7 | 336.3 | -1,276.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 128.1 | 149.8 | 234.7 | 264.9 | 271.0 | 415.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | 83.4 | 149.9 | 65.7 | 75.8 | 65.3 | 287.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | 128.3 |
| De cartera | 4.3 | 20.4 | 9.3 | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 79.1 | 129.5 | 56.4 | 75.8 | 65.3 | - |
| Renta (débito) | -897.1 | -1,341.0 | -1,452.2 | -1,733.8 | -1,255.3 | 128.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -7.0 | -19.3 | -22.5 | -22.9 | -23.9 | -2,372.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | -890.1 | -1,321.7 | -1,429.7 | -1,710.9 | -1,231.4 | -2,260.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -62.0 | -1,068.3 | -1,153.4 | -1,390.5 | -1,663.8 | -2,346.8 |
| De cartera | -39.2 | -47.6 | -73.9 | -85.2 | -137.0 | -1,454.3 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -226.9 | -205.8 | -202.4 | -235.2 | -330.6 | -368.1 |
| Balance de renta | -7.9 | -1,041.3 | -1,151.8 | -1,393.1 | -1,819.0 | -1,957.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 1,007.7 | 2,095.6 | 2,451.2 | 2,512.2 | 2,701.4 | 2,927.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -107.7 | -193.3 | -182.6 | -176.3 | -173.9 | -2,927.5 |
| Balance de transferencias | 992.2 | 1,902.3 | 2,269.3 | 2,335.9 | 2,527.5 | 2,733.7 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 253.6 | 1,596.6 | 383.1 | -16.4 | 117.5 | 1,164.3 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | - | - | 916.8 | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 414.3 | 952.9 | 613.0 | 909.1 | 1,023.1 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -2.9 | 268.4 | -23.7 | -19.7 | -7.6 | -82.3 |
| Títulos de deuda | - | 270.6 | - | -6.5 | -2.2 | 0.9 |
| -2.9 | - | -2.2 | - | -13.2 | -5.4 | -83.2 |
| - | -3.9 | - | 563.5 | -16.7 | -13.3 | - |
| - | -3.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | 563.5 | -16.7 | -13.3 | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -263.1 | -1,65.0 | -1,159.1 | -428.7 | -276.8 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -0.6 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -12.3 | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -39.0 | -64.4 | -136.6 | -377.7 | 21.7 | - |
| Otros sectores | -223.5 | -99.4 | -1,024.3 | -49.1 | 267.4 | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 105.3 | 544.2 | -508.1 | -14.1 | -388.6 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | 27.1 | 72.0 | - | -223.7 | -38.6 | - |
| Gobierno general | -18.8 | 119.1 | - | 445.8 | 305.8 | - |
| Bancos | 32.1 | 234.2 | - | -97.6 | -250.4 | - |
| Otros sectores | 64.9 | 118.9 | - | -138.5 | -354.7 | - |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inv. directa en la economía declarante | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -263.1 | -1,65.0 | -1,159.1 | -428.7 | -276.8 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -0.6 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -12.3 | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -223.5 | -99.4 | -1,024.3 | -49.1 | 267.4 | - |
| Reservas y partidas conexas | 146.1 | -554.5 | -546.5 | -179.2 | 704.9 | - |
| Reservas y partidas conexas | -146.1 | 48.4 | 554.7 | -541.8 | -704.9 | - |
| Activos de reserva | -131.2 | 69.9 | 358.0 | 65.7 | -1,108.7 | - |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -34.0 | -25.6 | 92.8 | 219.1 | 296.9 | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 19.1 | -21.5 | 53.8 | 95.7 | 184.7 | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIÓNES | | | | | | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -1,566.3 | -546.5 | -985.4 | 179.2 | 704.9 | 40.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y RELATED ITEMS | -146.1 | 48.4 | 554.7 | -541.8 | -1,108.7 | - |
| Reserva extranjera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Uso de MIF credit and loans | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Excepcional financing | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| II. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods, f.o.b. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports of goods, f.o.b. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance on goods | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services: credit | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Travel | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other services | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance on goods and services | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Income: credit | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Employees compensation | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Direct investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Portfolio investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance on investment income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Current transfers: credit | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Current transfers: debit | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance on transfers | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| III. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a | | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Direct investment in reporting economy | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Portfolio investment assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equity securities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Debt securities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equity securities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Debt securities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monetary authorities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monetary authorities | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banks | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS | | | | | | |
| V. GLOBAL BALANCE | | | | | | |
| VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS | | | | | | |
| Reserve assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Use of IMF credit and loans | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exceptional financing | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

^a Excluded los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.34 SAINT KITTS Y NEVIS
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -45.5 | -66.2 | -124.6 | -115.8 | -86.4 | -79.9 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 36.6 | 51.5 | 63.0 | 57.3 | 57.4 | 62.5 |
| Balance de bienes | -117.1 | -172.7 | -177.6 | -175.6 | -175.4 | -185.2 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -80.6 | -121.2 | -114.5 | -118.3 | -118.0 | -122.7 |
| Transportes | 81.9 | 98.5 | 90.3 | 107.9 | 135.2 | 147.7 |
| Viajes | 5.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| Otros servicios | 63.0 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 75.3 | 102.6 | 110.2 |
| Servicios (débito) | 13.8 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 27.2 |
| Transportes | -55.1 | -76.0 | -80.2 | -82.8 | -91.9 | -91.9 |
| Viajes | -20.8 | -31.6 | -31.9 | -32.9 | -34.7 | -38.2 |
| Otros servicios | -5.1 | -8.8 | -7.6 | -8.1 | -9.7 | -10.0 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -29.2 | -35.5 | -39.2 | -39.2 | -43.8 | -43.8 |
| Renta (crédito) | -53.7 | -98.7 | -103.0 | -90.6 | -65.7 | -67.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 6.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 11.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 11.1 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Renta (débito) (intereses pagados) | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 10.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -17.7 | -35.6 | -43.6 | -49.4 | -46.5 | -45.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -0.9 | -3.1 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -2.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -16.9 | -32.6 | -40.4 | -45.8 | -43.4 | -42.4 |
| De cartera | -14.4 | -21.2 | -16.4 | -16.7 | -17.3 | -18.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -2.5 | -1.5 | -9.5 | -11.6 | -13.1 | -12.4 |
| Balance de renta | -11.0 | -9.8 | -8.3 | -11.3 | -10.8 | -9.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 23.3 | -30.1 | -38.1 | -43.8 | -38.9 | -33.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -4.1 | 69.9 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 33.1 |
| Balance de transferencias | 19.2 | -7.3 | -11.9 | -11.4 | -12.9 | -12.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 7.3 | 62.6 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 20.6 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 24.8 | 70.2 | 105.0 | 80.5 | 52.3 | 52.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 20.5 | 96.2 | 79.8 | 75.6 | 46.1 | 85.5 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 2.6 | - | - | - | -0.4 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 0.2 | 5.1 | 30.4 | 48.0 | -9.5 | -15.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -3.7 | -10.7 | -20.3 | -18.7 | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -3.7 | -10.7 | -20.3 | -18.7 | 44.2 | -18.2 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 5.3 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 5.3 | -20.3 | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 15.7 | -14.4 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 14.1 | 6.2 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 2.3 | -4.4 | 8.6 | -1.0 | 13.6 | -6.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -2.3 | 4.4 | -8.6 | 1.0 | -13.6 | 6.7 |
| Activos de reserva | - | 4.4 | -8.6 | 1.0 | -13.6 | 6.7 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | -1.1 | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS
V. GLOBAL BALANCE
VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS

Reserves assets
Use of IMF credit and loans
Exceptional financing

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.35 SAN VICENTE Y LAS GRANADINAS
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -40.7 | -23.9 | -42.0 | -79.5 | -102.5 | -101.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 61.9 | 51.8 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 43.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -119.4 | -144.4 | -157.8 | -176.8 | -199.0 | -212.4 |
| Balance de bienes | -57.4 | -92.6 | -116.5 | -136.7 | -159.7 | -168.8 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 74.4 | 127.7 | 137.1 | 132.8 | 145.2 | 158.8 |
| Transportes | 5.3 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.5 |
| Viajes | 52.9 | 82.3 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 95.6 | 105.1 |
| Otros servicios | 16.2 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 32.2 | 38.8 | 43.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | -55.1 | -56.1 | -57.1 | -64.6 | -73.2 | -85.0 |
| Transportes | -19.7 | -24.9 | -26.2 | -29.5 | -32.3 | -34.4 |
| Viajes | -6.5 | -10.0 | -10.2 | -12.6 | -14.3 | -14.9 |
| Otros servicios | -28.9 | -21.3 | -20.6 | -22.4 | -26.7 | -35.1 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -38.2 | -21.1 | -36.5 | -68.5 | -87.7 | -95.1 |
| Renta (crédito) | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 12.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Renta de la inversión | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 11.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 6.4 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 |
| Renta (débito) | -15.7 | -22.3 | -21.0 | -27.6 | -33.9 | -36.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | -0.6 |
| Renta de la inversión | -15.7 | -22.3 | -21.0 | -27.6 | -33.9 | -36.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -11.1 | -12.7 | -14.9 | -20.4 | -24.0 | -22.4 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | -0.8 | -1.1 | -2.1 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -4.6 | -9.6 | -5.9 | -6.1 | -7.9 | -10.4 |
| Balance de renta | -11.7 | -19.2 | -17.6 | -23.8 | -28.9 | -24.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 16.8 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 26.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -7.6 | -8.4 | -11.6 | -11.4 | -11.0 | -8.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 9.2 | 16.3 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 18.1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 59.9 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 14.1 | 78.8 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 35.1 | 24.7 | 15.3 | 49.0 | 81.7 | 55.6 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 30.6 | 37.7 | 34.0 | 55.2 | 65.7 | 77.7 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | -0.5 | -5.4 | -1.0 | -10.2 | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | - | 2.0 | 6.4 | 21.7 | 43.4 | 16.9 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | 2.1 | -8.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 2.1 | -5.7 | -19.7 | -26.9 | -17.1 | 14.1 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 2.4 | -2.4 | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -1.7 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 15.6 | 27.3 | 5.6 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -1.4 | 14.0 | -6.6 | -0.5 | 25.4 | -2.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 1.4 | -14.0 | 6.6 | 0.5 | -25.4 | 2.9 |
| Activos de reserva | 1.4 | -14.0 | 6.6 | 0.5 | -25.4 | - |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.36 SANTA LUCÍA
SAINT LUCIA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | -33.1 | -94.8 | -106.0 | -144.0 | -144.7 | -154.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | 114.6 | 52.9 | 69.3 | 71.8 | 96.3 | 82.7 |
| Balance de bienes | -269.4 | -312.5 | -271.9 | -354.5 | -370.8 | -418.1 |
| Servicios (crédito) | -154.7 | -259.6 | -202.6 | -282.7 | -274.5 | -335.4 |
| Transportes | 265.0 | 324.0 | 249.9 | 318.3 | 367.1 | 410.1 |
| Viajes | 14.2 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 21.6 |
| Otros servicios | 229.5 | 280.5 | 210.0 | 282.1 | 325.7 | 356.0 |
| Servicios (débito) | -123.5 | -133.5 | -30.2 | -28.3 | -24.0 | -32.5 |
| Transportes | -42.3 | -53.2 | -50.0 | -129.1 | -144.9 | -171.1 |
| Viajes | -25.3 | -33.3 | -33.7 | -63.0 | -66.7 | -72.9 |
| Otros servicios | -56.0 | -47.0 | -45.4 | -46.2 | -36.8 | -38.9 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -13.2 | -69.1 | -81.8 | -109.3 | -50.0 | -59.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 9.64 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.1 |
| Renta de la inversión | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 7.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 |
| De cartera | -44.5 | -48.3 | -39.9 | -52.4 | -73.9 | -78.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -44.5 | -48.3 | -39.9 | -52.4 | -73.9 | -78.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -35.3 | -33.4 | -18.9 | -28.5 | -42.9 | -44.4 |
| De cartera | -9.2 | -13.9 | -1.1 | -3.2 | -7.7 | -9.3 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -38.8 | -44.6 | -14.1 | -12.9 | -15.6 | -17.9 |
| Balance de renta | 28.4 | 28.9 | -36.3 | -47.7 | -67.7 | -70.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | -9.5 | -10.1 | 28.4 | 28.8 | 29.9 | 29.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | 18.9 | 18.9 | -16.3 | -16.0 | -16.0 | -16.6 |
| Balance de transferencias | 13.2 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 13.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 27.6 | 86.2 | 93.9 | 135.6 | 171.1 | 35.3 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 32.8 | 53.7 | 51.9 | 106.4 | 86.3 | 150.9 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -0.5 | -0.6 | -16.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 81.5 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 0.7 | 29.0 | 33.4 | 61.8 | 15.4 | 10.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -15.3 | -15.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -15.3 | -10.0 | -19.0 | -25.1 | -33.6 | -58.6 |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 10.0 | -2.0 | 7.9 | -1.8 | 9.7 | -17.5 |
| Otros sectores | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -2.0 | 7.9 | -1.8 | 9.7 | 9.3 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 57 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 18.3 | 26.8 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -5.7 | -13.4 | -5.8 | -18.3 | -26.8 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| Activos de reserva | -5.7 | -13.4 | -5.8 | -18.3 | -26.8 | 15.3 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.37 SURINAME
SURINAME

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 73.4 | -33.9 | -60.1 | -140.9 | -58.7 | -143.6 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 415.6 | 513.9 | 529.3 | 638.5 | 80.5 | 121.5 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -292.6 | -500.6 | -476.8 | -668.7 | -703.1 | -189.1 |
| Balance de bienes | 123.0 | 13.3 | 52.5 | -30.2 | 167.4 | 22.4 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 104.1 | 91.0 | 38.5 | 59.5 | 141.3 | 204.1 |
| Transportes | 41.4 | 37.1 | 23.2 | 26.2 | 49.4 | - |
| Viajes | 21.2 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 17.0 | - |
| Otros servicios | 41.5 | 38.1 | 11.9 | 29.6 | 74.9 | 204.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | -161.4 | -206.0 | -166.1 | -192.1 | -271.0 | -351.8 |
| Transportes | -7.8 | -88.7 | -72.3 | -109.7 | -129.1 | - |
| Viajes | -3.8 | -22.9 | -9.9 | -5.6 | -14.4 | - |
| Otros servicios | -80.2 | -94.4 | -83.9 | -76.8 | -127.5 | -351.8 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 65.7 | -101.7 | -75.1 | -162.8 | 37.7 | -125.3 |
| Renta (crédito) | 2.7 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 2.7 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2.7 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Renta (débito) | -5.3 | -14.7 | -52.0 | -60.8 | -176.3 | -56.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -4.9 | -5.3 | -5.3 |
| Renta de la inversión | -4.1 | -13.6 | -50.8 | -55.9 | -171.0 | -50.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -4.1 | -13.6 | -50.8 | -55.9 | -171.0 | -50.7 |
| Balance de renta | -2.6 | -1.5 | -43.6 | -49.1 | -160.7 | -40.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -2.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance de transferencias | 10.3 | -2.3 | - | - | - | - |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 69.3 | 71.0 | 64.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 14.5 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 22.1 | 19.1 | 24.3 | 35.5 | 90.7 | -20.6 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -29.5 | 31.4 | 52.3 | 107.9 | - | - |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -20.6 | - | -73.6 | -76.1 | -37.3 | 27.9 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Passivos de inversión de cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -10.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -6.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -12.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -10.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -6.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 56.6 | -18.0 | 8.1 | -35.8 | 168.8 | |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 122.6 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 31.7 | 19.1 | |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -122.6 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -31.8 | -19.0 | |
| Activos de reserva | - | 1.3 | -1.7 | -31.8 | -19.0 | - |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**2.2.1.38 TRINIDAD Y TABAGO
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO**
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | | | | | | |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 2 456.1 | 4 290.3 | 76.4 | 984.7 | 1 782.3 | 3 972.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -1 868.5 | -3 321.5 | -3 682.3 | -3 911.7 | 6 402.9 | 9 672.0 |
| Balance de bienes | 587.6 | 968.8 | 231.7 | 293.2 | -4 894.2 | -5 725.0 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 342.6 | 553.8 | 637.0 | 685.2 | 1 508.7 | 3 947.0 |
| Transportes | 193.8 | 207.6 | 202.5 | 246.5 | 932.0 | 900.9 |
| Viajes | 77.4 | 212.8 | 242.0 | 248.9 | 307.8 | 208.2 |
| Otros servicios | 71.4 | 133.4 | 192.5 | 189.8 | 419.3 | 453.1 |
| Servicios (débito) | -241.9 | -387.7 | -373.0 | -371.4 | 204.9 | 239.6 |
| Transportes | -94.2 | -173.2 | -117.4 | -161.3 | -260.6 | -374.4 |
| Viajes | -69.3 | -147.1 | -186.3 | -107.2 | -62.9 | -65.9 |
| Otros servicios | -78.4 | -67.4 | -69.3 | -102.9 | -87.0 | -100.0 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 688.4 | 1 134.9 | 501.7 | 1 607.0 | -110.7 | -208.5 |
| Renta (crédito) | 76.6 | 80.9 | 63.7 | 78.2 | 2 180.1 | 4 473.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | 58.4 | 189.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | 76.6 | 80.9 | 63.7 | 78.2 | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | - | - | 58.4 | 189.4 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 76.6 | 80.9 | 63.7 | 78.2 | - | - |
| Renta (débito) | -466.7 | -709.4 | -543.5 | -759.1 | -508.8 | -743.8 |
| -1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Remuneración de empleados | -465.4 | -709.4 | -543.5 | -759.1 | -508.8 | -743.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | -186.8 | - | -164.6 | -365.9 | - | - |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | - | - | -164.6 | -365.9 | - | - |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -278.6 | -709.4 | -378.9 | -393.2 | - | - |
| Balance de renta | -390.1 | -628.5 | -479.8 | -680.9 | -450.4 | -554.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 34.0 | 63.9 | 96.2 | 100.8 | 98.5 | 100.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -38.5 | -26.0 | -41.7 | -42.2 | -45.9 | -48.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | -4.5 | 37.9 | 54.5 | 58.6 | 52.6 | 52.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -11.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -214.7 | 173.7 | 397.3 | 34.4 | -1 054.0 | -2 079.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | -25.2 | -106.4 | 225.2 | -973.0 | 599.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -298.9 | 679.5 | 790.7 | 808.3 | - | - |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -7.9 | -30.0 | -70.1 | -509.2 | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -7.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | -30.0 | -70.1 | -509.2 | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -57.3 | 397.7 | -316.3 | -256.6 | - | - |
| Gobierno general | 32.4 | 383.6 | 17.8 | 26.2 | - | - |
| Bancos | 2.8 | 1.3 | 49.0 | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -23.7 | - | -335.4 | -331.8 | - | - |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -66.0 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | -465.1 | -848.3 | 99.4 | -233.3 | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -116.8 | -268.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | -51.3 | -63.8 | -63.8 | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -297.0 | -86.1 | 256.1 | 425.7 | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 16.5 | -276.9 | -358.0 | -156.7 | - | - |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 83.7 | 441.1 | 115.7 | 408.8 | 728.3 | 1 893.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -83.7 | -441.1 | -115.7 | -408.8 | -728.3 | -1 893.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -40.1 | -441.1 | -115.7 | -408.8 | -728.3 | -1 893.0 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -43.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.1 BALANZA DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

2.2.1.39 URUGUAY
URUGUAY

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -212.5 | -566.3 | 381.9 | -58.5 | 42.7 | 1.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 2 147.6 | 2 383.8 | 1 922.1 | 2 281.1 | 3 145.0 | 3 758.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -2 710.6 | -3 311.1 | -1 873.8 | -2 097.8 | -2 992.2 | -3 729.9 |
| Balance de bienes | -563.0 | -927.3 | 48.3 | 183.4 | 150.7 | 28.1 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 1 359.2 | 1 275.8 | 771.3 | 803.0 | 1 150.7 | 1 335.2 |
| Transportes | 399.3 | 374.3 | 265.1 | 258.9 | 319.0 | 441.4 |
| Viajes | 610.9 | 712.8 | 350.9 | 344.7 | 493.9 | 594.4 |
| Otros servicios | 349.0 | 188.7 | 155.3 | 199.4 | 277.8 | 299.4 |
| Servicios (débito) | -857.7 | -881.6 | -618.1 | -636.3 | -786.0 | -926.4 |
| Transportes | -576.4 | -399.5 | -259.8 | -264.6 | -533.0 | -416.8 |
| Viajes | -236.0 | -281.4 | -177.6 | -168.6 | -193.6 | -251.7 |
| Otros servicios | -245.3 | -200.7 | -180.7 | -202.9 | -239.4 | -257.9 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | -61.5 | -533.1 | 201.5 | 350.0 | 517.5 | 436.9 |
| Renta (crédito) | 404.3 | 781.5 | 453.1 | 241.9 | 372.6 | 566.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | 404.3 | 781.5 | 453.1 | 241.9 | 372.6 | 566.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 0.8 | 1.3 | - | - | 5.2 | 7.0 |
| De cartera | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 403.5 | 780.2 | 453.1 | 241.9 | 367.4 | 559.7 |
| Renta (débito) | -631.3 | -842.2 | -344.4 | -732.8 | -960.3 | -1 151.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Renta de la inversión | -631.3 | -842.2 | -344.4 | -732.8 | -960.3 | -1 151.5 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -53.7 | -89.3 | 315.3 | -110.9 | -218.5 | -281.3 |
| De cartera | -129.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -448.1 | -752.9 | -659.7 | -621.9 | -741.8 | -870.2 |
| Balance de renta | -227.0 | -60.7 | 108.6 | -490.9 | -587.7 | -584.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 84.0 | 48.0 | 83.7 | 94.8 | 127.2 | 166.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (débito) | -8.0 | - | -11.9 | -12.3 | -14.3 | -17.2 |
| Balance de transferencias | 76.0 | 27.5 | 71.8 | 82.5 | 112.9 | 149.3 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | - 421.7 | 816.4 | -1 880.2 | 79.5 | -81.9 | 860.6 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | - | 0.6 | -13.7 | -15.1 | -17.7 | 4.6 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 156.6 | 273.5 | 193.7 | 416.4 | 332.4 | 710.6 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | - | 191.4 | 328.6 | -311.0 | -695.7 | 224.7 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 288.8 | - | - | - | 273.4 | 564.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | - | 288.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Títulos de deuda | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activos de otra inversión | -961.9 | -690.3 | 1 781.3 | -1 254.9 | -259.7 | -1 089.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -961.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -0.6 | 1 041.1 | -4 170.0 | 1 244.1 | 285.4 | 445.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -62.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 1 017.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -35.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 18.6 | 17.0 | -2 429.6 | 1 024.4 | 345.0 | -70.1 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 227.8 | 267.0 | -3 927.8 | 1 033.4 | 305.8 | 795.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -227.8 | -267.0 | 3 927.8 | -1 033.4 | -305.6 | -795.7 |
| Activos de reserva | -218.0 | -222.3 | 2 328.0 | -1 380.2 | -454.3 | -620.3 |
| FMI (uso de crédito y préstamos) | -9.8 | -44.7 | 1 599.8 | 346.8 | 148.7 | -175.4 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

**2.2.1-40 VENEZUELA (REPÚBLICA BOLIVARIANA DE)
VENZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 2.014.0 | 11.853.0 | 7.599.0 | 11.796.0 | 15.519.0 | 25.534.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes FOB | 19.082.0 | 33.529.0 | 26.781.0 | 27.230.0 | 39.668.0 | 55.473.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes FOB | -12.069.0 | -16.865.0 | -13.360.0 | -10.483.0 | -17.021.0 | -23.693.0 |
| Balance de bienes | 16.664.0 | 16.865.0 | 13.421.0 | 16.747.0 | 22.647.0 | 31.780.0 |
| Servicios (crédito) | 7.013.0 | 11.820.0 | 1.013.0 | 878.0 | 1.098.0 | 1.334.0 |
| Transportes | 1.671.0 | 374.0 | 304.0 | 307.0 | 354.0 | 386.0 |
| Viajes | 584.0 | 423.0 | 434.0 | 331.0 | 477.0 | 641.0 |
| Otros servicios | 238.0 | 385.0 | 275.0 | 240.0 | 267.0 | 307.0 |
| Servicios débito) | -4.336.0 | -4.435.0 | -3.922.0 | -3.512.0 | -4.481.0 | -5.200.0 |
| Transportes | -1.430.0 | -1.808.0 | -1.545.0 | -1.268.0 | -1.798.0 | -2.340.0 |
| Viajes | -1.714.0 | -1.058.0 | -1.981.0 | -859.0 | -1.076.0 | -1.281.0 |
| Otros servicios | -692.0 | -369.0 | -1.396.0 | -1.385.0 | -1.607.0 | -1.579.0 |
| Balance de bienes y servicios | 3.848.0 | 13.411.0 | 10.512.0 | 14.113.0 | 19.264.0 | 27.914.0 |
| Renta (crédito) | 1.867.0 | 3.049.0 | 1.474.0 | 1.729.0 | 1.564.0 | 4.152.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 2.20 | 1.70 | 1.90 | 2.10 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Renta de la inversión | 1.865.0 | 3.032.0 | 1.455.0 | 1.708.0 | 1.544.0 | 4.132.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 265.0 | 296.0 | 286.0 | 791.0 | 236.0 | 1.338.0 |
| De cartera | 513.0 | 666.0 | 299.0 | 332.0 | 375.0 | 535.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1.087.0 | 2.070.0 | 870.0 | 585.0 | 933.0 | 2.259.0 |
| Renta (débito) | -3.810.0 | -4.437.0 | -4.230.0 | -4.066.0 | -5.237.0 | -6.433.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -30. | -29.0 | -23.0 | -30. | -28.0 | -28.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -3.780.0 | -4.408.0 | -4.207.0 | -4.036.0 | -5.209.0 | -6.405.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -431.0 | -1.124.0 | -1.915.0 | -1.891.0 | -3.261.0 | -5.634.0 |
| De cartera | -1.820.0 | -1.788.0 | -1.611.0 | -1.678.0 | -1.686.0 | -1.858.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1.527.0 | -1.196.0 | -681.0 | -467.0 | -262.0 | -913.0 |
| Balance de renta | -1.943.0 | -3.388.0 | -2.756.0 | -2.337.0 | -3.673.0 | -2.281.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (crédito) | 41.13.0 | 261.0 | 288.0 | - | - | - |
| Transferencias corrientes débito) | -304.0 | -431.0 | -445.0 | 20.0 | -72.0 | -99.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 109.0 | -170.0 | -157.0 | 20.0 | -72.0 | -99.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -2.964.0 | -2.974.0 | -9.243.0 | -5.558.0 | -11.116.0 | -16.841.0 |
| BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -91.0 | -521.0 | -1.026.0 | -1.318.0 | -619.0 | -1.183.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 985.0 | 4.701.0 | 782.0 | 2.040.0 | 1.483.0 | 2.583.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | -14.0 | -954.0 | -1.354.0 | -823.0 | -813.0 | -4.077.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -3.0 | 13.0 | -1.64.0 | -212.0 | 49.0 | -186.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -1.1.0 | -96.70 | -1.190.0 | -70.0 | -121.0 | -1.483.0 |
| Titulos de deuda | -787.0 | -2.180.0 | -956.0 | -143.0 | -1.271.0 | 3.289.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 2.70.0 | -2.574.0 | -5.0 | 97.0 | -170.0 | 91.0 |
| Titulos de deuda | -1.057.0 | -1.606.0 | -951.0 | -26.0 | -42.0 | -16.171.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -661.0 | -4.839.0 | -7.169.0 | -4.030.0 | -8.233.0 | - |
| Autoridades monetarias | - | 18.0 | 22.0 | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | 240.0 | -228.0 | 65.0 | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 216.0 | -209.0 | 410.0 | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -1.117.0 | -4.420.0 | -7.666.0 | -1.284.0 | -1.663.0 | -1.282.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -2.396.0 | 819.0 | 480.0 | -1.284.0 | -1.663.0 | -1.282.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -317.0 | 3.0 | -1.0 | - | - | - |
| Gobierno general | -262.0 | 36.0 | 170.0 | - | - | - |
| Bancos | 52.0 | 187.0 | -282.0 | - | - | - |
| Otros sectores | -1.869.0 | 593.0 | 593.0 | - | - | - |
| ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -494.2 | -2.926.0 | -2.783.0 | -795.0 | -2.503.0 | -3.236.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -1.444.2 | 5.053.0 | -4.427.0 | 5.443.0 | 1.900.0 | 5.457.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 1.444.2 | -5.053.0 | 4.427.0 | -5.443.0 | -1.900.0 | -5.457.0 |
| Activos de reserva | 1.907.2 | -5.449.0 | 4.430.0 | -5.443.0 | -1.900.0 | -5.457.0 |
| FMI (uso del crédito y préstamos) | -663.0 | -5.090.0 | -5.0 | -3.0 | - | - |
| Financiamiento excepcional | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han Clasificado en las categorías del grupo VI.^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

**2.2.2.1 EXPORTACIONES DE PRODUCTOS PRIMARIOS SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN EN EL TOTAL
EXPORTS OF PRIMARY PRODUCTS AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPORTS**

(Porcentajes del valor total de las exportaciones FOB de bienes / Percentages of the total value of f.o.b. exports of goods)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Argentina | 66.1 | 67.6 | 69.5 | 72.2 | 71.2 | 69.3 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 41.2 | 48.3 | 50.4 | 58.1 ^a | 44.4 ^a | 59.9 ^a | Barbados |
| Belice | 89.1 | 88.7 | 99.3 | 82.8 ^a | 85.0 ^a | 85.1 ^a | Belize |
| Bolivia | 83.5 | 72.3 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 86.6 | 89.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 46.9 | 42.0 | 47.4 | 48.5 | 47.0 | 47.3 | Brasil |
| Chile | 86.8 | 84.0 | 83.2 | 83.8 | 86.8 | 86.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 65.8 | 65.9 | 62.2 | 65.7 | 63.0 | 65.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 74.9 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 34.6 | 37.3 | 36.2 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 92.4 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 88.0 | 90.7 | 91.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 61.2 | 51.6 | 41.6 | 42.9 | 40.1 | 42.5 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 72.3 | 68.0 | 65.0 | 59.7 | 58.2 | 60.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | 78.3 | 73.6 | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 37.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 77.2 | 77.9 | 75.4 | 66.5 | 63.6 | 64.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 28.8 | 27.2 | 36.0 | 32.7 ^a | 32.9 ^a | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^b | 22.5 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 18.6 | 20.2 | 23.0 | Méjico ^b |
| Nicaragua | 79.7 | 92.5 | 81.7 | 88.2 | 89.4 | 89.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 79.7 | 84.1 | 88.0 | 88.9 | 90.0 | 90.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 80.7 | 80.7 | 85.1 | 86.3 | 87.3 | 82.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 86.5 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 85.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 22.3 | 59.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 57.9 | 71.2 | 66.9 | 64.1 ^a | 64.0 ^a | 73.8 ^a | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 61.3 | 58.5 | 63.7 | 66.3 | 68.4 | 68.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 85.8 | 90.9 | 86.2 | 87.3 | 86.9 | 90.6 ^c | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 50.1 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 44.3 | 46.4 | 50.0 | Total |
| ALADI ^d | 49.5 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 43.8 | 46.0 | 49.5 | ALADI ^d |
| Comunidad Andina ^e | 81.4 | 83.7 | 80.3 | 81.4 | 81.1 | 84.5 | Andean Community ^e |
| Mercosur ^f | 53.5 | 50.8 | 54.5 | 56.0 | 54.1 | 53.5 | MERCOSUR ^f |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^g | 59.9 | 56.9 | 59.6 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 60.2 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^g |
| MCCA ^h | 73.1 | 52.5 | 50.2 | 47.6 | 48.8 | 49.3 | CACM ^h |
| Otros países ⁱ | 41.7 | 63.6 | 64.4 | 62.0 | 61.7 | 74.8 | Other countries ⁱ |

^a Incluye las reexportaciones.

^b Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^c Cifras preliminares.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Boliviana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^e Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^f Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

ⁱ Barbados, Belice, Guyana, Haití, Jamaica, Panamá, República Dominicana y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Includes re-exports.

^b Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^c Preliminary figures.

^d Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^e Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Peru.

^f Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

ⁱ Barbados, Belize, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2.2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR 2.2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

EXPORTACIONES DE PRODUCTOS MANUFACTURADOS SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN EN EL TOTAL EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPORTS

(Porcentajes del valor total de las exportaciones FOB de bienes / Percentages of the total value of f.o.b exports of goods)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Argentina | 33.9 | 32.4 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 30.7 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 58.8 | 51.7 | 49.6 | 41.9 ^a | 55.6 ^a | 40.1 ^a | Barbados |
| Belice | 10.9 | 11.3 | 0.7 | 17.2 ^a | 15.0 ^a | 14.9 ^a | Belize |
| Bolivia | 16.5 | 27.7 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 10.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 53.1 | 58.0 | 52.6 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 52.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 13.2 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 13.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 34.2 | 34.1 | 37.8 | 34.3 | 37.0 | 34.7 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 25.1 | 65.5 | 63.3 | 65.4 | 62.7 | 63.8 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 7.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 9.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 38.8 | 48.4 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 59.9 | 57.5 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 27.7 | 32.0 | 35.0 | 40.3 | 41.8 | 39.8 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | 21.7 | 26.4 | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 62.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 22.8 | 22.1 | 24.6 | 33.5 | 36.4 | 35.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 71.2 | 72.8 | 64.0 | 67.3 ^a | 67.1 ^a | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^b | 77.5 | 83.5 | 84.3 | 81.4 | 79.8 | 77.0 | Méjico ^b |
| Nicaragua | 20.3 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 20.3 | 15.9 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.1 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 19.3 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 17.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 13.5 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 14.7 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 77.7 | 40.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | República Dominicana |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 42.1 | 28.8 | 33.1 | 35.9 ^a | 36.0 ^a | 26.2 ^a | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 38.7 | 41.5 | 36.3 | 33.7 | 31.6 | 31.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 14.2 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 9.4 ^c | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total ALADI ^d | 49.9 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 55.7 | 53.6 | 50.0 | Total |
| Comunidad Andina ^e | 50.5 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 56.2 | 54.0 | 50.5 | LAIA ^d |
| Mercosur ^f | 18.6 | 16.3 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 15.5 | Andean Community ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^g | 46.5 | 49.2 | 45.5 | 44.0 | 45.9 | 46.5 | MERCOSUR ^f |
| MCCA ^h | 40.1 | 43.1 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 39.8 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^g |
| Otros países ⁱ | 26.9 | 47.5 | 49.8 | 52.4 | 51.2 | 50.7 | CACM ^h |
| | 58.3 | 36.4 | 35.6 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 35.2 | Other countries ⁱ |

^a Incluye las reexportaciones.^b Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^c Cifras preliminares.^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.^e Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.^f Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Panamá, República Dominicana y Trinidad y Tabago.ⁱ Barbados, Belice, Guyana, Haití, Jamaica, Panamá, República Dominicana y Trinidad and Tobago.^a Includes re-exports.^b Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^c Preliminary figures.^d Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico.^e Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^f Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.^g Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.ⁱ Barbados, Belize, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.3 EXPORTACIONES TOTALES FOB POR GRUPOS DE PRODUCTOS: PRODUCTOS PRIMARIOS
TOTAL EXPORTS^a, BY PRODUCT GROUP: PRIMARY PRODUCTS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Argentina | 13 863.7 | 17 817.8 | 17 817.8 | 21 612.2 | 24 621.3 | 27 605.9 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 69.4 | 91.8 | 81.2 | 194.6 ^a | 96.2 ^a | 306.1 ^a | Barbados |
| Belice | 127.4 | 164.5 | 163.3 | 177.9 ^a | 184.6 ^a | 181.4 ^a | Belize |
| Bolivia | 986.2 | 1 066.7 | 1 154.8 | 1 406.8 | 1 952.3 | 2 492.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 21 802.2 | 23 127.8 | 28 630.1 | 35 428.2 | 45 301.1 | 55 979.2 | Brasil |
| Chile | 13 807.2 | 15 304.1 | 14 495.0 | 16 833.2 | 26 802.7 | 33 318.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 6 708.3 | 8 648.3 | 7 402.2 | 8 597.5 | 10 533.3 | 13 833.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2 024.8 | 1 892.0 | 1 816.6 | 2 005.2 | 2 219.2 | 2 414.8 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 4 028.2 | 4 427.5 | 4 520.3 | 5 475.5 | 7 032.2 | 9 193.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 602.8 | 691.5 | 512.7 | 538.4 | 590.8 | 704.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1 390.6 | 1 834.5 | 1 447.4 | 1 571.4 | 1 704.7 | 2 032.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | 264.4 | 279.2 | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 13.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 941.7 | 1 029.5 | 725.0 | 879.3 | 1 024.8 | 1 209.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 396.4 | 344.4 | 390.5 | 400.9 ^a | 478.2 ^a | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^b | 17 901.4 | 27 452.1 | 25 290.9 | 30 759.0 | 38 187.4 | 49 200.0 | Méjico ^b |
| Nicaragua | 405.6 | 581.9 | 518.5 | 533.9 | 650.4 | 740.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 456.2 | 648.4 | 662.6 | 709.8 | 801.6 | 876.5 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 742.3 | 703.2 | 808.8 | 1 071.6 | 1 419.6 | 1 500.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 4 702.7 | 5 704.6 | 6 217.0 | 7 264.9 | 10 043.6 | 15 210.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 569.2 | 531.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 392.9 | 3 041.6 | 2 576.0 | 3 439.1 ^a | 4 173.2 ^a | 7 092.8 ^a | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 291.3 | 1 345.1 | 1 184.9 | 1 461.7 | 2 003.8 | 2 332.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16 224.2 | 28 125.9 | 20 677.5 | 21 805.1 | 29 210.1 | 46 556.3 ^c | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 10 448.0 | 144 574.3 | 137 357.5 | 162 445.4 | 209 031.1 | 272 780.0 | Total |
| ALADI ^d | 102 057.7 | 133 723.1 | 128 199.3 | 151 715.7 | 197 107.4 | 257 222.0 | LAIA ^d |
| Comunidad Andina ^e | 32 649.6 | 47 973.0 | 39 971.8 | 44 549.8 | 58 771.5 | 87 285.9 | Andean Community ^e |
| Mercosur ^f | 37 699.5 | 42 993.9 | 48 441.6 | 59 573.7 | 73 345.8 | 87 418.0 | MERCOSUR ^f |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^g | 52 492.9 | 59 364.7 | 64 091.4 | 77 813.7 | 102 100.8 | 123 228.0 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^g |
| MCCA ^h | 5 365.5 | 6 029.4 | 5 020.2 | 5 526.2 | 6 189.9 | 7 101.5 | CACM ^h |
| Otros países ⁱ | 3 024.8 | 4 821.8 | 3 873.6 | 4 922.3 | 5 733.8 | 8 456.8 | Other countries ⁱ |

^a Incluye las reexportaciones.
^b Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^c Cifras preliminares.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Boliviana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^e Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^f Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

ⁱ Barbados, Belice, Guyana, Haití, Jamaica, Panamá, República Dominicana y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Includes re-exports.
^b Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^c Preliminary figures.

^d Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^e Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^f Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

ⁱ Barbados, Belize, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2.2.4 EXPORTACIONES TOTALES FOB POR GRUPOS DE PRODUCTOS: PRODUCTOS MANUFACTURADOS
TOTAL EXPORTS f.o.b., BY PRODUCT GROUP: MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Argentina | 7 098.6 | 8 522.5 | 7 831.8 | 8 325.6 | 9 953.4 | 12 229.6 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 99.0 | 98.3 | 80.1 | 140.2 ^a | 120.4 ^a | 204.5 ^a | Barbados |
| Belice | 15.5 | 21.0 | 1.2 | 37.0 ^a | 32.6 ^a | 31.8 ^a | Belize |
| Bolivia | 195.0 | 408.2 | 216.7 | 269.6 | 301.9 | 305.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 24 701.9 | 31 956.6 | 31 730.3 | 37 654.1 | 51 172.1 | 62 326.8 | Brasil |
| Chile | 2 093.7 | 2 910.2 | 2 927.7 | 3 243.1 | 4 091.7 | 5 277.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3 492.6 | 4 466.4 | 4 495.0 | 4 494.3 | 6 195.7 | 7 356.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 676.9 | 3 594.7 | 3 133.6 | 3 755.0 | 3 733.3 | 4 250.4 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 333.2 | 499.0 | 521.1 | 747.1 | 720.5 | 906.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 382.1 | 649.8 | 721.0 | 716.4 | 883.4 | 952.6 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 532.5 | 864.6 | 779.7 | 1 062.7 | 1 223.2 | 1 345.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | 73.3 | 99.9 | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 21.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Honduras | 278.4 | 292.7 | 236.8 | 443.7 | 586.0 | 673.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 977.9 | 923.4 | 693.8 | 823.3 ^a | 973.4 ^a | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^b | 61 638.4 | 138 986.3 | 135 377.7 | 134 634.2 | 150 993.4 | 165 006.0 | Méjico ^b |
| Nicaragua | 103.6 | 47.4 | 116.2 | 71.2 | 77.1 | 85.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 116.5 | 122.9 | 90.7 | 88.9 | 88.7 | 87.3 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 177.0 | 167.7 | 141.8 | 169.9 | 206.9 | 310.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 736.8 | 1 161.1 | 1 273.0 | 1 484.0 | 2 039.4 | 2 614.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 1 983.8 | 363.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | República Dominicana |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 011.8 | 1 231.7 | 1 277.1 | 1 925.4 ^a | 2 343.6 ^a | 2 518.2 ^a | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 814.9 | 954.3 | 676.0 | 744.3 | 926.9 | 1 072.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 689.9 | 2 822.0 | 3 309.4 | 3 168.9 | 4 415.6 | 4 819.3 ^c | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total ALADI^d | 110 171.8 | 201 064.6 | 195 704.0 | 204 138.8 | 241 079.2 | 272 373.0 | Total |
| Comunidad Andina ^e | 103 972.0 | 192 854.3 | 188 500.5 | 194 935.1 | 231 017.5 | 262 223.0 | LAIA ^d |
| Mercosur ^f | 7 447.5 | 9 356.7 | 9 815.2 | 10 163.9 | 13 673.1 | 16 001.5 | Andean Community ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^g | 32 792.4 | 41 601.1 | 40 379.9 | 46 893.9 | 62 259.3 | 75 938.6 | MERCOSUR ^f |
| MCCA ^h | 35 081.1 | 44 919.5 | 43 524.3 | 50 406.6 | 66 652.9 | 81 503.0 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^g |
| Otros países ⁱ | 1 973.5 | 5 449.2 | 4 987.3 | 6 089.0 | 6 503.0 | 7 308.2 | CACM ^h |
| | 4 226.3 | 2 761.1 | 2 142.9 | 3 014.8 | 3 558.7 | 2 841.8 | Other countries ⁱ |

^a Incluye las reexportaciones.^b Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^c Cifras preliminares.^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.^e Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.^f Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.ⁱ Barbados, Belice, Guyana, Haití, Jamaica, Panamá, República Dominicana y Trinidad y Tabago.^a Includes re-exports.^b Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^c Preliminary figures.^d Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^e Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Uruguay.^f Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.ⁱ Barbados, Belize, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.5 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1,
SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^{a b c}**
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1),
BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^{a b c}**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 9.9 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 14.6 | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | <i>Passenger motor cars, other than buses</i> |
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | 2.2 | 1.6 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 2.2 | <i>Refined copper including remelted</i> |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | ... | 1.9 | 2.0 | ... | ... | 2.0 | <i>Other telecommunications equipment</i> |
| 7241 | Aparatos receptores de televisión, con o sin gramófono o radio | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | <i>Television broadcast receivers</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles</i> |
| 7143 | Máquinas de estadística que calculan a base de tarjetas perforadas o cintas | ... | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | <i>Statistical machines cards or tapes</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrados de cobre | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 2214 | Soya (excepción la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | <i>Soya beans</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.6 | ... | <i>Oil seed cake and meal and other veg. oil residues</i> |
| 7115 | Motorres de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Internal combustion engines, not for aircraft</i> |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (comutadores, etc.) | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Apparatus for electrical circuits</i> |
| 7231 | Hilos y cables con aislante | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | ... | ... | <i>Insulated wire and cable</i> |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | ... | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | ... | <i>Lorries and trucks, including ambulances, etc.</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 29.2 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 32.0 | 35.3 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 218 075.5 | 344 795.6 | 332 762.6 | 366 246.0 | 450 153.1 | 545 197.7 | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

^a Argentina, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.
^b Los datos que aporta México incluyen los bienes transformados por el proceso de la maquila.
^c Incluye las reexportaciones desde el año 2003 de Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Jamaica y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Argentina, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b The data supplied by Mexico include goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^c Includes re-exports since 2003 from Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.6 ASOCIACIÓN LATINOAMERICANA DE INTEGRACIÓN: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1,
SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^{a,b}**
**LATIN AMERICAN INTEGRATION ASSOCIATION: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1),
BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^{a,b}**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 10.2 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 15.0 |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | 2.4 | 1.7 | ... | ... | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | ... | 2.0 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 72411 | Aparatos receptores de televisión, con o sin gramófono o radio | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotrices, salvo motocicletas | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 7143 | Máquinas de estadística que calculan a base de tarjetas perforadas o cintas | ... | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrados de cobre | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | ... | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | 1.6 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.7 | ... |
| 7115 | Motorres de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (comutadores, etc.) | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7231 | Hilos y cables con aislante | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | ... | ... |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 29.4 | 35.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 206 029.7 | 326 577.6 | 316 699.9 | 346 650.7 | 428 125.0 | 519 445.0 |

^a Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.
^b Los datos que aporta México incluyen los bienes transformados por el proceso de la maquila.

⁴ Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
^v The data supplied by Mexico include goods processed under maquila arrangements.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.7 COMUNIDAD ANDINA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^a
ANDEAN COMMUNITY: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^a

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 30.1 | 42.6 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 36.5 | 41.5 | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 16.0 | 16.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 13.8 | 13.3 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | <i>Gold, (incl. platinum-plated gold) non-monetary, unwrought, semi-manufactured or dust</i> |
| 3214 | Carbón (antracita, hullas) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | <i>Coal (anthracite, bituminous)</i> |
| 3411 | Gas natural | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | <i>Gas, natural</i> |
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | <i>Refined copper including remelted</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | <i>Bananas including plantains, fresh</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrados de cobre | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.4 | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 5.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 29271 | Flores y capullos cortados para adornos | .. | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | <i>Cut flowers and buds for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, salted, dried</i> |
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso el residuo de grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .. | <i>Meat and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 6715 | Otras ferroalaciones | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. | .. | <i>Other ferro alloys</i> |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | <i>Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 66.3 | 72.5 | 65.8 | 67.0 | 66.3 | 70.4 | Average share of leading products (%) |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 40 097.1 | 57 329.7 | 49 787.1 | 54 713.7 | 72 444.7 | 103 287.3 | Exports to the world market (millions of dollars) |

^a Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^a Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

**2.2.2.8 MERCADO COMÚN CENTROAMERICANO: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1,
SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^a**
**CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MARKET: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1),
BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^a**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 24.5 | 14.6 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 14.4 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 6.2 |
| 7293 | Válvulas y tubos electrónicos (de catodo caliente, etc.), células fotoeléctricas, transistores, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 5.6 |
| 71492 | Piezas de máquinas de oficina, n.e.p. | ... | 14.2 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 4.7 |
| 861771 | Instrumentos y aparatos de medicina, etc., (excepto los electromédicos) | ... | 1.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 8930 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.p. | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | 2.3 |
| 05195 | Fruitas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | ... | 1.4 | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 3.5 | 2.6 | ... | 1.8 | 1.5 | ... |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 05481 | Raíces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de sagú | 0.6 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 | ... |
| 09909 | Otros preparados alimenticios diversos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29272 | Follajes, ramas, etc., para adornos | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | 1.4 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 53.8 | 48.8 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 38.9 | 40.6 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 7 339.0 | 11 478.6 | 10 007.6 | 11 617.3 | 12 692.7 | 14 409.8 |

^a Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.^a Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.9 MERCADO COMÚN DEL SUR: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCHI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^a
COMMON MARKET OF THE SOUTH: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^a

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|--|--|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 2214 | Soya (excepción la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | 3.8 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 | Soya beans |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | 1.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | Petroleum products |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto piritas de hierro tostadas) | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | Iron ore and concentrates ex roasted iron pyrites |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.2 | Oil seed cake and meal and other veg. oil residues |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | Crude petroleum |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | ... | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | Passenger motor cars, other than buses |
| 0114 | Aves de corral, muertas o limpias (incluso sus despojos, excepto el hígado), frescas, refrigeradas o congeladas | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | Poultry, incl. offals ex. liver, fresh, chilled, frozen |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | ... | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | Aircraft, heavier than air |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.7 | Other telecommunications equipment |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 2.8 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | Coffee, green or roasted |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Raw sugar, beet and cane |
| 25172 | Pulpa de madera al sulfato blanqueada, con excepción de la soluble | 2.0 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sulphate wood pulp, bleached, not dissolving |
| 4212 | Aceite de soya | ... | ... | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | ... | Soya bean oil |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blooms> y palanquilla; desbastes planos (<slabs>) y llanón y piezas de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Blooms etc. iron or steel not high carb or alloy |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought |
| 7115 | Motores de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | Internal combustion engines, not for aircraft |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other parts for motor vehicles |
| 85102 | Calzado con suela de cuero; calzado con suela de caucho o de materia plástica artificial (distinto del comprendido en la partida 85101) | 1.9 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Footwear with soles of leather/rubber/plastic |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | 24.8 | 29.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 32.8 | Average share of leading products (%) |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 70 491.9 | 84 595.2 | 88 821.7 | 106 467.6 | 135 605.1 | 163 356.6 | 163 356.6 | Exports to the world market (millions of dollars) |

^a Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

**2.2.2.10 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**MERCADO COMÚN DEL SUR, BOLIVIA Y CHILE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1,
SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^a
COMMON MARKET OF THE SOUTH, BOLIVIA AND CHILE: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1),
BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^a**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | ... | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto piritas de hierro tostadas) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrados de cobre | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 33101 | Petroleros crudos | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | ... | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 0114 | Aves de corral, muertas o limpias (incluso sus despojos, excepto el hígado), frescas, refrigeradas o congeladas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | ... | 3.4 | 2.5 | ... | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 2.3 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25172 | Pulpa de madera al sulfato blanqueada, con excepción de la soluble | 2.9 | 2.4 | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... |
| 4212 | Aceite de soya | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.8 | ... | ... |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blooms> y planquillat; desbastes planos (<slabs>) y llantón y piezas de fierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 85102 | Calzado con suela de cuero; calzado con suela de caucho o de materia plástica artificial (distinto del comprendido en la partida 851011) | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | 25.5 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 87 574.0 | 104 284.3 | 107 615.8 | 128 220.4 | 168 753.7 | 204 749.1 | Exports to the world market (millions of dollars) |

^a Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay, Uruguay más Bolivia y Chile.

^a Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay plus Bolivia and Chile.
*Refined copper including remelted
Petroleum products
Soya beans
Iron ore and concentrates ex. roasted iron pyrites
Ores and concentrates of copper
Crude petroleum
Passenger motor cars, other than buses
Poultry, incl. offals ex. liver fresh, chilled, frozen
Aircraft, heavier than air
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
Raw sugar, beet and cane
Coffee, green or roasted
Sulphate wood pulp, bleached, not dissolving
Soya bean oil*

2.2.2.11 ARGENTINA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCIREV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
ARGENTINA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.12 BARBADOS: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
BARBADOS: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 ^a | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a |
|-------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | 8.6 | 11.3 | 31.7 | ... | 38.1 |
| 1124 | Bebidas alcohólicas destiladas | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | ... | ... | 3.0 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| 7249 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 17.0 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 4.3 |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 3.3 |
| 6612 | Cemento | ... | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.2 |
| 89711 | Artículos de joyería de metales preciosos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (commutadores, etc.) | 10.3 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 2.8 |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.6 |
| 0914 | Margarina, sucedáneos de la manteca de cerdo y otras grasas alimenticias preparadas, n.e.p. | ... | ... | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | ... |
| 0909 | Otros preparados alimenticios diversos | 4.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 53332 | Barnices, lacas, pinturas al temple y pigmentos al agua, hojas para el marcado a fuego; tintes presentados en formas para la venta al por menor | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos, tensioactivos y preparados para lejías | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 64299 | Otros artículos de pulpa, papel, cartón o guata de celulosa | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 69221 | Barreles, tambores, etc. para el transporte de mercancías, de hierro o acero | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | ... |
| 69523 | Herramientas de mano, etc., n.e.p. | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7293 | Válvulas y tubos eléctricos (de catodo caliente, etc., células fotovoltaicas, transistores, etc.) | 3.9 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 89291 | Etiquetas de papel o cartón | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... |
| | Total de los productos principales (%) | 61.0 | 59.3 | 63.1 | 68.8 | 58.2 | 74.7 |
| | Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 168.4 | 190.1 | 161.3 | 334.8 | 216.6 | 510.6 |

^a Incluye las reexportaciones.^a Includes re-exports.^a Includes re-exports.

**2.2.2.13 BELICE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
BELIZE: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (STC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 ^a | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 0535 | Jugos de frutas y jugos de legumbres, no fermentados, estén o no congelados | 22.3 | 32.2 | 1.6 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 25.4 |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 10.8 | 17.9 | 5.7 | 25.7 | 24.5 | 19.8 |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 33.4 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 16.1 |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | ... | 10.2 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 10.0 |
| 84144 | Prendas exteriores de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | ... | ... | 6.5 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | 0.3 | 3.4 | ... | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| 5511 | Aceites esenciales y resinoídos | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| 0542 | Guisantes, frijoles, lentejas y otras leguminosas, secos (incluso los partidos) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 05111 | Naranjas, tangajinas o mandarinas y clementinas | ... | 0.9 | 0.2 | ... | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 5530 | Productos de perfumería, cosméticos, dentífricos y otros preparados de tocador (excepto el jabón) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 |
| 0512 | Otras frutas cítricas | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0615 | Melazas | 2.0 | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 24231 | Troncos para aserrar y hacer chapas en bruto no coníferas | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 24331 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc. no coníferas | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | ... | ... |
| 4223 | Aceite de coco (copra) | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 71842 | Excavadoras, explanadoras, perforadoras, etc. | ... | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7221 | Máquinas generadoras eléctricas | ... | ... | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... |
| 7353 | Barcos y botes (excepto los barcos de guerra) | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | 10.1 | 9.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 98.0 | 97.9 | 39.9 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 91.2 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 142.9 | 185.5 | 164.5 | 214.9 | 217.2 | 213.2 |

^a Incluye las reexportaciones.

^a Includes re-exports.

*Fruit juices and vegetable juices, unfermented
Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, salted, dried
Raw sugar, beet and cane
Bananas including plantains, fresh
Outer garments knitted, not elastic, nor rubered
Outer fresh fruit
Essential oils and resinoids
Beans, peas, lentils and leguminous vegetab., dried
Oranges, tangerines and clementines
Perfumery and cosmetics, dentifrices, etc.
Other citrus fruit
Molasses
Sawlogs and veneer logs, in the rough non conifer
Lumber, sawn lengthwise, etc., non conifer
Coconut copra oil
Excavating, levelling, boring, etc. machinery
Electric power machinery
Aircraft, heavier than air
Ships and boats, other than warships
Mens and boys outer garments, not knitted
Womens, girls and infants outer garments, not knitted
Average share of leading products (%)
Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)*

**BOLIVIA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCIREV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
BOLIVIA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

**2.2.2.15 BRASIL: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
BRAZIL: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (STC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto piritas de hierro tostadas) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.5 |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | ... | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | ... | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| 0114 | Aves de corral, muertas o limpia (incluso sus despojos, excepto el hígado), frescas, refrigeradas o congeladas | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | ... | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | 2.3 |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 4.2 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refregada o congelada | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| 0535 | Jugos de frutas y jugos de legumbres, no fermentados, estén o no congelados | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25172 | Pulpa de madera al sulfato blanqueada, con excepción de la soluble | 3.1 | 2.8 | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blooms>) y palanquillí; desbastes planos (<slabs>) y llantón y piezas de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de acero aleados | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | 2.7 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7115 | Motores de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | ... | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | ... |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | 2.6 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 85102 | Calzado con suela de cuero; calzado con suela de caucho o de materia plástica artificial (distinto del comprendido en la partida 85101) | 2.9 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 33.8 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 33.6 | 34.5 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 46 504.1 | 55 084.4 | 60 360.4 | 73 082.4 | 96 473.2 | 118 306.0 |
| | | | | | | | Average share of leading products (%) |
| | | | | | | | Exports to the world market (millions of dollars) |

**2.2.2.16 CHILE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
CHILE: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / *Leading products*)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | 25.8 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 22.3 | 27.1 | 26.3 | <i>Refined copper including remelted</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrados de cobre | 12.1 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 15.7 | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 28393 | Minerales de titanio, vanadio, molibdeno, tantalio, zirconio, y sus concentrados | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 | 7.3 | <i>Titanium, vanadium, molybdenum, etc.</i> |
| 03111 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | 4.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 68211 | Cobre blister y demás cobre sin refinar | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | <i>Blister copper and other unrefined copper</i> |
| 25172 | Pulpa de madera al sulfato blanqueada, con excepción de la soluble | 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | <i>Sulphate wood pulp, bleached, not dissolving</i> |
| 11212 | Vinos de uvas; mosto de uvas <apagado> con alcohol | ... | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | <i>Wine of fresh grapes, grape must</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... | 2.0 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 24321 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc., coníferas | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | <i>Lumber; sawn lengthwise, etc., conifer</i> |
| 0515 | Uvas frescas | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | <i>Grapes, fresh</i> |
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso el residuo de grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | 4.0 | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Meat and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 51221 | Alcohol metílico (metanol) | ... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | ... | <i>Methyl alcohol (methanol)</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | 2.3 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Gold (incl. platinum-plated gold) non-monetary, unwrought, semi-manufactured or dust</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 64.7 | 63.0 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 67.1 | 67.9 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 15 900.9 | 18 214.2 | 17 422.6 | 20 076.3 | 30 894.4 | 38 595.2 | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.17 COLOMBIA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
COLOMBIA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 18.6 | 30.6 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 19.0 | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 3214 | Carbon (antracita, hulla) | 5.7 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.5 | <i>Coal (anthracite, bituminous)</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 18.0 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.0 | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 29271 | Flores y capullos cortados para adornos | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | <i>Cut flowers and buds for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 6715 | Otras ferreaciones | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | <i>Other ferro alloys</i> |
| 5812 | Productos de polimerización y copolimerización (v.g., polietilenos, poliestireno, derivados polivinílicos, etc., resinas de cumarona-indeno) | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | <i>Products of polymerization and copolymerization</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | 1.7 | ... | ... | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | <i>Gold, (incl. platinum-plated gold) non-monetary, unwrought, semi-manufactured or dust</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | <i>Bananas including plantains, fresh</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Passenger motor cars, other than buses</i> |
| 5214 | Aceites y demás productos de la destilación de los alquitranes de hulla | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Oils and other products of the distillation/coal tar</i> |
| 53332 | Barnices, lacas, pinturas al temple y pigmentos al agua, hojas para el mercado a fuego; tintes presentados en formas para la venta al por menor | ... | 2.5 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Varnishes, lacquers, distemper, water pigments</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | ... | ... | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 6673 | Otras piedras preciosas y semipreciosas, sin engatzar ni ensartar | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other precious and semi precious stones not set</i> |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | <i>Mens and boys outer garments, not knitted</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 64.5 | 65.1 | 60.0 | 63.3 | 60.8 | 63.0 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 10 201.0 | 13 114.7 | 11 897.2 | 13 091.8 | 16 729.1 | 21 190.0 | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

**2.2.2.18 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**COSTA RICA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
COSTA RICA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| 7293 | Válvulas y tubos electrónicos (de cátodo caliente, etc., células foteléctricas, transistores, etc. | ... | 29.7 | 18.1 | ... | 4.5 | 12.2 |
| 71492 | Piezas de máquinas de oficina, n.e.p. | ... | ... | 23.7 | 15.1 | 10.2 | <i>Thermionic valves and tubes, transistors, etc. Parts of office machinery, n.e.s.</i> |
| 86171 | Instrumentos y aparatos de medicina, etc. (excepto los electrónicos) | ... | 3.3 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 25.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 7.3 | <i>Medical instruments and app., exc. electro medical Bananas including plantains, fresh</i> |
| 05195 | Frijoles tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 | <i>Tropical fruit other than bananas, fresh</i> |
| 07111 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 15.5 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 09909 | Otros preparados alimenticios diversos | ... | ... | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | <i>Other miscellaneous food preparations</i> |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (commutadores, etc.) | ... | 1.8 | ... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 8930 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.p. | ... | 1.6 | 2.1 | ... | ... | 1.9 |
| 01111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Articles of artif. plastic materials, n.e.s. Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other fresh fruit</i> |
| 05481 | Raíces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de sagú | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Roots and tubers, fresh or dried, sago pith</i> |
| 06111 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane</i> |
| 29272 | Follajes, ramas, etc., para adornos | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Foliage, branches, etc., for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| 72999 | Otras máquinas y aparatos eléctricos, n.e.p. | ... | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | ... | <i>Other telecommunications equipment Other electric goods and apparatus, n.e.s.</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | ... | <i>Under garments knitted, not elast., nor rubbered</i> |
| 89711 | Artículos de joyería de metales preciosos | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jewellery of precious metal</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 55.2 | 60.6 | 53.6 | 59.8 | 55.0 | 55.2 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 2 701.7 | 5 486.7 | 4 950.2 | 5 800.2 | 5 952.5 | 6 665.2 |
| | | | | | | | <i>Average share of leading products (%) Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

2.2.2.19 DOMINICA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
DOMINICA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 ^a | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5541 | Jabones | 34.0 | 26.2 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 25.9 | 22.4 |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 41.0 | 27.3 | 24.7 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 18.4 |
| 5530 | Productos de perfumería, cosméticos, dentífricos y otros preparados de tocador (excepto el jabón) | 1.3 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 13.3 |
| 53332 | Barnices, lacas, pinturas al temple y pigmentos al agua, hojas para el marcado a fuego; tintes presentados en formas para la venta al por menor | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 6.7 |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | ... | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 2733 | Arenas (excepto las arenas metálicas) | ... | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 71842 | Excavadoras, explanadoras, perforadoras, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 |
| 05481 | Raíces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de ságen | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos, tensactivos y preparados para lejías | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2734 | Cascajo y piedra triturada (incluso macadán alquitranado) | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... |
| 09904 | Salsas y condimentos compuestos para sazonar | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | ... | ... |
| 55111 | Aceites esenciales y resinoideos | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 90.1 | 88.1 | 87.4 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 80.5 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 43.7 | 51.4 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 43.0 | 44.4 |

^a Incluye las re-exportaciones.

^a Includes re-exports.

^a Includes re-exports.

2.2.2.20 ECUADOR: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1. SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
ECUADOR: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / *Leading products*)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|-------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---|
| 33101 | Petrolíeos crudos | 32.0 | 43.5 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 50.3 | 53.4 | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 05113 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 19.4 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 10.7 | <i>Bananas including plantains, fresh</i> |
| 03201 | Preparados y conservas de pescado (incluso caviar y sus sustitutivos) | 2.7 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | <i>Prepared or preserved fish including caviar</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 15.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, salted, dried</i> |
| 29271 | Flores y capullos cortados para adornos | 1.8 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | <i>Cut flowers and buds for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 33320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 03211 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 52114 | Aceites y demás productos de la destilación de los alquitranes de hulla | ... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | <i>Oils and other product of the distillation/coal tar</i> |
| 03111 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 7523 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | <i>Lorries and trucks, including ambulances, etc.</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 0713 | Extractos y esencias de café y preparados similares de café | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... | <i>Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates</i> |
| 7521 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Passenger motor cars, other than buses</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Gold, incl. platinum-plated gold) non-monetary, unwrought, semi-manufactured or dust</i> |
| | Total de los productos principales (%) | 85.1 | 84.2 | 82.1 | 80.5 | 84.6 | 85.3 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| | Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 4 361.4 | 4 926.5 | 5 041.4 | 6 222.5 | 7 752.7 | 10 099.9 | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.21 EL SALVADOR: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
EL SALVADOR: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|-------|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 37.7 | 22.2 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.9 | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 8930 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.p. | ... | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | <i>Articles of artif./plastic materials, n.e.s.</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | <i>Raw sugar; beet and cane</i> |
| 84144 | Prendas exteriores de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 3.1 | <i>Outer garments knitted, not elast. nor rubbered</i> |
| 03201 | Preparados y conservas de pescado (incluso caviar y sus sustitutivos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | <i>Prepared or preserved fish including caviar</i> |
| 6421 | Bolsas de papel, cajas de cartón y otros envases de papel o cartón | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | <i>Paper bags, paperboard boxes and other containers</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | <i>Under garments knitted, not elast. nor rubbered</i> |
| 64293 | Otros pañuelos y cartones recortados para un uso determinado | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | <i>Other paper and paperboard cut to size</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | ... | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, salted, dried</i> |
| 04811 | Granos de cereales, aplastados, en hojuelas, pulidos, perlados o triturados; germenés de cereales, enteros, aplastados, en hojuelas o molidos | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Cereal grains, rolled, flaked, polished</i> |
| 0620 | Dulces de azúcar y otros preparados de azúcar (excepto dulces de chocolate) | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations</i> |
| 0721 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | ... | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 09909 | Otros preparados alimenticios diversos | ... | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | ... | ... | <i>Other miscellaneous food preparations</i> |
| 5541 | Jabones | ... | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Soaps</i> |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos, tensioactivos y preparados para lejías | ... | ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Surface acting agents and washing preparations</i> |
| 65352 | Tejidos de fibras sintéticas discontinuas, excepto los aterciopelados o de organza | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Fabrics, woven of discontinuous synthetic fibres</i> |
| 65691 | Ropa de cama y demás artículos de moblaje, de materias textiles planchas y láminas, medianas, de 3 mm. a 4, 75 mm. de espesor. de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de acero aleados | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Linen and other furnishing art. of textile</i> |
| 67431 | Hojas delgadas de aluminio | 2.0 | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.6 | ... | <i>Plates under 3mm uncoated not high carbon or alloy</i> |
| 68423 | Total de los productos principales (%) | 59.4 | 47.2 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 41.5 | <i>Aluminium foil</i> |
| | Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 984.9 | 1 341.3 | 1 233.7 | 1 254.9 | 1 474.1 | 1 657.4 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| | | | | | | | | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.2 GUATEMALA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
GUATEMALA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (STC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 28.1 | 21.3 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 13.8 |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluido bananas) frescos | 7.2 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 12.4 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 1.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 5530 | Productos de perfumería, cosméticos, dentífricos y otros preparados de tocador (excepto el jabón) | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| 8930 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.p. | ... | ... | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 07524 | Nuez moscada, macis y cardamomos | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 23111 | Caucho y gomas similares, naturales | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | ... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0545 | Otras legumbres frescas | ... | 2.0 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 09905 | Sopas y caldos | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2218 | Semillas, nueces y almendras oleaginosas, n.e.p. (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 841111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | 61.7 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 51.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 1.923.1 | 2.699.1 | 2.227.1 | 2.634.1 | 2.227.9 | 3.377.9 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | | | | | | |

*Coffee, green or roasted
Bananas including plantains, fresh
Raw sugar beet and cane
Crude petroleum
Medicaments
Perfumery and cosmetics, dentifrices, etc.
Articles of artif. plastic materials, n.e.s.
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms
Natural rubber and similar natural gums
Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants
Other fresh fruit
Other fresh vegetables
Soaps and broths
Oil seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels, n.e.s.
Mens and boys outer garments, not knitted
Average share of leading products (%)
Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)*

2.2.2.23 HONDURAS: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
HONDURAS: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 28.6 | 25.8 | 19.0 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 17.5 | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 7231 | Hilos y cables con aislante | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | <i>Insulated wire and cable</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 13.1 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, salted, dried</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 17.6 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 7.2 | <i>Bananas including plantains, fresh</i> |
| 4222 | Aceite de palma | ... | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | <i>Palm oil</i> |
| 8930 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.s. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.8 | <i>Articles of artif./plastic materials, n.e.s.</i> |
| 1221 | Puros | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | ... | 2.7 | <i>Cigars and cheroots</i> |
| 28501 | Minerales y concentrados de minerales argentíferos, platíferos y metales del grupo platino | ... | ... | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | <i>Ores and conc. of silver, platinum, etc.</i> |
| 5541 | Jabones | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | <i>Soaps</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Tropical fruit other than bananas, fresh</i> |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | ... | <i>Other fresh fruit</i> |
| 24321 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc., coníferas | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Lumber; sawn lengthwise, etc., conifer</i> |
| 2835 | Mineral de zinc y sus concentrados | ... | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Ores and concentrates of zinc</i> |
| 28407 | Desperdicios y restos de zinc | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Zinc waste and scrap</i> |
| 6421 | Bolsas de papel, cajas de cartón y otros envases de papel o cartón | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paper bags, paperboard boxes and other containers</i> |
| 68623 | Tubos y canerías (incluso tochos para ellos), barras huecas y accesorios para tuberías, de zinc | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Tubes, pipes, blankfittings, hollow bars of zinc</i> |
| 82109 | Muebles, n.e.p. y sus partes | 2.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Furniture and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Under garments knitted, not elast. nor rubbered</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | ... | ... | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | ... | <i>Gold (incl. platinum-plated gold) non-monetary, unwrought, semi-manufactured or dust</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 74.1 | 64.8 | 58.0 | 55.3 | 57.1 | 57.1 | Average share of leading products (%) |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 1 220.2 | 1 322.1 | 961.8 | 1 323.0 | 1 610.8 | 1 883.1 | Exports to the world market (millions of dollars) |

**2.2.2.24 JAMAIKA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
JAMAICA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / *Leading products*)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 ^a | 2004 ^a | 2005 |
|-------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|
| 51365 | Oxido e hidróxido de aluminio | ... | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 55.0 | ... |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.8 | ... |
| 2833 | Bauxita y concentrados de aluminio | 5.3 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 5.6 | ... |
| 51224 | Alcohol etílico sin desnaturalizar; de graduación igual o superior a 80 grados y alcohol etílico desnaturalizado | ... | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | ... |
| 2820 | Chatarra de hierro y aceite | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | ... |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | ... | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | ... |
| 1124 | Bebidas alcohólicas destiladas | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | ... |
| 1123 | Cerveza (incluso ale, cerveza negra fuerte, cerveza oscura fuerte) | ... | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | ... |
| 73492 | Partes de aviones, dirigibles y globos (excepto neumáticos de caucho, motores y piezas de repuesto eléctricas) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | ... |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | ... | ... |
| 05481 | Raíces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de sagú | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | ... | ... |
| 5136 | Demás bases inorgánicas y óxidos metálicos | 46.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84125 | Corsés, sostenedores, ligas y prendas análogas de tejidos o de punto (incluso elásticos) | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | 16.6 | 10.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total de los productos principales (%) | 85.6 | 88.2 | 87.3 | 83.6 | 84.3 | ... |
| | Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 1 374.4 | 1 267.8 | 1 084.3 | 1 224.3 | 1 451.5 | ... |

^a Incluye las re-exportaciones.^a Includes re-exports.

Aluminium oxide and hydroxide
Raw sugar, beet and cane
Bauxite and concentrates of aluminium
Ethyl alcohol, undenatured and den.spirits
Iron and steel scrap
Coffee, green or roasted
Petroleum products
Distilled alcoholic beverages
Beer including ale, stout, porter
Parts of aircraft, airships, etc.
Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, salted, dried
Bananas including plantains, fresh
Roots and tubers, fresh or dried, sago pith
Other inorganic bases and metallic oxides
Corsets, suspenders, garters and similar articles
Under garments knitted, not elastic, nor rubbered
Average share of leading products (%)
Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
 2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.25 MÉXICO: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^a
MEXICO: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^a

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 13.2 | <i>Criude petroleum</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | 9.5 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | <i>Passenger motor cars, other than buses</i> |
| 7241 | Aparatos receptores de televisión, con o sin gramófono o radio | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | <i>Television broadcast receivers</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles</i> |
| 7143 | Máquinas de estadística que calculan a base de tarjetas perforadas o cintas | ... | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | <i>Statistical machines cards or tapes</i> |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | <i>Other telecommunications equipment</i> |
| 7231 | Hilos y cables con aislante | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | <i>Insulated wire and cable</i> |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | <i>Lorries and trucks, including ambulances, etc.</i> |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (commutadores, etc.) | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | <i>Apparatus for electrical circuits</i> |
| 7115 | Motores de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.2 | <i>Internal combustion engines, not for aircraft</i> |
| 7221 | Máquinas generadoras eléctricas | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | ... | ... | <i>Electric power machinery</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 42.8 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 48.4 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 79 539.8 | 166 438.5 | 160 668.5 | 165 393.2 | 189 180.9 | 214 205.8 | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.26 NICARAGUA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCIREV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
NICARAGUA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 23.5 | 27.1 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 15.1 |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | 10.8 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 14.4 |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | 13.7 | 18.8 | 5.6 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | ... | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 |
| 22111 | Cacahuetes (mani) verdes, con o sin cáscara (excepto la harina fina y gruesa (indique el peso sin cáscara)) | 2.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| 00111 | Ganado vacuno (incluso búfalos) | ... | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| 0612 | Azúcar refinada y otros productos obtenidos en la refinación de remolacha y de caña de azúcar (excepción los jarabes) | ... | 4.2 | ... | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| 0542 | Guisantes, frijoles, lentejas y otras leguminosas, secos (incluyendo los partidos) | ... | ... | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| 06111 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepción los jarabes) | 2.5 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| 0240 | Queso y cuajada | ... | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 0223 | Leche y crema, frescas (incluso sueros de mantequilla, leche descremada, leche agria y crema agria) | ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 03201 | Preparados y conservas de pescado (incluso caviar y sus sustitutivos) | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 2.8 | 1.6 | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... |
| 1210 | Tabaco en bruto (incluso desperdicios y tallos de tabaco) | ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 86169 | Aparatos y material fotográficos, n.e.p. | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8912 | Discos fonográficos, cintas grabadas, otros soportes de sonido impresionados y soportes de sonido preparados, pero sin grabar impregnados o no | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 89594 | Cintas para máquinas de escribir y analógicas, y tampones | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total de los productos principales (%) | 71.4 | 76.6 | 52.9 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 65.9 |
| | Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 509.2 | 629.3 | 634.8 | 605.1 | 727.4 | 826.1 |

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.27 PANAMÁ: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
PANAMA: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | 3.4 | 17.9 | 27.8 | 35.9 | 35.5 | 32.3 |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | 2.3 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 12.3 |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | 33.2 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 10.0 |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | | | | | | |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 16.6 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 9.4 |
| 0312 | Pescado salado, seco o ahumado, pero sin otra preparación | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | ... | 2.5 |
| 0011 | Ganado vacuno (incluso búfalos) | ... | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | ... | 2.2 | ... | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 2820 | Chatarra de hierro y acero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 |
| 0545 | Otras legumbres frescas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | 1.6 | ... |
| 03202 | Crustáceos y moluscos, preparados o conservados | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | ... |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 5.8 | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... |
| 09904 | Salsas y condimentos compuestos para sazonar | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1221 | Puros | ... | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 3.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | ... |
| 84113 | Ropa interior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | 74.7 | 71.4 | 74.8 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 77.3 | Average share of leading products (%) |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 572.8 | 771.3 | 753.3 | 798.8 | 890.3 | 963.7 | Exports to the world market (millions of dollars) |

2.2.2.28 PARAGUAY: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCREV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
PARAGUAY: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.29 PERÚ: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
PERU: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| 97101 | Oro (incluido oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto semilabrado o en polvo | 8.5 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 17.1 | <i>Gold, (incl. platinum-plated gold) non-monetary, unworked, semi-manufactured or dust</i> |
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | 14.2 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 10.7 | <i>Refined copper including remelted</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrados de cobre | 3.2 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 8.4 | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 28393 | Minerales de titanio, vanadio, molibdeno, tántalo, zirconio, y sus concentrados | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | 7.2 | <i>Ores and conc. of titanium, vanadium, molybdenum, etc.</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.2 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso el residuo de grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | 13.3 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 | <i>Meat and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 2835 | Mineral de zinc y sus concentrados | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | <i>Ores and concentrates of zinc</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.5 | <i>Under garments knitted, not elast. nor rubbered</i> |
| 84144 | Prendas exteriores de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | ... | ... | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | <i>Outer garments knitted, not elast. nor rubbered</i> |
| 2834 | Mineral de plomo y sus concentrados | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | <i>Ores and concentrates of lead</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | ... | 2.4 | ... | <i>Coffee, green or roasted</i> |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 2.6 | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... | ... | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 68111 | Plata en bruto o semilabrada, con excepción de los chapados | ... | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | ... | ... | <i>Silver, unwrought or partly worked, not rolled</i> |
| 68211 | Cobre blister y demás cobre sin refinar | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Blistер copper and other unrefined copper</i> |
| 6861 | Zinc y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | ... | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought</i> |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 61.6 | 64.9 | 65.6 | 67.0 | 66.5 | 69.4 | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 5 439.5 | 6 865.6 | 7 490.0 | 8 748.9 | 12 083.0 | 17 824.5 | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of dollars)</i> |

**2.2.30 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**TRINIDAD Y TABAGO: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 ^a | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 30.1 | 38.9 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 13.8 | 30.6 |
| 3411 | Gas natural | 2.6 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 33.9 | 24.5 |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 16.2 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 15.1 |
| 51361 | Amoníaco licuado o en solución | 10.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 9.2 |
| 51221 | Alcohol metílico (metanol) | ... | 6.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| 67311 | Fermachin (varillas para fabricar alambre) de hierro o de acero que no sea de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | 7.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| 5611 | Abonos nitrogenados y productos fertilizantes nitrogenados (excepción los naturales), n.e.p. | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 67133 | Espónja de hierro o de acero | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| 11102 | Limonadas y aguas aromatizadas no alcohólicas (con exclusión de los jugos que figuran en el subgrupo 0535) | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blooms>) y palanquillai; desbastes planos (<slabs>) y llantón y piezas de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y de caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | 1.7 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1124 | Bebidas alcohólicas destiladas | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... |
| 51222 | Demás alcoholes aceíticos y sus derivados | 8.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5214 | Aceites y demás productos de la destilación de los alquitranes de hulla | ... | ... | ... | 6.1 | ... | ... |
| 71931 | Máquinas para levantar y cargar mercaderías | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 73592 | Barcos para misiones especiales (barcos-faros, dragas, etc.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | | 84.8 | 88.4 | 85.7 | 87.5 | 91.1 | 92.0 |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | | 2 404.7 | 4 273.3 | 3 853.1 | 5 364.5 | 6 516.7 | 9 611.0 |

^a Incluye las re-exportaciones.^a Includes re-exports.^a Includes re-exports.

**2.2.2.31 URUGUAY: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1, SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
URUGUAY: EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1), BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / Leading products)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | 10.1 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 21.6 |
| 6114 | Cueros de otros bovinos y pieles de equinos, curtidos | 7.4 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| 0422 | Arroz abrillantado o pulido, pero sin otra elaboración (incluso arroz quebrado) | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 2628 | Tapas de lana | 9.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 0222 | Leche y crema (incluso sueros de maníequilla, leche descremada y crema agria), desecadas (en forma sólida, como pastillas o polvo) (excepción la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 2214 | Queso y cuajada | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 0240 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.p. | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 |
| 8930 | Ganado vacuno (incluso búfalos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 0011 | Arroz con cáscara o descascarado, pero sin mayor elaboración | 4.3 | ... | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 | ... |
| 0421 | Malta (incluso la harina de malta) | 2.6 | ... | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | ... |
| 0482 | Naranjas, tangencias o mandarinas y clementinas | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1222 | Cigarillos | ... | 2.6 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2218 | Semillas, nueces y almendras oleaginosas, n.e.p. (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... |
| 24231 | Troncos para aserrar y hacer chapas en bruto-no coníferas | ... | ... | 2.3 | 2.1 | ... | ... |
| 65321 | Tejidos de lana o de pelos finos distintos de los tejidos atercopelados y de orga | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | 3.2 | 4.2 | ... | ... | 54.5 | ... |
| | Total de los productos principales (%) | 51.7 | 51.0 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 54.5 | 55.8 |
| | Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 2 106.2 | 2 299.4 | 1 860.9 | 2 205.9 | 2 030.7 | 3 404.4 |

**2.2.32 VENEZUELA (REPÚBLICA BOLIVARIANA DE): EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS 10 PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES CONFORME A LA CUCI REV.1,
SEGÚN PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF): EXPORTS OF THE 10 LEADING PRODUCTS (SITC, REV. 1),
BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

(Productos principales / *Leading products*)

| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 ^a |
|--|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | 45.3 | 58.9 | 76.4 | 81.0 | 57.6 | 64.6 |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | 31.0 | 26.6 | 2.5 | ... | 23.9 | 20.7 |
| 3411 | Gas natural | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 67133 | Espuma de hierro o de acero | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blooms>) y plancha; desbastes planos (<slabs>); y llanuras y piezas de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 3214 | Carbón (antracita, hulla) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... | 0.6 |
| 67431 | Planchas y láminas, medianas, de 3 mm. a 4, 75 mm. de espesor. de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 6715 | Otras ferreaciones | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | ... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | ... | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51221 | Alcohol metílico (metanol) | 0.7 | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... |
| 51231 | Eteres-óxidos, éteres-óxidos-alcoholes, éteres-óxidos-fenoles, peróxidos de alcoholos, peróxidos de éteres y sus derivados | ... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | ... | ... |
| 5812 | Productos de polimerización y copolimerización (v.g., polietileno, poliestireno, derivados polivinílicos, etc., resinas de cumarona-indeno) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 67271 | Desbastes en rollos para relaminación de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | 0.5 | ... |
| 68421 | Barras, varillas, ángulos, perfiles, secciones y alambre de aluminio ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 73592 | Barcos para misiones especiales (barcos-faros, dragas, etc.) | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... | ... |
| Total de los productos principales (%) | 85.1 | 91.4 | 87.4 | 88.7 | 89.3 | 93.0 | |
| Exportaciones al mundo (millones de dólares) | 18 914.1 | 30 948.0 | 23 986.9 | 24 974.0 | 33 625.7 | 51 375.6 | |

^a Cifras preliminares.^a Preliminary figures.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.33 EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA: AGRICULTURA, CAZA, SILVICULTURA Y PESCA
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|--|
| Argentina | 5 105.1 | 5 290.4 | 5 140.7 | 6 323.5 | 6 568.2 | 7 481.1 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 123.1 | 111.8 | 61.4 | 94.5 | 132.0 | 172.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 479.2 | 5 552.3 | 6 695.5 | 8 613.2 | 11 306.3 | 11 755.6 | Brasil |
| Chile | 2 459.7 | 3 086.9 | 3 180.6 | 3 713.5 | 4 130.6 | 4 662.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3 055.9 | 2 403.4 | 2 110.7 | 2 128.8 | 2 501.2 | 3 362.6 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 518.2 | 1 355.9 | 1 224.6 | 1 378.1 | 1 470.8 | 1 546.9 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 2 022.0 | 1 531.3 | 1 844.7 | 2 103.2 | 2 073.8 | 2 379.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 454.9 | 354.8 | 157.8 | 165.3 | 172.0 | 211.3 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 911.8 | 1 160.1 | 773.5 | 805.1 | 876.8 | 1 037.9 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 826.4 | 754.5 | 460.5 | 563.3 | 668.2 | 781.3 | Honduras |
| Méjico ^a | 4 615.5 | 4 790.6 | 4 228.2 | 5 174.3 | 5 871.0 | 6 012.9 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 264.7 | 388.0 | 230.7 | 281.1 | 331.1 | 358.3 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 496.2 | 418.5 | 447.2 | 691.9 | 826.3 | 818.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 580.9 | 551.0 | 612.4 | 665.4 | 927.9 | 1 225.3 | Perú |
| Uruguay | 363.2 | 275.4 | 285.2 | 419.5 | 543.2 | 543.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 165.6 | 226.1 | 161.2 | 105.7 | 142.7 | 107.1 ^b | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 27 442.4 | 28 251.0 | 27 614.9 | 33 226.4 | 38 542.1 | 42 477.3 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 23 466.4 | 24 237.7 | 24 767.8 | 30 033.5 | 35 023.2 | 38 541.6 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 5 947.5 | 4 823.6 | 4 790.4 | 5 097.6 | 5 777.6 | 7 246.8 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 10 443.7 | 11 536.6 | 12 568.6 | 16 048.1 | 19 244.0 | 20 619.1 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 13 026.5 | 14 735.3 | 15 810.6 | 19 886.1 | 23 506.6 | 25 453.9 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 3 976.0 | 4 013.3 | 2 847.1 | 3 192.9 | 3 518.9 | 3 935.7 | CACM ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Uruguay.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

**2.2.34 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2.34 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA: EXPLORACIÓN DE MINAS Y CANTERAS
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: MINING AND QUARRYING**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| Argentina | 1 697.1 | 3 605.5 | 3 328.0 | 3 678.8 | 4 136.9 | 4 382.8 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 384.0 | 423.2 | 528.1 | 715.0 | 1 090.1 | 1 640.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2 933.3 | 3 661.3 | 5 197.9 | 6 187.4 | 8 253.9 | 12 740.6 | Brazil |
| Chile | 2 868.8 | 2 222.6 | 3 032.8 | 6 523.9 | 9 387.9 | 9 387.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2 490.0 | 4 877.1 | 3 574.9 | 3 900.1 | 4 819.8 | 6 540.8 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 1 398.3 | 2 144.6 | 1 839.2 | 2 373.0 | 3 899.4 | 5 397.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 40.5 | 167.4 | 153.7 | 192.1 | 202.6 | 258.1 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 0.5 | 57.3 | 50.4 | 52.4 | 63.2 | 79.4 | Honduras |
| Méjico ^a | 8 078.1 | 15 453.5 | 13 495.5 | 17 328.0 | 22 306.2 | 29 550.7 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 0.3 | — | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 011.7 | 911.4 | 1 262.1 | 1 491.9 | 2 552.3 | 4 427.6 | Peru |
| Uruguay | 4.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 8 718.4 | 18 505.7 | 18 739.1 | 20 531.5 | 19 679.9 | 34 460.3 ^b | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 29 322.1 | 52 683.2 | 50 397.3 | 59 490.2 | 73 535.3 | 109 378.0 | |
| ALADI ^c | 29 276.1 | 52 454.6 | 50 189.0 | 59 240.4 | 73 265.1 | 109 035.0 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 14 002.4 | 26 862.0 | 25 943.4 | 29 011.5 | 32 041.5 | 52 466.9 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 4 635.9 | 7 270.3 | 8 527.5 | 9 868.1 | 12 394.1 | 17 629.8 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 7 579.6 | 10 562.3 | 11 278.2 | 13 615.9 | 20 007.5 | 28 658.0 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 46.0 | 228.6 | 208.3 | 249.8 | 270.2 | 342.7 | CACM ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana

de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico,

Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

2.2.2.35 EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA: INDUSTRIAS DE ALIMENTOS, BEBIDAS Y TABACO
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: FOOD, BEVERAGE AND TOBACCO INDUSTRIES

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|--|
| Argentina | 5 961.7 | 6 372.3 | 6 723.3 | 8 480.7 | 10 151.0 | 11 266.2 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 138.3 | 319.0 | 378.1 | 410.3 | 483.8 | 401.7 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 9 141.9 | 7 533.6 | 10 471.2 | 12 799.9 | 16 443.9 | 19 562.5 | Brasil |
| Chile | 1 868.0 | 1 737.6 | 1 962.6 | 2 233.4 | 2 801.5 | 3 249.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 609.0 | 708.3 | 790.0 | 865.0 | 1 063.4 | 1 225.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 326.1 | 452.5 | 487.8 | 541.0 | 664.4 | 714.2 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 346.6 | 480.5 | 617.4 | 787.2 | 761.5 | 955.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 114.6 | 219.5 | 253.0 | 266.5 | 306.8 | 385.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 420.2 | 451.3 | 493.2 | 524.3 | 553.0 | 650.7 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 70.9 | 120.6 | 140.3 | 201.6 | 221.6 | 260.5 | Honduras |
| Méjico ^a | 1 833.4 | 3 510.0 | 4 035.3 | 4 181.4 | 4 718.9 | 5 753.7 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 113.4 | 149.2 | 212.2 | 198.6 | 252.1 | 306.7 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 178.4 | 230.4 | 315.3 | 335.3 | 531.5 | 607.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 045.1 | 1 231.1 | 1 214.5 | 1 198.6 | 1 574.3 | 2 000.4 | Peru |
| Uruguay | 649.1 | 870.6 | 696.1 | 832.2 | 1 183.1 | 1 483.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 377.6 | 258.8 | 240.0 | 166.1 | 156.6 | 156.0 ^b | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 23 194.3 | 24 645.3 | 29 030.3 | 34 022.1 | 41 867.4 | 48 980.1 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 22 149.1 | 23 252.2 | 27 443.8 | 32 290.1 | 39 869.5 | 46 662.2 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 2 516.6 | 2 997.7 | 3 240.0 | 3 427.2 | 4 039.6 | 4 738.5 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 15 931.1 | 15 006.9 | 18 205.9 | 22 448.1 | 28 309.5 | 32 920.2 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 17 937.4 | 17 063.5 | 20 546.6 | 25 091.8 | 31 594.8 | 36 571.7 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 1 045.2 | 1 393.1 | 1 586.5 | 1 732.0 | 1 997.9 | 2 317.9 | CACM ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana

de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.36 EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA: OTRAS INDUSTRIAS, PRINCIPALMENTE DE BIENES DE CONSUMO NO DURADEROS
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, MAINLY OF NON-DURABLE CONSUMER GOODS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| Argentina | 1 986.7 | 1 605.6 | 1 370.0 | 1 399.5 | 1 622.6 | 1 623.9 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 126.0 | 140.3 | 131.2 | 143.2 | 172.5 | 176.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 022.7 | 4 345.8 | 4 428.6 | 5 080.5 | 6 091.1 | 6 415.0 | Brazil |
| Chile | 416.2 | 371.7 | 315.2 | 276.7 | 352.4 | 350.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 1 718.1 | 1 331.3 | 1 285.0 | 1 433.7 | 1 830.4 | 2 057.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 181.9 | 551.1 | 546.6 | 463.0 | 464.7 | 490.8 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 73.2 | 94.4 | 101.1 | 115.2 | 133.8 | 138.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 135.5 | 208.4 | 214.7 | 221.6 | 287.9 | 275.0 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 105.4 | 161.8 | 112.7 | 223.9 | 267.0 | 297.0 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 110.1 | 79.1 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 75.8 | 79.1 | Honduras |
| Méjico ^a | 7 558.6 | 18 164.5 | 17 110.8 | 16 293.9 | 17 352.2 | 17 811.4 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 57.8 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 13.2 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 98.7 | 101.4 | 83.9 | 91.6 | 109.4 | 197.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 522.2 | 776.4 | 792.0 | 952.0 | 1 251.2 | 1 584.7 | Peru |
| Uruguay | 673.3 | 560.5 | 494.3 | 528.7 | 550.3 | 587.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 142.6 | 87.4 | 96.2 | 70.1 | 74.3 | 59.0 ^b | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 17 929.0 | 28 591.5 | 27 173.4 | 27 381.4 | 30 649.2 | 32 590.2 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 17 338.3 | 27 579.3 | 26 208.3 | 26 385.1 | 29 540.2 | 31 000.5 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 2 582.1 | 2 429.8 | 2 405.5 | 2 714.2 | 3 462.2 | 4 015.9 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 6 781.4 | 6 613.3 | 6 376.8 | 7 100.3 | 8 373.4 | 8 823.2 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 7 323.6 | 7 125.3 | 6 823.2 | 7 520.2 | 8 898.3 | 9 349.3 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 590.7 | 1 012.2 | 965.1 | 906.3 | 1 109.0 | 1 155.1 | CACM ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Uruguay.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.37 EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA: INDUSTRIAS, PRINCIPALMENTE DE BIENES INTERMEDIOS
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, MAINLY OF INTERMEDIATE GOODS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Argentina | 3 592.8 | 5 356.8 | 6 102.1 | 6 941.1 | 8 465.2 | 9 734.3 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 365.6 | 258.0 | 218.3 | 228.1 | 304.4 | 350.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 15 569.6 | 16 493.0 | 17 634.1 | 22 130.0 | 28 514.1 | 35 250.4 | Brasil |
| Chile | 8 023.2 | 9 121.5 | 8 698.3 | 9 801.9 | 15 851.0 | 19 290.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 1 938.3 | 3 075.3 | 3 282.5 | 4 088.1 | 5 277.5 | 6 286.4 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 421.6 | 723.1 | 830.7 | 874.2 | 994.0 | 1 142.9 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 409.6 | 553.4 | 520.1 | 578.4 | 701.2 | 899.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 233.6 | 443.4 | 509.9 | 579.3 | 653.4 | 653.4 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 391.3 | 630.8 | 591.4 | 746.5 | 873.2 | 981.3 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 156.4 | 255.4 | 201.5 | 266.7 | 325.6 | 346.3 | Honduras |
| Méjico ^a | 12 748.4 | 16 813.6 | 16 249.9 | 17 336.5 | 21 778.2 | 26 239.7 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 40.0 | 74.3 | 131.0 | 101.6 | 117.5 | 132.3 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 135.1 | 112.8 | 98.3 | 114.7 | 141.7 | 153.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2 219.6 | 3 298.0 | 3 494.0 | 4 330.7 | 5 632.3 | 8 386.6 | Peru |
| Uruguay | 271.4 | 374.5 | 288.7 | 348.5 | 555.2 | 658.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 8 875.1 | 11 375.5 | 4 054.0 | 3 282.6 | 12 665.2 | 15 568.7 ^b | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 55 391.6 | 68 959.4 | 62 904.8 | 71 680.9 | 102 775.6 | 126 175.0 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 54 148.7 | 66 832.4 | 60 640.3 | 69 180.6 | 99 886.0 | 122 191.0 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 13 808.2 | 18 560.2 | 11 568.9 | 12 507.9 | 24 580.6 | 31 591.7 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 19 568.9 | 22 337.1 | 24 123.2 | 29 534.3 | 37 676.2 | 45 796.9 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 27 957.7 | 31 716.6 | 33 039.8 | 39 564.3 | 53 831.6 | 65 437.5 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 1 242.9 | 2 127.0 | 2 264.5 | 2 500.3 | 2 889.6 | 3 256.2 | CACM ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

**2.2
2.2.2.38 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA: INDUSTRIAS METALMECÁNICAS
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY INDUSTRIES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|
| Argentina | 2 607.3 | 3 603.8 | 2 871.4 | 3 035.3 | 3 476.2 | 4 632.3 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 41.2 | 219.9 | 51.7 | 82.7 | 68.8 | 54.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 9 734.7 | 16 420.9 | 15 820.9 | 18 156.0 | 25 719.0 | 32 395.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 362.1 | 617.7 | 529.0 | 488.7 | 614.3 | 815.1 | Chile |
| Colombia | 388.7 | 717.4 | 843.4 | 602.3 | 1 140.5 | 1 552.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 120.1 | 2 400.9 | 1 857.7 | 2 540.8 | 2 356.9 | 2 768.5 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 111.4 | 122.2 | 118.8 | 265.4 | 182.9 | 328.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 45.5 | 90.7 | 92.7 | 80.8 | 120.4 | 126.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 53.8 | 127.4 | 102.6 | 140.1 | 155.2 | 152.9 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 55.3 | 53.7 | 34.8 | 164.1 | 255.2 | 334.4 | Honduras |
| Méjico ^a | 44 521.0 | 107 565.6 | 105 404.1 | 104 899.9 | 116 894.9 | 127 746.0 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 33.0 | 5.8 | 42.0 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 13.6 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | 9.9 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 16.8 | 31.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 59.6 | 96.1 | 114.0 | 109.0 | 143.0 | 197.8 | Peru |
| Uruguay | 135.4 | 206.2 | 89.6 | 71.9 | 95.7 | 114.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 634.8 | 493.6 | 682.6 | 804.8 | 891.3 | 904.8 ^b | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 58 913.7 | 132 749.2 | 128 661.0 | 131 458.4 | 152 142.1 | 172 19.0 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 58 606.0 | 130 070.7 | 126 531.2 | 128 523.5 | 149 243.4 | 168 773.0 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 1 235.6 | 1 649.2 | 1 810.5 | 1 864.2 | 2 426.5 | 3 037.5 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 12 487.3 | 20 238.2 | 18 787.6 | 21 270.7 | 29 307.7 | 37 174.0 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur; Bolivia y Chile ^f | 12 890.6 | 21 075.8 | 19 368.3 | 21 821.1 | 29 990.8 | 38 043.5 | MERCOSUR; Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 307.7 | 2 678.5 | 2 129.8 | 2 934.9 | 2 898.7 | 3 396.2 | CACM ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^b Cifras preliminares.^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^b Preliminary figures.^c Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico,^d Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.^e Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.^f Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.^g Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.39 IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS: BIENES DE CONSUMO
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES: CONSUMER GOODS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Argentina | 3 344.7 | 4 746.3 | 1 190.9 | 1 864.1 | 2 669.8 | 3 383.7 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 263.2 | 408.0 | 396.6 | 432.9 | 398.1 | 567.4 | Barbados |
| Belice | 80.0 | 121.4 | 101.1 | 119.7 | 108.1 | 124.9 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 190.9 | 364.4 | 331.0 | 310.0 | 333.4 | 374.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 8 778.9 | 5 711.8 | 4 823.7 | 4 505.5 | 5 676.6 | 6 999.4 | Brasil |
| Chile | 2 517.4 | 3 218.6 | 2 999.8 | 3 230.6 | 3 973.9 | 4 759.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 1 619.3 | 1 942.0 | 2 163.5 | 2 088.6 | 2 387.8 | 2 989.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 625.2 | 1 397.5 | 1 520.4 | 1 432.8 | 1 540.9 | 1 719.9 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 631.4 | 645.0 | 1 452.7 | 1 559.9 | 1 819.9 | 2 032.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 620.7 | 962.1 | 1 147.6 | 1 273.6 | 1 388.0 | 1 599.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 621.3 | 1 035.5 | 1 466.4 | 1 604.0 | 1 791.2 | 2 004.8 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 333.1 | 785.0 | 841.7 | 881.3 | 931.0 | 1 176.0 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 757.4 | 965.7 | 920.4 | 953.2 | 989.9 | 1 333.3 | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^a | 12 208.1 | 25 591.7 | 27 967.0 | 28 578.8 | 30 239.7 | 33 128.9 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 256.3 | 486.7 | 525.0 | 554.3 | 647.8 | 715.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 631.7 | 954.7 | 953.0 | 985.4 | ... | 1 210.0 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 1 355.1 | 733.1 | 437.8 | 491.1 | 726.7 | 910.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 397.1 | 1 272.4 | 1 473.9 | 1 536.2 | 1 749.0 | 2 046.0 | Peru |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 258.9 | 428.4 | 493.7 | 578.0 | 631.3 ^b | 799.7 ^b | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 684.6 | 862.8 | 451.2 | 403.0 | 530.2 | 666.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 861.3 | 3 199.5 | 2 627.4 | 1 945.0 | 3 116.2 | 4 898.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 39 036.6 | 55 832.6 | 54 285.5 | 55 438.0 | 61 649.5 | 72 107.9 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 34 036.6 | 48 287.6 | 45 919.6 | 46 622.8 | 53 223.2 | 62 189.8 | LAIA |
| Comunidad Andina ^c | 5 700.0 | 7 423.3 | 8 049.2 | 7 459.7 | 9 406.3 | 12 341.2 | Andean Community ^c |
| Mercosur ^d | 14 163.3 | 12 054.0 | 6 903.6 | 7 353.7 | 9 603.3 | 11 959.8 | MERCOSUR ^d |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^e | 16 871.6 | 15 637.0 | 10 235.1 | 10 894.3 | 13 910.6 | 17 094.1 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^e |
| MCCA ^f | 2 456.6 | 4 666.8 | 5 501.1 | 5 746.0 | 6 298.9 | 7 216.1 | CACM ^f |
| Otros países ^g | 1 991.2 | 2 878.2 | 2 864.8 | 3 069.2 | 2 127.4 | 2 702.0 | Other countries ^g |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-importaciones.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú,

República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belice, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Includes re-imports.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

**2.2.2.40 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**IMPORACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS: BIENES INTERMEDIOS
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES: INTERMEDIATE GOODS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Argentina | 10 114.9 | 12 223.4 | 5 879.1 | 8 378.9 | 12 251.1 | 15 263.1 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 345.0 | 461.9 | 371.9 | 482.4 | 389.9 | 652.9 | Barbados |
| Belice | 115.4 | 214.2 | 161.5 | 170.6 | 138.7 | 214.3 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 617.3 | 881.1 | 975.9 | 908.7 | 1 036.4 | 1 324.7 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 29 327.6 | 37 100.4 | 31 627.0 | 34 055.9 | 46 497.0 | 52 394.9 | Brasil |
| Chile | 6 869.7 | 8 406.3 | 7 622.6 | 8 984.3 | 11 962.8 | 15 384.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 6 832.8 | 6 607.8 | 6 703.6 | 7 350.3 | 9 158.8 | 11 030.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 809.8 | 3 301.5 | 3 927.9 | 4 073.0 | 4 669.6 | 5 604.7 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 2 120.4 | 2 152.4 | 2 875.4 | 3 175.8 | 3 957.0 | 5 561.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1 347.2 | 1 938.1 | 1 943.1 | 2 161.1 | 2 409.4 | 2 657.3 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1 744.1 | 2 377.3 | 2 910.5 | 3 325.5 | 3 894.3 | 4 431.8 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 915.1 | 1 314.3 | 1 420.2 | 1 681.6 | 1 948.4 | 2 372.0 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 080.2 | 1 431.0 | 1 598.3 | 1 348.6 | 1 873.6 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^a | 42 000.4 | 94 256.5 | 90 884.0 | 92 260.1 | 105 935.8 | 115 715.0 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 549.5 | 856.7 | 805.3 | 911.8 | 1 074.6 | 1 192.2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 279.6 | 1 559.6 | 1 362.6 | 1 304.4 | ... | 1 670.7 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 854.7 | 961.0 | 857.1 | 1 148.1 | 1 524.0 | 1 784.2 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 3 815.7 | 4 199.2 | 4 371.9 | 5 059.7 | 6 195.0 | 7 638.1 | Perú |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 818.8 | 1 986.1 | 1 999.6 | 2 141.1 | 2 413.3 | 3 412.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 360.7 | 1 931.5 | 1 234.2 | 1 517.6 | 2 111.8 | 2 516.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 5 813.3 | 6 240.4 | 4 650.4 | 3 961.6 | 6 575.7 | 8 318.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 119 732.2 | 190 400.7 | 174 182.1 | 184 401.1 | 226 017.9 | 259 140.0 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 109 727.5 | 174 960.0 | 157 681.2 | 166 801.0 | 207 206.2 | 236 932.0 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 19 199.5 | 20 080.9 | 19 577.2 | 20 456.1 | 26 923.7 | 33 872.6 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 41 657.9 | 52 216.3 | 39 597.4 | 45 100.5 | 62 383.9 | 71 958.7 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur; Bolivia y Chile ^f | 49 144.9 | 61 503.7 | 48 195.9 | 54 993.5 | 75 383.1 | 88 668.3 | MERCOSUR; Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCIA ^g | 6 365.7 | 9 787.9 | 11 007.0 | 12 153.0 | 13 996.3 | 16 258.0 | CACM ^g |
| Otros países ^h | 3 639.0 | 5 652.8 | 5 493.9 | 5 447.1 | 4 815.4 | 5 950.2 | Other countries ^h |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-importaciones.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belice, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tobago.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Includes re-imports.

^c Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belize, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.41 IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS: BIENES DE CAPITAL
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES: CAPITAL GOODS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|--|
| Argentina | 5 769.7 | 7 319.7 | 1 673.6 | 3 004.8 | 6 072.7 | 8 174.6 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 113.4 | 201.1 | 177.9 | 201.1 | 251.2 | 277.8 | Barbados |
| Belice | 48.9 | 97.3 | 73.6 | 70.0 | 56.4 | 70.0 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 485.6 | 535.2 | 488.5 | 421.2 | 447.9 | 526.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 11 844.1 | 14 005.6 | 11 716.7 | 10 613.3 | 12 579.4 | 15 781.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 4 559.2 | 4 115.1 | 4 009.1 | 4 239.5 | 5 247.2 | 7 968.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 4 268.1 | 2 793.1 | 3 216.6 | 3 745.9 | 4 327.8 | 6 124.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 603.6 | 1 139.2 | 1 188.1 | 1 440.7 | 1 254.0 | 1 544.9 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 1 120.6 | 721.8 | 1 673.8 | 1 490.7 | 1 722.2 | 2 284.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 515.2 | 726.1 | 621.1 | 688.6 | 798.6 | 812.1 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 635.4 | 1 118.5 | 1 179.3 | 1 167.3 | 1 335.4 | 1 494.0 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 332.5 | 622.1 | 625.7 | 550.2 | 867.3 | 708.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 461.1 | 461.1 | 717.5 | 582.6 | 552.8 | 57.0 | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^a | 16 014.0 | 44 260.8 | 41 119.0 | 41 970.8 | 50 408.0 | 57 360.1 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 165.7 | 288.2 | 345.9 | 317.2 | 324.1 | 392.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 405.9 | 596.2 | 459.4 | 507.0 | 650.7 | 650.7 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 675.2 | 379.0 | 298.6 | 415.1 | 639.1 | 778.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 999.0 | 1 720.0 | 1 366.8 | 1 568.1 | 1 928.6 | 2 479.6 | Peru |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 468.2 | 800.1 | 1 022.2 | 1 005.2 | 1 489.1 | 1 140.5 ^b | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 598.1 | 586.9 | 253.1 | 229.8 | 414.6 | 611.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 468.9 | 3 975.0 | 3 436.1 | 2 159.8 | 4 010.7 | 6 342.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 53 541.4 | 86 462.1 | 75 662.6 | 76 388.9 | 94 727.1 | 116 006.0 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 49 802.5 | 80 412.2 | 69 251.9 | 69 859.0 | 87 798.2 | 108 915.0 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 10 342.2 | 9 745.1 | 10 181.8 | 9 385.7 | 12 437.2 | 18 241.5 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 18 887.1 | 22 291.2 | 13 942.0 | 14 263.0 | 19 705.8 | 25 345.6 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 23 931.9 | 26 941.5 | 18 439.6 | 18 923.7 | 25 400.9 | 33 840.4 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 2 252.4 | 3 894.1 | 3 960.1 | 4 164.0 | 4 579.4 | 4 951.9 | CACM ^g |
| Otros países ^h | 1 486.5 | 2 155.8 | 2 450.6 | 2 365.9 | 2 349.5 | 2 139.0 | Other countries ^h |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-importaciones.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belice, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Includes re-imports.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belize, Jamaica, Panamá and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.42 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

**IMPORACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS: CARBURANTES
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES: FUELS AND LUBRICANTS**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Argentina | 93.6 | 26.5 | 60.8 | 79.1 | 93.8 | 134.7 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 1.0 | 31.7 | 12.9 | 34.1 | 23.6 | 43.5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 7.4 | 0.6 | 26.8 | 21.8 | ... | 18.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | - | ... | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 626.0 | 784.1 | 735.7 | 858.3 | 1 094.7 | 1 506.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 21.7 | 105.7 | 134.9 | 167.3 | 223.3 | 388.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 238.9 | 64.9 | 27.7 | 30.0 | 34.3 | 3.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 70.7 | ... | ... | 207.9 | 288.4 | 381.8 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 25.6 | ... | 2.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 19.2 | 72.9 | 75.5 | 104.2 | 139.9 | 167.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 86.2 | 133.8 | 209.9 | 275.6 | 371.5 | 505.8 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 37.8 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 114.0 | 142.4 | 204.9 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 239.0 | 98.3 | 87.4 | ... | 189.9 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^a | 535.8 | 1 464.5 | 1 411.1 | 1 328.0 | 2 429.7 | 5 440.2 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 6.3 | 16.8 | 22.0 | 29.9 | 42.1 | 51.9 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 13.8 | 48.3 | 78.0 | 101.7 | ... | 329.7 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 104.8 | 33.1 | 34.9 | 52.0 | 58.6 | 75.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 15.2 | 20.3 | 56.7 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 56.9 | Perú |
| Trinidad y Tabago | - | 3.9 | 42.4 | 84.3 | 180.7 ^b | 141.1 ^b | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 17.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 5.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 3.2 | 225.7 | 147.1 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 15.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) |
| Total | 2 163.9 | 3 231.8 | 3 268.1 | 3 611.3 | 5 360.3 | 9 480.3 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 1 682.5 | 2 726.6 | 2 612.3 | 2 637.8 | 3 981.8 | 7 635.4 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 282.9 | 310.9 | 234.0 | 67.0 | 70.7 | 84.1 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 842.1 | 845.5 | 832.3 | 1 005.5 | 1 258.1 | 1 720.2 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 863.8 | 951.2 | 967.7 | 1 174.3 | 1 482.6 | 2 112.6 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCA ^g | 220.2 | 322.4 | 408.3 | 731.6 | 984.3 | 1 312.2 | CACM ^g |
| Otros países ^h | 261.2 | 182.8 | 247.5 | 241.9 | 394.2 | 532.7 | Other countries ^h |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-importaciones.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belice, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tobago.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Includes re-imports.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico,

^d Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belize, Jamaica, Panamá and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.43 IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORIAS ECONÓMICAS: VEHÍCULOS AUTOMOTORES DE PASAJEROS
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES: PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLES**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Argentina | 773.2 | 797.8 | 173.7 | 508.7 | 1 196.3 | 1 602.0 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 36.9 | 49.1 | 33.4 | 40.5 | 49.5 | 121.1 | Barbados |
| Belice | 5.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 8.8 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 100.1 | 63.2 | 32.8 | 51.7 | 68.3 | 104.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 3 143.2 | 1 248.5 | 749.9 | 593.9 | 596.2 | 839.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 741.9 | 629.4 | 532.7 | 682.8 | 904.5 | 1 206.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 861.5 | 314.1 | 501.1 | 522.2 | 689.7 | 858.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 82.4 | 187.8 | 253.5 | 239.2 | 246.6 | 247.7 | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | 294.2 | 198.2 | 419.4 | 329.3 | 362.7 | 543.1 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 120.8 | 85.3 | 103.6 | 128.4 | 137.8 | 122.0 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 201.1 | 213.5 | 295.1 | 335.4 | 412.0 | 370.9 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | 21.6 | 54.4 | 110.7 | 87.4 | 95.8 | 97.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 151.5 | 143.8 | 156.4 | 137.4 | 138.8 | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico ^a | 439.7 | 4 422.1 | 6 072.2 | 5 749.5 | 6 413.1 | 7 831.8 | Méjico ^a |
| Nicaragua | 29.2 | 68.8 | 66.1 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 66.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 170.2 | 217.5 | 180.1 | 224.5 | ... | 292.0 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 135.3 | 84.7 | 42.3 | 119.6 | 180.5 | 191.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 352.1 | 196.2 | 220.0 | 211.9 | 197.0 | 256.2 | Peru |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 43.1 | 79.0 | 95.4 | 121.4 | 150.9 ^b | 191.5 ^b | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 203.7 | 81.5 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 49.6 | 77.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 637.4 | 893.0 | 801.7 | 261.2 | 928.7 | 1 702.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 8 545.1 | 10 038.7 | 10 874.3 | 10 433.1 | 12 870.9 | 16 757.9 | Total |
| ALADI ^c | 7 682.3 | 8 928.7 | 9 569.4 | 9 033.6 | 11 586.6 | 15 213.2 | LAIA ^c |
| Comunidad Andina ^d | 2 245.3 | 1 664.7 | 1 975.0 | 1 376.3 | 2 246.4 | 3 464.8 | Andean Community ^d |
| Mercosur ^e | 4 255.4 | 2 212.5 | 989.5 | 1 245.0 | 2 022.6 | 2 710.4 | MERCOSUR ^e |
| Mercosur, Bolivia y Chile ^f | 5 097.4 | 2 905.1 | 1 555.0 | 1 979.5 | 2 995.4 | 4 021.1 | MERCOSUR, Bolivia and Chile ^f |
| MCCA ^g | 455.7 | 609.8 | 829.0 | 833.8 | 935.7 | 931.3 | CACM ^g |
| Otros países ^h | 407.7 | 500.2 | 475.9 | 535.7 | 348.6 | 613.4 | Other countries ^h |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-importaciones.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^d Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belice, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tobago.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Includes re-imports.

^c Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^d Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

^e Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

^h Barbados, Belize, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2.44 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR 2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

EXPORTACIONES INTRAREGIONALES INTRAREGIONAL EXPORTS

(Porcentajes de las exportaciones intraregionales con respecto a las exportaciones totales, calculadas sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB/
Percentages of intraregional exports with respect to total exports calculated on the basis of f.o.b. exports)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| Argentina | 46.8 | 47.9 | 42.2 | 38.3 | 40.2 | 39.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bolivia | 36.8 | 44.5 | 59.6 | 64.0 | 65.3 | 65.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 22.6 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 24.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 19.3 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 17.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 27.7 | 28.6 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 33.1 | 33.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Ecuador | 22.1 | 31.4 | 27.5 | 29.2 | 34.2 | 30.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| Méjico ^a | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | <i>Méjico ^a</i> |
| Paraguay | 65.1 | 74.5 | 69.1 | 64.7 | 59.4 | 57.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 17.3 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 20.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| Uruguay | 53.4 | 54.0 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 36.0 | 33.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 27.7 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 10.1 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Total ALADI | 19.2 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 16.2 | <i>Total LAIA</i> |
| Costa Rica | 20.7 | 18.8 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 25.6 | 24.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| El Salvador | 47.5 | 61.0 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 64.6 | 64.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | 39.6 | 40.5 | 49.3 | 52.6 | 55.5 | 52.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Honduras | 12.4 | 25.8 | 30.8 | 28.4 | 26.5 | 24.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Nicaragua | 21.0 | 31.4 | 52.1 | 43.6 | 41.9 | 43.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Total MCCA | 27.9 | 30.3 | 37.5 | 36.1 | 38.0 | 36.7 | <i>Total CACM</i> |
| Barbados | 26.3 | 33.0 | 32.6 | 20.4 ^b | 27.0 ^b | 17.6 ^b | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Guyana | ... | ... | 22.0 | 23.0 | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Jamaica | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.0 ^b | 5.1 ^b | 5.1 ^b | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 29.5 | 30.2 | 26.8 | 25.0 ^b | 16.8 ^b | 25.7 ^b | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Bahamas | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Belice | 2.8 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 12.2 ^b | 14.0 ^b | 16.2 ^b | <i>Belize</i> |
| Haití | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haití</i> |
| Panamá | 19.4 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 18.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2.7 | 12.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Surinam | 7.7 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Total región | 19.3 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 16.9 | <i>Total region</i> |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-exportaciones.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Includes re-exports.

**2.2.2.45 IMPORTACIONES INTRAREGIONALES
INTRAREGIONAL IMPORTS**

(Porcentajes de las importaciones intrarregionales con respecto a las importaciones totales / *Percentages of intraregional imports with respect to total imports*)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Argentina | 30.2 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 42.3 | 45.1 | 50.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bolivia | 52.5 | 66.0 | 71.1 | 70.8 | 73.8 | 74.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 20.8 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 15.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 26.3 | 32.7 | 37.0 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 36.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 25.8 | 28.4 | 29.9 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 32.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Ecuador | 28.4 | 35.5 | 37.8 | 36.7 | 39.4 | 40.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| Méjico ^a | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | <i>Méjico ^a</i> |
| Paraguay | 45.0 | 57.3 | 52.7 | 53.6 | 50.4 | 45.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 35.6 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 43.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| Uruguay | 49.0 | 46.3 | 56.3 | 50.0 | 62.8 | 56.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 23.0 | 23.1 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 32.5 | 34.5 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| Total ALADI | 18.8 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 18.6 | Total LAIA |
| Costa Rica | 22.5 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 24.6 | 25.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| El Salvador | 29.0 | 29.2 | 32.6 | 34.7 | 36.3 | 40.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | 26.4 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 34.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Honduras | 19.7 | 22.8 | 25.1 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 25.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Nicaragua | 40.0 | 47.3 | 44.0 | 46.7 | 56.1 | 50.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Total MCCA | 25.7 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 33.0 | Total CACM |
| Barbados | 16.9 | 28.8 | 35.4 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 37.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Guyana | 23.6 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 36.1 | 31.0 | 49.1 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Jamaica | 15.9 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 33.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 16.9 | 33.1 | 23.5 | 26.2 | 18.0 | 27.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Bahamas | 7.1 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 23.9 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Belice | 28.0 | 20.2 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 24.6 | 21.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Haití | 11.8 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 13.4 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Panamá | 5.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 12.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| República Dominicana | 15.2 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 25.9 | 29.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Suriname | 54.7 | 30.1 | 16.2 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 35.3 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Total región | 18.2 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 19.9 | Total region |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

2.2.2.46 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1995
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1995

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LATIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Origin | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | — | 254.0 | 5 484.1 | 1 475.1 | 233.4 | 86.3 | 144.4 | 631.4 | 275.6 | 662.9 | 377.7 | 9 624.9 | 27.1 | 22.6 | |
| Bolivia | 142.7 | — | 23.4 | 25.8 | 64.4 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 144.4 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 422.1 | — | — | |
| Brasil | 4 041.1 | 530.0 | — | 1 210.5 | 457.2 | 208.5 | 496.1 | 1 300.7 | 438.3 | 811.0 | 480.9 | 9 974.3 | 84.9 | 34.1 | |
| Chile | 584.1 | 196.9 | 1 063.9 | — | 188.4 | 124.2 | 127.4 | 75.9 | 432.3 | 56.3 | 135.1 | 2 984.5 | 13.9 | 7.1 | |
| Colombia | 60.9 | 25.3 | 104.4 | 138.5 | — | 427.8 | 89.7 | 3.4 | 566.8 | 8.7 | 967.0 | 2 392.5 | 924 | 17.3 | |
| Ecuador | 89.9 | 3.8 | 54.0 | 194.4 | 251.9 | — | 54.0 | 1.6 | 69.2 | 8.4 | 34.1 | 761.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | |
| Méjico ^a | 312.9 | 24.1 | 800.2 | 489.7 | 453.4 | 116.0 | — | 21.6 | 178.8 | 76.7 | 379.6 | 2 853.0 | 141.8 | 146.5 | |
| Paraguay | 83.3 | 3.6 | 410.8 | 31.0 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | — | 3.2 | 34.0 | 21.6 | 596.3 | — | 0.4 | |
| Perú | 30.8 | 76.9 | 199.9 | 152.1 | 118.2 | 46.8 | 96.3 | 1.2 | — | 3.2 | 163.2 | 888.6 | 9.7 | 2.1 | |
| Uruguay | 267.1 | 2.1 | 700.1 | 39.9 | 18.3 | 1.3 | 14.9 | 24.9 | 36.8 | — | 11.0 | 1 116.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 36.0 | 8.8 | 1 683.9 | 138.7 | 1 423.2 | 215.2 | 177.6 | 1.2 | 239.4 | 16.9 | — | 3 940.9 | 129.4 | 143.0 | |
| Total ALADI | 5 648.8 | 1 125.5 | 10 524.7 | 3 895.7 | 3 215.3 | 1 234.4 | 1 202.7 | 2 066.9 | 2 384.8 | 1 680.1 | 2 575.9 | 35 554.8 | 502.4 | 289.6 | |
| Costa Rica | 5.1 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 14.5 | 91.0 | — | 608.1 | |
| El Salvador | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 26.1 | 77.4 | Costa Rica | |
| Guatemala | 0.8 | — | 0.9 | 19.0 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 44.6 | — | 28.6 | — | 37.8 | 139.1 | 99.5 | El Salvador | |
| Honduras | 0.1 | — | — | — | 7.5 | 1.4 | 8.6 | — | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 19.7 | 14.7 | Guatemala | |
| Nicaragua | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 9.0 | — | 1.0 | — | 2.4 | 17.8 | 17.3 | Honduras | |
| Total MCCA | 6.2 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 12.3 | 86.9 | 0.3 | 38.4 | 0.9 | 65.8 | 293.7 | 208.9 | 347.8 | |
| Barbados | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 3.1 | 3.2 | — | Barbados | |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana | |
| Jamaica | — | — | 9.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.5 | — | 0.6 | — | 0.1 | 15.9 | 0.1 | Jamaica | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.7 | — | 38.4 | 18.1 | 58.4 | 8.1 | 44.6 | 0.1 | 10.9 | — | 27.7 | 209.0 | 43.3 | Trinidad and Tobago | |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas | |
| Belice | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | — | — | — | 0.7 | — | — | Belize | |
| Haití | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Haití | |
| Panamá | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 22.0 | 41.8 | Panama | |
| República Dominicana | 0.4 | — | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.2 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 3.3 | Dominican Republic | |
| Surinam | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname | |
| Total región ^b | 5 658.3 | 1 127.0 | 10 582.6 | 3 953.3 | 1 262.7 | 1 341.2 | 2 067.4 | 2 437.0 | 1 681.3 | 2 674.5 | 36 107.4 | 760.8 | 732.9 | 974.9 | |
| Mundo ^b | 18 759.7 | 2 147.3 | 50 774.9 | 15 007.0 | 12 867.4 | 4 439.7 | 61 299.7 | 4 592.6 | 6 843.3 | 3 433.9 | 11 649.5 | 191 815.1 | 3 386.0 | 2 528.2 | 3 689.1 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
^b Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Estimates.

2.2.2.46 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1995 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1995 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago | Bahamas | Belice Belize | Haití Haiti | Panamá Panama | República Dominicana Dominican Republic | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 7.0 | 1.1 | 73.8 | 1.6 | — | 12.2 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 32.2 | 57.4 | 2.1 | 9 818.1 | 20 962.4 | Argentina | |
| Bolivia | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.7 | — | — | 4.8 | 0.3 | — | — | 434.9 | 1 181.1 | Bolivia | |
| Brasil | 31.7 | 4.5 | 216.4 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 47.4 | 69.0 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 92.0 | 66.3 | 15.7 | 10 517.0 | 46 504.3 | Brasil | |
| Chile | 4.2 | 0.7 | 41.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | — | 2.0 | 23.4 | 12.1 | — | 3 067.6 | 15 900.7 | Chile | |
| Colombia | 20.4 | 12.4 | 175.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 55.7 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 125.0 | 47.5 | 2.7 | 2 821.6 | 10 200.9 | Colombia | |
| Ecuador | 2.5 | 8.5 | 33.1 | — | — | 0.1 | 2.4 | — | 0.1 | 0.4 | 161.6 | 4.1 | — | 963.1 | 4 361.2 | Ecuador | |
| Méjico ^a | 68.7 | 31.1 | 691.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 50.0 | 10.5 | 59.6 | 22.2 | 14.0 | 224.1 | 167.0 | 2.3 | 4 094.5 | 79 539.8 | Méjico ^a | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | — | 0.5 | 0.2 | — | — | 598.3 | 919.4 | Paraguay | |
| Perú | 2.1 | 0.1 | 22.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 8.6 | — | 0.2 | 19.7 | 2.1 | — | 942.3 | 5 439.6 | Peru | |
| Uruguay | 0.2 | — | 5.4 | 0.1 | — | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | — | — | 0.4 | 0.2 | — | 1 124.2 | 2 106.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 22.5 | 18.7 | 377.4 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 49.0 | 75.9 | 46.4 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 242.6 | 61.8 | 389.0 | 5 237.2 | 18 914.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| Total ALADI | 159.4 | 77.2 | 1 636.7 | 15.9 | 22.1 | 169.7 | 221.6 | 135.8 | 45.4 | 58.6 | 745.5 | 600.7 | 412.0 | 39 618.8 | 206 029.7 | Total LAIA | |
| Costa Rica | 54.5 | 87.3 | 349.7 | 0.8 | — | 9.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 78.2 | 12.3 | 0.9 | 559.6 | 2 701.5 | Costa Rica | |
| El Salvador | 70.3 | 63.9 | 415.7 | — | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | 2.0 | 0.2 | 17.0 | 7.0 | — | 468.2 | 984.9 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 121.8 | 69.6 | 554.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 36.1 | 16.8 | 0.2 | 761.0 | 1 922.9 | Guatemala | |
| Honduras | — | 52.5 | 118.0 | 0.7 | — | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 2.1 | — | 151.0 | 1 220.3 | Honduras | |
| Nicaragua | 14.0 | — | 83.0 | — | — | 0.8 | — | — | — | 0.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | — | 107.3 | 509.3 | Nicaragua | |
| Total MCCA | 260.6 | 273.3 | 1 521.0 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 13.0 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 21.7 | 8.1 | 138.7 | 41.3 | 1.1 | 2 047.1 | 7 338.9 | Total CACM | |
| Barbados | — | — | 0.1 | — | 6.5 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 44.2 | 168.3 | Barbados |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Jamaica | 0.3 | ... | ... | 0.5 | 11.9 | 6.6 | — | — | 20.1 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 66.8 | Jamaica |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.6 | 5.4 | 18.3 | 74.9 | 75.7 | 202.7 | — | — | 4.5 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 54.7 | 49.0 | — | 708.9 | 2 404.9 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas |
| Belice | — | — | — | 0.6 | — | 1.5 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Belize |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Haití |
| Panamá | 12.4 | 4.5 | 83.4 | — | — | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | Panama |
| República Dominicana | 11.9 | 0.1 | 16.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | — | 27.0 | 4.1 | — | — | 0.8 | 68.2 | 2 552.9 | Dominican Republic |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname |
| Total región ^b | 447.2 | 360.5 | 3 276.3 | 107.8 | 111.6 | 412.0 | 264.6 | 139.8 | 77.9 | 104.1 | 901.9 | 701.1 | ... | 464.3 | 42 668.8 | 220 584.4 | Total region ^b |
| Mundo ^b | 2 266.8 | 902.4 | 12 772.4 | 638.4 | 472.2 | 2 591.9 | 1 563.4 | 1 966.7 | 278.4 | 886.3 | 16 426.8 | 4 616.3 | 5 078 010.0 | World ^b | 5 078 010.0 | World ^b | World ^b |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
^b Estimaciones.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Estimates.

2.2.2.47 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1997
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1997

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LATIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Origin | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | — | 464.2 | 8 133.1 | 1 931.6 | 172.1 | 85.8 | 215.7 | 623.4 | 306.5 | 844.0 | 315.3 | 13 091.7 | 31.5 | 27.4 |
| Bolivia | 183.0 | — | 37.4 | 59.3 | 87.6 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 158.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 546.6 | 0.1 | — |
| Brasil | 6 767.2 | 719.1 | — | 1 195.9 | 507.9 | 171.6 | 828.3 | 1 406.5 | 361.8 | 870.0 | 768.1 | 13 596.4 | 70.4 | 29.6 |
| Chile | 777.9 | 228.4 | 974.4 | — | 226.0 | 156.1 | 371.2 | 63.8 | 343.4 | 63.0 | 156.7 | 3 360.9 | 33.4 | 7.7 |
| Colombia | 90.2 | 45.9 | 131.5 | 194.2 | — | 541.3 | 114.0 | 3.9 | 543.1 | 5.5 | 989.8 | 2 659.4 | 121.1 | 41.9 |
| Ecuador | 76.4 | 5.6 | 26.1 | 238.6 | 355.5 | — | 42.0 | 1.3 | 223.7 | 8.7 | 51.4 | 1 029.3 | 2.7 | 12.5 |
| Méjico ^a | 497.6 | 31.6 | 703.0 | 842.4 | 513.3 | 142.9 | — | 23.8 | 238.4 | 68.9 | 675.0 | 3 736.9 | 221.4 | 498.4 |
| Paraguay | 103.6 | 4.9 | 457.6 | 343.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 | — | 6.8 | 23.8 | 11.1 | 645.1 | — | 0.2 |
| Péru | 48.3 | 111.3 | 256.1 | 132.3 | 154.6 | 111.2 | 114.2 | 1.6 | — | 4.9 | 138.6 | 1 073.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 |
| Uruguay | 354.3 | 2.6 | 940.2 | 56.7 | 15.8 | 5.7 | 32.4 | 60.7 | 31.9 | — | 15.1 | 1 515.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 40.3 | 5.8 | 969.3 | 160.8 | 1 339.9 | 300.3 | 389.9 | 5.0 | 464.4 | 90.8 | — | 3 766.5 | 210.0 | 53.2 |
| Total ALADI | 8 938.8 | 1 619.4 | 12 628.7 | 4 846.1 | 3 373.5 | 1 519.1 | 2 120.6 | 2 191.6 | 2 678.5 | 1 982.4 | 3 122.6 | 45 021.3 | 703.4 | 132.9 |
| Costa Rica | 8.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 25.7 | 30.6 | 10.3 | 73.1 | 0.2 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 21.8 | 192.0 | — | 460.7 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | — | — | 3.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 17.9 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 32.0 | 111.9 | 150.5 |
| Guatemala | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 26.8 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 77.0 | — | 13.2 | 0.1 | 34.6 | 168.1 | 111.9 | 265.2 |
| Honduras | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | — | — | 1.5 | 7.1 | 24.0 | 37.2 | Guatemala |
| Nicaragua | — | — | — | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 12.6 | — | — | 0.1 | 17.9 | 22.8 | 56.7 | Honduras |
| Total MCCA | 9.0 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 59.5 | 44.7 | 15.8 | 183.6 | 0.4 | 31.3 | 1.7 | 60.8 | 417.1 | 270.6 | 13.3 |
| Barbados | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13.5 | 13.6 | — | — |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jamaica | — | — | — | — | 2.0 | — | 5.1 | — | 0.7 | — | 0.8 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 15.2 | 0.9 | 16.4 | 1.1 | 32.0 | 2.8 | 47.8 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 50.4 | 172.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Belice | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Panamá | — | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | — | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 29.8 | 41.0 | 11.7 |
| República Dominicana | 0.2 | — | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | 5.6 | 16.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| Suriname | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total región ^b | 8 963.2 | 1 624.7 | 12 656.4 | 4 907.8 | 3 464.9 | 1 544.1 | 2 368.2 | 2 192.2 | 2 716.2 | 1 986.2 | 3 256.2 | 45 680.1 | 1 031.3 | 130.2 |
| Mundo ^b | 28 138.2 | 2 357.9 | 61 098.7 | 17 901.4 | 13 806.9 | 4 731.2 | 92 317.8 | 4 190.9 | 7 390.8 | 4 036.5 | 15 053.6 | 251 023.9 | 3 973.2 | 3 127.5 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^b Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^b Estimates.

2.2.47 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1997 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1997 (continued)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Destination | | | | | | | | | | Mundo World | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCICA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | Bahamas | Belize | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | | |
| Argentina | 11.0 | 3.8 | 93.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 26.6 | 57.7 | 0.6 | 13 294.4 | 26 429.9 | | |
| Bolivia | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 1.3 | — | 548.4 | 1 272.1 | Bolivia | | |
| Brasil | 28.4 | 5.4 | 199.1 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 30.8 | 70.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 279.2 | 73.5 | 14.9 | 14 303.9 | 52 984.8 | Brazil | |
| Chile | 6.9 | 2.0 | 67.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | — | 4.6 | 29.0 | 19.3 | 0.7 | 3 485.7 | 16 677.9 | Chile | |
| Colombia | 19.7 | 14.1 | 238.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 11.0 | 84.6 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 25.4 | 135.7 | 64.3 | 4.4 | 3 237.2 | 11 548.8 | Colombia | |
| Ecuador | 2.0 | 2.6 | 101.3 | 0.2 | — | 2.1 | 6.5 | — | — | 1.0 | 175.2 | 6.1 | — | 1 321.7 | 5 264.3 | Ecuador | |
| Méjico ^a | 116.0 | 64.2 | 1 114.1 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 95.6 | 10.0 | 56.5 | 32.3 | 9.1 | 334.2 | 278.2 | 3.0 | 5 674.7 | 11 042.0 | Méjico ^a | |
| Paraguay | — | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 653.1 | 1 141.1 | Paraguay | |
| Perú | 3.5 | 0.5 | 41.7 | 0.3 | — | 0.7 | 3.8 | 0.2 | — | 0.5 | 37.0 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 1 164.4 | 6 759.3 | Peru | |
| Uruguay | 0.3 | — | 1.6 | 0.3 | — | 2.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 | — | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1 528.2 | 2 729.3 | Uruguay | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 35.7 | 45.7 | 477.5 | 17.1 | 8.0 | 68.7 | 111.7 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 22.7 | 180.4 | 335.8 | 5.4 | 5 007.5 | 22 729.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| Total ALADI | 223.5 | 138.4 | 2 334.9 | 43.0 | 18.8 | 221.8 | 302.1 | 83.8 | 36.3 | 78.3 | 1 205.7 | 843.7 | 29.5 | 50 219.2 | 257 957.5 | Total ALADIA | |
| Costa Rica | 74.3 | 114.3 | 448.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 15.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 18.8 | 5.4 | 99.9 | 20.0 | 0.9 | 807.0 | 3 892.8 | Costa Rica | |
| El Salvador | 136.6 | 64.8 | 578.5 | 0.7 | — | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 24.6 | 11.5 | — | 655.5 | 1 359.3 | El Salvador | |
| Guatemala | 177.3 | 83.2 | 683.3 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 42.5 | 17.9 | 0.5 | 939.5 | 2 343.8 | Guatemala | |
| Honduras | — | 64.9 | 159.5 | 0.4 | — | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 2.2 | — | 181.3 | 1 445.6 | Honduras | |
| Nicaragua | 28.4 | — | 121.2 | — | — | 0.4 | 0.1 | — | — | 2.3 | 2.2 | 6.3 | — | 150.4 | 666.5 | Nicaragua | |
| Total MCICA | 416.6 | 327.2 | 1 991.0 | 6.0 | 1.1 | 23.3 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 29.1 | 17.8 | 178.1 | 57.9 | 1.4 | 2 733.7 | 9 708.0 | Total MCICA | |
| Barbados | — | — | — | — | 7.9 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | — | — | 0.1 | 4.4 | 63.3 | 210.2 | Barbados |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Guyana |
| Jamaica | 0.5 | — | 0.7 | 9.8 | 5.0 | — | — | 14.2 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 50.0 | 1 353.5 | Jamaica |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 15.6 | 11.2 | 69.3 | 94.0 | 109.2 | 210.2 | — | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 35.2 | 50.5 | 71.9 | 828.7 | 2 545.0 | Trinidad and Tobago | |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas |
| Belice | 0.2 | — | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Belize |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Haití |
| Panamá | 27.2 | 8.2 | 100.6 | — | — | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | Panama |
| República Dominicana | 10.0 | 1.1 | 16.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | — | 26.5 | 7.7 | — | — | 0.8 | 74.8 | 473.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname |
| Total región ^b | 693.6 | 486.1 | 4 512.8 | 154.8 | 142.9 | 483.0 | 343.4 | 96.3 | 76.2 | 131.6 | 1 428.0 | 959.4 | 109.5 | 54 118.0 | 277 313.4 | Total región ^b | |
| Mundo ^b | 3 303.4 | 1 027.1 | 15 743.9 | 919.6 | 589.0 | 2 739.7 | 2 269.9 | 2 315.6 | 336.9 | 894.5 | 17 365.7 | 6 127.8 | 529.0 | 300 855.6 | 5 527 580.0 | World ^b | |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Estimaciones.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Estimates.

2.2.2.48 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1998
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1998

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | | | | Origin |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--|-----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | Paraguay | Perú Peru | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| Argentina | — | 431.3 | 7 949.2 | 1 857.0 | 195.0 | 122.3 | 261.2 | 622.0 | 325.8 | 850.1 | 12 977.7 |
| Bolivia | 141.8 | — | 30.1 | 343 | 87.5 | 80.2 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 140.5 | 50.1 | 11.4 |
| Brasil | 6 747.1 | 675.8 | — | 1 023.0 | 467.7 | 203.6 | 1 001.8 | 1 249.4 | 368.7 | 880.5 | 706.3 |
| Chile | 734.5 | 247.0 | 828.0 | — | 210.3 | 194.3 | 508.2 | 60.1 | 362.1 | 56.2 | 13 323.9 |
| Colombia | 86.0 | 46.4 | 101.6 | 159.0 | — | 581.5 | 128.5 | 5.4 | 370.1 | 8.1 | 1 145.6 |
| Ecuador | 76.6 | 7.0 | 33.4 | 140.0 | 282.6 | — | 47.6 | 1.4 | 199.1 | 31.1 | 59.3 |
| Méjico ^a | 384.5 | 34.5 | 535.5 | 625.0 | 449.0 | 123.1 | — | 14.8 | 195.6 | 83.8 | 546.0 |
| Paraguay | 152.7 | 4.9 | 349.3 | 40.0 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | — | 9.2 | 28.7 | 8.5 |
| Perú | 28.4 | 115.5 | 180.3 | 139.0 | 143.4 | 106.4 | 137.3 | 1.5 | — | 4.7 | 108.0 |
| Uruguay | 513.6 | 3.7 | 935.1 | 73.4 | 13.4 | 15.9 | 25.8 | 83.8 | 33.0 | — | 27.7 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 54.3 | 5.1 | 661.0 | 192.0 | 1 432.5 | 221.2 | 216.7 | 4.8 | 298.9 | 17.4 | — |
| Total ALADI | 8 919.5 | 1 571.2 | 11 603.5 | 4 282.0 | 3 284.3 | 1 648.8 | 2 335.0 | 2 045.1 | 2 303.0 | 2 010.7 | 3 153.4 |
| Costa Rica | 10.2 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 43.4 | 12.4 | 71.0 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 23.9 |
| El Salvador | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 17.3 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Guatemala | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 105.3 | 0.1 | 48.5 | 0.3 | 26.7 |
| Honduras | — | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 9.4 | — | 0.1 | — | 1.7 |
| Nicaragua | — | — | — | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 12.3 | — | 0.1 | — | 1.3 |
| Total MCCA | 13.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 35.3 | 54.8 | 18.5 | 215.3 | 1.4 | 65.0 | 3.6 | 56.2 |
| Barbados | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | — | — | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 4.5 | — | 0.8 | — | 0.4 | 7.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1.5 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 17.5 | 7.2 | 41.9 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 54.2 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | — | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total región ^b | 8 934.3 | 1 575.1 | 11 617.8 | 4 322.0 | 3 368.0 | 1 682.8 | 2 604.9 | 2 046.7 | 2 373.6 | 2 015.0 | 3 269.0 |
| Mundo ^b | 28 083.1 | 2 502.3 | 57 904.5 | 16 252.0 | 13 186.2 | 5 250.6 | 103 546.0 | 3 857.8 | 7 130.0 | 4 479.4 | 15 674.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

Estimaciones.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

Estimates.

2.2.2.49 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1999
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1999

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LATIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Origin | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | — | 323.1 | 5 689.5 | 1 867.0 | 125.5 | 68.2 | 283.4 | 564.3 | 213.4 | 819.6 | 247.2 | 10 201.3 | 37.0 | 30.2 |
| Bolivia | 76.8 | — | 41.2 | 27.8 | 126.9 | 71.4 | 77 | 2.1 | 75.4 | 78.0 | 19.3 | 526.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Brasil | 5 363.9 | 443.0 | — | 896.0 | 402.9 | 104.4 | 1 068.1 | 744.2 | 265.0 | 669.6 | 536.7 | 10 494.0 | 88.0 | 35.5 |
| Chile | 726.3 | 190.3 | 701.4 | — | 205.8 | 109.6 | 621.0 | 47.5 | 356.6 | 56.9 | 195.2 | 3 210.6 | 46.7 | 15.8 |
| Colombia | 50.2 | 39.6 | 166.9 | 152.0 | — | 330.2 | 201.9 | 3.0 | 357.9 | 8.1 | 923.3 | 2 233.5 | 115.3 | 43.0 |
| Ecuador | 75.3 | 6.6 | 16.2 | 195.0 | 227.2 | — | 52.5 | 1.3 | 180.1 | 6.0 | 66.4 | 826.7 | 10.1 | 61.3 |
| Méjico ^a | 256.0 | 31.6 | 399.4 | 366.0 | 367.6 | 68.8 | — | 8.5 | 178.0 | 59.9 | 436.2 | 2 172.4 | 250.4 | 543.4 |
| Paraguay | 53.3 | 12.2 | 235.0 | 23.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | — | 3.8 | 19.2 | 2.5 | 351.6 | — | 0.4 |
| Perú | 29.4 | 99.9 | 172.8 | 173.0 | 103.9 | 50.2 | 171.1 | 1.4 | — | 4.3 | 92.2 | 898.5 | 8.6 | 5.4 |
| Uruguay | 368.7 | 2.6 | 556.8 | 46.5 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 43.4 | 81.1 | 17.5 | — | 28.0 | 1 164.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 62.6 | 1.5 | 818.2 | 161.0 | 788.8 | 144.5 | 172.2 | 0.8 | 285.6 | 74.0 | — | 2 508.9 | 227.5 | 115.3 |
| Total ALADI | 7 062.5 | 1 150.4 | 8 797.4 | 3 909.0 | 2 356.7 | 959.5 | 2 023.2 | 1 454.2 | 1 933.3 | 1 795.6 | 2 547.0 | 34 588.4 | 788.2 | 434.1 |
| Costa Rica | 3.9 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 11.0 | 141.8 | — | 11.6 | 1.7 | 17.9 | 235.4 | — | 115.8 |
| El Salvador | 0.4 | — | 0.1 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 14.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 26.3 | 91.9 | 272.3 |
| Guatemala | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 97.4 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 14.3 | 150.3 | 121.2 | 356.3 |
| Honduras | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.0 | — | 2.4 | — | — | 2.2 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 184.1 | 91.7 |
| Nicaragua | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 14.9 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 15.6 | 27.5 | 68.2 |
| Total MCCA | 6.0 | 0.5 | 11.8 | 36.8 | 32.3 | 16.5 | 270.8 | 0.9 | 21.9 | 2.1 | 36.0 | 435.6 | 250.6 | 724.4 |
| Barbados | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 0.9 | — | — | — | — | 1.4 | 2.4 | — | — |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | — | — | — | 2.6 | 0.3 | 6.0 | — | 0.5 | — | 1.2 | 10.6 | 0.1 | — | 0.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 9.8 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 0.5 | 17.7 | 0.5 | 43.5 | 0.1 | 4.3 | — | 36.7 | 130.3 | 15.1 | 10.7 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | — | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | — | — | 0.3 |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.3 | 1.2 | — | 3.5 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 19.2 | — | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 42.8 | 37.4 | 9.1 |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total región ^b | 7 078.6 | 1 152.9 | 8 825.7 | 3 949.0 | 2 419.7 | 980.2 | 2 964.5 | 1 455.2 | 1 960.9 | 1 798.0 | 2 625.9 | 35 211.0 | 1 091.4 | 1 178.3 |
| Mundo ^b | 22 985.9 | 1 789.5 | 49 358.2 | 13 388.0 | 9 250.9 | 3 048.0 | 113 758.0 | 2 620.1 | 5 751.0 | 3 809.5 | 13 003.2 | 238 762.7 | 5 489.0 | 3 545.1 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^b Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^b Estimates.

2.2.49 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 1999 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1999 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCIA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | Bahamas | Belize <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Argentina | Bolivia | Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico ^a | Paraguay | Perú | Uruguay | Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | Total ALADI | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCIA | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago | Bahamas |
| Argentina | 5.5 | 4.5 | 87.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 13.9 | 31.3 | 61.1 | 0.9 | 10 412.9 | 23 308.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | — | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | — | 529.4 | 1 401.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 35.9 | 13.2 | 249.6 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 49.5 | 81.6 | 19.1 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 80.8 | 137.9 | 6.6 | 11 145.8 | 48 010.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 4.2 | 3.8 | 94.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 9.7 | 26.4 | 31.6 | 0.3 | 3 387.2 | 15 619.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 24.6 | 10.4 | 252.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 16.4 | 84.8 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 22.5 | 144.1 | 94.2 | 3.0 | 2 858.7 | 11 617.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 12.6 | 16.5 | 118.6 | 0.1 | — | 0.7 | 10.9 | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | 219.5 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 1 189.0 | 4 450.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Méjico ^a | 156.0 | 64.2 | 1 258.4 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 88.9 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 37.5 | 11.6 | 303.2 | 314.6 | 2.0 | 4 227.4 | 136 366.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| Perú | 5.5 | 1.6 | 36.7 | 0.3 | — | 1.0 | 6.7 | 0.6 | — | 1.9 | 16.6 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 973.1 | 5 931.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.1 | 0.8 | 6.5 | — | — | 2.8 | 9.3 | 1.1 | — | 1.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 1 191.8 | 2 237.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | 21.8 | 98.7 | 481.4 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 38.7 | 284.6 | 32.7 | 0.2 | 14.1 | 108.7 | 562.3 | 1.5 | 4 043.8 | 20 076.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ALADI | 266.4 | 213.9 | 2 585.9 | 21.5 | 16.3 | 210.0 | 503.5 | 82.3 | 41.1 | 84.4 | 935.1 | 1 228.8 | 14.7 | 40 312.8 | 269 759.4 | Total LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad and Tobago | Bahamas | Belize | Haiti | Panama | República Dominicana | Suriname | Total región ^b | Mundo ^b | | |
| Costa Rica | 103.3 | 178.6 | 576.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 15.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 124.8 | 29.9 | 0.5 | 996.9 | 6 282.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 171.6 | 91.1 | 626.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 35.4 | 14.2 | — | 712.0 | 1 164.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 208.6 | 103.7 | 789.8 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 1.6 | — | 10.9 | 12.8 | 64.2 | 28.9 | 1.0 | 1 072.5 | 2 457.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | — | 13.1 | 298.9 | 0.5 | — | 1.8 | 2.9 | — | 2.0 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 4.3 | — | 323.9 | 1 164.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 34.5 | — | 145.1 | — | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | — | 172.4 | 508.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total MCIA | 518.0 | 386.5 | 2 437.2 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 234.0 | 81.3 | 15 | 3 277.7 | 11 577.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbados | — | — | — | — | 5.9 | 16.8 | 27.7 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 60.8 | 196.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 0.6 | — | 1.2 | 7.8 | 3.0 | — | 14.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 45.7 | 1 204.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 19.9 | 2.7 | 106.0 | 150.8 | 76.3 | 245.4 | — | 9.8 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 30.0 | 61.8 | 67.5 | 889.6 | 2 805.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belize | 0.3 | — | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 2.6 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.4 | — | — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panamá | 23.0 | 19.6 | 104.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.3 | — | — | 13.4 | — | — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total región ^b | 828.2 | 622.7 | 5 234.9 | 187.7 | 104.3 | 507.4 | 558.9 | 97.6 | 70.1 | 117.7 | 1 199.7 | 1 389.1 | 87.7 | 44 766.1 | 286 409.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mundo ^b | 3 648.1 | 1 426.7 | 19 175.4 | 887.9 | 580.3 | 2 534.2 | 2 023.5 | 2 864.8 | 332.8 | 1 050.1 | 6 645.4 | 6 645.4 | 5 665 670.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Estimates.

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
^b Estimaciones.

2.2.2.50 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2000
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2000

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Origin | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | — | 268.8 | 6 990.8 | 2 674.3 | 130.7 | 62.7 | 326.3 | 595.5 | 295.2 | 824.2 | 217.8 | 12 386.3 | 30.9 | 33.7 |
| Bolivia | 61.4 | — | 166.7 | 30.8 | 196.1 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 61.5 | 69.3 | 51.7 | 652.6 | 0.2 | — |
| Brasil | 6 232.7 | 364.3 | — | 1 246.2 | 514.7 | 133.3 | 1 711.3 | 831.7 | 353.0 | 668.5 | 751.0 | 12 806.7 | 119.9 | 41.7 |
| Chile | 639.0 | 163.9 | 969.4 | — | 236.3 | 158.6 | 815.6 | 47.2 | 439.3 | 61.6 | 228.4 | 3 759.3 | 48.9 | 14.4 |
| Colombia | 56.2 | 38.6 | 283.1 | 191.2 | — | 461.6 | 230.0 | 3.0 | 371.5 | 9.2 | 1 297.8 | 2 942.2 | 121.1 | 24.5 |
| Ecuador | 94.0 | 7.0 | 18.8 | 223.6 | 267.9 | — | 50.5 | 0.9 | 293.8 | 5.3 | 117.9 | 1 079.7 | 11.6 | 114.4 |
| Méjico ^a | 288.6 | 26.5 | 517.1 | 431.3 | 461.7 | 107.9 | — | 9.9 | 209.9 | 107.9 | 519.3 | 2 680.1 | 286.0 | 245.4 |
| Paraguay | 93.6 | 19.2 | 336.6 | 49.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | — | 12.2 | 123.0 | 9.7 | 647.5 | — | 0.3 |
| Perú | 26.5 | 95.4 | 221.3 | 262.7 | 144.4 | 97.2 | 150.5 | 0.7 | — | 4.3 | 110.9 | 1 113.9 | 9.7 | 5.2 |
| Uruguay | 410.9 | 2.3 | 530.7 | 56.0 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 87.8 | 82.5 | 17.5 | — | 15.2 | 1 213.4 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 23.3 | 2.9 | 1 129.1 | 149.3 | 853.5 | 200.1 | 275.3 | 2.5 | 532.2 | 150.7 | — | 3 318.9 | 332.7 | 185.6 |
| Total ALADI | 7 926.0 | 988.9 | 11 163.6 | 5 315.3 | 2 816.6 | 1 229.4 | 3 654.8 | 1 576.2 | 2 586.1 | 2 024.0 | 3 319.7 | 42 600.6 | 963.6 | 543.4 |
| Costa Rica | 2.9 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 3.3 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 98.2 | — | 9.0 | 0.9 | 26.6 | 188.7 | — | 134.8 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | — | 1.2 | 16.5 | 85.5 | — |
| Guatemala | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 1.9 | 120.2 | 0.4 | 4.7 | — | 9.5 | 159.4 | 126.8 | 341.0 |
| Honduras | — | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 5.9 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.9 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 168.8 |
| Nicaragua | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | 23.3 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 23.9 | 37.7 | 70.8 |
| Total MCCA | 3.5 | 0.4 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 32.5 | 19.4 | 258.4 | 0.8 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 38.3 | 398.2 | 262.6 | 715.4 |
| Barbados | — | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | — | — | — | 0.9 | 1.2 | — | — | — |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | — | — | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 7.1 | — | 0.7 | — | 1.3 | 11.5 | — | — | 0.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.9 | 0.2 | 39.5 | 1.6 | 19.2 | 1.9 | 63.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | — | 34.9 | 178.6 | 29.1 | 40.9 |
| Bahamas | 0.5 | — | 0.4 | — | — | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | — | — |
| Belice | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | 0.1 | 1.5 | — | — | 0.1 |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 24.1 | — | 0.8 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 44.3 | 40.5 | 9.5 |
| República Dominicana | 0.4 | — | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | — | 3.3 | — | — | 0.1 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Surinam | — | — | 0.3 | — | — | — | 4.3 | — | — | 0.3 | 4.9 | — | — | — |
| Total región ^b | 7 935.4 | 990.3 | 11 217.8 | 5 337.6 | 2 880.4 | 1 254.8 | 4 017.8 | 1 583.8 | 2 608.4 | 2 025.2 | 3 405.7 | 43 257.2 | 1 297.4 | 1 310.5 |
| Mundo ^b | 22 274.2 | 1 501.2 | 57 071.9 | 16 326.2 | 10 158.1 | 3 536.6 | 14.3 303.0 | 2 765.7 | 6 646.5 | 4 379.1 | 14 769.0 | 282 731.5 | 5 337.8 | 4 486.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 342.5 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
^b Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Estimates.

2.2.2.50 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2000 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2000 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCIA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica Trinidad y Tabago <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | Bahamas | Belize Belize | Haití Haiti | Panamá Panama | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------|------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico ^a | Paraguay | Perú | Uruguay | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Total ALADI | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCIA | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago | Bahamas | Belice | Haití |
| Argentina | 8.1 | 3.1 | 100.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 14.6 | 28.8 | 55.9 | 0.5 | 12 623.4 | 26 340.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 656.8 | 1 474.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 31.6 | 9.3 | 279.2 | 16.2 | 4.6 | 40.4 | 92.6 | 26.7 | 2.0 | 17.2 | 81.9 | 131.7 | 6.9 | 13 506.1 | 55 084.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 12.0 | 5.3 | 106.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 39.2 | 28.2 | 0.5 | 3 950.4 | 18 214.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 38.4 | 5.4 | 254.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 21.8 | 195.4 | 26.3 | 1.0 | 24.3 | 175.3 | 101.6 | 3.3 | 3 749.9 | 13 114.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 2.3 | 11.6 | 157.6 | 0.1 | — | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | — | 0.3 | 294.4 | 8.6 | — | 1 545.4 | 4 926.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Méjico ^a | 203.5 | 93.3 | 1 363.1 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 113.5 | 21.1 | 24.7 | 46.3 | 6.5 | 282.7 | 534.3 | 1.3 | 5 081.9 | 166 438.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.1 | — | 649.1 | 870.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perú | 4.6 | 1.8 | 43.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 15.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 47.3 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 1 242.8 | 6 865.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.1 | 0.4 | 6.0 | — | — | 2.8 | 6.4 | 0.4 | — | 1.8 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 1 242.0 | 2 299.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 28.1 | 146.4 | 755.6 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 113.8 | 540.1 | 113.4 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 288.3 | 859.4 | 1.9 | 6 015.0 | 30 948.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ALADI | 328.9 | 276.8 | 3 077.3 | 29.8 | 15.1 | 311.6 | 881.0 | 204.4 | 51.3 | 90.7 | 1 242.6 | 1 742.8 | 15.6 | 50 262.8 | 326 577.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 115.1 | 179.3 | 622.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 23.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 126.1 | 48.1 | 0.7 | 1 030.5 | 5 486.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 225.1 | 107.5 | 740.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 39.0 | 12.2 | — | 818.9 | 1 341.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 233.1 | 114.3 | 815.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 54.7 | 22.6 | 0.9 | 1 093.9 | 2 699.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | — | 17.6 | 310.7 | 0.7 | — | 3.5 | 8.1 | — | 1.9 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 341.2 | 1 322.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 36.2 | — | 164.2 | — | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.1 | — | 197.7 | 629.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total MCIA | 609.5 | 418.7 | 2 652.9 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 37.0 | 16.1 | 52 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 229.0 | 86.8 | 1.8 | 3 482.2 | 11 479.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbados | — | — | — | — | 6.7 | 16.3 | 30.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.5 | — | — | 0.6 | 3.4 | 62.7 | 190.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 0.5 | — | 1.2 | 7.3 | 2.8 | — | 16.8 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 53.1 | 1 267.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 47.5 | 20.9 | 180.7 | 206.1 | 97.5 | 334.4 | — | 32.3 | 6.4 | 25.2 | 12.8 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 1 290.5 | 4 273.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 2.5 | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | |
| Belice | 0.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Panamá | 22.3 | 18.0 | 111.5 | — | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 3.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | 2.7 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 57.9 | 18.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | | |
| Suriname | — | — | — | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 17.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | |
| Total región ^b | 1 011.7 | 735.1 | 6 031.3 | 257.6 | 129.4 | 714.6 | 968.2 | 246.1 | 86.9 | 200.5 | 1 504.3 | 1 956.8 | 131.3 | 55 484.2 | 346 305.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mundo ^b | 4 444.8 | 1 555.1 | 21 166.8 | 894.0 | 591.4 | 2 864.5 | 2 928.8 | 3 515.2 | 429.8 | 1 155.7 | 15 944.3 | 8 601.3 | 435.9 | 341 259.0 | 6 386 990.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Estimations.

2.2.2.51 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2001
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2001

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LATIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Origin | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | — | 269.2 | 6 187.8 | 2 849.8 | 187.0 | 103.0 | 485.2 | 500.1 | 394.1 | 746.2 | 235.0 | 11 957.4 | 34.2 | 43.8 |
| Bolivia | 67.7 | — | 300.0 | 30.5 | 192.0 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 67.7 | 9.5 | 98.3 | 789.1 | 0.2 | — |
| Brasil | 5 002.5 | 333.4 | — | 1 351.9 | 606.2 | 210.6 | 1 868.2 | 720.2 | 286.2 | 640.9 | 1 092.2 | 12 112.3 | 100.2 | 54.2 |
| Chile | 618.7 | 165.1 | 909.6 | — | 286.5 | 260.9 | 917.0 | 53.3 | 586.7 | 74.9 | 306.8 | 4 179.5 | 61.2 | 25.7 |
| Colombia | 37.1 | 41.8 | 166.7 | 168.0 | — | 699.9 | 261.3 | 4.7 | 277.5 | 10.4 | 1 737.4 | 3 404.8 | 149.8 | 29.1 |
| Ecuador | 70.9 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 90.9 | 324.0 | — | 49.9 | 0.6 | 341.4 | 5.3 | 165.6 | 1 069.2 | 5.2 | 64.3 |
| Méjico ^a | 243.4 | 24.4 | 584.8 | 374.3 | 506.2 | 127.7 | — | 12.4 | 172.5 | 106.9 | 697.4 | 2 850.3 | 338.0 | 559.5 |
| Paraguay | 60.8 | 27.2 | 277.9 | 61.5 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | — | 15.6 | 180.0 | 7.4 | 643.2 | — | 0.5 |
| Perú | 20.5 | 97.7 | 227.0 | 281.9 | 150.4 | 120.4 | 127.9 | 0.8 | — | 4.3 | 145.2 | 1 176.1 | 7.6 | 12.9 |
| Uruguay | 316.4 | 2.6 | 440.7 | 44.4 | 21.7 | 1.6 | 76.2 | 82.8 | 16.9 | — | 22.4 | 1 025.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 22.4 | 2.0 | 674.9 | 107.5 | 730.7 | 211.6 | 360.9 | 2.8 | 295.7 | 161.6 | — | 2 570.1 | 258.5 | 189.9 |
| Total ALADI | 6 460.7 | 968.9 | 9 784.5 | 5 360.7 | 3 015.2 | 1 747.5 | 4 155.8 | 1 382.4 | 2 454.3 | 1 940.0 | 4 507.7 | 41 777.7 | 955.7 | 543.4 |
| Costa Rica | 2.6 | 0.4 | 16.5 | 3.8 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 84.5 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 27.0 | 180.6 | — | 154.0 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 24.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | 6.5 | 40.7 | 94.6 | — |
| Guatemala | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 79.0 | — | 6.5 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 103.8 | 156.3 | 477.1 |
| Honduras | — | — | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 5.2 | — | — | 0.3 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 128.8 | 67.1 |
| Nicaragua | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 0.6 | 27.0 | — | 0.1 | — | 1.8 | 30.6 | 75.8 | 22.8 |
| Total MCCA | 3.2 | 0.7 | 23.3 | 7.8 | 28.7 | 19.7 | 220.3 | 0.2 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 43.3 | 364.2 | 292.7 | 835.7 |
| Barbados | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | — |
| Guyana | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 2.7 | 3.1 | — | — |
| Jamaica | 0.6 | — | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 5.5 | — | 0.7 | — | 1.2 | 10.7 | 0.1 | — | 0.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.7 | 0.3 | 42.5 | 0.1 | 29.1 | 1.6 | 377.3 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 59.7 | 317.4 | 11.5 | 35.4 |
| Bahamas | 0.6 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.5 | — | — | — | — | 1.2 | — | — | — |
| Belice | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | — | 0.4 | 1.5 | — | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Panamá | 0.9 | 0.9 | — | 0.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 15.1 | — | 0.6 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 47.7 | 38.8 | 6.0 |
| República Dominicana | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | — | 0.5 | — | 6.2 | 10.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Suriname | 3.8 | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | 9.0 | — | — | — | 0.3 | 13.3 | — | 0.1 |
| Total región ^b | 6 470.6 | 970.8 | 9 851.1 | 5 370.4 | 3 082.3 | 1 773.8 | 4 787.2 | 1 382.7 | 2 477.6 | 1 941.7 | 4 640.9 | 42 491.1 | 1 301.5 | 1 421.3 |
| Mundo ^b | 17 904.5 | 1 394.3 | 56 516.6 | 15 515.4 | 10 595.3 | 5 128.2 | 136 300.0 | 2 389.2 | 6 093.8 | 3 606.7 | 17 294.8 | 272 738.8 | 5 350.5 | 5 424.8 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^b Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^b Estimates.

2.2.2.51 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2001 (conclusión) TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2001 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino | Origen | MCCM | | | | | | | | | | Origin | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|--|--|
| | | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total | MCCA | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago | Bahamas | Belice | Haití | Panamá | Dominicana | Suriname | Total | Mundo | Region | Mundo | World | Destination | | |
| Argentina | 7.4 | 1.6 | 137.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 20.1 | 36.1 | 61.9 | 0.9 | 12 241.6 | 26 542.1 | Argentina | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | — | 0.5 | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 794.8 | 1 352.9 | Bolivia | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 34.8 | 13.0 | 285.1 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 59.9 | 11.3 | 3.1 | 23.4 | 105.2 | 132.5 | 9.3 | 12 853.5 | 58 221.3 | Brasil | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 20.5 | 6.7 | 186.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 29.4 | 34.6 | 0.2 | 4 449.8 | 18 745.0 | Chile | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 24.6 | 6.3 | 286.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 27.6 | 171.4 | 9.0 | 0.4 | 28.5 | 265.1 | 102.8 | 3.0 | 4 304.6 | 12 301.2 | Colombia | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 5.3 | 10.1 | 97.3 | 0.2 | — | 9.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | — | 0.4 | 297.2 | 14.7 | — | 1 491.6 | 4 647.6 | Ecuador | | | | | | | |
| Méjico ^a | 180.2 | 91.5 | 1443.4 | 30.9 | 1.4 | 83.6 | 28.2 | 43.7 | 35.9 | 6.1 | 247.0 | 446.5 | 5.1 | 5 222.1 | 158 423.2 | Méjico ^a | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | — | 0.1 | 0.6 | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.9 | — | 1.2 | 0.2 | — | — | 646.2 | 990.3 | Paraguay | | | | | | | |
| Perú | 7.8 | 2.0 | 49.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 18.4 | 1.2 | — | 9.8 | 75.1 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 1 348.6 | 6 825.3 | Peru | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.1 | 1.4 | 4.5 | — | — | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 8.7 | — | 1 049.6 | 2 057.7 | Uruguay | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 35.3 | 127.3 | 642.9 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 102.1 | 420.2 | 138.3 | 0.2 | 13.6 | 185.8 | 715.4 | 1.2 | 4 799.7 | 25 304.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic) | | | | | | | |
| Total ALADI | 316.1 | 260.0 | 3 134.7 | 45.9 | 19.6 | 303.7 | 747.4 | 217.2 | 42.3 | 114.7 | 1 247.0 | 1 532.0 | 19.9 | 49 202.1 | 315 410.7 | Republic of Total LAMA | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 125.3 | 167.1 | 661.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 32.6 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 143.6 | 54.7 | 0.9 | 1 096.7 | 4 715.7 | Costa Rica | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 184.3 | 120.2 | 722.3 | 1.2 | — | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 48.9 | 12.4 | — | 838.9 | 1 213.4 | El Salvador | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 295.3 | 130.6 | 1 059.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 43.4 | 19.9 | 0.8 | 1 261.7 | 2 412.1 | Guatemala | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | — | 10.0 | 211.1 | 1.5 | — | 8.3 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 | — | 245.1 | 1 311.0 | Honduras | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 38.6 | — | 173.8 | — | — | — | 2.5 | — | 0.1 | — | 8.6 | 2.6 | — | 218.2 | 531.9 | Nicaragua | | | | | | | |
| Total MCCM | 643.5 | 427.9 | 2 827.9 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 51.3 | 17.3 | 4.2 | 25.3 | 20.0 | 246.5 | 93.5 | 1.7 | 3 660.6 | 10 184.1 | Total CACM | | | | | | | |
| Barbados | — | — | 0.2 | — | 6.1 | 15.9 | 24.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 57.8 | 176.3 | — | — | — | Barbados | | | | | | |
| Guyana | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 13.1 | — | 23.9 | 15.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 64.9 | — | 375.6 | 375.6 | Guyana | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 5.4 | — | 6.1 | 7.8 | 3.7 | — | 20.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 57.8 | 1 197.1 | 1 197.1 | Jamaica | | | | | | |
| Trinidadidad y Tabago | 45.0 | 11.4 | 161.2 | 283.2 | 96.0 | 356.7 | — | 22.4 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 29.0 | 180.6 | 76.4 | — | 1 735.8 | 5 113.2 | Trinidad and Tobago | | | | | | |
| 3 Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | 0.4 | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas | | | | | | |
| Belice | — | — | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | — | — | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | 14.7 | 182.0 | Belize | | | | | | |
| Haití | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Haití | | | | | |
| Panamá | 20.1 | 41.1 | 123.1 | — | 0.2 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | — | 7.8 | — | — | — | — | Panama | | | | | | |
| Suriname | 3.3 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 | — | 71.9 | 10.5 | — | — | — | — | — | Dominican Republic | | | | | | |
| Total región ^b | 1 033.5 | 741.8 | 6 263.4 | 359.5 | 129.4 | 771.5 | 388.5 | 248.5 | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | 20.9 | 306.2 | Suriname | | | | | | |
| Mundo ^b | 4 254.2 | 1 572.5 | 21 026.8 | 976.6 | 644.2 | 3 113.5 | 3 188.7 | 3 039.8 | 439.5 | 1 062.2 | 14 827.9 | 7 735.7 | 605.8 | 329 399.3 | 6 142 150.0 | World ^b | | | | | | | |

- Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
- Estimaciones.

Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

2.2.2.52 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2002
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2002

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Destination | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | Paraguay | Perú Peru | Uruguay | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LAIA | | Origin |
| Argentina | — | 299.4 | 4 848.0 | 2 957.8 | 188.7 | 162.5 | 670.3 | 344.7 | 444.7 | 530.5 | 148.4 | 10 595.0 | 27.2 | 47.5 |
| Bolivia | 27.9 | — | 333.0 | 327 | 139.6 | 3.2 | 19.9 | 2.7 | 73.9 | 1.1 | 175.0 | 809.0 | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| Brasil | 2 341.8 | 420.6 | — | 1 460.9 | 636.6 | 388.3 | 2 342.4 | 558.4 | 436.1 | 410.5 | 796.5 | 9 792.1 | 160.6 | — |
| Chile | 232.8 | 138.9 | 694.2 | — | 274.5 | 251.1 | 909.4 | 24.3 | 466.2 | 40.9 | 206.7 | 3 239.0 | 64.5 | 20.6 |
| Colombia | 13.1 | 36.9 | 107.8 | 171.5 | — | 811.5 | 306.6 | 1.1 | 347.3 | 5.4 | 1122.1 | 2 923.3 | 152.3 | 31.8 |
| Ecuador | 15.3 | 4.9 | 14.7 | 74.4 | 362.5 | — | 25.7 | 3.7 | 374.5 | 1.2 | 64.7 | 941.6 | 8.8 | 45.8 |
| Méjico ^a | 111.6 | 20.3 | 480.9 | 258.6 | 555.6 | 151.3 | — | 9.0 | 195.6 | 110.1 | 586.4 | 2 479.4 | 344.0 | 514.1 |
| Paraguay | 34.7 | 16.2 | 353.0 | 49.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 | — | 17.9 | 165.1 | 9.7 | 652.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| Perú | 13.2 | 90.3 | 193.5 | 251.3 | 156.7 | 135.4 | 128.5 | 0.5 | — | 5.0 | 113.9 | 1 088.3 | 9.0 | 21.2 |
| Uruguay | 113.3 | 2.0 | 431.8 | 53.0 | 13.7 | 2.7 | 71.3 | 61.7 | 11.4 | — | 11.2 | 772.1 | 1.2 | 28.0 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 12.5 | 3.6 | 58.84 | 122.2 | 796.4 | 332.1 | 359.2 | 3.7 | 203.6 | 67.7 | 2 489.4 | 298.8 | 34.0 | 146.7 |
| Total ALADI | 2 916.2 | 1 033.1 | 8 045.3 | 5 431.5 | 3 127.3 | 2 240.7 | 4 834.6 | 1 009.8 | 2 571.2 | 1 337.5 | 3 234.6 | 35 781.8 | 1 072.9 | 543.3 |
| Costa Rica | 0.4 | 0.3 | 23.3 | 3.8 | 22.1 | 14.9 | 113.8 | — | 7.1 | 0.7 | 23.4 | 209.8 | — | 233.3 |
| El Salvador | — | — | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 31.9 | — | 0.4 | — | 4.6 | 38.3 | 106.6 | 344.0 |
| Guatemala | 0.2 | — | 0.4 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 76.4 | — | 6.0 | 0.1 | 15.4 | 114.3 | 119.1 | 403.5 |
| Honduras | — | — | 0.1 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 11.2 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 63.3 |
| Nicaragua | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 24.6 | — | 0.2 | — | 3.6 | 29.5 | 67.8 | 109.6 |
| Total MCCA | 0.6 | 0.4 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 34.4 | 17.2 | 257.9 | — | 13.9 | 1.0 | 47.4 | 410.7 | 315.6 | 673.8 |
| Barbados | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | — | — |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | 2.3 | 2.6 | — |
| Jamaica | — | — | — | 1.2 | 0.2 | 7.8 | — | 0.8 | — | 0.4 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.5 | 0.2 | 18.4 | 0.1 | 53.0 | 3.7 | 54.5 | — | 5.7 | — | 23.9 | 162.0 | 3.3 | 22.5 |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Belice | — | — | — | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | — | 0.4 | — | 1.8 | — | 0.2 |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Panamá | 0.1 | 0.4 | — | 0.1 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 14.8 | — | 0.6 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 7.7 |
| República Dominicana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Surinam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total región ^b | 2 919.5 | 1 034.1 | 8 087.8 | 5 445.5 | 3 221.7 | 2 265.7 | 5 171.2 | 1 009.8 | 2 592.3 | 1 338.6 | 3 318.4 | 36 404.6 | 1 428.4 | 1 364.3 |
| Mundo ^b | 7 600.3 | 1 455.4 | 49 196.5 | 14 704.2 | 10 772.8 | 5 991.1 | 134 976.0 | 1 916.4 | 6 467.8 | 2 379.9 | 13 126.9 | 248 587.4 | 6 472.1 | 4 180.4 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^b Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^b Estimates.

2.2.2.52 COMERCIO INTRAREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2002 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2002 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino | Origen | MCCA | | | | | | | | | | Total MCCA | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total | MCCA | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago | Bahamas | Belize | Haití | Panamá | Dominicana | Suriname | Total | región | Mundo | World | Destination | Origin |
| Argentina | 8.6 | 3.1 | 96.7 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 10.9 | 30.7 | 69.7 | 1.0 | 10 835.2 | 25 649.5 | Argentina | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 0.2 | — | 5.7 | — | — | 0.3 | 0.1 | — | 0.5 | 1.1 | — | 816.7 | — | 1 371.4 | Bolivia | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 48.0 | 20.5 | 418.8 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 67.7 | 144.7 | 101.8 | 3.3 | 23.8 | 125.5 | 209.2 | 10.6 | 10 915.6 | 60 360.7 | Brasil | | | | | |
| Chile | 19.6 | 5.4 | 181.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 37.4 | 34.5 | 0.2 | 3 510.0 | 17 422.6 | Chile | | | | | |
| Colombia | 28.6 | 5.0 | 300.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 22.2 | 57.3 | 47.1 | 1.2 | 37.2 | 214.7 | 165.6 | 3.7 | 3 777.4 | 11 897.1 | Colombia | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 20.2 | 26.5 | 183.1 | 0.4 | — | 61.7 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 170.3 | 19.8 | — | 5 041.4 | 5 387.0 | Ecuador | | | | | |
| Méjico ^a | 207.7 | 91.0 | 1 422.0 | 57.8 | 1.4 | 70.2 | 19.8 | 49.3 | 62.2 | 5.3 | 316.0 | 403.7 | 2.7 | 4 889.8 | 160 668.7 | Méjico ^a | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.3 | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.7 | — | 0.5 | 0.1 | — | — | 656.3 | 950.4 | Paraguay | | | | | |
| Perú | 9.7 | 3.1 | 71.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 13.7 | 14.6 | — | 11.1 | 48.5 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 1 266.5 | 7 490.1 | Peru | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.3 | — | 4.9 | — | — | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | — | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 785.7 | 1 860.8 | Uruguay | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 67.4 | 117.7 | 664.6 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 103.6 | 318.9 | 204.5 | 1.0 | 19.4 | 179.0 | 679.6 | 1.3 | 4 669.0 | 23 986.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | |
| Total ALADI | 410.4 | 272.5 | 3 350.6 | 83.8 | 21.2 | 337.2 | 566.4 | 434.6 | 69.5 | 116.3 | 1 125.1 | 1 603.0 | 19.7 | 43 509.2 | 316 699.6 | Total LAIA | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 149.9 | 164.2 | 665.3 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 32.3 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 143.0 | 73.6 | 0.2 | 1 168.1 | 4 950.0 | Costa Rica | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 176.1 | 112.5 | 739.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 45.0 | 20.8 | — | 857.5 | 1 233.8 | El Salvador | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 236.6 | 114.4 | 873.6 | 0.6 | — | 4.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 15.0 | 8.1 | 49.1 | 30.3 | 0.4 | 1 096.8 | 2 227.0 | Guatemala | | | | | |
| Honduras | — | 16.5 | 240.6 | 1.9 | — | 15.1 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 3.0 | — | 296.6 | 961.9 | Honduras | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 59.5 | — | 270.1 | — | 0.5 | — | 0.5 | — | 0.2 | — | 27.3 | 3.2 | — | 350.8 | 634.6 | Nicaragua | | | | | |
| Total MCCA | 622.1 | 407.6 | 2 899.8 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 54.6 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 27.9 | 15.9 | 270.9 | 130.9 | 0.6 | 3 749.8 | 10 007.3 | Total CACM | | | | | |
| Barbados | — | — | 0.2 | — | 6.9 | 13.3 | 21.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 52.5 | 161.3 | Barbados | | | | | |
| Guyana | — | — | — | 12.9 | — | 28.4 | 21.8 | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 74.2 | 337.6 | Guyana | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 2.7 | — | 15.9 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 47.8 | 1 084.1 | Jamaica | | | | | |
| Trinidadidad y Tabago | 33.9 | 8.3 | 114.1 | 178.5 | 82.5 | 292.6 | — | 23.8 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 29.1 | 78.4 | 55.6 | 1 030.9 | 3 852.8 | Trinidad and Tobago | | | | | |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas | | | | |
| Belice | — | — | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 13.3 | 164.5 | Belize | | | | | |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Haití | | | | |
| Panamá | 33.6 | 20.9 | 114.3 | — | 0.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 12.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | — | 15.8 | 0.1 | 184.2 | 753.5 | Panama | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Dominican Republic | | | | |
| Suriname | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname | | | | |
| Total régión ^b | 1 100.5 | 709.4 | 6 390.8 | 292.6 | 115.0 | 735.4 | 645.6 | 478.3 | 114.4 | 138.5 | 1 426.2 | 1 832.9 | 87.6 | 48 661.9 | 333 060.7 | Total region ^b | | | | | |
| Mundo ^b | 4 387.5 | 1 613.0 | 22 518.4 | 827.5 | 511.6 | 3 180.6 | 2 748.9 | 5 213.6 | 429.6 | 1 042.8 | 13 946.3 | 8 305.1 | 540.6 | 307 852.4 | 6 429 760.0 | World ^b | | | | | |

¹ Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

Estimaciones

Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

2.2.53 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2003 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2003 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago | Bélgica | Haití Haiti | Panamá Panama | República Dominicana Dominican Republic | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------|------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Argentina | Bolivia | Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico ^a | Paraguay | Perú | Uruguay | Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | Total ALADI | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA | Barbados ^b |
| Argentina | 9.8 | 7.0 | 146.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 16.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 59.7 | 69.6 | 2.4 | 11 454.5 | 29 937.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.4 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | — | 1 073.4 | 1 676.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 72.4 | 25.4 | 559.2 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 84.4 | 223.1 | 391.5 | 2.7 | 31.6 | 182.6 | 226.4 | 16.4 | 14 589.9 | 73 082.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 22.6 | 5.6 | 271.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 97.2 | 27.6 | 0.5 | 3 839.8 | 20 076.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 35.2 | 6.2 | 363.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 29.5 | 98.4 | 389 | 1.3 | 34.3 | 170.4 | 342.4 | 5.2 | 3 658.9 | 13 091.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 28.0 | 23.7 | 226.0 | 0.4 | — | 64.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | — | 0.5 | 245.4 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 1 819.2 | 6 222.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Méjico ^a | 208.3 | 111.0 | 1 446.2 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 84.2 | 14.2 | 40.8 | 54.6 | 8.6 | 355.6 | 384.0 | 2.2 | 4 646.4 | 165 393.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | — | — | 0.2 | — | — | 0.5 | — | 0.5 | 0.4 | — | 802.8 | 1 241.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perú | 7.0 | 3.0 | 53.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 14.2 | 145.4 | 16.6 | 0.3 | 1 585.5 | 8 748.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 1.3 | 0.1 | 10.3 | — | — | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | — | 0.1 | 15.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 899.0 | 2 205.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana) | 41.2 | 122.8 | 499.5 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 69.6 | 384.3 | 63.9 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 111.8 | 187.7 | 1.1 | 3 148.5 | 24 974.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ALADI | 426.1 | 305.0 | 3 579.1 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 349.2 | 760.3 | 547.1 | 67.7 | 113.3 | 1 384.2 | 1 269.1 | 29.0 | 47 517.9 | 346 651.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 155.4 | 186.2 | 765.6 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 39.4 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 163.3 | 66.1 | 1.8 | 1 297.4 | 5 800.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 184.9 | 98.0 | 746.1 | 1.0 | — | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 46.3 | 22.2 | — | 875.6 | 1 255.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 281.1 | 153.9 | 1 089.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 0.6 | — | 29.5 | 9.6 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 0.1 | 1 385.8 | 2 633.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | — | 34.5 | 286.4 | 3.0 | — | 13.4 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 375.2 | 1 323.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 43.4 | — | 222.9 | — | 0.3 | 0.2 | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | — | 263.9 | 605.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total MCCA | 664.8 | 472.6 | 3 110.2 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 63.2 | 22.2 | 5.1 | 48.5 | 18.3 | 312.9 | 134.5 | 2.3 | 4 197.9 | 11 617.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbados ^b | — | — | 0.3 | — | 6.5 | 17.2 | 31.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 334.8 | 334.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guyana | — | — | 0.4 | 19.2 | — | 26.5 | 27.9 | — | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica ^b | 0.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 3.6 | — | 19.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 61.4 | 1 224.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^b | 41.8 | 17.5 | 139.5 | 213.0 | 154.7 | 359.1 | — | 46.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 41.9 | 85.3 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 1 339.4 | 5 364.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Bélgica ^b | 1.4 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 0.1 | — | — | 0.5 | 0.2 | — | 26.3 | 215.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| Panamá | 13.4 | 24.8 | 94.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | — | — | 8.3 | 0.4 | 139.1 | 799.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Suriname | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Total región | 1 147.6 | 822.7 | 6 932.8 | 272.9 | 191.3 | 828.0 | 870.1 | 604.0 | 129.2 | 145.1 | 1 743.5 | 1 508.9 | 132.0 | 53 437.4 | 366 586.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mundo ^c | 4 859.7 | 1 763.0 | 24 541.2 | 977.4 | 530.0 | 3 475.8 | 3 324.6 | 4 906.1 | 488.3 | 1 093.4 | 16 022.3 | 7 277.6 | 594.2 | 318 246.6 | 7 495 890.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
^b Incluye las re-exportaciones.

c Estimaciones.

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Includes re-exports.

c Estimates.

2.2.2.54 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2004
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2004

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Origen | Destino | | | | | | | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Total ALADI LATIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Origin | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | — | 298.5 | 5 605.0 | 3 834.6 | 273.9 | 196.3 | 1 035.9 | 522.4 | 499.8 | 664.2 | 438.1 | 13 368.7 | 59.2 | 87.5 |
| Bolivia | 131.7 | — | 713.8 | 51.2 | 119.7 | 5.4 | 27.0 | 17.6 | 137.9 | 1.5 | 244.5 | 1 450.3 | 0.2 | 7.8 |
| Brasil | 7 373.2 | 535.3 | — | 2 545.9 | 1 038.0 | 492.6 | 3 947.6 | 871.8 | 631.4 | 667.0 | 1 464.6 | 19 567.4 | 356.4 | 137.0 |
| Chile | 448.4 | 139.1 | 1 402.6 | — | 308.9 | 322.7 | 1 307.1 | 335 | 526.2 | 66.9 | 272.7 | 4 828.1 | 97.0 | 56.4 |
| Colombia | 36.3 | 59.6 | 141.2 | 254.3 | — | 1 010.7 | 525.1 | 2.1 | 544.2 | 5.6 | 1 623.0 | 4 202.1 | 235.2 | 46.2 |
| Ecuador | 34.6 | 7.5 | 74.8 | 125.8 | 334.8 | — | 42.3 | 1.2 | 605.8 | 1.2 | 1 263.3 | 1 354.3 | 7.2 | 68.8 |
| Méjico ^a | 421.5 | 33.6 | 570.8 | 557.1 | 623.9 | 151.9 | — | 11.1 | 178.9 | 340.7 | 610.2 | 3 499.7 | 345.9 | 287.3 |
| Paraguay | 101.8 | 22.4 | 312.5 | 29.6 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 4.9 | — | 19.8 | 451.2 | 9.2 | 960.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Perú | 36.3 | 130.7 | 356.0 | 621.5 | 256.2 | 204.5 | 228.1 | 0.6 | — | 8.9 | 195.2 | 2 038.3 | 11.0 | 17.1 |
| Uruguay | 223.3 | 3.2 | 483.6 | 61.1 | 13.3 | 1.4 | 117.7 | 58.5 | 24.5 | — | 32.7 | 1 019.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 207.2 | 4.3 | 164.7 | 104.1 | 1 042.0 | 380.6 | 585.7 | 1.6 | 553.7 | 1.9 | — | 3 045.8 | 303.5 | 170.2 |
| Total ALADI | 9 014.3 | 1 234.2 | 9 825.0 | 8 185.2 | 4 012.2 | 2 773.2 | 7 821.4 | 1 520.4 | 3 722.2 | 2 209.1 | 5 016.8 | 55 334.0 | 1 416.8 | 849.1 |
| Costa Rica | 1.7 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 10.6 | 31.6 | 15.2 | 178.4 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 0.5 | 34.1 | 300.2 | — | 195.9 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 35.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 43.2 | 100.4 | — |
| Guatemala | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 133.3 | 0.1 | 6.0 | — | 14.7 | 176.6 | 181.2 | 544.8 |
| Honduras | 1.1 | — | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 42.1 | — | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 51.0 | 27.7 | 92.2 |
| Nicaragua | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.8 | — | 39.9 | — | 0.1 | — | 1.4 | 42.3 | 50.6 | 109.0 |
| Total MCCA | 4.1 | 1.0 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 42.9 | 22.8 | 429.5 | 0.3 | 16.6 | 0.7 | 53.2 | 613.3 | 359.9 | 988.4 |
| Barbados ^b | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jamaica ^b | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.9 | 0.2 | 5.6 | — | 0.7 | — | 0.3 | 7.9 | 0.2 | — |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^b | 3.1 | 0.1 | 36.7 | 0.3 | 33.6 | 4.0 | 136.7 | — | 5.8 | 1.9 | 17.8 | 240.0 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Belice ^b | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 3.7 | — | — | — | 0.1 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Panamá | — | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 5.7 | — | — | — | — | 2.1 | 35.9 | 36.9 | 10.6 |
| República Dominicana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Surinam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total región | 9 021.5 | 1 235.6 | 9 883.5 | 8 206.8 | 4 101.6 | 2 805.9 | 8 410.9 | 1 520.7 | 3 746.8 | 2 211.7 | 5 090.3 | 56 235.3 | 1 821.0 | 1 855.1 |
| Mundo ^c | 20 007.1 | 1 674.4 | 64 900.6 | 21 400.0 | 14 521.1 | 7 122.5 | 161 281.0 | 3 017.9 | 8 318.1 | 3 519.9 | 15 651.9 | 321 414.5 | 7 400.2 | 5 117.0 |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.^b Incluye las re-exportaciones.
^c Estimaciones.^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.^b Includes re-exports.^c Estimates.

2.2.2.54 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2004 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2004 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago | Bélgica | Haití Haiti | Panamá Panama | República Dominicana Dominican Republic | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin | | |
| Argentina | 32.4 | 13.3 | 249.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 85.1 | 108.1 | 3.4 | 13 891.0 | 34 574.9 | Argentina | |
| Bolivia | 0.2 | 0.1 | 9.8 | — | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | 8.0 | 1.7 | — | 1 471.1 | 2 254.3 | Bolivia | |
| Brasil | 90.3 | 44.5 | 881.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 115.9 | 538.2 | 487.7 | 1.7 | 25.3 | 214.1 | 267.7 | 28.3 | 22 154.8 | 96 473.2 | Brasil | |
| Chile | 57.2 | 8.4 | 384.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 18.0 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 167.5 | 28.6 | 1.0 | 5 441.4 | 30 894.5 | Chile | |
| Colombia | 37.1 | 6.2 | 451.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 44.2 | 1.0 | 38.4 | 216.5 | 436.8 | 5.6 | 5 541.0 | 16 729.1 | Colombia | |
| Ecuador | 9.4 | 25.0 | 146.6 | 0.8 | — | 37.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1 088.9 | 23.0 | — | 2 654.8 | 7 752.4 | Ecuador | |
| Méjico ^a | 209.4 | 136.8 | 1 580.7 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 88.4 | 12.7 | 34.5 | 57.0 | 9.8 | 354.7 | 419.5 | 4.9 | 6 068.6 | 189 180.9 | Méjico ^a | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | — | 0.4 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | — | 2.9 | 0.6 | — | 966.1 | 1 626.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 10.9 | 10.7 | 114.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 17.0 | 173.1 | 19.7 | 0.4 | 2 383.0 | 12 082.9 | Perú | |
| Uruguay | 1.1 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 0.9 | — | 0.6 | 9.1 | 0.7 | — | 3.3 | 9.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1 054.1 | 2 930.8 | Uruguay | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 18.7 | 384.0 | 933.0 | 0.7 | 9.9 | 85.4 | 133.4 | 57.1 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 239.7 | 525.3 | 1.9 | 5 038.8 | 33 625.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| Total ALADI | 466.8 | 629.4 | 4 759.3 | 27.7 | 32.3 | 427.4 | 806.4 | 655.2 | 62.9 | 118.7 | 2 560.1 | 1 833.9 | 46.8 | 66 664.7 | 428 124.9 | Total LAIA | |
| Costa Rica | 185.6 | 219.9 | 874.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 38.7 | 16.3 | 21.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 178.9 | 70.6 | 2.3 | 1 521.2 | 5 952.3 | Costa Rica | |
| El Salvador | 205.9 | 128.6 | 821.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 0.9 | 46.1 | 25.2 | — | 953.0 | 1 474.2 | El Salvador | |
| Guatemala | 347.5 | 174.5 | 1 248.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 35.1 | 5.4 | 107.5 | 32.8 | — | 1 624.0 | 2 927.9 | Guatemala | |
| Honduras | — | 54.4 | 313.0 | 2.0 | — | 16.8 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 16.9 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 0.8 | — | 426.4 | 1 611.0 | Honduras |
| Nicaragua | 56.4 | — | 248.2 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | — | 304.6 | 727.2 | Nicaragua | |
| Total MCCA | 795.4 | 577.4 | 3 505.2 | 10.4 | 3.8 | 71.5 | 24.8 | 54.5 | 32.1 | 344.7 | 141.3 | 31 | 1 4829.2 | 12 692.6 | Total CACM | | |
| Barbados ^b | — | — | 0.2 | — | 7.7 | 12.6 | 28.9 | 22 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 58.5 | 216.5 | Barbados ^b |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Guyana |
| Jamaica ^b | 0.5 | — | 1.7 | 14.1 | 4.6 | — | 20.2 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 73.5 | 1 451.7 | Jamaica ^b | |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^b | 8.7 | 9.2 | 45.0 | 212.9 | 121.8 | 244.5 | — | 30.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 97.1 | 76.9 | 1 095.9 | 6 516.6 | Trinidad and Tobago ^b | |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Belice ^b | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 0.3 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | Belize ^b |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haití |
| Panamá | 15.4 | 18.2 | 92.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | — | — | 9.8 | 0.1 | 151.5 | 890.4 | Panamá |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname |
| Total región | 1 288.1 | 1 234.3 | 8 406.9 | 266.5 | 171.1 | 774.8 | 892.2 | 715.8 | 127.5 | 161.1 | 2 931.8 | 2 088.0 | 132.6 | 72 903.6 | 450 109.9 | Total region | |
| Mundo ^c | 5 752.9 | 2 198.4 | 28 079.3 | 1 074.0 | 552.2 | 3 648.7 | 4 967.1 | 4 883.2 | 517.3 | 1 286.9 | 19 424.6 | 8 062.6 | 681.2 | 394 591.7 | 9 117 400.0 | World ^c | |

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-exportaciones.

^c Estimaciones.

2.2.2.55 COMERCIO INTRAREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2005 TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2005

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino | Origen | Venezuela (República Bolivariana de Venezuela Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | | | | | | Origin | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | Méjico Mexico | Paraguay | Perú Peru | Uruguay | Bolivarian Republic of | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | |
| Argentina | - | 360.4 | 6 181.2 | 4 455.0 | 355.7 | 258.2 | 1 138.0 | 496.6 | 598.2 | 845.5 | 507.2 | 15 196.0 | 55.5 | 61.3 | 128.7 | Argentina | |
| Zoiloquia | 264.4 | - | 1 016.5 | 408 | 178.5 | 3.1 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 126.1 | 1.6 | 158.5 | 1 831.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | Bolivia | |
| Brasil | 9 915.4 | 580.0 | - | 3 612.2 | 1 405.6 | 646.1 | 4 063.5 | 961.1 | 932.8 | 849.6 | 2 216.2 | 413.4 | 25 182.5 | 413.4 | 237.3 | 332.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 626.0 | 210.7 | 1 728.9 | - | 347.5 | 341.4 | 1 582.0 | 40.3 | 724.7 | 71.8 | 358.5 | 6 031.8 | 115.9 | 85.4 | 128.9 | Chile | |
| Colombia | 47.4 | 49.8 | 141.3 | 296.2 | - | 1 324.4 | 610.9 | 1.8 | 710.1 | 6.8 | 2 097.6 | 5 286.3 | 219.4 | 51.5 | 142.2 | Colombia | |
| Ecuador | 42.9 | 9.4 | 91.2 | 305.2 | 511.0 | - | 61.7 | 0.5 | 876.0 | 3.5 | 139.8 | 2 041.2 | 32.7 | 72.2 | 153.6 | Ecuador | |
| Méjico ^a | 672.2 | 36.9 | 890.2 | 667.6 | 1 548.2 | 309.2 | - | 14.3 | 345.0 | 65.5 | 1 288.6 | 5 837.7 | 420.6 | 471.5 | 863.6 | Méjico ^a | |
| Paraguay | 107.3 | 25.8 | 325.5 | 64.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | - | 22.6 | 479.3 | 7.0 | 1 044.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | Paraguay | |
| Perú | 55.3 | 164.4 | 481.9 | 1 229.4 | 367.3 | 309.9 | 346.3 | 0.3 | - | 7.0 | 310.0 | 3 271.8 | 18.0 | 40.1 | 70.2 | Peru | |
| Uruguay | 266.9 | 4.6 | 458.2 | 83.1 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 139.4 | 55.8 | 37.0 | - | 33.5 | 1 102.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | Uruguay | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 712 | 5.5 | 237.0 | 117.7 | 1 087.2 | 298.8 | 470.7 | 4.2 | 490.4 | 1.4 | - | 2 784.1 | 399.3 | 119.7 | 70.6 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| Total ALADI | 12 069.0 | 1 447.5 | 11 551.9 | 10 872.0 | 5 816.9 | 3 506.7 | 8 436.7 | 1 597.1 | 4 862.9 | 2 332.0 | 7 116.9 | 69 609.6 | 1 681.0 | 1 140.3 | 1 894.5 | Total LAIA | |
| Costa Rica | 2.3 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 34.6 | 14.3 | 184.5 | - | 10.8 | 1.1 | 28.4 | 298.6 | - | 197.7 | 283.2 | Costa Rica | |
| El Salvador | 0.2 | - | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 40.0 | - | 0.4 | - | 3.8 | 49.8 | 109.0 | - | 410.0 | El Salvador | |
| Guatemala | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 120.9 | - | 10.1 | 0.1 | 21.1 | 177.0 | 202.4 | 617.2 | - | Guatemala | |
| Honduras | 0.1 | - | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 30.4 | - | 0.4 | - | 2.9 | 42.9 | 301.1 | 140.2 | 105.1 | Honduras | |
| Nicaragua | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 44.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 3.4 | 53.1 | 52.5 | 122.4 | 44.1 | Nicaragua | |
| Total MCCA | 4.5 | 0.9 | 16.7 | 27.9 | 49.7 | 19.3 | 419.8 | - | 21.8 | 1.2 | 59.6 | 621.4 | 395.0 | 1 077.5 | 842.4 | Total CAMC | |
| Barbados ^b | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | Barbados ^b | |
| Guyana | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Guyana | |
| Jamaica | - | - | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | - | 1.2 | - | 0.8 | 7.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | Jamaica | |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^b | 15.1 | 0.1 | 72.9 | 3.8 | 149.5 | 11.8 | 121.9 | - | 6.0 | - | 30.5 | 411.6 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 63.1 | Trinidad and Tobago ^b | |
| Barbados | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Barbados | |
| Belice ^b | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Belize ^b | |
| Dalí | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Dalí | |
| Panamá | - | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 15.5 | 5.3 | 17.1 | - | 1.4 | - | 1.3 | 43.1 | 38.7 | 9.3 | 21.4 | Panama | |
| Repub. Dominicana | 0.4 | - | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Dominican Republic | |
| Durianane | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Durianane | |
| Total región Mundial ^c | 12 088.7 | 1 448.8 | 11 643.6 | 10 903.9 | 6 031.6 | 3 543.1 | 9 005.0 | 1 597.1 | 4 892.1 | 2 333.2 | 7 208.6 | 70 695.7 | 2 120.2 | 2 235.2 | 2 823.0 | Total region | |
| Mundial ^c | 23 873.3 | 1 933.6 | 77 469.6 | 29 515.6 | 18 642.0 | 8 854.4 | 179 943.0 | 3 517.5 | 11 281.8 | 4 146.0 | 20 885.5 | 380 062.2 | 8 251.0 | 5 515.3 | 8 097.6 | World ^c | |

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.
^b Includes re-exports.
^c Estimates.

Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.
Incluye las re-exportaciones.
Estimaciones

Estimaciones.

2.2.2.55 COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL TOTAL DE BIENES, 2005 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRAREGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 2005 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones FOB en millones de dólares / Based on exports f.o.b. in millions of dollars)

| Destino Origin | Total MCIA CACM | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago | | | | | | República Dominicana Dominican Republic | | | | | | Panamá Panama | | | | | | República Suriname | | | | | | Total región Region | | | | | | Mundo World | | | | | | Destination Origin | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | MCA | CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Bahamas | Belize | Haití | Haiti | Panamá | Panama | República Dominicana Dominican Republic | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | Total región Region | Mundo World | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 48.8 | 48.0 | 342.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 26.3 | 21.6 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 69.7 | 122.6 | 3.7 | 15 809.0 | 39 835.5 | Argentina | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | 0.2 | 6.1 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1 841.5 | 2 797.2 | Bolivia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brasil | 139.0 | 49.0 | 1 171.2 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 155.8 | 690.6 | 1 488.3 | 3.2 | 45.9 | 277.1 | 331.9 | 35.7 | 29 411.8 | 118 306.0 | Brasil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 52.4 | 8.6 | 391.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 111.4 | 35.8 | 1.0 | 6 595.7 | 38 595.5 | Chile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 46.4 | 11.1 | 470.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 92.9 | 197.7 | 70.5 | 0.5 | 44.4 | 264.1 | 584.3 | 9.1 | 7 028.6 | 21 189.9 | Colombia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | 7.1 | 60.4 | 326.0 | 0.6 | — | 2.2 | 30.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 679.6 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 3 101.7 | 10 100.1 | Ecuador | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Méjico ^a | 239.5 | 324.1 | 2 319.3 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 84.5 | 57.3 | 13.7 | 81.0 | 11.2 | 463.3 | 542.7 | 5.9 | 9 426.6 | 214 205.6 | Méjico ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 0.6 | — | — | 1 046.7 | 1 810.9 | Paraguay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perú | 12.4 | 4.9 | 145.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 22.5 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 22.7 | 226.1 | 22.6 | 0.7 | 3 721.5 | 17 824.8 | Peru | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 2.6 | — | 0.7 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 17.2 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 1 144.8 | 3 404.0 | Uruguay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 17.5 | 108.4 | 715.5 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 249.5 | 287.4 | 132.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 235.4 | 765.0 | 2.3 | 5 187.5 | 51 375.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ALADI | 563.8 | 615.1 | 5 894.7 | 32.0 | 36.2 | 607.9 | 1 326.0 | 1 734.7 | 88.5 | 151.0 | 2 345.3 | 2 430.6 | 58.9 | 84 315.4 | 519 444.9 | Total LAIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 214.3 | 262.9 | 958.1 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 44.8 | 20.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 201.0 | 98.0 | 2.9 | 1 651.0 | 6 665.0 | Costa Rica | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | 251.8 | 143.4 | 914.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 50.5 | 37.8 | — | 1 069.3 | 1 657.4 | El Salvador | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 378.7 | 205.7 | 1 404.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 34.3 | 9.1 | 73.0 | 36.3 | 0.2 | 1 763.5 | 3 377.7 | Guatemala | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras | — | 69.1 | 345.5 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 1.7 | 451.3 | 1 883.3 | Honduras | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 67.8 | — | 286.8 | — | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | 2.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 358.3 | 826.3 | Nicaragua | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total MCIA | 912.6 | 681.1 | 3 908.6 | 15.2 | 5.1 | 73.3 | 34.4 | 9.9 | 55.6 | 10.0 | 344.5 | 190.5 | 49 | 5 293.4 | 14 409.7 | Total CACM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbados ^b | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | — | 6.6 | 24.2 | 44.6 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 90.1 | 510.7 | Barbados ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guyana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Guyana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 0.4 | — | 0.5 | 11.5 | 5.6 | — | 16.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | — | — | Jamaica | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^b | 79.6 | 12.1 | 168.1 | 415.1 | 274.3 | 717.2 | — | 96.2 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 25.8 | 123.3 | 225.3 | 2 469.2 | 9 610.9 | Trinidad and Tobago ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belice ^b | 0.4 | — | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 0.1 | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | Belice ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Haití | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Haití | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panamá | 15.6 | 21.4 | 106.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.8 | — | 16.4 | 13.2 | — | — | Panamá | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| República Dominicana | 5.5 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 24.4 | 13.2 | — | — | — | — | República Dominicana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suriname | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total región | 1 572.0 | 1 329.8 | 10 080.2 | 463.7 | 322.9 | 1 439.7 | 1 419.8 | 1 845.9 | 154.5 | 190.1 | 2 716.8 | 2 762.2 | 293.5 | 92 385.0 | 545 152.9 | Total region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mundo ^c | 6 087.0 | 2 630.4 | 30 581.2 | 1 234.8 | 657.3 | 4 295.7 | 5 191.1 | 7 715.7 | 724.7 | 1 417.7 | 21 838.8 | 9 369.0 | 8311.4 | 463 919.3 | 10 351 100.0 | World ^c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^a Includes goods processed under maquila arrangements.

^b Includes re-exports.

^c Estimates.

^a Incluye bienes transformados por el proceso de maquila.

^b Incluye las re-exportaciones.

^c Estimaciones.

**2.2.2.56 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES TOTALES DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 53.1 | 49.7 | 33.6 | 44.7 | 57.1 | 82.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 21 161.7 | 26 341.0 | 25 650.6 | 29 988.8 | 34 575.7 | 40 106.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 225.4 | 805.3 | 422.1 | 426.5 | 477.4 | 521.8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 245.4 | 286.4 | 253.0 | 264.2 | 293.1 | 359.5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 164.6 | 281.8 | 309.7 | 315.5 | 306.2 | 318.4 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 1 041.4 | 1 246.1 | 1 298.7 | 1 597.8 | 2 146.1 | 2 791.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 46 506.0 | 55 085.6 | 60 361.8 | 73 084.1 | 96 475.2 | 118 308.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 16 025.0 | 19 210.2 | 18 179.8 | 21 664.2 | 32 215.2 | 40 573.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 10 593.4 | 13 722.2 | 12 316.0 | 13 812.3 | 17 224.1 | 21 729.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 3 481.8 | 5 813.4 | 5 269.9 | 6 163.0 | 6 369.7 | 7 099.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 1 507.3 | 1 675.3 | 1 421.7 | 1 671.0 | 2 180.0 | 2 160.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 50.3 | 54.7 | 43.6 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 43.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 4 468.3 | 5 137.2 | 5 257.7 | 6 445.8 | 7 967.8 | 10 426.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 651.1 | 2 963.2 | 3 019.8 | 3 152.6 | 3 336.7 | 3 432.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 24.6 | 83.0 | 41.4 | 45.5 | 37.5 | 32.8 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2 157.5 | 3 081.9 | 2 819.0 | 3 059.9 | 3 367.6 | 3 700.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 495.7 | 505.2 | 494.9 | 512.8 | 589.0 | 550.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 88.3 | 331.7 | 274.4 | 333.2 | 377.7 | 458.9 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 1 377.2 | 2 011.6 | 1 977.1 | 2 090.1 | 2 392.8 | 2 647.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 796.0 | 1 562.8 | 1 309.1 | 1 385.6 | 1 601.6 | 1 664.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 79 541.6 | 166 120.7 | 161 046.0 | 164 766.4 | 187 998.5 | 214 233.0 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 545.0 | 880.6 | 916.7 | 1 049.6 | 1 364.8 | 1 551.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 6 090.9 | 5 838.5 | 5 314.7 | 5 071.9 | 6 078.3 | 7 591.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 4 218.6 | 2 329.0 | 1 858.0 | 2 170.0 | 2 862.9 | 3 265.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 5 491.4 | 6 955.3 | 7 713.9 | 9 090.7 | 12 809.2 | 17 336.3 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 3 779.5 | 5 736.7 | 5 165.0 | 5 470.8 | 5 935.9 | 6 145.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 36.6 | 51.5 | 63.0 | 57.3 | 57.4 | 62.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 61.9 | 51.8 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 43.6 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 114.6 | 52.9 | 69.3 | 71.8 | 96.3 | 82.7 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 415.6 | 513.9 | 529.3 | 638.5 | 870.5 | 1 211.5 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 456.1 | 4 290.3 | 3 920.0 | 5 204.9 | 6 402.9 | 9 672.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 2 147.6 | 2 383.8 | 1 922.1 | 2 281.1 | 3 145.0 | 3 758.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 19 082.0 | 33 529.0 | 26 781.0 | 27 230.0 | 39 668.0 | 55 473.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 237 095.5 | 368 982.3 | 356 094.1 | 389 191.7 | 479 362.1 | 577 435.1 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 229 448.3 | 358 717.7 | 347 142.2 | 378 472.3 | 466 311.2 | 560 629.4 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 6 139.9 | 8 589.3 | 7 530.2 | 9 048.4 | 10 870.9 | 14 645.7 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.57 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES TOTALES DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 291.0 | 342.4 | 303.0 | 352.3 | 374.6 | 390.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 18 804.3 | 23 889.1 | 8 473.1 | 13 134.2 | 21 311.1 | 27 301.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 11 567.7 | 2 176.4 | 1 748.6 | 1 757.2 | 1 904.9 | 2 158.2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 691.1 | 1 030.3 | 955.0 | 1 065.6 | 1 264.1 | 1 428.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 230.6 | 478.4 | 496.9 | 522.3 | 480.7 | 556.2 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 1 223.7 | 1 610.2 | 1 638.7 | 1 497.4 | 1 724.7 | 2 341.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 49 663.0 | 55 783.3 | 47 240.5 | 48 290.2 | 62 834.7 | 73 560.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 14 644.0 | 17 091.4 | 15 794.2 | 17 979.0 | 23 019.7 | 30 394.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 13 138.9 | 11 089.6 | 12 077.5 | 13 257.8 | 15 877.9 | 20 134.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 3 804.4 | 6 023.8 | 6 547.7 | 7 252.3 | 7 791.0 | 9 230.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 2 991.6 | 4 795.6 | 3 810.0 | 4 245.0 | 5 098.0 | 7 163.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 103.2 | 130.4 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 127.7 | 145.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 4 534.6 | 3 742.6 | 6 159.7 | 6 366.3 | 7 683.7 | 9 697.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 3 113.5 | 4 702.8 | 4 884.7 | 5 439.3 | 5 998.6 | 6 439.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 129.8 | 220.9 | 181.4 | 226.4 | 236.3 | 287.7 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 3 032.6 | 4 742.0 | 5 791.0 | 6 175.7 | 7 189.1 | 8 070.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 536.5 | 585.4 | 563.1 | 571.7 | 646.8 | 785.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 517.2 | 1 086.7 | 980.4 | 1 116.0 | 1 210.5 | 1 308.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 1 518.6 | 2 669.6 | 2 806.1 | 3 035.0 | 3 676.7 | 4 187.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 2 625.3 | 3 004.3 | 3 179.6 | 3 338.2 | 3 546.1 | 4 245.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 72 453.0 | 174 457.8 | 168 678.9 | 170 545.8 | 196 809.6 | 221 819.5 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 929.5 | 1 801.5 | 1 834.3 | 2 021.3 | 2 440.0 | 2 865.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 6 679.8 | 6 981.4 | 6 349.8 | 6 274.2 | 7 616.6 | 8 907.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 4 489.0 | 2 866.1 | 2 137.9 | 2 446.1 | 3 108.4 | 3 757.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 7 732.9 | 7 365.9 | 7 421.8 | 8 250.5 | 9 804.8 | 12 076.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 5 170.4 | 9 478.5 | 8 837.6 | 7 626.8 | 7 888.0 | 9 876.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 117.1 | 172.7 | 177.6 | 175.6 | 175.4 | 185.2 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 119.4 | 144.4 | 157.8 | 176.8 | 199.0 | 212.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 269.4 | 312.5 | 271.9 | 354.5 | 370.8 | 418.1 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 292.6 | 500.6 | 476.8 | 668.7 | 703.1 | 1 189.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 868.5 | 3 321.5 | 3 682.3 | 3 911.7 | 4 894.2 | 5 725.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 2 710.6 | 3 311.1 | 1 873.8 | 2 097.8 | 2 992.2 | 3 729.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 12 069.0 | 16 865.0 | 13 360.0 | 10 483.0 | 17 021.0 | 23 693.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 237 651.8 | 372 774.2 | 338 994.2 | 350 754.1 | 426 020.0 | 504 280.4 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 226 229.0 | 355 558.4 | 322 887.8 | 333 232.2 | 405 998.3 | 479 390.8 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 8 431.2 | 12 420.2 | 12 296.4 | 13 215.9 | 14 923.7 | 17 726.6 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Vincent y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

**2.2.2.58 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES TOTALES DE SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 348.5 | 416.4 | 394.2 | 417.9 | 477.2 | 488.0 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 3 825.6 | 4 935.5 | 3 459.0 | 4 426.7 | 5 145.5 | 6 236.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1 542.3 | 2 036.6 | 2 061.7 | 2 054.6 | 2 244.1 | 2 482.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 866.6 | 1 090.2 | 1 041.3 | 1 165.5 | 1 224.0 | 1 376.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 132.8 | 152.7 | 175.9 | 212.1 | 235.3 | 301.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 192.4 | 224.0 | 256.6 | 363.9 | 416.4 | 488.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 6 135.0 | 9 498.2 | 9 551.3 | 10 447.0 | 12 583.5 | 16 095.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 3 332.9 | 4 082.9 | 4 385.5 | 4 985.6 | 6 062.8 | 7 171.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 1 700.5 | 2 048.6 | 1 867.3 | 1 921.1 | 2 255.0 | 2 063.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 969.1 | 1 952.3 | 1 868.2 | 2 021.1 | 2 241.8 | 2 621.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 3 528.2 | 3 114.1 | 2 450.3 | 2 979.0 | 3 450.0 | 5 040.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 61.4 | 89.8 | 79.7 | 77.3 | 87.6 | 83.4 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 727.8 | 849.3 | 883.9 | 881.2 | 1 013.9 | 1 012.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 388.6 | 698.4 | 783.2 | 948.5 | 1 075.1 | 1 140.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 99.2 | 152.8 | 131.2 | 134.0 | 157.3 | 116.6 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 665.9 | 777.8 | 1 145.4 | 1 038.8 | 1 178.1 | 1 238.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 133.5 | 169.2 | 172.3 | 185.5 | 158.7 | 155.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 104.1 | 172.5 | 146.7 | 135.2 | 132.6 | 138.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 257.6 | 478.9 | 530.2 | 508.4 | 719.4 | 779.1 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 597.9 | 2 025.7 | 1 912.3 | 2 137.7 | 2 297.1 | 2 431.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 9 779.5 | 13 712.3 | 12 691.6 | 12 532.9 | 13 955.1 | 16 066.3 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 116.6 | 221.3 | 225.5 | 257.6 | 285.8 | 309.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1 519.4 | 1 994.4 | 2 277.9 | 2 500.8 | 2 738.6 | 3 144.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 583.8 | 595.3 | 568.4 | 573.8 | 629.4 | 661.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 1 131.1 | 1 529.0 | 1 529.9 | 1 695.3 | 1 993.3 | 2 289.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 1 951.3 | 3 227.6 | 3 070.8 | 3 468.8 | 3 503.9 | 3 910.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 81.9 | 98.5 | 90.3 | 107.9 | 135.2 | 147.7 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 74.4 | 127.7 | 137.1 | 132.8 | 145.2 | 158.8 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 265.0 | 324.0 | 249.9 | 318.3 | 367.1 | 410.1 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 104.1 | 91.0 | 38.5 | 59.5 | 141.3 | 204.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 342.6 | 553.8 | 637.0 | 685.2 | 932.0 | 900.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 1 359.2 | 1 275.8 | 771.3 | 803.0 | 1 150.7 | 1 335.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 671.0 | 1 182.0 | 1 013.0 | 878.0 | 1 098.0 | 1 334.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 43 589.8 | 59 898.6 | 56 597.4 | 61 105.0 | 70 231.0 | 82 930.6 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 36 411.4 | 49 456.1 | 47 025.7 | 50 497.7 | 58 178.9 | 68 635.0 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 5 650.2 | 7 328.4 | 7 121.4 | 7 688.3 | 8 602.1 | 9 255.6 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatémala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay, Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatémala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago.

Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay, Venezuela, República Dominicana, Uruguay, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay.

Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.59 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES TOTALES DE SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 147.9 | 154.3 | 171.4 | 182.5 | 190.0 | 208.1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 7 261.7 | 9 219.3 | 4 978.1 | 5 712.5 | 6 627.6 | 7 614.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 639.1 | 1 007.2 | 1 016.2 | 1 062.4 | 1 231.4 | 1 349.4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 363.2 | 487.4 | 491.4 | 518.8 | 555.7 | 652.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 94.9 | 124.5 | 132.3 | 142.5 | 148.6 | 159.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 350.2 | 467.7 | 433.3 | 551.2 | 606.7 | 531.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 13 630.0 | 16 660.3 | 14 508.5 | 15 358.1 | 17 261.1 | 24 240.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 3 657.0 | 4 801.7 | 5 087.0 | 5 631.4 | 6 751.6 | 7 760.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 873.4 | 3 307.7 | 3 302.4 | 3 360.2 | 3 934.1 | 4 766.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 913.0 | 1 273.5 | 1 183.0 | 1 244.6 | 1 384.5 | 1 510.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 682.8 | 808.1 | 625.0 | 650.0 | 740.0 | 800.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 43.7 | 52.7 | 53.9 | 43.7 | 46.3 | 52.1 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 269.3 | 1 599.9 | 1 599.9 | 1 624.7 | 1 967.7 | 2 086.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 509.8 | 933.3 | 1 022.9 | 1 055.3 | 1 152.6 | 1 212.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 38.5 | 89.2 | 90.7 | 83.0 | 93.3 | 92.7 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 694.9 | 825.6 | 1 066.1 | 1 126.3 | 1 293.6 | 1 476.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 171.8 | 193.2 | 195.8 | 205.4 | 205.4 | 204.4 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 284.5 | 280.1 | 269.6 | 301.0 | 336.0 | 451.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 333.7 | 666.7 | 713.7 | 761.3 | 869.7 | 977.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 103.8 | 1 422.5 | 1 597.4 | 1 586.1 | 1 725.4 | 1 831.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 9 715.4 | 16 035.7 | 16 739.7 | 17 133.7 | 18 561.9 | 20 779.4 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 220.5 | 343.2 | 337.1 | 363.4 | 387.2 | 426.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1 087.8 | 1 140.8 | 1 309.8 | 1 305.7 | 1 460.2 | 1 729.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 710.7 | 420.2 | 354.6 | 328.6 | 301.0 | 339.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 1 864.3 | 2 233.6 | 2 471.1 | 2 549.4 | 2 725.1 | 3 123.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 966.4 | 1 373.3 | 1 313.5 | 1 219.4 | 1 213.2 | 1 451.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 55.1 | 76.0 | 78.7 | 80.2 | 82.8 | 91.9 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 55.1 | 56.1 | 57.1 | 64.6 | 73.2 | 85.0 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 123.5 | 133.5 | 129.1 | 144.9 | 153.5 | 171.1 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 161.4 | 206.0 | 166.1 | 192.1 | 271.0 | 351.8 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 241.9 | 387.7 | 373.0 | 371.4 | 260.6 | 374.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 857.7 | 881.6 | 618.1 | 636.3 | 786.0 | 926.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4 836.0 | 4 435.0 | 3 922.0 | 3 512.0 | 4 481.0 | 5 200.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 55 863.0 | 71 767.0 | 66 408.5 | 69 152.7 | 77 878.0 | 93 032.2 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 51 940.3 | 66 568.6 | 61 230.4 | 63 755.1 | 72 100.8 | 86 508.3 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 3 239.9 | 4 390.3 | 4 553.1 | 4 707.6 | 5 037.2 | 5 623.9 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tobago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.
Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.60 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES DE SERVICIOS DE TRANSPORTE, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF TRANSPORTATION SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 66.9 | 65.7 | 76.2 | 74.6 | 79.7 | 84.6 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 1 007.2 | 1 145.2 | 769.1 | 933.7 | 1 154.9 | 1 297.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 52.6 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 56.7 | 55.3 | 55.7 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 16.4 | 24.8 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 35.7 | 46.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 6.2 | 10.8 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 27.4 | 29.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 78.1 | 50.1 | 62.4 | 100.9 | 116.9 | 137.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 2 600.0 | 1 409.3 | 1 535.7 | 1 821.9 | 2 466.7 | 3 186.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 1 194.0 | 2 187.6 | 2 205.4 | 2 691.2 | 3 387.6 | 4 193.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 78.1 | 587.9 | 539.2 | 622.9 | 679.4 | 779.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 134.1 | 273.6 | 244.2 | 240.4 | 245.7 | 282.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 5.6 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.0 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 321.6 | 290.0 | 243.4 | 268.6 | 340.5 | 335.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 96.7 | 248.6 | 311.4 | 350.1 | 342.5 | 363.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 3.9 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 11.2 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 53.7 | 82.4 | 91.1 | 84.2 | 87.1 | 98.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 33.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | — | — | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 5.0 | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 56.4 | 47.5 | 54.3 | 64.5 | 71.2 | 73.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 66.9 | 65.7 | 76.4 | — | — | 481.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 1 164.4 | 1 369.3 | 1 142.5 | 1 112.6 | 1 361.9 | 1 753.0 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 15.7 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 33.0 | 28.1 | 33.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 783.7 | 1 152.6 | 1 209.5 | 1 353.6 | 1 518.6 | 1 775.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 75.1 | 69.4 | 68.9 | 84.5 | 86.7 | 89.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 78.1 | 50.1 | 62.4 | 100.9 | 359.6 | 440.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 41.6 | 71.3 | 92.1 | 98.1 | 100.3 | 129.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 5.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.3 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 5.3 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.5 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 14.2 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 21.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 41.4 | 37.1 | 23.2 | 26.2 | 49.4 | — | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 193.8 | 207.6 | 202.5 | 246.5 | 307.8 | 208.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 399.3 | 374.3 | 265.1 | 258.9 | 379.0 | 441.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 584.0 | 374.0 | 304.0 | 307.0 | 354.0 | 386.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 9 278.2 | 10 330.9 | 9 756.4 | 11 033.8 | 13 687.3 | 16 759.3 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 8 766.8 | 9 812.7 | 9 231.3 | 10 517.0 | 13 080.7 | 15 795.2 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 511.4 | 518.2 | 525.1 | 496.8 | 606.6 | 964.1 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Dominican Republic of Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay, Uruguay.
^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.61 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES DE SERVICIOS DE TRANSPORTE, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF TRANSPORTATION SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 56.2 | 54.1 | 56.4 | 61.4 | 66.1 | 70.7 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 2 106.9 | 2 412.5 | 948.7 | 1 146.2 | 1 621.6 | 1 971.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 134.4 | 188.1 | 236.4 | 244.1 | 304.6 | 346.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 116.9 | 163.5 | 155.3 | 169.7 | 197.5 | 233.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 40.7 | 36.9 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 44.6 | 50.1 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 211.2 | 269.7 | 169.5 | 187.5 | 195.6 | 232.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 5 800.0 | 4 304.9 | 3 494.3 | 3 411.7 | 4 452.6 | 4 973.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 1 904.0 | 2 191.2 | 2 299.9 | 2 545.8 | 3 345.0 | 4 112.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 211.2 | 1 306.6 | 1 201.9 | 1 259.6 | 1 613.0 | 2 106.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 370.9 | 417.2 | 447.2 | 508.3 | 581.8 | 633.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 16.6 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 26.8 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 484.1 | 438.8 | 674.8 | 667.9 | 910.7 | 1 014.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 405.0 | 405.0 | 447.7 | 477.1 | 504.5 | 526.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 268.5 | 34.3 | 29.3 | 39.2 | 41.1 | 45.3 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 278.6 | 421.7 | 522.9 | 560.5 | 632.0 | 729.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 68.7 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 4.3 | — | — | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 183.0 | 245.0 | 229.6 | — | — | — | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 196.7 | 346.7 | 350.5 | 363.7 | 431.4 | 488.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 56.2 | 54.1 | 56.4 | — | — | — | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 3 423.6 | 6 989.5 | 6 397.6 | 6 423.2 | 7 577.4 | 9 209.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 81.1 | 152.3 | 172.4 | 184.6 | 196.7 | 232.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 744.8 | 607.5 | 617.2 | 611.9 | 746.7 | 941.3 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 448.7 | 236.5 | 179.1 | 180.4 | 164.0 | 180.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 211.2 | 269.7 | 169.5 | 187.5 | 1 085.9 | 1 297.9 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 584.2 | 828.0 | 764.2 | 689.1 | 650.3 | 860.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 20.8 | 31.6 | 31.9 | 32.9 | 34.7 | 38.2 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 19.7 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 29.5 | 32.3 | 34.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 42.3 | 53.2 | 50.0 | 63.0 | 66.7 | 72.9 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 77.8 | 88.7 | 72.3 | 109.7 | 129.1 | — | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 94.2 | 173.2 | 117.4 | 161.3 | 62.9 | 65.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 376.4 | 399.5 | 259.8 | 264.6 | 353.0 | 416.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 430.0 | 1 808.0 | 1 545.0 | 1 268.0 | 1 798.0 | 2 340.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 20 080.3 | 24 982.7 | 21 785.8 | 21 911.4 | 27 861.7 | 34 007.2 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 19 315.1 | 24 050.3 | 20 891.8 | 20 937.6 | 26 860.2 | 32 268.1 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 765.2 | 932.4 | 894.0 | 973.8 | 1 001.5 | 1 739.1 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.62 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES DE SERVICIOS DE VIAJES, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF TRAVEL SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 246.7 | 290.5 | 273.8 | 299.8 | 337.7 | 335.0 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 2 222.0 | 2 903.7 | 1 535.1 | 2 005.5 | 2 234.8 | 2 752.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1 345.8 | 1 814.0 | 1 759.8 | 1 757.4 | 1 884.5 | 2 069.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 622.4 | 723.0 | 657.9 | 757.9 | 775.5 | 776.3 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 77.6 | 110.7 | 121.5 | 149.7 | 168.1 | 213.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 55.0 | 68.4 | 100.5 | 166.5 | 191.6 | 205.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 972.0 | 1 809.9 | 1 998.0 | 2 478.7 | 3 222.1 | 3 861.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 911.0 | 819.4 | 897.6 | 883.5 | 1 149.4 | 1 256.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 55.0 | 1 030.4 | 967.0 | 893.2 | 1 058.1 | 1 217.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 681.1 | 1 302.4 | 1 160.7 | 1 293.1 | 1 458.5 | 1 670.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 41.5 | 48.2 | 45.7 | 52.3 | 60.6 | 55.6 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 255.0 | 402.0 | 447.2 | 406.4 | 462.5 | 485.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 85.4 | 216.9 | 245.2 | 383.1 | 440.8 | 542.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 76.2 | 92.5 | 91.5 | 103.7 | 83.5 | 71.4 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2 122.5 | 482.3 | 619.6 | 630.7 | 776.4 | 845.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 32.6 | 75.1 | 49.3 | 38.9 | — | — | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 90.2 | 128.0 | 112.0 | — | — | — | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 80.0 | 259.8 | 301.0 | 350.0 | 429.3 | 472.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 246.7 | 290.5 | 273.8 | — | — | 1 582.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 6 178.5 | 8 294.2 | 8 858.0 | 9 361.7 | 10 795.6 | 11 803.4 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 49.5 | 128.6 | 134.6 | 160.2 | 192.0 | 207.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 309.4 | 457.8 | 513.0 | 584.6 | 651.0 | 779.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 137.3 | 72.9 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 69.7 | 77.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 55.0 | 68.4 | 100.5 | 166.5 | 1 142.0 | 1 308.3 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 1 570.8 | 2 860.2 | 2 730.4 | 3 127.8 | 3 151.6 | 3 508.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 63.0 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 75.3 | 102.6 | 110.2 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 52.9 | 82.3 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 95.6 | 105.1 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 229.5 | 280.5 | 210.0 | 282.1 | 325.7 | 356.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 21.2 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 17.0 | — | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 77.4 | 212.8 | 242.0 | 248.9 | 419.3 | 453.1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 610.9 | 712.8 | 350.9 | 344.7 | 493.9 | 594.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 849.0 | 423.0 | 434.0 | 331.0 | 477.0 | 641.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 18 513.4 | 26 535.4 | 25 444.3 | 27 481.8 | 32 666.4 | 38 558.1 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean^a</i> |
| América Latina^b | 15 379.9 | 22 441.1 | 21 567.5 | 23 620.8 | 28 396.3 | 32 230.4 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe^c | 3 133.5 | 4 094.3 | 3 876.8 | 3 861.0 | 4 270.1 | 6 127.7 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.63 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES DE SERVICIOS DE VIAJES, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF TRAVEL SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 23.1 | 30.7 | 33.1 | 34.8 | 37.5 | 40.1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 3 277.9 | 4 425.0 | 2 327.6 | 2 511.2 | 2 604.0 | 2 817.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 212.8 | 293.0 | 243.9 | 304.7 | 315.6 | 344.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 71.1 | 94.1 | 99.0 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 111.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 20.8 | 40.5 | 44.0 | 45.8 | 42.6 | 41.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 48.1 | 77.2 | 80.0 | 138.5 | 164.4 | 180.7 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 3 391.0 | 3 894.1 | 2 395.8 | 2 261.1 | 2 871.3 | 4 719.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 703.0 | 619.8 | 672.8 | 850.3 | 977.0 | 1 057.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 48.1 | 1 060.0 | 1 074.9 | 1 061.6 | 1 107.1 | 1 126.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 322.8 | 485.4 | 344.9 | 353.2 | 405.7 | 474.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 5.9 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.7 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 235.0 | 299.0 | 363.9 | 354.4 | 391.0 | 401.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 72.4 | 165.2 | 191.1 | 229.6 | 302.2 | 346.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 4.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 10.0 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 141.1 | 181.8 | 275.6 | 312.0 | 390.6 | 444.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 21.1 | 68.9 | 38.4 | 31.2 | — | — | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 34.7 | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 57.0 | 119.6 | 149.2 | 200.0 | 227.0 | 248.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 23.1 | 30.7 | 33.1 | — | — | 286.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 3 170.5 | 5 499.1 | 6 059.7 | 6 253.3 | 6 959.0 | 7 600.4 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 40.0 | 78.4 | 69.4 | 75.0 | 89.3 | 90.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 120.7 | 188.4 | 178.8 | 207.7 | 238.9 | 271.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 133.3 | 80.6 | 64.8 | 66.9 | 70.7 | 78.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 48.1 | 77.2 | 80.0 | 138.5 | 643.1 | 751.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 173.0 | 309.0 | 295.3 | 271.6 | 309.8 | 352.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 5.1 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 10.0 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 6.5 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 14.9 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 25.3 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 38.9 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 3.4 | 22.9 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 14.4 | — | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 69.3 | 147.1 | 186.3 | 107.2 | 87.0 | 100.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 236.0 | 281.4 | 177.6 | 168.8 | 193.6 | 251.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 714.0 | 1 058.0 | 981.0 | 859.0 | 1 076.0 | 1 281.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 14 458.8 | 19 695.8 | 16 538.5 | 17 020.2 | 19 704.7 | 23 500.0 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 13 966.7 | 18 899.2 | 15 782.4 | 16 312.7 | 19 021.3 | 22 492.9 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 492.1 | 796.6 | 756.1 | 707.5 | 683.4 | 1 007.1 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.2 COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS / EXTERNAL TRADE OF GOODS AND SERVICES

**2.2.2.64 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIONES DE OTROS SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF OTHER SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 34.8 | 60.2 | 44.3 | 43.5 | 59.8 | 68.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 596.4 | 886.6 | 1 154.8 | 1 477.6 | 1 755.8 | 2 185.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 143.9 | 168.0 | 244.4 | 240.5 | 304.3 | 357.2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 227.9 | 342.5 | 362.4 | 384.5 | 412.8 | 553.5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 49.0 | 31.2 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 58.0 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 59.3 | 105.5 | 93.7 | 96.5 | 107.9 | 146.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 2 563.0 | 6 279.1 | 6 017.6 | 6 146.4 | 6 894.8 | 9 047.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 1 227.9 | 1 075.9 | 1 282.5 | 1 410.9 | 1 525.8 | 1 722.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 1 567.4 | 430.3 | 361.1 | 404.9 | 517.5 | 666.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 153.9 | 376.3 | 463.3 | 487.5 | 537.6 | 668.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 14.2 | 34.5 | 28.6 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 23.8 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 151.2 | 157.3 | 193.4 | 206.2 | 211.0 | 191.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 206.4 | 232.9 | 226.6 | 255.3 | 291.8 | 234.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 19.1 | 54.5 | 29.7 | 21.3 | 64.5 | 33.9 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 399.7 | 213.1 | 434.7 | 353.9 | 314.6 | 294.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 67.8 | 89.4 | 119.1 | 144.6 | — | — | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 8.9 | 44.5 | 34.7 | — | — | — | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 121.2 | 171.6 | 174.9 | 183.9 | 218.9 | 233.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 284.2 | 1 669.5 | 1 562.1 | 2 137.7 | 2 297.1 | 367.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 2 436.4 | 4 048.8 | 2 691.0 | 2 098.6 | 1 797.6 | 2 509.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 51.4 | 63.2 | 60.3 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 68.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 426.3 | 384.0 | 555.4 | 562.6 | 569.0 | 589.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 371.4 | 453.0 | 437.3 | 423.7 | 473.0 | 493.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 998.0 | 1 410.5 | 1 367.0 | 1 428.0 | 1 491.7 | 540.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 338.9 | 296.1 | 248.3 | 242.9 | 252.0 | 273.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 13.8 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 27.2 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 16.2 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 32.2 | 38.8 | 43.1 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 21.4 | 30.2 | 28.3 | 24.0 | 26.2 | 32.5 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 41.5 | 38.1 | 11.9 | 29.6 | 74.9 | 204.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 71.4 | 133.4 | 192.5 | 189.8 | 204.9 | 239.6 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 349.0 | 188.7 | 155.3 | 199.4 | 277.8 | 299.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 238.0 | 385.0 | 275.0 | 240.0 | 267.0 | 307.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 14 269.9 | 19 918.3 | 18 946.3 | 19 554.4 | 20 136.2 | 22 379.9 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 12 264.7 | 17 202.4 | 16 226.9 | 16 224.7 | 16 569.5 | 20 471.1 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 2 005.2 | 2 715.9 | 2 719.4 | 3 330.7 | 3 566.7 | 2 008.8 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.65 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: IMPORTACIONES DE OTROS SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF OTHER SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 68.5 | 69.5 | 81.9 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 97.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 1 876.9 | 2 381.8 | 1 701.8 | 2 055.2 | 2 402.0 | 2 826.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 291.9 | 526.1 | 535.9 | 533.6 | 611.2 | 659.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 175.3 | 229.8 | 237.1 | 244.7 | 250.5 | 307.3 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 33.4 | 47.1 | 50.6 | 56.9 | 61.4 | 68.1 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 90.9 | 120.8 | 183.9 | 225.2 | 246.7 | 317.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 4 439.0 | 8 461.3 | 8 618.4 | 9 705.3 | 9 937.2 | 14 547.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 1 050.0 | 1 990.8 | 2 114.3 | 2 255.3 | 2 429.6 | 2 590.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 614.1 | 941.0 | 1 025.6 | 1 059.0 | 1 213.4 | 1 552.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 219.3 | 370.9 | 390.8 | 383.2 | 397.0 | 402.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 21.2 | 22.0 | 26.3 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 15.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 454.2 | 531.5 | 561.1 | 602.5 | 666.0 | 670.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 168.8 | 363.1 | 384.1 | 348.9 | 345.9 | 339.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 13.2 | 47.3 | 53.7 | 55.4 | 43.7 | 37.4 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 275.2 | 222.1 | 267.6 | 253.8 | 271.0 | 303.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 82.0 | 116.3 | 151.3 | 169.9 | — | — | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 66.8 | 17.1 | 22.0 | — | — | — | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 80.0 | 200.4 | 214.0 | 197.6 | 211.3 | 240.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 024.4 | 1 337.7 | 1 507.9 | 1 586.1 | 1 725.4 | 1 789.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 3 121.3 | 3 547.0 | 4 282.5 | 4 457.2 | 4 025.5 | 3 969.1 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 99.4 | 112.5 | 95.3 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 103.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 222.3 | 344.9 | 513.8 | 486.1 | 474.6 | 516.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 128.7 | 103.0 | 110.6 | 81.3 | 66.3 | 80.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 1 605.0 | 1 886.7 | 2 221.7 | 2 233.4 | 2 234.4 | 2 074.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 209.2 | 236.3 | 254.0 | 228.7 | 253.1 | 244.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 29.2 | 35.5 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 38.5 | 43.8 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 28.9 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 26.7 | 35.7 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 56.0 | 47.0 | 45.4 | 46.2 | 50.0 | 59.3 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 80.2 | 94.4 | 83.9 | 76.8 | 127.5 | 351.8 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 78.4 | 67.4 | 69.3 | 102.9 | 110.7 | 208.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 245.3 | 200.7 | 180.7 | 202.9 | 239.4 | 257.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 692.0 | 1 569.0 | 1 396.0 | 1 385.0 | 1 607.0 | 1 579.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 20 641.0 | 26 262.3 | 27 441.3 | 29 290.3 | 29 030.6 | 34 069.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 18 658.4 | 23 609.9 | 24 538.2 | 26 244.1 | 25 883.4 | 31 396.3 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 1 982.6 | 2 661.4 | 2 903.1 | 3 026.2 | 3 147.2 | 2 673.2 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.6 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR DE LAS EXPORTACIONES TOTALES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 401.6 | 466.1 | 427.8 | 462.6 | 534.3 | 570.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 24 987.3 | 31 276.5 | 29 109.6 | 34 365.5 | 39 721.2 | 46 342.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1 767.7 | 2 841.9 | 2 483.8 | 2 481.1 | 2 721.5 | 3 003.8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 1 112.0 | 1 376.6 | 1 294.3 | 1 429.7 | 1 517.1 | 1 736.1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 297.4 | 434.5 | 485.6 | 527.6 | 541.5 | 619.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 1 233.8 | 1 470.1 | 1 555.3 | 1 961.7 | 2 562.5 | 3 279.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 52 641.0 | 64 583.8 | 69 913.1 | 83 531.1 | 109 058.7 | 134 403.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 19 357.9 | 23 293.1 | 22 565.3 | 26 649.8 | 38 278.0 | 47 745.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 12 293.9 | 15 770.8 | 14 183.3 | 15 733.4 | 19 479.1 | 24 393.1 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 4 450.9 | 7 765.7 | 7 138.1 | 8 184.1 | 8 611.5 | 9 720.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 3 055.5 | 4 789.4 | 3 872.0 | 4 650.0 | 5 630.0 | 7 200.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 111.7 | 144.5 | 123.3 | 118.3 | 130.2 | 126.7 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 5 196.1 | 5 986.5 | 6 141.6 | 7 327.0 | 8 981.7 | 11 438.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 2 039.7 | 3 661.6 | 3 803.0 | 4 101.1 | 4 411.8 | 4 572.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 123.8 | 235.8 | 172.6 | 179.5 | 194.8 | 149.4 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2 823.4 | 3 859.7 | 3 964.4 | 4 118.7 | 4 545.7 | 4 938.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 629.2 | 674.4 | 667.2 | 688.3 | 747.7 | 705.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 192.4 | 504.2 | 421.1 | 468.4 | 510.3 | 597.4 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 1 634.8 | 2 490.5 | 2 507.3 | 2 688.5 | 3 112.2 | 3 426.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 3 393.9 | 3 588.5 | 3 221.4 | 3 523.3 | 3 898.7 | 4 095.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 89 321.1 | 179 833.0 | 173 737.6 | 177 299.3 | 201 953.6 | 230 299.3 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 661.6 | 1 101.9 | 1 142.2 | 1 307.2 | 1 650.6 | 1 860.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 7 610.3 | 7 832.9 | 7 592.6 | 7 572.7 | 8 816.9 | 10 735.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 4 802.4 | 2 924.3 | 2 426.4 | 2 743.8 | 3 492.3 | 3 926.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 6 622.5 | 8 484.3 | 9 243.8 | 10 786.0 | 14 625.5 | 19 165.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 5 730.8 | 8 964.3 | 8 235.8 | 8 939.6 | 9 439.8 | 10 056.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 118.5 | 150.0 | 153.3 | 165.2 | 192.6 | 210.2 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 136.3 | 179.5 | 178.3 | 172.9 | 184.5 | 202.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 379.6 | 376.9 | 319.2 | 390.1 | 463.4 | 492.8 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 519.7 | 604.9 | 567.9 | 668.0 | 1 011.8 | 1 415.6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 798.7 | 4 844.1 | 4 557.0 | 5 890.1 | 7 334.9 | 10 572.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 3 506.8 | 3 659.6 | 2 693.4 | 3 084.1 | 4 295.7 | 5 093.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 20 753.0 | 34 711.0 | 27 794.0 | 28 108.0 | 40 766.0 | 56 807.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 280 685.3 | 428 889.9 | 412 691.5 | 450 356.7 | 549 593.1 | 660 365.7 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 265 859.7 | 408 173.8 | 394 167.9 | 428 970.0 | 524 490.1 | 629 264.4 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 11 790.1 | 15 917.7 | 14 651.6 | 16 736.7 | 19 473.0 | 23 901.3 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatémala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.2.67 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VALOR DE LAS IMPORTACIONES TOTALES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 438.9 | 496.7 | 474.4 | 534.8 | 564.6 | 598.3 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 26 066.0 | 33 108.4 | 13 451.2 | 18 846.7 | 27 938.7 | 34 916.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1 795.8 | 3 183.6 | 2 764.8 | 2 849.6 | 3 136.3 | 3 507.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 1 054.3 | 1 517.7 | 1 446.4 | 1 584.4 | 1 819.8 | 2 080.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 325.5 | 602.9 | 629.2 | 664.8 | 629.3 | 716.1 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 1 573.9 | 2 077.9 | 2 072.0 | 2 048.6 | 2 331.4 | 2 872.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 63 293.0 | 72 443.6 | 61 749.0 | 63 668.3 | 80 095.8 | 97 801.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 18 301.0 | 21 893.1 | 20 881.2 | 23 610.4 | 29 771.3 | 38 154.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 16 012.3 | 14 397.3 | 15 379.9 | 16 618.0 | 19 812.0 | 24 905.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 4 717.4 | 7 297.3 | 7 730.7 | 8 496.9 | 9 175.5 | 10 740.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 3 674.4 | 5 603.7 | 4 435.0 | 4 895.0 | 5 838.0 | 7 963.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 1 469 | 183.1 | 156.3 | 148.6 | 174.0 | 197.6 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 5 011.9 | 5 707.9 | 7 759.6 | 7 991.0 | 9 651.4 | 11 783.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 5 636.1 | 5 907.6 | 6 494.6 | 7 151.2 | 7 652.3 | 8 170.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 310.1 | 272.1 | 309.4 | 329.6 | 380.4 | 420.5 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 3 727.5 | 5 567.6 | 6 857.1 | 7 302.0 | 8 482.7 | 9 547.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 708.3 | 778.6 | 785.9 | 777.1 | 852.2 | 989.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 801.7 | 1 366.8 | 1 250.0 | 1 417.0 | 1 546.5 | 1 759.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 1 822.3 | 3 336.3 | 3 519.8 | 3 796.3 | 4 546.4 | 5 164.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 3 729.1 | 4 426.8 | 4 777.0 | 4 914.3 | 5 271.5 | 6 076.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 82 168.4 | 190 493.5 | 185 418.6 | 187 679.5 | 215 371.5 | 242 598.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 11 150.0 | 2 144.7 | 2 171.4 | 2 384.7 | 2 827.2 | 3 291.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 7 767.6 | 8 122.2 | 7 659.6 | 7 579.9 | 9 076.8 | 10 636.3 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 5 199.7 | 3 286.3 | 2 492.5 | 2 774.7 | 3 409.4 | 4 097.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 9 597.2 | 9 599.5 | 9 892.9 | 10 804.4 | 12 529.9 | 15 199.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 16 136.8 | 10 851.8 | 10 151.2 | 8 846.2 | 9 101.2 | 11 332.9 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 172.2 | 248.7 | 256.3 | 255.8 | 258.2 | 277.1 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 174.5 | 200.5 | 214.9 | 241.4 | 272.2 | 297.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 392.9 | 446.0 | 401.0 | 499.4 | 524.3 | 589.2 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 454.0 | 706.6 | 642.9 | 860.8 | 974.1 | 1 540.9 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 110.4 | 3 709.2 | 4 055.3 | 4 283.1 | 5 154.8 | 6 099.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 3 568.3 | 4 192.7 | 2 491.9 | 2 754.1 | 3 778.2 | 4 656.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16 905.0 | 21 300.0 | 17 282.0 | 13 995.0 | 21 502.0 | 28 893.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 293 514.8 | 444 541.2 | 405 402.7 | 419 906.8 | 503 898.0 | 597 312.6 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 278 169.3 | 422 127.0 | 384 118.2 | 397 088.3 | 478 099.1 | 565 999.1 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 11 671.1 | 16 810.5 | 16 849.5 | 17 923.5 | 19 960.9 | 23 350.5 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.
Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.3.1 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: SALDO EN CUENTA CORRIENTE, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -0.5 | -65.8 | -82.4 | -97.6 | -67.6 | -62.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | -5 118.0 | -8 980.6 | 8 719.7 | 8 065.0 | 3 445.5 | 5 788.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | -145.9 | -471.3 | -423.0 | -472.3 | -305.3 | -381.8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 42.6 | -145.1 | -167.9 | -169.4 | -337.2 | -411.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | -17.2 | -161.6 | -165.6 | -176.4 | -149.9 | -151.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | -302.5 | -446.4 | -351.9 | 75.6 | 337.5 | 618.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | -18 136.0 | -24 224.5 | -7 636.6 | 4 177.3 | 11 679.2 | 14 192.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | -1 349.6 | -897.5 | -580.0 | -964.0 | 1 586.6 | 702.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | -4 515.9 | 763.6 | -1 357.8 | -974.3 | -938.3 | -1 381.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | -358.1 | -690.7 | -856.9 | -880.0 | -795.8 | -964.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | -517.5 | -696.2 | -343.0 | 20.0 | 116.0 | 7.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | -40.7 | -59.8 | -47.2 | -44.4 | -60.5 | -93.4 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | -1 000.0 | 920.9 | -1 271.0 | -424.3 | -564.5 | 204.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | -261.6 | -430.5 | -405.1 | -702.3 | -631.8 | -786.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | -40.8 | -88.1 | -125.6 | -143.7 | -64.3 | -187.3 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | -572.0 | -1 049.0 | -1 234.9 | -1 039.1 | -1 210.7 | -1 387.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | -134.8 | -115.3 | -110.6 | -90.6 | -69.8 | -149.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | -87.1 | -111.1 | -89.0 | -44.9 | -55.6 | 54.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | -200.9 | -232.1 | -236.9 | -259.9 | -404.3 | -67.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | -98.9 | -367.4 | -1 074.0 | -733.4 | -509.2 | -1 079.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | -1 576.4 | -18 683.5 | -14 107.0 | -8 835.3 | -6 684.2 | -5 038.7 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | -722.5 | -838.4 | -698.5 | -651.1 | -695.7 | -799.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | -470.6 | -672.5 | -95.5 | -502.7 | -1 061.5 | -781.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | -92.3 | -162.8 | 92.6 | 123.3 | 138.2 | -22.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | -4 624.5 | -1 525.7 | -1 062.8 | -934.7 | 19.3 | 1 105.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | -182.8 | -1 026.5 | -797.9 | 1 036.2 | 1 047.1 | -500.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | -45.5 | -66.2 | -124.6 | -115.8 | -86.4 | -79.9 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | -40.7 | -23.9 | -42.0 | -79.5 | -102.5 | -101.4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | -33.1 | -94.8 | -106.0 | -144.0 | -114.7 | -154.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 73.4 | -33.9 | -60.1 | -140.9 | -58.7 | -143.6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 293.8 | 544.3 | 76.4 | 984.7 | 1 782.3 | 3 972.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | -212.5 | -566.3 | 381.9 | -58.5 | 42.7 | 1.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 014.0 | 11 853.0 | 7 599.0 | 11 796.0 | 15 519.0 | 25 534.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 38 475.1 | -48 845.7 | -16 784.2 | 7 561.0 | 20 744.9 | 36 656.7 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | -37 769.3 | -47 000.6 | -13 988.6 | 9 004.3 | 20 772.7 | 35 873.0 | <i>Latin America ^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | -188.3 | -1 148.9 | -2 452.6 | -1 463.3 | -143.8 | 776.7 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Dominican Republic of Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**2.2.3.2 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: SALDO EN CUENTA CORRIENTE COMO PORCENTAJE DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO, 1990-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT AS PERCENTAGE OF GDP, 1990-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -0.1 | -9.9 | -11.5 | -12.9 | -8.3 | -7.1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | -2.0 | -3.2 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | -4.3 | -9.4 | -7.8 | -8.6 | -5.4 | -9.9 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 2.3 | -5.7 | -6.8 | -6.3 | -12.0 | -13.5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | -2.8 | -19.4 | -17.8 | -17.9 | -14.2 | -13.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | -4.5 | -5.3 | -4.5 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 6.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | -2.6 | -4.0 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | -4.9 | 0.9 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | -3.1 | -4.3 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -4.3 | -4.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | -2.3 | -2.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | -18.5 | -22.1 | -18.5 | -16.4 | -21.2 | -31.1 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | -5.0 | 5.8 | -5.1 | -1.5 | -1.7 | 0.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | -2.8 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -4.7 | -4.0 | -4.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | -14.8 | -21.5 | -30.8 | -32.4 | -15.1 | -37.2 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | -3.9 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -4.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | -25.2 | -17.2 | -16.5 | -12.9 | -9.2 | -19.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -1.6 | -1.5 | 1.3 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | -5.1 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -5.4 | -0.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | -1.7 | 4.7 | -12.7 | -9.4 | -5.8 | -10.9 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | -0.6 | -3.2 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.7 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | -22.7 | -21.3 | -17.3 | -15.9 | -15.5 | -16.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panama | -5.2 | -5.8 | -0.8 | -3.9 | -7.5 | -5.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Perú | -8.6 | -2.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | -1.2 | -4.4 | -3.2 | -5.3 | -4.8 | -1.4 | <i>República Dominicana</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | -19.8 | -20.1 | -35.6 | -31.6 | -21.6 | -18.6 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | -15.4 | -7.1 | -11.5 | -20.8 | -24.7 | -23.6 | <i>San Vicente and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | -6.0 | -13.8 | -15.8 | -20.3 | -15.0 | -18.5 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 13.0 | -4.4 | -6.3 | -12.6 | -4.6 | -9.7 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5.3 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 8.8 | 14.1 | 26.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | -1.1 | -2.8 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 0.3 | - | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2.7 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 18.2 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| <i>América Latina y el Caribe</i> ^a | -2.3 | -2.4 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| <i>América Latina</i> ^b | -2.3 | -2.4 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| <i>Caribe</i> ^c | -0.9 | -4.0 | -4.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -1.9 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |
| <i>ALADI</i> ^d | -2.2 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | <i>LAIA</i> ^d |
| <i>Comunidad Andina</i> ^e | -3.4 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.6 | <i>Andean Community</i> ^e |
| <i>Mercosur</i> ^f | -2.4 | -3.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | <i>MERCOSUR</i> ^f |
| <i>MCCA</i> ^g | -4.9 | -5.6 | -5.3 | -5.2 | -5.1 | -4.9 | <i>CACM</i> ^g |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay, Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

^e Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^f Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Saint Lucia; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador; Grenada; Guyana; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Saint Lucia; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Saint Lucia; Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Saint Lucia; Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

^e Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^f Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^g Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**2.2.3.3 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: SALDO EN BIENES, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE ON GOODS, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -237.9 | -292.7 | -269.3 | -307.6 | -317.5 | -307.8 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 2 357.4 | 2 451.9 | 17 177.5 | 16 804.6 | 13 264.6 | 12 804.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | -931.3 | -1 371.1 | -1 326.5 | -1 330.7 | -1 427.5 | -1 636.4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | -445.8 | -743.9 | -702.0 | -801.4 | -971.1 | -1 069.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | -66.1 | -196.6 | -187.2 | -206.8 | -174.5 | -237.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | -182.3 | -364.1 | -340.0 | 100.5 | 421.3 | 449.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | -3 157.0 | -697.7 | 13 121.3 | 24 793.9 | 33 640.5 | 44 748.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 1 381.0 | 2 118.8 | 2 385.6 | 3 685.2 | 9 195.5 | 10 179.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | -2 545.5 | 2 632.6 | 238.5 | 554.6 | 1 346.1 | 1 595.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | -322.6 | -210.5 | -1 277.7 | -1 089.4 | -1 421.3 | -2 130.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | -1 484.3 | -3 120.4 | -2 388.3 | -2 574.0 | -2 918.0 | -5 003.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | -52.9 | -75.6 | -58.7 | -63.8 | -85.2 | -102.2 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | -66.3 | 1 394.6 | -902.0 | 79.5 | 284.0 | 729.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | -1 462.3 | -1 739.6 | -1 864.9 | -2 286.7 | -2 661.9 | -3 007.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | -105.2 | -1 38.0 | -140.0 | -180.9 | -198.8 | -254.9 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | -875.1 | -1 660.1 | -2 972.0 | -3 115.8 | -3 821.5 | -4 369.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | -40.8 | -80.2 | -68.2 | -58.9 | -57.7 | -234.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | -428.9 | -755.0 | -706.0 | -782.9 | -832.8 | -849.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | -141.4 | -658.0 | -829.0 | -944.9 | -1 283.9 | -1 539.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | -829.3 | -1 441.5 | -1 870.5 | -1 942.6 | -1 944.5 | -2 581.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 7 088.6 | -8 337.1 | -7 632.9 | -5 779.4 | -8 811.1 | -7 886.6 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | -384.5 | -920.9 | -917.6 | -971.7 | -1 075.2 | -1 313.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | -588.9 | -1 142.9 | -1 035.1 | -1 202.3 | -1 538.3 | -1 316.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | -270.4 | -537.2 | -279.9 | -276.1 | -245.5 | -492.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | -2 241.5 | -410.7 | 29.1 | 835.8 | 3 004.4 | 5 260.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | -1 390.9 | -3 74.8 | -3 672.7 | -2 156.0 | -1 952.1 | -3 730.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | -80.6 | -12.2 | -11.4.5 | -11.8.3 | -118.0 | -122.7 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | -57.4 | -92.6 | -116.5 | -136.7 | -159.7 | -168.8 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | -154.7 | -259.6 | -202.6 | -282.7 | -274.5 | -335.4 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 123.3 | 13.3 | 52.5 | 30.2 | 167.4 | 22.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 587.7 | 968.8 | 237.7 | 1 293.2 | 1 508.7 | 3 947.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | -563.0 | -927.3 | 48.3 | 183.4 | 152.8 | 28.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 7 013.0 | 16 664.0 | 13 421.0 | 16 747.0 | 22 647.0 | 31 780.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 556.2 | 3 792.3 | 17 109.4 | 38 437.9 | 53 341.7 | 73 154.0 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 3 219.4 | 3 159.0 | 24 254.5 | 45 179.3 | 60 312.6 | 81 238.5 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | -2 291.3 | -3 830.9 | -4 765.8 | -4 167.4 | -4 052.9 | -3 081.5 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay.

Argentina, Dominican Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**2.2.3.4 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: SALDO EN SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE ON SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 200.6 | 262.1 | 222.8 | 235.4 | 287.2 | 279.9 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | -3 436.1 | -4 283.8 | -1 519.1 | -1 285.8 | -1 482.1 | -1 378.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 903.2 | 1 029.4 | 1 045.5 | 902.2 | 1 012.7 | 1 132.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 503.4 | 602.8 | 549.9 | 646.7 | 668.3 | 724.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 37.9 | 28.2 | 43.6 | 69.6 | 86.7 | 141.4 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | -157.8 | -243.7 | -176.7 | -187.3 | -190.3 | -42.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | -7 495.0 | -7 162.1 | -4 957.2 | -4 931.1 | -4 677.6 | -8 145.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | -324.1 | -718.8 | -701.5 | -645.8 | -688.8 | -588.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | -1 172.9 | -1 259.1 | -1 435.1 | -1 439.1 | -1 679.1 | -2 102.7 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 56.1 | 678.8 | 685.2 | 776.5 | 857.3 | 1 111.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 845.4 | 2 306.0 | 1 825.3 | 2 329.0 | 2 710.0 | 4 240.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 17.7 | 37.1 | 25.8 | 33.6 | 41.3 | 31.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | -445.5 | -420.0 | -716.0 | -743.5 | -953.8 | -1 074.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | -121.2 | -234.9 | -239.7 | -106.8 | -77.5 | -72.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 60.7 | 63.6 | 40.5 | 51.0 | 64.0 | 23.9 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | -29.0 | -47.8 | 79.3 | -67.5 | -115.5 | -238.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | -38.3 | -24.0 | -23.5 | -19.9 | -46.7 | -49.4 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | -180.4 | -107.6 | -122.9 | -105.8 | -203.4 | -312.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | -76.1 | -187.8 | -183.5 | -162.9 | -150.3 | -198.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 494.1 | 603.2 | 314.9 | 551.6 | 571.7 | 600.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 64.1 | -2 323.4 | -4 048.1 | -4 600.8 | -4 606.8 | -4 713.1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | -103.9 | -121.9 | -111.6 | -105.8 | -101.4 | -117.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 431.6 | 853.6 | 968.1 | 1 195.1 | 1 278.4 | 1 415.3 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | -126.9 | 175.1 | 213.8 | 245.2 | 328.4 | 321.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | -733.2 | -704.6 | -941.2 | -841.1 | -731.8 | -834.3 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 984.9 | 1 854.3 | 1 757.3 | 2 299.4 | 2 299.7 | 2 453.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 26.8 | 22.5 | 11.6 | 27.7 | 52.4 | 55.8 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 19.3 | 71.6 | 80.0 | 68.2 | 72.0 | 73.8 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 141.5 | 190.5 | 120.8 | 173.4 | 213.6 | 239.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | -57.3 | -115.0 | -127.6 | -132.6 | -129.7 | -147.7 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 100.7 | 166.1 | 264.0 | 313.8 | 671.4 | 526.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 501.5 | 394.2 | 153.2 | 166.7 | 364.7 | 408.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | -3 165.0 | -3 253.0 | -2 909.0 | -2 634.0 | -3 383.0 | -3 866.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | -12 273.2 | -11 868.4 | -9 811.1 | -7 987.7 | -7 647.0 | -10 101.6 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | -15 528.9 | -17 112.5 | -14 204.7 | -13 297.4 | -13 921.9 | -17 973.3 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 2 410.3 | 2 938.1 | 2 568.3 | 2 980.7 | 3 564.9 | 3 631.7 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**2.2.3.5 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: SALDO EN RENTA, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE ON INCOME, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -26.9 | -44.5 | -41.4 | -38.7 | -45.7 | -42.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | -4 636.1 | -7 547.8 | -7 487.6 | -7 972.7 | -8 928.1 | -6 207.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | -135.7 | -173.9 | -184.4 | -152.5 | -141.3 | -163.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | -47.7 | -81.9 | -101.6 | -107.0 | -122.0 | -148.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | -22.3 | -52.9 | -68.7 | -85.1 | -113.5 | -111.2 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | -206.6 | -225.3 | -204.7 | -302.6 | -384.7 | -372.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | -11 105.0 | -17 885.8 | -18 190.6 | -18 552.1 | -20 520.1 | -25 967.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | -2 713.5 | -2 855.6 | -2 846.7 | -4 608.3 | -7 999.3 | -10 623.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | -1 596.2 | -2 283.1 | -2 867.0 | -3 398.2 | -4 332.0 | -5 562.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | -225.5 | -1 252.4 | -439.8 | -775.9 | -444.3 | -214.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | -524.8 | -622.2 | -600.0 | -650.0 | -650.0 | -200.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | -13.3 | -39.3 | -27.9 | -27.0 | -33.3 | -42.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | -930.2 | -1 405.5 | -1 304.8 | -1 527.8 | -1 919.4 | -1 956.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | -66.7 | -253.1 | -323.4 | -423.8 | -460.1 | -571.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | -13.4 | -33.7 | -47.6 | -50.3 | -50.4 | -34.3 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | -159.1 | -209.3 | -318.4 | -317.7 | -318.3 | -336.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | -117.7 | -58.1 | -58.9 | -52.1 | -39.4 | -32.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | -30.6 | -9.2 | -13.7 | -14.3 | -11.9 | -37.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | -225.9 | -133.2 | -193.1 | -257.9 | -359.3 | -331.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | -370.7 | -349.9 | -605.3 | -571.4 | -582.5 | -676.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | -12 689.1 | -15 016.7 | -12 694.4 | -12 313.3 | -10 309.9 | -13 223.1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | -372.1 | -201.8 | -200.4 | -190.7 | -192.3 | -119.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | -465.9 | -560.2 | -272.3 | -741.9 | -1 021.2 | -1 124.3 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 109.7 | 22.4 | 42.8 | -8.4 | -138.9 | -74.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | -2 481.8 | -1 409.6 | -1 457.0 | -2 143.8 | -3 685.9 | -5 076.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | -769.0 | -1 041.3 | -1 151.8 | -1 393.1 | -1 819.0 | -1 957.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | -11.0 | -30.1 | -38.1 | -43.8 | -38.9 | -33.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | -11.7 | -19.2 | -17.6 | -23.8 | -28.9 | -24.5 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | -38.8 | -44.6 | -36.3 | -47.6 | -67.7 | -70.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | -2.6 | -1.5 | -43.6 | -49.1 | -160.7 | -40.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | -390.1 | -628.5 | -479.8 | -680.9 | -450.4 | -554.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | -227.0 | -60.7 | 1 08.6 | -490.9 | -587.7 | -584.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | -1 943.0 | -1 388.0 | -2 756.0 | -2 337.0 | -3 673.0 | -2 281.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | -42 460.3 | 55 895.6 | 54 921.5 | -60 349.0 | -69 630.1 | -78 796.2 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean ^a</i> |
| América Latina ^b | -40 733.6 | -53 716.2 | -52 570.3 | -57 769.7 | -67 105.4 | -76 622.7 | <i>Latin America ^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | -1 201.9 | -1 557.2 | -1 751.2 | -1 929.3 | -1 874.7 | -1 973.5 | <i>Caribbean ^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**2.2.3.6 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: SALDO EN TRANSFERENCIAS CORRIENTES, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE ON CURRENT TRANSFERS, 1980-2005**
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 63.7 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 596.8 | 399.0 | 548.9 | 518.9 | 591.0 | 570.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 17.9 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 48.7 | 250.8 | 85.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 32.6 | 77.9 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 87.6 | 81.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 33.1 | 59.8 | 46.7 | 45.9 | 51.4 | 56.0 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 244.2 | 386.8 | 369.4 | 465.1 | 491.1 | 583.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 3 621.0 | 1 521.1 | 2 389.8 | 2 866.6 | 3 236.3 | 3 557.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 307.0 | 558.0 | 582.5 | 605.0 | 1 079.0 | 1 735.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 798.8 | 1 673.2 | 2 705.8 | 3 208.5 | 3 726.6 | 4 089.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 133.9 | 93.4 | 175.5 | 208.8 | 212.4 | 270.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 646.2 | 740.4 | 820.0 | 915.0 | 974.0 | 970.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 7.9 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 19.8 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 441.9 | 1 351.8 | 1 651.7 | 1 767.6 | 2 024.6 | 2 505.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 388.6 | 1 797.1 | 2 022.9 | 2 114.3 | 2 567.7 | 2 864.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 17.1 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 36.5 | 120.9 | 78.2 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 491.2 | 868.2 | 1 976.2 | 2 461.9 | 3 044.6 | 3 557.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 62.1 | 47.0 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 74.0 | 166.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 552.9 | 760.7 | 753.7 | 918.0 | 992.5 | 1 253.9 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 242.5 | 746.9 | 968.7 | 1 105.8 | 1 389.2 | 2 002.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 607.0 | 820.8 | 1 086.9 | 1 189.1 | 1 446.2 | 1 578.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 3 959.9 | 6 993.7 | 10 268.5 | 13 838.1 | 17 043.6 | 20 484.1 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 138.0 | 406.2 | 531.1 | 617.1 | 673.2 | 750.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 152.6 | 177.0 | 243.8 | 246.4 | 219.6 | 243.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 195.3 | 176.8 | 115.9 | 164.5 | 194.2 | 222.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 832.0 | 999.3 | 1 043.4 | 1 227.5 | 1 432.6 | 1 755.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 992.2 | 1 902.3 | 2 269.3 | 2 355.9 | 2 527.5 | 2 733.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 19.2 | 62.6 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 20.6 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 9.2 | 16.3 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 18.1 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 18.9 | 18.9 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 13.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 10.3 | 69.3 | 58.6 | 71.0 | 64.3 | 22.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | -4.5 | 37.9 | 54.5 | 58.6 | 52.5 | 52.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 76.0 | 27.5 | 71.8 | 82.5 | 112.9 | 149.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 109.0 | -170.0 | -157.0 | 20.0 | -72.0 | -99.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 16 814.5 | 22 710.8 | 30 848.1 | 37 460.4 | 44 679.7 | 52 399.9 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 15 273.8 | 20 669.0 | 28 531.9 | 34 825.5 | 41 486.6 | 49 230.6 | <i>Latin America^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 894.5 | 1 301.4 | 1 496.2 | 1 632.9 | 2 219.1 | 2 199.3 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS**

**2.2.3.7 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL QUÁNTUM DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: VOLUME INDICES FOR EXPORTS OF GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005**

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 100.0 | 104.8 | 112.6 | 118.2 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 72.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 135.1 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 75.9 | 100.0 | 109.6 | 127.8 | 151.9 | 171.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 71.4 | 100.0 | 119.0 | 137.7 | 163.8 | 178.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 63.3 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 117.5 | 134.4 | 138.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 79.1 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 120.7 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 54.4 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 129.0 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 104.4 | 100.0 | 119.4 | 138.1 | 159.5 | 171.1 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 49.5 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 111.3 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 59.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 108.2 | 110.2 | 112.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 24.2 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 100.1 | 108.0 | 126.2 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 64.1 | 100.0 | 124.9 | 133.3 | 142.7 | 144.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 49.3 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 105.1 | 112.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 59.8 | 100.0 | 122.2 | 139.9 | 171.6 | 179.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 100.5 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 88.8 | 103.3 | 125.3 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 153.8 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 95.0 | 113.9 | 131.2 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 65.6 | 100.0 | 116.5 | 127.2 | 152.4 | 174.8 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 64.9 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 96.0 | 100.5 | 100.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 72.8 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 99.0 | 127.7 | 148.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 83.4 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 81.4 | 92.6 | 95.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 62.8 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 107.5 | 118.3 | 127.4 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.8 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL QUÁNTUM DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: VOLUME INDICES FOR IMPORTS OF GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 100.0 | 37.7 | 58.4 | 87.7 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 68.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 76.3 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 91.3 | 98.3 | 124.7 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 81.1 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 87.1 | 103.1 | 108.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 66.3 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 112.6 | 134.8 | 163.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 102.1 | 100.0 | 114.2 | 121.7 | 136.2 | 162.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 59.2 | 100.0 | 114.6 | 123.8 | 125.5 | 142.9 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 105.8 | 100.0 | 166.6 | 168.0 | 193.1 | 223.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 60.8 | 100.0 | 109.7 | 118.6 | 124.5 | 127.3 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 63.2 | 100.0 | 127.5 | 132.0 | 140.9 | 145.1 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 47.1 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 101.5 | Haití |
| Honduras | 70.8 | 100.0 | 122.8 | 128.4 | 144.0 | 150.4 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 35.5 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 106.5 | 114.4 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 49.9 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 110.7 | 123.7 | 132.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 94.6 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 89.3 | 103.2 | 115.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 142.9 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 88.2 | 104.8 | 119.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 93.4 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 111.5 | 122.6 | 137.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 56.6 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 79.3 | 78.1 | 93.2 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 74.8 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 67.8 | 87.4 | 96.3 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 59.4 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 61.5 | 93.3 | 124.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 56.1 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 107.9 | 119.8 | Latin America ^b |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicargua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicargua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicargua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS**

**2.2.3.9 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL VALOR UNITARIO DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR EXPORTS OF GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005**
(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 111.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 111.0 | 112.7 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 110.1 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 100.4 | 113.4 | 130.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 118.2 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 96.3 | 106.9 | 120.3 | Brasil |
| Chile | 131.8 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 96.0 | 124.8 | 152.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 97.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 93.5 | 114.1 | 131.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 110.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 94.7 | 94.7 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 83.3 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 90.9 | 97.2 | 118.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 112.5 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 99.1 | 104.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 117.3 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 99.1 | 107.1 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 110.1 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.4 | 105.4 | 109.6 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 106.8 | 100.0 | 78.7 | 77.9 | 83.4 | 90.9 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 97.2 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 107.6 | 115.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 103.5 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 90.3 | 98.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 103.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 97.8 | 100.8 | 103.8 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 117.8 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 98.1 | 107.9 | 106.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 120.4 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 102.8 | 120.9 | 142.6 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 101.5 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 107.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 123.7 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 96.6 | 103.3 | 106.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 68.2 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 99.8 | 127.8 | 173.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 101.8 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 98.1 | 109.9 | 122.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America ^b |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatema, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.10 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL VALOR UNITARIO DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 109.3 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 93.3 | 102.7 | 104.3 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 108.5 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 103.1 | 114.7 | 129.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 120.1 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 95.5 | 106.5 | 120.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 125.7 | 100.0 | 89.2 | 97.2 | 123.3 | 145.8 | Brasil |
| Chile | 99.1 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 114.3 | 130.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 107.5 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 98.0 | 98.8 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 87.0 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 94.3 | 100.7 | 120.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 107.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 103.4 | 107.7 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 111.2 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 105.5 | 113.7 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 88.4 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 104.4 | 110.5 | Haití |
| Honduras | 101.5 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 88.7 | 95.7 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 93.3 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 99.8 | 107.3 | 114.9 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 102.9 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 92.7 | 99.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 102.5 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.2 | 106.4 | 107.8 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 117.5 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 94.1 | 104.1 | 103.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 118.8 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 103.5 | 120.1 | 139.4 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 96.4 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 96.1 | 101.1 | 104.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 116.6 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 93.7 | 100.3 | 103.8 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 69.2 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 99.5 | 126.6 | 170.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 100.6 | 100.0 | 93.4 | 97.6 | 108.9 | 120.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribe ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS**

**2.2.3.11 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL VALOR UNITARIO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR IMPORTS OF GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005**
(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 115.7 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 101.7 | 105.5 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 101.9 | 109.0 | 116.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 109.8 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 99.3 | 109.3 | 121.3 | Brazil |
| Chile | 129.1 | 100.0 | 90.7 | 93.4 | 99.9 | 108.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 116.0 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 98.3 | 105.1 | 111.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 106.7 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 97.2 | 103.1 | 107.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 114.5 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 101.2 | 106.3 | 115.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 108.9 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 97.5 | 102.4 | 107.5 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 101.1 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 98.7 | 107.6 | 117.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 101.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 101.7 | 109.8 | 118.6 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 80.3 | 100.0 | 85.6 | 88.6 | 95.7 | 104.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 117.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.8 | 105.9 | 111.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 103.4 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 101.4 | 109.5 | 120.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 101.1 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 100.7 | 105.7 | 111.0 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 109.6 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 96.7 | 103.5 | 109.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 112.4 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 100.5 | 108.6 | 119.4 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 96.5 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 101.4 | 106.5 | 111.8 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 109.4 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 93.4 | 103.4 | 117.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 120.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 101.1 | 108.2 | 112.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 113.4 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 99.5 | 105.8 | 112.5 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.12 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL VALOR UNITARIO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: UNIT VALUE INDICES FOR IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | 95.7 | 96.9 | 104.2 | 107.9 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 111.1 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 97.5 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 80.9 | 84.8 | 96.1 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 105.5 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 99.3 | 108.4 | 117.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 120.3 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 96.8 | 104.2 | 111.5 | Brasil |
| Chile | 111.9 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 100.2 | 107.7 | 112.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 104.1 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 98.1 | 104.6 | 108.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 109.9 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 102.6 | 108.8 | 117.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 106.5 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 99.1 | 104.6 | 109.0 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 99.7 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 108.8 | 117.5 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 102.5 | 109.4 | 116.4 | Haití |
| Honduras | 82.5 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 91.9 | 99.6 | 106.6 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 113.4 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 101.5 | 106.7 | 110.4 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 101.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 110.8 | 120.2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 102.3 | 108.2 | 112.4 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 107.6 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 98.2 | 104.9 | 110.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 108.5 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 102.2 | 110.6 | 119.2 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 96.4 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 103.0 | 108.8 | 113.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 106.1 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 96.3 | 106.2 | 118.2 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 111.8 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 103.0 | 110.2 | 113.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 109.3 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 100.3 | 106.8 | 112.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.13 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DE LA RELACIÓN DE PRECIOS DEL INTERCAMBIO DE BIENES FOB, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE INDICES FOR GOODS, f.o.b., 1980-2005

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 100.0 | 98.7 | 107.2 | 109.2 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 96.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106.9 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 110.6 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 104.1 | 111.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 107.6 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 99.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 102.1 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 102.8 | 124.9 | 139.8 | Chile |
| Colombia | 84.2 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 95.2 | 108.5 | 117.7 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 103.1 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 91.9 | 88.3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 72.7 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 89.8 | 91.5 | 102.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 103.3 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 96.8 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 116.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 93.0 | 92.1 | 91.3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 109.1 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.7 | 96.0 | 92.4 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 133.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 88.0 | 87.2 | 87.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 83.1 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 101.6 | 103.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 84.1 | 82.5 | 81.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 102.6 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 97.2 | 95.3 | 93.5 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 107.5 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 101.4 | 104.3 | 97.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 107.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 102.2 | 111.3 | 119.4 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 105.2 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 97.9 | 96.7 | 95.8 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 113.1 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 99.9 | 90.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 56.6 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 98.7 | 118.1 | 154.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 89.8 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 98.6 | 103.9 | 109.1 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.14 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DE LA RELACIÓN DE PRECIOS DEL INTERCAMBIO DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 98.4 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 96.7 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | 111.3 | 100.0 | 113.8 | 127.4 | 135.3 | 134.7 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 113.8 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 102.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 104.5 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 100.4 | 118.3 | 130.8 | Brasil |
| Chile | 104.5 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 94.2 | 106.1 | 116.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 88.6 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 97.5 | 93.7 | 91.4 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 103.3 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 79.2 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 102.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 100.5 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 98.8 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 111.5 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 96.8 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 89.8 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 94.9 | Haití |
| Honduras | 123.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 90.4 | 89.1 | 89.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 82.3 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 100.6 | 103.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 101.4 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 85.8 | 83.7 | 82.9 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 102.6 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 95.9 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 109.2 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 95.8 | 99.2 | 93.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 109.5 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 101.3 | 108.6 | 116.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 92.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 109.9 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 94.4 | 87.8 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 61.9 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 96.6 | 114.9 | 150.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 92.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 97.3 | 102.0 | 107.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México,

Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS**

**2.2.3.15 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL PODER DE COMPRA DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER INDICES OF EXPORTS OF GOODS, 1980-2005**

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | 100.0 | 103.4 | 120.7 | 129.1 | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 69.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144.4 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | 105.4 | 125.9 | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | 83.9 | 100.0 | 117.1 | 133.6 | 158.0 | 192.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 76.9 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 120.8 | 160.3 | 177.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 64.6 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 102.4 | 117.8 | 193.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 66.6 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 109.0 | 119.4 | 142.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 56.1 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 106.3 | 113.9 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 76.0 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 123.9 | 145.9 | 175.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 51.1 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 107.7 | El Salvador |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 69.2 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 102.4 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| Haití | 26.3 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 98.8 | 103.7 | 116.7 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 85.3 | 100.0 | 114.9 | 117.3 | 124.4 | 126.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 40.9 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 106.9 | 116.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 59.8 | 100.0 | 106.3 | 117.6 | 141.6 | 146.3 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 103.1 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 86.3 | 98.5 | 117.2 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 165.3 | 100.0 | 84.9 | 96.3 | 118.8 | 127.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 70.3 | 100.0 | 114.7 | 130.0 | 169.6 | 208.7 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 68.3 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 97.2 | 95.8 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 82.4 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 102.5 | 127.6 | 134.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 47.2 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 80.3 | 109.3 | 147.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 56.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 122.9 | 139.0 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.16 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DEL PODER DE COMPRA DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER INDICES OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005

(Índices año base 2000 / Indices base year 2000)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | 97.3 | 113.4 | 121.9 | ... | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 71.9 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 86.1 | 100.0 | 122.9 | 164.9 | 205.6 | 232.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 77.3 | 100.0 | 115.3 | 130.2 | 155.8 | 177.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 69.1 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 118.2 | 157.7 | 183.8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 69.7 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 99.6 | 114.7 | 137.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 55.1 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 107.4 | 106.0 | 115.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 79.0 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 119.3 | 137.9 | 163.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 52.3 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 113.0 | 115.2 | 114.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 73.4 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 108.2 | 108.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 38.8 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 101.8 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 79.6 | 100.0 | 113.6 | 117.5 | 125.5 | 129.1 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 43.8 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 105.2 | 115.0 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 59.2 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 116.0 | 135.2 | 140.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 97.3 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 94.5 | 104.0 | 121.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 152.6 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 95.5 | 113.8 | 121.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 71.9 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 124.4 | 157.7 | 194.1 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 66.3 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 98.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 90.3 | 100.0 | 81.2 | 87.5 | 110.5 | 117.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 53.5 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 78.6 | 106.6 | 144.2 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 59.6 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 104.7 | 120.3 | 136.8 | <i>Latin America ^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Caribbean ^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México,

Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

Argentina

Bolivia

Chile

Colombia

Costa Rica

Cuba

Dominica

Ecuador

El Salvador

Grenada

Guatemala

Guyana

Haití

Honduras

Jamaica

Méjico

Nicaragua

Panama

Paraguay

Perú

Dominican Republic

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Saint Lucia

Suriname

Trinidad and Tobago

Uruguay

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Latin America ^b

Caribbean ^c

2.2.3.17 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRECIOS DE LOS PRINCIPALES PRODUCTOS BÁSICOS DE EXPORTACIÓN, 1980-2005^a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRICES OF LEADING EXPORT COMMODITIES, 1980-2005^a

(Valores corrientes / Current values)

| Producto | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Product |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| Alimentos | | | | | | | <i>Food</i> |
| Bananas | 19.9 | 19.0 | 23.9 | 17.0 | 23.8 | 26.2 | <i>Bananas</i> |
| Azúcar | 13.3 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 9.9 | <i>Sugar</i> |
| Camarón | 15.7 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 | <i>Shrimp u.s. gulf</i> |
| Cáne | 86.5 | 87.8 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 114.0 | 118.7 | <i>Beef</i> |
| Naranjas | 531.5 | 363.2 | 564.5 | 683.1 | 854.6 | 842.3 | <i>Oranges</i> |
| Trigo | 178.8 | 119.2 | 151.5 | 150.4 | 160.6 | 158.3 | <i>Wheat</i> |
| Maíz | 125.1 | 90.0 | 100.5 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 98.9 | <i>Maize</i> |
| Aroz | 321.5 | 203.8 | 191.7 | 199.5 | 245.7 | 287.7 | <i>Rice</i> |
| Bebidas | | | | | | | <i>Beverages</i> |
| Café 1 | 158.3 | 102.6 | 65.3 | 67.3 | 84.2 | 117.0 | <i>Coffee 1</i> |
| Café 2 | 145.9 | 79.9 | 45.1 | 50.8 | 68.2 | 101.4 | <i>Coffee 2</i> |
| Té | 176.3 | 248.1 | 179.2 | 194.2 | 198.3 | 216.4 | <i>Tea</i> |
| Cacao | 65.0 | 40.3 | 80.7 | 79.6 | 70.2 | 69.8 | <i>Cocoa</i> |
| Aceites, harinas y semillas oleaginosas | | | | | | | <i>Oils, flours and oily seeds</i> |
| Aceite de soya | 625.1 | 338.1 | 454.3 | 553.9 | 616.0 | 544.9 | <i>Soybean oil</i> |
| Aceite de cacahuate | 990.9 | 713.7 | 687.1 | 1 243.2 | 1 161.0 | 1 060.4 | <i>Groundnut oil</i> |
| Aceite de palma | 628.3 | 310.3 | 390.3 | 433.3 | 471.3 | 422.1 | <i>Palm oil</i> |
| Aceite de coco | 669.6 | 450.3 | 421.0 | 467.3 | 660.8 | 617.0 | <i>Coconut oil</i> |
| Aceite de girasol | 693.3 | 391.8 | 594.3 | 593.3 | 684.1 | 677.3 | <i>Sunflower oil</i> |
| Aceite de grano de palma | 677.4 | 443.5 | 415.8 | 458.8 | 648.1 | 627.0 | <i>Palm kernel oil</i> |
| Soya | 259.3 | 211.8 | 212.7 | 264.0 | 306.5 | 274.8 | <i>Soybeans</i> |
| Harina de soya | 210.6 | 199.7 | 191.1 | 224.4 | 256.8 | 232.5 | <i>Soybean meal</i> |
| Materias primas silvagropecuarias y pesqueras | | | | | | | <i>Agricultural and fishing basic products</i> |
| Chapéado | 582.6 | 448.5 | 402.8 | 436.1 | 464.8 | 420.8 | <i>Plywood</i> |
| Pulpa de madera | 853.5 | 664.6 | 452.2 | 521.4 | 634.5 | 636.2 | <i>Wood pulp</i> |
| Tabaco | 119.9 | 135.6 | 124.5 | 120.1 | 124.3 | 126.3 | <i>Tobacco</i> |
| Caucho | 226.9 | 115.1 | 136.6 | 188.5 | 220.5 | 250.3 | <i>Rubber</i> |
| Lana | 231.5 | 127.5 | 256.6 | 299.0 | 251.0 | 240.7 | <i>Wool</i> |
| Algodón | 97.4 | 59.2 | 46.2 | 63.4 | 61.4 | 54.2 | <i>Cotton</i> |
| Pielles | 88.1 | 80.2 | 82.1 | 68.3 | 67.2 | 65.8 | <i>Cattle hides</i> |
| Harina de pescado | 495.0 | 413.0 | 605.9 | 610.8 | 648.6 | 711.3 | <i>Fish meal</i> |
| Yute | 365.7 | 278.8 | 271.0 | 242.0 | 280.2 | 290.0 | <i>Yute</i> |
| Minerales y Metales | | | | | | | <i>Minerals and metals</i> |
| Cobre | 133.1 | 82.3 | 70.7 | 80.7 | 130.0 | 166.9 | <i>Copper</i> |
| Hierro | 27.0 | 27.7 | 28.6 | 31.0 | 36.5 | 62.5 | <i>Iron ore</i> |
| Producto de acero | 106.7 | 76.4 | 67.7 | 78.8 | 121.5 | 137.9 | <i>Steel product</i> |
| Aluminio | 81.9 | 70.3 | 61.2 | 64.9 | 77.9 | 86.1 | <i>Aluminum</i> |
| Plata | 519.0 | 499.9 | 462.9 | 491.1 | 666.6 | 734.0 | <i>Silver</i> |
| Zinc | 46.8 | 51.2 | 35.3 | 37.6 | 47.5 | 62.7 | <i>Zinc</i> |
| Estatño | 281.8 | 246.5 | 184.1 | 221.9 | 385.8 | 334.7 | <i>Tin</i> |
| Níquel | 8 227.8 | 8 637.7 | 6 771.8 | 9 629.5 | 13 823.2 | 14 738.0 | <i>Nickel</i> |
| Pomo | 28.6 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 40.2 | 44.3 | <i>Lead</i> |
| Oro | 384.2 | 279.0 | 310.0 | 363.5 | 409.2 | 359.8 | <i>Gold</i> |
| Energía | | | | | | | <i>Energy</i> |
| Petróleo crudo | 16.1 | 26.3 | 22.6 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 46.3 | <i>Crude oil</i> |
| Dervados del petróleo | 21.3 | 35.1 | 30.4 | 36.8 | 49.4 | 66.3 | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| Carbón | 39.4 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 52.9 | 47.6 | <i>Coal</i> |
| Gas Natural | 1.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | <i>Natural gas</i> |

^a Ver fuentes estadísticas sobre precios de los productos básicos.^a See statistical sources on commodity prices.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.3 INDICADORES DEL SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

2.2.3.18 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DE PRECIOS DE LOS PRINCIPALES PRODUCTOS BÁSICOS DE EXPORTACIÓN, 1980-2005^a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRICE INDICES OF LEADING EXPORT COMMODITIES, 1980-2005^a

(Año base 2000=100 / Base year 2000=100)

| Producto | 1995 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Product |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Productos Agropecuarios | 135.1 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 101.8 | 115.4 | 121.3 | Agricultural products |
| Alimentos, bebidas y oleaginosas | 135.7 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 101.5 | 116.9 | 123.5 | Food, beverages and oils |
| Alimentos | 125.3 | 107.9 | 102.5 | 96.1 | 108.1 | 117.4 | Food |
| Bananas | 104.7 | 138.8 | 125.5 | 89.4 | 125.1 | 137.4 | Bananas |
| Azúcar | 162.4 | 105.6 | 84.2 | 86.7 | 87.6 | 120.9 | Sugar |
| Cáñamo | 91.3 | 75.2 | 70.0 | 66.8 | 60.3 | 57.3 | Shrimp u.s. gulf |
| Cáne | 98.5 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 129.8 | 135.1 | Beef |
| Naranjas | 146.3 | 164.0 | 155.4 | 187.4 | 236.5 | 240.8 | Oranges |
| Trigo | 150.0 | 109.0 | 127.1 | 126.2 | 134.8 | 132.8 | Wheat |
| Maíz | 139.0 | 101.1 | 111.7 | 118.9 | 124.9 | 109.9 | Maize |
| Aroz | 157.8 | 84.7 | 94.1 | 97.9 | 120.6 | 141.2 | Rice |
| Bebidas | 167.4 | 68.9 | 65.1 | 69.5 | 86.9 | 122.1 | Beverages |
| Café 1 | 154.3 | 70.4 | 63.6 | 65.6 | 82.0 | 114.0 | Coffee 1 |
| Café 2 | 182.7 | 63.3 | 56.5 | 63.6 | 85.4 | 126.9 | Coffee 2 |
| Té | 71.1 | 79.9 | 72.2 | 78.3 | 79.9 | 87.2 | Tea |
| Cacao | 161.5 | 122.7 | 200.3 | 197.7 | 174.4 | 173.3 | Cocoa |
| Aceites, harinas y semillas oleaginosas | 128.9 | 99.0 | 106.9 | 127.2 | 145.3 | 131.5 | Oils, flours and oily seeds |
| Aceite de soya | 184.9 | 104.7 | 134.4 | 163.8 | 182.2 | 161.2 | Soybean oil |
| Aceite de cacahuate | 138.8 | 95.3 | 96.3 | 174.2 | 162.7 | 148.6 | Groundnut oil |
| Aceite de palma | 202.5 | 92.1 | 125.8 | 142.9 | 151.9 | 136.0 | Palm oil |
| Aceite de coco | 148.7 | 70.6 | 70.3 | 103.8 | 146.7 | 137.0 | Coconut oil |
| Aceite de girasol | 176.9 | 123.6 | 151.7 | 151.4 | 174.6 | 172.9 | Sunflower oil |
| Aceite de grano de palma | 152.7 | 69.5 | 93.8 | 103.4 | 146.1 | 141.4 | Palm kernel oil |
| Soya | 122.4 | 92.4 | 100.4 | 124.6 | 144.7 | 129.7 | Soybeans |
| Harina de soya | 105.5 | 99.1 | 95.7 | 112.4 | 128.6 | 116.4 | Soybean meal |
| Materias primas silvagropecuarias y pesqueras | 133.7 | 91.5 | 92.6 | 102.3 | 111.7 | 115.6 | Agricultural and fishing basic products |
| Chapeado | 129.9 | 91.4 | 89.8 | 97.2 | 103.6 | 113.4 | Plywood |
| Pulpa de madera | 128.4 | 78.0 | 68.0 | 78.5 | 95.5 | 95.7 | Wood pulp |
| Tabaco | 88.5 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 88.6 | 91.7 | 93.1 | Tobacco |
| Caucho | 197.1 | 89.5 | 118.7 | 163.8 | 191.5 | 217.4 | Rubber |
| Lana | 118.3 | 118.3 | 201.3 | 234.5 | 196.9 | 188.8 | Wool |
| Algodón | 164.4 | 81.0 | 78.1 | 107.1 | 103.6 | 91.5 | Cotton |
| Pielles | 109.9 | 105.5 | 102.4 | 85.2 | 83.7 | 82.0 | Cattle hides |
| Harina de pescado | 119.9 | 117.8 | 146.7 | 147.9 | 157.0 | 172.2 | Fish meal |
| Yute | 131.1 | 118.2 | 97.2 | 86.8 | 100.5 | 104.0 | Yute |
| Minerales y Metales | 134.6 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 102.7 | 148.2 | 181.5 | Minerals and metals |
| Cobre | 161.8 | 87.0 | 86.0 | 98.1 | 158.0 | 202.9 | Copper |
| Hierro | 97.4 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 112.2 | 131.7 | 225.9 | Iron ore |
| Producto de acero | 139.7 | 87.4 | 88.6 | 103.1 | 159.0 | 180.5 | Steel product |
| Aluminio | 116.6 | 93.2 | 87.1 | 92.4 | 110.7 | 122.5 | Aluminum |
| Plata | 103.8 | 87.7 | 92.6 | 98.2 | 133.3 | 146.8 | Silver |
| Zinc | 91.4 | 78.5 | 69.0 | 73.4 | 92.9 | 122.5 | Zinc |
| Estatío | 114.3 | 82.5 | 74.7 | 90.0 | 156.5 | 135.8 | tin |
| Niquel | 95.3 | 68.8 | 78.4 | 111.5 | 160.0 | 170.6 | Nickel |
| Pomo | 138.9 | 104.9 | 99.7 | 113.5 | 195.2 | 215.0 | Lead |
| Oro | 137.7 | 97.1 | 111.1 | 130.3 | 146.7 | 159.4 | Gold |
| Energía | 63.7 | 81.4 | 86.4 | 103.0 | 133.3 | 179.3 | Energy |
| Petróleo crudo | 61.1 | 77.3 | 85.9 | 102.5 | 127.9 | 176.0 | Crude oil |
| Derivados del petróleo | 60.7 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 104.9 | 140.7 | 188.9 | Petroleum products |
| Carbón | 150.0 | 123.1 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 201.7 | 181.4 | Coal |
| Gas Natural | 40.0 | 91.8 | 77.9 | 127.5 | 136.8 | 206.9 | Natural gas |
| Total | 113.6 | 89.0 | 90.7 | 102.5 | 133.0 | 161.0 | Total |
| Total sin energía | 134.9 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 102.3 | 132.8 | 153.2 | Total without energy |

^a Ver fuentes estadísticas sobre precios de los productos básicos.

^a See statistical sources on commodity prices.

**2.2.4.1 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: RELACIÓN ENTRE LOS INTERESES TOTALES DEVENGADOS Y LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 4.7 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 27.5 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 29.0 | 24.6 | 14.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 10.4 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 8.7 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 7.8 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 7.8 | — | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 3.8 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 12.5 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 16.5 | 14.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 21.9 | 26.5 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 13.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 7.3 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 18.2 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 12.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 3.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 9.6 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 16.9 | 19.9 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 10.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 5.9 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 4.6 | 4.7 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.5 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 3.9 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 19.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 14.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 6.2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 13.3 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 14.8 | 14.5 | 25.0 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 21.9 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 22.8 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 53.0 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 3.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 22.5 | 20.1 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 10.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 2.1 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 45.7 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 8.6 | 6.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 2.1 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 10.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 3.4 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 0.8 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 16.9 | 3.6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 10.0 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 6.7 | — | — | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 16.5 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 17.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 16.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 19.5 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 7.9 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| América Latina ^b | 20.2 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 8.1 | <i>Latin America</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 10.5 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 6.1 | <i>Caribbean</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.4.2 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: RELACIÓN ENTRE LAS UTILIDADES PAGADAS Y LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL PAID PROFIT TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.0 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 8.5 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 7.9 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.0 | — | Barbados |
| Belice | 2.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 2.0 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 7.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 5.3 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 8.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 17.4 | 21.5 | 23.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 0.2 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 15.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 2.4 | 14.7 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 1.7 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | Cuba |
| Dominica | 10.9 | 22.8 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 28.3 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 2.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 6.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | — | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 10.2 | 11.8 | 17.7 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 14.7 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | — | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | — | — | Guyana |
| Haití | 2.0 | — | — | — | — | — | Haiti |
| Honduras | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 9.1 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | — | — | — | Jamaica |
| Méjico | -4.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 5.2 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 9.7 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 15.6 | 20.2 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 10.9 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 18.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 12.2 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 8.6 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 11.1 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 9.3 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.0 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | — | — | — | — | — | — | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 6.7 | — | 3.6 | 6.2 | — | — | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1.5 | 2.4 | -11.7 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2.1 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 6.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 2.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 7.4 | America Latina and the Caribbean ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 2.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.7 | America Latina ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | Caribbean ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

2.2.4.3 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: INGRESO NETO DE CAPITALES Y TRANSFERENCIA DE RECURSOS, 1980-2005^{a, b}
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET CAPITAL INFLOW AND RESOURCE TRANSFERS, 1980-2005^{a, b}

(Miles de millones de dólares / Billions of dollars)

| Año / Year | Ingreso neto de capitales autónomos ^c <i>Net capital autonomous inflows^c</i> | Ingreso neto de capitales no autónomos ^c <i>Net capital non-autonomous inflows^c</i> | Total ^c <i>Total</i> | Saldo en renta <i>Balance on income</i> | | Transferencia neta de recursos <i>Net resource transfers</i> | Exportaciones de bienes y servicios <i>Exports of goods and services</i> | Transferencia de recursos como porcentaje de las exportaciones de bienes y servicios (7)=(5)/(6) <i>Resource transfers as a percentage of exports of goods and services (7)=(5)/(6)</i> |
|------------|---|--|------------------------------------|--|-------|---|---|--|
| | | | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1980 | 29.2 | 1.7 | 30.9 | -18.9 | 12.0 | 106.9 | 11.3 | |
| 1981 | 38.4 | 1.8 | 40.1 | -29.1 | 11.1 | 115.6 | 9.6 | |
| 1982 | 3.3 | 17.2 | 20.5 | -38.9 | -18.4 | 105.2 | -17.5 | |
| 1983 | -22.3 | 30.1 | 7.9 | 34.5 | 42.4 | 105.4 | 40.2 | |
| 1984 | -10.9 | 23.9 | 13.0 | -37.5 | -24.5 | 117.5 | -20.8 | |
| 1985 | -16.4 | 20.3 | 3.9 | -35.5 | -31.6 | 112.8 | -28.1 | |
| 1986 | -12.4 | 21.9 | 9.4 | -32.7 | -23.3 | 99.2 | -23.4 | |
| 1987 | -13.2 | 25.6 | 12.4 | -31.0 | -18.6 | 113.4 | -16.4 | |
| 1988 | -19.8 | 22.8 | 3.0 | -34.6 | -31.6 | 130.6 | -24.2 | |
| 1989 | -18.8 | 29.0 | 10.2 | -39.0 | -28.8 | 145.8 | -19.7 | |
| 1990 | -5.5 | 21.6 | 16.1 | -34.2 | -18.1 | 162.0 | -11.2 | |
| 1991 | 23.3 | 11.8 | 35.1 | -31.4 | 3.7 | 164.2 | 2.3 | |
| 1992 | 48.1 | 7.9 | 56.0 | -30.0 | 26.1 | 177.5 | 14.7 | |
| 1993 | 68.6 | -1.9 | 66.6 | -34.5 | 32.1 | 194.1 | 16.5 | |
| 1994 | 41.3 | 5.8 | 47.1 | -35.9 | 11.2 | 223.0 | 5.0 | |
| 1995 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 60.9 | -40.7 | 20.2 | 265.9 | 7.6 | |
| 1996 | 63.9 | 0.9 | 64.7 | -42.7 | 22.1 | 295.1 | 7.5 | |
| 1997 | 89.1 | -9.0 | 80.1 | -47.6 | 32.5 | 327.4 | 9.9 | |
| 1998 | 68.6 | 9.1 | 77.7 | -50.3 | 27.3 | 327.4 | 8.3 | |
| 1999 | 42.4 | 6.1 | 48.5 | -51.2 | -2.7 | 343.1 | -0.8 | |
| 2000 | 62.2 | -8.2 | 54.1 | -53.7 | 0.4 | 408.2 | 0.1 | |
| 2001 | 35.1 | 16.2 | 51.2 | -54.4 | -3.1 | 391.4 | -0.8 | |
| 2002 | -11.6 | 22.4 | 10.8 | -52.6 | -41.7 | 394.2 | -10.6 | |
| 2003 | 1.9 | 18.6 | 20.4 | -57.8 | -37.3 | 429.0 | -8.7 | |
| 2004 | -8.8 | 8.9 | 0.0 | -67.1 | -67.1 | 524.5 | -12.8 | |
| 2005 | 21.7 | -22.1 | -0.4 | -76.6 | -77.0 | 629.3 | -12.2 | |

^a Incluye información para 19 países de América Latina y el Caribe: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.
^b La "Transferencia neta de Recursos" equivale al ingreso neto de capitales (auténticos y no autónomos) menos el saldo en la cuenta de "Renta" (pago neto de utilidades e intereses).
^c Incluye errores y omisiones, incluye préstamos y uso del crédito del FMI y financiamiento excepcional (entre otras transacciones, incluye las condonaciones de deuda y la acumulación de atrasos de pagos).

^a It includes information for 19 Latin American and Caribbean countries: Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
^b Net resource transfers are equal to net capital inflows (including non-autonomous capital) less the balance the income (net payments of profits and interest).
^c It includes errors and omissions, the use of IMF credit, IMF loans and exceptional financing.

**2.2.4.4 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: TRANSFERENCIA NETA DE RECURSOS, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET RESOURCE TRANSFERS, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | -12.8 | 15.1 | 48.7 | 85.0 | 28.2 | 27.0 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 399.6 | 1 029.5 | -20 722.9 | -12 456.9 | -7 054.5 | -3 139.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 7.3 | 237.3 | 298.9 | 429.9 | 347.3 | 330.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | -65.3 | 242.6 | 43.6 | 130.4 | 58.5 | 194.8 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | -0.9 | 160.4 | 91.4 | 61.2 | 5.0 | 58.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 243.3 | 182.3 | -155.9 | -226.3 | -565.0 | -487.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 19 930.7 | 4 077.1 | -10 251.8 | -14 233.8 | -29 955.3 | -35 840.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | -624.3 | -1 621.4 | -1 985.1 | -4 009.9 | -9 771.3 | -9 610.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 915.7 | -2 176.8 | -1 370.9 | -2 607.8 | -852.6 | -1 853.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 311.9 | -713.9 | 580.2 | 433.0 | 431.8 | 1 142.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 71.4 | 183.2 | -300.0 | -450.0 | 150.0 | 300.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 34.8 | 21.0 | 31.8 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 65.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | -104.6 | -2 019.6 | -99.5 | -951.0 | -1 078.0 | -1 451.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 343.2 | 131.9 | -41.8 | 595.4 | 119.2 | 1 156.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 33.4 | 61.0 | 109.2 | 80.6 | 60.2 | 125.6 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 255.6 | 1 494.0 | 938.3 | 1 271.0 | 1 501.1 | 1 305.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 16.4 | 81.2 | 57.5 | 39.0 | -1.1 | 141.3 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 232.0 | 44.9 | 26.3 | 5.4 | 93.7 | -69.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 65.3 | 217.7 | 257.8 | -85.8 | 549.3 | 108.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | -327.5 | 516.9 | 207.9 | -245.7 | 612.3 | 632.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | -1 464.5 | 6 491.0 | 8 502.3 | 5 595.7 | 432.4 | -1 020.1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 338.9 | 620.4 | 583.3 | 529.1 | 672.3 | 726.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 82.4 | 3.1 | -38.9 | -505.8 | -356.0 | 178.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 262.2 | -29.7 | -133.6 | 167.6 | -97.7 | 94.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 3 064.2 | -213.2 | 457.0 | -633.9 | -1 354.0 | -4 553.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | -455.0 | -84.7 | -880.4 | -2 787.3 | -2 324.3 | -348.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 36.8 | 31.7 | 94.0 | 71.1 | 61.1 | 39.7 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 27.6 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 55.2 | 99.0 | 74.0 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | - | 63.7 | 75.5 | 114.8 | 73.9 | 68.1 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 46.6 | 31.0 | 18.3 | 91.2 | -70.3 | 122.3 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | -643.8 | -731.7 | -440.5 | -1 256.8 | -1 504.5 | -2 633.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 203.5 | 728.0 | -2 601.4 | 947.8 | -175.9 | 34.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | -5 864.2 | -7 792.0 | -14 785.0 | -8 680.0 | -17 292.0 | -22 358.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 19 379.9 | 1 300.8 | -41 368.0 | -38 103.4 | -67 135.7 | -77 441.7 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| Ameríca Latina ^b | 20 155.9 | 368.6 | -41 722.0 | -37 395.5 | -67 076.8 | -76 987.2 | <i>Latin America ^b</i> |
| Caribe ^c | -847.4 | 749.0 | 654.0 | -323.9 | -208.9 | -754.5 | <i>Caribbean ^c</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

2.2
2.2.4
2.2.4.5 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
FINANCIAMIENTO Y DEUDA EXTERNA / FINANCING AND EXTERNAL DEBT

**2.2.4.5 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: INVERSIÓN EXTRANJERA DIRECTA NETA, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT, 1980-2005**
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 31.5 | 28.1 | 65.9 | 166.3 | 80.4 | 116.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 4 112.2 | 9 517.3 | 2 776.0 | 878.2 | 3 832.1 | 3 579.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 106.7 | 249.7 | 152.8 | 190.3 | 273.7 | 410.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 8.5 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 57.8 | -16.0 | - | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 21.1 | 23.2 | 25.4 | -11.3 | 102.8 | 106.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 390.7 | 733.6 | 674.1 | 194.6 | 62.6 | -279.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 3 475.0 | 30 497.6 | 14 108.1 | 9 894.2 | 8 338.9 | 12 549.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 2 205.0 | 873.4 | 2 206.7 | 2 701.1 | 5 645.6 | 4 763.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 712.2 | 2 069.5 | 1 282.7 | 830.0 | 2 974.6 | 5 751.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 331.4 | 400.1 | 625.3 | 548.2 | 733.2 | 904.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | - | 448.1 | - | - | - | - | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 54.1 | 17.6 | 20.1 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 32.6 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 452.5 | 720.0 | 1 275.3 | 1 554.7 | 1 160.3 | 1 646.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 38.0 | 178.4 | 495.9 | 123.1 | 429.6 | 300.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 20.0 | 37.4 | 54.5 | 89.2 | 65.0 | 71.9 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 75.2 | 229.8 | 110.6 | 131.0 | 154.7 | 208.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 74.4 | 67.1 | 43.6 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 76.8 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 7.4 | 13.3 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 5.9 | 9.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 50.0 | 282.0 | 175.5 | 247.2 | 324.6 | 271.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 81.1 | 394.0 | 407.2 | 604.4 | 541.6 | 581.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 9 526.3 | 17 772.6 | 18 453.1 | 14 094.4 | 17 850.7 | 12 459.8 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 88.9 | 266.5 | 203.9 | 201.3 | 250.0 | 241.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 223.0 | 623.9 | 98.6 | 770.8 | 1 003.9 | 1 027.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 98.1 | 98.4 | 12.0 | 21.9 | 37.7 | 57.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 2 549.0 | 809.7 | 2 155.8 | 1 275.0 | 1 599.0 | 2 578.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 414.3 | 952.9 | 916.8 | 613.0 | 909.1 | 1 023.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 20.5 | 96.2 | 79.8 | 75.6 | 46.1 | 85.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 30.6 | 37.7 | 34.0 | 55.2 | 65.7 | 55.6 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 32.8 | 53.7 | 51.9 | 106.4 | 86.3 | 81.5 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 20.6 | -148.0 | -73.6 | -76.1 | -37.3 | 27.9 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 298.9 | 654.3 | 684.3 | 1 033.5 | 973.0 | 599.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 1 56.6 | 274.1 | 180.0 | 401.3 | 314.7 | 715.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 894.0 | 4 180.0 | -244.0 | 722.0 | 864.0 | 1 400.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 26 559.4 | 72 470.5 | 47 074.9 | 37 554.7 | 48 728.7 | 51 452.0 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 25 799.8 | 70 493.1 | 45 512.1 | 35 205.8 | 46 491.2 | 49 206.3 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 759.6 | 1 529.3 | 1 562.8 | 2 348.9 | 2 237.5 | 2 245.7 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^a Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Santa Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

**2.2.4.6 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DEUDA EXTERNA TOTAL, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT, 1980-2005**

(Saldo a fines de año en millones de dólares / Year-end balance, in millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda ^a | 286.8 | 391.4 | 434.3 | 493.5 | 527.1 | 313.4 | Antigua and Barbuda ^a |
| Argentina ^b | 101 462.0 | 155 015.0 | 156 747.8 | 164 645.3 | 171 114.9 | 113 518.3 | Argentina ^b |
| Bahamas ^a | 305.0 | 349.0 | 310.0 | 363.0 | 342.6 | 335.0 | Bahamas ^a |
| Barbados ^a | 479.0 | 578.0 | 733.0 | 738.0 | 788.0 | 874.0 | Barbados ^a |
| Belice ^a | 4782.5 ^{..} | 430.0 | 577.0 | 754.0 | 851.0 | 933.0 | Belize ^a |
| Bolivia ^a | 159 256.0 | 216 922.0 | 4 460.3 | 4 399.6 | 5 142.1 | 5 045.2 | Bolivia ^a |
| Brasil ^b | 25 662.0 | 37 177.0 | 210 711.0 | 214 930.0 | 43 067.0 | 43 517.0 | Brazil ^b |
| Chile ^b | 26 341.0 | 36 130.4 | 40 504.0 | 37 328.6 | 38 012.1 | 39 445.4 | Chile ^b |
| Colombia ^b | 3 259.6 | 3 150.6 | 3 280.6 | 3 733.0 | 3 883.7 | 3 625.8 | Colombia ^b |
| Costa Rica ^a | 10 504.0 | 10 961.3 | 10 900.0 | 11 300.0 | 12 000.0 | ... ^{..} | Costa Rica ^a |
| Cuba ^a | 103.0 | 150.0 | 201.5 | 218.9 | 207.4 | 208.4 | Cuba ^a |
| Dominica ^a | 13 934.0 | 13 216.3 | 16 236.3 | 16 756.1 | 17 210.6 | 17 237.0 | Dominica ^a |
| El Salvador ^a | 2 168.0 | 2 831.0 | 3 987.0 | 4 717.0 | 4 778.0 | 4 976.0 | El Salvador ^a |
| Granada ^a | 86.6 | 137.2 | 259.9 | 271.5 | 329.5 | 399.8 | Grenada ^a |
| Guatemala ^a | 2 107.0 | 2 644.0 | 3 119.0 | 3 467.0 | 3 844.0 | 3 723.2 | Guatemala ^a |
| Guyana ^a | 2 058.0 | 1 193.2 | 1 246.7 | 1 084.6 | 1 071.2 | 1 094.1 | Guyana ^a |
| Haití ^a | 901.2 | 1 170.3 | 1 211.9 | 1 287.4 | 1 316.3 | 1 334.9 | Haití ^a |
| Honduras ^b | 4 243.0 | 4 710.8 | 4 922.4 | 5 242.1 | 5 911.8 | 5 082.3 | Honduras ^b |
| Jamaica ^a | 3 375.0 ^{..} | 4 348.0 | 4 348.0 | 4 192.0 | 5 120.0 | 5 371.8 | Jamaica ^a |
| Méjico ^b | 164 010.0 | 148 651.9 | 134 978.8 | 132 271.0 | 130 922.4 | 127 089.4 | Méjico ^b |
| Nicaragua ^a | 10 248.4 | 6 659.9 | 6 362.6 | 6 595.8 | 5 390.6 | 5 347.5 | Nicaragua ^a |
| Panama ^a | 5 891.0 | 5 604.1 | 6 349.1 | 6 503.6 | 7 219.2 | 7 579.7 | Panama ^a |
| Paraguay ^b | 1 742.0 | 2 869.0 | 2 899.6 | 2 951.6 | 2 894.4 | 2 860.4 | Paraguay ^b |
| Perú ^b | 33 362.0 | 27 981.0 | 27 873.0 | 29 586.9 | 31 116.9 | 28 604.9 | Perú ^b |
| República Dominicana ^b | 3 998.6 | 3 681.9 | 4 536.0 | 5 987.0 | 6 379.7 | 6 765.7 | Dominican Republic ^b |
| Saint Kitts Y Nevis ^a | 54.1 | 162.0 | 260.8 | 315.4 | 303.8 | 350.3 | Saint Kitts and Nevis ^a |
| San Vicente Y las Granadinas ^a | 116.0 | 169.7 | 245.5 | 324.6 | 343.6 | 350.3 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ^a |
| Santa Lucía ^a | 87.5 | 162.8 | 170.7 | 198.7 | 223.1 | 237.5 | Saint Lucia ^a |
| Surinam ^a | 29.0 | 371.0 | 382.0 | 383.0 | 382.0 | 382.0 | Suriname ^a |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^a | 1 876.0 ^{..} | 1 680.0 | 1 549.0 | 1 553.0 | 1 351.0 | 1 281.0 | Trinidad and Tobago ^a |
| Uruguay ^b | 5 317.6 | 8 894.9 | 10 547.8 | 11 012.9 | 11 593.1 | 11 440.9 | Uruguay ^b |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^c | 37 537.0 | 36 437.0 | 35 460.0 | 44 546.0 | 39 672.0 | 47 233.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^b |
| América Latina ^d | 622 178.2 | 738 236.8 | 733 062.4 | 757 774.6 | 761 343.6 | 656 129.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^b |
| Caribe ^e | 606 222.3 | 718 206.2 | 711 454.9 | 735 579.8 | 737 502.3 | 644 065.3 | Latin America ^d |
| ALADI ^{f,g} | 573 406.1 | 9 069.2 | 10 707.5 | 10 894.8 | 11 841.3 | 12 064.9 | Caribbean ^e |
| Comunidad Andina ^h | 115 956.5 | 687 753.7 | 677 686.4 | 698 046.9 | 698 778.9 | 605 640.2 | LAIA ^{i,g} |
| Mercosur ^j | 267 777.6 | 118 224.9 | 121 297.4 | 129 169.2 | 137 364.1 | 136 366.7 | Andean Community ^h |
| MECCA ^j | 19 996.3 | 383 699.9 | 380 906.1 | 393 593.8 | 386 975.4 | 297 380.1 | MERCOSUR ¹ |
| | 22 025.4 | 19 996.3 | 21 671.6 | 23 754.9 | 23 808.1 | 22 754.8 | CACM ^j |

^a Deuda externa pública.

^b Incluye la deuda externa del sector público y privado. También incluye la deuda con el Fondo Monetario Internacional.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^e Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^g Información no disponible para Cuba.

^h Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

ⁱ Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^j Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

^a Public external debt.

^b Includes the public and private-sector external debt. Also includes International Monetary Fund loans.

^c Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^d Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^e Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago and Uruguay.

^f Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^g Information not available for Cuba.

^h Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Uruguay.

ⁱ Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^j Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

**2.2.4.7 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DEUDA EXTERNA TOTAL COMO PORCENTAJE DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO, 1990-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AS PERCENTAGE OF GDP, 1990-2005**

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda ^a | 58.1 | 70.9 | 75.3 | 75.7 | 41.3 | 36.0 | Antigua and Barbuda ^a |
| Argentina ^b | 39.3 | 54.5 | 153.6 | 127.3 | 111.8 | 62.0 | Argentina ^b |
| Bahamas ^a | 8.9 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | Bahamas ^a |
| Barbados ^a | 25.6 | 23.3 | 29.1 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 28.7 | Barbados ^a |
| Belice ^a | ... | 52.1 | 62.0 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 84.0 | Belize ^a |
| Bolivia ^a | 71.2 | 53.1 | 54.3 | 62.3 | 56.4 | 52.9 | Bolivia ^a |
| Brasil ^b | 22.6 | 36.0 | 45.7 | 42.5 | 33.3 | 21.3 | Brazil ^b |
| Chile ^b | 35.6 | 49.4 | 60.5 | 59.1 | 46.0 | 39.1 | Chile ^b |
| Colombia ^b | 28.5 | 43.1 | 45.7 | 47.6 | 40.5 | 31.3 | Colombia ^b |
| Costa Rica ^a | 27.8 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 18.1 | Costa Rica ^a |
| Cuba ^a | 47.7 | 38.9 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 34.3 | ... | Cuba ^a |
| Dominica ^a | 46.7 | 56.6 | 81.6 | 87.6 | 88.9 | 69.4 | Dominica ^a |
| Ecuador ^b | 69.0 | 85.1 | 67.0 | 61.0 | 56.2 | 47.2 | Ecuador ^b |
| El Salvador ^a | 22.8 | 21.6 | 27.9 | 31.6 | 30.3 | 29.3 | El Salvador ^a |
| Granada ^a | 31.2 | 32.9 | 79.3 | 78.4 | 88.3 | 79.4 | Granada ^a |
| Guatemala ^a | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 11.8 | Guatemala ^a |
| Guyana ^a | 307.4 | 144.7 | 152.4 | 132.3 | 128.1 | 142.9 | Guyana ^a |
| Haití ^a | 33.4 | 31.9 | 37.8 | 45.6 | 37.3 | 32.1 | Haití ^a |
| Honduras ^b | 107.1 | 78.2 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 76.9 | 60.8 | Honduras ^b |
| Jamaica ^a | - | 42.5 | 51.6 | 51.5 | 58.0 | 54.5 | Jamaica ^a |
| Méjico ^b | 57.3 | 25.6 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 16.5 | Méjico ^b |
| Nicaragua ^a | 321.8 | 168.5 | 158.0 | 159.0 | 118.3 | 108.9 | Nicaragua ^a |
| Panamá ^a | 65.2 | 48.2 | 51.7 | 50.6 | 54.8 | 49.0 | Panamá ^a |
| Paraguay ^b | 21.6 | 39.7 | 56.3 | 44.9 | 43.6 | 37.0 | Paraguay ^b |
| Perú ^b | 62.2 | 52.7 | 49.3 | 48.8 | 45.5 | 36.0 | Perú ^b |
| República Dominicana ^b | 33.5 | 18.6 | 21.0 | 36.7 | 34.6 | 19.5 | Dominican Republic ^b |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis ^a | 23.6 | 49.1 | 74.5 | 100.7 | 81.5 | 66.2 | Saint Kitts and Nevis ^a |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas ^a | 43.7 | 58.9 | 71.7 | 87.7 | 84.8 | 81.4 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ^a |
| Santa Lucía ^a | 15.8 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 28.5 | Saint Lucia ^a |
| Suriname ^a | ... | ... | 55.3 | 49.6 | 48.9 | 25.8 | Suriname ^a |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^a | ... | 20.6 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 8.5 | Trinidad and Tobago ^a |
| Uruguay ^b | 27.6 | 44.3 | 85.9 | 98.4 | 87.7 | 68.1 | Uruguay ^b |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) ^b | 50.1 | 31.1 | 38.2 | 47.5 | 40.6 | 33.7 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^b |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^c | 36.5 | 37.0 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 37.7 | 26.7 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^c |
| América Latina ^d | 36.5 | 37.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 37.8 | 26.7 | Latin America ^d |
| Caribe ^e | 26.9 | 30.9 | 35.1 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 29.7 | Caribbean ^e |
| ALADI ^{f g} | 35.9 | 37.2 | 43.8 | 43.5 | 37.9 | 26.6 | LAIA ^{f g} |
| Comunidad Andina ^h | 46.8 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.7 | 43.6 | 35.1 | Andean Community ^h |
| Mercosur ⁱ | 27.1 | 42.0 | 65.6 | 60.4 | 49.6 | 32.8 | MERCOSUR ⁱ |
| MCCA ^j | 51.2 | 34.3 | 33.3 | 34.7 | 29.8 | 27.8 | CACM ^j |

^a Deuda externa pública.^b Incluye la deuda externa del sector público y privado. También incluye la deuda con el Fondo Monetario Internacional.^c Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Santa Lucía, Suriname, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.^e Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.^f Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.^g Información no disponible para Cuba.^h Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.ⁱ Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.^j Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.^a Public external debt.^b Includes the public-and private-sector external debt. Also includes International Monetary Fund loans.^c Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Honduras, Jamaica, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.^d Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.^e Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.^f Argentina, Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.^g Information not available for Cuba.^h Bolivian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Uruguay.ⁱ Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.^j Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

**2.2.4.8 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXISTENCIAS DE RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES, 1980-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: STOCKS OF INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, 1980-2005**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 60.7 | 64.3 | 83.5 | 107.1 | 114.6 | 131.6 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 16 260.9 | 25 458.8 | 9 993.1 | 13 326.8 | 18 745.3 | 28 875.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 182.9 | 353.9 | 362.5 | 462.3 | 643.6 | 606.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 223.6 | 478.5 | 636.7 | 694.7 | 553.3 | 623.8 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 38.4 | 124.4 | 109.1 | 79.7 | 46.0 | 73.8 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 1 016.7 | 1 199.8 | 835.3 | 1 006.0 | 1 205.3 | 1 777.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brazil | 52 484.2 | 33 412.7 | 36 027.7 | 46 392.7 | 50 510.9 | 55 571.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 15 144.6 | 15 238.7 | 14 613.7 | 14 913.6 | 15 265.9 | 17 502.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 8 622.4 | 9 116.1 | 10 323.2 | 10 20.3 | 12 915.2 | 15 429.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 1 081.1 | 1 334.4 | 1 430.9 | 1 732.0 | 1 834.7 | 2 391.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Dominica | 22.6 | 29.7 | 43.3 | 44.9 | 40.4 | 50.8 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 791.4 | 1 171.9 | 919.0 | 1 047.5 | 1 289.3 | 2 100.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 919.4 | 1 892.5 | 1 517.7 | 1 823.8 | 1 861.8 | 1 911.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 75.4 | 91.3 | 116.0 | 113.3 | 153.2 | 134.3 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guateamala | 781.1 | 1 818.1 | 2 249.0 | 2 739.3 | 3 351.7 | 3 878.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 290.5 | 309.4 | 274.4 | 263.4 | 222.1 | 266.7 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 202.2 | 205.2 | 93.3 | 75.1 | 129.1 | 138.6 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 275.4 | 1 323.6 | 1 447.1 | 1 322.1 | 1 876.4 | 2 414.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 695.0 | 1 067.0 | 1 859.7 | 1 861.4 | 2 619.1 | 2 857.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 15 760.6 | 35 640.0 | 47 591.8 | 54 415.9 | 59 965.0 | 75 518.4 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 1 792.0 | 885.0 | 819.7 | 902.5 | 1 098.2 | 1 299.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 800.6 | 743.8 | 1 138.0 | 964.4 | 615.7 | 1 264.6 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 1 000.5 | 650.4 | 475.5 | 777.1 | 956.1 | 1 179.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 8 925.2 | 8 885.1 | 9 347.5 | 9 726.7 | 12 203.2 | 14 582.6 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 406.3 | 663.6 | 474.4 | 269.2 | 793.5 | 1 938.6 | <i>República Dominicana</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 34.2 | 45.8 | 62.6 | 61.0 | 74.9 | 74.0 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 29.7 | 55.2 | 50.0 | 47.5 | 70.8 | 71.1 | <i>San Vicente and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 65.1 | 80.4 | 90.1 | 101.3 | 127.2 | 121.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 171.6 | 135.3 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 131.9 | 144.0 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 386.3 | 1 420.0 | 1 950.1 | 2 329.6 | 3 048.4 | 5 047.0 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 1 832.5 | 2 810.8 | 735.2 | 1 964.1 | 2 397.2 | 3 181.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 10 814.3 | 16 106.7 | 11 357.3 | 19 264.1 | 22 237.5 | 29 825.7 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 142 187.1 | 162 812.5 | 157 134.7 | 189 226.4 | 217 097.7 | 271 013.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 139 911.4 | 158 557.3 | 151 389.2 | 182 953.1 | 209 252.0 | 260 812.1 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 2 275.7 | 4 255.2 | 5 745.5 | 6 273.3 | 7 845.7 | 10 201.4 | <i>Caribbean</i> ^c |
| ALADI ^{d,e} | 133 653.2 | 149 691.1 | 142 219.1 | 173 104.7 | 197 690.9 | 245 644.7 | <i>LAIA</i> ^{d,e} |
| Comunidad Andina ^f | 31 169.9 | 36 479.7 | 32 782.2 | 41 314.6 | 49 850.5 | 63 316.1 | <i>Andean Community</i> ^f |
| Mercosur ^g | 71 578.0 | 62 332.7 | 47 231.4 | 62 460.7 | 72 609.6 | 88 808.0 | <i>MERCOSUR</i> ^g |
| MCU ^h | 4 849.1 | 7 253.5 | 7 464.3 | 8 559.7 | 10 022.9 | 11 825.7 | <i>CACM</i> ^h |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^c Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^e Información no disponible para Cuba.

^f Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^g Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam and Trinidad and Tobago.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago y Uruguay.

^e Information not available for Cuba.

^f Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

^g Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXISTENCIAS DE RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES, 2003
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: STOCKS OF INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, 2003

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | DEG SDRs | Posición de reserva en el FMI <i>IMF reserve position</i> | Divisas <i>Foreign exchange</i> | Oro <i>Gold</i> | Importaciones de bienes y servicios <i>Imports of goods and service</i> | Total | Meses de importaciones <i>Months of imports</i> | Country |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|--|--------------------|---|-----------|---|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 949.4 | — | 107.1 | ... ^a | 534.8 | 107.1 | 2.4 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | — | 0.1 | 12 374.0 | 3.3 | 18 846.7 | 13 326.8 | 8.5 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | — | 8.7 | 453.6 | — | 2 849.6 | 462.3 | 1.9 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | — | 7.0 | 687.6 | — | 1 584.4 | 694.7 | 5.3 | Barbados |
| Belice | 2.2 | 5.9 | 71.6 | — | 664.8 | 79.7 | 1.4 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 37.9 | 12.4 | 624.4 | 331.2 | 2 048.6 | 1 006.0 | 5.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2.2 | — | 46 228.5 | 162.0 | 63 668.3 | 46 392.7 | 8.7 | Brazil |
| Chile | 43.0 | 548.8 | 14 319.0 | 2.9 | 23 610.4 | 14 913.6 | 7.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 161.1 | 399.8 | 9 580.6 | 118.8 | 16 618.0 | 10 270.3 | 7.4 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 0.1 | 28.0 | 1 703.3 | 0.7 | 8 497.0 | 1 732.0 | 2.4 | Costa Rica |
| Dominica | — | — | 44.9 | — | 148.5 | 44.9 | 3.6 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 0.1 | — | 740.0 | 307.3 | 7 991.1 | 1 047.5 | 1.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 0.9 | — | 1 652.3 | 170.6 | 6 494.6 | 1 823.8 | 3.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | — | — | 78.3 | — | 309.4 | 113.3 | 4.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | — | — | 2 659.3 | 79.9 | 7 302.0 | 2 739.3 | 4.5 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 7.7 | 0.1 | 255.6 | — | 777.1 | 263.4 | 4.1 | Guyana |
| Haití | 4.6 | 12.1 | 58.0 | 0.5 | 1 417.0 | 75.1 | 0.6 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 0.3 | — | 1 334.0 | 7.8 | 3 796.3 | 1 342.1 | 4.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | 736.5 | 1 124.7 | — | 4 914.4 | 1 861.4 | 4.5 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 0.1 | — | 54 353.9 | 61.9 | 187 679.5 | 54 415.9 | 3.5 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 408.0 | 16.6 | 472.6 | 5.4 | 2 384.7 | 902.5 | 4.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 0.1 | 30.0 | 934.3 | — | 7 579.9 | 964.4 | 1.5 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 0.8 | — | 763.6 | 12.7 | 2 774.7 | 777.1 | 3.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 118.4 | — | 9 203.1 | 405.3 | 10 804.4 | 9 726.7 | 10.8 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 0.4 | 24.0 | 238.2 | 6.7 | 8 846.2 | 269.2 | 0.4 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | — | 0.1 | 60.9 | — | 255.8 | 61.0 | 2.9 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2.1 | — | 47.5 | — | 241.4 | 49.6 | 2.5 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | — | 0.7 | 98.5 | — | 499.4 | 99.2 | 2.4 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 1.8 | 8.6 | 89.1 | 7.5 | 860.8 | 107.1 | 1.5 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | — | 180.9 | 2 125.4 | 22.2 | 4 283.1 | 2 329.6 | 6.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 3.5 | — | 1 957.5 | 3.1 | 2 734.1 | 1 964.1 | 8.6 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 9.8 | 450.3 | 14 634.4 | 4 169.7 | 13 995.0 | 19 264.1 | 16.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^b |
| Amer. Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 790.4 | 2 470.6 | 179 085.9 | 5 879.5 | 415 011.9 | 189 226.4 | 5.5 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Amer. Latina ^b | 1 740.5 | 1 522.0 | 173 840.9 | 5 849.4 | 397 088.4 | 182 953.1 | 5.5 | Latin America ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 50.0 | 948.6 | 5 244.9 | 29.7 | 17 923.5 | 6 273.3 | 4.2 | Caribbean ^c |
| ALADI ^{d,e} | 1 326.2 | 1 411.3 | 164 789.0 | 5 578.2 | 350 770.7 | 173 104.7 | 5.9 | LAIA ^{d,e} |
| Comunidad Andina ^f | 327.3 | 862.5 | 34 792.5 | 5 332.3 | 51 457.0 | 41 314.6 | 9.6 | Andean Community ^f |
| Mercosur ^g | 955.8 | 0.1 | 61 323.6 | 181.1 | 88 023.8 | 62 460.7 | 8.5 | MERCOSUR ^g |
| MCIA ^h | 409.3 | 44.6 | 7 821.5 | 264.4 | 28 474.6 | 8 539.7 | 3.6 | CACM ^h |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tobago y Uruguay.
^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana y Uruguay.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Saint Lucia, Surinam y Trinidad y Tobago.
^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Méjico, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela.
^e Información no disponible para Cuba.
^f Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Bolivariana de Venezuela.
^g Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.
^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Granada, Honduras, Nicaragua.

^a Information not available for Cuba.^b Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.^c Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.^d Costa Rica, El Salvador, Granada, Honduras and Nicaragua.^e Information not available for Cuba.^f Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.^g Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Granada, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2 SECTOR EXTERNO / EXTERNAL SECTOR
2.2.4 FINANCIAMIENTO Y DEUDA EXTERNA / FINANCING AND EXTERNAL DEBT

2.2.4.10 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXISTENCIAS DE RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES, 2004
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: STOCKS OF INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, 2004

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | DEG SDRs | Posición de reserva en el FMI IMF reserve position | Divisas Foreign exchange | Oro Gold | Importaciones de bienes y servicios of goods and services | Total | Meses de importaciones Month of imports | Country |
|---|----------|---|--------------------------|----------|---|-----------|---|--|
| <i>Antigua y Barbuda</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 836.6 | 0.2 | 17 184.2 | 724.3 | 27 938.7 | 18 745.3 | 2.4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Bahamas | - | 9.3 | 634.3 | - | 1 363.3 | 643.6 | 8.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Barbados | 0.1 | 7.6 | 545.7 | - | 1 819.8 | 553.3 | 2.5 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Bélgica | 2.4 | 6.3 | 37.3 | - | 629.3 | 46.0 | 3.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bolivia | 39.4 | 13.2 | 780.0 | 372.8 | 2 331.4 | 1 205.3 | 0.9 | <i>Bélgica</i> |
| Brasil | 4.0 | - | 50 324.8 | 182.2 | 80 095.8 | 50 510.9 | 6.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Chile | 50.2 | 425.4 | 14 787.0 | 3.3 | 29 771.3 | 15 265.9 | 6.2 | <i>Brasil</i> |
| Colombia | 172.7 | 423.6 | 12 185.2 | 133.7 | 19 812.0 | 12 915.2 | 7.8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Costa Rica | 0.1 | 29.6 | 1 804.2 | 0.8 | 9 175.4 | 1 834.7 | 2.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Dominica | 0.1 | - | 40.3 | - | 174.1 | 40.4 | 2.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1.5 | - | 941.8 | 346.0 | 9 651.4 | 1 289.3 | 1.6 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| El Salvador | 53.5 | - | 1 636.8 | 171.5 | 7 151.2 | 1 861.8 | 3.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| Granada | 37.0 | - | 1 162.2 | - | 329.6 | 153.2 | 5.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | - | - | 3 262.0 | 89.7 | 8 482.7 | 3 351.7 | 4.7 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guyana | 7.6 | 0.1 | 214.4 | - | 852.2 | 222.1 | 3.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Haití | 6.8 | 12.8 | 1 089.9 | 0.5 | 1 546.5 | 129.1 | 1.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Honduras | 0.2 | - | 1 867.4 | 8.8 | 4 546.4 | 1 876.4 | 5.0 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | 857.1 | 1 762.0 | - | 5 271.6 | 2 619.1 | 6.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Méjico | 0.1 | - | 59 907.9 | 57.0 | 215 371.6 | 59 965.0 | 3.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Nicaragua | 443.5 | 17.6 | 637.2 | - | 2 827.2 | 1 098.2 | 4.7 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Panamá | 0.5 | 31.8 | 583.4 | - | 9 076.8 | 615.7 | 0.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Paraguay | 0.8 | - | 955.3 | - | 3 409.4 | 956.1 | 3.4 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Perú | 127.5 | - | 11 619.4 | 456.2 | 12 529.9 | 12 203.2 | 11.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| República Dominicana | 0.3 | 25.4 | 760.3 | 7.5 | 9 101.2 | 793.5 | 1.0 | <i>Perú</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | - | 0.1 | 74.8 | - | 258.3 | 74.9 | 3.5 | <i>República Dominicana</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | - | - | 70.8 | - | 272.4 | 70.8 | 3.1 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 2.2 | 0.7 | 124.2 | - | 524.4 | 127.2 | 2.9 | <i>San Vicente and the Grenadines</i> |
| Surinam | 1.8 | 9.1 | 112.6 | 8.4 | 974.1 | 131.9 | 1.6 | <i>Santa Lucía</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.6 | 164.6 | 2 856.2 | 5.0 | 1 514.8 | 3 048.4 | 7.1 | <i>Surinam</i> |
| Uruguay | 1.1 | - | 2 392.6 | 3.4 | 3 778.2 | 2 397.2 | 7.6 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 8.1 | 477.1 | 17 050.2 | 470.2 | 21 502.0 | 22 237.5 | 12.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| <i>América Latina y el Caribe^a</i> | | | | | | | | |
| América Latina ^b | 1 800.8 | 2 451.6 | 205 492.0 | 729.3 | 498 060.1 | 217 097.7 | 5.2 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| Caribe ^c | 1 746.9 | 1 456.7 | 198 788.6 | 725.9 | 478 099.1 | 209 252.0 | 5.3 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean^a</i> |
| ALADI ^d | 1 53.9 | 1 055.0 | 6 703.4 | 33.4 | 19 961.7 | 7 845.7 | 4.7 | <i>Caribbean^c</i> |
| Comunidad Andina ^e | 1 242.0 | 1 339.4 | 188 128.4 | 6 981.1 | 426 191.6 | 197 690.9 | 5.6 | <i>LAIA^{d,e}</i> |
| Mercosur ^f | 349.2 | 913.8 | 42 576.6 | 6 010.9 | 65 826.8 | 49 850.5 | 9.1 | <i>Andean Community^f</i> |
| MCMA ^g | 842.5 | 0.2 | 70 856.9 | 910.0 | 115 222.0 | 72 609.6 | 7.6 | <i>MERCOSUR^g</i> |
| MCMA ^h | 497.3 | 47.2 | 9 207.6 | 270.7 | 32 182.9 | 10 022.9 | 3.7 | <i>CACM^h</i> |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^e Information not available for Cuba.

^f Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Surinam, Trinidad and Tobago and Uruguay.

^g Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

2.2.4.11 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXISTENCIAS DE RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES, 2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: STOCKS OF INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, 2005

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | DEG SDRs | Posición de reserva en el FMI <i>IMF reserve position</i> | Divisas Foreign exchange | Oro Gold | Importaciones de bienes y servicios <i>Imports of goods and service</i> | Total | Meses de importaciones <i>Months of imports</i> | Country |
|---|-------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------|---|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 4 585.8 | 0.3 | 131.6 | 782.9 | 570.5 | 598.3 | 12.6 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | - | 9.2 | 23 506.8 | - | 46 342.6 | 34 916.5 | 9.0 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | - | 7.8 | 596.8 | - | 3 003.8 | 3 507.6 | 14.0 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | - | 6.3 | 615.9 | - | 1 736.1 | 2 080.0 | 14.4 | Barbados |
| Belice | - | 6.4 | 64.9 | - | 619.7 | 716.1 | 13.9 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 39.5 | 13.1 | 1 319.6 | 405.3 | 3 279.9 | 2 872.4 | 10.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 29.8 | - | 55 346.0 | 195.3 | 134 403.2 | 97 800.9 | 8.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 54.1 | 194.1 | 17 250.5 | 3.5 | 47 745.6 | 38 154.3 | 9.6 | Chile |
| Colombia | 178.3 | 422.2 | 14 683.8 | 145.3 | 24 393.1 | 24 900.5 | 12.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | - | 29.5 | 2 360.8 | 0.9 | 9 720.8 | 10 740.5 | 13.3 | Costa Rica |
| Dominica | - | - | 50.8 | - | 1 266.7 | 1 971.6 | 18.7 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 0.6 | - | 1 724.0 | 376.1 | 11 438.9 | 11 783.9 | 12.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 22.5 | - | 1 743.9 | 145.1 | 4 572.7 | 7 652.3 | 20.1 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 36.9 | - | 97.4 | - | 149.3 | 380.5 | 30.6 | Granada |
| Guatemala | - | - | 3 780.3 | 98.1 | 4 938.8 | 9 547.1 | 23.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 6.8 | 0.1 | 259.8 | - | 705.9 | 989.9 | 16.8 | Guyana |
| Haití | 0.5 | 12.7 | 124.7 | 0.6 | 597.3 | 1 759.6 | 35.4 | Haití |
| Honduras | 12.7 | - | 2 392.4 | 9.5 | 3 426.9 | 5 164.9 | 18.1 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 0.3 | 614.2 | 2 242.8 | - | 4 095.4 | 6 076.6 | 17.8 | Jamaica |
| México | - | - | 75 470.2 | 48.2 | 230 299.3 | 242 599.6 | 12.6 | México |
| Nicaragua | 460.3 | 17.5 | 752.0 | - | 1 860.7 | 3 291.7 | 21.2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 0.3 | 31.7 | 1 232.6 | - | 10 735.6 | 10 636.3 | 11.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1.1 | - | 1 178.7 | - | 3 926.9 | 4 097.5 | 12.5 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 130.3 | - | 14 056.3 | 495.9 | 19 625.5 | 15 199.6 | 9.3 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 0.5 | 25.3 | 1 904.6 | 8.1 | 10 056.2 | 11 332.9 | 13.5 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | - | 0.1 | 73.9 | - | 210.2 | 277.2 | 15.8 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | - | - | 71.1 | - | 202.4 | 297.4 | 17.6 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 2.3 | 0.7 | 118.0 | - | 492.8 | 589.2 | 14.3 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 1.6 | 9.0 | 119.4 | 14.0 | 1 415.6 | 1 540.9 | 13.1 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.8 | 73.7 | 4 942.2 | 27.2 | 10 572.9 | 6 099.4 | 6.9 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 6.5 | - | 3 171.0 | 3.7 | 5 093.2 | 4 656.3 | 11.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 4.9 | 475.6 | 24 242.9 | 5 102.3 | 56 807.0 | 28 893.0 | 6.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 5 582.2 | 1 943.5 | 255 625.5 | 7 862.1 | 633 165.5 | 589 349.6 | 10.8 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| América Latina ^b | 5 527.9 | 1 222.2 | 246 241.7 | 7 820.9 | 629 264.3 | 565 999.1 | 10.8 | Latin America ^b |
| Caribe ^c | 54.3 | 721.3 | 9 384.6 | 41.2 | 23 901.2 | 23 350.6 | 11.7 | Caribbean ^c |
| ALADI ^d | 5 031.0 | 1 105.3 | 231 949.8 | 7 558.6 | 533 355.3 | 505 873.8 | 10.4 | LAIA ^{d e} |
| Comunidad Andina ^f | 3 535.6 | 910.9 | 56 026.5 | 6 524.9 | 115 544.4 | 83 649.3 | 8.7 | Andean Community ^f |
| Mercosur ^g | 4 623.2 | 0.3 | 83 202.5 | 981.9 | 189 765.9 | 141 471.2 | 8.9 | MERCOSUR ^g |
| MCCA ^h | 495.6 | 47.1 | 11 029.4 | 253.6 | 24 519.9 | 36 396.5 | 17.8 | CACM ^h |

^a Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^b Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana y Uruguay.

^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, México, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

^e Información no disponible para Cuba.

^f Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y República Dominicana.

^g Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.

^h Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

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| 2.3 | PRECIOS / PRICES |
|-----|------------------|

2.3.1 ÍNDICES ANUALES DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR: NIVEL GENERAL
ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: GENERAL LEVEL

(Año base 2000=100 / Base year 2000=100)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1995 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Regional coverage | Country |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 100.5 | 124.5 | 141.3 | 147.5 | 161.7 | 179.4 | <i>Federal capital and Greater Buenos Aires</i> | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 94.0 | 104.2 | 107.4 | 108.6 | 110.7 | 121.6 | <i>Nassau</i> | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | Barbados | 88.3 | 103.0 | 104.6 | 106.1 | 112.2 | 121.6 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 73.8 | 102.5 | 106.0 | 110.7 | 116.6 | 121.6 | <i>La Paz</i> | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | Brasil | 69.7 | 115.9 | 132.9 | 141.7 | 151.4 | 157.8 | <i>Brazil</i> | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 77.8 | 106.1 | 109.1 | 110.3 | 113.6 | 117.5 | <i>Greater Santiago and municipalities of Puente Alto and San Bernardo</i> | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | Colombia | 48.6 | 114.8 | 123.0 | 130.3 | 136.7 | 142.7 | <i>Colombia</i> | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 55.1 | 121.5 | 132.9 | 149.3 | 169.9 | 189.4 | <i>San José City</i> | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 13.9 | 142.2 | 153.4 | 157.6 | 161.0 | 181.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 82.7 | 105.7 | 107.9 | 112.7 | 118.0 | 122.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 69.3 | 116.0 | 122.5 | 131.8 | 143.8 | 153.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 53.1 | 125.4 | 174.7 | 214.5 | 246.9 | 274.9 | <i>Port-au-Prince</i> | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 47.7 | 118.1 | 127.2 | 137.5 | 149.6 | 157.9 | <i>Tegucigalpa</i> | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 61.1 | 120.7 | 133.2 | 151.3 | 174.5 | 194.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | Méjico | 41.7 | 111.7 | 116.8 | 122.3 | 127.2 | 131.8 | <i>Méjico</i> | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | Área metropolitana de Managua | 58.5 | 111.6 | 117.4 | 127.3 | 139.3 | 153.2 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Managua</i> | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 94.3 | 101.4 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 107.4 | 110.0 | <i>Panama City</i> | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | Asturación | 65.6 | 118.5 | 135.4 | 141.3 | 150.9 | 165.3 | <i>Asunción</i> | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | Lima metropolitana | 71.7 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 108.3 | 110.1 | 112.3 | <i>Metropolitan Lima</i> | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | 72.8 | 114.5 | 145.9 | 221.0 | 230.3 | 247.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Santa Lucía | Castries | 89.4 | 105.0 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 120.7 | <i>Castries</i> | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | Paramaribo | 23.2 | ... | ... | 37.7 | 41.2 | 46.2 | <i>Paramaribo</i> | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | Trinidad y Tabago | 82.6 | 109.9 | 114.1 | 118.3 | 126.5 | 136.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 53.0 | 118.9 | 142.0 | 155.0 | 162.3 | 172.7 | <i>Montevideo</i> | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Área metropolitana de Caracas | 17.1 | 137.8 | 180.6 | 219.9 | 255.0 | 287.1 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Caracas</i> | <i>Venezuela Bolivarian Republic of</i> |

2.3.2 ÍNDICES ANUALES DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR: ALIMENTOS
ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: FOODS

(Año base 2000=100 / Base year 2000=100)

| País | Coertura geográfica | 1995 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Regional coverage | Country |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 106.0 | 132.0 | 157.3 | 165.1 | 183.3 | 205.5 | <i>Federal capital and Greater Buenos Aires</i> | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 92.6 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 107.8 | 111.2 | ... | <i>Nassau</i> | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | Barbados | 84.8 | 107.1 | 110.1 | 115.0 | 125.4 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 79.8 | 99.7 | 103.2 | 109.3 | 115.7 | 122.2 | <i>La Paz</i> | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | Brasil | 83.9 | 117.0 | 140.8 | 146.5 | 151.0 | 151.0 | <i>Brazil</i> | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 83.4 | 102.9 | 105.8 | 104.4 | 107.4 | 110.6 | <i>Greater Santiago and municipalities of Puente Alto and San Bernardo</i> | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | Colombia | 52.6 | 118.8 | 128.0 | 135.9 | 144.3 | 152.1 | <i>Colombia</i> | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 53.2 | 121.8 | 133.3 | 151.6 | 176.5 | 197.4 | <i>San José City</i> | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 14.1 | 142.5 | 146.0 | 148.3 | 152.5 | 161.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 84.5 | 105.3 | 107.0 | 113.6 | 120.4 | 124.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 75.3 | 121.6 | 128.5 | 141.8 | 160.5 | 171.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 57.9 | 127.4 | 174.2 | 236.0 | 275.2 | ... | <i>Port-au-Prince</i> | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 51.1 | 113.0 | 117.0 | 124.9 | 137.5 | 143.3 | <i>Tegucigalpa</i> | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 66.9 | 115.1 | 126.2 | 143.3 | 169.4 | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | Méjico | 41.5 | 109.6 | 115.1 | 122.9 | 129.4 | 134.1 | <i>Méjico</i> | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | Área metropolitana de Managua | 65.0 | 111.8 | 115.9 | 127.6 | 142.1 | 155.9 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Managua</i> | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 97.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 105.0 | 106.4 | <i>Panama City</i> | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 72.7 | 114.4 | 139.3 | 149.8 | 158.1 | 182.5 | <i>Asunción</i> | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | Lima metropolitana | 76.6 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 110.3 | <i>Metropolitan Lima</i> | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | 78.9 | 110.6 | 140.0 | 236.9 | 233.1 | 242.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Santa Lucía | Castries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Castries</i> | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | Paramaribo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paramaribo</i> | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | Trinidad y Tabago | 60.9 | 125.6 | 142.8 | 161.2 | 198.1 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 56.5 | 117.2 | 142.5 | 159.2 | 165.7 | 176.0 | <i>Montevideo</i> | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Área metropolitana de Caracas | 20.1 | 149.0 | 205.1 | 274.6 | 332.4 | 399.2 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Caracas</i> | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |

2.3.3 VARIACIONES DEL ÍNDICE DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR: NIVEL GENERAL
VARIATIONS IN THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GENERAL LEVEL

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Regional coverage | Country |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 3.4 | -0.9 | 25.9 | 13.4 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 10.9 | Federal capital and Greater Buenos Aires | Argentina |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | ... | Nassau | Bahamas |
| Barbados | Barbados | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 5.8 | ... | Barbados | Barbados |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 10.0 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | La Paz | Bolivia |
| Brasil | Brasil | 66.0 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 14.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 4.2 | Brazil | Brasil |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 8.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | Greater Santiago and municipalities of Puente Alto and San Bernardo | Chile |
| Colombia | Colombia | 20.9 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | Colombia | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 23.2 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 11.5 | San José City | Costa Rica |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 22.9 | 113.6 | 12.5 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 12.5 | Ecuador | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 10.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 | El Salvador | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 8.4 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 6.6 | Guatemala | Guatemala |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 25.1 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 39.3 | 22.8 | 15.1 | ... | Port-au-Prince | Haití |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 29.5 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 5.6 | Tegucigalpa | Honduras |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 19.9 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 15.3 | ... | Jamaica | Jamaica |
| Méjico | Méjico | 35.1 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | Méjico | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | Área Metropolitana de Managua | 10.9 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.0 | Metropolitan Area of Managua | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | Panama City | Panama |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 13.4 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 9.6 | Asunción | Paraguay |
| Perú | Lima Metropolitana | 11.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | Metropolitan Lima | Peru |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | 12.5 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 27.5 | 51.5 | 4.2 | 7.6 | Dominican Republic | Dominican Republic |
| Santa Lucía | Castañas | 5.5 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | ... | ... | Castañas | Santa Lucía |
| Surinam | Paramaribo | 235.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.1 | ... | Paramaribo | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | Trinidad y Tabago | 5.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 8.2 | Trinidad and Tobago | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 42.2 | 4.8 | 14.0 | 19.4 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 6.4 | Montevideo | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Área Metropolitana de Caracas | 59.9 | 16.2 | 22.4 | 31.1 | 21.7 | 16.0 | 12.6 | Metropolitan Area of Caracas | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

2.3.4 VARIACIONES DEL ÍNDICE DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR: ALIMENTOS VARIATIONS IN THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: FOOD PRODUCTS

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Regional coverage |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 2.8 | -2.6 | 34.6 | 19.1 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 12.1 | Federal capital and Greater Buenos Aires |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.9 | ... ^{..} | ... ^{..} | Argentina |
| Barbados | Barbados | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 9.0 | ... ^{..} | Bahamas |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 12.0 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | Barbados |
| Brasil | Brasil | 55.6 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 20.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 | - | Bolivia |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto | 8.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Brazil |
| Colombia | y San Bernardo | 19.2 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 | Chile |
| Costa Rica | Colombia | 20.5 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 11.9 | Colombia |
| Ecuador | Ciudad de San José | 19.9 | 120.8 | 8.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 5.6 | Costa Rica |
| El Salvador | Ecuador | 6.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 3.1 | Ecuador |
| Guatemala | El Salvador | 8.8 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 7.1 | El Salvador |
| Haïti | Guatemala | 24.2 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 36.7 | 35.5 | ... ^{..} | ... ^{..} | Guatemala |
| Honduras | Puerto Príncipe | 28.3 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 4.2 | Haïti |
| Jamaica | Tegucigalpa | 20.3 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 18.3 | ... ^{..} | Tegucigalpa |
| Méjico | Jamaica | 39.2 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 3.7 | Jamaica |
| Nicaragua | Méjico | 12.0 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.7 | Méjico |
| Panamá | Área metropolitana de Managua | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 1.3 | Nicaragua |
| Paraguay | Ciudad de Panamá | 14.3 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 21.8 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 15.5 | Panamá |
| Perú | Asunción | 9.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 2.4 | Paraguay |
| República Dominicana | Lima metropolitana | 14.5 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 26.6 | 69.2 | -1.6 | 4.1 | Paraguay |
| Santa Lucía | República Dominicana | 7.7 | ...^{..} | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Peru |
| Suriname | Ciudades | 231.7 | ...^{..} | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | Paramaribo | 15.2 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 22.9 | ... ^{..} | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | Trinidad y Tabago | 41.5 | 5.7 | 13.7 | 21.6 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | Montevideo | 59.9 | 11.5 | 28.2 | 37.7 | 33.8 | 21.1 | 20.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| | Área metropolitana de Caracas | | | | | | | | |

2.3.5 ÍNDICES ANUALES DE PRECIOS MAYORISTAS ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE INDICES

(Año base 2000=100 / Base year 2000=100)

| País | 1995 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 99.6 | 173.1 | 204.0 | 219.1 | 237.7 | 281.6 | Argentina |
| Brasil | 61.0 | 131.4 | 167.6 | 185.1 | 195.4 | 220.6 | Brasil |
| Chile | 77.5 | 115.2 | 122.8 | 125.8 | 132.6 | 180.9 | Chile |
| Colombia | 51.6 | 115.2 | 125.7 | 132.2 | 136.3 | 142.0 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 58.1 | 118.0 | 130.5 | 150.7 | 171.3 | 193.6 | Costa Rica |
| El Salvador | 95.7 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 108.8 | 118.4 | 130.7 | El Salvador |
| Méjico | 44.3 | 107.8 | 115.9 | 126.7 | 132.0 | 140.7 | Méjico |
| Panamá | 93.3 | 93.9 | 95.3 | 99.7 | 105.2 | 113.3 | Panamá |
| Perú | 72.4 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 107.4 | 109.8 | 113.3 | Perú |
| Uruguay | 59.4 | 140.6 | 195.3 | 224.0 | 218.2 | 231.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 23.2 | 152.0 | 232.6 | 300.4 | 352.0 | 397.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

| 2.4 ESTADÍSTICAS SECTORIALES / SECTORIAL STATISTICS | |
|--|--|
| 2.4.1 AGRICULTURA Y GANADERÍA / CROP-FARMING AND LIVESTOCK REARING | |

2.4.1.1 ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO NETO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN AGROPECUARIA INDICES OF THE NET PHYSICAL VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1999-2001=100 / Base year: annual average for the period 1999-2001=100)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 100.2 | 99.4 | 104.1 | 106.5 | 108.1 | 108.1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 84.9 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 113.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 85.4 | 88.8 | 91.8 | 100.9 | 104.2 | 104.2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 97.0 | 104.9 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 98.0 | 105.4 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 76.2 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 117.7 | 117.1 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 85.5 | 103.7 | 109.1 | 115.8 | 115.9 | 116.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 85.3 | 98.9 | 112.3 | 119.2 | 126.8 | 126.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 92.0 | 98.9 | 105.9 | 108.5 | 112.5 | 120.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 96.4 | 100.9 | 105.0 | 108.0 | 114.3 | 115.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 86.6 | 99.9 | 97.6 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 107.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 71.0 | 105.0 | 107.0 | 108.2 | 111.4 | 103.1 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 95.8 | 102.4 | 93.3 | 90.9 | 98.7 | 98.7 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 87.8 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 110.2 | 113.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 88.4 | 100.3 | 98.2 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 97.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 86.6 | 100.3 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 95.6 | 102.8 | 95.3 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 105.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 91.3 | 103.1 | 101.6 | 103.3 | 100.5 | 100.5 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 92.9 | 101.9 | 132.1 | 141.7 | 141.1 | 151.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 102.1 | 95.4 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 99.0 | 98.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 91.1 | 98.8 | 102.2 | 105.5 | 108.9 | 109.4 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 74.5 | 104.0 | 105.7 | 118.2 | 116.1 | 125.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 92.7 | 99.0 | 101.8 | 99.8 | 102.0 | 104.1 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 93.3 | 95.6 | 98.8 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 107.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 73.0 | 101.5 | 108.6 | 110.9 | 110.0 | 115.0 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 99.0 | 98.9 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 109.6 | 109.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 96.8 | 99.7 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 59.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 117.9 | 100.1 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 101.7 | 107.1 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 177.2 | 99.2 | 83.7 | 89.0 | 79.2 | 74.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 132.8 | 95.3 | 89.6 | 96.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 96.6 | 105.2 | 129.6 | 117.9 | 104.3 | 108.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 91.3 | 102.8 | 92.0 | 97.6 | 115.3 | 119.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 79.7 | 100.6 | 102.6 | 95.3 | 92.6 | 94.3 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |

2.4.1.2 ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO NETO DE CULTIVOS AGRÍCOLAS
INDICES OF THE NET PHYSICAL VOLUME OF CROP PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1999-2001=100 / Base year: annual average for the period 1999-2001=100)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 93.1 | 99.9 | 105.9 | 108.7 | 112.9 | 112.9 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 77.5 | 98.8 | 103.1 | 110.5 | 105.6 | 122.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 85.2 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 106.0 | 111.8 | 111.8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 95.6 | 105.1 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 84.0 | 98.1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 74.6 | 104.2 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 110.5 | 110.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 81.9 | 106.1 | 109.5 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.7 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 88.2 | 98.3 | 111.6 | 122.4 | 127.1 | 126.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 94.8 | 98.7 | 108.6 | 112.2 | 114.2 | 122.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 99.0 | 101.8 | 105.3 | 108.7 | 113.7 | 114.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 82.7 | 100.2 | 96.8 | 98.7 | 101.3 | 111.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 65.4 | 105.9 | 111.0 | 113.2 | 118.1 | 105.6 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 94.2 | 103.0 | 93.2 | 90.6 | 99.1 | 99.1 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 92.3 | 98.3 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 105.4 | 109.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 97.6 | 97.0 | 90.3 | 89.9 | 91.7 | 91.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 107.8 | 103.0 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 85.0 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 103.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 100.3 | 103.6 | 93.9 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haïti | 97.7 | 102.6 | 98.7 | 100.6 | 97.0 | 97.0 | <i>Haïti</i> |
| Honduras | 97.8 | 101.5 | 110.7 | 124.3 | 123.5 | 140.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 114.4 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 98.8 | 97.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 89.7 | 97.2 | 100.8 | 105.5 | 108.1 | 107.3 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 84.3 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 124.4 | 107.4 | 124.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 104.0 | 99.2 | 102.2 | 105.5 | 107.7 | 110.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 95.9 | 90.6 | 107.5 | 124.0 | 129.9 | 119.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 72.8 | 101.8 | 107.3 | 109.2 | 107.0 | 113.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 103.0 | 96.4 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 104.9 | 103.9 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 98.5 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 57.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 119.3 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 113.0 | 108.7 | 115.0 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 210.4 | 99.4 | 76.0 | 83.5 | 70.2 | 62.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 131.8 | 94.5 | 84.1 | 93.9 | 106.6 | 106.6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 115.5 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 84.2 | 72.2 | 79.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 87.4 | 93.8 | 88.3 | 108.3 | 132.3 | 130.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 83.4 | 102.2 | 91.7 | 95.1 | 100.6 | 100.0 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |

| | |
|-------|--|
| 2.4 | ESTADÍSTICAS SECTORIALES / SECTORIAL STATISTICS |
| 2.4.1 | AGRICULTURA Y GANADERÍA / CROP-FARMING AND LIVESTOCK REARING |

2.4.1.3 ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO NETO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN PECUARIA INDICES OF THE NET PHYSICAL VOLUME OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1999-2001=100 / Base year: annual average for the period 1999-2001=100)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 104.4 | 99.1 | 103.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 97.3 | 101.8 | 89.9 | 92.4 | 99.8 | 99.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 85.7 | 78.3 | 82.2 | 94.7 | 96.6 | 96.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 98.5 | 101.2 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 108.0 | 109.4 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 82.9 | 95.1 | 147.7 | 153.0 | 154.4 | 147.5 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 87.6 | 100.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 108.6 | 109.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 84.0 | 100.2 | 110.9 | 116.0 | 123.6 | 123.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 86.5 | 98.8 | 103.9 | 104.3 | 112.0 | 117.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 94.0 | 100.1 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 114.9 | 115.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 94.6 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 102.5 | 99.1 | 100.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 99.3 | 101.6 | 91.3 | 89.5 | 85.6 | 91.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 97.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 82.0 | 100.8 | 109.4 | 113.8 | 116.2 | 117.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 105.3 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 105.7 | 109.2 | 109.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 104.3 | 99.3 | 106.8 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 90.2 | 100.2 | 105.4 | 104.0 | 92.5 | 92.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 79.3 | 98.7 | 113.1 | 140.9 | 141.1 | 141.2 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 73.0 | 104.7 | 111.0 | 112.2 | 111.5 | 111.5 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 89.0 | 100.9 | 171.2 | 182.3 | 181.3 | 179.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 77.7 | 98.8 | 104.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 87.1 | 100.5 | 105.2 | 107.6 | 110.6 | 111.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 64.2 | 104.9 | 110.5 | 115.4 | 127.3 | 129.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 81.7 | 99.3 | 102.0 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 99.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 86.3 | 101.7 | 93.2 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 98.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 74.8 | 100.4 | 111.5 | 114.7 | 116.5 | 118.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 89.6 | 101.9 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 113.6 | 114.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 89.9 | 103.6 | 88.6 | 97.1 | 100.3 | 67.8 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 100.4 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 88.9 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 97.9 | 99.5 | 112.4 | 109.5 | 113.6 | 122.9 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 112.9 | 96.1 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 106.7 | 106.7 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 82.9 | 100.8 | 144.3 | 140.3 | 143.5 | 144.1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 93.1 | 105.8 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 108.6 | 114.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 77.1 | 99.7 | 108.3 | 96.3 | 87.9 | 91.2 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |

2.4.1.4 ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO NETO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE ALIMENTOS
INDICES OF THE NET PHYSICAL VOLUME OF FOOD PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1999-2001=100 / Base year: annual average for the period 1999-2001=100)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 100.2 | 99.4 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 108.0 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 83.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 113.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 85.4 | 88.8 | 91.8 | 100.9 | 104.2 | 104.2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 97.0 | 104.9 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 98.0 | 105.4 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 76.3 | 103.1 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 117.7 | 117.1 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 85.5 | 104.2 | 108.8 | 115.8 | 116.0 | 116.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 86.4 | 98.8 | 111.4 | 119.7 | 125.1 | 125.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 91.7 | 98.9 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 112.7 | 120.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 93.6 | 100.6 | 104.6 | 107.7 | 114.9 | 114.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 85.4 | 99.5 | 98.1 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 110.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 70.6 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 111.9 | 103.1 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominicana | 95.8 | 102.5 | 93.2 | 90.7 | 98.6 | 105.6 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 87.1 | 98.8 | 103.4 | 105.6 | 112.1 | 114.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 84.5 | 102.3 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 104.8 | 102.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 89.2 | 99.4 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 104.4 | 105.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 95.5 | 102.8 | 95.3 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 105.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haïti | 90.8 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 103.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 | <i>Haïti</i> |
| Honduras | 96.2 | 101.5 | 139.5 | 150.7 | 149.0 | 160.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 95.3 | 95.3 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 99.0 | 97.9 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 90.2 | 98.9 | 102.9 | 106.2 | 109.3 | 109.8 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 73.8 | 104.1 | 108.6 | 119.6 | 120.5 | 127.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 93.0 | 99.4 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 104.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 87.5 | 95.8 | 101.9 | 113.8 | 107.7 | 108.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 72.3 | 101.3 | 109.2 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 115.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 98.1 | 98.2 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 109.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 96.7 | 99.7 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 59.5 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 118.5 | 100.1 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 101.7 | 107.2 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 99.2 | 83.7 | 89.0 | 79.2 | 74.6 | 74.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 132.8 | 95.3 | 89.6 | 96.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 96.4 | 105.2 | 129.8 | 117.7 | 104.5 | 108.1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 89.0 | 103.1 | 93.1 | 99.4 | 117.9 | 122.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 79.0 | 100.7 | 102.9 | 95.6 | 92.8 | 94.4 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |

**2.4.1.5 ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO NETO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE ALIMENTOS POR HABITANTE
INDICES OF THE NET PHYSICAL VOLUME OF FOOD PRODUCTION PER INHABITANT**

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1999-2001=100 / Base year: annual average for the period 1999-2001=100)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 107.2 | 99.0 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 104.6 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 88.9 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 107.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 91.4 | 88.7 | 89.6 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 98.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 98.6 | 105.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 96.6 | 103.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 86.0 | 103.2 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 108.3 | 105.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 95.0 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 109.3 | 107.5 | 105.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 92.5 | 98.8 | 108.6 | 115.2 | 119.0 | 117.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 98.3 | 98.9 | 103.5 | 104.8 | 107.3 | 113.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 102.3 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 107.2 | 106.1 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 96.5 | 99.4 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 99.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 72.1 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 108.0 | 110.7 | 101.7 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 99.2 | 102.0 | 92.8 | 89.2 | 96.9 | 96.9 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 94.9 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 105.5 | 106.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 92.6 | 102.3 | 99.7 | 96.2 | 98.4 | 95.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 100.7 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 101.3 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 102.1 | 99.4 | 101.0 | 97.9 | 94.2 | 92.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 97.8 | 102.8 | 94.7 | 105.3 | 104.5 | 104.4 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 97.2 | 103.1 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 95.5 | 94.2 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 110.2 | 101.5 | 132.9 | 140.2 | 135.5 | 142.6 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 106.5 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 93.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 97.9 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 102.1 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 84.7 | 104.2 | 103.4 | 111.1 | 109.3 | 113.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 102.7 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.3 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 99.0 | 95.8 | 97.1 | 105.8 | 97.9 | 96.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 78.7 | 101.3 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 104.1 | 107.2 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 106.6 | 98.2 | 105.5 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 101.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 93.1 | 100.5 | 98.2 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 59.9 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 122.4 | 99.8 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 98.9 | 104.3 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 184.7 | 99.1 | 82.5 | 87.2 | 77.0 | 71.6 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 138.1 | 95.4 | 88.2 | 94.1 | 102.1 | 101.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 98.5 | 105.2 | 129.0 | 116.4 | 103.0 | 106.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 92.3 | 103.0 | 91.7 | 97.2 | 114.5 | 117.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 87.7 | 100.8 | 99.1 | 90.4 | 86.1 | 86.1 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |

2.4.2.1 PRODUCCIÓN DE CEMENTO^a
CEMENT PRODUCTION^a

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Argentina | 5 477.1 | 6 121.3 | 3 910.8 | 5 217.4 | 6 254.1 | 7 594.5 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 72.0 | 268.0 | 295.0 | 325.0 | 1 158.2 | 1 276.4 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 890.8 | 1 071.9 | 1 010.5 | 1 010.5 | 38 027.0 | 34 010.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 28 256.0 | 39 559.0 | 3 462.0 | 3 622.0 | 3 413.0 | 36 673.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 3 275.0 | 3 377.0 | 7 135.3 | 6 603.9 | 3 798.0 | 3 999.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 9 295.4 | 7 135.3 | 1 150.0 | 1 100.0 | 7 337.4 | 9 959.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 865.0 | 1 150.0 | 1 632.7 | 1 326.9 | 1 130.0 | 1 401.3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 456.4 | 1 632.7 | 2 800.0 | 3 113.0 | 1 345.5 | 1 401.3 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 2 549.0 | 2 800.0 | 1 064.0 | 1 318.0 | 3 000.0 | 3 000.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 913.7 | 1 064.0 | 2 039.0 | 2 068.0 | 1 650.0 | 1 391.0 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1 233.7 | 1 254.0 | 1 254.0 | 290.0 | 290.0 | 1 650.0 | Guatemala |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | 1 224.2 | 1 267.6 | 1 391.8 | Haití |
| Honduras | 995.1 | 1 254.0 | 3 429.0 | 621.8 | 607.7 | 1 383.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 523.5 | 522.0 | 531.1 | 34 183.1 | 32 700.0 | 807.9 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 25 296.0 | 33 429.0 | 849.2 | 507.4 | 523.0 | 33 900.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 354.3 | 531.1 | 516.0 | 747.8 | 888.9 | 521.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 658.4 | 624.5 | 516.0 | 447.3 | 505.4 | 1 042.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | ... | 3 792.0 | 3 657.6 | 4 115.2 | 4 202.7 | ... | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 478.2 | 2 505.5 | 2 505.5 | 3 050.4 | 4 601.5 | 5 061.7 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 558.5 | 742.7 | 742.7 | 743.7 | 2 906.7 | 2 653.6 | República Dominicana |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 621.9 | 756.0 | 756.0 | 755.0 | 765.6 | 768.5 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 7 672.0 | 7 526.5 | 7 672.0 | 6 126.3 | 7 938.0 | 1 050.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 96 858.4 | 118 507.9 | 115 050.2 | 112 940.0 | 110 701.7 | 119 509.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Total) |

^a Las cifras informan sobre todas las variedades de cemento incluyendo el cemento portland, blanco, gris y puzolánico.

^a The figures report on the varieties of cement including Portland, white, grey and Pozzolanic cements.

2.4.2.2 PRODUCCIÓN DE FERTILIZANTES^a
FERTILIZER PRODUCTION^{a,b}

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Argentina | 58 | 147 | 524 | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Brasil | 2 284 | 2 622 | 2 609 | ... | ... | ... | Brasil |
| Chile | 168 | 521 | 524 | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | 102 | 316 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 44 | 13 | - | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 55 | 50 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| Méjico | 1 737 | 1 138 | 478 | ... | ... | ... | Méjico |
| Perú | 17 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Perú |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 263 | 275 | 310 | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 5 | 15 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 529 | 343 | 576 | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Total) |
| Total | 5 263 | 5 442 | 5 088 | ... | ... | ... | |

^a Los datos se refieren al período comprendido entre julio del año indicado y junio del año siguiente.
^b Incluye fertilizantes nitrogenados, fosfatados y potásicos.

^a Data refer to period between July of the year shown and June of the following year.
^b Includes nitrogenous, phosphate and potassium fertilizers.

**2.4 ESTADÍSTICAS SECTORIALES / SECTORAL STATISTICS
2.4.2 MINERÍA Y MANUFACTURA / MINING AND MANUFACTURING**

**2.4.2.3 PRODUCCIÓN DE ACERO
STEEL PRODUCTION^a**

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 3 575 | 4 472 | 4 356 | 5 033 | 5 135 | 5 391 | Argentina |
| Brasil | 25 076 | 27 866 | 29 603 | 31 133 | 32 910 | 31 620 | Brazil |
| Chile | 1 015 | 1 351 | 1 280 | 1 377 | 1 579 | 1 534 | Chile |
| Colombia | 741 | 663 | 668 | 667 | 731 | 860 | Colombia |
| Cuba | 210 | 336 | 269 | 210 | 193 | 245 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | — | 66 | 68 | 81 | 73 | 85 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | — | 41 | 49 | 57 | 59 | 48 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | — | — | 202 | 226 | 232 | 201 | Guatemala |
| Méjico | 12 102 | 15 659 | 14 049 | 15 180 | 16 739 | 16 231 | Méjico |
| Paraguay | — | 76 | 79 | 93 | 109 | 103 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 513 | 752 | 613 | 669 | 726 | 790 | Perú |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 739 | 742 | 817 | 904 | 815 | 724 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | — | 36 | 36 | 40 | 58 | 64 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 3 578 | 3 835 | 4 164 | 3 931 | 4 561 | 4 943 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 47 549 | 55 895 | 56 253 | 59 601 | 63 920 | 62 839 | Total |

^a Acero crudo.

**2.4.2.4 PRODUCCIÓN DE LAMINADOS PLANOS^a
FLAT ROLLED PRODUCT PRODUCTION^a**

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 1 987.2 | 2 139.3 | 2 010.9 | 2 450.9 | 2 281.6 | 2 438.4 | Argentina |
| Brasil | 10 625.0 | 11 213.0 | 11 407.8 | 12 980.0 | 14 347.0 | 14 136.0 | Brazil |
| Chile | 334.6 | 370.5 | 408.9 | 490.2 | 505.7 | 457.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 42.0 | 164.9 | 301.5 | 268.5 | 397.9 | 384.6 | Colombia |
| Méjico | 3 724.3 | 5 488.7 | 5 329.6 | 7 126.6 | 7 715.4 | 8 286.8 | Méjico |
| Perú | 91.2 | 74.1 | 36.1 | 33.6 | 50.1 | 37.9 | Perú |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 438.3 | 1 807.1 | 2 097.0 | 1 904.2 | 2 174.2 | 2 206.9 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 18 242.5 | 21 257.5 | 21 591.8 | 25 254.0 | 27 471.8 | 27 947.6 | Total |

^a Comprende planos revestidos y no revestidos al carbón.

^a Includes carbon-coated and non-carbon-coated flat-rolled products.

**2.4.2.5 PRODUCCIÓN DE LAMINADOS NO PLANOS^a
NON-FLAT ROLLED PRODUCT PRODUCTION^a**

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 1 151.2 | 1 147.7 | 987.0 | 1 302.2 | 1 492.4 | 1 478.8 | Argentina |
| Brasil | 5 163.0 | 6 576.0 | 7 182.1 | 7 422.1 | 8 399.0 | 7 928.9 | Brazil |
| Chile | 432.6 | 557.1 | 623.8 | 674.3 | 846.6 | 615.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 650.0 | 529.5 | 460.1 | 485.4 | 724.2 | 904.4 | Colombia |
| Ecuador | 250.2 | 249.8 | 260.7 | 258.0 | 278.8 | — | Ecuador |
| México | 4 607.4 | 5 660.6 | 5 668.9 | 6 217.9 | 6 356.7 | 6 364.1 | Mexico |
| Perú | 301.5 | 505.9 | 506.0 | 557.7 | 583.9 | 642.4 | Peru |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 610.9 | 700.6 | 703.9 | 638.7 | 661.0 | 472.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 36.6 | 34.3 | 32.0 | 37.4 | 47.0 | — | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 115.9 | 1 051.0 | 1 014.0 | 1 029.0 | 1 162.2 | 1 308.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 14 319.2 | 17 012.5 | 17 438.5 | 18 642.6 | 20 551.7 | 19 714.0 | Total |

^a Comprende barras, alambrón, perfiles livianos y pesados.

^a Includes bars, wire rods, light and heavy shapes.

**2.4.2.6 PRODUCCIÓN DE AUTOMOTORES PARA PASAJEROS^a
PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION^{a b}**

(Miles de unidades / Thousands of units)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 226.7 | 238.7 | 111.3 | 109.8 | 171.4 | 182.8 | Argentina |
| Brasil | 1 297.5 | 1 361.7 | 1 520.3 | 1 505.1 | 1 862.8 | 2 009.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 1.8 | ... | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | 66.4 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 39.7 | 51.9 | Colombia |
| México | 699.3 | 1 279.1 | 1 139.8 | 913.3 | 903.3 | 1 052.8 | Mexico |
| Perú | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| Trinidad y Tabago | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 45.1 | 20.2 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 24.4 | 45.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 2 340.1 | 2 927.1 | 2 806.9 | 2 556.1 | 3 001.6 | 3 342.4 | Total |

^a La producción de vehículos para pasajeros incluye la fabricación, el ensamblado y el montaje de partes y piezas.

^b Incluye la producción orientada a la exportación.

^a The production of passenger motor vehicles includes the manufacture, assembly and installation of parts and spares.

^b Includes export-oriented production.

**2.4 ESTADÍSTICAS SECTORIALES / SECTORIAL STATISTICS
2.4.2 MINERÍA Y MANUFACTURA / MINING AND MANUFACTURING**

**2.4.2.7 PRODUCCIÓN DE AUTOMOTORES COMERCIALES^{a b}
COMMERCIAL VEHICLE PRODUCTION^{a b}**

(Miles de unidades / Thousands of units)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 58.8 | 100.5 | 48.1 | 59.8 | 89.0 | 137.0 | Argentina |
| Brasil | 331.5 | 329.5 | 271.3 | 322.7 | 454.5 | 518.8 | Brazil |
| Chile | 16.5 | 19.2 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 13.5 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | Colombia |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | Cuba |
| Méjico | 236.3 | 648.2 | 675.2 | 604.2 | 658.9 | 613.7 | Méjico |
| Perú | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| Trinidad y Tabago | — | — | — | — | — | — | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 31.9 | 1.0 | — | 4.4 | 13.4 | 3.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Total | 690.2 | 1 110.2 | 1 003.7 | 1 066.5 | 1 226.1 | 1 283.5 | Total |

^a La producción de vehículos automotores comerciales incluye la fabricación, el ensamblado y el montaje de partes y piezas.

^b Incluye la producción orientada a la exportación.

^a The production of commercial motor vehicles includes the manufacture, assembly and installation of parts and spares.

^b Includes export-oriented production.

**Estadísticas de recursos naturales
y del medio ambiente**
***Statistics on natural resources
and the environment***

3.1.1 SUPERFICIE DE BOSQUE Y PROPORCIÓN DE LA SUPERFICIE CUBIERTA POR BOSQUES FOREST AREA AND PROPORTION OF LAND AREA COVERED BY FOREST

(Miles de hectáreas, porcentaje y tasa de variación / Thousands of hectares, percentage and rate of variation)

| País | Superficie de bosque (Miles de hectáreas) Forest area (Thousands of hectares) | | | | Proporción de la superficie cubierta por bosques (Porcentaje) Proportion of land area covered by forest (Percentage) | | | | Variación acumulada de la superficie de bosque (Tasa de variación) Accumulated variation in forest area (Rate of variation) | | | | Variación media anual de la superficie de bosque (Tasa de variación) Average annual variation in forest area (Rate of variation) | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|---------------|-------------|---|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990- 2000 | | 1990- 2005 | | 1990- 2000 | | 1990- 2005 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Argentina | 35 262 | 33 770 | 33 021 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.1 | -4.2 | -2.2 | -6.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Bahamas | 515 | 515 | 515 | 2 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barbados | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Belice | 1 653 | 1 653 | 1 653 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bolivia | 62 795 | 60 091 | 58 740 | 57.9 | 55.4 | 54.2 | 54.2 | -4.3 | -2.2 | -6.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Brasil | 520 027 | 493 213 | 477 698 | 61.5 | 58.3 | 56.5 | 56.5 | -5.2 | -3.1 | -8.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Chile | 15 263 | 15 834 | 16 121 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Colombia | 61 439 | 60 963 | 60 728 | 59.1 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Costa Rica | 2 564 | 2 376 | 2 391 | 50.2 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 46.8 | -7.3 | 0.6 | -6.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Cuba | 2 058 | 2 435 | 2 713 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 24.7 | 18.3 | -24.7 | 18.3 | 11.4 | 31.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Dominica | 50 | 47 | 46 | 66.7 | 62.7 | 61.3 | 61.3 | -6.0 | -2.1 | -8.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Ecuador | 13 817 | 11 841 | 10 853 | 49.9 | 42.8 | 39.2 | 39.2 | -14.3 | -8.3 | -21.5 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| El Salvador | 375 | 324 | 298 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 14.4 | -13.6 | -8.0 | -20.5 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| Granada | 4 | 4 | 4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Guatemala | 4 748 | 4 208 | 3 938 | 43.8 | 38.8 | 36.3 | 36.3 | -11.4 | -6.4 | -17.1 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| Guyana | 15 104 | 15 104 | 15 104 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 76.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Haití | 116 | 109 | 105 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 6.0 | -3.7 | -9.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| Honduras | 7 385 | 5 430 | 4 648 | 66 | 48.5 | 41.5 | 26.5 | -14.4 | -37.1 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| Jamaica | 345 | 341 | 339 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 31.3 | 31.3 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| México | 69 016 | 65 540 | 64 238 | 36.2 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 33.7 | -5.0 | -2.0 | -6.9 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Nicaragua | 6 538 | 5 539 | 5 189 | 53.9 | 45.6 | 42.7 | 42.7 | -15.3 | -6.3 | -20.6 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| Panamá | 4 376 | 4 307 | 4 294 | 58.8 | 57.9 | 57.7 | 57.7 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Paraguay | 21 157 | 19 368 | 18 475 | 53.3 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 46.5 | -8.5 | -4.6 | -12.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Perú | 70 156 | 69 213 | 68 742 | 54.8 | 54.1 | 53.7 | 53.7 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| República Dominicana | 1 376 | 1 376 | 1 376 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 5 | 5 | 5 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 9 | 10 | 11 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 22.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Santa Lucía | 17 | 17 | 17 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Suriname | 14 776 | 14 776 | 14 776 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 235 | 228 | 226 | 45.8 | 44.4 | 44.1 | 44.1 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -3.8 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Uruguay | 1 123 | 1 409 | 1 506 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 25.5 | 6.9 | 34.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 52 026 | 49 151 | 47 713 | 59 | 55.7 | 54.1 | -5.5 | -2.9 | -8.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 984 341 | 939 208 | 915 494 | 49.1 | 46.8 | 45.6 | -4.6 | -2.5 | -7.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |

Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bolivia
Brasil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Ecuador
El Salvador
Granada
Guatemala
Guyana
Haití
Honduras
Jamaica
México
Nicaragua
Panamá
Paraguay
Perú
República Dominicana
Saint Kitts and Nevis
San Vicente y las Granadinas
Santa Lucía
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago
Uruguay
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Latin America and the Caribbean

| 3.1 BOSQUE / FOREST | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

3.1.2 SUPERFICIE DE BOSQUE NATURAL, PROPORCIÓN DE LA SUPERFICIE TERRESTRE Y DE LA SUPERFICIE DE BOSQUE NATURAL FOREST AREA, PROPORTION OF TOTAL LAND AREA AND PROPORTION OF FORESTED AREA

(Miles de hectáreas, porcentaje y tasa de variación / Thousands of hectares, percentage and rate of variation)

| País | Superficie de bosque natural (Miles de hectáreas) Natural forest area (Thousands of hectares) | | | | Proporción sobre superficie terrestre (Porcentaje) Proportion of total land area (Percentage) | | | | Proporción de la superficie de bosque (Porcentaje) Proportion of forest area (Percentage) | | | | Variación acumulada de la superficie de bosque natural (Tasa de variación) Accumulated variation in natural forest area (Rate of variation) | | | | Variación media anual de la superficie de bosque natural (Tasa de variación) Average annual variation in natural forest area (Rate of variation) | | | | |
|---|---|---------|---------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|---|------|------|------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990-2000 | | 2000-2005 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1990-2000 | 2000-2005 | 1990-2000 | 2000-2005 |
| Argentina | 34 493 | 32 692 | 31 792 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 96.3 | -5.2 | -2.8 | -7.8 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 515 | 515 | 515 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Bahamas |
| Bolivia | 62 775 | 60 071 | 58 720 | 57.9 | 55.4 | 54.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -4.3 | -2.2 | -6.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 514 957 | 487 934 | 472 314 | 60.9 | 57.7 | 55.9 | 99.0 | 98.9 | -5.2 | -3.2 | -8.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | Brasil |
| Chile | 13 522 | 13 480 | 13 460 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 88.6 | 85.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 61 303 | 60 709 | 60 400 | 59.0 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 99.8 | 99.6 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | 2 373 | 2 387 | ... | 46.5 | 46.7 | ... | 99.9 | 99.8 | ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 1 711 | 2 093 | 2 319 | 15.6 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 83.1 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 22.3 | 10.8 | 35.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Cuba |
| Dominica | ... | 47 | 46 | ... | 62.7 | 61.3 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | -2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| Ecuador | ... | 11 679 | 10 689 | ... | 42.2 | 38.6 | ... | 98.6 | 98.5 | ... | -8.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 369 | 318 | 292 | 17.8 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | -13.8 | -8.2 | -20.9 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 4 | 4 | 4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Granada |
| Guatemala | 4 716 | 3 816 | 3 816 | 43.5 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 96.9 | -12.6 | -7.4 | -19.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | Guatemala |
| Haití | 104 | 89 | 81 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 89.7 | 81.7 | 77.1 | -14.4 | -9.0 | -22.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | Haití | |
| Honduras | 7 354 | 5 404 | 4 618 | 65.7 | 48.3 | 41.3 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | -26.5 | -14.5 | -37.2 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 330 | 327 | 325 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | ... | 64 482 | 63 180 | 36.2 | 33.8 | 33.1 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 98.4 | ... | -2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 6 534 | 5 493 | 5 138 | 53.8 | 45.2 | 42.3 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 99.0 | -15.9 | -6.5 | -21.4 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 4 366 | 4 265 | 4 233 | 58.7 | 57.3 | 56.9 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 98.6 | -2.3 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 21 134 | 19 332 | 18 432 | 53.2 | 48.7 | 46.4 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | -8.5 | -4.7 | -12.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 69 893 | 68 498 | 67 988 | 54.6 | 53.5 | 53.1 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.9 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | Perú |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 9 | 10 | 11 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 22.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | San Vicente and the Grenadines |
| Suriname | 14 769 | 14 769 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 220 | 213 | 211 | 42.9 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 93.4 | -3.2 | -0.9 | -4.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 704 | 740 | 740 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 62.7 | 52.5 | 49.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Uruguay |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | 819 782 | 859 657 | 836 480 | 44.1 | 45.4 | 44.2 | 91.3 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 4.9 | -2.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | America Latina and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.1.3 SUPERFICIE DE PLANTACIONES FORESTALES Y PROPORCIÓN DE LA SUPERFICIE DE BOSQUE FOREST PLANTATIONS AREA AND PROPORTION OF THE FORESTED AREA

(Miles de hectáreas, porcentaje y tasa de variación / Thousands of hectares, percentage and rate of variation)

| País <i>Country</i> | Superficie de plantaciones forestales (Miles de hectáreas) <i>Forest plantations area</i> (Thousands of hectares) | | | | Proporción de la superficie de bosque (Porcentaje) <i>Proportion of forest area</i> (Percentage) | | | | Variación acumulada de la superficie de plantaciones forestales (Tasa de variación) <i>Accumulated variation of planted forest area</i> (Rate of variation) | | | | Variación media anual de la superficie de plantaciones forestales (Tasa de variación) <i>Average annual variation in planted forest area</i> (Rate of variation) | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|------------|---|------------|-------------|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|--|---|---|-----------|
| | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990-2000 | | 1990-2005 | | 1990-2000 | | 1990-2005 | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2005 | 1990-2000 | 1990-2005 | 1990-2000 | 1990-2005 | 1990-2000 | 1990-2005 | 1990-2000 | 1990-2005 |
| Argentina | 769 | 1 078 | 1 229 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 40.2 | 14.0 | 59.8 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | Argentína | Argentina | Bahamas | |
| Bahamas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Bahamas | Bahamas | Bolivia | |
| Bolivia | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Bolivia | Bolivia | Brazil | |
| Brasil | 5 070 | 5 279 | 5 384 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Brasil | Brasil | Chile | |
| Chile | 1 741 | 2 354 | 2 661 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 35.2 | 13.0 | 52.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | Chile | Chile | Colombia | |
| Colombia | 136 | 254 | 328 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 86.8 | 29.1 | 141.2 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 9.4 | Colombia | Colombia | Costa Rica | |
| Costa Rica | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 15.2 | 13.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Costa Rica | Costa Rica | Cuba | |
| Cuba | 347 | 342 | 394 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 14.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba | Cuba | Dominica | |
| Dominica | ... | - | ... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica | Dominica | Ecuador | |
| Ecuador | ... | 162 | 164 | ... | 1.4 | 1.5 | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.2 | Ecuador | Ecuador | El Salvador | |
| El Salvador | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | El Salvador | El Salvador | Grenada | |
| Grenada | - | - | - | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada | Grenada | Guatemala | |
| Guatemala | 32 | 88 | 122 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 175.0 | 38.6 | 281.3 | 17.5 | 7.7 | 18.8 | Guatemala | Guatemala | Haití | |
| Haití | 12 | 20 | 24 | 10.3 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 66.7 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 6.7 | Haití | Haití | Honduras | |
| Honduras | 31 | 26 | 30 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -16.1 | 15.4 | -3.2 | -1.6 | 3.1 | -0.2 | Honduras | Honduras | Jamaica | |
| Jamaica | 15 | 14 | 14 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | -6.7 | - | -6.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | Jamaica | Jamaica | Méjico | |
| Méjico | ... | 1 058 | 1 058 | ... | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Méjico | Méjico | Nicaragua | |
| Nicaragua | 4 | 46 | 51 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1 050.0 | 10.9 | 1 175.0 | 105.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Nicaragua | Nicaragua | Panamá | |
| Panamá | 10 | 42 | 61 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 320.0 | 45.2 | 510.0 | 32.0 | 9.0 | 34.0 | Panamá | Panamá | Paraguay | |
| Paraguay | 23 | 36 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 56.5 | 19.4 | 87.0 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 5.8 | Paraguay | Paraguay | Perú | |
| Perú | 263 | 715 | 754 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 171.9 | 5.5 | 186.7 | 17.2 | 1.1 | 12.4 | Perú | Perú | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | - | - | - | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Surinam | |
| Surinam | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Surinam | Surinam | Trinidad y Tobago | |
| Trinidad y Tobago | 15 | 15 | 15 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Trinidad y Tobago | Trinidad y Tobago | Uruguay | |
| Uruguay | 419 | 669 | 766 | 37.3 | 47.5 | 50.9 | 59.7 | 14.5 | 82.8 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 5.5 | Uruguay | Uruguay | America Latina y el Caribe ^a | |
| America Latina y el Caribe ^a | 8 920 | 12 234 | 13 135 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 37.2 | 7.4 | 47.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a | | |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.2.1 SUPERFICIE TOTAL Y SUPERFICIE TERRESTRE, 2003 TOTAL AREA AND LAND AREA, 2003

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | Superficie total / Total area ^a | Superficie terrestre ^a / Land area ^a | Country |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 44 | 273 669 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| Argentina | 278 040 | 1 001 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 1 388 | 43 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 43 | 43 | Barbados |
| Belice | 2 296 | 2 280 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 109 858 | 108 438 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 851 488 | 845 942 | Brazil |
| Chile | 75 663 | 74 880 | Chile |
| Colombia | 113 891 | 103 870 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 5 110 | 5 106 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 11 086 | 10 982 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 75 | 75 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 28 356 | 27 684 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2 104 | 2 072 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 34 | 34 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 10 889 | 10 843 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 21 497 | 19 685 | Guyana |
| Haití | 2 775 | 2 756 | Haiti |
| Honduras | 11 209 | 11 189 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 099 | 1 083 | Jamaica |
| México | 195 820 | 190 869 | Mexico |
| Nicaragua | 13 000 | 12 140 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 7 552 | 7 443 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 40 675 | 39 730 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 128 522 | 128 000 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 4 873 | 4 838 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 36 | 36 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 39 | 39 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 62 | 61 | Saint Lucia |
| Suriname | 16 327 | 15 600 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 513 | 513 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 17 622 | 17 502 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 91 205 | 88 205 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 2 043 191 | 2 006 652 | Latin America and the Caribbean |

^a La superficie terrestre de los países suele ser invariante. Sin embargo, nacióse los casos de El Salvador que hasta 1975 contaba con una superficie terrestre de 2.085.000 ha y de Guyana, que hasta 1974 registraba 19.671.000 ha.

country had 19,671,000 ha.

3.2.2 SUPERFICIE AGRÍCOLA AGRICULTURAL AREA

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 127 938 | 128 677 | 128 667 | 128 657 | 128 709 | 128 747 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bélgica | 146 | 150 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 152 | <i>Bélgica</i> |
| Bolivia | 36 500 | 36 999 | 36 962 | 36 932 | 37 087 | 37 087 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 258 472 | 260 759 | 261 406 | 263 465 | 263 580 | 263 600 | <i>Brasil</i> |
| Chile | 15 330 | 15 225 | 15 232 | 15 235 | 15 242 | 15 242 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 44 513 | 45 668 | 45 5465 | 46 049 | 45 911 | 45 911 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 2 855 | 2 865 | 2 865 | 2 865 | 2 865 | 2 865 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 6 684 | 6 660 | 6 554 | 6 665 | 6 655 | 6 655 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 17 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 8 108 | 8 075 | 8 066 | 8 075 | 8 075 | 8 075 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 1 605 | 1 675 | 1 684 | 1 704 | 1 704 | 1 704 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 4 512 | 4 542 | 4 567 | 4 597 | 4 627 | 4 652 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 1 738 | 1 740 | 1 740 | 1 740 | 1 740 | 1 740 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 1 590 | 1 590 | 1 590 | 1 590 | 1 590 | 1 590 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 3 480 | 3 337 | 2 935 | 2 936 | 2 936 | 2 936 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 107 200 | 107 200 | 107 300 | 107 300 | 107 300 | 107 300 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 6 685 | 6 897 | 6 966 | 6 970 | 6 976 | 6 976 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 2 132 | 2 157 | 2 188 | 2 230 | 2 230 | 2 230 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 24 385 | 24 637 | 24 638 | 24 810 | 24 815 | 24 836 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 21 378 | 21 160 | 21 185 | 21 200 | 21 210 | 21 210 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 3 609 | 3 671 | 3 696 | 3 696 | 3 696 | 3 696 | <i>República Dominicana</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | <i>San Vicente and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 89 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 14 855 | 14 911 | 14 958 | 14 955 | 14 955 | 14 955 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 21 620 | 21 643 | 21 645 | 21 648 | 21 648 | 21 640 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 716 189 | 721 094 | 721 317 | 724 330 | 724 565 | 724 663 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |

3.2.3 SUPERFICIE DE TIERRAS ARABLES AREA OF ARABLE LAND

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 27 000 | 27 800 | 27 800 | 27 800 | 27 862 | 27 900 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bélice | 62 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 70 | 70 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 2 500 | 3 000 | 2 928 | 2 900 | 3 050 | 3 050 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 58 059 | 57 640 | 57 640 | 58 865 | 58 980 | 59 000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 2 120 | 1 979 | 1 979 | 1 982 | 1 982 | 1 982 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 399 | 2 536 | 2 818 | 2 516 | 2 293 | 2 293 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 3 464 | 3 400 | 3 224 | 3 285 | 3 062 | 3 063 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 574 | 1 610 | 1 616 | 1 620 | 1 620 | 1 620 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 582 | 631 | 640 | 660 | 660 | 660 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 1 355 | 1 390 | 1 395 | 1 405 | 1 425 | 1 440 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 780 | 780 | 780 | 780 | 780 | 780 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 1 600 | 1 468 | 1 068 | 1 068 | 1 068 | 1 068 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 25 200 | 24 800 | 24 800 | 24 800 | 24 800 | 24 800 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 1 650 | 1 850 | 1 917 | 1 920 | 1 925 | 1 925 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 500 | 530 | 540 | 548 | 548 | 548 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 2 600 | 2 850 | 2 850 | 3 020 | 3 020 | 3 040 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 3 610 | 3 700 | 3 700 | 3 700 | 3 700 | 3 700 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 1 020 | 1 071 | 1 096 | 1 096 | 1 096 | 1 096 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 58 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 1 290 | 1 350 | 1 373 | 1 370 | 1 370 | 1 370 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 581 | 2 593 | 2 595 | 2 598 | 2 598 | 2 600 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 141 009 | 142 106 | 141 889 | 143 066 | 142 977 | 143 074 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |

**3.2.4 SUPERFICIE DE TIERRAS DESTINADAS A CULTIVOS PERMANENTES
AREA OF PERMANENT CROPLAND**

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 1 020 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 000 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bélice | 34 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 32 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 165 | 168 | 203 | 201 | 206 | 206 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 7 441 | 7 560 | 7 560 | 7 600 | 7 600 | 7 600 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 280 | 316 | 318 | 318 | 325 | 325 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 2 031 | 1 828 | 1 727 | 1 733 | 1 557 | 1 557 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 290 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 820 | 810 | 780 | 750 | 726 | 725 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 427 | 1 370 | 1 363 | 1 365 | 1 365 | 1 365 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 273 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 555 | 550 | 570 | 590 | 600 | 610 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 320 | 320 | 320 | 320 | 320 | 320 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 350 | 359 | 359 | 360 | 360 | 360 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 2 100 | 2 500 | 2 500 | 2 500 | 2 500 | 2 500 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 220 | 232 | 234 | 235 | 236 | 236 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 155 | 150 | 148 | 147 | 147 | 147 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 85 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 95 | 96 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 464 | 560 | 585 | 600 | 610 | 610 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 45 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 799 | 810 | 810 | 810 | 810 | 800 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 19 620 | 19 996 | 19 942 | 19 996 | 19 832 | 19 833 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |

**3.2.5 SUPERFICIE DE PRADERAS Y PASTOS PERMANENTES
AREA OF PERMANENT PASTURELAND**

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 99 918 | 99 877 | 99 867 | 99 857 | 99 847 | 99 847 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bélgica | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | <i>Bélgica</i> |
| Bolivia | 33 835 | 33 831 | 33 831 | 33 831 | 33 831 | 33 831 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 192 972 | 195 559 | 196 206 | 197 000 | 197 000 | 197 000 | <i>Brasil</i> |
| Chile | 12 930 | 12 930 | 12 935 | 12 935 | 12 935 | 12 935 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 40 083 | 41 304 | 40 920 | 41 800 | 42 061 | 42 061 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 340 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 2 400 | 2 450 | 2 550 | 2 630 | 2 867 | 2 867 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominicana | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Ecuador | 5 107 | 5 095 | 5 087 | 5 090 | 5 090 | 5 090 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 750 | 794 | 794 | 794 | 794 | 794 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2 602 | 2 602 | 2 602 | 2 602 | 2 602 | 2 602 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 490 | 490 | 490 | 490 | 490 | 490 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 1 530 | 1 510 | 1 508 | 1 508 | 1 508 | 1 508 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 229 | 229 | 229 | 229 | 229 | 229 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 79 900 | 79 900 | 80 000 | 80 000 | 80 000 | 80 000 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1 477 | 1 477 | 1 500 | 1 535 | 1 535 | 1 535 | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 21 700 | 21 700 | 21 700 | 21 700 | 21 700 | 21 700 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 17 304 | 16 900 | 16 900 | 16 900 | 16 900 | 16 900 | <i>Perú</i> |
| República Dominicana | 2 089 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 13 520 | 13 520 | 13 543 | 13 543 | 13 543 | 13 543 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 18 240 | 18 240 | 18 240 | 18 240 | 18 240 | 18 240 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 555 560 | 558 992 | 559 486 | 561 268 | 561 756 | 561 756 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |

3.2.6 SUPERFICIE REGADA AREA IRRIGATED

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Country |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| Argentina | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 550 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Barbados |
| Belice | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 128 | 128 | 130 | 132 | 132 | 132 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 2 636 | 2 890 | 2 910 | 2 910 | 2 920 | 2 920 | Brasil |
| Chile | 1 900 | 1 900 | 1 900 | 1 900 | 1 900 | 1 900 | Chile |
| Colombia | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 92 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 870 | 870 | 870 | 870 | 870 | 870 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 860 | 865 | 865 | 865 | 865 | 865 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 43 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 129 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | Guyana |
| Haití | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | Haití |
| Honduras | 73 | 78 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 6 205 | 6 280 | 6 300 | 6 320 | 6 320 | 6 320 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 60 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 33 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 193 | 1 198 | 1 200 | 1 200 | 1 200 | 1 200 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 259 | 270 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | Dominican Republic |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 49 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 160 | 181 | 188 | 195 | 202 | 210 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 540 | 575 | 575 | 575 | 575 | 575 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Amercia Latina y el Caribe ^a | 18 051 | 18 472 | 18 532 | 18 561 | 18 578 | 18 561 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.2.7 CONSUMO DE FERTILIZANTES FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION

(Toneladas / Tons)

| País | 1995 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Country |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Argentina | 524 700 | 775 500 | 823 500 | 862 983 | 861 991 | 739 526 | Argentina |
| Bahamas | 200 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 800 | 800 | Bahamas |
| Barbados | 3 200 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 811 | Barbados |
| Belice | 5 000 | 5 638 | 6 095 | 6 140 | 4 700 | 4 700 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 6 769 | 5 054 | 1 940 | 7 503 | 11 529 | 13 741 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 205 900 | 5 851 100 | 5 869 772 | 6 568 000 | 6 838 000 | 7 682 000 | Brazil |
| Chile | 405 000 | 470 000 | 475 196 | 482 000 | 481 000 | 455 000 | Chile |
| Colombia | 486 200 | 595 900 | 585 900 | 658 200 | 619 719 | 691 500 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 122 000 | 199 000 | 184 000 | 167 000 | 117 173 | 151 562 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 244 000 | 169 300 | 155 500 | 130 400 | 205 900 | 121 900 | Cuba |
| Dominica | 3 212 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 543 | Dominica |
| Ecuador | 101 000 | 161 711 | 175 500 | 164 400 | 349 651 | 229 522 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 69 887 | 82 800 | 78 508 | 77 779 | 73 174 | 55 333 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 186 000 | 172 600 | 196 500 | 211 600 | 204 896 | 186 200 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 15 000 | 14 900 | 18 934 | 12 584 | 13 000 | 17 879 | Guyana |
| Haití | 7 400 | 10 928 | 8 716 | 14 429 | 13 924 | 13 930 | Haití |
| Honduras | 88 900 | 139 893 | 163 800 | 180 500 | 151 500 | 50 228 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 26 518 | 23 445 | 23 043 | 22 400 | 20 855 | 22 400 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 1 286 000 | 1 804 300 | 1 776 000 | 1 832 000 | 1 865 378 | 1 711 900 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 31 000 | 38 600 | 35 942 | 28 900 | 19 314 | 53 796 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 27 700 | 39 876 | 34 003 | 31 183 | 29 200 | 28 719 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 23 000 | 71 832 | 65 446 | 65 200 | 66 800 | 153 168 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 153 300 | 238 125 | 238 825 | 254 270 | 314 486 | 274 007 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 94 000 | 97 800 | 93 700 | 91 695 | 97 570 | 89 703 | Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 1 327 | 1 700 | 1 700 | 1 700 | 1 700 | 1 700 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 3 000 | 3 900 | 3 900 | 3 900 | 3 900 | 2 133 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Santa Lucía | 11 000 | 2 160 | 5 300 | 5 300 | 5 300 | 1 343 | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 4 300 | 7 594 | 5 300 | 5 800 | 5 600 | 5 600 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 7 000 | 6 800 | 6 100 | 9 204 | 1 740 | 3 258 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 66 000 | 130 000 | 105 487 | 104 122 | 116 166 | 128 929 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 298 000 | 221 700 | 206 000 | 282 000 | 300 000 | 300 000 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 8 506 513 | 11 348 456 | 11 350 907 | 12 287 492 | 12 890 966 | 13 191 831 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |
| Índice de consumo regional (1961=100) | 882.3 | 1 177.0 | 1 177.3 | 1 274.4 | 1 327.7 | 1 368.2 | Regional consumption index (1961=100) |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.2.8 CONSUMO DE PLAGUICIDAS, FUNGICIDAS Y BACTERICIDAS
PESTICIDE CONSUMPTION: FUNGICIDES AND BACTERICIDES**

(Toneladas / Tons)

| País | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | Country |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| Argentina | 6 297 | 9 064 | 6 041 | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Barbados | 16 | ... | 266 | 161 | 110 | ... | Barbados |
| Bélice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 155 | Bélice |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 719 | 6 366 | 7 404 | 7 340 | 6 203 | 9 527 | Brasil |
| Chile | 2 528 | 3 319 | 3 371 | 2 892 | ... | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | 7 280 | 6 853 | 28 501 | 29 159 | 35 886 | ... | Colombia |
| Costa Rica ^a | 1 008 | 8 543 | 4 695 | 4 434 | 3 960 | 5 237 | Costa Rica ^a |
| Ecuador | 1 241 | 2 669 | 3 630 | 3 012 | 3 529 | 1 702 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Haití | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | ... | Haití |
| Honduras ^b | 857 | 2 482 | 1 979 | 820 | 2 130 | ... | Honduras ^b |
| Jamaica ^c | 1 410 | 295 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica ^c |
| Nicaragua | 242 | ... | 1 293 | 871 | 675 | 600 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá ^d | ... | 1 710 | 947 | ... | ... | ... | Panamá ^d |
| Paraguay | ... | 174 | 297 | 238 | 233 | 643 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 978 | 1 491 | 1 623 | 1 632 | 1 921 | ... | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 716 | 1 153 | 1 011 | 1 469 | 1 057 | 3 069 | Dominican Republic |
| Santa Lucía | ... | 14 | 4 | 13 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 75 | 39 | ... | ... | 37 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 952 | 866 | 1 199 | 933 | 713 | 942 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 28 324 | 45 044 | 62 267 | 52 980 | 56 461 | 21 875 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Latin America and the Caribbean) ^e |
| America Latina y el Caribe ^e | 28 324 | 45 044 | 62 267 | 52 980 | 56 461 | 21 875 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^e |

^a Hasta 1997, la información se refiere a los productos formulados; a partir de 1998, a los ingredientes activos.^b Los datos pueden referirse a productos formulados en vez de los ingredientes activos.^c Corresponde a las importaciones totales.^d Información expresada en productos formulados.^e Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Up to 1997, the data refer to formulated products; from 1998 on, they refer to active ingredients.^b The data may refer to formulated products and not active ingredients.^c Corresponds to total imports.^d Information expressed in formulated products.^e Includes the countries shown in this table.

| 3.2 USO DE LA TIERRA / LAND USE | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 3.2.9 CONSUMO DE PLAGUICIDAS: HERBICIDAS PESTICIDE CONSUMPTION: HERBICIDES | | | | | | |
| | (Toneladas / Tons) | | | | | |
| País | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| Argentina | 24 863 | 55 171 | 47 355 | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 445 | ... | 390 | 390 | 441 | ... |
| Bélice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 365 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 25 017 | 31 847 | 31 369 | 26 761 | 36 775 | 44 620 |
| Chile | 5 538 | 6 682 | 6 332 | 3 249 | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 8 322 | 6 372 | 23 714 | 24 478 | 27 139 | ... |
| Costa Rica ^a | 2 746 | 994 | 1 732 | 4 694 | 7 656 | 2 980 |
| Ecuador | 896 | 3 901 | 3 285 | 2 584 | 4 143 | 3 068 |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras ^b | 841 | 325 | 249 | 327 | 195 | ... |
| Jamaica ^c | 642 | 652 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 334 | ... | 1 725 | 1 839 | 1 646 | 1 452 |
| Panamá ^d | ... | 2 788 | 1 286 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | ... | 6 217 | 4 456 | 4 264 | 2 448 | 7 389 |
| Perú | 710 | 894 | 967 | 1 040 | 1 318 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 1 839 | 1 824 | 2 286 | 2 699 | 2 691 | 2 904 |
| Santa Lucía | ... | 17 | 17 | 45 | ... | ... |
| Surinam | 48 | 55 | ... | ... | 81 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 958 | 1 749 | 2 293 | 2 261 | 2 325 | 2 812 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| America Latina y el Caribe ^e | 73 199 | 119 488 | 127 456 | 74 631 | 86 858 | 65 590 |

^a Hasta 1997, la información se refiere a los productos formulados; a partir de 1998 a los ingredientes activos.

^b Los datos pueden referirse a productos formulados en vez a los ingredientes activos.

^c Corresponde a las importaciones totales.

^d Información expresada en productos formulados.

^e Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Up to 1997, the data refer to formulated products; from 1998 on, they refer to active ingredients.

^b The data may refer to formulated products and not active ingredients.

^c Corresponds to total imports.

^d Information expressed in formulated products.

^e Includes the countries shown in this table.

Latin America and the Caribbean ^e

**3.2.10 CONSUMO DE PLAGUICIDAS: INSECTICIDAS
PESTICIDE CONSUMPTION: INSECTICIDES**

(Toneladas / Tons)

| País | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | Country |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| Argentina | 6 188 | 12 535 | 7 964 | ... | ... | ... | Argentina |
| Barbados | 121 | ... | ... | 639 | ... | 502 | Barbados |
| Bélice | ... | ... | ... | 629 | ... | ... | Bélice |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 14 538 | 18 966 | 23 843 | 17 385 | 19 452 | 21 544 | Brasil |
| Chile | 3 033 | 4 365 | 4 823 | 1 866 | ... | ... | Chile |
| Colombia | 4 240 | 2 730 | 8 420 | 12 217 | 12 743 | ... | Colombia |
| Costa Rica ^a | 1 575 | 6 622 | 1 470 | 1 949 | 2 359 | 1 468 | Costa Rica ^a |
| Ecuador | 501 | 1 026 | 1 483 | 1 721 | 1 842 | 1 034 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Haití | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | Haití |
| Honduras ^b | 319 | 1 785 | 1 223 | 1 205 | 1 262 | ... | Honduras ^b |
| Jamaica ^c | 555 | 658 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica ^c |
| Nicaragua | 292 | ... | 2 366 | 2 552 | 1 944 | 1 904 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá ^d | ... | 862 | 936 | ... | ... | ... | Panamá ^d |
| Paraguay | ... | 9 054 | 7 156 | 540 | 765 | 1 706 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1 275 | 1 803 | 1 647 | 1 246 | 1 762 | ... | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 686 | 727 | 892 | 913 | 794 | 900 | Dominican Republic |
| Santa Lucía | ... | 66 | 28 | 128 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| Surinam | 46 | 45 | ... | ... | 58 | ... | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 96 | 251 | 175 | 159 | 182 | 187 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 33 469 | 61 501 | 63 072 | 42 517 | 43 672 | 29 148 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Latin America and the Caribbean) ^e |
| America Latina y el Caribe ^e | 33 469 | 61 501 | 63 072 | 42 517 | 43 672 | 29 148 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^e |

^a Hasta 1997, la información se refiere a los productos formulados; a partir de 1998, a los ingredientes activos.

^b Los datos pueden referirse a productos formulados en vez de los ingredientes activos.

^c Corresponde a las importaciones totales.

^d Información expresada en productos formulados.

^e Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Up to 1997, the data refer to formulated products; from 1998 on, they refer to active ingredients.

^b The data may refer to formulated products and not active ingredients.

^c Corresponds to total imports.

^d Information expressed in formulated products.

^e Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.3.1 EXTRACCIÓN ANUAL DE LAS PRINCIPALES PESQUERÍAS^a
ANNUAL EXTRACTION BY MAIN FISHERIES^a

(Toneladas / Tons)

| País | Tipo de pesquería | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 ^b | 2005 ^b | Type of fishery | Country |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Bélgica | Total | 750 | 606 | 636 | 590 | 651 | 581 | Total | Belize |
| | Peces | 145 | 62 | 86 | 34 | 26 | 23 | Fish | |
| | Moluscos | 598 | 540 | 549 | 555 | 622 | 554 | Molluscs | |
| | Crustáceos | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | Crustaceans | |
| | Otros | 606 | 708 | 666 | 846 | 755 | 582 | Other | Brazil |
| Brasil | Total | 599 | 499 | 692 | 465 | 712 | 144 | Total | Brazil |
| | Peces | 627 | 273 | 10 | 62 | 646 | 649 | Fish | |
| | Moluscos | ... | ... | 10 | 62 | 7 | 446 | Molluscs | |
| | Crustáceos | ... | ... | 53 | 026 | 58 | 049 | Crustaceans | |
| | Otros | 61 | 075 | ... | ... | 60 | 265 | Other | |
| Chile | Total | 4 332 | 000 | 4 691 | 416 | 4 817 | 073 | 5 594 | 711 |
| | Peces | 4 190 | 000 | 4 486 | 158 | 4 620 | 502 | 5 176 | 071 |
| | Moluscos | 75 | 000 | 110 | 050 | 111 | 270 | 347 | 609 |
| | Crustáceos | ... | ... | 37 | 311 | 23 | 812 | 459 | 854 |
| | Otros | 58 | 000 | 57 | 897 | 61 | 489 | 22 | 916 |
| Colombia | Total | 130 | 451 | 136 | 086 | 112 | 537 | 44 | 015 |
| | Peces | 126 | 364 | 129 | 017 | 109 | 431 | ... | ... |
| | Moluscos | 463 | 288 | 186 | ... | ... | ... | Fish | |
| | Crustáceos | 3 624 | 6 781 | 2 940 | ... | ... | ... | Molluscs | |
| | Otros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Crustaceans | |
| Cuba | Total | 102 | 342 | 101 | 220 | 59 | 625 | 67 | 074 |
| | Peces | 73 | 552 | 64 | 887 | 42 | 909 | 54 | 210 |
| | Moluscos | 3 868 | 5 401 | 2 672 | ... | 1 994 | ... | 45 | 653 |
| | Crustáceos | 13 | 882 | 12 | 953 | 11 | 906 | 3 | 779 |
| | Otros | 11 | 040 | 17 | 979 | 2 | 138 | 10 | 652 |
| El Salvador | Total | 10 | 207 | 10 | 636 | 13 | 906 | 13 | 450 |
| | Peces | 4 160 | 3 180 | 6 620 | 6 455 | 6 620 | 6 455 | ... | ... |
| | Moluscos | 633 | 1 137 | 777 | 625 | 777 | 625 | Fish | |
| | Crustáceos | 5 414 | 2 319 | 6 510 | 6 369 | 6 369 | 6 369 | Molluscs | |
| | Otros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Crustaceans | |
| Méjico | Total | 1 404 | 384 | 1 402 | 938 | 1 554 | 452 | 1 564 | 967 |
| | Peces | 797 | 912 | 862 | 860 | 1 052 | 441 | 1 044 | 331 |
| | Moluscos | 111 | 620 | 105 | 119 | 208 | 469 | 926 | 897 |
| | Crustáceos | 113 | 649 | 173 | 508 | 122 | 534 | 136 | 737 |
| | Otros | 148 | 422 | 190 | 603 | 252 | 959 | 197 | 364 |
| Panamá | Total | 139 | 541 | 182 | 856 | 247 | 622 | 211 | 861 |
| | Peces | 171 | 15 | 1 712 | 1 241 | 1 362 | 1 088 | 235 | 072 |
| | Moluscos | 7 | 101 | 6 007 | 4 025 | 3 993 | 3 756 | 230 | 202 |
| | Crustáceos | 65 | 28 | 41 | 33 | 33 | 26 | 228 | 267 |
| | Otros | 8 970 | 902 | 10 626 | 323 | 8 741 | 396 | 9 574 | 259 |
| | Peces | 8 816 | 977 | 10 507 | 043 | 8 540 | 594 | 9 237 | 754 |
| | Moluscos | 139 | 753 | 111 | 638 | 184 | 022 | 318 | 636 |
| | Crustáceos | 13 | 598 | 4 | 703 | 8 | 334 | 7 | 584 |
| | Otros | 20 | 183 | 13 | 154 | 17 | 204 | 9 935 | 809 |
| República Dominicana | Total | ... | ... | 7 | 017 | 10 | 878 | 14 | 223 |
| | Peces | ... | ... | 1 988 | 3 313 | 12 | 233 | ... | ... |
| | Moluscos | ... | ... | 1 811 | 2 672 | 1 | 327 | ... | ... |
| | Crustáceos | ... | ... | 2 337 | 341 | 2 | 566 | ... | ... |

^a En la base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente de América Latina y el Caribe (BADEIMA)

se detallan las especies por categoría de pesca.

^b Cifras preliminares^a Detailed information on the different species caught by type of fisheries can be found in the Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADEIMA).

Statistical figures.

Preliminary figures.

3.3.2 EMBARCACIONES DEDICADAS A LA PESCA FISHING VESSELS

(Número / Number)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a | Country |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Bélice | ... | 851 | 617 | 687 | 617 | 649 | Belize |
| El Salvador ^b | 83 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador ^b |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Méjico ^c | 74 903 | 106 373 | 106 434 | 106 441 | ... | ... | Méjico ^c |
| Panamá ^d | 262 | 5 997 | 7 257 | 7 535 | 8 085 | 8 861 | Panama ^d |
| Perú ^e | ... | ... | 1 095 | ... | ... | ... | Perú ^e |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | 3 661 | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |

^a Cifras preliminares.^b Se incluye solamente a las embarcaciones pequeñas arrastreras de camarón y langostino; no se incluye a las embarcaciones pequeñas artesanales.^c A partir de 1997 se observa un aumento de más del 30% del número de embarcaciones, debido a una actualización de la información, sobre la base de un censo de embarcaciones realizado por las autoridades del sector en México.^d A partir del año 1997 se realiza el registro masivo de embarcaciones.^e Número de embarcaciones de mayor escala autorizadas a realizar actividades extractivas.

^a Preliminary figures.
^b These data include only small drift-net vessels fishing for shrimp and prawns; they do not include small-scale fishing boats.
^c Since 1997, there has been a more than 30% increase in the number of vessels due to an update of information following a census of fishing vessels conducted by fishery authorities in Mexico.
^d Since 1997, registration of fishing vessels has been carried out on a large scale.
^e Number of large vessels authorized to carry out fishing activities.

3.3.3 VOLUMEN DE LA PRODUCCIÓN ACUÍCOLA VOLUME OF AQUACULTURE PRODUCTION

(Toneeladas / Tons)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a | Country |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Bélice | 755 | 3 606 | 4 276 | 10 958 | 11 247 | 16 517 | Belize |
| Brasil | 46 203 | 176 531 | 251 287 | 278 128 | 269 698 | ... | Brazil |
| Chile | ... | 425 059 | 617 303 | 607 214 | 696 258 | 739 368 | Chile |
| Colombia | 30 514 | 31 659 | 44 065 | 16 503 | ... | ... | Colombia |
| Cuba | 28 936 | 31 828 | 25 824 | 18 054 | ... | ... | Cuba |
| El Salvador ^b | 307 | 196 | 372 | 505 | ... | ... | El Salvador ^b |
| Guatemala | 911 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| Méjico ^c | 157 574 | 188 158 | 187 485 | 207 776 | 224 249 | ... | Méjico ^c |
| Panamá ^d | 2 523 | 877 | 3 137 | 3 960 | 4 110 | 4 608 | Panama ^d |
| República Dominicana | 52 | 488 | 430 | 736 | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |

^a Cifras preliminares.^b Incluye la producción de acuicultura marina intensiva y semi-intensiva de camarón y peces.^c Se refiere a la producción en peso vivo.^d Estos datos corresponden al cultivo de camarones.^a Preliminary figures.^b Includes intensive and semi-intensive marine shrimp and fish farming.^c Refers to production in live weight.^d These data relate to shrimp-farming.

**3.4.1 SUPERFICIE DE ÁREAS PROTEGIDAS Y COMO PROPORCIÓN DE LA SUPERFICIE TOTAL DEL PAÍS
PROTECTED AREA AND AS A PROPORTION OF THE COUNTRY'S TOTAL LAND AREA**

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a | Country |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Hectáreas / Hectares | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Belize</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Belice | ... | 766 972 | 1 049 906 | 1 051 988 | 1 079 911 | 1 029 787 | 1 038 256 | 1 041 361 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 6 141 400 | 12 649 390 | 16 741 500 | 16 741 500 | 16 741 500 | 16 741 500 | 16 741 500 | 16 741 500 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 28 609 471 | 29 005 357 | 38 933 565 | 42 076 556 | 49 613 768 | 49 667 269 | 52 459 766 | 58 676 302 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 125 273 | 14 123 069 | 14 125 045 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 9 081 460 | 9 091 889 | 5 248 454 | 5 248 454 | 10 098 571 | 10 098 571 | 10 098 571 | 14 334 854 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| México | ... | 10 899 790 | 17 056 606 | 17 421 606 | 17 483 489 | 17 856 227 | 17 856 227 | 17 856 227 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Panamá | 1 784 907 | 2 068 341 | 2 124 401 | 2 197 372 | 2 197 372 | 2 246 291 | 2 246 291 | 2 247 551 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Perú | 4 426 365 | 4 501 788 | 8 496 727 | 10 693 487 | 15 668 086 | 16 377 433 | 16 582 168 | 16 582 168 | <i>Peru</i> |
| Porcentaje / Percentage | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Belize</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Belice | ... | 16.5 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 42.9 | 40.9 | 22.3 | 22.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 5.5 | 11.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 19.0 | <i>Chile</i> ^b |
| Colombia | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| México | ... | 5.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Panamá | 23.7 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 33.9 | 33.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Perú | 3.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.9 | <i>Peru</i> |

^a Cifras preliminares.^a Preliminary figures.

| 3.4.2 SUPERFICIE DE ÁREAS MARINAS PROTEGIDAS, 2005 PROTECTED MARINE AREAS, 2005 | |
|--|--|
| | (Kilómetros cuadrados / Square kilometers) |
| | |

**3.4.2 SUPERFICIE DE ÁREAS MARINAS PROTEGIDAS, 2005
PROTECTED MARINE AREAS, 2005**

(Kilómetros cuadrados / Square kilometers)

| País | 2005 | Country |
|--|--------------------|--|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 5 061.3 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 22 127.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 38 931.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 2 100.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 34 932.0 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Brasil | 182 096.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 35 065.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 326 701.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 37 266.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 42 335.6 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 5 310.0 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 282 736.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 22.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 1 100.0 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 2 033.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Honduras | 14 632.6 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 11 346.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 109 227.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 3 766.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 34 000.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Perú | 5 646.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 35 829.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 26.1 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 38.9 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 6 343.2 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Suriname | 2 353.2 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 9 627.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 10 907.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 23 157.1 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 1 284 722.6 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean ^a</i> |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.1 PRODUCCIÓN DE ENERGÍA PRIMARIA Y SECUNDARIA
PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY ENERGY**
(Terajoules / Terajoules)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| Energía primaria / Primary energy | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2 869 304.2 | 3 427 072.6 | 3 380 164.6 | 3 553 133.0 | 3 522 683.6 | 3 474 398.0 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 7 274.3 | 5 811.1 | 5 692.3 | 5 688.1 | 5 816.5 | 6 043.3 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 334 254.5 | 343 451.9 | 425 914.8 | 392 736.7 | 581 126.4 | 571 554.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 777 340.1 | 6 308 816.5 | 7 159 890.2 | 7 585 248.5 | 7 827 504.1 | 8 351 508.3 | Brasil |
| Chile | 335 451.8 | 368 907.4 | 399 685.0 | 369 832.1 | 380 651.6 | 411 158.3 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2 530 879.8 | 3 128 759.8 | 2 942 972.5 | 3 144 430.6 | 3 203 148.3 | 3 375 272.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 45 189.0 | 67 195.0 | 64 573.6 | 68 011.6 | 68 839.5 | 69 312.5 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 185 279.9 | 232 290.3 | 270 271.3 | 292 684.4 | 247 347.6 | 226 785.2 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 951 790.0 | 990 272.3 | 978 409.1 | 1 036 609.0 | 1 280 881.8 | 1 300 349.9 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 83 862.2 | 102 273.4 | 112 928.7 | 115 600.4 | 117 714.3 | 121 010.2 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 198.2 | 237.0 | 247.3 | 261.8 | 254.0 | 267.2 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 166 967.5 | 226 559.5 | 231 539.2 | 232 143.1 | 230 621.1 | 234 478.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 16 776.9 | 17 941.7 | 17 490.6 | 17 745.9 | 18 083.2 | 18 666.4 | Guyana |
| Haití | 87 419.2 | 66 023.5 | 64 723.3 | 65 093.5 | 80 073.7 | 81 515.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | 72 675.0 | 68 418.4 | 68 209.6 | 72 626.3 | 74 483.0 | 76 605.1 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 8 155 184.8 | 9 299 333.2 | 9 621 143.2 | 9 621 143.2 | 8 035.8 | 8 218.7 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 63 370.9 | 66 973.3 | 69 211.7 | 72 540.2 | 10 072 380.0 | 10 906 622.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 33 454.9 | 41 912.0 | 41 912.0 | 38 642.6 | 74 262.4 | 78 503.0 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 348 910.4 | 316 380.3 | 316 089.5 | 325 920.8 | 40 968.9 | 41 274.5 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 454 085.3 | 440 940.0 | 450 426.1 | 451 741.9 | 320 033.3 | 321 692.9 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 60 800.3 | 62 844.1 | 64 162.3 | 66 195.5 | 494 906.7 | 500 919.4 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 17 960.3 | 34 149.8 | 34 999.3 | 33 822.4 | 35 491.0 | 48 738.4 | República Dominicana |
| Surinam | 572 121.1 | 797 050.2 | 996 032.2 | 1 289 865.9 | 34 892.1 | 36 357.6 | Surinam |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 48 994.3 | 58 015.3 | 87 889.1 | 62 191.0 | 1 320 293.1 | 1 372 745.4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 8 993 526.7 | 10 284 456.3 | 9 383 800.0 | 8 267 254.8 | 49 532.1 | 55 857.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 31 243 186.1 | 36 768 101.2 | 37 197 634.2 | 37 641 236.2 | 9 459 523.0 | 9 915 079.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 1 288 704.3 | 1 525 454.3 | 1 454 942.0 | 1 524 282.7 | 1 593 667.2 | 1 691 734.7 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 12 862.3 | 2 894.0 | 3 136.9 | 3 175.9 | 3 264.8 | 3 392.2 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 79 171.6 | 95 060.0 | 95 957.4 | 95 634.1 | 107 183.1 | 105 330.4 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 291 469.5 | 5 352 444.1 | 5 418 755.5 | 5 581 476.3 | 6 163 432.5 | 6 233 016.3 | Brasil |
| Chile | 510 882.6 | 664 840.1 | 676 795.0 | 716 439.0 | 728 209.4 | 646 292.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 760 482.5 | 838 160.8 | 857 207.7 | 865 101.7 | 887 181.3 | 850 552.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 48 677.8 | 26 341.5 | 49 450.2 | 50 467.2 | 78 775.2 | 50 807.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 116 521.3 | 154 884.4 | 141 657.5 | 146 794.3 | 157 545.0 | 158 833.3 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 319 020.5 | 361 156.2 | 368 583.8 | 355 044.0 | 360 526.8 | 375 412.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 42 904.5 | 53 732.2 | 57 805.5 | 57 118.9 | 61 514.4 | 62 829.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 343.8 | 512.2 | 596.0 | 630.6 | 612.2 | 644.0 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 45 866.5 | 58 360.2 | 49 057.1 | 27 373.9 | 29 464.8 | 29 911.8 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 2 101.3 | 3 286.5 | 3 350.5 | 3 011.3 | 3 068.5 | 3 167.5 | Guyana |
| Haití | 11 567.5 | 9 288.5 | 9 918.6 | 10 130.0 | 7 909.8 | 8 052.1 | Haití |
| Honduras | 10 443.0 | 13 240.7 | 14 747.6 | 16 297.5 | 17 458.9 | 20 074.7 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 3 50 172.2 | 65 792.2 | 72 768.9 | 62 8 10.6 | 60 704.2 | 46 648.7 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 3 670 144.3 | 4 098 555.0 | 4 209 531.2 | 4 307 786.8 | 4 303 677.3 | 4 156 767.8 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 44 132.8 | 44 944.4 | 44 944.4 | 46 131.3 | 46 621.5 | 45 541.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 106 524.3 | 106 804.4 | 54 835.2 | 20 530.2 | 21 214.0 | 21 094.1 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 158 850.7 | 201 707.9 | 183 493.1 | 195 895.7 | 193 044.1 | 193 036.8 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 401 399.4 | 401 399.4 | 433 389.6 | 435 082.5 | 435 629.9 | 440 088.9 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 95 145.5 | 104 604.3 | 104 604.3 | 120 194.9 | 143 702.1 | 129 937.6 | República Dominicana |
| Surinam | 5 044.0 | 17 300.3 | 21 114.4 | 21 061.1 | 21 149.3 | 22 037.6 | Surinam |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 245 496.4 | 367 958.1 | 354 951.1 | 372 655.2 | 357 339.5 | 372 347.8 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 79 036.2 | 108 846.8 | 88 094.1 | 96 847.1 | 109 950.9 | 114 517.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 757 764.5 | 3 009 245.9 | 2 941 451.3 | 2 479 304.9 | 3 040 172.2 | 3 122 048.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| Ameríca Latina y el Caribe ^a | | | | | | | |
| | 17 685 22.7 | 17 715 732.7 | | | 17 611 190.0 | 18 856 117.0 | |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.2 CONSUMO DE ENERGÍA PRIMARIA Y SECUNDARIA
CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY ENERGY**

(Terajoules / Terajoules)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Energía primaria / Primary energy | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 588 025.9 | 653 943.6 | 644 672.5 | 688 356.8 | 783 871.4 | 766 539.0 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 3 157.9 | 1 465.3 | 1 495.2 | 1 505.9 | 1 548.0 | 1 608.4 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 44 482.7 | 45 381.1 | 42 147.2 | 40 278.7 | 45 860.6 | 50 429.1 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 1 115 481.1 | 1 354 589.3 | 1 659 011.2 | 1 774 727.8 | 1 795 730.6 | 1 965 960.4 | Brasil |
| Chile | 159 527.5 | 231 404.5 | 241 349.8 | 231 253.9 | 246 897.9 | 255 637.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 433 216.9 | 357 139.3 | 364 540.4 | 389 502.7 | 301 058.9 | 336 729.6 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 14 997.8 | 7 602.0 | 9 281.7 | 9 923.4 | 19 195.6 | 20 949.2 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 143 189.4 | 171 394.7 | 193 957.9 | 193 957.7 | 174 872.7 | 160 387.1 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 32 677.0 | 28 857.8 | 30 497.7 | 26 986.7 | 24 246.4 | 21 401.1 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 49 994.4 | 48 988.5 | 52 266.8 | 52 782.8 | 53 309.3 | 54 801.9 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 168.0 | 202.3 | 209.5 | 221.7 | 215.2 | 226.4 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 127 761.0 | 156 309.9 | 159 534.4 | 160 470.5 | 157 559.8 | 163 702.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 14 665.9 | 15 540.4 | 15 388.0 | 15 680.4 | 16 186.2 | 16 897.1 | Guyana |
| Haití | 35 879.9 | 46 233.2 | 43 094.4 | 43 385.6 | 62 767.3 | 63 897.1 | Haití |
| Honduras | 62 555.8 | 59 802.6 | 61 941.1 | 64 464.9 | 65 324.8 | 67 382.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 5 371.0 | 5 685.3 | 5 754.0 | 7 725.7 | 7 245.2 | 6 298.1 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 1 028 546.9 | 854 431.9 | 822 813.8 | 836 961.0 | 930 254.4 | 921 781.8 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 43 407.6 | 52 157.7 | 54 057.3 | 55 806.7 | 59 864.7 | 63 456.6 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 17 463.7 | 20 199.6 | 20 181.8 | 26 879.2 | 25 531.4 | 24 422.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 90 126.7 | 86 386.0 | 81 172.7 | 81 988.3 | 78 947.8 | 80 928.6 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 106 139.8 | 110 532.8 | 112 271.0 | 111 368.0 | 116 202.2 | 111 321.7 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 38 372.4 | 39 734.2 | 40 365.5 | 40 365.5 | 25 786.1 | 38 410.6 | República Dominicana |
| Surinam | 10 041.3 | 10 560.2 | 9 435.9 | 8 918.5 | 9 948.7 | 10 366.5 | Surinam |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 154 853.3 | 235 559.3 | 321 968.1 | 330 580.2 | 347 266.8 | 361 852.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 20 948.0 | 18 715.0 | 18 079.1 | 19 593.7 | 21 606.0 | 21 887.1 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 396 339.5 | 390 566.5 | 423 198.0 | 517 488.0 | 525 834.6 | 557 945.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 4 737 433.3 | 5 003 383.0 | 5 429 785.4 | 5 730 974.7 | 5 897 144.7 | 6 144 509.8 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |
| Energía secundaria / Secondary energy | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 997 395.3 | 1 081 777.5 | 967 779.9 | 1 004 699.6 | 1 161 341.4 | 1 174 499.9 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 6 979.0 | 8 961.0 | 9 333.6 | 9 507.8 | 9 771.2 | 10 155.1 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 65 708.0 | 66 595.4 | 64 023.6 | 73 521.1 | 93 549.4 | 92 297.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4 250 960.2 | 5 033 641.7 | 4 944 341.1 | 4 881 824.6 | 5 410 684.6 | 5 486 070.0 | Brasil |
| Chile | 501 727.0 | 602 389.7 | 605 022.8 | 632 400.2 | 659 812.6 | 648 087.2 | Chile |
| Colombia | 563 545.2 | 604 913.4 | 600 434.6 | 587 960.7 | 603 468.2 | 632 664.7 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 71 183.5 | 91 189.3 | 92 941.1 | 96 898.2 | 105 675.0 | 107 977.4 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 136 249.7 | 181 998.6 | 162 463.7 | 165 915.8 | 189 852.1 | 192 729.1 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 205 517.7 | 238 065.3 | 255 346.3 | 250 340.1 | 300 064.1 | 321 101.8 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 56 653.3 | 73 666.9 | 74 917.9 | 81 427.0 | 84 655.4 | 85 439.8 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 1 642.6 | 2 226.5 | 2 421.0 | 2 561.4 | 2 486.7 | 2 616.0 | Granada |
| Guatemala | 85 137.4 | 112 001.9 | 124 449.2 | 132 891.8 | 133 920.0 | 166 562.7 | Guatemala |
| Haití | 14 368.9 | 16 341.8 | 15 190.5 | 15 356.4 | 15 166.6 | 15 655.8 | Haití |
| Honduras | 21 932.4 | 26 693.9 | 29 816.6 | 29 394.9 | 33 160.4 | 33 757.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 43 741.7 | 56 157.5 | 66 339.8 | 72 782.9 | 73 800.4 | 73 588.4 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 2 698 789.8 | 3 228 797.0 | 3 200 959.3 | 93 059.6 | 115 334.0 | 162 617.5 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 48 597.1 | 59 509.7 | 81 289.6 | 69 963.5 | 97 337.8 | 100 824.2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 66 524.3 | 66 993.0 | 72 298.0 | 74 492.0 | 73 471.6 | 70 733.5 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 313 910.4 | 354 142.9 | 343 718.7 | 336 061.8 | 351 574.5 | 459 757.3 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 116 573.8 | 187 180.0 | 194 358.9 | 183 694.5 | 199 167.0 | 181 292.7 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 70 879.6 | 90 066.6 | 14 604.8 | 15 267.4 | 15 401.0 | 16 260.4 | República Dominicana |
| Surinam | 127 391.0 | 136 572.3 | 37 977.9 | 38 888.3 | 40 927.2 | 41 968.2 | Surinam |
| Uruguay | 40 974.4 | 49 016.8 | 47 910.8 | 50 227.5 | 52 124.8 | 54 314.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 952 009.0 | 967 227.2 | 1 006 836.3 | 971 296.0 | 76 909.6 | 75 927.8 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 11 405 927.1 | 13 336 925.4 | 13 180 635.7 | 13 185 714.5 | 17 166 840.1 | 17 594 516.1 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.5.3 CONSUMO TOTAL DE ENERGÍA TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION

(Miles de barriles equivalentes de petróleo / Thousands of barrels of oil equivalent)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| Argentina | 273 039.9 | 298 924.4 | 277 695.2 | 291 537.1 | 335 002.9 | 334 284.1 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 1 745.8 | 1 795.6 | 1 864.9 | 1 868 | 1 949.4 | 2 025.9 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 18 976.9 | 19 284.5 | 18 284.7 | 19 588.5 | 24 009.1 | 24 580.3 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 924 204.0 | 1 100 175.7 | 1 137 223.7 | 1 146 393.6 | 1 240 992.2 | 1 283 383.6 | Brasil |
| Chile | 113 880.7 | 143 595.3 | 145 761.6 | 148 737.8 | 156 152.9 | 155 638.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 171 661.5 | 165 683.9 | 166 187.2 | 168 337.9 | 155 776.9 | 166 948.3 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 14 842.1 | 17 013.8 | 17 604.7 | 18 381.2 | 21 505.1 | 22 203.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 51 569.2 | 60 861.1 | 59 886.6 | 61 983.6 | 62 812.6 | 60 813.5 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 41 021.7 | 45 969.3 | 48 541.8 | 48 622.1 | 55 852.5 | 58 985.6 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 18 366.8 | 21 123.6 | 21 903.7 | 23 113.5 | 23 760.2 | 24 152.3 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 311.8 | 418.3 | 453.0 | 479.3 | 465.3 | 489.5 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 36 665.2 | 46 208.4 | 48 910.9 | 50 522.6 | 50 198.4 | 56 877.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 5 000.4 | 5 490.7 | 5 262.9 | 5 294.8 | 5 312.4 | 5 343.8 | Guyana |
| Haití | 9 956.4 | 12 559.5 | 12 556.7 | 12 534.2 | 16 520.6 | 16 818.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | 18 306.5 | 19 970.6 | 22 092.4 | 23 636.7 | 23 960.0 | 24 277.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 13 131.8 | 16 490.3 | 17 325.3 | 17 554.3 | 21 110.5 | 29 090.5 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 641 918.8 | 703 210.2 | 692 970.8 | 701 408.6 | 1 232 608.4 | 1 230 035.2 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 12 192.9 | 15 281.0 | 15 850.2 | 16 308.3 | 17 358.3 | 18 156.2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 11 376.9 | 13 727.5 | 18 853.1 | 16 678.2 | 21 194.9 | 21 569.9 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 26 978.3 | 26 414.8 | 26 430.6 | 26 948.9 | 26 249.5 | 26 119.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 72 340.7 | 80 026.1 | 78 530.2 | 77 056.0 | 80 649.3 | 98 350.7 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 26 684.7 | 39 079.0 | 40 424.0 | 38 587.4 | 38 741.2 | 37 837.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | 4 105.7 | 4 333.9 | 4 254.4 | 4 188.3 | 4 400.8 | 4 385.7 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 33 722.2 | 49 009.5 | 63 710.6 | 65 582.4 | 68 782.9 | 71 671.8 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 16 306.7 | 18 067.4 | 16 212.7 | 16 055.4 | 16 966.3 | 16 845.7 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 232 221.8 | 233 838.1 | 246 279.3 | 256 398.9 | 269 727.5 | 297 090.3 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 2 790 529.1 | 3 158 552.4 | 3 205 071.0 | 3 257 816.2 | 3 972 060.0 | 4 088 315.0 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.4 VARIACIÓN ANUAL DEL CONSUMO TOTAL DE ENERGÍA
ANNUAL RATE OF VARIATION IN TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION**

(Tasa de variación media anual / Annual average variation rate)

| País | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | Country |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Argentina | 3.4 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 4.1 | -0.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 11.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 5.5 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 4.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | Brazil |
| Chile | 4.6 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 1.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3.2 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 0.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 3.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | -8.9 | 3.6 | - | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 9.7 | 5.0 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 5.7 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1.1 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | El Salvador |
| Grenada | 1.7 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 3.4 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 2.7 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 2.5 | -0.6 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | - | Guyana |
| Haití | 3.9 | -2.0 | -4.2 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 6.8 | Haití |
| Honduras | 4.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.3 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | -1.7 | -9.8 | 23.7 | -3.0 | 5.1 | 15.3 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 8.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 15.0 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 0.5 | 2.8 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 11.4 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 8.2 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 5.6 | -0.4 | -0.2 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1.0 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.6 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 3.0 | -0.7 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 9.3 | -0.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | 1.1 | -6.4 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 14.8 | 17.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 9.2 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | -1.4 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 11.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 5.4 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 5.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 5.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.5.5 OFERTA TOTAL DE ENERGÍA TOTAL ENERGY SUPPLY

(Miles de barriles equivalentes de petróleo / Thousands of barrels of oil equivalent)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| Argentina | 379 983.2 | 437 081.4 | 396 544.4 | 429 206.0 | 483 007.4 | 471 272.7 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 2 807.3 | 2 729.4 | 2 831.2 | 2 860.6 | 2 940.7 | 3 058.3 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 30 189.4 | 38 327.0 | 43 585.6 | 41 502.5 | 50 688.2 | 36 546.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 1 168 266.4 | 1 360 705.2 | 1 428 104.9 | 1 449 705.0 | 1 557 176.4 | 1 575 090.4 | Brasil |
| Chile | 135 662.9 | 184 077.0 | 188 177.0 | 192 346.6 | 203 556.6 | 230 505.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 214 990.2 | 210 043.2 | 202 667.2 | 213 537.5 | 194 467.2 | 176 692.9 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 18 770.5 | 21 816.4 | 22 891.8 | 24 256.4 | 21 778.5 | 26 562.1 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 74 012.6 | 80 579.8 | 80 381.2 | 82 294.9 | 80 246.4 | 76 017.2 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 49 644.1 | 59 590.1 | 59 043.0 | 63 118.9 | 79 622.6 | 80 398.4 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 23 791.2 | 27 832.8 | 28 530.9 | 30 531.9 | 30 376.4 | 31 187.3 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 423.2 | 532.3 | 566.4 | 599.2 | 581.8 | 612.0 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 41 112.5 | 53 594.7 | 55 448.1 | 55 756.7 | 58 448.0 | 61 455.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 6 478.7 | 6 964.8 | 6 831.7 | 6 717.3 | 6 659.7 | 6 874.5 | Guyana |
| Haití | 17 386.9 | 14 966.1 | 15 194.7 | 15 174.9 | 18 664.7 | 19 000.7 | Haití |
| Honduras | 20 808.2 | 22 573.7 | 25 190.1 | 27 288.7 | 29 249.2 | 29 402.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 24 585.9 | 28 279.9 | 26 464.6 | 27 361.4 | 27 969.5 | 33 558.2 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 947 756.7 | 1 065 098.4 | 1 093 350.3 | 1 133 460.9 | 1 279 394.3 | 1 282 725.9 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 15 783.0 | 19 303.2 | 20 018.0 | 20 826.5 | 22 221.3 | 23 304.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 14 089.2 | 18 070.6 | 23 052.1 | 19 436.7 | 24 544.1 | 24 272.4 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 31 994.8 | 32 005.8 | 31 868.2 | 32 724.7 | 33 654.2 | 34 007.7 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 85 083.6 | 92 847.7 | 91 103.9 | 87 672.9 | 100 095.8 | 133 475.1 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 42 376.5 | 56 137.8 | 57 777.5 | 58 447.2 | 50 163.5 | 52 962.4 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | 6 162.3 | 6 402.3 | 6 770.3 | 6 735.5 | 6 855.8 | 7 143.7 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 48 205.5 | 69 701.8 | 102 050.9 | 104 547.0 | 85 422.5 | 89 363.7 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 19 183.0 | 22 766.3 | 18 816.1 | 18 432.1 | 20 803.0 | 21 061.2 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 480 027.0 | 520 366.8 | 463 724.3 | 511 273.3 | 514 619.0 | 507 511.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 3 899 574.5 | 4 452 394.2 | 4 490 984.4 | 4 655 786.8 | 4 983 206.4 | 5 034 062.4 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.5.6 VARIACIÓN ANUAL DE LA OFERTA DE ENERGÍA ANNUAL RATE OF VARIATION IN TOTAL ENERGY SUPPLY

(Tasa de variación media anual / Annual average variation rate)

| País | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | Country |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Argentina | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 2.4 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 15.5 | - | 1.8 | 7.5 | 5.4 | -0.9 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 5.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | Brazil |
| Chile | 4.8 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 5.0 | Chile |
| Colombia | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | -0.5 | -3.2 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4.6 | 0.8 | 3.7 | -8.2 | 1.8 | -1.1 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 9.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 2.7 | 2.1 | -1.4 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 2.4 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 2.8 | 4.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 3.0 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 2.6 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 2.9 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 2.6 | -1.4 | -3.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | -0.3 | Guyana |
| Haití | 4.4 | -1.9 | -3.2 | 10.2 | -2.8 | 5.4 | Haití |
| Honduras | 4.8 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 6.0 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | -2.0 | -4.6 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.7 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 11.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.1 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | -2.1 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 8.0 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 6.3 | - | 1.3 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2.1 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 8.8 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 6.5 | -1.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Surinam | 2.6 | -5.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.3 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5.8 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 5.6 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1.9 | -4.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -1.5 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 8.4 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | -0.5 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 6.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.5.7 OFERTA DE ENERGÍAS RENOVABLES Y NO RENOVABLES

SUPPLY OF RENEWABLE AND NON-RENEWABLE ENERGY/ES^a

(Miles de barriles equivalentes de petróleo / Thousands of barrels of oil equivalent)

l'unité de baines équivalentes de pétroleo / *nousunus of barrels of equivalent oil*

l'unité de baines équivalentes de pétroleo / *nousunus of barrels of equivalent oil*

Corresponde a carbón, gas y nuclear.

^b Includes charcoal, gas and nuclear.

3.5.8 INTENSIDAD ENERGÉTICA DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO ENERGY INTENSITY OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(Consumo total de energía (en miles de barriles equivalentes de petróleo) por millón de dólares de PIB (a precios constantes de 2000)
Total consumption of energy (in thousands of barrels of oil equivalent) for each million dollars of GDP (in constant 2000 prices)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Argentina | 1.09 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.07 | Argentina |
| Barbados ^a | 1.19 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.08 | Barbados ^a |
| Bolivia | 2.68 | 2.30 | 2.09 | 2.18 | 2.56 | 2.52 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 1.71 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.89 | 1.91 | Brazil |
| Chile | 1.86 | 1.91 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.67 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2.14 | 1.98 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.65 | 1.68 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1.18 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.17 | 1.14 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 2.29 | 2.16 | 2.03 | 2.04 | 1.98 | .. | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 2.70 | 2.89 | 2.77 | 2.68 | 2.86 | 2.88 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.65 | 1.67 | 1.65 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.10 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 2.31 | 2.40 | 2.42 | 2.45 | 2.37 | 2.60 | Guatemala |
| Guyana ^a | 9.66 | 9.27 | 8.59 | 8.70 | 8.59 | 9.14 | Guyana ^a |
| Haití | 3.08 | 3.43 | 3.47 | 3.45 | 4.72 | 4.72 | Haití |
| Honduras | 3.53 | 3.31 | 3.48 | 3.60 | 3.47 | 3.38 | Honduras |
| Jamaica ^a | 1.77 | 2.24 | 2.29 | 2.27 | 2.70 | 3.67 | Jamaica ^a |
| Méjico | 1.44 | 1.21 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.99 | 1.93 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 3.96 | 3.88 | 3.88 | 3.89 | 3.94 | 3.97 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.58 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 1.51 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 3.77 | 3.72 | 3.65 | 3.59 | 3.35 | 3.24 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 1.53 | 1.50 | 1.40 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.50 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 1.64 | 1.67 | 1.61 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.35 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | 5.73 | 5.59 | 5.09 | 4.72 | 4.61 | 4.54 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5.95 | 6.01 | 7.02 | 6.42 | 6.33 | 6.05 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.86 | 0.80 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2.06 | 2.00 | 2.23 | 2.52 | 2.25 | 2.26 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 1.66 | 1.60 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.87 | 1.85 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^b |

^a Calculado en base al producto interno bruto a precios básicos.

^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro, con excepción de Cuba.

^a Based on gross domestic product at basic prices.

^b Includes the countries that appear in this table, with the exception of Cuba.

3.5.9 CONSUMO DE HIDROCARBUROS POR HABITANTE^a
PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF HYDROCARBONS^a

(Kilogramos de petróleo equivalente por habitante / Kilograms of oil equivalent per capita)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Argentina | 848.1 | 839.0 | 756.8 | 772.7 | 892.3 | 894.0 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 461.6 | 582.5 | 596.7 | 607.7 | 624.7 | 649.0 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 220.7 | 202.0 | 178.8 | 194.4 | 217.4 | 214.2 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 438.7 | 467.2 | 460.3 | 457.2 | 456.6 | 457.7 | Brasil |
| Chile | 643.3 | 762.8 | 740.8 | 752.2 | 777.8 | 785.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 317.3 | 275.8 | 263.9 | 267.7 | 263.0 | 288.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 373.9 | 412.2 | 397.8 | 403.3 | 434.8 | 436.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 342.5 | 491.6 | 463.1 | 484.9 | 513.2 | 497.5 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 371.9 | 397.1 | 402.3 | 399.7 | 466.6 | 502.0 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 189.5 | 223.3 | 213.7 | 224.5 | 230.8 | 233.2 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 319.6 | 414.6 | 443.8 | 469.6 | 455.9 | 474.9 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 174.0 | 205.2 | 213.5 | 222.8 | 209.4 | 211.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 415.3 | 442.0 | 402.0 | 413.6 | 406.6 | 418.6 | Guyana |
| Haití | 35.1 | 51.0 | 55.6 | 53.1 | 68.5 | 68.5 | Haití |
| Honduras | 153.5 | 163.1 | 186.9 | 200.9 | 197.0 | 189.8 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 477.4 | 598.3 | 612.9 | 613.1 | 1 144.6 | 1 144.6 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 761.5 | 698.7 | 662.8 | 662.5 | 852.1 | 805.5 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 117.4 | 139.4 | 135.9 | 137.2 | 133.4 | 131.7 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 337.4 | 360.1 | 501.8 | 403.1 | 451.6 | 464.8 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 233.6 | 199.0 | 207.0 | 210.3 | 197.1 | 181.4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 255.0 | 260.1 | 234.3 | 221.8 | 230.1 | 311.9 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 291.1 | 441.1 | 392.7 | 352.3 | 369.6 | 351.0 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | 977.6 | 982.8 | 925.5 | 899.4 | 956.3 | 996.4 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 396.7 | 4 867.4 | 6 411.7 | 6 595.6 | 6 903.4 | 7 176.8 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 392.9 | 437.0 | 369.3 | 356.5 | 368.2 | 371.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1 168.7 | 1 064.5 | 1 098.3 | 1 142.5 | 1 185.2 | 1 264.2 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 525.2 | 528.5 | 514.1 | 509.3 | 567.4 | 571.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean^b |

^a Corresponde a petróleo, gas natural y sus derivados.^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Corresponds to oil and natural gas and their derivatives.^b Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.5.10 VARIACIÓN ANUAL DEL CONSUMO DE HIDROCARBUROS^a
ANNUAL RATE OF VARIATION IN HYDROCARBONS CONSUMPTION^a
(Tasa de variación media anual / Annual average rate of variation)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|---|
| Argentina | 2.6 | -1.9 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 16.6 | 1.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Barbados | -2.6 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bolivia | 10.5 | -8.7 | -3.0 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 0.7 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 9.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -3.6 | 5.9 | 1.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 9.6 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 2.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 5.9 | -2.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 11.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 4.8 | -5.9 | -2.1 | 3.3 | 9.8 | 2.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | -3.8 | 11.7 | -5.0 | 5.0 | 6.1 | -2.8 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Ecuador | 4.9 | 13.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 18.4 | 9.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 10.9 | -0.4 | -2.7 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 7.7 | -1.4 | 3.5 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 5.2 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 10.8 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 6.9 | -3.6 | 3.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 8.6 | -2.3 | -9.5 | 3.0 | -1.8 | 3.2 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 395.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -2.8 | 31.4 | 1.8 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | -3.1 | -7.9 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 0.5 | -1.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | -18.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 23.0 | 53.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | -2.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 30.4 | -4.2 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 5.1 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 3.0 | -0.8 | 0.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 8.3 | 0.1 | 23.4 | -18.2 | 14.0 | 4.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 9.4 | -18.3 | 21.3 | 4.1 | -4.0 | -5.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 13.7 | -4.3 | -0.8 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 37.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 10.5 | 6.4 | -2.6 | -8.8 | 6.6 | -3.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Suriname | 0.8 | 0.4 | -3.0 | -2.6 | 7.0 | 4.2 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1.7 | -2.8 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 0.8 | -7.4 | -8.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1.0 | -6.6 | -7.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 8.5 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 3.7 | -0.2 | - | 0.6 | 13.0 | 2.1 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean^b</i> |

^a Corresponde a petróleo, gas natural y sus derivados.
^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Corresponds to oil and natural gas and their derivatives.
^b Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.11 CONSUMO DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA POR HABITANTE
PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC POWER**
(Kilovatios·hora por habitante / Per capita kilowatt-hours)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Argentina | 1 586.8 | 2 026.0 | 1 968.1 | 2 126.0 | 2 319.2 | 2 400.1 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 2 168.6 | 2 636.9 | 2 890.9 | 2 916.6 | 2 998.3 | 3 115.2 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 313.5 | 382.5 | 407.4 | 406.1 | 409.6 | 443.6 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 1 582.8 | 1 837.7 | 1 738.1 | 1 807.3 | 1 873.8 | 1 928.5 | Brasil |
| Chile | 1 675.9 | 2 376.8 | 2 589.4 | 2 630.1 | 2 722.7 | 2 953.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 904.1 | 787.7 | 815.0 | 819.5 | 851.3 | 845.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 248.1 | 1 465.8 | 1 530.6 | 1 609.8 | 1 607.6 | 1 702.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 833.0 | 1 047.8 | 1 091.5 | 1 102.9 | 1 081.7 | 1 058.6 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 562.2 | 641.4 | 691.7 | 723.7 | 818.6 | 775.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 487.6 | 587.3 | 635.0 | 729.0 | 727.4 | 669.6 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 764.6 | 1 111.3 | 1 266.9 | 1 340.3 | 1 301.3 | 1 355.6 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 294.6 | 340.2 | 476.7 | 480.6 | 501.8 | 504.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 589.9 | 942.8 | 943.9 | 888.3 | 875.8 | 901.7 | Guyana |
| Haití | 29.8 | 34.8 | 29.6 | 32.1 | 36.2 | 36.2 | Haití |
| Honduras | 345.6 | 496.7 | 519.6 | 545.2 | 557.0 | 565.1 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 1 967.9 | 2 334.6 | 2 410.5 | 2 479.8 | 2 450.6 | 2 431.8 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 1 243.8 | 1 579.0 | 1 590.6 | 1 552.6 | 1 561.1 | 1 599.3 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 267.7 | 324.7 | 321.3 | 313.7 | 371.9 | 366.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 1 058.8 | 1 289.4 | 1 358.9 | 1 398.8 | 1 468.1 | 1 481.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 741.8 | 811.4 | 762.7 | 754.7 | 762.7 | 762.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 539.0 | 668.1 | 722.9 | 744.3 | 772.2 | 799.6 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 479.4 | 707.1 | 1 308.6 | 1 348.6 | 1 357.5 | 1 291.5 | Dominican Republic |
| Suriname | 3 016.8 | 3 006.9 | 2 999.1 | 3 016.3 | 3 022.1 | 3 149.1 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 877.0 | 3 738.2 | 3 832.1 | 4 523.5 | 4 569.4 | 4 750.4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 1 553.2 | 1 924.2 | 1 820.3 | 1 751.7 | 1 823.8 | 1 874.9 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2 489.5 | 2 518.4 | 2 472.3 | 2 433.7 | 2 606.6 | 2 745.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 1 276.1 | 1 500.1 | 1 488.1 | 1 520.3 | 1 575.8 | 1 598.4 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.12 VARIACIÓN ANUAL DEL CONSUMO DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA
ANNUAL RATE OF VARIATION IN CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC POWER**

(Tasa de variación media anual / Annual average rate of variation)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Argentina | 6.6 | 5.1 | -2.7 | 9.0 | 10.1 | -8.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Barbados | 7.4 | -1.7 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bolivia | 10.5 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 10.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 11.8 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 9.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 2.6 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 7.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 2.4 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -1.9 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Ecuador | 5.3 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 14.7 | -3.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 9.9 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 16.9 | 1.6 | -6.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 22.1 | 14.4 | 4.3 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 5.2 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 6.9 | -4.0 | 34.5 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 3.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 0.9 | 5.8 | -1.5 | -8.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 72.0 | -7.4 | -11.6 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 1.8 | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 18.5 | 14.2 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 3.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 15.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -0.7 | -0.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 3.5 | 7.7 | 2.5 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 21.0 | 0.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 8.9 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 2.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 17.5 | 4.3 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | -3.9 | 12.3 | 30.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 | -3.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Suriname | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.2 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4.4 | 5.3 | - | 18.6 | 1.3 | 4.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 6.1 | 3.6 | -3.9 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 2.8 | 3.6 | -2.9 | 0.2 | 9.0 | 7.1 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 5.4 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.13 ENERGÍA HIDROELÉCTRICA COMO PROPORCIÓN DE LA GENERACIÓN DE ELECTRICIDAD
HYDROELECTRIC POWER AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ELECTRICITY GENERATION**

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | Country |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Argentina | 40.2 | 26.3 | 32.4 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 36.7 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 45.8 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 53.6 | 54.0 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 92.1 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 81.7 | 80.0 | 79.5 | Brazil |
| Chile | 61.6 | 35.4 | 46.2 | 49.4 | 51.0 | 53.7 | Chile |
| Colombia | 71.2 | 76.4 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 75.4 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 74.8 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 79.6 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 0.5 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 80.8 | 70.0 | 80.0 | 64.0 | 64.0 | 62.2 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 43.3 | 46.9 | 33.1 | 29.7 | 30.0 | 35.8 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 55.8 | 50.8 | 44.1 | 32.9 | 37.9 | 33.2 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | — | — | Guyana |
| Haití | 43.0 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 38.5 | — | Haití |
| Honduras | 73.8 | 62.1 | 76.8 | 73.2 | 48.5 | 38.5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | — | 4.9 | Jamaica |
| Méjico | 19.2 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 9.7 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 19.2 | 19.1 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 8.0 | 11.5 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 68.7 | 63.4 | 70.3 | 74.1 | 48.8 | 50.6 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 79.0 | 76.3 | 81.2 | 76.5 | 84.7 | 80.9 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | 30.6 | — | 9.6 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 11.6 | Dominican Republic |
| Surinam | 79.2 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 82.1 | 64.2 | 64.2 | Suriname |
| Uruguay | 92.9 | 76.4 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 74.3 | 75.1 | 73.7 | 67.1 | 67.2 | 67.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^a | 65.2 | 56.2 | 57.5 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 56.3 | Latin America and the Caribbean^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.5.14 CAPACIDAD INSTALADA PARA PRODUCIR ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA
INSTALLED CAPACITY FOR PRODUCING ELECTRICITY**

(Megavatios / Megawatts)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Argentina | 20 252.9 | 25 957.3 | 27 843.4 | 30 599.1 | 28 184.9 | 28 184.9 | Argentina |
| Barbados | 152.5 | 165.5 | 209.5 | 209.5 | 209.5 | 209.5 | Barbados |
| Bolivia | 828.2 | 1 324.9 | 1 387.1 | 1 313.8 | 1 420.2 | 1 378.8 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 59 092.0 | 73 600.0 | 82 458.0 | 86 504.6 | 90 732.7 | 96 056.1 | Brazil |
| Chile | 5 872.0 | 9 729.0 | 10 503.0 | 10 738.1 | 10 738.1 | 12 192.5 | Chile |
| Colombia | 10 424.1 | 12 714.6 | 13 852.5 | 13 653.5 | 13 432.5 | 13 432.5 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 1 228.1 | 1 703.7 | 1 803.0 | 1 939.0 | 1 961.3 | 1 961.7 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 3 991.1 | 4 286.5 | 3 959.1 | 3 959.1 | 3 763.5 | 3 763.5 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 2 488.4 | 3 498.9 | 3 268.5 | 3 301.9 | 3 330.6 | 3 567.3 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 924.4 | 1 118.2 | 1 136.2 | 1 105.5 | 1 095.5 | 1 231.8 | El Salvador |
| Granada | 25.1 | 43.1 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 32.0 | Grenada |
| Guatemala | 973.5 | 1 693.7 | 1 512.7 | 2 009.1 | 2 015.8 | 2 090.6 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | 157.0 | 300.9 | 308.0 | 308.0 | 308.0 | 308.0 | Guyana |
| Haití | 216.5 | 239.5 | 244.0 | 244.0 | 244.0 | 244.0 | Haití |
| Honduras | 760.1 | 911.5 | 1 045.1 | 1 044.0 | 1 047.2 | 1 217.2 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | 624.9 | 897.2 | 782.4 | 810.7 | 810.7 | 837.8 | Jamaica |
| México | 40 501.6 | 41 724.1 | 45 760.6 | 49 588.2 | 46 552.7 | 46 554.2 | México |
| Nicaragua | 451.4 | 645.2 | 671.6 | 692.6 | 755.6 | 775.1 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 921.2 | 1 247.6 | 1 423.1 | 1 555.2 | 1 583.2 | 1 508.0 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 6 908.5 | 7 428.5 | 7 416.1 | 7 416.1 | 7 416.1 | 7 416.1 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 4 552.5 | 6 066.0 | 5 935.5 | 5 970.1 | 6 016.4 | 6 239.2 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 2 497.1 | 3 080.5 | 5 112.2 | 5 530.3 | 5 396.1 | 5 518.1 | Dominican Republic |
| Surinam | 389.0 | 389.0 | 389.0 | 389.0 | 389.0 | 389.0 | Suriname |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 253.0 | 1 417.0 | 1 416.0 | 1 416.0 | 1 416.0 | 1 416.0 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | 2 171.0 | 2 178.0 | 2 172.0 | 2 171.0 | 2 169.0 | 2 261.0 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 19 071.0 | 21 233.0 | 20 577.0 | 20 577.0 | 22 124.0 | 22 135.0 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| America Latina y el Caribe ^a | 186 727.1 | 223 593.4 | 241 217.7 | 253 027.2 | 253 494.0 | 260 899.9 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.6.1 CONSUMO DE SUSTANCIAS QUE AGOTAN LA CAPA DE OZONO CONSUMPTION OF OZONE-DEPLETING SUBSTANCES

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | Sustancia | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a | Substancia | Country |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------|
| Bélgica | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs ^b Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs ^c | ... | 0.02 0.01 | 0.02 — | 0.01 ... | 0.01 ... | 0.01 ... | 0.01 — | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) ^b Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) ^c | Belize |
| Brasil | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs Bromuro de metilo | ... | 10.88 0.25 0.67 | 9.28 0.62 0.43 | 3.00 0.72 0.24 | 3.22 0.77 0.25 | 1.87 0.86 0.26 | 0.96 0.85 0.26 | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide | Brazil |
| Chile | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs Bromuro de metilo | 0.70 0.30 0.30 | 0.90 0.40 0.47 | 0.58 0.88 0.28 | 0.40 0.75 0.57 | 0.40 0.63 0.57 | 0.20 1.02 0.55 | 0.20 1.07 0.40 | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide | Chile |
| Cuba | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs Bromuro de metilo | 0.78 ... | 0.55 0.16 | 0.54 0.08 | 0.49 0.07 | 0.48 0.07 | ... | ... | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide | Cuba |
| El Salvador | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs ^d | ... | ... | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 | ... | ... | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) ^d | El Salvador |
| Méjico | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs Bromuro de metilo | 12.89 1.28 ... | 4.88 4.86 2.40 | 3.07 19.99 1.40 | 1.96 9.75 1.80 | 1.99 9.40 1.60 | 1.20 18.70 1.60 | 2.00 14.50 1.70 | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide | Méjico |
| Panamá | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs ^b Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs Bromuro de metilo | ... | 0.44 0.30 — | 0.25 0.20 — | 0.20 0.17 — | 0.17 0.29 — | 0.14 0.32 — | 0.09 0.37 — | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) ^b Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide | Panama |
| Paraguay | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs Bromuro de metilo | ... | 0.21 0.38 — | 0.15 0.10 — | 0.09 0.12 — | 0.09 0.12 — | ... | ... | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide | Paraguay |
| República Dominicana | Clorofluorocarbonos CFCs Hidroclorofluorocarbonos HCFCs ^e Bromuro de metilo ^e | ... | 0.56 0.23 0.20 | 0.40 0.47 — | 0.33 0.74 — | 0.27 0.46 — | 0.31 0.58 — | 0.22 0.58 0.02 | Clorofluorocarbonos (CFCs) Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFCs) Methyl bromide ^e | Dominican Republic |

^a Cifras preliminares.^b Corresponde a la importación de CFC-11, CFC-12 y CFC-115.^c Corresponde a la importación de HCFC-22.^d Corresponde a la suma de CFC-11 y CFC-12.^e Corresponde solo a importaciones.^a Preliminary figures.^b Refers to the import of CFC-11, CFC-12 and CFC-115.^c Refers to HCFC-22 imports.^d Refers to the sum of CFC-11 and CFC-12.^e Refers only to imports.

**3.6.2 EMISIONES DE DÍOXIDO DE CARBONO (CO₂) POR FUENTE EMISORA
CARBON DIOXIDE (CO₂) EMISSIONS, BY SOURCE**
(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | Año | Total de emisiones <i>Total emissions</i> | Fuente emisora / Emission source | | Year <i>Year</i> | Country |
|----------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | Energía (producción y uso) <i>Energy (production and use)</i> | Procesos industriales <i>Industrial processes</i> | | |
| Belice | 1994 | 598.1 | 597.8 | 0.3 | 1994 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 1990 | 5 386.2 | 5 072.2 | 314.0 | 1990 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| | 1994 | 8 146.3 | 7 682.8 | 463.5 | 1994 | |
| | 1998 | 8 930.9 | 8 276.9 | 654.0 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 7 782.8 | 7 175.4 | 607.5 | 2000 | |
| Chile | 1990 | 34 853.6 | 32 971.4 ^a | 1 882.2 ^a | 1990 | <i>Chile</i> |
| | 1991 | 33 952.0 | 31 960.8 ^a | 1 991.2 | 1991 | |
| | 1992 | 35 402.9 | 32 987.9 ^a | 2 415.0 | 1992 | |
| | 1993 | 37 615.4 | 34 976.8 ^a | 2 638.6 | 1993 | |
| | 1994 | 41 152.7 | 38 575.1 ^a | 2 577.6 | 1994 | |
| | 1995 | 43 424.1 | 40 788.2 ^a | 2 635.9 | 1995 | |
| | 1996 | 50 061.4 | 47 058.9 ^a | 3 002.5 | 1996 | |
| | 1997 | 55 897.1 | 52 938.9 ^a | 2 958.2 | 1997 | |
| | 1998 | 56 535.8 | 53 455.6 ^a | 3 080.2 | 1998 | |
| Colombia | 1990 | 51 630.5 | 46 886.0 | 4 744.5 | 1990 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| | 1994 | 60 563.7 | 55 351.7 | 5 212.0 | 1994 | |
| Cuba | 1990 | 35 461.4 | 33 155.1 | 2 306.3 | 1990 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| | 1994 | 23 522.6 | 22 582.0 | 940.6 | 1994 | |
| | 1996 | 26 512.9 | 25 296.1 | 1 216.8 | 1996 | |
| El Salvador | 1994 | 4 714.3 | 4 224.2 | 490.1 | 1994 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | 1990 | 4 245.1 | 3 700.4 | 544.7 | 1990 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Méjico | 1990 ^b | 307 632.9 | 276 490.0 | 31 142.9 | 1990 ^b | <i>Méjico</i> |
| | 1992 | 319 686.8 | 287 518.0 | 32 168.8 | 1992 | |
| | 1994 | 343 153.8 | 305 152.0 | 38 001.8 | 1994 | |
| | 1996 | 347 408.7 | 307 889.0 | 39 519.7 | 1996 | |
| | 1998 | 393 249.4 | 349 233.0 | 44 016.4 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 404 310.1 | 353 868.0 | 50 442.1 | 2000 | |
| | 2002 | 393 430.1 | 346 361.0 | 47 069.1 | 2002 | |
| Panamá | 1994 | 6 286.1 | 5 873.1 | 412.9 | 1994 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Perú | 1994 | 30 631.1 | 20 770.5 | 9 860.6 | 1994 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 1990 | 8 716.7 | 8 175.6 | 541.1 | 1990 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| | 1994 | 15 003.1 | 14 359.3 | 643.8 | 1994 | |
| | 1998 | 16 415.8 | 15 370.1 | 1 045.7 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 18 414.7 | 17 603.7 | 811.1 | 2000 | |

^a También comprende emisiones de transporte terrestre, otras fuentes móviles, combustión industrial, combustión no industrial y fuentes estacionarias (fijas).

^b La metodología aplicada a la estadística de 1990 tiene algunas diferencias con la aplicada a los datos de los años siguientes, por lo que las comparaciones entre estas deben tomarse con reserva.

^a Also comprises emissions from land transport, other mobile sources, industrial combustion, non-industrial combustion and stationary (fixed) sources.

^b The methodology applied to the 1990 statistic is different in some respects from that applied to the data of the following years; caution should therefore be exercised in making comparisons between these figures.

3.6.3 EMISIÓNES DE METANO (CH_4), POR FUENTE EMISORA METHANE (CH_4) EMISSIONS, BY SOURCE

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | Año | Total de emisiones Total emissions | Fuente emisora / Emission source | | | Year | Country |
|----------------------|------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|------|--------------------|
| | | | Energía (producción y uso) Energy (production and use) | Agricultura Agriculture | Otras fuentes emisoras Other sources of emissions | | |
| Bélgica | 1994 | 271.5 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 266.1 | 1994 | Bélgica |
| Bolivia | 1990 | 495.7 | 44.0 | 397.1 | 54.6 | 1990 | Bolivia |
| | 1994 | 635.8 | 94.0 | 441.7 | 100.1 | 1994 | |
| | 1998 | 666.0 | 51.9 | 486.6 | 127.5 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 706.0 | 38.6 | 516.4 | 151.1 | 2000 | |
| Chile | 1990 | 748.1 | 352.7 | 286.2 | 109.3 | 1990 | Chile |
| | 1991 | 781.2 | 357.9 | 296.8 | 126.5 | 1991 | |
| | 1992 | 787.6 | 362.6 | 310.2 | 114.8 | 1992 | |
| | 1993 | 828.6 | 371.9 | 322.0 | 134.7 | 1993 | |
| | 1994 | 863.7 | 382.1 | 333.7 | 147.9 | 1994 | |
| | 1995 | 869.9 | 392.4 | 344.0 | 131.4 | 1995 | |
| | 1996 | 906.1 | 398.3 | 354.9 | 152.9 | 1996 | |
| | 1997 | 928.6 | 410.8 | 364.8 | 153.0 | 1997 | |
| | 1998 | 1 037.6 | 425.0 | 375.7 | 236.9 | 1998 | |
| Colombia | 1990 | 1 973.8 | 268.3 | 1 517.2 | 188.3 | 1990 | Colombia |
| | 1994 | 2 115.7 | 284.4 | 1 634.3 | 197.0 | 1994 | |
| Cuba | 1990 | 324.3 | 10.6 | 173.7 | 140.0 | 1990 | Cuba |
| | 1994 | 269.8 | 6.0 | 168.6 | 95.2 | 1994 | |
| | 1996 | 315.9 | 47.1 | 168.6 | 100.2 | 1996 | |
| El Salvador | 1994 | 148.5 | 18.1 | 88.1 | 42.3 ^a | 1994 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1990 | 199.6 | 34.4 | 129.9 | 35.3 | 1990 | Guatemala |
| Méjico | 1990 | 74 791.5 | 34 371.0 | 40 312.8 | 107.7 | 1990 | Méjico |
| | 1992 | 72 587.7 | 33 086.0 | 39 403.4 | 98.3 | 1992 | |
| | 1994 | 75 071.2 | 36 280.0 | 38 698.8 | 92.4 | 1994 | |
| | 1996 | 77 220.2 | 39 964.0 | 37 155.6 | 100.6 | 1996 | |
| | 1998 | 81 092.0 | 43 005.0 | 37 988.3 | 98.7 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 80 413.8 | 42 605.0 | 37 712.0 | 96.8 | 2000 | |
| | 2002 | 79 391.6 | 40 634.0 | 38 681.6 | 76.0 | 2002 | |
| Panamá | 1994 | 230.4 | 0.1 | 94.1 | 136.2 ^b | 1994 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1990 | 1 003.8 | — | 642.0 | 361.7 ^c | 1990 | Paraguay |
| | 1994 | 3 093.3 | 0.1 | 3 016.4 | 76.9 ^c | 1994 | |
| Perú | 1994 | 811.6 | 53.2 | 471.5 | 287.0 | 1994 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 1990 | 149.9 | 10.7 | 71.8 | 67.3 | 1990 | Dominican Republic |
| | 1994 | 227.5 | 15.7 | 86.2 | 125.5 | 1994 | |
| | 1998 | 214.6 | 17.6 | 125.8 | 71.2 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 230.3 | 16.4 | 140.1 | 73.8 | 2000 | |

^a La categoría "otras fuentes" también comprende desechos, uso del suelo, cambio del uso del suelo y actividades forestales.^b La categoría "otras fuentes emisoras" también comprende las emisiones producto de cambio del uso del suelo y desechos (eliminación de desechos).^c La categoría "otras fuentes emisoras" comprende cambio de uso del suelo y desperdicios.^a The category "other sources" also includes wastes, land use, changes in land use and forest activities.^b The category "other sources of emissions" includes emissions caused by changes in land use and wastes (waste disposal).^c The category "other sources of emissions" includes changes in land use and wastes.

**3.6.4 EMISIÓNES DE ÓXIDO NITROSO (N_2O), POR FUENTE EMISORA
NITROUS OXIDE (N_2O) EMISSIONS, BY SOURCE**
(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | Año | Total de emisiones Total emissions | Fuente emisora / Emission source | | | Year | Country |
|----------------------|------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|------|--------------------|
| | | | Energía (producción y uso) Energy (production and use) | Agricultura Agriculture | Otras fuentes emisoras Other sources of emissions | | |
| Bélgica | 1994 | 0.59 | 0.01 | 0.52 | 0.06 | 1994 | Bélgica |
| Bolivia | 1990 | 2.21 | 0.22 | 1.35 | 0.64 | 1990 | Bolivia |
| | 1994 | 3.34 | 0.28 | 2.15 | 0.91 | 1994 | |
| | 1998 | 3.33 | 0.29 | 2.09 | 0.95 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 3.62 | 0.27 | 2.25 | 1.10 | 2000 | |
| Colombia | 1990 | 79.40 | 1.30 | 76.00 | 2.10 | 1990 | Colombia |
| | 1994 | 91.30 | 1.50 | 87.50 | 2.30 | 1994 | |
| Cuba | 1990 | 67.20 | 1.06 | 62.80 | 3.33 | 1990 | Cuba |
| | 1994 | 25.30 | 0.66 | 24.47 | 0.17 | 1994 | |
| | 1996 | 22.70 | 0.94 | 21.70 | 0.01 | 1996 | |
| El Salvador | 1994 | 13.21 | 0.52 | 12.69 | — | 1994 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1990 | 20.70 | 0.52 | 19.70 | 0.50 ^a | 1990 | Guatemala |
| Méjico | 1990 | 8 783.00 | 1 166.00 | 7 114.80 | 502.20 | 1990 | Méjico |
| | 1992 | 8 188.10 | 1 232.00 | 6 646.10 | 310.00 | 1992 | |
| | 1994 | 8 315.50 | 1 467.00 | 6 805.10 | 43.40 | 1994 | |
| | 1996 | 9 509.70 | 1 578.00 | 6 921.10 | 1 010.60 | 1996 | |
| | 1998 | 10 057.30 | 1 891.00 | 7 456.40 | 709.90 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 10 224.00 | 2 155.00 | 7 814.80 | 254.20 | 2000 | |
| | 2002 | 10 077.10 | 2 501.00 | 7 464.50 | 111.60 | 2002 | |
| Panamá | 1994 | 9.42 | — | 8.87 | 0.55 ^b | 1994 | Panamá |
| Paraguay | 1990 | 96.70 | 0.48 | 95.20 | 1.09 ^c | 1990 | Paraguay |
| | 1994 | 236.70 | 0.63 | 235.30 | 0.77 ^c | 1994 | |
| Perú | 1994 | 44.90 | 0.86 | 41.64 | 2.40 | 1994 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | 1990 | 2.74 | 0.22 | 2.49 | 0.03 | 1990 | Dominican Republic |
| | 1994 | 2.55 | 0.32 | 2.19 | 0.04 | 1994 | |
| | 1998 | 9.09 | 0.42 | 8.29 | 0.38 | 1998 | |
| | 2000 | 9.75 | 0.46 | 8.90 | 0.39 | 2000 | |

^a La categoría "otras fuentes emisoras" también comprende cambio del uso del suelo, silvicultura y desechos.^b La categoría "otras fuentes emisoras" también comprende las emisiones producto de cambio del uso del suelo y desperdicios (eliminación de desechos).^c La categoría "otras fuentes emisoras" comprende cambio de uso del suelo y desperdicios.^a The category "other sources of emissions" also includes changes in land use, forestry and wastes.^b The category "other sources of emissions" includes emissions caused by changes in land use and wastes (waste disposal).^c The category "other sources of emissions" includes changes in land use and wastes.

**3.7.1 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DESASTRES NATURALES^{a,b}
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NATURAL DISASTERS^{a,b}**

| Desastres naturales | Región | Region | | | | | Caribbean ^c | Natural disasters | | |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | | Floods | Number of events | Persons affected |
| Inundaciones | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 35 780 | 1 875 | 100 085 | 228 453 | 41 285 | 290 307 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 18 | 40 | 72 | 3 353 | 54 | | | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 13 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 15 | 17 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 446 320 | 436 489 | 754 383 | 585 241 | 593 437 | 717 099 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 298 | 469 | 304 | 415 | 249 | 431 | | | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 15 | 31 | 34 | 31 | 16 | 22 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 482 100 | 438 364 | 854 468 | 813 694 | 634 722 | 1 007 406 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 298 | 487 | 344 | 487 | 3 602 | 485 | | | |
| Deslizamientos | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 200 | 0 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 2 000 | 143 585 | 3 974 | 2 200 | 5 845 | 2 540 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 165 | 122 | 285 | 136 | 40 | 70 | | | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 2 000 | 143 585 | 3 974 | 2 200 | 7 045 | 2 540 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 165 | 132 | 285 | 136 | 42 | 70 | | | |
| Sequías | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 000 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 21 125 | 103 500 | 0 | 192 500 | 52 990 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 21 125 | 103 500 | 35 000 | 192 500 | 52 990 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Tormentas, huracanes, tornados y otros | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 7 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 76 496 | 62 570 | 327 720 | 10 155 | 1 005 293 | 2 642 011 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 16 | 14 | 7 | 34 | 2 835 | 105 | | | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 8 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 11 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 80 884 | 33 440 | 199 421 | 9 900 | 151 990 | 3 632 933 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 194 | 35 | 91 | 16 | 29 | 1 733 | | | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 15 | 9 | 18 | 5 | 7 | 13 | | | |
| | Personas afectadas | 157 380 | 96 010 | 527 141 | 20 055 | 1 157 283 | 6 274 944 | | | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 210 | 49 | 98 | 50 | 2 864 | 1 838 | | | |

3.7.1 AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DESASTRES NATURALES^{a, b} (conclusión) LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NATURAL DISASTERS^{a, b} (concluded)

| Desastres naturales | Región | Region | | | | | Caribbean ^c | Latin America and the Caribbean ^c | Natural disasters |
|---|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------|------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| | | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | | | |
| Terremotos | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Earthquakes |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 015 | 100 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 88 059 | 7 908 | 727 | 180 153 | 8 818 | 30 901 | 30 901 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 125 | 9 | 0 | 33 | 9 | 17 | 17 | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | |
| Eruptiones volcánicas | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | Volcanic eruptions |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 12 000 | 41 800 | 149 950 | 25 000 | 0 | 2 000 | 2 000 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | |
| Maremotos y tsunamis | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | Tidal waves and tsunamis |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 1 720 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Clima y fenómenos atmosféricos | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | Climatic events |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 1 720 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Inundaciones y deslizamientos de tierra | Caribe ^c | | | | | | | | Floods and landslides |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina ^d | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Personas afectadas | 0 | 0 | 1 720 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Perdidas humanas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | América Latina y el Caribe ^e | | | | | | | | |
| | Número de eventos | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

^a Atendiendo a un criterio espacial, Cuba, Haití y República Dominicana se consideraron parte del Caribe en el cálculo subregional.
^b Cuando no se dispone de información sobre un país o año se supone un valor igual a cero en la sumatoria subregional y regional.
^c Antigua y Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Cuba, Dominica, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Jamaica, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, República Dominicana, Santa Lucía, Surinam y Trinidad y Tabago.
^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Uruguay.
^e Antigua y Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatema, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, República Dominicana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía, Surinam, Trinidad y Tabago y Uruguay.

^a For the purposes of the subregional calculation and based on spatial criteria, Cuba, Haiti and the Dominican Republic were considered to be equal to zero in the subregional and regional total.
^b Whenever information is not available on a country or year, the value is assumed to be equal to zero in the subregional and regional total.
^c Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.
^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.
^e Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay.

**3.8.1 DIMENSIÓN Y VARIACIÓN DEL PARQUE AUTOMOTOR
SIZE AND GROWTH RATE OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE FLEET**

| País | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 ^a | 2005 ^a | Country |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Número de vehículos / Number of vehicles</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bolivia</i> | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 18 267 245 | 26 609 232 | 432 271 | 486 921 | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 1 114 674 | 1 632 283 | 29 503 503 | 36 658 501 | 39 240 875 | 42 071 961 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 1 481 122 | 2 246 893 | 2 078 901 | 2 195 878 | 2 298 620 | 2 444 571 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | ... | ... | 3 056 973 | 3 454 126 | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| El Salvador | 10 165 715 | 11 961 930 | 17 185 641 | 20 550 934 | 20 888 155 | 21 450 567 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| México | 186 943 | 255 955 | 321 453 | 334 525 | 348 070 | 351 649 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Panamá | 189 100 | 342 024 | 487 395 | 473 888 | ... | ... | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 605 550 | 862 589 | 1 162 859 | 1 461 878 | 1 507 263 | 1 613 694 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | ... | 301 233 | 1 987 186 | 2 334 306 | 2 122 739 | ... | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| <i>Tasa de variación anual / Annual rate of variation</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bolivia</i> | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | 12.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 8.4 | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 9.2 | 11.2 | -8.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 4.4 | 11.4 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 6.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | ... | ... | 2.8 | 6.5 | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| México | 7.1 | 1.8 | 13.6 | ... | 1.6 | 2.7 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Panamá | 10.3 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 24.0 | 7.0 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 3.0 | 13.4 | 4.4 | ... | 3.1 | 7.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 17.3 | ... | -9.1 | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |

^a Cifras preliminares.^a Preliminary figures.

**3.8.2 LONGITUD DE LA RED DE CARRETERAS
LENGTH OF THE ROAD NETWORK**
(Kilómetros / Kilometres)

| País | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 1 165 | 231 374 | 231 374 | 231 374 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 218 276 | 218 276 | 215 471 | 215 471 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 2 450 | 2 500 | 2 693 | 2 693 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 1 610 | 1 650 | 1 600 | 1 600 | 1 600 | 1 600 | 1 600 | 1 600 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bélice | ... | 2 248 | 2 872 | 2 872 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 52 216 | 49 400 | 53 642 | 60 293 | 60 751 | 62 479 | 62 479 | 62 479 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 1 940 000 | 1 980 000 | 1 726 854 | 1 738 990 | 1 738 990 | 1 751 868 | 1 751 868 | 1 751 868 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 79 800 | 79 800 | 79 553 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 107 000 | 107 000 | 112 988 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 35 600 | 35 597 | 35 876 | 35 303 | 33 886 | 35 330 | 35 330 | 35 330 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 27 100 | 27 700 | 60 856 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Dominica | 770 | 780 | 780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 43 106 | 43 249 | 43 197 | 43 197 | 43 197 | 43 197 | 43 197 | 43 197 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 9 936 | 9 977 | 10 029 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 1 020 | 1 040 | 1 127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Granada</i> |
| Guatemala | 12 800 | 13 100 | 14 095 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 7 820 | 7 970 | 7 970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 4 080 | 4 160 | 4 160 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 15 100 | 15 400 | 13 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 18 600 | 19 000 | 18 700 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 305 968 | 310 291 | 329 532 | 337 192 | 235 099 | 235 670 | 235 670 | 235 670 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 17 146 | 18 000 | 18 946 | 18 712 | 18 659 | 18 669 | 18 669 | 18 669 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 10 781 | 11 285 | 11 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Panamá</i> |
| Paraguay | 28 900 | 29 500 | 29 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 73 439 | 73 766 | 78 127 | 78 596 | 78 672 | 78 672 | 78 672 | 78 672 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 12 300 | 12 600 | 12 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 310 | 320 | 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 1 020 | 1 040 | 829 | 829 | 829 | 829 | 829 | 829 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 1 190 | 1 210 | 1 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Surinam | 4 470 | 4 470 | 4 530 | 4 492 | 4 304 | 4 304 | 4 304 | 4 304 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 8 160 | 8 320 | 8 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 8 660 | 8 670 | 8 983 | ... | ... | 77 732 | 77 732 | 77 732 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 94 923 | 94 923 | 94 923 | 96 155 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |

3.8.3 LONGITUD DE LA RED FERROVIARIA^a
LENGTH OF THE RAILWAY NETWORK^a
(Kilómetros / Kilometres)

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Argentina | 35 753 | 35 753 | 30 818 | Argentina |
| Bolivia | 3 440 | 3 608 | 4 200 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | 30 403 | 30 403 | 29 605 | Brazil |
| Chile | 6 445 | 4 923 | 5 034 | Chile |
| Colombia | 2 100 | 2 113 | 2 030 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | 581 | 581 | 650 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | 4 693 | 4 252 | 3 366 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | 956 | 956 | 966 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | 564 | 547 | 555 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | 1 139 | 1 390 | 785 | Guatemala |
| Honduras | ... | ... | 1 000 | Honduras |
| Méjico | 26 612 | 26 622 | 17 360 | Méjico |
| Nicaragua | 218 | 218 | ... | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | 485 | 485 | 142 | Panama |
| Paraguay | 441 | 441 | 441 | Paraguay |
| Perú | 2 126 | 2 123 | 1 720 | Peru |
| Uruguay | 3 002 | 2 993 | 2 897 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 627 | 627 | 768 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 119 585 | 118 034 | 102 853 | Latin America and the Caribbean^b |

^a Longitud de líneas electrificadas y no electrificadas, al final del ejercicio.

^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Total length of electrified and non-electrified lines as of the end of the fiscal year.

^b Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.8.4 TRÁFICO AÉREO: PASAJEROS-KILOMÉTROS^a
AIR TRAFFIC: PASSENGERS-KILOMETRES^a

(Millones / Millions)

| País | 1995 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 252.0 | 304.4 | 301.3 | 325.4 | 114.0 | 123.1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 11 892.0 | 8 330.4 | 10 181.9 | 12 486.5 | 14 450.1 | 15 025.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 220.0 | 391.2 | 368.7 | 387.9 | 218.8 | 277.4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Bolivia | 1 234.0 | 1 567.4 | 1 431.7 | 1 743.7 | 1 779.0 | 1 903.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 34 781.0 | 46 603.1 | 46 091.7 | 44 045.3 | 47 461.5 | 50 688.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 6 333.0 | 11 519.8 | 11 093.6 | 12 185.7 | 12 874.0 | 14 067.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 5 772.0 | 8 656.6 | 8 270.6 | 8 713.5 | 9 045.2 | 9 688.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 1 838.0 | 2 152.1 | 1 783.4 | 1 671.3 | 2 173.0 | 2 305.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 2 006.0 | 3 171.1 | 1 887.3 | 2 039.0 | 2 241.1 | 2 422.4 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Ecuador | 1 591.0 | 714.7 | 626.2 | 673.7 | 788.3 | 867.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| Jamaica | 1 592.0 | 4 411.9 | 4 912.1 | 5 005.3 | 5 060.3 | 3 854.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 19 403.0 | 29 620.7 | 28 264.3 | 29 255.0 | 31 924.5 | 34 123.0 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Panamá | 861.8 | 3 004.2 | 2 974.1 | 3 408.4 | 4 100.5 | 5 205.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 283.3 | 294.3 | 278.1 | 320.4 | 433.4 | 500.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 2 883.5 | 2 777.3 | 2 339.5 | 2 796.1 | 3 900.8 | 5 298.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| Suriname | 618.0 | 898.0 | 889.0 | 1 469.5 | 1 616.5 | 1 745.8 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4 330.0 | 2 722.9 | 2 875.0 | 2 670.7 | 3 013.2 | 3 099.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 636.0 | 582.3 | 576.5 | 1 058.8 | 1 075.9 | 979.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 6 120.3 | 5 544.4 | 4 103.3 | 2 046.5 | 2 468.9 | 2 578.7 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 105 906.9 | 136 173.6 | 132 548.1 | 135 891.1 | 148 975.2 | 159 173.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean^b</i> |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Scheduled international and domestic flights.^b Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.8.5 TRÁFICO AÉREO: KILÓMETROS VOLADOS^a
AIR TRAFFIC: KILOMÈTRES FLOWN^a

(Millones / Millions)

| País | 1995 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 108.0 | 106.9 | 109.7 | 105.6 | 111.5 | 110.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Bolivia | 16.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 391.0 | 547.3 | 528.8 | 455.3 | 441.0 | 467.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 91.5 | 110.4 | 108.1 | 107.5 | 110.2 | 119.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 98.3 | 121.6 | 114.0 | 115.8 | 118.2 | 127.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 22.2 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 24.4 | 26.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 15.6 | 19.4 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 22.2 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Ecuador | 14.5 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 11.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 21.1 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 33.5 | 40.1 | 40.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Jamaica | 12.7 | 46.4 | 41.2 | 48.5 | 52.9 | 53.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 230.5 | 362.8 | 336.7 | 344.8 | 366.1 | 385.9 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Panamá | 14.2 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 54.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 34.2 | 42.2 | 38.2 | 44.3 | 49.8 | 66.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| Suriname | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 33.4 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 28.1 | 26.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 5.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 7.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 68.3 | 104.5 | 78.9 | 90.0 | 57.4 | 59.4 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 1 218.6 | 1 645.0 | 1 544.7 | 1 481.7 | 1 532.1 | 1 625.6 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean^b</i> |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.

^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

^a Scheduled international and domestic flights.

^b Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.8.6 TRÁFICO AÉREO: TONELADAS-KILOMÉTROS DE CARGA^a
AIR TRAFFIC: TON-KILOMETRES OF FREIGHT^a
(Millones / Millions)^s

| País | 1995 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 177.0 | 296.6 | 124.4 | 76.4 | 111.8 | 123.6 | 132.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Bolivia | 48.9 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 25.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 1 581.9 | 1 727.9 | 1 467.4 | 1 539.7 | 1 478.4 | 1 499.5 | 1 530.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 775.4 | 1 312.0 | 1 277.3 | 1 098.0 | 1 130.2 | 1 094.1 | 1 053.8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 498.4 | 600.6 | 610.9 | 538.8 | 645.8 | 1 113.9 | 1 092.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 43.8 | 79.0 | 22.9 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Cuba | 33.2 | 49.3 | 54.3 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 31.9 | 30.9 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| Ecuador | 32.2 | 15.5 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 15.0 | 31.2 | 46.9 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 23.8 | 20.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haití</i> |
| Honduras | 1.9 | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 21.8 | 29.2 | 26.4 | 56.6 | 48.9 | 37.7 | 15.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| Méjico | 155.9 | 309.9 | 295.9 | 341.6 | 350.1 | 394.9 | 390.4 | <i>Méjico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 9.0 | 0.5 | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 8.9 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 34.5 | 37.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 6.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 34.6 | 53.7 | 117.1 | 100.4 | 116.0 | 221.0 | 138.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | — | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Surinam | 24.4 | 30.0 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 28.2 | 27.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 36.1 | 45.5 | 41.8 | 35.6 | 34.3 | 41.8 | 47.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 4.2 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 23.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 99.8 | 33.1 | 51.9 | 33.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</i> |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 3 637.5 | 4 669.9 | 4 226.9 | 3 967.5 | 4 072.4 | 4 690.4 | 4 566.7 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean^b</i> |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.^b Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Scheduled international and domestic flights.^b Includes the countries shown in this table.

**3.9.1 EMPRESAS CERTIFICADAS ISO 14001
ISO 14001-CERTIFIED ENTERPRISES**

(Número de empresas / Number of enterprises)

| País | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Argentina | 1 | 5 | 28 | 37 | 84 | 114 | 175 | 249 | 286 | 408 | 454 | Argentina |
| Barbados | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | Barbados |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | Belize |
| Bolivia | 2 | 6 | 63 | 88 | 165 | 330 | 350 | 900 | 1 008 | 1 800 | 30 | Bolivia |
| Brasil | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 11 | 17 | 55 | 99 | 312 | 2 061 | Brazil |
| Chile | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 21 | 41 | 69 | 135 | 217 | 277 | Chile |
| Colombia | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | 20 | 14 | 38 | 38 | 52 | 50 | Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | Cuba |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | Guatemala |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | Guyana |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | Honduras |
| Jamaica | ... | 2 | 11 | 39 | 63 | 159 | 254 | 369 | 406 | 1 | 4 | Jamaica |
| México | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 422 | México |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | Panama |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 7 | 13 | 15 | 25 | 3 | 4 | Paraguay |
| Perú | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 41 | Perú |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Dominican Republic |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Saint Lucia |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | ... | 1 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 42 | 52 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 65 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^a | 3 | 17 | 109 | 182 | 368 | 711 | 931 | 1 784 | 2 093 | 3 440 | 3 826 | Latin America and the Caribbean ^a |

^a Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.^a Includes the countries shown in this table.

3.9.2 EMPRESAS CERTIFICADAS ISO 14001, POR CADA 1.000 MILLONES DE DÓLARES DEL PIB ISO 14001-CERTIFIED ENTERPRISES PER BILLION DOLLARS OF GDP

(Número de empresas por cada 1.000 millones de dólares del PIB (a precios constantes de 2000) / Number of enterprises per billion dollars of GDP (at constant 2000 prices))

| País | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Country |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina | 0.004 | 0.019 | 0.098 | 0.125 | 0.293 | 0.401 | 0.644 | 1.028 | 1.085 | 1.420 | 1.447 | Argentina |
| Barbados ^a | ... | 1.985 | 1.897 | 1.786 | 1.777 | 1.738 | 1.785 | 1.777 | ... | ... | 0.534 | Barbados ^a |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.291 | 2.180 | 1.994 | ... | Belize |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.119 | 0.351 | 0.457 | 0.777 | 1.495 | 3.079 Bolivia |
| Brasil | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.110 | 0.154 | 0.286 | 0.548 | 0.574 | 1.448 | 1.613 | 2.747 | 3.074 Brazil | |
| Chile | ... | ... | ... | 0.014 | 0.069 | 0.146 | 0.219 | 0.692 | 1.199 | 3.560 | 2.972 Chile | |
| Colombia | ... | ... | 0.012 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.160 | 0.251 | 0.482 | 0.796 | 1.500 | 2.300 | 2.769 Colombia |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.069 | 0.447 | 1.254 | 0.869 | 2.291 | 2.153 | 2.830 | 2.568 Costa Rica |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.032 | ... | Cuba |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | 0.060 | 0.065 | 0.063 | 0.119 | 0.057 | 0.055 | 0.562 | 0.683 | Ecuador |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.211 | 0.273 | El Salvador |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | 0.056 | 0.054 | 0.104 | 0.101 | 0.050 | 0.049 | 0.142 | 0.320 | Guatemala |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.951 | 4.895 | 6.570 | 4.850 | 1.667 | Guyana ^a |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.332 | 0.324 | 0.315 | 0.725 | 0.557 | Honduras |
| Jamaica ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.534 | 0.132 | 0.129 | 0.512 | 0.631 | Jamaica ^a |
| México | 0.004 | 0.022 | 0.074 | 0.116 | 0.274 | 0.437 | 0.631 | 0.684 | 0.796 | 0.663 | 0.796 | México |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.227 | 0.437 | Nicaragua |
| Panamá | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.086 | 0.084 | 0.161 | 0.149 | 0.280 | Panama |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.141 | 0.138 | 0.553 | 0.399 | 0.383 | 0.497 | Paraguay |
| Perú | ... | ... | ... | 0.078 | 0.135 | 0.244 | 0.281 | 0.445 | 0.531 | 0.667 | 1.193 | Peru |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.043 | 0.042 | — | 0.040 | 0.039 | 0.142 | Dominican Republic |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.458 | 2.921 | 3.079 | 1.494 | 1.436 | 1.360 | 1.263 | Saint Lucia |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.131 | 0.123 | 0.118 | 0.771 | 0.881 | 0.644 | 0.591 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 0.050 | 0.143 | 0.491 | 1.095 | 1.494 | 1.853 | 1.814 | 2.129 | 2.474 | Uruguay |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | ... | ... | ... | 0.008 | 0.062 | 0.060 | 0.074 | 0.154 | 0.196 | 0.142 | 0.495 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

^a Calculado en base al producto interno bruto a precios básicos.

^a Based on gross domestic product at basic prices.

3.9.3 PARTICIPACIÓN EN CONVENCIÓNES AMBIENTALES INTERNACIONALES PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONVENTIONS

(Año de ratificación, aceptación, aprobación o adhesión / Year of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession)

| País | Basilea <i>Basel</i> | Cartagena | Diversidad Biológica <i>Biological Diversity</i> | Cambio Climático <i>UNFCCC</i> | Deser- tificación <i>UNCCD</i> | CITES | Especies migratorias <i>CMS</i> | Estocolmo <i>Stockholm</i> | Kyoto | Derechos del mar <i>Law of the Sea</i> ^j | Montreal | Ramsar | Rotterdam | Viena <i>Vienna</i> | Patrimonio Heritage | Country |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|----------|--------|-----------|------------------------|---|---------|
| a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | m | n | o | | |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 1993 | 2003 | 1993 | 1993 | 1997 | 1997 | 2003 | 1998 | 1989 | 1992 | 2005 | 1992 | 1992 | 1983 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | |
| Argentina | 1991 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1981 | 1992 | 2005 | 1990 | 1992 | 2004 | 1990 | 1990 | 1978 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| Bahamas | 1992 | 2004 | 1993 | 1994 | 2000 | 1979 | 2005 | 1999 | 1983 | 1993 | 2005 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| Barbados | 1995 | 2002 | 1993 | 1994 | 1997 | 1992 | 2004 | 2000 | 1993 | 1992 | 2005 | 1992 | 1992 | 2002 | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| Belice | 1997 | 2004 | 1993 | 1994 | 1998 | 1986 | 2003 | 1983 | 1998 | 1998 | 2005 | 1997 | 1997 | 1990 | <i>Belize</i> | |
| Bolivia | 1996 | 2002 | 1994 | 1994 | 1996 | 1979 | 2003 | 1999 | 1995 | 1994 | 2005 | 1990 | 1994 | 1976 | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| Brasil | 1992 | 2003 | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1975 | 2004 | 2002 | 1988 | 1990 | 1993 | 2004 | 1990 | 1977 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| Chile | 1992 | 2003 | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1975 | 1983 | 2005 | 2002 | 1997 | 1990 | 1981 | 2005 | 1980 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| Colombia | 1996 | 2003 | 1994 | 1995 | 1999 | 1981 | 2001 | 2001 | 1993 | 1993 | 1998 | 1998 | 1990 | 1983 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| Costa Rica | 1995 | 2002 | 1994 | 1994 | 1998 | 1975 | 2000 | 2002 | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | 2002 | 1991 | 1977 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| Cuba | 1994 | 2002 | 1994 | 1994 | 1990 | 1997 | 2000 | 2002 | 1984 | 1992 | 2001 | 1992 | 1992 | 1981 | <i>Cuba</i> | |
| Dominica | 1998 | 2004 | 1994 | 1993 | 1995 | 1975 | 2004 | 2005 | 1991 | 1993 | 2005 | 1991 | 1991 | 1995 | <i>Dominica</i> | |
| Ecuador | 1993 | 2003 | 1993 | 1993 | 1995 | 1975 | 2004 | 2000 | 1990 | 1992 | 1999 | 1999 | 1999 | 1975 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| El Salvador | 1991 | 2003 | 1994 | 1995 | 1997 | 1987 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1991 | 1993 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| Granada | ... | ... | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1999 | ... | 2002 | 1991 | 1993 | ... | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | <i>Granada</i> | |
| Guatemala | 1995 | 2004 | 1995 | 1995 | 1998 | 1979 | 1999 | 1997 | 1989 | 1997 | 1990 | 1990 | 1987 | 1979 | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| Guyana | 2001 | ... | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1976 | ... | 2003 | 1993 | 1993 | 2003 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | <i>Guyana</i> | |
| Haití | ... | ... | 1996 | 1996 | 1996 | 1975 | ... | 2005 | 1996 | 1996 | 2005 | 1996 | 1996 | 2000 | <i>Haití</i> | |
| Honduras | 1995 | ... | 1995 | 1995 | 1985 | 1985 | ... | 2005 | 2000 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1979 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| Jamaica | 2003 | ... | 1995 | 1995 | 1997 | 1997 | ... | 1999 | 1983 | 1993 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1983 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| Méjico | 1991 | 2002 | 1993 | 1993 | 1995 | 1991 | ... | 2003 | 2000 | 1983 | 1990 | 2005 | 1986 | 1984 | <i>Méjico</i> | |
| Nicaragua | 1997 | 2002 | 1995 | 1995 | 1998 | 1977 | ... | 2005 | 2000 | 1990 | 1997 | 1997 | 1993 | 1979 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| Panamá | 1991 | 2002 | 1995 | 1995 | 1996 | 1978 | 1989 | 2003 | 1999 | 1996 | 1989 | 1990 | 2000 | 1978 | <i>Panamá</i> | |
| Paraguay | 1995 | ... | 1995 | 1995 | 1997 | 1985 | ... | 2005 | 2005 | 1996 | 1996 | 1996 | 1995 | 1988 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| Perú | 1993 | 2004 | 1993 | 1993 | 1995 | 1975 | 1997 | 2005 | 2004 | 1999 | 2004 | 2002 | 2005 | 1982 | <i>Perú</i> | |
| República Dominicana | 1999 | 2006 | 1996 | 1998 | 1997 | 1986 | ... | 2005 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | 2006 | 1993 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 1994 | 2001 | 1993 | 1993 | 1997 | 1994 | ... | 2004 | 2004 | 1993 | 1992 | ... | ... | 1992 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | |
| San Vicente y las Grandes | 1996 | 2003 | 1996 | 1996 | 1998 | 1988 | ... | 2005 | 2004 | 1993 | 1996 | 1996 | 1996 | 1996 | <i>San Vicente and the Grenadines</i> | |
| Santa Lucía | 1993 | 2005 | 1993 | 1993 | 1997 | 1982 | ... | 2002 | 1985 | 1993 | 2002 | 1997 | 1997 | 1991 | <i>Santa Lucia</i> | |
| Surinam | ... | 2000 | 1996 | 1996 | 2000 | 1980 | ... | ... | 1998 | 1997 | 1985 | 2000 | 1997 | 1997 | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1994 | 2000 | 1996 | 1994 | 2000 | 1984 | ... | 2002 | 1999 | 1986 | 1989 | 1993 | 2003 | 2005 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| Uruguay | 1991 | ... | 1993 | 1994 | 1999 | 1975 | 1990 | 2004 | 2001 | 1992 | 1991 | 1984 | 2003 | 1989 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | 1998 | 2002 | 1994 | 1994 | 1998 | 1977 | ... | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | ... | 1989 | 1988 | <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> | |

^a Basilea: Convenio de Basilea sobre el control de los movimientos transfronterizos de los desechos peligrosos y su eliminación.

^b Cartagena: Protocolo de Cartagena sobre Seguridad de la Biología.

^c Diversidad Biológica: Convenio sobre la Diversidad Biológica.

^d Cambio Climático: Convenio Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Cambio Climático.

^e Deserificación: Convención de las Naciones Unidas de Lucha contra la Deserificación.

^f CITES: Convención sobre el Comercio Internacional de Especies Amenazadas de Fauna y Flora Silvestres.

^g Especies migratorias: Convención sobre la conservación de las especies migratorias de animales silvestres.

^h Estocolmo: Convenio de Estocolmo sobre contaminantes orgánicos persistentes

ⁱ Kyoto: Protocolo de Kyoto de la Convención Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Cambio Climático.

^j Derecho del mar: Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar.

^k Montreal: Protocolo de Montreal relativa a los humedales de importancia internacional, especialmente como hábitat de aves acuáticas.

^l Rotterdam: Convenio de Rotterdam sobre el procedimiento del consentimiento fundado previo aplicado a ciertos plaguicidas y productos peligrosos objeto de comercio internacional.

^m Viena: Convenio de Viena para la protección de la capa de ozono.

ⁿ Vienna: Convenio de Viena para la protección del patrimonio mundial cultural y natural.

^o Patrimonio: Convenio para la protección del patrimonio mundial cultural y natural.

^a Basel: Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal.

^b Cartagena: Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity.

^c Biological Diversity: United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity.

^d UNFCCC: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.

^e UNCCD: United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa.

^f CITES: Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora.

^g CMS: Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals.

^h Stockholm: Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants.

ⁱ Kyoto: Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.

^j Law of the Sea: United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

^k Montreal: Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer.

^l Ramsar: The Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance, Especially as Waterfowl Habitat.

^m Rotterdam: Rotterdam Convention on Pesticides in International Trade.

ⁿ Vienna: The Vienna Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage.

Notas técnicas / *Technical notes*

1. Estadísticas sociales

1. Social statistics

La reducción de los elevados niveles de pobreza y desigualdad social que prevalecen en la mayoría de los países de América Latina y el Caribe constituye una de las preocupaciones prioritarias de los gobiernos de la región. Las estadísticas sociales revisten por lo tanto una gran importancia, en la medida en que permiten evaluar diferentes aspectos de la gestión pública en materia de política social, analizar las tendencias de las condiciones de vida en los países de la región, así como hacer un seguimiento de las metas y objetivos fijados en los programas de gobierno y en los compromisos internacionales.

En este capítulo se presentan estadísticas sociales que derivan principalmente de los censos de población y vivienda y de las encuestas de hogares por muestreo, así como, en menor medida, de los registros administrativos. Las estadísticas se organizan en siete áreas temáticas: población, trabajo, educación, salud, vivienda y servicios básicos, pobreza y distribución del ingreso y género. Estas áreas temáticas corresponden a algunas de las principales divisiones de las funciones de política asignadas comúnmente a distintos ministerios en los países (trabajo, educación, salud, vivienda) así como a esferas de la política intersectorial (población, pobreza y distribución del ingreso y género). En la medida de lo posible, los indicadores han sido desagregados según distintas dimensiones (sexo, grupos de edad, áreas geográficas, niveles de ingreso, etc.) para destacar las desigualdades socioeconómicas que caracterizan la región.

En esta edición del *Anuario*—de manera similar en la del año 2005—se presentan varios cuadros con indicadores que permiten hacer el seguimiento de los objetivos de desarrollo convenidos internacionalmente, incluidos los que figuran en la Declaración del Milenio, aprobada en septiembre de 2000 por la Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. Es posible consultar información estadística social adicional en la Base

Reducing the high levels of poverty and social inequality that prevail in most of the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean is one of the priority concerns of the Governments of the region. Social statistics are therefore of great importance as inputs in evaluating different aspects of public administration in the area of social policy, analysing trends in living conditions in countries of the region and monitoring fulfilment of the targets and goals set out in government programmes and in international agreements.

This chapter presents social statistics deriving mainly from population and housing censuses, household sample surveys and, to a lesser extent, administrative records. The statistics are grouped into seven subject areas: population, labour, education, health, housing and basic services, poverty and income distribution, and gender. These subject areas correspond to some of the main divisions of policy functions commonly assigned to different national ministries (labour, education, health, housing) as well as to spheres of intersectoral policy (population, poverty and income distribution, and gender). To the extent possible, the indicators have been disaggregated according to different dimensions (sex, age group, geographical area, income level, etc.) in order to highlight the socioeconomic inequalities that characterize the region.

Like the 2005 edition, this edition of the *Yearbook* contains tables with indicators which can be used to monitor implementation of internationally agreed development goals, including those set forth in the Millennium Declaration, which was adopted in September 2000 by the United Nations General Assembly. Further information on social statistics may be obtained from the Social Indicators and

de estadísticas e indicadores sociales (BADEINSO) de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, disponible en Internet en la dirección <http://websie.eclac.cl/sisgen/consultaintegrada.asp>

Statistics Database (BADEINSO) of the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC, accessible online at the following address: <http://websie.eclac.cl/sisgen/consultaintegrada.asp>

1.1 Población

Las series sobre población y los indicadores demográficos corresponden a las estimaciones que realiza el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL sobre la base de los censos de población y vivienda, estadísticas vitales y encuestas demográficas, publicados periódicamente en sus boletines demográficos, así como la División de Población de las Naciones Unidas. Los datos sobre tamaño y tipos de hogares son calculados por la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL. En esta edición del *Anuario*, los cuadros 1.1.16 a 1.1.21 no están incluidos en la versión impresa, sin embargo pueden encontrarse en el CD-ROM así como en la versión publicada en Internet.

Información proveniente de los censos de población y vivienda. Si bien las recomendaciones internacionales indican que los censos deben realizarse en los años terminados en cero, los países no siempre están en condiciones de cumplir con esta recomendación; por este motivo, en algunos cuadros, los títulos de las columnas que indican la fecha a la que se refiere la información dicen “alrededor de...”. Para información del lector, se indican a continuación las fechas de levantamiento de los censos cuya información figura en el presente *Anuario*.

La ronda de censos del 2000 en la región se inició en Guadalupe, Guyana Francesa y Martinica en marzo de 1999, y se extenderá hasta el 2006, año en que se ha previsto realizar el censo en El Salvador.

En las proyecciones de población elaboradas por el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL se utilizó el método de componentes. Este método supone la preparación de proyecciones separadas de la fecundidad, la mortalidad y el saldo migratorio internacional por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad para cada período quinquenal que abarca la proyección hasta el año 2050. Se estimó también una población inicial coherente con las estimaciones de fecundidad, mortalidad y migración internacional establecidas en el pasado, así como con las estructuras por sexo y edad de la población enumerada en los censos. Con estos elementos se proyectó la población por cohortes a fin de obtener la población para mediados de los años terminados en los dígitos 0 y 5, desagregada por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad desde el año 1950 hasta el año 2050.

1.1 Population

The population series and demographic indicators are estimates prepared by the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC —on the basis of the population and housing censuses, vital statistics and demographic surveys published periodically in its demographic bulletins—and by the United Nations Population Division. Data on household size and type are calculated by the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC. In this edition of the *Yearbook*, the tables numbered from 1.1.16 to 1.1.21 are not included in the printed version, but can be found in the CD-ROM and Internet versions.

Population and housing census data. Although international recommendations indicate that censuses should be carried out in the years ending in zero, the countries are not always able to comply with this recommendation. This is why the column headings showing the date to which the information refers include the word “around” in some of the tables. For the reader’s information, the dates of the censuses used for this *Yearbook* are listed below.

The region’s 2000 census round began with French Guiana, Guadeloupe and Martinique, in March 1999, and will be completed in 2006, when El Salvador carries out its census.

In the population projections prepared by CELADE - Population Division of ECLAC, the component method was used. This method involves the preparation of separate projections of fertility, mortality and the international migratory balance by sex and five-year age group for each five-year period covered by the projection up to the year 2050. Also, an initial population estimate was prepared that is consistent with past estimates of fertility, mortality and international migration, as well as with the sex and age structures of the population covered by the censuses. These elements were used to project the population by cohorts in order to obtain the population for the middle of the years ending in 0 and 5, disaggregated by sex and five-year age group, from 1950 until 2050.

Censos alrededor de:

| País | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| Anguila | IV-1984 | IV-1992 | V-2001 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | V-1982 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | II-1981 | I-1992 | I-2001 |
| Argentina | X-1980 | V-1991 | XI-2001 |
| Aruba | II-1981 | X-1991 | X-2000 |
| Bahamas | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Barbados | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Belice | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2000 |
| Bolivia | - | VI-1992 | IX-2001 |
| Brasil | IX-1980 | IX-1991 | VIII-2000 |
| Chile | IV-1982 | IV-1992 | IV-2002 |
| Colombia | X-1985 | X-1993 | V-2005 |
| Costa Rica | VI-1984 | - | VI-2000 |
| Cuba | IX-1981 | - | IX-2002 |
| Dominica | IV-1981 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Ecuador | XI-1982 | XI-1990 | XI-2001 |
| El Salvador | - | IX-1992 | 2006 |
| Granada | IV-1981 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Guadalupe | III-1982 | III-1990 | III-1999 |
| Guatemala | III-1981 | IV-1994 | XI-2002 |
| Guyana | V-1980 | V-1991 | IX-2002 |
| Guyana Francesa | III-1982 | III-1990 | III-1999 |
| Haití | VIII-1982 | - | I-2003 |
| Honduras | - | V-1988 | VII-2001 |
| Islas Caimán | X-1979 | X-1989 | X-1999 |
| Islas Turcos y Caicos | V-1980 | V-1990 | VIII-2001 |
| Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos | IV-1980 | IV-1990 | IV-2000 |
| Islas Vírgenes Británicas | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Jamaica | VI-1982 | IV-1991 | IX-2001 |
| Martinica | III-1982 | III-1990 | III-1999 |
| México | VI-1980 | III-1990 | II-2000 |
| Montserrat | V-1980 | XII-1991 | V-2001 |
| Nicaragua | - | IV-1995 | V-2005 |
| Panamá | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Paraguay | VII-1982 | VIII-1992 | VIII-2002 |
| Perú | VII-1981 | VII-1993 | 2005 |
| Puerto Rico | IV-1980 | IV-1990 | IV-2000 |
| República Dominicana | XII-1981 | IX-1993 | X-2002 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Santa Lucía | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Suriname | VII-1980 | - | III-2003 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Uruguay | X-1985 | V-1996 | Conteo en 2004 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) | X-1981 | X-1990 | X-2001 |

Census taken around:

| Country | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| Anguilla | IV-1984 | IV-1992 | V-2001 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | V-1982 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Netherlands Antilles | II-1981 | I-1992 | I-2001 |
| Argentina | X-1980 | V-1991 | XI-2001 |
| Aruba | II-1981 | X-1991 | X-2000 |
| Bahamas | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Barbados | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Belize | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2000 |
| Bolivia | - | VI-1992 | IX-2001 |
| Brazil | IX-1980 | IX-1991 | VIII-2000 |
| Chile | IV-1982 | IV-1992 | IV-2002 |
| Colombia | X-1985 | X-1993 | V-2005 |
| Costa Rica | VI-1984 | - | VI-2000 |
| Cuba | IX-1981 | - | IX-2002 |
| Dominica | IV-1981 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Ecuador | XI-1982 | XI-1990 | XI-2001 |
| El Salvador | - | IX-1992 | 2006 |
| Grenada | IV-1981 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Guadeloupe | III-1982 | III-1990 | III-1999 |
| Guatemala | III-1981 | IV-1994 | XI-2002 |
| Guyana | V-1980 | V-1991 | IX-2002 |
| French Guiana | III-1982 | III-1990 | III-1999 |
| Haiti | VIII-1982 | - | I-2003 |
| Honduras | - | V-1988 | VII-2001 |
| Caiman Islands | X-1979 | X-1989 | X-1999 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | V-1980 | V-1990 | VIII-2001 |
| United States Virgin Islands | IV-1980 | IV-1990 | IV-2000 |
| British Virgin Islands | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Jamaica | VI-1982 | IV-1991 | IX-2001 |
| Martinique | III-1982 | III-1990 | III-1999 |
| Mexico | VI-1980 | III-1990 | II-2000 |
| Montserrat | V-1980 | XII-1991 | V-2001 |
| Nicaragua | - | IV-1995 | V-2005 |
| Panama | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Paraguay | VII-1982 | VIII-1992 | VIII-2002 |
| Peru | VII-1981 | VII-1993 | 2005 |
| Puerto Rico | IV-1980 | IV-1990 | IV-2000 |
| Dominican Republic | XII-1981 | IX-1993 | X-2002 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Saint Lucia | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | V-1980 | V-1991 | V-2001 |
| Suriname | VII-1980 | - | III-2003 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | V-1980 | V-1990 | V-2000 |
| Uruguay | X-1985 | V-1996 | Headcount 2004 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | X-1981 | X-1990 | X-2001 |

Natalidad. Se adoptó como medida de esta variable la tasa bruta de natalidad, que se presenta por quinquenios y representa el número de nacidos vivos por cada mil habitantes. Es el cociente entre el número medio anual de nacimientos ocurridos durante un período determinado y la población media del período, expresado por mil.

Mortalidad. La medida adoptada fue la tasa bruta de mortalidad, que se presenta por quinquenios y representa el número de defunciones por cada mil habitantes. Es el cociente entre el número medio anual de defunciones ocurridas durante un período determinado y la población media del período, expresado por mil.

Fecundidad. Se midió por medio de la tasa global de fecundidad, que representa el número de hijos que en promedio tendría una mujer de una cohorte hipotética de mujeres que durante su vida fértil tuvieron hijos de acuerdo a las tasas de

Birth rate. The crude birth rate, the number of live births per 1,000 inhabitants, has been chosen as the measurement for this variable and is given for five-year periods. The crude birth rate is the ratio of the average annual number of births during a given period to the average population during the same period, stated per 1,000.

Mortality. The crude death rate, the number of deaths per 1,000 inhabitants, has been chosen as the measurement for this variable and is given for five-year periods. The crude death rate is the ratio of the average annual number of deaths during a given period to the average population during the same period, stated per 1,000.

Fertility. The measurement selected for this variable is the total fertility rate, which measures the number of children who would be born to a woman belonging to a hypothetical cohort of females who, during their child-bearing years, gave

fecundidad por edades del período en estudio y no estuvieran expuestas a riesgos de mortalidad durante de su vida fértil. La tasa se calcula sumando las tasas de fecundidad media de cada grupo quinquenal de edad y multiplicando dicha suma por cinco.

Esperanza de vida al nacer. Representa la duración media de la vida de los individuos, de una cohorte hipotética de nacimientos, sometidos en todas las edades a la mortalidad del período en estudio.

Distribución espacial de la población. En este rubro se incluye un conjunto de indicadores que muestran la importancia relativa de la población en localidades de distinto tamaño y el crecimiento que estas han experimentado en los últimos decenios. Dada la dificultad de comparar la información entre países debido a la falta de uniformidad en las definiciones y a las diferencias en la forma de identificar las aglomeraciones urbanas, se presentan además los datos sobre distribución espacial desagregando la población según el tamaño de las localidades de residencia, de acuerdo con los últimos censos de población.

Información proveniente de encuestas de hogares. La definición de hogar comúnmente utilizada en las encuestas de hogares corresponde a “una persona o conjunto de personas emparentadas o no entre sí, que residen habitualmente en la vivienda y se asocian para atender sus necesidades de alimento y de otros bienes y servicios esenciales”.

Clasificación de hogares. Utilizando la variable relación de parentesco entre los miembros que integran un hogar en relación con la persona identificada como “jefe del hogar”, se definieron tipos de hogares en los cuales se estudiaron características especiales, como el sexo del jefe del hogar y el estrato de ingresos correspondiente.

Los tipos de hogares definidos de acuerdo con la presencia o ausencia de determinados miembros del hogar son:

1. Hogar unipersonal, integrado por una sola persona;
2. Hogar nuclear biparental, integrado por el padre y la madre (pareja unida o casada legalmente) y uno o más hijos;
3. Hogar nuclear monoparental, integrado por uno de los padres y uno o más hijos;
4. Hogar nuclear sin hijos, integrado por la pareja unida o casada legalmente sin hijos;
5. Hogar extenso o compuesto, que corresponde a cualquiera de los tipos definidos anteriormente, más uno o más parientes o no parientes del jefe de hogar.

birth to children in accordance with the fertility rates by age groups for the period under study and who were not exposed to mortality risks up to the end of their child-bearing years. The rate is calculated by adding the average fertility rates for each five-year age group and multiplying the result by five.

Life expectancy at birth. This represents the mean length of life of individuals from a hypothetical cohort of births, whose members have been subjected at all ages to the mortality rates of the period under study.

Spatial distribution of the population. This includes a set of indicators showing the relative weight of the population in localities of different sizes and the growth they have experienced in recent decades. Given the difficulty of comparing the information for different countries due to the lack of uniformity in the definitions and to differences in the way urban agglomerations are identified, data on spatial distribution are also presented on the basis of a breakdown of the population according to the size of residential localities based on the latest population censuses.

Information from household surveys. For household survey purposes, the term “household” is usually defined as “a person or group of persons, whether related or not, who normally reside together in a housing unit and combine to provide themselves with food and other essential goods and services”.

Categorization of households. Based on the kinship relationship between the members of a household and the designated “head of household”, a number of categories of households were defined. Various characteristics of these different types of households, such as the sex of the head of household and the relevant income stratum, were then examined.

The following types of households were identified on the basis of their members:

1. Single-person household: a household composed of one person;
2. Two-parent nuclear household: a household composed of a father and mother (a free union or a legally married couple) and one or more children;
3. Single-parent nuclear household: a household composed of one parent and one or more children;
4. Childless nuclear household: a household composed of a couple, whether living in free union or legally married, with no children;
5. Extended or composite household: a household corresponding to any of the above categories which also includes one or more relatives or non-relatives of the head of household.

1.2 Trabajo

En esta sección se presentan datos provenientes de diferentes fuentes de información que determinan las características específicas de los datos: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL, División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, División de Desarrollo Económico de la CEPAL y Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT).

Proyecciones realizadas por el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL. Estas proyecciones permiten mostrar las tendencias de la población económicamente activa (PEA), los volúmenes de empleo y las tasas de participación en la actividad económica. Corresponden a las series revisadas por el CELADE a partir de 1980, mediante la aplicación de una metodología que permite aprovechar la información recopilada en los censos y encuestas de hogares.¹

Volumen de la PEA. Se considera población económicamente activa al conjunto de personas que están dispuestas a aportar su trabajo para la producción de bienes y servicios económicos. Se han homogeneizado tanto los límites de edad como la definición de la PEA.

Tasa de participación en la actividad económica. Se presentan las tasas clasificadas por sexo que corresponden al cociente entre la población económicamente activa de 10 años y más y la población total de esa misma edad de cada sexo, multiplicada por 100.

Procesamiento de encuestas de hogares realizado por la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL. Nuevamente en esta edición del Anuario se han utilizado las encuestas de hogares como principal fuente de información para describir y caracterizar a la fuerza de trabajo. Como se sabe, esto impone ciertas restricciones debido a que no todos los países realizan encuestas periódicamente y en algunos casos la cobertura geográfica se limita a las áreas urbanas.

Sobre la base de esas encuestas, se presenta un conjunto de indicadores de empleo referidos exclusivamente a las áreas urbanas y calculados a partir de una PEA de 15 años y más. Esto se ha hecho con el objeto de homogeneizar la información, dado que las encuestas nacionales difieren en cuanto a la cobertura geográfica y los límites mínimos de edad para la determinación de la PEA.

¹ Véase CELADE, *Métodos para proyecciones demográficas (LC/DEM/CR/G.05)*, San José, 1984. Las aplicaciones específicas para cada país se presentan en CELADE, *Boletín demográfico*, N° 64, Santiago de Chile, 1999.

1.2 Labour

This section provides data from various sources, each of which imparts certain specific characteristics to the corresponding information: CELADE - Population Division of ECLAC, the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC, the Economic Development Division of ECLAC and the International Labour Organization (ILO).

Projections prepared by the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC. These projections provide an indication of trends in the economically active population (EAP), employment volumes and economic participation rates. The projections correspond to the series revised by CELADE - Population Division of ECLAC from 1980 on, based on a methodology which permits the utilization of information compiled in censuses and household surveys.¹

Size of the EAP. The EAP is considered to be the total number of persons who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services. Age limits and the definition of the EAP have been standardized.

Participation in economic activity. Participation rates, given by sex, represent the quotient between the EAP aged 10 or over and the male and female populations in that same age group, multiplied by 100.

Processing of household surveys by the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC. As in the preceding edition of the Yearbook, household surveys have been used as the main source of information for the description and characterization of the labour force. This approach suffers from certain limitations, of course, since not all the countries conduct such surveys on a regular basis and in some cases their geographic coverage is confined to urban areas.

Based on these surveys, a number of employment indicators are presented. These indicators refer exclusively to urban areas and have been calculated for an EAP aged 15 and over. This procedure has been used in the interests of comparability, since the countries' surveys differ in terms of their geographic coverage and the lower age limits used for defining the EAP.

¹ See CELADE, *Métodos para proyecciones demográficas (LC/DEM/CR/G.05)*, San José, 1984. Specific applications for each country appear in CELADE, *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 64, Santiago, Chile, 1999.

Ocupación por rama de actividad económica. Se tabula de acuerdo con las nueve grandes divisiones de la *Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas*, Rev. 2. Se presenta la estructura porcentual de los ocupados por rama de actividad, en términos generales y por sexo.

Ocupación por categoría de empleo. Se clasificó en cuatro grupos homogéneos: empleadores, asalariados, trabajadores por cuenta propia y personal de servicio doméstico. Asimismo, se presenta la estructura porcentual de la población ocupada, clasificada en dichas categorías, en términos generales y por sexo.

Empleo. Se clasifica de acuerdo con los principales grupos de ocupación de la *Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones* de la OIT (1968). Esta clasificación pudo aplicarse a todos los países, con excepción de Argentina, razón por la cual no se incluye a ese país en los cuadros sobre estructura porcentual de los ocupados por grupo ocupacional.

Tasa de desempleo abierto urbano. Se calcula como relación porcentual entre la población que no ha trabajado pero ha buscado empleo durante el período considerado y el total de la población económicamente activa. Hay que tener presente que las cifras corresponden a distintos períodos, debido a que los períodos de referencia utilizados con respecto al empleo en las encuestas nacionales varían de un país a otro.

Tasa de desempleo proporcionada por la División de Desarrollo Económico de la CEPAL. Estas tasas de desempleo provienen de fuentes oficiales de los países y las recopila la División de Desarrollo Económico de la CEPAL que las utiliza en sus principales publicaciones de carácter económico. Los datos se refieren a tasas de desempleo abierto, a menos que una nota indique que se incluye el desempleo oculto.

Estimaciones de la OIT. En esta edición del *Anuario* se introduce un nuevo indicador calculado por la OIT, la tasa de desempleo juvenil de las personas de entre 15 y 24 años. Este indicador se utiliza para el monitoreo de la meta 16 de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio que plantea la necesidad de elaborar y aplicar estrategias que proporcionen a los jóvenes un trabajo digno y productivo.

Employment by kind of economic activity. This has been tabulated on the basis of the nine major divisions of the *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, Rev. 2. The occupational structure is given in percentages by kind of activity, for the total working population and by sex.

Occupation by employment category. Employment is disaggregated by occupational category on the basis of four standardized groups: employers, wage earners, own-account workers, and domestic staff. The distribution of the employed population among these categories is given in percentages, for the total working population and by sex.

Employment is also broken down into the major occupational groups of the ILO International Standard Classification of Occupations (1968). It proved possible to apply this classification in all the countries except Argentina, and that country is therefore not included in any of the tables on the percentage breakdown of the employed population by occupational group.

The urban open unemployment rate represents the number of persons who have sought employment but who have not worked during the relevant period, stated as a percentage of the total EAP. The reader should bear in mind that the figures do not all refer to the same time period, since the reference periods used for these purposes in national surveys vary from one country to the next.

Unemployment rate provided by the Economic Development Division of ECLAC. These unemployment rates are derived from official sources in the countries, collected by the Economic Development Division, and used by ECLAC in its main economic publications. Data refer to open unemployment rates, except where a note indicates that hidden unemployment is included.

ILO estimates. This edition of the *Yearbook* includes a new indicator calculated by ILO, the youth unemployment rate (for people aged 15 to 24). This indicator is used for monitoring target 16 of the Millennium Development Goals, which relates to the need to “develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth”.

1.3 Educación

En esta sección se suministran datos sobre el nivel educativo de la población potencialmente disponible para el mercado de trabajo, la capacidad del sistema educativo para incorporar a los segmentos de población en edad escolar, y los recursos

1.3 Education

This section contains data on the educational level of the population potentially available for the labour market, on the capacity of the educational system to incorporate the school-age segment of the population, and on the human and

humanos y materiales invertidos en la educación. Las fuentes principales de información son el Instituto de Estadística de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación, la Ciencia y la Cultura (UNESCO) y la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL. En esta edición del *Anuario*, los cuadros 1.3.10 a 1.3.14 no se incluyen en la versión impresa; sin embargo pueden encontrarse en el CD-ROM así como en la versión publicada en Internet.

Analfabetismo. Es el porcentaje de mayores de 15 años que declaran no saber leer ni escribir en los censos y encuestas. En esta edición del *Anuario* se incluyen dos cuadros sobre este indicador. En el primero figuran los niveles de analfabetismo de la población por sexo, para los años 2000, 2005 y 2010, sobre la base de las estimaciones de la UNESCO. En el segundo se indican los niveles de analfabetismo de la población urbana, clasificada por sexo y grupos de edad, alrededor del año 2005; los datos provienen de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares.

Matrícula en cada nivel de enseñanza. Para su medición se ha adoptado la tasa neta de matrícula, que representa la relación entre el total de matriculados en edad escolar oficial en cada uno de los niveles de enseñanza y la población total en edad escolar oficial (excepto en el caso de la educación de tercer nivel para el cual se consideró la tasa bruta de matrícula). En la comparación internacional de estos datos debe tenerse en cuenta que los países no guardan uniformidad con respecto a los programas y extensión de cada nivel. Los cambios efectuados por los países en la extensión de cada nivel de enseñanza, que en general ha significado un aumento de los años de estudio en el primer nivel y una disminución de los del segundo, afectan la comparabilidad de la información a través del tiempo en ambos niveles de enseñanza, tanto en lo relativo a la matrícula como a los maestros.

Según la definición de la UNESCO, la enseñanza de segundo nivel es la que se imparte en las escuelas de enseñanza general, normal y vocacional. Mientras que el título obtenido en la primera permite el ingreso al tercer nivel, ello no es necesariamente así en el caso de las otras dos. La enseñanza de tercer nivel es aquella para cuya admisión se exige como condición mínima haber cursado con éxito el segundo nivel o estar en condiciones de demostrar la posesión de conocimientos equivalentes. En la comparación de los datos de matrícula en el tercer nivel deberá considerarse el posible efecto de las diferencias en la proporción de estudiantes de tiempo parcial, así como las variaciones entre los países en cuanto al tipo de instituciones educativas que se consideran de tercer nivel.

Gasto público en educación. Se ha tomado como indicador el porcentaje del producto nacional bruto, en moneda nacional a precios corrientes de mercado, dedicado a la educación. Comprende, en general, todos los gastos destinados a la educación que efectúa el gobierno central consolidado.

material resources invested in education. The main sources of information are the Institute for Statistics of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC. In this edition of the *Yearbook*, the tables numbered from 1.3.10 to 1.3.14 are not included in the printed version, but can be found in the CD-ROM and Internet versions.

Illiteracy. The percentage of persons over 15 years of age who state, in response to census or survey questions, that they do not know how to read or write. This edition of the *Yearbook* includes two tables based on this indicator. The first gives the illiteracy rates for the population by sex, for, 2000, 2005 and 2010, on the basis of UNESCO estimates. The second shows illiteracy rates around 2005, for the urban population by sex and age group, using special tabulations of household survey data.

Enrolment at each level of education. The measurement used for this variable is the net school enrolment rate, which is the ratio of the total number of pupils of official school age enrolled in each level of education to the total population of official school age (except in the case of third-level education, for which the gross school enrolment rate is used). In comparing these data internationally, it should be borne in mind that countries vary with respect to the content and the length of each level. Changes made by the countries in regard to the duration of studies in each level of education, which have generally involved increasing the years of schooling in the first level and decreasing those in the second, affect the comparability across time of the information on enrolment and teachers in both levels of education.

As defined by UNESCO, second-level education is the instruction provided in general education schools, teacher-training schools and vocational schools. A diploma awarded by a general education school makes it possible to enter the third level, but this is not necessarily true of the other two types of secondary schools. Third-level education is education for admission to which it is necessary, as a minimum condition, to have successfully completed the second level or to be able to demonstrate the possession of equivalent knowledge. When comparing data on enrolment in third-level education, account should be taken of the possible effect of differences in the proportion of part-time students and of variations among countries as to what types of institutions are considered to provide third-level education.

Public expenditure on education. The indicator used is the percentage of the gross national product, expressed in local currency at current market prices, allocated to education. It includes, in general, all expenditures on education by the consolidated central government.

1.4 Salud

En esta sección se presenta un cuadro sobre indicadores de salud calculados por organismos internacionales como el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF), la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS), el Fondo de Población de las Naciones Unidas (UNFPA) y la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO); se presenta otro cuadro sobre tasas de mortalidad infantil calculadas por el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL y la División de Población de Naciones Unidas, así como series e indicadores sobre los niveles de recursos humanos y materiales del sector salud a los que potencialmente podría acceder la población, proporcionados por las oficinas nacionales de estadísticas de los países. En esta edición del *Anuario*, los cuadros 1.4.6 y 1.4.7 no se presentan en la versión impresa; sin embargo, pueden encontrarse en el CD-ROM así como en la versión difundida en Internet.

Los indicadores de salud seleccionados (cuadro 1.4.1) son los siguientes:

Mortalidad materna. Se define como el número de mujeres fallecidas anualmente por causas relacionadas con el embarazo, el parto y el puerperio, por cada 100.000 nacidos vivos.

Partos atendidos por personal calificado. Es la relación porcentual entre los partos atendidos por médicos, enfermeras, matronas y agentes calificados de atención primaria de salud o matronas tradicionales capacitadas, y el total de nacimientos estimados por métodos indirectos.

Mortalidad de menores de cinco años. Este indicador, calculado por el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF), corresponde a estimaciones de la probabilidad de muerte antes de los cinco años basadas en datos provenientes de estadísticas vitales, censos de población y encuestas por muestreo. En este caso, se toman en cuenta las deficiencias de los métodos empleados en cada fuente y los valores adoptados a nivel nacional e internacional. Las estimaciones comparables entre países presentaron dificultades, debido a las características de las fuentes y las diferencias de metodología y criterios de medición.

Malnutrición infantil medida por el peso. Corresponde al porcentaje de niños menores de 5 años con deficiencia o exceso de nutrientes que interfieren con su salud o potencial genético para el crecimiento. Se mide como la proporción de niños cuyo peso es inferior al 80% del estándar para la edad o utilizando la escala de malnutrición de Gómez.

1.4 Health

This section includes a table of health indicators calculated by international organizations including the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), the World Health Organization (WHO), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), and another on infant mortality rates calculated by CELADE - Population Division of ECLAC and the Population Division of the United Nations. It also includes series and indicators on the levels of human and material resources in the health sector that are potentially available to the population, provided by the national statistical offices of the countries. In this edition of the *Yearbook*, tables 1.4.6 and 1.4.7 are not included in the printed version, but can be found in the CD-ROM and Internet versions.

The selected health indicators (table 1.4.1) are as follows:

Maternal mortality. This is defined as the number of women who die per year from pregnancy- or childbirth-related causes, per 100,000 live births.

Births attended by specialized personnel. The number of births attended by doctors, nurses, midwives, personnel trained to administer primary healthcare or trained traditional midwives as a percentage of the total number of births as estimated by indirect means.

Child mortality (under 5 years of age). This indicator, calculated by United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF), estimates the probability of death occurring before five years of age on the basis of data drawn from vital statistics, population censuses and sampling surveys. The shortcomings of the estimation methods used by each such source are taken into account, as are the values in use at the national and international levels. The preparation of estimates that will be comparable across countries is difficult in this case, owing to the varying characteristics of the sources used and differences in the methodologies and measurement criteria applied.

Child malnutrition by weight. Children under five with a deficiency or excess of nutrients that affects their health or genetic growth potential. This indicator is measured by the proportion of children who weigh less than 80% of the standard body weight for their age or by using the Gomez system of classification of malnutrition.

Malnutrición medida por la talla. Corresponde al porcentaje de niños menores de 5 años cuya talla es inferior a la estándar para la edad, de acuerdo con mediciones técnicas definidas para tales efectos.

Porcentaje de niños de un año vacunados contra el sarampión. Este indicador, calculado por el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF) y la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS), se utiliza para el monitoreo de la meta 5 de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio relativa a la reducción de la mortalidad en la niñez.

Porcentaje de población por debajo del nivel mínimo de consumo de energía alimentaria. Los datos sobre personas subalimentadas, cuyo consumo de energía alimentaria es permanentemente inferior a las necesidades mínimas de energía alimentaria para llevar una vida sana y realizar una actividad física liviana, también provienen de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO).

Disponibilidad de energía alimentaria. Corresponde a las estimaciones de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO) que indican el suministro de energía alimentaria en kilocalorías por día por persona.

En este capítulo se presentan, además, cuadros sobre los siguientes indicadores:

Mortalidad infantil. Es la probabilidad que tiene un nacido vivo de morir antes de cumplir un año de vida. En la práctica, se define como el cociente entre las defunciones de menores de un año, ocurridas en un lapso de tiempo, y los nacimientos ocurridos en el mismo lapso, expresado por mil nacidos vivos. Generalmente las cifras se extraen de las estadísticas de registros vitales, aunque deben tenerse en cuenta el subregistro de los nacimientos y las defunciones, así como su falta de precisión. Para evitar estos problemas, se adoptaron las tasas de mortalidad infantil de las tablas de mortalidad implícitas en las estimaciones y proyecciones de población, elaboradas por el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL.

Número de habitantes por médico. Con respecto a la información sobre el número de médicos, es necesario tener presente que no existen métodos de recopilación uniformes, ni entre los países, ni dentro de un mismo país a lo largo del tiempo. En algunos países, la información solo se refiere a los médicos que trabajan para los ministerios de salud o en instituciones hospitalarias. En otros, en cambio, las cifras se obtienen de informes de los establecimientos hospitalarios. Debido a que estos profesionales trabajan jornadas parciales en diferentes centros asistenciales, es posible que se los incluya más de una vez en la estadística final. Por ello, la comparación de los valores de este indicador entre países y entre distintos momentos en un mismo país, debe hacerse con cautela, y debe complementarse y controlarse sobre la base del comportamiento de otros indicadores del acceso potencial de la población a los servicios de salud.

Child malnutrition by height. Children under five who measure less than the average height for their age, according to technical measurements developed for the purpose.

Proportion of one-year-old children immunized against measles. This indicator, calculated by UNICEF and WHO, is used in monitoring target 5 of the MDGs, which relates to reducing the under-five mortality rate.

Proportion of the population below the minimum level of dietary energy consumption. Data on undernourished persons, those whose food consumption remains permanently below the minimum levels of dietary energy requirements in order to live a healthy life and engage in light physical activity, also come from FAO.

Dietary energy supply. Estimates by FAO indicating the dietary energy supply in kilocalories per person per day.

This chapter also contains tables on the following indicators:

Infant mortality. This is the probability of a live-born dying before reaching the age of one. In practice, it is defined as the ratio of deaths of infants under one year of age, occurring within a given period, to the number of births occurring in the same period, expressed per thousand live births. In general, the figures are taken from vital statistics registers, which frequently under-record both births and deaths or fail to record them with the same accuracy. In order to avoid such problems, the infant mortality rates implicit in the population estimates and projections prepared by CELADE - Population Division of ECLAC were taken from the life tables.

Number of inhabitants per doctor. With regard to the information on the number of doctors, it should be noted that compilation methods are not uniform either from one country to another or within a single country over time. In some countries, the information covers only those doctors who work for the Ministry of Health or in hospitals. In others, the figures are obtained from reports issued by hospitals, and since doctors often work part-time in various medical centres, they may be counted more than once in the final statistics. For these reasons, caution must be exercised in comparing the values shown for this indicator, both between countries and at different times within the same country. Such comparisons should be supplemented by and checked against the trends of other indicators of the potential access of the population to health services.

Camas de hospital. Se entiende por cama de hospital aquella instalada en una institución hospitalaria en la que hay personal y equipos necesarios para que el paciente hospitalizado pueda utilizarla durante las 24 horas del día. La calidad de esta información depende de la estructura del sistema de prestación de servicios de salud. Cuando un organismo o ministerio tiene el control sobre la mayoría de los hospitales, suele ser más fácil obtener datos completos y comparables; no así cuando varias instituciones, públicas o privadas, comparten esta responsabilidad.

Gasto público en salud. Las cifras corresponden al porcentaje que representa el gasto en salud del gobierno central consolidado en el producto interno bruto a precios corrientes de mercado. En la comparación de las cifras, el lector deberá tener presente que no se incluyen los gastos en salud que no provienen del gobierno central.

Hospital beds. The term “hospital bed” is understood to mean a bed in an institution providing hospital care and having the staff and equipment needed to care for hospitalized patients 24 hours a day. The quality of this information depends on the structure of the health service system. When a particular body or ministry has authority over most of the hospitals, it is usually easier to obtain complete and comparable data than when this responsibility is shared by many institutions, whether public or private.

Public expenditure on health. The figures correspond to the consolidated central government’s expenditure on health as a percentage of the gross domestic product at current market prices. In comparing the figures, the reader should bear in mind that they do not cover health expenditures by any entity other than the central government.

1.5 Vivienda y servicios básicos

En esta sección se incluyen estadísticas e indicadores sobre características de las viviendas de la población latinoamericana y caribeña y de los servicios básicos a su disposición. Los datos sobre agua y saneamiento calculados por la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL y el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL no son comparables con los datos proporcionados por el Programa Conjunto de Monitoreo del Abastecimiento de Agua y Saneamiento de la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) y el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF). Mientras que la CEPAL usa exclusivamente encuestas de hogares o censos de población y vivienda como fuentes de información, la OMS y el UNICEF utilizan además encuestas de demografía y salud, encuestas mundiales de salud, encuestas sobre la base de indicadores múltiples y cuestionarios de evaluación; asimismo, las definiciones de agua y saneamiento utilizadas por la CEPAL pueden diferir de las de la OMS y el UNICEF. En esta edición del *Anuario*, el cuadro 1.5.4 no figura en la versión impresa; sin embargo puede encontrarse en el CD-ROM así como en la versión difundida en Internet.

Unidad de vivienda. El término designa el local de habitación o vivienda destinado a alojar un hogar particular, aunque en el momento de recoger los datos pueda haber estado ocupado por más de un hogar particular. También se incluyen locales que aun cuando no hayan sido originalmente concebidos para alojar hogares particulares, de hecho lo hacen.

1.5 Housing and basic services

This section includes statistics and indicators on the characteristics of the housing lived in by the Latin American and Caribbean population and on the basic services available to them. The data on water and sanitation calculated by the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC and CELADE - Population Division of ECLAC are not comparable with those provided by the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation. Whereas ECLAC uses only household surveys or population and housing censuses as its sources of information, OMS and UNICEF also use demographic and health surveys, world health surveys, multiple indicator cluster surveys (MICS) and assessment questionnaires; also, the water and sanitation definitions used by ECLAC may differ from those used by WHO and UNICEF. In this edition of the *Yearbook*, table 1.5.4 is not included in the printed version, but can be found in the CD-ROM and Internet versions.

Dwelling unit. This term refers to dwellings or living quarters intended to house one private household, even though at the time when the data were collected it may have been occupied by more than one private household. Also included are premises which, although not originally intended as private dwelling units, are in fact occupied as such.

Tipo de tenencia. Se refiere al tipo de convenio según el cual un hogar ocupa una vivienda, ya sea en propiedad, arriendo o de acuerdo con algún otro sistema.

Acceso al agua potable. Según la CEPAL, la población que dispone de agua potable es la que puede acceder al agua no contaminada sin que ello requiera el uso de una parte desproporcionadamente alta de su tiempo. En general, para el sector urbano se suele establecer como criterio que la fuente de agua no esté a más de 200 metros de la vivienda del consumidor. Los problemas de definición operativa son mucho más complejos en el sector rural, lo que afecta la confiabilidad de los datos de ese sector.

Sistemas de eliminación de excretas. Se incluyen datos sobre el número de viviendas conectadas a los sistemas de alcantarillado y sobre la población que, residiendo en ellas, tiene acceso por ese medio a sistemas de recolección y eliminación (con o sin tratamiento) de excrementos humanos y de aguas servidas que son arrastrados por corrientes de agua. También se incluye una estimación de la población que reside en las áreas urbanas en las que existen redes públicas de instalaciones de excretas y aguas servidas.

Alumbrado. Se mide por el número de viviendas que cuentan con instalación de luz eléctrica y el tamaño de la población que reside en ellas.

Población con acceso sostenible a mejores fuentes de abastecimiento de agua potable y a mejores servicios de saneamiento. Estos datos son calculados por el Programa Conjunto de Monitoreo del Abastecimiento de Agua y del Saneamiento de la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) y el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF) sobre la base de cuestionarios de evaluación y encuestas de hogares. Los datos de la OMS y el UNICEF se utilizan para el monitoreo en el ámbito global de la meta 10 de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio, relativa a la reducción del porcentaje de personas que carecen de acceso al agua potable.

Type of housing tenure. Refers to the type of agreement under which a household occupies a dwelling, either as owner, tenant or under some other system.

Access to drinking water. As defined by ECLAC, the population having access to drinking water is that which can obtain unpolluted water without devoting a disproportionate amount of time to this task. Generally, the criterion for the urban sector is that the source of water should be no further than 200 metres from the user's dwelling. The problems of establishing an operative definition are much more complex in the rural sector, and this affects the reliability of the data for that sector.

Sewage disposal systems. Data are included on the number of dwellings connected to sewerage systems and on the population residing in such dwellings which thereby has access to systems for the collection and disposal (with or without treatment) of human waste and other effluent which are carried away by running water. An estimate is also included of the population residing in urban areas where there are networks of public facilities for the disposal of human waste and other sewage.

Lighting. This was measured on the basis of the number of dwellings that have electric lighting and the size of the population living in them.

Population groups with sustainable access to improved drinking-water supplies and improved sanitation services. These data are calculated by the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme on Water Supply and Sanitation on the basis of assessment questionnaires and household surveys. The WHO/UNICEF data are used for worldwide monitoring of target 10 of the Millennium Development Goals, which relates to reducing the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water.

1.6 Pobreza y distribución del ingreso

Los índices de pobreza, indigencia y distribución del ingreso que figuran en esta publicación fueron elaborados por la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL sobre la base de información proporcionada por las encuestas de hogares.

1.6 Poverty and income distribution

The poverty, indigence and income distribution indices contained in this publication were calculated by the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC on the basis of information obtained from household surveys.

Las estimaciones sobre pobreza absoluta fueron realizadas por la CEPAL mediante el “método del ingreso”, que se basa en el cálculo de las líneas de pobreza e indigencia. Estas representan el nivel de ingreso que permite a cada hogar satisfacer las necesidades básicas de todos sus miembros. La determinación de las líneas de pobreza de cada país y zona geográfica se basó en una estimación del costo de una canasta básica de alimentos que permite cubrir las necesidades nutricionales de la población y que considera sus hábitos de consumo, así como la disponibilidad efectiva de alimentos en el país y los precios relativos de los mismos. Al valor de esta canasta se sumó una estimación de los recursos requeridos por los hogares para satisfacer el conjunto de las necesidades básicas no alimentarias.

Las líneas de indigencia corresponden al costo de la canasta básica alimentaria, en tanto que los indigentes (o extremadamente pobres) son las personas que residen en hogares cuyos ingresos son tan bajos que aunque los destinaran íntegramente a comprar alimentos, no lograrían satisfacer adecuadamente las necesidades nutricionales de todos sus miembros.

Al calcular las líneas de indigencia, se tomaron en cuenta las diferencias de precio de los alimentos entre las áreas metropolitanas y las zonas urbanas y rurales. En general, las canastas básicas de alimentos de las zonas urbanas no metropolitanas y rurales se estimaron con precios 5% y 25% inferiores a los de las áreas metropolitanas, respectivamente.

El valor de las líneas de pobreza de las zonas urbanas se obtuvo duplicando el valor de las líneas de indigencia, en tanto que el de las zonas rurales se calculó incrementando en un 75% el presupuesto básico destinado a la alimentación. Los porcentajes de hogares y de población pobre e indigente se obtuvieron contrastando el valor de ambos presupuestos con el ingreso total per cápita de cada hogar. Los índices nacionales de pobreza e indigencia se calcularon como promedios ponderados de los respectivos índices de cada área geográfica, razón por la cual en ellos influyen tanto la incidencia de la pobreza en cada área como su importancia relativa en la población total de cada país.

Asimismo, en el *Anuario 2006* se presenta un cuadro sobre el coeficiente de la brecha de pobreza e indigencia y otro sobre el índice de Gini.

Coeficiente de la brecha de pobreza e indigencia. Este indicador mide el déficit relativo de ingresos de los pobres (o indigentes) con respecto al valor de la línea de pobreza (o indigencia). El coeficiente de la brecha de pobreza se considera más completo que el índice de recuento, porque no solo toma en cuenta la proporción de personas pobres sino también la diferencia entre sus ingresos y la línea de pobreza; es decir, añade información acerca de la profundidad de la pobreza.

Índice de Gini. El índice de Gini se utiliza para medir la distribución del ingreso. Es un índice que toma valores en el rango [0,1], donde el valor cero corresponde a la equidad absoluta y el valor uno a la inequidad absoluta.

The estimates of extreme poverty were prepared by ECLAC using the “income method”, which is based on the calculation of poverty and indigence lines. These lines represent the level of income required by a household in order to meet the basic needs of all its members. The poverty lines for each country and geographical area were determined on the basis of the estimated cost of a basket of staple foods —taking into account eating habits and the actual availability of food in each country as well as relative prices— which meets the nutritional requirements of the population. The value of this basket was then added to the total estimated sum required by households to meet their basic non-food needs.

The indigence line denotes the cost of this basket of staple foods, and the indigent (or those living in extreme poverty) are defined as persons who reside in a household whose income is so low that even if the whole of that income were used to buy food, the household could not adequately cover the nutritional needs of all its members.

In calculating the indigence lines, the differences among food prices in metropolitan areas, other urban zones and rural areas were taken into account. In most cases, estimates of the cost of these baskets of staple foods in non-metropolitan urban zones and rural areas were based on price levels 5% and 25%, respectively, below those used in the case of metropolitan areas.

For urban areas, the poverty line was obtained by doubling the value of the indigence line, while for rural areas it was drawn at a point 75% above the level of the basic food budget. The percentages of households and persons classified as poor and as indigent were obtained by comparing the value of the two budgets against the total per capita income of each household. Country indices of poverty and indigence were calculated as weighted averages of the corresponding indices for each geographical area. These indices are therefore influenced not only by the extent of poverty in each such area, but also by its incidence in terms of the total national population.

This edition of the *Yearbook* includes a table on the poverty and indigence gap, and another on the Gini coefficient.

Poverty and indigence gap: This indicator measures the relative income deficit of poor (or indigent) groups in relation to the poverty (or indigence) line. The poverty gap is considered more complete than the headcount index because it takes into account not only the proportion of poor people but also how far they are below the poverty line; in other words, it adds information on the degree of poverty.

Gini coefficient: The Gini coefficient is used to measure income distribution. Its values range from 0 to 1, where 0 is equal to absolute equity and 1 to absolute inequity.

1.7 Género

En esta nueva sección del *Anuario* se presentan dos indicadores oficiales para el monitoreo del tercer objetivo de desarrollo del Milenio, “promover la igualdad entre los sexos y la autonomía de la mujer”, así como un indicador sobre la desigualdad salarial entre hombres y mujeres.

Relación de salarios entre los géneros, según años de estudios aprobados. Proporción del salario medio de las mujeres asalariadas urbanas, de 20 a 49 años de edad, que trabajan 35 horas y más por semana, respecto del salario de los hombres de iguales características. El indicador es calculado por la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL.

Proporción de mujeres entre los empleados remunerados en el sector no agrícola. Estos datos son recopilados por la Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT), sobre la base de datos aportados por los países.

Proporción de puestos ocupados por mujeres en el parlamento nacional. Los parlamentos nacionales transmiten sus datos, al menos una vez al año a la Unión Interparlamentaria (UIP), particularmente cuando el número ha cambiado significativamente. La División de Estadística de las Naciones Unidas, en el sitio web de los indicadores de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio, compila las series internacionales y los agregados regionales y globales. Para comparaciones internacionales se utiliza, generalmente, solo la cámara baja o única.

1.7 Gender

This section of the *Yearbook* presents two official indicators used for monitoring the third Millennium Development Goal, “promote gender equality and empower women”, and an indicator on income inequality between men and women.

Inter-gender wage ratio, by years of education completed. Refers to the ratio of the average pay rate of urban women wage earners between 20 and 49 years of age who work 35 hours or more per week, to the pay rate of men with the same characteristics. This indicator is calculated by the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC.

Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector. This information is collected by the ILO on the basis of data reported by the countries.

Proportion of seats held by women in national Parliament. National Parliaments pass on this information to the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) at least once a year, and particularly when there has been a significant change. In its turn, the Millennium Development Goals website of the United Nations Statistic Division regularly compiles international series and regional and global aggregates. For international comparisons, use is generally made only of data relating to the lower or single chamber.

2. Estadísticas económicas

2. Economic statistics

En el capítulo sobre estadísticas económicas se presentan fundamentalmente los instrumentos estadísticos de síntesis que describen la evolución del sector real y del sector externo, es decir, las cuentas nacionales y la balanza de pagos, así como también algunas estadísticas básicas, las sectoriales y las relativas a los precios internos.

La sección de cuentas nacionales se subdivide en dos partes: en la primera figuran las series de agregados macroeconómicos regionales que tienen como referencia el año 2000; en la segunda se presentan -únicamente en soporte magnético- las series de cuentas nacionales de América Latina y el Caribe, por país, expresadas en moneda nacional.

La sección de estadísticas sobre el sector externo contiene información de la balanza de pagos y del comercio exterior de bienes y servicios, así como también de los principales indicadores derivados. Asimismo, se incluye información sobre el financiamiento y el endeudamiento externo de los países de la región.

En la tercera y cuarta secciones se presentan, respectivamente, los indicadores de evolución de los precios internos y estadísticas sectoriales relacionadas principalmente con la agricultura, la minería y la industria manufacturera.

En términos de cobertura, tanto en las estadísticas de cuentas nacionales como en las del sector externo, se presentan los siguientes grupos de países:

América Latina:

- Argentina
- Bolivia
- Brasil
- Chile
- Colombia
- Costa Rica
- Cuba
- Ecuador

Basically, the chapter on economic statistics deals with synthetic statistical instruments which describe developments in the real sector and the external sector, that is, national accounts and the balance of payments, as well as basic statistics such as sectoral statistics and domestic price data.

The section on national accounts is divided into two parts: the first sets out the series of regional macroeconomic aggregates, which use 2000 as the base year; the second presents the series of national accounts of Latin America and the Caribbean, by country, expressed in local currency.

The section on external sector statistics contains information on the balance of payments and the external trade in goods and services as well as the main derived indicators. It also contains information on the financing and external indebtedness of the countries of the region.

The third and fourth sections, respectively, present indicators on domestic price movements and sectoral statistics relating mainly to agriculture, mining and manufacturing.

In terms of coverage, the statistics for both the national accounts and the external sector include the following groups of countries:

Latin America:

- Argentina*
- Bolivia*
- Brazil*
- Chile*
- Colombia*
- Costa Rica*
- Cuba*
- Ecuador*

El Salvador
Guatemala
Haití
Honduras
México
Nicaragua
Panamá
Paraguay
Perú
República Dominicana
Uruguay
Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)

Caribe:

Antigua y Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Dominica
Granada
Guyana
Jamaica
Saint Kitts y Nevis
San Vicente y las Granadinas
Santa Lucía
Suriname
Trinidad y Tabago

América Latina y el Caribe:

Es la suma de las dos agrupaciones anteriores.

En cualquier caso, la cobertura geográfica también se especifica en nota al pie de cada cuadro.

*El Salvador
Guatemala
Haití
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Dominican Republic
Uruguay
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)*

Caribbean:

*Antigua and Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Dominica
Grenada
Guyana
Jamaica
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Saint Lucia
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago*

Latin America and the Caribbean:

The sum of the above two groupings.

In any case, geographical coverage is also specified in the footnotes of each table.

2.1 Cuentas nacionales

En 1993, el Consejo Económico y Social de las Naciones Unidas recomendó utilizar el Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de 1993 (SCN 1993) en la elaboración de las estimaciones oficiales de cuentas nacionales.¹ Pese a que los progresos con respecto a ese objetivo son significativos, no todos los países de la región han incorporado estas recomendaciones metodológicas en el proceso de cálculo de las variables y agregados de cuentas nacionales, por lo que aún deben presentarse los cálculos regionales de acuerdo con el esquema del SCN 1968.

En consecuencia, los conceptos y clasificaciones que figuran en los cuadros sobre cuentas nacionales corresponden por lo general a la tercera revisión del Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de las Naciones Unidas (SCN, Rev. 3)² y a la segunda revisión de la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las actividades económicas (CIIU, Rev. 2).³

¹ Resolución 1993/5 del 12 de julio de 1993.

² Naciones Unidas, Un sistema de cuentas nacionales, serie F, N° 2, Rev. 3, Nueva York, 1970. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, N° de venta: S.69.XVII.3.

³ Naciones Unidas, Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las Actividades Económicas, serie M, N° 4, Rev. 2, Nueva York, 1969. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, N° de venta: S.68.XVII.8.

2.1 National accounts

In 1993, the United Nations Economic and Social Council recommended the use of the System of National Accounts 1993 (1993 SNA) when preparing official national accounts estimates.¹ Although significant progress has been made towards fulfilment of this objective, not all countries in the region have incorporated these methodological recommendations into their calculations of national account variables and aggregates, as a result of which the regional calculations still have to be presented in accordance with 1968 SNA.

Consequently, the headings and specifications used in the tables on national accounts correspond, in general, to the third revision of the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA, Rev. 3)² and to the second revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Rev. 2).³

¹ Resolution 1993/5, 12 July 1993.

² United Nations, A system of national accounts, Series F, No.2, Rev.3, New York, 1970. United Nations publications, Sales No. E. 69.XVII.3.

³ United Nations, International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Series M, No.4, Rev.2, New York, 1969. United Nations Publication, Sales No. E.68.XVII.8.

Para mantener el principio de comparabilidad internacional, y teniendo en cuenta que las cuentas nacionales tienen distintos grados de desarrollo y uniformidad en los países de la región, se han seleccionado las estimaciones de los agregados de uso más generalizado en los cálculos nacionales y que son importantes para el análisis económico. Asimismo, el detalle de las respectivas clasificaciones se ha simplificado y limitado al necesario para presentar los datos por países en la forma más homogénea posible, hacer su agregación a fin de obtener las estimaciones correspondientes a América Latina y el Caribe y facilitar el uso e interpretación de los datos por parte de los usuarios.

Con tal propósito, la clasificación del producto por clase de actividad económica se presenta de acuerdo con las grandes divisiones de la CIIU, Rev. 2 (sectores económicos) sin efectuar la distinción entre industrias, productores de servicios públicos, productores de servicios privados sin fines de lucro que se prestan a los hogares y servicios domésticos.

La base de valoración de las distintas estimaciones se indica en los respectivos cuadros, señalándose si están expresadas a precios de mercado, a precios corrientes o a precios constantes. Cuando en un cuadro no consta la base de valoración, se entiende que las series de datos están medidas a precios de mercado y, si no se indica lo contrario, a precios corrientes.

Los valores a precios de mercado se diferencian de los valores al costo de factores por incluir los impuestos indirectos netos de subsidios. Los valores a precios corrientes indican que las corrientes de bienes y servicios están valuadas a los precios del año en que se realizaron las transacciones; los valores a precios constantes representan corrientes de bienes y servicios valuadas a los precios que estos tenían en el año considerado como base de referencia.

Corresponde aclarar que las estimaciones de los componentes del gasto final están valoradas a precios de comprador, en tanto que las series de los valores agregados sectoriales están medidas a precios de productor. Los valores de comprador se refieren al valor de los bienes y servicios en el punto de entrega al comprador, es decir, una vez añadido al valor de productor los márgenes de distribución y de transporte. Los valores de productor corresponden al valor de los bienes en el establecimiento de los productores y el valor agregado de cada actividad a precio de productor es igual al valor de la correspondiente producción bruta a precio de productor menos el valor a precio de comprador del respectivo consumo intermedio.

Cuando se considera la economía en su conjunto, la parte de los impuestos sobre los productos menos las subvenciones que se incluyó en las utilizaciones de bienes y servicios pero no en el valor agregado de cada sector se añade a este, para que cuando se sume el valor agregado de todos los sectores de la economía, se obtenga un monto similar al de la agregación de sus componentes por el

In order to uphold the principle of international comparability, and bearing in mind that national accounts show varying degrees of development and uniformity in the countries of the region, the estimates selected for inclusion concern those aggregates most commonly used in the countries' national calculations which are of importance as economic indicators. The respective classifications have also been simplified and their entries limited to those which permit data by country to be presented as homogeneously as possible and aggregated to obtain estimates for Latin America and the Caribbean as a whole and facilitate the use and interpretation of the data by users.

To this end, the classification of the product by kind of economic activity is presented at the level of the major divisions of ISIC, Rev. 2 (economic sectors) without making the distinction between industries, producers of government services, producers of non-profit services to households and domestic services.

The valuation basis of the different estimates is given in the respective tables, indicating whether they are expressed in market prices or at factor cost, in current prices or constant prices. When the valuation basis for a table is not shown, it is understood that the data series are measured at market prices, and unless otherwise indicated, at current prices.

The values at market prices differ from the values at factor cost in that they include net indirect taxes on subsidies. Values at current prices indicate that the flows of goods and services are valued at the prices for the year when the transactions were made; values in constant prices represent flows of goods and services which are valued at their prices in the year taken as the base year.

It should be clarified that the estimates of the components of final expenditure are valued at purchasers' prices, while the series of the sectoral added values are measured at producers' prices. Purchasers' values refer to the value of the goods and services at the point of delivery to the purchaser, i.e., after the addition to the producers' value of distribution and transport margins. Producers' values correspond to the value of the goods at the production site, and the added value of each activity at producers' prices is equal to the value of the corresponding gross output at producers' prices less the value at purchasers' prices of the respective intermediate consumption.

For the economy as a whole, the portion of taxes on goods minus subsidies that was included under the use of goods and services, but not included in the value added registered for each sector, is added to that value, so that when the value added figures entered for all the sectors of the economy are totalled, the result is similar to the sum obtained by adding together the components

lado del gasto.⁴ Cuando se trata del producto total de la economía y agregados similares, las expresiones “a precios de mercado” y “a valores de comprador” son equivalentes y se usan indistintamente.

2.1.1 Cuentas nacionales de América Latina y el Caribe, en dólares

Las series de agregados macroeconómicos regionales que se presentan en esta sección tienen como referencia el año 2000, en sustitución de 1995. Ese cambio, de carácter estadístico y metodológico a la vez, respondió a la necesidad de actualizar y adaptar las cuentas nacionales a fin de describir de la mejor manera posible las modificaciones estructurales más recientes de la economía regional. El cambio en el año de referencia se realizó para la serie a partir de 1990.

Metodología

En el caso de América Latina y el Caribe cabe señalar que, en estricto rigor la CEPAL no efectuó un cambio de base de las cuentas nacionales, sino una traslación de la referencia de las series regionales al año 2000 y aprovechó esa ocasión para incorporar algunos cambios en la metodología de cálculo de los agregados regionales.

La metodología adoptada para elaborar las cuentas nacionales de la región a precios constantes del año 2000 consiste en retropolar y proyectar los valores de 2000 con los respectivos índices del producto real obtenidos de las series oficiales, aplicados al total y a cada una de las grandes divisiones de la CIU. Esto produce una discrepancia que consta explícitamente en el cuadro correspondiente.

Una de las ventajas que presenta este esquema metodológico es que permite mantener invariables las tasas de crecimiento históricas del PIB global y, por ende, su inmediata identificación y correspondencia con los datos nacionales.

El procedimiento utilizado para calcular el equilibrio final de bienes y servicios a nivel regional fue similar. Una vez expresados en dólares al tipo de cambio vigente los valores correspondientes al año 2000 consignados en moneda nacional por los países, estos se retropolaron y proyectaron a partir de los respectivos índices del producto real derivados de las series oficiales, aplicados al total y a cada uno de los componentes del gasto. Como en el caso anterior, se produce una discrepancia que consta explícitamente en el cuadro correspondiente.

⁴ En el caso de los países que aplican el SCN, Rev. 3, se añaden a la suma de los valores agregados sectoriales los derechos de importación, incluido el impuesto al valor agregado neto en los países que lo presentan por separado, y se resta la comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios para calcular el producto interno bruto total. En el caso de los países que mantienen la anterior revisión del SCN, ambos conceptos están comprendidos en los valores agregados sectoriales.

by type of expenditure.⁴ In reference to the total output of the economy and similar aggregates, the expressions “at market prices” and “at purchasers’ prices” are equivalent and are used interchangeably.

2.1.1 National accounts of Latin America and the Caribbean, in dollars

The series of regional macroeconomic aggregates covered in this section take 2000 as base year, instead of 1995. This change, which is both statistical and methodological, arises from the need to update and adapt national accounts in order to describe the most recent structural adjustments in the regional economy as accurately as possible. This change in the base year was implemented for the series starting 1990.

Methodology

In the case of Latin America and the Caribbean, it should be noted that, strictly speaking, ECLAC has not changed the base for national accounts, but rather has transferred the reference of the regional series to the year 2000, and has taken the opportunity to incorporate some changes in the methodology for calculating regional aggregates.

The methodology adopted for preparing the region’s national accounts at constant 2000 prices consists of back-extrapolating and projecting 2000 values with the respective real output indices obtained from the official series, applied to the total and to each of the broad ISIC divisions. This produces a discrepancy which is explicitly included in the corresponding tables.

One of the advantages of this methodology is that it leaves the historical growth rates of overall GDP unchanged, so that they are immediately identifiable and consistent with national data.

A similar procedure was used to calculate the final balance of goods and services at the regional level. Once expressed in dollars at the current rate of exchange, the values corresponding to the year 2000 recorded by the countries in local currency were back-extrapolated and projected using the respective real output indices derived from the official series, applied to total expenditure and to each component of expenditure. As in the previous case, this produced a discrepancy which was explicitly included in the corresponding tables.

⁴ For the countries that apply SNA, Rev.3, import duties, including the net value added tax for those countries that present it separately, are added to the sum of the sectoral values added and the imputed commission of banking services is deducted to obtain the total gross domestic product. For countries using the previous revision of SNA, both items are included in the sectoral values added.

La información utilizada para la elaboración de los agregados macroeconómicos regionales es producida por cada uno de los países de América Latina y el Caribe y dada a conocer por la oficina nacional de estadística o el banco central correspondientes. Como se señaló, en América Latina y el Caribe hay países que aún no han adoptado las recomendaciones metodológicas del SCN 1993; otros utilizan como año de referencia de sus cuentas una base estadística alejada de la estructura actual de su economía (ponderación y precios). Asimismo, hay países que no disponen de una estimación completa de los cuadros básicos del sistema, como ocurre con el PIB por clase de actividad económica y el equilibrio entre oferta y demanda global de bienes y servicios, por lo que fue necesario efectuar algunas estimaciones, fundamentalmente para homogeneizar los niveles de desagregación y apertura sectorial o un determinado componente del gasto, como es el caso de la desagregación de la formación bruta de capital fijo en construcción y maquinaria y la variación de existencias.

En el caso de Guatemala y Haití, se hizo una estimación de sus cuentas para el año 2000, que sirvió de referencia para las series regionales.

Tipos de cambio

La mayoría de las publicaciones que contienen las series de cuentas nacionales de varios países expresadas en una moneda común suelen utilizar como factor de conversión el tipo de cambio promedio de sus transacciones de comercio exterior. Sin embargo, esta práctica no cuenta con una aceptación generalizada. Las principales críticas están relacionadas con la conversión a una moneda común de las variables de cuentas nacionales que miden resultados de actividades internas (producción, consumo, inversión).

Existen varias alternativas para expresar las cuentas en moneda nacional en dólares. Entre ellas, se encuentra la utilización del promedio anual del tipo de cambio oficial o de un tipo de cambio de paridad.

Los tipos de cambio de paridad (o paridad del poder adquisitivo, PPA) son tasas de conversión monetaria que permiten realizar comparaciones internacionales del volumen del PIB, eliminando las diferencias del nivel de precios entre los países. Se trata de precios relativos, es decir, comparaciones de precios en moneda nacional de un mismo bien o servicio en varios países, que surgen de comparar los precios de una canasta de bienes y servicios homogénea.

Estos tipos de cambio de paridad son tasas de conversión que permiten crear medidas de volumen con las cuales es posible comparar el desempeño económico, el crecimiento y la productividad, así como calcular indicadores de convergencia de precios y de competitividad internacional.

La CEPAL ha asumido la corresponsabilidad de la ejecución de un proyecto tendiente a calcular los tipos de cambio de paridad en 10 países de la región. Este proceso comprende varias etapas, entre las que pueden señalarse las siguientes:

- la selección de las canastas de bienes y servicios uniformes;
- el relevamiento de precios (de forma similar que en el caso de los IPC);

The information used for preparing regional macroeconomic aggregates is produced by each of the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean and published by the national statistical office or central bank. As indicated, some Latin American and Caribbean countries have not yet adopted the methodological recommendations of 1993 SNA; others use a statistical base year far removed from the current structure of their economy (weighting and prices) for their accounts. Moreover, a number of countries do not have a complete estimate of the basic tables of the system, such as those on GDP by type of economic activity and the balance between supply of and overall demand for goods and services; thus, some estimates had to be made, basically in order to homogenize levels of disaggregation and sectoral openness or a given component of expenditure, as in the case of the disaggregation of gross fixed capital formation in construction and machinery and the variation in stocks.

In the case of Guatemala and Haiti, an estimate was made of their accounts for the year 2000, and then used as a reference for the regional series.

Exchange rates

As a rule, most of the publications that contain the national accounts series of the different countries expressed in a common currency use as a conversion factor the average rate of exchange at which they conduct their foreign trade transactions. This practice is not universally accepted, however. The main criticisms levelled against it relate to the conversion to a common currency of national account variables which measure results of domestic activities (production, consumption, investment).

Various approaches are used to convert local currency accounts into dollars. These include the use of the annual average of the official exchange rate or of a parity exchange rate.

Parity exchange rates (or purchasing power parity, PPP) are monetary conversion rates used to compare volumes of GDP, by levelling out differences in price levels between countries. They are relative prices showing how local-currency prices for a particular good or service compare from one country to another and they are arrived at by looking at the price of a homogenous basket of goods and services in different countries.

These parity exchange rates are conversion rates used to generate volume measurements which allow comparisons of economic performance, growth and productivity, as well as the calculation of price convergence and international competitiveness indicators.

ECLAC has undertaken a joint project to calculate parity exchange rates in 10 countries of the region. There are several stages in this process, including the following:

- selection of uniform baskets of goods and services;
- survey of prices (similar to that of the CPI);

- el establecimiento de ponderadores (vectores de C, I, X, M)
- el cálculo de los tipos de cambio de paridad correspondiente a cada vector;
- el cálculo de las PPA correspondientes al PIB.

Se prevé ampliar paulatinamente la investigación a países de la región en los que aún no se ha efectuado el relevamiento de precios en el marco del Programa de Comparación Internacional (ICP, por sus siglas en inglés).

Teniendo en cuenta las ventajas y desventajas de las distintas opciones, para la elaboración de las series regionales que se presentan en esta sección se optó por utilizar como tasa de conversión el tipo de cambio que refleja el promedio de unidades monetarias nacionales por un dólar de Estados Unidos en el período de referencia. Dicha tasa (rf) es notificada por los países y difundida por el Fondo Monetario Internacional en su publicación *Estadísticas financieras internacionales*.

Entre las ventajas de utilizar esa tasa de conversión cabe señalar su disponibilidad, pues las series anuales e infraanuales de las rf se difunden oportunamente. La CEPAL ha utilizado estos tipos de cambio para presentar series agregadas a nivel regional, expresadas en dólares corrientes.

Los índices implícitos del producto interno bruto que se presentan en esta oportunidad se inscriben en el marco del cambio de año de referencia al 2000 y sustituyen las series presentadas en ediciones anteriores.

Como es sabido, las dos series regionales expresadas en dólares, corrientes una y constantes del año 2000 la otra, no permiten calcular directamente los deflactores implícitos como en el caso de las variables expresadas en moneda nacional, pues esos índices varían simultáneamente a raíz de la modificación del tipo de cambio y del nivel de precios internos.

- establishment of weightings (vectors of C, I, X, M);
- calculation of parity exchange rates for each vector;
- calculation of PPP for GDP.

As part of this project, it is intended that the research will gradually be expanded in countries of the region where price surveys in the framework of the International Comparison Programme have not yet been carried out.

Bearing in mind the advantages and disadvantages of the different options for the preparation of the regional series that are presented in this section, the conversion rate used here is the exchange rate that denotes the average number of national monetary units per United States dollar in the reference period. This rate (rf) is reported by the countries and disseminated by the International Monetary Fund in its publication *International Financial Statistics*.

One of the advantages of this conversion rate is availability, since annual and infra-annual series of rf are disseminated on a timely basis. ECLAC has been using these exchange rates to present aggregated series at the regional level, expressed in current dollars.

The implicit GDP indices presented in this instance are prepared in line with the change in the reference year to 2000 and replace the series reported in previous editions.

As is commonly known, unlike variables expressed in local currency, the two regional series —one expressed in current dollars and the other in constant 2000 dollars— cannot be used to calculate implicit deflators directly, since these undergo simultaneous variations caused by fluctuations in the exchange rate and in domestic prices.

2.1.2 Cuentas nacionales de América Latina y el Caribe por país, en moneda nacional

Igual que en las ediciones anteriores, el segundo grupo de cuadros de cuentas nacionales que se entrega en este *Anuario* (únicamente en soporte electrónico) contiene las estimaciones que los países miembros de la región pusieron a disposición de la CEPAL a la fecha de cierre de esta publicación. Estas estimaciones están referidas al producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto y por clase de actividad económica, a precios corrientes y a precios constantes y a las transacciones de ingresos y gastos corrientes del gobierno general y de los hogares. En un cuadro de resumen de cada país se presentan las relaciones entre los principales agregados de las cuentas nacionales a precios corrientes.

La información actualizada se obtuvo gracias a la continua y valiosa cooperación de las oficinas de cuentas

2.1.2 National accounts of Latin America and the Caribbean by country, in local currency

As in the case of former editions, the second group of national account tables presented in this *Yearbook* (in electronic version only) contains the estimates that member countries of the region provided to ECLAC by the date of closure of this publication. These estimates relate to GDP by type of expenditure and by category of economic activity, at current prices and constant prices, and general government and household current income and expenditure transactions. A summary table for each country shows the relationship between the principal national account aggregates at current prices.

The updated information was obtained thanks to the constant, invaluable cooperation of the national accounts offices

nacionales de los países y principalmente a través de medios magnéticos.

La presentación de los datos continúa efectuándose de manera uniforme y, a medida que se dispone de la información necesaria, se van adaptando las series de todos los países a las clasificaciones propuestas en SCN, Rev. 3 y en la CIIU, Rev. 2.

Salvo en lo relativo a la forma de la presentación, las series de datos son las calculadas oficialmente por cada país. Se han mantenido los criterios propios de valoración de los países, así como, los distintos períodos base elegidos para las estimaciones a precios constantes y las diferencias conceptuales, de alcance o cobertura derivadas de la aplicación práctica de las recomendaciones internacionales y que se señalan en los respectivos cuadros.

in the countries and mainly through the use of magnetic media.

The data continue to be presented in a uniform manner and, as information becomes available, the series of all the countries are adapted in line with the classifications proposed in SNA Rev. 3 and the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

The data series provided are those calculated officially by each country, although they are presented in a different format. Each country's own valuation criteria have been maintained, together with the different base periods chosen for estimates in constant prices and the conceptual differences or differences in scope or coverage deriving from the practical application of international recommendations. Such differences are indicated in the relevant tables.

2.2 Sector externo

Las series que se incluyen en esta sección contienen información sobre la balanza de pagos y el comercio exterior así como sobre sus principales indicadores. Además, se presenta información sobre el financiamiento y el endeudamiento externo. Los datos están expresados en dólares corrientes y en índices base 2000.

A continuación se detallan los aspectos metodológicos de la información publicada. Cabe señalar que las cifras del comercio exterior registradas en la balanza de pagos no coinciden necesariamente con los datos calculados sobre la base de las cifras del Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe (BADECCEL), pues estas últimas no fueron objeto de ajustes por el comercio no registrado o por la existencia de zonas francas y de bienes para transformación (industria maquiladora). Además, se observan diferencias en la valoración de las exportaciones e importaciones de bienes, pues mientras que en la balanza de pagos están expresadas en valores FOB, los datos de las importaciones almacenados en BADECCEL están en valores CIF, con excepción de las cifras correspondientes a México y a la República Bolivariana de Venezuela (cuyas importaciones se registran en valores FOB).⁵

2.2 External sector

The series included in this section contain information on the balance of payments and foreign trade as well as the main indicators thereof. In addition, information is provided on financing and external borrowing. The data are expressed in current dollars and in indices with 2000 as the base year.

The methodology used to calculate the published information is described below. It should be noted that foreign trade figures recorded in the balance of payments do not necessarily coincide with those based on the figures obtained from the External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECCEL), since the latter are not adjusted for unregistered trade or for the existence of free zones and goods for in-bond processing (maquila industry). Moreover, there are differences in the valuation of exports and imports of goods, since these are expressed in the balance of payments on an f.o.b. basis, whereas the import data stored in BADECCEL are given on a c.i.f. basis, with the exception of figures relating to Mexico and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (whose imports are registered f.o.b.).⁵

2.2.1 Balanza de pagos

La balanza de pagos es un estado estadístico que resume sistemáticamente las transacciones económicas entre una

2.2.1 Balance of payments

The balance of payments is a statistical statement which systematically sums up the economic transactions between

⁵ Esta consideración se refiere fundamentalmente a las cifras presentadas en los cuadros de la sección 2.2.2.

⁵ This consideration refers basically to the figures reported in the tables of section 2.2.2.

economía y el resto del mundo en un período específico. Las transacciones que tienen lugar entre residentes y no residentes incluyen las que se refieren a bienes, servicios y renta, a las que involucran activos y pasivos financieros con relación al resto del mundo y las transacciones unilaterales.

Los conceptos que abarca la balanza de pagos y los métodos para alcanzar un cierto grado de homogeneidad y comparabilidad han ido perfeccionándose gracias a recomendaciones formuladas en distintas versiones del manual elaborado por el Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI). La delimitación conceptual de la economía, los principios básicos de valoración y momento de registro, el tipo de transacciones que pueden considerarse para elaborar la balanza, la relación entre la balanza de pagos y el Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales (SCN) y naturalmente, entre la balanza de pagos y la posición de inversión extranjera, son temas cuyo tratamiento metodológico merece especial atención.

En este volumen del *Anuario* se incluyen los datos de balanza de pagos, desglosados conforme a los componentes analíticos de la quinta edición del *Manual de balanza de pagos* publicado por el Fondo Monetario Internacional en 1993.

Clasificación utilizada en la presentación analítica de la quinta edición del Manual de balanza de pagos

En la presentación analítica, los componentes de la balanza de pagos se clasifican en cinco categorías principales de datos:

- I. La cuenta corriente, que comprende bienes y servicios, renta y transferencias corrientes;
- II. La cuenta de capital, que se refiere a transferencias de capital y adquisición/enajenación de activos no financieros no producidos;
- III. La cuenta financiera, que se refiere a activos y pasivos financieros;
- IV. La cuenta de errores y omisiones, que compensa toda sobrestimación o subestimación de los componentes de los grupos anteriores, y
- V. La cuenta de reservas y partidas conexas, que se refiere a los activos de reserva, el uso del crédito y préstamos del FMI, los pasivos que constituyen reservas de autoridades extranjeras y al financiamiento excepcional.

A efectos analíticos, se incorpora una sexta categoría (número V en los cuadros) denominada balanza global, que incluye todos los componentes de la cuenta corriente, cuenta de capital, cuenta financiera y cuenta de errores y omisiones. Ese balance es igual a la suma neta, con signo contrario, de los componentes de la cuenta de reservas y partidas conexas (número VI en los cuadros).

Esta presentación general refleja el uso común adoptado en la mayoría de los países en el transcurso de los años y es un importante cambio introducido en la quinta edición

a given economy and the rest of the world over a specific period. The transactions that take place between residents and non-residents cover goods, services and income, including financial assets and liabilities with respect to the rest of the world and unrequited transfers.

The concepts included in the balance of payments and the methods for achieving a certain degree of uniformity and comparability have been refined over time by the recommendations formulated by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in different versions of its manual. Special attention should be paid to the methodological treatment of questions such as the conceptual delimitation of the economy, the basic principles of valuation and time of registration, the type of transactions that may be considered for constructing the balance, the relationship between the balance of payments and the System of National Accounts (SNA) and, of course, between the balance of payments and the foreign investment position.

This volume of the *Yearbook* includes balance of payments data broken down in accordance with the analytical components of the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual* published by IMF in 1993.

Classification used in the analytical presentation of the the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual

In the analytical presentation, the components of the balance of payments are grouped under five main types of accounts:

- I. The current account, which includes goods and services, income and current transfers;
- II. The capital account, which refers to capital transfers and the acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets;
- III. The financial account, which registers financial assets/liabilities;
- IV. The errors and omissions account, which contains offsets for over- or under- estimates of components of the above accounts; and
- V. The reserves and related items account, which refers to reserve assets, the use of IMF credit and loans, liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves and exceptional financing.

For analytical purposes, a sixth category (designated as roman numeral "V" in the tables) has been established. This entry, called the global balance, includes all the components of the current, capital, financial and errors and omissions accounts. This balance can be measured more easily as the net sum (with the opposite sign) of the components of the reserves and related items account (roman numeral "VI" in the tables).

This arrangement is based on common historical usage in most countries and on a major change introduced in the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual*, i.e., what was

del Manual de balanza de pagos. En esta versión, la cuenta de capital se denomina **cuenta de capital y financiera**. A efectos de mantener la uniformidad con el SCN, se hace la distinción entre *transferencias de capital* y *transferencias corrientes* en las cuentas de la balanza de pagos.

Principales conceptos

Cuenta corriente

En la **cuenta corriente** se registran todas las transacciones en valores económicos, salvo recursos financieros, que tienen lugar entre entidades residentes y no residentes; asimismo, se registran los asientos compensatorios de los valores económicos corrientes que se suministren o adquieran sin un quid pro quo. Concretamente, las clasificaciones principales son **bienes, servicios, renta y transferencias corrientes**.

Bienes y servicios

Bienes

Mercancías generales: comprenden la mayoría de los bienes muebles que los residentes exportan a no residentes, o importan de ellos, dando lugar, salvo algunas excepciones especificadas, a un traspaso de propiedad (efectivo o imputado).

Bienes para transformación: comprenden la exportación (o importación, en la economía compiladora) de bienes que cruzan la frontera para ser transformados en el extranjero y la reimportación (o exportación, en la economía compiladora) subsiguiente de dichos bienes, valorados en cifras brutas antes y después de su transformación. Esta partida constituye una excepción al criterio de traspaso de propiedad.

Reparaciones de bienes: comprenden las reparaciones de bienes efectuadas para no residentes o recibidas de ellos en embarcaciones, aeronaves, etc. Si bien el movimiento físico de estos bienes es similar al descrito en el párrafo 154 del *Manual*, las reparaciones deben valorarse según el precio (derechos pagados o recibidos) de las mismas y no según el valor bruto de los bienes antes y después de las reparaciones.

Bienes adquiridos en puerto por medios de transporte: comprenden todos los bienes (como combustibles, víveres, pertrechos y suministros) que las empresas residentes/no residentes de transporte —aéreo, marítimo, etc.— adquieren en el extranjero/en la economía compiladora. Esta clasificación no cubre los servicios auxiliares prestados (remolque, mantenimiento, etc.), que se clasifican en la categoría transporte.

Oro no monetario: comprenden las exportaciones e importaciones de todo el oro que no esté en poder de las autoridades como activo de reserva (oro monetario).

Servicios

Transportes: abarcan la mayoría de los servicios prestados por residentes a no residentes, y viceversa, que se incluían en las partidas embarques y otros transportes de la cuarta edición del *Manual*. En la quinta edición se

formerly the capital account has been relabeled the **capital and financial account**. Reflecting harmonization with the SNA, this change incorporates that system's distinction between *capital transfers* and *current transfers* in balance-of-payments accounts.

Main concepts

Current account

The **current account** covers all transactions (other than those of financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. It also covers offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. Specifically, the major classifications are **goods and services, income and current transfers**.

Goods and services

Goods

General merchandise covers most movable goods that are exported to, or imported from, non-residents by residents and that, with a few specified exceptions, undergo actual or imputed changes in ownership.

Goods for processing covers exports (or imports, in the compiling economy) of goods crossing the border for processing abroad and subsequent re-import (or export, in the compiling economy) of the goods, which are valued on a gross basis before and after processing. This item is an exception to the change of ownership principle.

Repairs on goods covers repair activity on goods provided to or received from non-residents on ships, aircraft, etc. Although the physical movement of these goods is similar to that described in paragraph 154 of the *Manual*, the repairs are valued at the prices (fees paid or received) of the repairs rather than at the gross values of the goods before and after repairs are made.

Goods procured in ports by carriers covers all goods (such as fuels, provisions, stores and supplies) that resident/non-resident carriers —air, shipping, etc.— procure abroad (in the compiling economy). This classification does not cover the provision of auxiliary services (towing, maintenance, etc.), which are covered under transportation.

Non-monetary gold covers exports and imports of all gold that is not held as a reserve asset (monetary gold) by the authorities.

Services

Transportation covers most of the services performed by residents for non-residents and vice versa that were included in shipment and other transportation in the fourth edition of the *Manual*. In the fifth edition, however, freight insurance is included

excluye el seguro de fletes, que forma parte de los *servicios de seguros*. *Transportes* incluyen el transporte de carga y de pasajeros por todos los medios, así como otros servicios de distribución y auxiliares, incluido el arrendamiento de equipo de transporte tripulado, con ciertas excepciones indicadas en los capítulos X, XI y XIII del *Manual*.

Viajes: comprenden bienes y servicios —incluidos los relacionados con salud y educación— adquiridos en una economía por viajeros no residentes (incluidos los excursionistas) para fines de negocios y para uso personal durante su estancia (inferior a un año) en esa economía. En *viajes* no se incluyen los servicios de transporte internacional de pasajeros, que forman parte de *transportes*. Los estudiantes y las personas que están bajo tratamiento médico se tratan como viajeros, independientemente de la duración de su estancia, en tanto que otros individuos —personal militar y de embajadas y trabajadores no residentes— no se consideran viajeros. No obstante, los gastos incurridos por los trabajadores no residentes se incluyen en *viajes*, mientras que los del personal militar y de embajadas se incluyen en *servicios del gobierno*, no incluidos en otra parte (n.i.o.p.).

Otros servicios. En esta categoría se incluyen:

Servicios de comunicaciones, que abarcan las transacciones de comunicaciones entre residentes y no residentes, incluidos los servicios postales, de mensajería y de telecomunicaciones (transmisión de sonido, imagen y otra información por diferentes medios, así como el mantenimiento pertinente proporcionado por residentes a no residentes y viceversa).

Servicios de construcción, que incluyen las obras de proyectos de construcción e instalación realizadas, con carácter temporal, en el extranjero/en la economía compiladora o en enclaves extraterritoriales por empresas residentes/no residentes y su personal. En este concepto no se incluyen las obras realizadas por una filial extranjera de una empresa residente o una oficina local no constituida en sociedad que sea equivalente, siempre y cuando satisfaga ciertos criterios a una filial extranjera.

Servicios de seguros, que comprenden la contratación de seguros de no residentes con aseguradoras residentes y viceversa, incluidos los seguros de fletes (de bienes exportados e importados), los servicios correspondientes a otras clases de seguros directos (de vida y otros) y los servicios correspondientes a reaseguros.

Servicios financieros (salvo los relacionados con las empresas aseguradoras y las cajas de pensiones), que abarcan los servicios de intermediación financiera y los servicios auxiliares entre residentes y no residentes. Se incluyen las comisiones y los derechos relacionados con cartas de crédito, líneas de crédito, arrendamiento financiero, transacciones en divisas, crédito al consumidor y a las empresas, corretaje, colocación y suscripción de valores,

under *insurance services* rather than under *transportation*. *Transportation* includes freight and passenger transportation by all modes of transportation and other distributive and auxiliary services, including rentals of transportation equipment together with a crew. Certain exceptions are noted in chapters X, XI and XIII of the *Manual*.

Travel covers goods and services —including those related to health and education— acquired from an economy by non-resident travelers (including excursionists) for business purposes and personal use during their visits (of less than one year) in that economy. *Travel* excludes international passenger services, which are included in *transportation*. Students and medical patients are treated as travelers, regardless of their length of stay. Certain other individuals —military and embassy personnel and non-resident workers— are not regarded as travelers. However, expenditures by non-resident workers are included in *travel*, while those of military and embassy personnel are included in *government services*, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).

Other services. This category includes the following:

Communications services, which covers communications transactions between residents and non-residents. Such services comprise postal, courier and telecommunications services (transmission of sound, images and other information by various modes and associated maintenance provided by/for residents by/for non-residents).

Construction services, which covers construction and installation project work that is, on a temporary basis, performed abroad/in the compiling economy or in offshore enclaves by resident/non-resident enterprises and their personnel. This does not include work undertaken by a foreign affiliate of a resident enterprise or by an unincorporated site office which, if it meets certain criteria, is equivalent to a foreign affiliate.

Insurance services, which covers the provision of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises and vice versa. This item comprises services provided for freight insurance (on goods exported and imported), services provided for other types of direct insurance (including life and non-life) and services provided for reinsurance.

Financial services (other than those related to insurance enterprises and pension funds), which covers financial intermediation services and auxiliary services conducted between residents and non-residents. This category includes commissions and fees for letters of credit, lines of credit, financial leasing services, foreign exchange transactions, consumer and business credit services, brokerage services, underwriting services, arrangements for various forms

instrumentos de coberturas de riesgo de diferentes clases, etc. En los servicios auxiliares se incluyen los servicios de operación y reglamentación de los mercados financieros, servicios de custodia de valores, etc.

Servicios de informática y de información, que abarcan las transacciones entre residentes y no residentes relacionadas con el asesoramiento en soporte técnico (*hardware*), aplicación de soporte lógico (*software*), servicios de información (procesamiento de datos, bases de datos, agencias noticiosas) y mantenimiento y reparación de computadores y equipo conexo.

Regalías y derechos de licencia, que comprenden ingresos (exportación) y pagos (importación) de residentes y no residentes por: i) el uso autorizado de activos intangibles no financieros no producidos y derechos de propiedad como marcas registradas, derechos de autor, patentes, procesos, técnicas, diseños, derechos de fabricación, concesiones, etc., y ii) el uso, mediante convenios de licencia, de originales o prototipos producidos, como manuscritos, películas, etc.

Otros servicios empresariales prestados por residentes a no residentes y viceversa, que se refieren a servicios de compraventa y otros servicios relacionados con el comercio, servicios de arrendamiento de explotación y servicios empresariales, profesionales y técnicos varios.

Servicios personales, culturales y recreativos, que abarcan

- i) servicios audiovisuales y conexos y
- ii) otros servicios culturales prestados por residentes a no residentes y viceversa.

En el inciso i) se incluyen servicios relacionados con la producción de películas cinematográficas o videocintas, programas de radio y televisión y grabaciones musicales. Por ejemplo, los alquileres y honorarios percibidos por artistas, productores, etc. por sus producciones y por la venta de derechos de distribución a los medios de comunicación. En el inciso ii) se incluyen otros servicios personales, culturales y recreativos, como los relacionados con bibliotecas, museos y otras actividades culturales y deportivas.

Servicios de gobierno, n.i.o.p., que incluyen todos los servicios (como los gastos incurridos por embajadas y consulados) relacionados con sectores gubernamentales u organismos internacionales y regionales y no clasificados en otras partidas.

Renta

Remuneración de asalariados: abarca los salarios, sueldos y otras prestaciones en efectivo o en especie, incluidos los de los trabajadores fronterizos, de temporada y otros no residentes (por ejemplo, personal local de embajadas).

Renta de la inversión: comprende los ingresos y pagos de la renta derivados, respectivamente, de las tenencias de activos

of hedging instruments, etc. Auxiliary services include financial-market operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc.

Computer and information services, which covers resident/non-resident transactions related to hardware consultancy, software implementation, information services (data processing, databases, news agencies) and maintenance and repair of computers and related equipment.

Royalties and licence fees, which covers receipts (exports) and payments (imports) of residents and non-residents for: (i) the authorized use of intangible non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights such as trademarks, copyrights, patents, processes, techniques, designs, manufacturing rights, franchises, etc., and (ii) the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes, such as manuscripts, films, etc.

Other business services provided by residents to non-residents and vice versa, which covers merchanting and other trade-related services; operational leasing services; and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services, which covers

- (i) audiovisual and related services, and
- (ii) other cultural services provided by residents to non-residents and vice versa.

Included under (i) are services associated with the production of motion pictures on film or video tape, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. (Examples of these services are rentals and fees received by actors, producers, etc., for productions and for distribution rights sold to the media.) Included under (ii) are other personal, cultural and recreational services, such as those associated with libraries, museums and other cultural and sporting activities.

Government services, n.i.e., which covers all services (such as expenditures of embassies and consulates) associated with government sectors or international and regional organizations which are not classified under other items.

Income

Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, and includes those of border, seasonal and other non-resident workers (e.g., local staff of embassies).

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated, respectively, with holdings of external

financieros de residentes frente al exterior y de pasivos frente a no residentes, que se divide en renta de la inversión directa, renta de la inversión de cartera y renta de otra inversión. El componente inversión directa se desglosa en renta procedente de acciones y otras participaciones de capital (dividendos, utilidades de sucursales y utilidades reinvertidas) y en renta procedente de la deuda (intereses); la renta de la inversión de cartera se desglosa también en renta procedente de acciones y otras participaciones de capital (dividendos) y renta procedente de la deuda (intereses); en renta de otra inversión se registran los intereses devengados por otra inversión (préstamos, etc.) y, en principio, la renta imputada a las unidades familiares procedente de su participación neta de capital en las reservas de los seguros de vida y en las cajas de pensiones.

Transferencias corrientes

Las *transferencias corrientes* se distinguen de las transferencias de capital, que se incluyen en la **cuenta de capital y financiera** para guardar la uniformidad con el tratamiento de las transferencias que hace el SCN. Las transferencias son los asientos compensatorios de los traspasos de propiedad de recursos reales o financieros entre residentes y no residentes, ya sea en forma voluntaria u obligatoria, que no entrañan un quid pro quo en valor económico.

En las *transferencias corrientes* se distinguen las del gobierno general (por ejemplo, cooperación internacional corriente entre diferentes gobiernos, pagos de impuestos corrientes sobre la renta y el patrimonio, etc.) y otras transferencias (por ejemplo, remesas de trabajadores, primas —menos cargos por servicio— e indemnizaciones de seguros excepto los de vida). En el capítulo XV del Manual se examina en forma detallada la distinción entre *transferencias corrientes* y *transferencias de capital*.

Cuenta de capital

Los componentes principales de la *cuenta de capital* son las *transferencias de capital* y la *adquisición/enajenación de activos no financieros no producidos*. Las *transferencias de capital* son aquellas en las que tiene lugar un traspaso de propiedad de un activo fijo, un traspaso de fondos vinculado o condicionado a la adquisición o enajenación de un activo fijo, o la condonación de un pasivo por parte de un acreedor sin que se reciba a cambio una contrapartida.

Las *transferencias de capital* se dividen en i) las del gobierno general (que a su vez se subdividen en condonación de deudas y otras) y ii) las de otros sectores, haciéndose el desglose en transferencias de emigrantes, condonación de deudas y otras.

Cuenta financiera

La clasificación de los componentes de la *cuenta financiera* se basa en los siguientes criterios:

financial assets by residents and with liabilities to non-residents. Investment income consists of direct investment income, portfolio investment income and other investment income. The direct investment component is broken down into income on equity (dividends, branch profits and reinvested earnings) and income on debt (interest); portfolio investment income is broken down into income on equity (dividends) and income on debt (interest); other investment income covers interest earned on other capital (loans, etc.) and, in principle, imputed income to households from net equity in life insurance reserves and in pension funds.

Current transfers

Current transfers are distinguished from capital transfers, which are included in the **capital and financial account** in accordance with the SNA treatment of transfers. Transfers are the offsets to changes, which take place between residents and non-residents, in ownership of real resources or financial items and, whether the changes are voluntary or compulsory, do not involve a quid pro quo in economic value.

Current transfers include those of general government (e.g., current international cooperation between different Governments, payments of current taxes on income and wealth, etc.) and other transfers (e.g., workers' remittances, premiums —less service charges— and claims on non-life insurance). Chapter XV of the Manual contains a full discussion of the distinction between *current transfers* and *capital transfers*.

Capital account

The major components of the *capital account* are *capital transfers* and *acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets*. Capital transfers consist of those involving transfers of ownership of fixed assets; transfers of funds linked to, or conditional upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets; or cancellation, without any counterparts being received in return, of liabilities by creditors.

Capital transfers include two components: (i) general government, subdivided into debt forgiveness and other, and (ii) other, subdivided into migrants' transfers, debt forgiveness, and other transfers.

Financial account

The classification of the components of the *financial account* is based on the following criteria:

Todos los componentes se clasifican según la clase de inversión o haciendo un desglose funcional (*inversión directa, inversión de cartera, otra inversión*).

Para la categoría *inversión directa*, se hace la distinción según la dirección (en el extranjero o en la economía declarante); para los componentes acciones y otras participaciones de capital y otro capital, dentro de esta categoría, se hace el desglose de activos y pasivos.

En *inversión de cartera y otra inversión* se hace la distinción habitual entre activos y pasivos.

Cobra particular importancia en *inversión de cartera y otra inversión* la distinción por clases de instrumentos (títulos de participación en el capital, títulos de deuda, créditos comerciales, préstamos, moneda y depósitos, otros activos o pasivos). Se incluye en *inversión de cartera* los instrumentos tradicionales y nuevos del mercado monetario y otros instrumentos financieros básicos y derivados.

En *inversión de cartera y otra inversión* se hace la distinción por sectores de acreedores internos, en el caso de los activos, o por sectores de deudores internos, en el caso de los pasivos, a efectos de facilitar la vinculación con las cuentas de renta, la posición de inversión internacional, el *SCN* y otros sistemas estadísticos.

La distinción tradicional entre activos y pasivos a largo y a corto plazos, basada en un plazo contractual original de más de un año o de un año o menos, se efectúa solamente en *otra inversión*. En los últimos años, este desglose ha perdido importancia para muchas transacciones internas e internacionales; en consecuencia, tanto en el *SCN* como en el *Manual* se da menos importancia a la diferencia entre largo y corto plazo que en ediciones anteriores. Sin embargo, debido a que el vencimiento sigue siendo importante para fines específicos —el análisis de la deuda externa, por ejemplo—, esta distinción se mantiene en el *Manual* para *otra inversión*.

Inversión directa, categoría que refleja el interés duradero de una entidad residente de una economía (inversionista directo) en una entidad residente de otra economía (empresa de inversión directa), abarca todas las transacciones entre inversionistas directos y empresas de inversión directa. Es decir, la inversión directa abarca la transacción inicial entre las dos partes y todas las transacciones subsiguientes que tienen lugar entre ellas y entre empresas filiales, constituidas o no en sociedad. Las transacciones de inversión directa (en el extranjero y en la economía declarante) se subclasifican en acciones y otras participaciones de capital, utilidades reinvertidas y otro capital (transacciones entre empresas afiliadas). En el caso de las acciones y otras participaciones de capital y de otro capital, se hace la distinción entre activos y pasivos frente a empresas filiales y frente a inversionistas directos. Las transacciones entre bancos filiales y entre otros intermediarios financieros filiales se limitan al capital en acciones y al que está relacionado con la deuda permanente.

All components are classified according to type of investment or by functional breakdown (*direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment*).

For the category of *direct investment*, there are directional distinctions (abroad or in the reporting economy) and, for the equity capital and other capital components within this category, asset/liability distinctions.

For the categories of *portfolio investment* and *other investment*, the customary asset/liability distinctions are made.

Particularly significant for *portfolio investment* and *other investment* is the distinction by type of instrument (equity or debt securities, trade credits, loans, currency and deposits, other assets or liabilities). Traditional and new money market and other financial instruments and derivatives are included in *portfolio investment*.

For *portfolio investment* and *other investment*, there are distinctions by sector of the domestic creditor for assets and by sector of the domestic debtor for liabilities. These distinctions serve to facilitate links with the income accounts, the international investment position, the *SNA* and other statistical systems.

The traditional distinction between long- and short-term assets and liabilities, which is based on original contractual maturity of more than one year or one year or less, applies only to *other investment*. In recent years, the significance of this distinction has clearly diminished for many domestic and international transactions. Consequently, the long- and short-term distinction is accorded less importance in the *SNA* and in the *Manual* than in previous editions. However, because the maturity factor remains important for specific purposes —analysis of external debt, for example— it is retained in the *Manual* for *other investment*.

Direct investment, which reflects the lasting interest of a resident entity in one economy (direct investor) in an entity resident in another economy (direct investment enterprise), covers all transactions between direct investors and direct investment enterprises. Thus, direct investment covers the initial transaction between the two and all subsequent transactions between them and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated. Direct investment transactions (abroad and in the reporting economy) are subclassified into equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital (inter-company transactions). For equity capital and other capital, a distinction is made between claims on and liabilities to affiliated enterprises and to direct investors. Transactions between affiliated banks and between other affiliated financial intermediaries are limited to equity and permanent debt capital.

Inversión de cartera comprende las transacciones en títulos de participación en el capital y títulos de deuda. Los títulos de deuda están subdivididos en bonos y pagarés, instrumentos del mercado monetario e instrumentos financieros derivados (las opciones, por ejemplo), siempre que estos últimos generen activos y pasivos financieros. Se incluyen, asimismo, varios instrumentos financieros nuevos en las clasificaciones de instrumentos (se excluyen las transacciones clasificadas como *inversión directa y activos de reserva*).

Otra inversión incluye créditos comerciales a corto y largo plazo; préstamos, moneda y depósitos (transferibles y otros, como depósitos de ahorro y a plazo, acciones de asociaciones de ahorro y préstamo, acciones de cooperativas de crédito, etc.); otras cuentas por cobrar y por pagar (se excluyen las transacciones clasificadas como *inversión directa* y los pasivos que constituyen reservas de actividades extranjeras).

Errores y omisiones netos

Al aplicar los criterios recomendados en el *Manual*, se obtiene un conjunto coherente de asientos con signo positivo y negativo cuyo total neto es teóricamente igual a cero. En la práctica, sin embargo, una vez sumados todos los asientos, la balanza de pagos casi siempre arroja un crédito neto o un débito neto. Este saldo se debe a errores y omisiones en la compilación de las estadísticas, algunos de los cuales pueden tener relación con recomendaciones para una aproximación práctica a los criterios establecidos.

Por regla general, en el estado de balanza de pagos se presenta una partida separada de errores y omisiones netos, que algunos compiladores denominan partida equilibradora o discrepancia estadística, para compensar toda sobreestimación o subestimación de los componentes registrados. Así, si el saldo de estos componentes refleja un crédito, la partida de errores y omisiones netos aparece como un débito de igual valor, y viceversa.

Como algunos de los errores y omisiones que se producen al compilar los datos suelen compensarse entre sí, la magnitud de la partida residual no es necesariamente un indicio de la exactitud global del estado. Aun así, cuando el residuo neto es grande, es difícil interpretar un estado.

Reservas y partidas conexas

Las Reservas y partidas conexas incluyen los activos de reserva, el uso del crédito y los préstamos del FMI y el financiamiento excepcional.

Los *Activos de reserva* comprenden las transacciones de aquellos activos que las autoridades monetarias de una economía consideran disponibles para atender necesidades de financiamiento de la balanza de pagos y, en algunos casos, otras necesidades. Tal disponibilidad, en principio, no guarda estrecha relación con criterios formales tales como los de propiedad o moneda

Portfolio investment covers transactions in equity securities and debt securities; the latter are subdivided into bonds and notes, money market instruments and financial derivatives (such as options) when the derivatives generate financial claims and liabilities. Various new financial instruments are covered under appropriate instrument classifications (transactions covered under *direct investment* and *reserve assets* are excluded).

Other investment covers short- and long-term trade credits, loans; currency and deposits (transferable and other –such as savings and term deposits, savings and loan shares, shares in credit unions, etc.); and other accounts receivable and payable. Transactions covered under *direct investment* and liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves are excluded.

Net errors and omissions

Application of the principles recommended in the *Manual* should result in a consistent body of positive and negative entries with a net (conceptual) total of zero. In practice, however, when all actual entries are totalled, the resulting balance will almost inevitably show a net credit or a net debit. That balance is the result of errors and omissions in the compilation of statements. Some of the errors and omissions may be related to recommendations for practical approximation to principles.

In balance-of-payments statements, the standard practice is to show a separate item for net errors and omissions. Labeled by some compilers as a balancing item or statistical discrepancy, this item is intended as an offset to the overstatement or understatement of the recorded components. Thus, if the balance of those components is a credit, the item for net errors and omissions will be shown as a debit of equal value, and vice versa.

Usually, some of the errors and omissions that occur in the course of compilation offset one another. Therefore, the size of the residual item does not necessarily provide any indication of the overall accuracy of the statement. Nonetheless, interpretation of the statement is hampered by a large net residual.

Reserves and related items

Reserves and related items include reserve assets, *use of Fund credit*, loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing.

Reserve assets cover transactions in those assets which the monetary authorities of an economy consider to be available for use in meeting balance of payments and, in some instances, other needs. Such availability is not linked, in principle, to formal criteria such as ownership or currency of denomination. The items covered are monetary gold,

de denominación. Esta categoría se divide en oro monetario, DEG, posición de reserva en el FMI, activos en divisas (moneda, depósitos y valores) y otros activos.

Oro monetario: comprende las variaciones netas en las reservas de oro de la autoridad monetaria central.

Derechos especiales de giro (DEG): comprenden las variaciones netas en las tenencias de derechos especiales de giro.

Posición de reserva en el FMI: es la variación positiva del total de las compras que el país puede efectuar en el tramo de reserva más toda deuda del FMI contraída en virtud de un convenio de préstamo cuyo reembolso puede obtener fácilmente el país miembro.

Activos en divisas: comprenden los activos clasificados en el rubro “divisas” de la serie de datos sobre “líquidez internacional” publicada por el FMI en la publicación titulada *Estadísticas financieras internacionales*.

Otros activos: incluye todos los demás activos que forman la categoría de activos de reserva.

La cobertura e identificación de los componentes de los *activos de reserva* están relacionadas con un concepto analítico; son en parte resultado de una decisión razonada y no siempre se prestan a la aplicación de criterios objetivos y formales ni a clasificaciones bien delimitadas respecto de la condicionalidad y otras consideraciones. A diferencia de la cuarta edición del *Manual*, en la quinta edición se excluyen las variaciones de valoración de los *activos de reserva* y sus contrapartidas. También se excluyen la asignación y cancelación de DEG, la monetización y desmonetización del oro y los asientos de contrapartida. Estas variaciones, que no constituyen transacciones, figuran en la posición de inversión internacional.

Uso del crédito y préstamos del FMI: incluye las compras y recompras en los tramos de crédito de la cuenta de recursos generales del FMI, y los empréstitos netos en el marco del servicio de ajuste estructural (SAE), el servicio reforzado de ajuste estructural (SRAE) y el fondo fiduciario.

El uso de los recursos del FMI está sujeto al principio relativo a la necesidad, el cual —conforme al Convenio Constitutivo del FMI— está vinculado a la posición de la balanza de pagos de un país miembro, a su posición de reserva o a la evolución de sus reservas. Para determinar la necesidad, se debe hacer una clara distinción entre:

- i) las transacciones que figuran por encima de la línea y que se consideran autónomas o que tienen su propia razón de ser y que de esa manera provocan o dan como resultado un déficit o superávit de pagos global, y
- ii) las que aparecen por debajo de la línea, consideradas acomodativas o que financian dicho déficit o superávit. Aunque esa distinción entre grupos de transacciones

SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (currency, deposits and securities) and other claims.

Monetary gold covers net variations in the gold reserves of the central monetary authority.

Special drawing rights (SDRs) covers net variations in holdings of special drawing rights.

Reserve position in the Fund is the positive variation in total reserve tranche purchases that a member may draw upon plus any indebtedness of the Fund under loan agreements that are readily repayable to the member.

Foreign exchange assets covers claims that are shown as the foreign exchange component of the series for international liquidity published by the Fund in *International Financial Statistics*.

Other claims includes all claims not included in the above headings which constitute reserve assets.

The coverage and identification of *reserve asset* components are linked to an analytical concept, are in part judgmental, and are not always amenable to the application of objective, formal criteria or clear rankings as to conditionality or other considerations. In contrast to the treatment in the fourth edition of the *Manual*, valuation changes in *reserve assets* are excluded, along with counterparts to such changes, in the fifth edition. Also excluded are the allocation/cancellation of SDRs, the monetization/demonetization of gold, and counterpart entries. These changes, which do not constitute transactions, are reflected in the international investment position.

Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund includes purchases and re-purchases of credit tranches in the Fund's General Resources Account and net credits within the framework of the Structural Adjustment Facility (SAF), the Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF) and the Trust Fund.

The use of IMF resources is subject to a conceptual requirement of need, which—in accordance with the *Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund*—is linked to a member country's balance-of-payments position, its reserve position or changes in its reserves. The determination of need requires that a clear distinction be drawn between:

- (i) above-the-line transactions that are considered to be autonomous or to have been undertaken for their own sake and thus give rise to an overall payments deficit or surplus, and
- (ii) below-the-line items considered to be accommodating or financing the deficit or surplus. While such a distinction between groups of transactions involves a

entraña juicios subjetivos, presenta una medida del déficit o del superávit e indica las necesidades de financiamiento y/o los ajustes de política requeridos para corregir el desequilibrio.

Financiamiento excepcional: se refiere a las transacciones efectuadas por las autoridades para financiar necesidades de balanza de pagos e incluye la obtención de recursos en préstamos del exterior, los atrasos de pagos y la condonación de deudas.

El concepto de financiamiento excepcional y su trato contable en la balanza de pagos ha evolucionado desde la publicación de la cuarta edición del *Manual*, cobrando en los últimos años cada vez más importancia para las operaciones, las estadísticas y los países miembros del FMI. Como alternativa o en combinación con la utilización de los *activos de reserva y el uso del crédito y préstamos del FMI*, el *financiamiento excepcional* denota cualquier otro mecanismo empleado por las autoridades (u otros sectores inducidos por las autoridades) de una economía para financiar las necesidades de balanza de pagos.

2.2.2 Comercio exterior de bienes y servicios

En esta sección, dedicada a las estadísticas del sector externo, se presentan las cifras del comercio exterior de bienes y servicios. En relación con el comercio de bienes, los datos se compilaron sobre la base de las estadísticas oficiales del comercio exterior de los respectivos países registrados en el Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe (BADECEL). Los datos de las exportaciones de bienes están en valores FOB, mientras que los de las importaciones de bienes están en valores CIF, con excepción de las cifras correspondientes a México y a la República Bolivariana de Venezuela (cuyas importaciones se registran en valores FOB).

El total correspondiente al conjunto de la región (excluidos Cuba y Haití, sobre los cuales no se dispone de información), se calculó agrupando los datos por países.

Los valores de las exportaciones e importaciones totales al mundo están expresados en valor FOB e incluyen algunas correcciones como se menciona al inicio de esta sección, por lo que los totales no siempre coinciden con los extraídos del BADECEL.

Las cifras del comercio de servicios se desagregan según las principales categorías del quinto manual de *Balanza de Pagos del Fondo Monetario Internacional*, esto es transporte, viajes y otros servicios.

degree of judgment, it nonetheless presents a measure of the deficit or surplus and indicates financing needs and/or policy adjustments required to correct the imbalance.

Exceptional financing refers to transactions undertaken by the authorities for balance-of-payments reasons and includes the procurement of resources in the form of external loans, payments arrears and debt forgiveness.

The concept of exceptional financing and the related balance-of-payments accounting treatment have evolved since the fourth edition of the *Manual* was published and have assumed increased importance for IMF operations, statistics and member countries in recent years. As an alternative to, or in conjunction with, the use of *reserve assets*, and of *Fund credit and loans*, *exceptional financing* denotes any other arrangements made by authorities (or by other sectors fostered by authorities) of an economy to cover balance-of-payments requirements.

2.2.2 External trade of goods and services

This section on external sector statistics presents the figures relating to external trade of goods and services. In relation to trade in goods, the data were compiled on the basis of official foreign trade statistics of the relevant countries listed in the External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECEL). The data on the export of goods are given on an f.o.b. basis, while imports of goods are quoted on a c.i.f. basis, with the exception of the figures for Mexico and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (whose imports are recorded f.o.b.).

The total for the region as a whole (excluding Cuba and Haiti, for which no information is available) was obtained by grouping data by countries.

Total values for worldwide exports and imports are expressed on an f.o.b. basis and include some adjustments as noted at the beginning of this section, which accounts for the fact that the totals do not always match those taken from BADECEL.

The figures of trade in services are broken down in accordance with the main categories contained in the fifth edition of the *IMF Balance of Payments Manual*, i.e., transport, travel and other services.

Clasificación de las exportaciones e importaciones de bienes

Exportaciones de productos primarios y manufacturados

Los datos que se presentan en esta sección del Anuario se compilaron sobre la base de las estadísticas oficiales del comercio exterior de los respectivos países registrados en el Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe (BADECCEL).

El criterio adoptado para clasificar tanto los productos primarios como los manufacturados corresponde al que utiliza la División de Estadística de las Naciones Unidas para presentar los datos del comercio exterior mundial por regiones económicas. Para ello se agrupan las secciones de la CUCI modificada de la manera siguiente:

A. Productos primarios

Comprende el total de las secciones:

0. Productos alimenticios y animales vivos
 1. Bebidas y tabaco
 2. Materiales crudos no comestibles, excepto los combustibles
 3. Combustibles y lubricantes, minerales y productos conexos
 4. Aceites, grasas y ceras de origen animal y vegetal
 9. Mercancías y operaciones no clasificadas en otro rubro de la CUCI.
- Se incluye además el capítulo 68 denominado metales no ferrosos.

B. Productos manufacturados

Comprende el total de las secciones:

5. Productos químicos y conexos, n.e.p.
6. Artículos manufacturados, clasificados principalmente según el material (excluido el capítulo 68: metales no ferrosos)
7. Maquinaria y equipo de transporte
8. Artículos manufacturados diversos.

Las importaciones de bienes se presentan según las tres clases básicas del Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales (SCN). El criterio para definir esta clasificación se basa en la reestructuración parcial de las 19 categorías de las Grandes Categorías Económicas (GCE) de las Naciones Unidas.⁶ Así, se obtienen totales aproximados de los bienes de capital, los bienes intermedios y los bienes de consumo. Por otra parte, dada la importancia que tienen en el comercio internacional

Classification of exports and imports of goods

Exports of primary products and manufactures

The data given in this section of the Yearbook were compiled on the basis of official foreign trade statistics of the respective countries registered in the Foreign Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECCEL).

The criterion adopted for classifying both primary products and manufactured goods is that used by the United Nations Statistical Division in presenting world foreign trade data by economic regions. For this purpose, the sections of the SITC, Revised, are grouped as follows:

A. Primary products

This group includes all the products in the following sections:

0. Food and live animals chiefly for food
 1. Beverages and tobacco
 2. Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels
 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
 4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
 9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC.
- Division 68 —non-ferrous metals— is also included.

B. Manufactured goods

This group includes all the products in the following sections:

5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.c.
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (excluding division 68: non-ferrous metals)
7. Machinery and transport equipment
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles.

Imports of goods are presented according to the three basic classes used in the System of National Accounts (SNA). The approach used in defining this classification was based on a partial reorganization of the 19 categories of the United Nations Classification by Broad Economic Categories.⁶ On this basis, approximate totals have been obtained for capital goods, intermediate goods and consumer goods. In view of the important role in international trade played by

⁶ Naciones Unidas, *Clasificación por Grandes Categorías Económicas*, serie M, N° 53, Nueva York, 1971.

⁶ United Nations, *Classification by Broad Economic Categories*, Series M, No. 53, New York, 1971.

se presentan separadamente **los carburantes para motores (categoría 321*) y los vehículos automotores de pasajeros (categoría 51*)**, Se excluye la gran categoría 7, “Bienes no especificados en otra partida”, por no ser considerada en ninguna de las tres clases básicas que se definen a continuación:

1. Bienes de capital

Suma de categorías:

- 41* Bienes de capital (excepto el equipo de transporte)
- 521* Material de transporte, industrial.

2. Bienes intermedios

Suma de categorías:

- 121* Alimentos y bebidas, elaborados, destinados principalmente a la industria
- 111* Alimentos y bebidas, básicos, destinados principalmente a la industria
- 2* Suministros industriales no especificados en otra partida
- 31* Combustibles y lubricantes, básicos
- 322* Combustibles y lubricantes, elaborados (excluidos los carburantes)
- 42* Piezas y accesorios para maquinaria y otro equipo de capital (excepto el equipo de transporte)
- 53* Piezas y accesorios para equipo de transporte.

3. Bienes de consumo

Suma de categorías:

- 112* Alimentos y bebidas, básicos, destinados principalmente al consumo en los hogares
- 122* Alimentos y bebidas, elaborados, destinados principalmente al consumo en los hogares
- 522* Material de transporte no industrial
- 6* Artículos de consumo no especificados en otra partida.

En cuanto a las *exportaciones*, además de la presentación tradicional en que se consideran dos grandes grupos, definidos según la CUCI como productos primarios y productos manufacturados, se ha incluido información según la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las actividades económicas (CIIU, Rev. 2). Estas estadísticas tienen por objeto ilustrar las transacciones comerciales de acuerdo con las tres grandes divisiones (1 dígito) de la CIIU, Rev. 2, vinculadas con los bienes transportables, que son: Gran división 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca; Gran división 2. Explotación de minas y canteras, y Gran división 3. Industrias manufactureras.

* Las referencias a la clasificación en GCE se señalan con un asterisco para evitar el riesgo de confusión con las secciones, capítulos y grupos numerados de la CUCI, modificada.

motor spirit (category 321*) and passenger motor cars (category 51*), these categories are presented separately. Broad category 7, “Goods not elsewhere specified”, is not included since it is not covered by any of the three basic SNA categories, which are defined as follows:

1. Capital goods

Sum of categories:

- 41* Machinery and other capital equipment (except transport)
- 521* Transport equipment, industrial.

2. Intermediate goods

Sum of categories:

- 121* Food and beverages, processed, mainly for industry
- 111* Food and beverages, primary, mainly for industry
- 2* Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified
- 31* Fuels and lubricants, primary
- 322* Fuels and lubricants, processed (other than motor spirit)
- 42* Parts and accessories for machinery and other capital equipment (except transport)
- 53* Parts and accessories for transport equipment.

3. Consumer goods

Sum of categories:

- 112* Food and beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption
- 122* Food and beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption
- 522* Transport equipment, non-industrial
- 6* Consumer goods not elsewhere specified.

In the case of *exports*, in addition to their presentation in the traditional format, which distinguishes between two broad groups defined, on the basis of the SITC, as primary products and manufactured products, data organized on the basis of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Rev. 2) have also been included. These statistics are intended to provide information about commercial transactions in terms of the three ISIC, Rev. 2, major divisions (one digit) relating to transportable goods, which are: Major Division 1. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing; Major Division 2. Mining and Quarrying; and

* References to the Classification by Broad Economic Categories are marked with an asterisk to eliminate the risk of confusion with the numbered sections, divisions and groups of SITC, Revised.

Las grandes divisiones 1 y 2 figuran individualmente como un todo. En cambio, en el caso de la gran división 3, se ha preferido presentar estadísticas que reflejen en forma más específica la clase de actividad económica que genera los bienes; en consecuencia, se han creado cuatro categorías agregándose las siguientes agrupaciones (3 dígitos):

- **Industria de alimentos, bebidas y tabaco**
 - 311-312 Fabricación de productos alimenticios, excepto bebidas
 - 313 Industria de bebidas
 - 314 Industria del tabaco.
- **Otras industrias, principalmente de bienes de consumo no duraderos**
 - 321 Fabricación de textiles
 - 322 Fabricación de prendas de vestir, excepto calzado
 - 323 Industria del cuero y productos de cuero, y sucedáneos de cuero y pieles, excepto el calzado y otras prendas de vestir
 - 324 Fabricación de calzado, excepto el de caucho vulcanizado o moldeado o de plástico
 - 332 Fabricación de muebles y accesorios, excepto los que son principalmente metálicos
 - 342 Imprentas, editoriales e industrias conexas
 - 390 Otras industrias manufactureras.
- **Industrias, principalmente de bienes intermedios**
 - 331 Industria de la madera y productos de madera y de corcho, excepto muebles
 - 341 Fabricación de papel y productos de papel
 - 351 Fabricación de sustancias químicas industriales
 - 352 Fabricación de otros productos químicos
 - 353 Refinerías de petróleo
 - 354 Fabricación de productos diversos derivados del petróleo y del carbón
 - 355 Fabricación de productos de caucho
 - 356 Fabricación de productos de plástico, n.e.p.
 - 361 Fabricación de objetos de barro, loza y porcelana
 - 362 Fabricación de vidrio y productos de vidrio
 - 369 Fabricación de otros productos minerales no metálicos
 - 371 Industrias básicas de hierro y acero
 - 372 Industrias básicas de metales no ferrosos.
- **Industrias, metalmecánicas**
 - 381 Fabricación de productos metálicos, exceptando maquinaria y equipo
 - 382 Construcción de maquinaria, exceptando la eléctrica
 - 383 Construcción de maquinaria, aparatos, accesorios y suministros eléctricos
 - 384 Construcción de material de transporte

Major Division 3. Manufacturing.

Major Divisions 1 and 2 each appear as one unit. In the case of Major Division 3, however, it has been deemed appropriate to present statistics which provide a more specific indication of the class of economic activity that generates the goods; thus, four categories have been created by aggregating the following groups (three digits):

- ***Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco***
 - 311-312 Food manufacturing, except beverages
 - 313 Beverage industries
 - 314 Tobacco manufactures.
- ***Other manufacturing, mainly of non-durable consumer goods***
 - 321 Manufacture of textiles
 - 322 Manufacturing of wearing apparel, except footwear
 - 323 Manufacture of leather and products of leather, leather substitutes and fur, except footwear and wearing apparel
 - 324 Manufacture of footwear, except vulcanized or moulded rubber or plastic footwear
 - 332 Manufacture of furniture and fixtures, except primarily of metal
 - 342 Printing, publishing and allied industries
 - 390 Other manufacturing industries.
- ***Manufacturing, mainly of intermediate goods***
 - 331 Manufacture of wood and wood and cork products, except furniture
 - 341 Manufacture of paper and paper products
 - 351 Manufacture of industrial chemicals
 - 352 Manufacture of other chemical products
 - 353 Petroleum refineries
 - 354 Manufacture of miscellaneous products of petroleum and coal
 - 355 Manufacture of rubber products
 - 356 Manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c.
 - 361 Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware
 - 362 Manufacture of glass and glass products
 - 369 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
 - 371 Iron and steel basic industries
 - 372 Non-ferrous metal basic industries.
- ***Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment***
 - 381 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
 - 382 Manufacture of machinery except electrical
 - 383 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies

385 Fabricación de equipo profesional y científico, instrumentos de medida y de control n.e.p., y aparatos fotográficos e instrumentos de óptica.

Cabe señalar que la cobertura de la información que se presenta —según la CIIU, Rev. 2— acerca de Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tabago no es completa, debido a que estos países no disponen en algunos casos de datos los suficientemente desagregados según la CUCI, lo que impide establecer una adecuada correlación con la CIIU, Rev. 2.

De este modo, por una parte se ha procurado introducir una clasificación universal, apta para el análisis económico desde el punto de vista del uso que se da a los bienes importados y por otra, brindar información básica para examinar la evolución de la estructura de las exportaciones de bienes según el origen de la actividad que los genera, fenómeno que en buena medida refleja el progreso tecnológico de un país.

Además, para dar una concepción más amplia de los principales productos de exportación de cada país, se han seleccionado los diez más importantes según la magnitud de su valor. Estos pueden ser variables de un año a otro, en la medida que se produzcan importantes cambios en los volúmenes y en los precios relativos de las exportaciones o que aparezcan nuevos productos exportables que desplacen a los seleccionados anteriormente.

384 Manufacture of transport equipment
385 Manufacture of professional and scientific, and measuring and controlling equipment, n.e.c. and of photographic and optical goods.

For Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago, the coverage of the information presented —according to ISIC, Rev. 2— is incomplete because not all of the data for these countries are sufficiently disaggregated according to SITC, and therefore cannot be properly correlated with ISIC, Rev. 2.

By this means, an attempt has been made, on the one hand, to introduce a universal system of classification geared to the purposes of economic analysis from the standpoint of the use to which merchandise imports are put and, on the other hand, to provide basic information for use in examining trends in the structure of merchandise exports in terms of the activity that produces them, which to a large extent reflects the technological progress made in a country.

In addition, in order to provide a broader picture of the main exports of each country, the 10 exports which were most important in terms of value have been selected. These may vary from year to year as major changes occur in export volumes and relative prices or as new exportable products overshadow those selected previously.

2.2.3 Indicadores del sector externo

Los índices del comercio exterior con base 2000 cubren los bienes y los servicios y son el resultado del trabajo efectuado en la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas en 2005 con motivo del cambio de año base de las series estadísticas que publica la CEPAL.

Índices del comercio de bienes

En el caso de las exportaciones e importaciones de bienes se calcularon los índices de valor (IVX, IVM), volumen (IQX, IQM) y valor unitario (IVUX, IVUM).

La información utilizada proviene del Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe, de fuentes nacionales (bancos centrales o institutos de estadística) y de fuentes internacionales como es el caso de organizaciones especializadas y organismos internacionales (UNSD, UNCTAD, Fondo Monetario Internacional, Banco Mundial, OPEC).

2.2.3 External sector indicators

External trade indices with 2000 as the base year cover goods and services and are the result of calculations produced in 2005 by the Statistics and Economic Projections Division to reflect the change in the base year used in the statistical series published by ECLAC.

Indices of trade in goods

In the case of exports and imports of goods, the value indices (VIX, VIM), volume indices (QIX, QIM) and unit value indices (XUVI, MUVI) were calculated.

The information used was taken from the External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECEL), national sources (central banks or statistical institutes) and international sources, such as specialized agencies and international bodies (United Nations Statistical Division, UNCTAD, IMF, World Bank and the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)).

Índices de valor

Los índices de valor se calcularon a partir de las series expresadas en dólares corrientes de las exportaciones e importaciones de bienes registradas en la balanza de pagos.

$$IVX = 100 * \frac{X_t}{X_o} \quad IVM = 100 * \frac{M_t}{M_o}$$

donde “X” y “M” son respectivamente las exportaciones y las importaciones de bienes, “t” el año corriente y “o” el año base (al efecto, 2000).

Índices de valor unitario

Los índices de valor unitario se calcularon a partir de la información registrada en BADECEL y, en casos particulares, de fuentes nacionales; son índices tipo Paasche, esto es:

$$IVUX = 100 * \frac{P_{xt} * Q_{xt}}{P_{xo} * Q_{xt}} \quad IVUM = 100 * \frac{P_{mt} * Q_{mt}}{P_{mo} * Q_{mt}}$$

donde P_{xt} y P_{mt} son los precios en el período t de las canastas de exportación e importación, respectivamente; Q_{xt} y Q_{mt} son los volúmenes exportados e importados en el período t.

Se construyeron muestras de bienes exportados e importados para los períodos 1970-1989 y 1990-2004 con año base 1980 y 2000, respectivamente, con el propósito de reflejar los cambios en la estructura de comercio a través del tiempo.

En el proceso se presentaron casos en los que la información de BADECEL tuvo que complementarse con información adicional pues en algunos países una parte considerable de comercio no se registra ni contabiliza en los registros administrativos ya sea por la existencia de zonas francas, por el comercio de maquila o por el contrabando. Por otra parte, existen partidas significativas en el volumen de comercio de algunos países para los que no se cuenta con información sobre su volumen por lo que se utilizaron precios internacionales representativos.

Índices de volumen

Los índices de volumen (IQ) se obtienen deflactando las series en valores corrientes por los índices de valor unitario.

$$IQX = 100 * \frac{X_t / IVUX_t}{X_o / IVUX_o} \quad IQM = 100 * \frac{M_t / IVUM_t}{M_o / IVUM_o}$$

Índices deflactores de servicios

La desagregación de los servicios en precio y cantidad es una tarea compleja pues generalmente no se dispone de datos que permitan calcular estos índices. Sin embargo, dado el interés que reviste este tipo de análisis, en la CEPAL se calculan deflactores para el comercio internacional de servicios.

Value indices

Value indices were based on the series expressed in current dollars of exports and imports of goods recorded in the balance of payments.

$$VIX = 100 * \frac{X_t}{X_o} \quad VIM = 100 * \frac{M_t}{M_o}$$

where “X” and “M” represent exports and imports of goods, respectively, “t” represents the current year and “o”, the base year (in this instance, 2000).

Unit value indices

The unit value indices were based on information recorded in BADECEL and, in particular cases, on national sources; they are Paasche-type indices, that is:

$$XUVIX = 100 * \frac{P_{xt} * Q_{xt}}{P_{xo} * Q_{xt}} \quad MUFI = 100 * \frac{P_{mt} * Q_{mt}}{P_{mo} * Q_{mt}}$$

where P_{xt} and P_{mt} are the prices in period t of the export and import baskets, respectively, and Q_{xt} and Q_{mt} are the volumes exported and imported during period t.

Samples of goods exported and imported were constructed for the periods 1970-1989 and 1990-2004 with base year 1980 and 2000, respectively, in order to reflect the changes in trade structure over time.

In the process, cases arose in which the data from BADECEL had to be supplemented with additional information, as in some countries a substantial proportion of trade is not recorded and accounted for in the administrative registers, either because of the existence of free zones or maquila trade, or as a result of smuggling. Moreover, some countries lack data on the volume of trade in significant items, for which proxy international prices are used.

Volume indices

Volume indices (QI) are obtained by deflating the series in current values with the unit value indices.

$$QIX = 100 * \frac{X_t / XUVIt}{X_o / XUVIo} \quad QIM = 100 * \frac{M_t / MUFI}{M_o / MUFI}$$

Deflator indices for services

It is difficult to disaggregate services into price and quantity, since data for calculating such indices are not usually available. Nevertheless, in view of the interest in this type of analysis within ECLAC, deflators have been calculated for the international trade in services.

Los índices de valor unitario de servicios calculados por la CEPAL tienen como año base el 2000 y se desagregan según el esquema analítico de la quinta edición del *Manual de balanza de pagos* del Fondo Monetario Internacional en transporte, viajes y otros servicios. Esto plantea la aplicación de una metodología particular según la naturaleza del servicio.

Transporte

En el caso del transporte, se utilizan varias fuentes de información desagregando en transporte marítimo, aéreo y otros. En el caso del transporte marítimo se utiliza la información de fletes publicada en el Review of Maritime Transport de la UNCTAD, donde además se distinguen las tarifas por tipo de flete (*liner, charter o tanker*). Se aplican los índices de precios según el tipo de bienes comercializados por cada país, distinguiendo entre productos básicos, manufacturados y petróleo. En el caso del transporte aéreo, se utilizan índices de precios publicados por la Organización de Aviación Civil Internacional (OACI) e índices de pasajes aéreos publicados por el Departamento de Comercio de Estados Unidos.

Viajes

El valor que se registra en los créditos de viajes fue deflactado por un índice que incorpora la inflación interna y la variación del tipo de cambio nominal de los países. El valor registrado en débitos de viajes fue deflactado por un índice que comprende la inflación y la variación del tipo de cambio nominal de los países industrializados y los países receptores de turismo.

Las fuentes de información para estas estimaciones son los índices de precios al consumidor que calculan los países, el tipo de cambio nominal medio de la moneda local respecto del dólar que publica el Fondo Monetario Internacional en el tipo de cambio rf.

Otros servicios

En lo que se refiere al rubro otros servicios, los créditos se deflactaron por el mismo índice de los créditos de viajes mientras que el valor de los débitos se deflactó por el índice de precios al por mayor de los países industrializados.

De esta manera se obtuvieron series en valores constantes e índices de volumen (año base 2000=100,0) para el total de servicios.

Índices deflactores de servicios de factores y transferencias

Para completar el cálculo de la cuenta corriente a precios constantes se utilizó el índice implícito de las importaciones de bienes y servicios como deflactor del saldo de la renta de factores y de las transferencias corrientes.

Relación de precios del intercambio

La relación de precios del intercambio se define como:

Unit value indices for services calculated by ECLAC use 2000 as the base year and are broken down, in line with the analytical method set out in the fifth edition of the IMF *Balance of Payments Manual*, into transport, travel and other services. This calls for the application of a particular methodology, depending on the nature of the service.

Transport

In the case of transport, various sources of information are used and the data broken down into maritime, air and other transport. In the case of maritime transport, the freight information used is taken from the UNCTAD Review of Maritime Transport, which also distinguishes between rates per type of freight arrangement (liner, charter or tanker). The price indices used depend on the type of goods marketed by each country, with distinctions between commodities, manufactured goods and oil. In the case of air transport, price indices published by the International Civil Aviation Organization and air passage indices published by the United States Department of Commerce are used.

Travel

The value for travel credits was deflated by an index that incorporates countries' domestic inflation and the variation in their nominal exchange rate. The value for travel debits was deflated by an index based on inflation and the variation in the nominal exchange rate in the industrialized countries and the tourism-receiving countries.

The sources of information for these estimates are the consumer price indices calculated by the countries and the average nominal exchange rate of the local currency against the United States dollar, as published by IMF under the exchange-rate rf series.

Other services

With respect to the category "other services", the credits are deflated by the same index as the travel credits, while the value of debits was deflated using the wholesale price index of the industrialized countries.

In this way, series in constant values and volume indices (base year 2000=100.0) were obtained for total services.

Deflator indices of factor services and transfers

In order to complete the current account calculation at constant prices, the implicit index of imports of goods and services was used as a deflator for the factor income and current transfers balances.

Terms of trade

The terms of trade are defined as:

$$TT = 100 * \frac{IVUX}{IVUM}$$

Se pueden calcular los índices de términos del intercambio ya sea para bienes como para el agregado de bienes y servicios.

La deflación de las variables de la cuenta corriente mediante distintos índices exige introducir una variable de ajuste para conciliar dicha cuenta a precios constantes. Convencionalmente, esta variable se denomina efecto de la relación de precios del intercambio; su exacta definición depende, obviamente, del tipo de deflactores que se apliquen a las transacciones de la cuenta corriente. En el ejercicio que se presenta se adoptó el índice implícito de las importaciones de bienes y servicios para deflactar las variables financieras y las transferencias corrientes. Por consiguiente, el efecto de la relación de intercambio se expresa en la siguiente fórmula:

$$ERI = XBS vcte * [\frac{IVUXbys}{IVUMBys} - 1]$$

Donde:

ERI: efecto de la relación de precios del intercambio
 XBSvcte: exportaciones de bienes y servicios a precios constantes
 IVUXbys: índice de valor unitario de exportaciones de bienes y servicios
 IVUMBys: índice de valor unitario de importaciones de bienes y servicios

En esta ecuación, el efecto de la relación de precios del intercambio teóricamente mide el volumen de importaciones que podría financiarse con el valor de una unidad de exportaciones a precios del año base. Por su parte, el volumen total de importaciones que puede financiarse con el volumen total de las exportaciones ($XBSvcte * [IVUXbys / IVUMBys]$) se define como el poder de compra de las exportaciones. Puede deducirse, por lo tanto, que el efecto de la relación del intercambio es igual a la diferencia entre el poder de compra de las exportaciones y el volumen efectivamente exportado. Así pues, ambas variables son equivalentes solo en el caso en que la relación de precios del intercambio es igual a la unidad.

$$TT = 100 * \frac{XUVI}{MUVI}$$

Terms of trade indices may be calculated either for goods or for the aggregate of goods and services.

In order to deflate current account variables using different indices, an adjustment variable must be introduced to reconcile that account at constant prices. Traditionally, this variable is labelled the terms of trade effect; obviously, its exact definition depends on the type of deflators that are applied to the current account transactions. In the exercise presented, the implicit index of imports of goods and services was used to deflate the financial variables and current transfers. Accordingly, the terms of trade effect is expressed in the following formula:

$$ETT = XGS vct * [\frac{XUVIg&s}{MUVIg&s} - 1]$$

Where:

ETT is the effect of the terms of trade
 XGSvct are exports of goods and services at constant prices
 XUVIg&s is the export unit value index of goods and services
 MUVIg&s is the import unit value index of goods and services

In this equation, the terms of trade effect theoretically measures the volume of imports that could be financed with the value of one unit of exports in base year prices. In turn, the total volume of imports that could be financed with the total volume of exports ($XGSvct * [XUVIg&s / MUVIg&s]$) is defined as the purchasing power of exports. It may therefore be inferred that the terms of trade effect is equal to the difference between the purchasing power of exports and the volume actually exported. Thus, the two variables are equivalent only with unitary terms of trade.

2.2.4 Financiamiento y deuda externa

Las cifras que se presentan en esta sección corresponden a las siguientes definiciones:

Deuda externa total: comprende el total de la deuda pública externa, la deuda privada garantizada por el sector

2.2.4 Financing and external debt

The figures reported in this section correspond to the following definitions:

Total external debt comprises the total external public debt, publicly guaranteed private-sector debt, and medium-,

público y la deuda privada de mediano, largo y corto plazo, más la deuda con el Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI).

Transferencia neta de recursos: equivale al ingreso neto de capitales (autónomos y no autónomos) más (+) errores y omisiones, menos (-) las utilidades e intereses netos, que incluyen tanto los intereses efectivamente pagados como los vencidos y no pagados.

Intereses devengados: se refieren a los intereses de los pasivos financieros efectivamente pagados y a los vencidos y no pagados.

Utilidades pagadas: comprenden las remesas enviadas al exterior y las utilidades reinvertidas.

Inversión extranjera directa neta: incluye la inversión directa en el extranjero y la inversión directa en la economía declarante.

Tenencia de reservas internacionales: constituye una categoría especial de capital que trata de reflejar en forma aproximada la liquidez internacional de un país en un determinado momento teniendo en cuenta los criterios básicos que son el “control efectivo” y la “disponibilidad de uso” de los activos. Al respecto, el Fondo Monetario Internacional recomienda adoptar como criterio de control efectivo que “los únicos activos que se clasifican como parte de las reservas son los activos sobre el exterior que efectivamente pertenezcan a las autoridades centrales”; sin embargo, no se descartan situaciones en que ese control pudiera ampliarse mediante políticas monetarias para estimular una colaboración del sector privado en esta materia.

Según el criterio de “disponibilidad de uso” (posibilidad de que las autoridades que posean los activos puedan disponer de ellos de inmediato), el oro, los derechos especiales de giro (DEG) y las posiciones de reservas en el Fondo Monetario, constituyen la máxima forma de liquidez. Sin embargo, este se considera un enfoque excesivamente riguroso en la definición de las reservas. Un criterio más flexible consiste en examinar si existe un razonable grado de seguridad de que, en caso necesario, se pueda contar con las condiciones para utilizar el activo en la institucionalidad vigente.

En resumen, no hay una definición rígida del concepto de reservas. En todo caso, cabe señalar que el concepto de reservas en los cuadros sobre “tenencias” incluye el oro monetario, los DEG, la posición de reserva en el Fondo Monetario Internacional y las divisas.

Debido a los problemas de definición de las reservas internacionales mencionados y a la valorización del oro, los niveles de tenencias de reservas publicados en otras fuentes no se consideran estrictamente comparables con las cifras publicadas en este *Anuario*.

La porción de oro de las reservas publicadas en este *Anuario* se valora uniformemente a los precios en Londres al final de cada año. Por otra parte, las tenencias de reservas

long- and short-term private debt, plus debt owed to the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Net transfer of resources is equivalent to net capital inflows (autonomous and non-autonomous) plus (+) errors and omissions, less (-) net earnings and interest, which include both interest actually paid and interest due and unpaid.

Accrued interest refers to actually paid interest on financial liabilities as well as interest due and unpaid.

Paid profits include remittances sent abroad and reinvested earnings.

Net foreign direct investment includes direct investment abroad and direct investment in the reporting economy.

International reserve holdings constitute a special category of capital intended to provide an approximate indication of a particular country’s international liquidity at a given time, bearing in mind the basic criteria of effective control and availability for use. In this regard, IMF recommends that the question of effective control be based on the criterion that “only foreign claims actually owned by the central authorities would be found to form part of the reserves”, although it is recognized that there may be situations where such control could be broadened by means of monetary policies designed to elicit the collaboration of the private sector in this respect.

Using the criterion of “availability for use” (i.e., the possibility that the authorities possessing the assets can make use of them immediately), gold, special drawing rights (SDR) and IMF reserve positions are the most unconditional form of liquidity. However, this is considered to be an excessively rigorous criterion for the definition of reserves. A more flexible approach is to consider whether there is a reasonable degree of certainty that, should the need arise, the necessary conditions for using the asset within the existing institutional structure could be satisfied.

In sum, there is no strict definition of the concept of reserves. In the case at hand, it should be noted that the concept of reserves used in the tables on “holdings” includes monetary gold, SDRs, IMF reserve position and foreign exchange.

Owing to these problems in defining international reserves and to the valuation of gold, the levels of reserve holdings published in other sources are not considered to be strictly comparable with the figures published in the *Yearbook*.

The gold portion of the reserves published in this *Yearbook* is uniformly valued at the London price at the end of each year. In addition, the reserve holdings at

a finales de cada año se expresan también en función del número de meses de importaciones de bienes y servicios que podrían financiarse con ellas, considerando el valor medio de las importaciones de cada año.

2.3 Precios

Índices del nivel general de precios mayoristas por cada país. Es uno de los indicadores económicos mensuales calculados por los institutos de estadística de los países. Su objetivo es comparar los precios de los bienes de una canasta fija en un período con la misma canasta en un período base. Los bienes que integran la canasta y la etapa de registro de los precios difieren considerablemente de un país a otro.

Índices de precios al consumidor. Representan en general el costo, relativo al período base, de una canasta típica de bienes y servicios efectivamente adquirida por un grupo representativo de consumidores. Con respecto a los países que calcularon sus índices de precios al consumidor con una base distinta a la de 2000, se procedió a uniformar la base utilizando un procedimiento aritmético. Así, las series de un considerable número de países se elaboraron efectuando empalmes con índices de distinta base y, en algunos casos, fue inevitable vincular índices de diferente cobertura ya sea desde el punto de vista geográfico o según los estratos socioeconómicos investigados. En todo caso, la tendencia general de estos índices constituye una buena pauta para analizar la evolución de los precios al consumidor.

2.4 Estadísticas sectoriales

Las estadísticas sectoriales brindan información sobre el comportamiento del sector real de la economía en términos de volúmenes físicos. Permiten describir la evolución anual de los sectores analizados, eliminando el efecto que tiene la evolución de los precios en las variables expresadas en valor.

La información que se presenta ha sido seleccionada de acuerdo a criterios que responden a la necesidad de analizar los principales patrones productivos y comerciales de los países de la región. A modo de ejemplo cabe citar los productos energéticos y sus derivados (petróleo, gas, carbón, gasolinas); productos agrícolas y agroindustriales clave para la seguridad alimentaria (arroz, trigo, maíz, sorgo, soja, azúcar, entre otros), y relacionados con los insumos o la producción de ciertas actividades como la textil (algodón), la metalmecánica (laminados), la construcción (cemento), la química y la siderurgia (hierro, carbón, zinc, bauxita,

the end of each year are also expressed in terms of the number of months of imports of goods and services that they would finance, based on the mean value of imports in each year.

2.3 Prices

Indices of the general level of wholesale prices in each country. This is one of the monthly indicators calculated by the national statistical offices. Their purpose is to compare the prices of goods of a fixed basket in a given period with the same basket in a base period. The goods included in the basket and the point at which the prices are measured differ considerably from country to country.

Consumer price indices. Generally speaking, these represent the cost, relative to the base period, of a typical basket of goods and services actually acquired by a representative group of consumers. For those countries which calculated their consumer price indices using a base year other than 2000, the base was standardized arithmetically. The series for a considerable number of countries were thus prepared by splicing indices with different base years and, in some cases, it was necessary to link indices having different geographic or socioeconomic coverages. Nonetheless, the general trend of these indices constitutes a good frame of reference for analysing movements in consumer prices.

2.4 Sectoral statistics

Sectoral statistics provide information on the behaviour of the real sector of the economy in terms of physical volumes. They can be used to describe the annual development of the sectors analysed, thus eliminating the effect of price changes on the variables expressed in value.

The information presented has been selected according to criteria that help to analyse the main productive and trade patterns of the countries of the region. For example, there are statistics on energy products and their derivatives (oil, gas, coal, and gasoline); agricultural and agroindustrial products that are important for food security (rice, wheat, corn, sorghum, soya, sugar and others); and products related to the inputs or production of certain activities such as textiles (cotton), metalworking (laminated products), construction (cement), chemicals and the iron and steel industry (iron, coal, zinc, bauxite, copper and steel).

cobre, acero). Asimismo, se presenta un indicador sintético del desempeño de la producción agropecuaria.

Se han seleccionado 36 variables que describen la dinámica de la producción mediante indicadores de volumen o de la evolución de sus niveles. La muestra de países incluida en cada cuadro responde exclusivamente a la disponibilidad de información.

En la edición 2006 del *Anuario Estadístico*, la CEPAL ha realizado un significativo esfuerzo por revisar y mejorar las estadísticas sectoriales. Se ha introducido un nuevo cuadro con información sobre la producción de gas, en virtud de la importancia que tiene este recurso en la matriz energética de los países proveedores y consumidores, así como de su efecto en el dinamismo económico de los países de la región. Se han extendido cronológicamente las series de la producción agrícola y pecuaria hasta 1961. En las series sobre la producción de carbón, petróleo y gas se presentan los datos a partir de 1970, sobre la base de cifras de una sola fuente de información estadística —la Organización Latinoamericana de Energía (OLADE)— calculadas a su vez a partir de datos suministrados por los ministerios de energía de los países. Esto evita la presencia de las incoherencias que pueden surgir de la utilización de distintas definiciones. Por otra parte, los conceptos empleados son los mismos que los que la División de Recursos Naturales e Infraestructura de la CEPAL utiliza en sus análisis sustantivos.

En términos generales, el esfuerzo ha tenido por objeto homogeneizar y actualizar las fuentes de información estadística. En las siguientes notas técnicas se señalan los cambios introducidos.

Las estadísticas sectoriales se presentan en dos subsecciones, de acuerdo con el ordenamiento de la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme (CIIU). En la primera de ellas, agricultura y ganadería, se sistematiza la información sobre la producción de cereales, algunas legumbres y frutos (12 productos) que pueden considerarse una muestra representativa de los principales cultivos de la región. En esta sección se incluyen también índices agregados de volumen físico de la producción, que dan cuenta de los cambios registrados en el período observado.

La fuente principal de esta información es la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO). Debe tenerse presente, sin embargo, que la FAO recaba datos de varias fuentes en el proceso de elaboración de sus series estadísticas. La organización recopila antecedentes oficiales por medio de un cuestionario anual que envía a los distintos países o, en su defecto, utiliza fuentes alternativas como el Banco Mundial, el Fondo Monetario Internacional, la Organización Mundial del Comercio y el Departamento de Agricultura de los Estados Unidos. Cuando la información no está disponible en las fuentes enumeradas, la FAO estima o sustituye provisionalmente el dato de producción con información de comercio. Por esa razón, revisa permanentemente los datos, incluso los obtenidos

There is also a synthetic indicator for the performance of agricultural production.

Thirty-six variables have been selected to describe the dynamics of production using volume indicators or changes in levels. The sample of countries shown in each table includes all countries for which information is available.

In the 2006 edition of the *Statistical Yearbook*, ECLAC has made a significant effort to review and improve the sectoral statistics. A new table has been introduced with information on gas production, in view of the importance of this resource for the energy matrix of provider and consumer countries, as well as its effect on the economic performance of countries in the region. The agricultural and fishing production series have been extended to 1961. The coal, oil and gas production series contain data from 1970 onward, based on figures from a single statistical source -the Latin American Energy Organization (OLADE)- which are in turn calculated using data provided by the energy ministries of the countries. This avoids inconsistencies that can arise when different definitions are used. The specifications used are the same as those used by the ECLAC Natural Resources and Infrastructure Division in its substantive analyses.

In general terms, an effort has been made to standardize and update the statistical information sources. The following technical notes refer to the changes introduced.

The sectoral statistics are presented in two subsections, according to the order of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The first subsection, agriculture and stockbreeding, includes information on production of cereals and some vegetables and fruits (12 products), which may be considered a representative sample of the region's main crops. This section also includes aggregate indices of the physical volume of production, which reflect any changes that have taken place in the period considered.

The main source of this information is the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). It should be borne in mind, however, that FAO collects data from various sources when preparing its statistical series. The organization collects official data through an annual questionnaire that it sends to the different countries, or, in its absence, uses alternative sources such as the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the World Trade Organization and the United States Department of Agriculture. When the information is not available from these sources, FAO estimates or provisionally substitutes trade data for production data. For this reason, it continually updates the data, including those obtained from questionnaires. The crop data refer

a partir de los cuestionarios. Los datos sobre cultivos se refieren a la producción realmente cosechada en los campos o huertos, sin contar las pérdidas durante la recolección y la trilla, ni la parte que no fue recolectada por alguna razón. La producción comprende, por ende, la cantidad del producto vendido en el mercado (producción comercializada) más la consumida o utilizada por los productores (autoconsumo). Cuando se trata de cultivos de cereales como arroz, trigo o maíz, los datos de producción se refieren exclusivamente a la producción de grano seco, salvo la producción destinada a forraje. El período contemplado en las estadísticas es el año civil, es decir, el año calendario en que se recogió toda o la parte principal de la cosecha.

Con el fin de facilitar la utilización de las estadísticas de producción de banano, a partir de esta edición del *Anuario Estadístico* se presentan cifras globales de producción de ambos géneros: *Musa* (comestible) y *M. paradisiaca*, conocida también como plátano.

A continuación se presenta la lista de productos seleccionados junto con una breve descripción metodológica:

Algodón sin desmotar. El algodón con semilla o sin desmotar es el producto de una planta anual (*Gossypium spp*) cultivada en países tropicales o subtropicales. Contiene un 35% de fibra (hilas) y un 63% de semilla.

Arroz. Las cifras de producción de arroz se refieren al grano de arroz después de trillado y aventado. Se conoce también como arroz en cáscara o arroz en bruto. Se utiliza sobre todo como alimento humano y una pequeña proporción se destina a la alimentación de animales.

Banano y plátano. Es una planta tropical y subtropical de crecimiento rápido y tallo herbáceo. Los frutos (banano), que tienen una pulpa tierna y dulce, crecen en racimos de hasta 200 unidades. A diferencia de las demás frutas, los bananos contienen almidones, que se transforman al madurar en monosacáridos y disacáridos. Es la fruta cultivada más importante. Las cifras relativas al comercio pueden incorporar bananos secos. El plátano generalmente es conocido como banano para cocinar; se diferencia por su mayor contenido de azúcares y, por consiguiente, de calorías.

Café verde. El café es un arbusto de tres a seis metros de altura, de la familia Rubiaceae, que se cultiva en varios países tropicales. Los frutos son drupas carnosas llamadas cerezas, tienen una piel delgada y un mesocarpo mucilaginoso que recubre una segunda piel o envoltura, llamada pergamino. En su interior hay dos semillas adyacentes envueltas en una película plateada. Las semillas son semiovóides y de color verde claro. Las semillas se tuestan para obtener el café. Su valor nutritivo es escaso, por lo que se clasifica como bebida comestible pero no como producto alimenticio; como contiene entre un 1% y un 2% de cafeína, se clasifica como cultivo estimulante.

to production actually harvested in the fields or orchards, without counting losses during collection and threshing, or any part not collected for whatever reason. Production thus includes the quantity of product sold on the market (marketed production) plus whatever was consumed or used by the producers (own consumption). When the crops are cereals such as rice, wheat or corn, the production data refer exclusively to dry grain production, except for production for animal feed. The period covered in the statistics is the civil year, that is, the calendar year in which most of the harvest was collected.

The current edition of the *Statistical Yearbook*, in order to facilitate the use of banana production statistics, presents global production figures for *Musa* (edible) and *M. paradisiaca*, also known as plantain.

The following list contains selected products with a brief methodological description:

Seed cotton production. Seed cotton is the product of an annual plant (*Gossypium spp*) cultivated in tropical or subtropical countries. It contains 35% fibre (yarn) and 63% seed.

Rice. Rice production figures refer to grain rice after threshing and winnowing. It is also known as rice in the husk or rough rice. It is mainly used as human food and a small proportion is destined for animal feed.

Banana and plantain. This is a fast-growing, herbaceous, tropical and subtropical plant. The fruit (banana) has a soft and sweet pulp and grows in bunches of up to 200 units. Unlike other fruit, bananas contain starches, which when mature are transformed into monosaccharides and disaccharides. It is the most important fruit crop. The trade figures may include dried banana. Plantain is generally known as cooking banana; it has a higher sugar content and therefore more calories.

Green coffee. Coffee is a bush that grows from three to six metres high, of the Rubiaceae family, which is cultivated in a number of tropical countries. The fruit are fleshy and are called coffee cherries. They have a thin skin and a mucilaginous mesocarp that covers a second skin or wrapping called the parchment. Inside there are two adjacent seeds wrapped in a silver-coloured membrane. The seeds are semi-oval and light green in colour. The seeds are toasted to obtain coffee. Their nutritive value is low and they are therefore classified as an edible drink but not as a food product; as they contain between 1% and 2% caffeine, they are classified as a stimulant crop.

Caña de azúcar. La caña de azúcar es una gramínea perenne cultivada en todo el mundo, pero principalmente en los trópicos. En algunos países se consume cruda y se utiliza como alimento para animales. Los componentes principales del extracto seco del azúcar son monosacáridos (glucosa y fructosa) y disacáridos (sacarosa). El contenido de agua de la planta es alto, alrededor del 75% de su peso total, y el de azúcares va de un 10% a un 15%.

Frijoles secos. Son las semillas de una planta herbácea anual que presenta numerosas variedades; estas se diferencian por el color de las flores y las semillas y el tamaño y forma de las plantas. Se cultivan en todo el mundo y se destinan principalmente al consumo humano.

Girasol. El girasol es una planta anual y perenne, delgada y alta, con cabezas que contienen numerosas semillas protegidas por cáscaras duras. Las semillas sin cáscara son muy ricas en aceite y contienen bastantes proteínas y una modesta cantidad de hidratos de carbono. Las grasas se componen fundamentalmente de ácidos poliinsaturados. Una pequeña porción de semillas se consume al natural, pero la mayor cantidad se destina a la producción de aceite.

Maíz. Es un cereal con una alta proporción de germen. Se utiliza en gran parte para piensos y para la producción industrial de almidón y productos derivados, como bebidas y edulcorantes calóricos. También se emplea en la fabricación de papel, adhesivos, textiles, almidón para lavanderías, etanol, entre otros. Las cifras de producción de maíz publicadas incluyen exclusivamente las variedades destinadas al consumo humano.

Mandioca. La mandioca es un cultivo semipermanente de las regiones tropicales y subtropicales, conocido también como yuca. Es el alimento básico de muchos países tropicales, pero no puede ser comercializado internacionalmente en estado fresco a causa de su rápido proceso de descomposición.

Soja. La soja es una leguminosa típica originaria del Lejano Oriente que se cultiva principalmente en América del Sur (45% de la producción mundial) y América del Norte (40%). Es el cultivo oleaginoso más importante. Se destina a alimento para personas (aceite de soja) y para animales (torta de soja). El contenido de aceite de la semilla es más bien escaso, mientras que el de proteínas es alto y el de hidratos de carbono más bien moderado. Cuando se extrae el aceite, las proteínas y los hidratos de carbono se concentran en la torta de soja. La cantidad de soja utilizada para elaborar productos alimenticios distintos del aceite es mínima (probablemente menor que un 10%).

Sorgo. Sorgo es el nombre común aplicado a las gramíneas anuales cultivadas por sus granos, como plantas forrajeras o para ambos fines. A nivel mundial, su utilización como alimentos para personas y para animales representa respectivamente el 41%

Sugar cane. Sugar cane is a perennial grass grown throughout the world, but mainly in the tropics. In some countries it is consumed raw and is used as animal feed. The main components of the dry sugar extract are monosaccharides (glucose and fructose) and disaccharides (sucrose). The plant has a high water content that accounts for about 54% of its total weight and the sugar content ranges from 10% to 15%.

Dried beans. These are the seeds of an annual herbaceous plant that comes in many varieties which are differentiated by the colour of the flowers and seeds and the size and form of the plants. They are grown throughout the world and are mainly intended for human consumption.

Sunflower. The sunflower is an annual perennial plant, thin and tall, with heads that contain many seeds protected by hard shells. The hulled seeds are very rich in oil and have quite a high protein and modest carbohydrate content. The fatty acids are mainly polyunsaturated. A small amount of seeds is consumed raw, but most of them are used in oil production.

Corn. This is a cereal with a high proportion of germ. It is used mostly for animal feed and industrial production of starch and derived products, such as drinks and caloric sweeteners. It is also used in the manufacture of paper, adhesives, textiles, laundry starch, ethanol and other products. The corn production figures published refer exclusively to varieties intended for human consumption.

Cassava. Cassava is a semi-permanent crop in tropical and subtropical regions and is also known as yuca. It is a staple food in many tropical countries, but cannot be marketed internationally in its fresh form as it decomposes rapidly.

Soya. Soya is a typical leguminous plant originating in the Far East and is grown mainly in South America (45% of world production) and North America (40%). It is the most important oleaginous crop. It is used both as human food (soya oil) and animal feed (soya meal). The oil content of the seed is rather low, but it has a high protein and moderate carbohydrate content. When the oil is extracted, the proteins and carbohydrates are concentrated in soya meal. The quantity of soya used to produce food products other than oil is minimal (probably less than 10%).

Sorghum. Sorghum is the genus name for a group of annual grasses grown for their grains, as fodder plants or for both purposes. At the global level, its use for human and animal consumption account for 41% and 47%,

y el 47% de la producción, aunque en los países desarrollados la cantidad destinada a la alimentación es escasa. Su consumo es importante en África, donde es utilizado además para la fabricación de la cerveza tradicional.

Trigo. Los principales tipos son el trigo común o blando y el trigo duro. Las variedades fundamentales son los trigos duro y blando rojos de invierno, el trigo duro rojo de primavera y las demás variedades de trigos blancos duros (el adjetivo invierno y primavera señala el período de cultivo). Este cereal se utiliza sobre todo como alimento humano en forma de pan y pastas, entre otros productos. En los países desarrollados, alrededor del 35% de la producción se utiliza como pienso. Sin embargo, a nivel mundial, las calorías procedentes del trigo constituyen un 19% aproximadamente de las disponibles para el consumo humano. Este rubro incluye también el tranquillón, una mezcla de trigo y centeno en una proporción de dos a uno.

Además de presentar cifras sobre volúmenes de producción, en la sección 2.4 se incluyen cinco índices agregados de volumen físico de la producción, que dan cuenta de su variación en relación con el período base correspondiente al trienio 1999-2001. Estos índices se elaboraron según la metodología de cálculo de un índice de cantidad del tipo del de Laspeyres. Las cantidades producidas de cada cultivo se ponderaron por la media de los precios internacionales de los productos básicos en el período 1999-2001 (período base), se sumaron las correspondientes a cada año y se realizó el cociente entre esta cifra y la suma global media para el período base. La FAO presenta esta información tanto en cifras netas como brutas. En los índices de producción neta que se publican en el anuario se excluyeron las cantidades usadas como semillas y las destinadas a piensos en la producción pecuaria, con el objeto de evitar la doble contabilidad.

La segunda sección, minería y manufacturas, contiene información sobre la producción de los principales minerales metálicos y otros recursos naturales importantes para el desarrollo del sector energético, como el petróleo y el gas natural. También se presentan los volúmenes de algunas manufacturas seleccionadas que tienen una gran incidencia productiva y comercial en los países de la región, entre otros los de la producción de acero y de cemento, la refinación de derivados del petróleo y la fabricación de vehículos automotores.

Para la elaboración de los cuadros sobre la producción de bauxita, cobre, estaño y zinc se ha recopilado información del *World Metal Statistics Yearbook*, publicación anual del Oficina Mundial de Estadísticas del Metal. Los datos sobre hierro y materiales relacionados fueron suministrados por el Instituto Latinoamericano del Fierro y el Acero (ILAFA) organismo que agrupa a las compañías mineras y siderúrgicas más importantes asentadas en los principales países productores de estos metales de la región. ILAFA es miembro, por su parte, del Instituto Internacional del Hierro

respectivamente, of production, although in developed countries the amount used for food is small. There is significant consumption in Africa, where it also used in traditional beer production.

Wheat. The main varieties are common or soft wheat and durum wheat. The main wheat cultivars are hard red winter, soft red winter, hard red spring and other hard white wheats (the adjectives winter and spring refer to the growing season). This cereal is mostly used as human food in the form of bread, pastas and other products. In the developed countries, about 35% of production is used as animal fodder. At the global level, however, calories from wheat constitute about 19% of those available for human consumption. This item also includes meslin, a mixture of wheat and rye in a proportion of two to one.

In addition to providing figures on production volume, section 2.4 includes five aggregate indices on the physical volume of production, which show changes in relation to the three-year base period 1999-2001. These indices were prepared using the method for calculating a Laspeyres quantity index. The production quantities for each crop were weighted by the average international commodity prices for the period 1999-2001 (the base period), the figures for each year were added together and the ratio was calculated between these figures and the average global sum for the base period. FAO presents this information in both net and gross figures. In the net production indices that are published in the yearbook, the quantities used as seeds and those intended as fodder in agricultural production were excluded in order to avoid double accounting.

The second section, mining and manufacturing, contains information on the production of the main metallic minerals and other natural resources important for the development of the energy sector, such as oil and natural gas. It also includes the volumes of some selected manufactures which have a large productive and trade impact on the countries of the region, including steel and cement production, refining of oil derivatives and the manufacture of motor vehicles.

The tables on production of bauxite, copper, tin and zinc were prepared using information from the *World Metal Statistics Yearbook*, an annual publication of the World Bureau of Metal Statistics. The data on iron and related metals were supplied by the Latin American Iron and Steel Institute (ILAFA), an organization of the largest mining and steel companies in the main countries producing these metals in the region. ILAFA in turn is a member of the International Iron and Steel Institute (IISI), an institution representing over 190 world producers in

y del Acero (IIHA), institución que representa a más de 190 productores mundiales del sector, entre las que se cuentan las 20 compañías más grandes. Los datos concernientes al acero se refieren al acero crudo (sin mayor tratamiento), en tanto que los de producción de arrabio corresponden al hierro solidificado salido de los altos hornos.

En esta edición del *Anuario* se reemplazaron completamente las series sobre producción de carbón y petróleo y se incorporó un cuadro con información sobre el gas natural, en atención a la trascendencia que tiene este producto en el sector energético. De igual forma, la serie sobre producción de gasolina ha sido sustituida por las elaboradas por la OLADE. En la categoría de las gasolinas se agregan la producción de gasolina de motor en sus distintos octanajes, el biocombustible (alcohol), la nafta y la gasolina de aviación. A continuación se especifican los conceptos utilizados.

Producción de gasolina/alcohol

Gasolina de motor. Es una mezcla compleja de hidrocarburos relativamente volátiles que, con o sin aditivos (como el tetraetilo de plomo), se usa en el funcionamiento de motores de combustión interna.

Alcohol. Comprende tanto el etanol (alcohol etílico) como el metanol (alcohol metílico) usados como combustibles. El etanol es un líquido incoloro que puede producirse por fermentación de materias vegetales con un alto contenido de azúcar, entre otros el jugo de caña de azúcar o melaza; materias vegetales con un alto contenido de almidón, como la mandioca y el maíz, y materias con un alto contenido de celulosa como la leña y los desechos vegetales. Puede ser utilizado como alcohol anhidro o hidratado, solo o mezclado con gasolina en motores de combustión interna. El metanol es también un líquido incoloro que puede producirse a partir de diversas materias primas como leña, desechos vegetales, metano, gas natural y carbón. Se utiliza en motores de combustión interna.

Nafta. Es una fracción ligera del petróleo que se obtiene mediante destilación directa entre los 30° y 175° C, se utiliza principalmente como insumo en la fabricación de gasolinas y como solvente en la industria química.

Gasolina de aviación. Es una mezcla de naftas reformadas de elevado octanaje, alta volatilidad y estabilidad y bajo punto de congelamiento, que se usa en aviones de hélice con motores de pistón.

Producción de carbón. Es la suma de las producciones de las minas de carbón de un país. Para evitar incongruencias, OLADE recomienda considerar siempre el carbón lavado, o sea, sin impurezas. Dentro de los carbones están incluidos la antracita, la hulla, el lignito y la turba, que son las variedades principales.

this sector, including the 20 largest companies. The data on steel refer to crude steel (without much processing), whereas pig iron production data refer to solidified iron from the blast furnace.

In this edition of the *Yearbook* the series on coal and oil production were entirely replaced and a table was included with information on natural gas, in view of the importance of this product in the energy sector. Similarly, the series on gasoline production have been substituted by series developed by OLADE. In the gasoline category, motor spirit production in the different octane levels, biofuel (alcohol), naphtha and aviation gasoline are aggregated. The specifications used are defined below.

Gasoline/alcohol production

Motor spirit. This is a complex mixture of relatively volatile hydrocarbons which, with or without additives (tetraethyl lead) is used in the functioning of internal combustion engines.

Alcohol. This includes both ethanol (ethyl alcohol) and methanol (methyl alcohol) used as fuels. Ethanol is a colourless liquid that can be produced by fermentation of vegetable matter with a high sugar content, including sugar cane juice or molasses; vegetable matter with a high starch content, such as cassava and corn; and matter with a high cellulose content such as wood and vegetable waste. It may be used as alcohol anhydride or hydrate, alone or mixed with gasoline in internal combustion engines. Methanol is also a colourless liquid that can be produced from various raw materials such as wood, vegetable waste, methane, natural gas and coal. It is used in internal combustion engines.

Naphtha. This is a light fraction of petroleum that is obtained by direct distillation between 30° and 175° C, and is used mainly as an input in gasoline manufacture and as a solvent in the chemical industry.

Aviation gasoline. This is a mixture of reformed high-octane naphthas that is highly volatile and stable, with a low freezing point, used in propeller aircraft with piston engines.

Coal production. This is the sum of production of the coal mines in a country. To avoid inconsistencies, OLADE recommends that washed coal (without impurities) be considered. The coal data include anthracite, bituminous, lignite and peat coal, which are the main varieties.

Producción de gas natural. Es la suma del gas asociado y del gas libre producidos, menos el reinyectado a los pozos.

Producción de petróleo. La producción de petróleo crudo de un país se define como la suma de las producciones individuales de todos los campos petrolíferos del territorio nacional, tanto continental como costa afuera. Se incluyen los condensados pero no los líquidos de gas natural que puedan estar asociados.

Por su parte, los datos sobre producción automotora son recopilados de fuentes oficiales, principalmente de los institutos u oficinas estadísticas de cada país, las asociaciones de productores de vehículos automotores y de la asociación internacional de fabricantes de vehículos a motor (*The International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers*, OICA). Dicha información es obtenida, a su vez, por medio de encuestas industriales anuales a los principales fabricantes de automotores. La distinción entre automóviles de pasajeros y vehículos comerciales estriba fundamentalmente en la capacidad o número de asientos, ya que entre los comerciales se incluyen, además de los de transporte de carga, los de transporte de pasajeros como ómnibus y furgones. Por ende, los automóviles comprenden los vehículos de motor destinados al transporte de personas que no tengan más de ocho asientos incluido el del conductor. Las motocicletas se contabilizan en otra categoría no publicada en este anuario.

En relación con las estadísticas sobre producción de cemento, la información proviene del sector oficial y de la División de Estadísticas de las Naciones Unidas, así como de las asociaciones de productores de cemento de cada país. Los datos se refieren a todas las variedades existentes. La fabricación de cemento puro, a base exclusivamente de mezclas de arcillas y calizas, es prácticamente inexistente; actualmente se introducen aditivos que permiten obtener distintos tipos de cemento (cemento portland puzolánico, cemento de escoria de alto horno, cemento siderúrgico, cemento aluminoso y de mampostería).

El cuadro sobre producción de fertilizantes, cuya fuente es la FAO, no pudo ser actualizado en esta edición del *Anuario* debido a que el organismo modificó el cuestionario enviado a los países.

Por último, dada la estructura diversificada de la canasta de productos minerales que se extraen en los países de la región, y debido al hecho de que no todos los institutos y oficinas estadísticas, ministerios y centros especializados calculan un índice de volumen de la producción minera, en la edición 2006 del *Anuario Estadístico* se decidió no publicar el índice que se incluía en ediciones anteriores. Los usuarios pueden obtener un indicador de la evolución real de dicho sector a partir del cuadro del valor agregado de la explotación de minas y canteras (a precios constantes) que se presenta en la sección de cuentas nacionales,

Natural gas production. This is the sum of the associated gas and the free gas produced, minus what is reinjected into the wells.

Oil production. A country's crude oil production is defined as the sum of the individual productions of all the oil fields on national territory, both continental and off-shore. Condensates are included but not any associated natural gas liquids.

The data on motor vehicle production are collected from official sources, mainly from the statistical offices of each country, associations of motor vehicle producers and the International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers (OICA). This information is obtained in turn from annual industrial surveys of the main motor vehicle manufacturers. The distinction between passenger and commercial motor vehicles is based on capacity, or the number of seats, as commercial vehicles include, in addition to cargo transport vehicles, passenger transport vehicles such as buses and vans. Motor vehicles therefore include those intended for passenger transport which have a seating capacity of no more than eight persons, including the driver. Motorcycles are included in another category not published in this yearbook.

In the case of cement production statistics, the data come from the official sector and the United Nations Statistics Division, as well as from cement producer associations in each country. The data refer to all existing varieties. The manufacture of pure cement, based exclusively on mixtures of clay and limestone, is practically non-existent; additives are now introduced to make different types of cement (Portland hydraulic cement, blast furnace slag cement, steel cement, aluminum cement and masonry cement).

The table on fertilizer production could not be updated for this edition of the *Statistical Yearbook* as FAO, which is the data source, modified the questionnaire sent to the countries.

Lastly, in view of the diversified structure of the basket of mineral products extracted in the countries of the region, and owing to the fact that not all the statistical institutes and offices, ministries and specialized centres calculate a volume index for mining production, it was decided that the 2006 edition of the *Statistical Yearbook* would not include the index published in previous editions. Users can obtain an indicator of real change in this sector from the table on the aggregate value of mining and quarrying (at constant prices) which is included in the section on national accounts.

3. Estadísticas de recursos naturales y del medio ambiente

La dimensión ambiental del desarrollo requiere de información estadística de calidad, oportuna y sistemática, que permita orientar las decisiones de política hacia las áreas o sectores de mayor necesidad, establecer prioridades y evaluar sus efectos.

Sin embargo, las estadísticas y los indicadores ambientales constituyen un área incipiente en pleno desarrollo, que intenta responder a la creciente demanda de información ambiental (estadísticas, indicadores y cuentas ambientales). En América Latina y en el Caribe es notoria la escasez de series estadísticas ambientales y la situación en los países es heterogénea, tanto en lo que respecta a la capacidad de producir las estadísticas como a la calidad de la información resultante. Con el fin de superar progresivamente esta situación y avanzar como región hacia la producción y armonización de las estadísticas ambientales es preciso consolidar las instituciones y desarrollar capacidades técnicas nacionales.

Esta tarea es ardua, sobre todo debido a la transversalidad, complejidad y naturaleza dinámica de los fenómenos ambientales, que cubren múltiples disciplinas y especialidades (aire, agua, mares, tierra, uso del suelo, energía y desechos, entre otras).

La División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL despliega esfuerzos para sistematizar y difundir conocimientos y metodologías, crear sinergias e impulsar el trabajo de redes regionales, contribuyendo a que los países se involucren en la producción sistemática de series estadísticas e indicadores ambientales y la enriquezcan progresivamente. En ese sentido cabe destacar la labor realizada en el marco del proyecto Red de Instituciones y Expertos en Estadísticas

3. *Statistics on natural resources and the environment*

The environmental dimension of development calls for timely, systematic, high-quality statistical information to guide policy decisions for the most crucial areas or sectors, establish priorities and evaluate their effects.

However, environmental statistics and indicators constitute a rapidly emerging area, which seeks to respond to the growing demand for environmental information (statistics, indicators and environmental accounts). In Latin America and the Caribbean, environmental statistical series are notoriously scarce and the different countries present a mixed picture both in terms of their capacity to produce environmental statistics and in terms of the quality of the information produced. To gradually remedy this situation and move forward as a region towards the production and harmonization of environmental statistics, it will be necessary to build solid institutions and develop technical skills at the national level.

This is no easy task, mainly because of the cross-cutting, complex and dynamic nature of environmental phenomena, which encompass multiple disciplines and specialities (air, water, seas, land, land use, energy, waste matter, etc.).

The Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC strives to systematize and disseminate knowledge and methodologies, generate synergies and promote the work of regional networks, helping countries to become involved in, and gradually enrich, the systematic production of series of environmental statistics and indicators. Significant work has been carried out under the environmental project entitled "Network of Institutions and Experts on Social and

Sociales y de Medio Ambiente de América Latina y el Caribe (REDESA), cuya ejecución se centró en actividades de capacitación y asistencia técnica orientadas a los países, para desarrollar una red de expertos y técnicos nacionales que compartieron sus conocimientos y pusieron en común las mejores prácticas de los países más avanzados en la materia. Entre los resultados principales del proyecto cabe mencionar el desarrollo de la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores de Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA), basada en información enviada directamente por los países y que se encuentra disponible para consulta en el sitio web de la División.¹ BADEIMA se elaboró sobre la base de información precisa y pertinente, y las variables que contiene son resultado de un proceso de consulta a los países y los expertos regionales. Asimismo, se desarrolló una base de documentos metodológicos y técnicos, destinada a fortalecer el proceso de desarrollo de capacidades, así como a servir de punto de partida para homogeneizar conceptos y metodologías.²

En el presente capítulo se presenta información de BADEIMA y de organismos internacionales especializados en las diversas áreas de interés para la región. Se trata de un primer esfuerzo orientado a seleccionar estadísticas sobre las áreas temáticas relevantes para la región, y sobre las que se dispone de información de calidad. Se espera que este se enriquezca progresivamente con información de otras áreas (calidad de agua, tratamiento de desechos, entre otras), así como con información proporcionada directamente por los países, gracias al paulatino avance en el desarrollo de sus sistemas estadísticos ambientales.

En los cuadros del presente capítulo se presenta información agregada para América Latina y el Caribe, que incluye a los mismos treinta y tres países considerados en el capítulo de estadísticas económicas, a menos que se señale explícitamente lo contrario en una nota al pie del cuadro.

Este capítulo se estructura de acuerdo con la clasificación de las estadísticas y los indicadores ambientales contenidos en BADEIMA. A continuación figuran las definiciones de los principales conceptos y variables del capítulo, así como información metodológica que permite una correcta interpretación de los cuadros por parte del lector. El alto grado de complejidad de los temas cubiertos impide una descripción exhaustiva de cada uno, por lo que se presentan solo los elementos esenciales. Si el usuario lo desea puede consultar los metadatos disponibles en BADEIMA.

Environmental Statistics" (REDESA), which focused its implementation on training and technical assistance to countries, developing a network of experts and national technical staff who shared their knowledge and disseminated the best practices of more advanced countries in the field. The main results of the project include the construction of the Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADEIMA), which is based on information sent directly by the countries, and may be consulted on the Division's website.¹ BADEIMA was constructed using relevant accurate information and the variables it contains are the result of a process of consultation with countries and regional experts. In addition, a methodological and technical document base has been built to strengthen the process of skills development and to serve as a basis for harmonizing concepts and methodologies.²

This chapter presents information from BADEIMA and specialized international agencies in the various areas of interest for the region in an initial effort to select statistics for those subject areas that are important for the region and for which accurate information is available. Ultimately, it is hoped that this will be supplemented with information in other areas (water quality, waste treatment, etc.), as well as with information provided directly by the countries, thanks to the progress gradually being made towards development of their environmental statistical systems.

The tables in this chapter show aggregate information for Latin America and the Caribbean which covers the same thirty-three countries considered in the chapter on economic statistics, unless explicitly otherwise stated in a table footnote.

This chapter is structured so as to maintain consistency with the classifier of environmental statistics and indicators contained in BADEIMA. Definitions of the main concepts and variables are provided below together with methodological information which will enable the reader to interpret the tables correctly. The complexity of the issues makes it impossible to give a complete description of each one; thus only the essential elements are presented and the user is free to refer to the metadata provided in BADEIMA.

¹ www.cepal.org/redesa.

² La División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas está desarrollando actualmente el módulo ambiental del proyecto relativo a los objetivos del Milenio. Su trabajo se orienta al fortalecimiento de capacidades técnicas para el seguimiento de los indicadores del séptimo objetivo, así como a la elaboración de una propuesta complementaria desde una perspectiva regional.

¹ www.cepal.org/redesa.

² The Statistics and Economic Projections Division is currently developing the environmental module of the Millennium Development Goals project; the work is being geared towards building technical capacity to monitor the indicators of indicator 7 of the Millennium Development Goals as well as to construct a complementary proposal from a regional perspective.

3.1 Bosque

En esta sección se presentan estadísticas e indicadores publicados por el Departamento Forestal de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), a través del Programa Mundial de Evaluación de los Recursos Forestales. La evaluación se publica aproximadamente cada 10 años y la última actualización disponible corresponde al año 2005.

La Evaluación de los Recursos Forestales se basa en información suministrada por los países y abarca información obtenida a partir de los datos de inventario existentes, así como de investigaciones sobre los procesos de cambio que se han verificado en la cubierta de la tierra y de una serie de estudios sobre la interacción entre la población y los bosques.

Las estadísticas sobre bosques tienen un interés fundamental para evaluar la situación de los recursos naturales y del medio ambiente, debido a la importancia de las funciones ecológicas y los servicios ambientales que brindan estos ecosistemas. Asimismo, los bosques proporcionan una amplia gama de bienes esenciales, como madera, alimentos, medicinas y recreación. Por ende, conocer su estado y evolución reciente es esencial para una gestión sostenible.

En esta sección se incluye la proporción de la superficie cubierta por bosques, que corresponde al indicador 25 del séptimo objetivo de desarrollo del Milenio.

Bosque. Tierra que se extiende por más de 0,5 hectáreas, dotada de árboles de una altura superior a 5 m y una cubierta de copas superior al 10%, o de árboles capaces de alcanzar esta altura *in situ*. Comprende los bosques naturales y las plantaciones forestales, así como los bosques utilizados fundamentalmente con fines de producción, protección, conservación o usos múltiples. No incluye la tierra sometida a un uso predominantemente agrícola o urbano.

Bosque natural. Los bosques naturales son bosques compuestos por especies indígenas (nativas) no plantadas por el ser humano. En otras palabras, excluyen las plantaciones forestales. La información correspondiente a los años 1990 y 2000 sobre la superficie de bosque natural resulta de la diferencia entre la superficie total de bosque y la de plantaciones forestales, mientras que la información del año 2005 proviene directamente de FAO.

Plantaciones. Bosques de especies introducidas, y en algunos casos de especies indígenas, establecidos mediante plantación, siembra o ambos, en un proceso de forestación o reforestación orientado principalmente a la producción de madera, bienes no madereros o al suministro de servicios ambientales.

3.1 Forests

This section presents statistics and indicators published by the Forestry Department of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) through its Global Forest Resources Assessment programme. The Assessment is published approximately every 10 years, the most recent update having come out in 2005.

The Global Forest Resources Assessment is based on information supplied by the countries and includes information obtained from data relating to existing inventories, as well as from research on the processes of change that have occurred in land coverage and through a series of studies on the interaction between population and forests.

Forest statistics are crucial for assessing the natural resource and environmental situation, in view of the importance of the ecological functions and environmental services that these ecosystems provide. Moreover, they provide a wide range of essential goods, such as wood, food, medicines and recreation. Thus, knowing their current status and recent trends is an essential part of sustainable management.

This section includes the proportion of the area covered by forest, which corresponds to indicator 25 of Goal 7 of the Millennium Development Goals.

Forest. Land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 meters and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds *in situ*. It includes natural and planted forests as well as forests used basically for production, protection, conservation or multiple purposes. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use.

Natural forest. Natural forests are forests consisting of native species that were not planted by human beings. In other words, they exclude planted forests. Information presented for the years 1990 and 2000 on the area of natural forests was obtained by subtracting the area of planted forests from total forest area, while the information for 2005 was obtained directly from FAO.

Plantations. Forests of introduced species and, in some cases, indigenous species established by plantation and/or sowing during the process of afforestation or reforestation, mainly for the production of wood, non-wood products or for the supply of environmental services.

En el caso de estos conceptos se ha calculado la variación acumulada, es decir la proporción en que se ha modificado su superficie en un período de tiempo determinado, y su variación media anual, que corresponde a la variación del período dividida por el número de años comprendidos. Es importante notar que no se trata de la variación efectiva año tras año, sino de una tasa media anual.

Asimismo, se ha calculado la cobertura de cada una de las variables respecto de la superficie total de bosque y la superficie territorial del país.



3.2 Uso de la tierra

Las series estadísticas y los indicadores presentados en esta sección provienen de la base de datos estadísticos en línea FAOSTAT, de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación.

Entre los aspectos más relevantes derivados de este indicador figuran la interacción de las actividades humanas que se desarrollan en esta área y el cambio en el uso de la tierra a lo largo de los años, tanto a raíz de fenómenos antrópicos como naturales. Por otra parte, aunque el uso de plaguicidas y de fertilizantes en las técnicas agrícolas modernas es fundamental para aumentar la producción, es necesario tener en cuenta que su aplicación conduce a una mayor contaminación química del suelo, el agua y la biota, lo que afecta la estabilidad de los ecosistemas y los mecanismos de control natural de las enfermedades y de las infecciones por insectos. Con respecto a la salud humana, el uso de plaguicidas puede acarrear enfermedades oncológicas, pulmonares y hematológicas, así como también malformaciones de nacimiento y deficiencias del sistema inmunológico. Estos efectos son causados principalmente por el contacto con la piel, la inhalación y la ingestión y el consumo de alimentos y agua contaminados con esas sustancias.

Es importante destacar que las variables más cercanas a lo económico, como la superficie cosechada, presentan series más pobladas que las variables puramente ambientales, dada la importancia del sector agrícola en la economía.

Los valores de las variables de superficie de tierras arables, con cultivos permanentes, y de praderas y pastos permanentes se obtienen, por lo general, de levantamientos censales agrícolas, encuestas y estudios, y de la interpretación digital de imágenes satelitales.

Superficie total del país. Incluye las superficies ocupadas por las masas de agua interiores (principales ríos y lagos) y la superficie terrestre total de un país.

Superficie terrestre. Superficie total de las tierras del país, con exclusión de las superficies ocupadas por las masas de agua interiores (principales ríos y lagos).

The cumulative change of the above categories has been calculated, that is, the extent to which their area has been modified over a given period and their annual average variation, which corresponds to the variation during the period, divided by the number of years included. It should be noted that it is not a matter of actual year-on-year change but of an annual average rate.

In addition, the cover has been calculated for each of the variables, considering as the denominator the total wooded area and the land area of the country.

3.2 Land use

The statistical series and indicators presented in this section come from the online Statistical Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAOSTAT).

The most important aspects of this indicator are the interaction of human activities which are developed in this area and the changes in land use that occur over the years as a result of both anthropogenic and natural factors. In addition, while the use of pesticides and fertilizers in modern agricultural techniques is fundamental for increasing agricultural production, it must be borne in mind that their application leads to greater chemical contamination of the soil, water and biota, with secondary effects on the stability of ecosystems and the mechanisms for natural control of disease and infection by insects. As for human health, the use of pesticides may cause oncological, pulmonary and haematological diseases, as well as birth defects and immune system deficiencies. These effects are mainly the result of skin contact, inhalation and ingestion and the consumption of food and water contaminated with these substances.

It is important to note that those variables that are akin to economic factors, such as the area under cultivation, present more complete series than the purely environmental variables, given the importance of the agricultural sector in the economy.

The figures for variables relating to the area of arable land, area under permanent cultivation and permanent pastures and grasslands are generally obtained through agricultural censuses, surveys and studies and through digital interpretation of satellite images.

Total area of the country. Includes area under inland water bodies (major rivers and lakes) as well as total land area.

Land area. Total area of the land of a country, excluding area under inland water bodies (major rivers and lakes).

Superficie agrícola. Superficie de tierras arables, de tierras destinadas a cultivos permanentes y de praderas y pastos permanentes.

Superficie de tierras arables. Comprende las tierras destinadas a cultivos temporales (las que producen dos cosechas se toman en cuenta solo una vez), las praderas temporales para corte o pastoreo, las tierras dedicadas a huertas comerciales o huertos y las tierras temporalmente en barbecho por menos de 5 años. No se incluye la tierra abandonada como resultado del cultivo migratorio.

Superficie de tierras destinadas a cultivos permanentes. Se refiere a las tierras dedicadas a cultivos que ocupan el terreno durante largos períodos y no necesitan ser replantados después de cada cosecha, como el cacao, el café y el caucho. Esta categoría incluye las tierras ocupadas por arbustos destinados a la producción de flores, árboles frutales, nogales y vides, e excluye las tierras plantadas con árboles destinados a la producción de leña o madera.

Superficie de praderas y pastos permanentes. Terrenos utilizados permanentemente (por cinco o más años) para forrajes herbáceos, ya sean cultivados o silvestres (praderas o tierras de pastoreo silvestres).

Superficie regada. Se refiere a las superficies equipadas con infraestructura hidráulica para abastecer de agua a los cultivos. Estas comprenden las áreas con control parcial o total de la distribución del agua, las superficies regadas por derivación de crecidas y las zonas bajas o inundables donde se controla el agua disponible. Cabe señalar que las definiciones de riego varían de un país a otro.

Las cifras sobre consumo de fertilizantes y plaguicidas se refieren al consumo nacional, que se obtiene de registros administrativos o estimaciones. En la mayoría de los casos, se utiliza el consumo aparente, es decir, la producción nacional más las importaciones menos las exportaciones, que corresponde a un valor aproximado al efectivamente consumido.

Fertilizantes. Sustancias orgánicas e inorgánicas cuyos elementos químicos permiten estimular el desarrollo de las plantas y mejorar la fertilidad del suelo. El porcentaje de nutrientes de los fertilizantes orgánicos es relativamente bajo. Los nutrientes de los fertilizantes inorgánicos o minerales son sales inorgánicas, obtenidas por extracción, procesos físicos y químicos o ambos. Los tres nutrientes principales de las plantas son el nitrógeno, el fósforo y el potasio. El consumo de fertilizantes se calcula sumando los volúmenes de fertilizantes nitrogenados, fosfatados y potásicos, expresados en términos de nutrientes vegetales (N , P_2O_5 y K_2O), en toneladas métricas de nutrientes de plantas consumidas por los países. El período de referencia para el consumo de fertilizantes es el de la campaña agrícola, es decir, de julio a junio.

Agricultural area. Area of arable land, area used for permanent crops and area under permanent pasture.

Area of arable lands. Comprises the land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens and lands temporarily fallow (less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category.

Area of land used for permanent crops. This refers to the land used for crops that occupy the land for long periods and need not be replanted after each harvest, such as cocoa, coffee and rubber. This category includes land under flowering shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees and vines, but excludes land under trees grown for wood or timber.

Area under meadows and permanent pasture. Land used permanently (five years or more) for herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairies or grazing land).

Irrigated area. Data on irrigation relate to areas equipped to provide water to the crops. These include areas equipped for full and partial control irrigation, spate irrigation areas, and equipped low or flood-prone areas. Note that definitions of irrigation vary from one country to the next.

The figures relating to the consumption of fertilizers and pesticides refer to national consumption, which is obtained from administrative records or estimates. In most cases, apparent consumption is used, that is, national production plus imports minus exports, which corresponds to a value close to the actual consumption level.

Fertilizers. These are organic and inorganic substances whose chemicals stimulate plant development and improve soil fertility. The percentage of nutrients present in organic fertilizers is relatively low. Nutrients from inorganic or mineral fertilizers are inorganic salts obtained by extraction and/or through physical and chemical processes. The three main nutrients of plants are nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium. The consumption of fertilizers is obtained by adding the volumes of nitrate, phosphate and potassium fertilizers, expressed in terms of vegetable nutrients (N , P_2O_5 and K_2O), in metric tons of plant nutrients consumed by countries. The reference period for the consumption of fertilizers is that of the cropping year, that is, from July to June.

Plaguicidas. Cualquier sustancia o mezcla de sustancias destinada a prevenir, destruir o controlar cualquier plaga —incluidos los vectores de enfermedades humanas o de los animales, y las especies vegetales o animales indeseables que causan perjuicio o que interfieren de cualquier forma en la producción, elaboración, almacenamiento, transporte o comercialización de alimentos, productos agrícolas, madera y productos de madera o alimentos para animales— o que pueden administrarse a los animales para combatir insectos, arácnidos u otras plagas en o sobre sus cuerpos. Incluyen sustancias destinadas a utilizarse como reguladoras del crecimiento de plantas, defoliantes, desecantes, agentes para reducir la densidad de la fruta o para evitar su caída prematura y las sustancias aplicadas a los cultivos antes o después de la cosecha para proteger el producto contra el deterioro durante el almacenamiento y transporte.

En los cuadros de fertilizantes y plaguicidas se calculó un índice de consumo —empleando como año base el primero sobre el que se cuenta con información— que permite al lector observar la evolución del consumo a lo largo de la serie. Sin embargo, su interpretación debe realizarse con cautela dada la discontinuidad de la serie.

Pesticides. Any substance or mixture of substances designed to prevent, destroy or control any pest, including vectors of human or animal diseases, undesirable plant or animal species that harm, or interfere in any way with, the production, preparation, storage, transport or marketing of food products, agricultural products, wood and wood products or animal feed or which can be administered to animals to combat insects, arachnids or other pests in or on their bodies. Includes substances intended for use as plant growth regulators, namely, defoliants, dessicants, agents designed to reduce fruit density or agents designed to avert premature fall of fruit, and substances applied to crops before or after harvest to protect the product against deterioration during storage and transport.

For the fertilizer and pesticide tables, a consumption index has been calculated using as base the first year for which information was available and which enables the reader to observe consumption trends throughout the series. However, caution should be exercised in interpreting these data owing to the discontinuity of the series.

3.3 Mares y borde costero

La información de esta sección proviene de la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA) de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, en la que se sistematizan series estadísticas proporcionadas directamente por los países.

Extracción de las principales pesquerías. Esta variable se desglosa en el volumen total de la extracción y captura de peces, moluscos, crustáceos y otros organismos acuáticos en su estado natural. De la tendencia que muestran estas series se desprende la necesidad de establecer sistemas de explotación sostenibles y normas que impidan la captura excesiva.

En general, las cifras de esta variable se obtienen de censos de pescadores, encuestas especializadas y registros administrativos de las declaraciones de captura de las embarcaciones en las estaciones pesqueras.

Embarcaciones dedicadas a la pesca. El número de embarcaciones dedicadas a la pesca permite una perspectiva más completa de uno de los principales factores que influyen en la sostenibilidad de la biomasa pesquera. A menudo esta variable se utiliza como un indicador de esfuerzo pesquero, de modo que su rápido aumento podría traer aparejado un agotamiento de las biomassas.

3.3 Seas and coastal areas

The information in this section comes from the Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADEIMA) of the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of ECLAC, which systematizes statistical series provided directly by the countries.

Extraction of the main fisheries. This variable is broken down into the total volume of extraction and catch of fish, molluscs, crustaceans and other aquatic organisms in their natural state. The trend shown in these series points to the need to establish sustainable exploitation systems and standards that prevent overfishing.

In general, the figures for this variable are obtained through fishery censuses, specialized surveys and administrative records coming from the catches declared by fishing vessels at fishing stations.

Number of vessels used for fishing. The number of vessels used for fishing gives a more comprehensive vision of one of the main factors that affect the sustainability of the fish biomass. This variable is often used as an indicator of fishing effort, which, by increasing rapidly, could cause depletion of the fish biomass.

Los datos correspondientes a esta variable se derivan de censos y estudios específicos, o de estimaciones realizadas sobre la base de estos.

Volumen de la producción acuícola. La acuicultura es la cría y cultivo de los organismos acuáticos, ya sean peces, moluscos, crustáceos o plantas acuáticas. El cultivo supone algún tipo de intervención en el proceso para incrementar la producción —entre otros el almacenamiento regular, la alimentación y la protección contra los depredadores— y la propiedad individual o colectiva del stock explotado. El volumen de la producción acuícola total cubre la acuicultura de agua dulce y la acuicultura marina.

Se considera el volumen en peso vivo, es decir, el peso nominal de los organismos acuáticos en el momento de la captura. Esta información se obtiene, por lo general, de registros administrativos de producción, inventarios y estimaciones.

The data for this variable are obtained through specific censuses and studies or from estimates based on these censuses and studies.

Volume of aquacultural production. Aquaculture is the breeding and farming of aquatic organisms, either fish, molluscs, crustaceans or aquatic plants. Farming implies some type of intervention in the process in order to increase production; for example: regular storage, feeding, protection against predators, etc. Farming also implies individual or collective ownership of the exploited stock. In addition, the volume of total aquacultural production covers both fresh water aquaculture and marine aquaculture.

The volume of live fish, that is the nominal weight of aquatic organisms, is noted at the time of capture. In general, this information is obtained from administrative production records, inventories and also from estimates.

3.4 Áreas protegidas

La información sobre áreas marinas protegidas proviene de la base de datos mundial sobre áreas marinas protegidas (MPA Global), que está en desarrollo, por lo que todavía no se encuentran disponibles los datos de algunas áreas correspondientes a ciertos países. En el caso de las áreas protegidas en general, se utilizó la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA) de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, en la que se sistematizan las estadísticas proporcionadas directamente por los países de la región.

Las variables consideradas en esta categoría permiten dimensionar la superficie terrestre y marítima destinada a la protección y el mantenimiento de la diversidad biológica, los recursos naturales y los recursos culturales asociados. Asimismo, permiten evaluar los progresos alcanzados respecto de las metas y recomendaciones sobre la conservación de los ecosistemas formuladas en la Estrategia Mundial para la Conservación.

En esta sección se incluye la proporción de áreas protegidas con respecto a la superficie total del país, que corresponde al indicador 26 del séptimo objetivo de desarrollo del Milenio.

Área protegida. Se refiere al área terrestre o marina especialmente dedicada a la protección y mantenimiento de la diversidad biológica, así como de los recursos naturales y culturales asociados, manejadas de acuerdo con criterios legales u otro medio eficaz. Todas las áreas protegidas consideradas corresponden a algunas de las siguientes seis

3.4 Protected areas

The information on marine protected areas comes from the global database of the world's protected marine areas (MPA Global), while that on protected areas as a whole comes from the Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADEIMA) of the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division, which systematizes the statistics provided directly by the countries of the region.

The variables considered in this category make it possible to measure the area of land and sea dedicated to the protection and maintenance of biological diversity, natural resources and associated cultural resources. It is also possible to assess the progress achieved with respect to the goals and recommendations on the conservation of ecosystems formulated in the World Conservation Strategy.

This section includes the proportion of the area of protected areas in relation to the total area of the country, which corresponds to indicator 26 of Goal 7 of the Millennium Development Goals.

Protected area. An area of land and/or sea especially dedicated to the protection and maintenance of biological diversity, and of natural and associated cultural resources, and managed through legal or other effective means. All protected areas considered correspond to some of the following six categories defined by the International Union

categorías definidas por la Unión Internacional para la Conservación de la Naturaleza y de los Recursos Naturales (UICN), según sus objetivos de manejo:

- I. Reservas naturales estrictas/áreas naturales silvestres: protección con fines científicos o para la conservación de la naturaleza.
- II. Parques nacionales: protección de ecosistemas y fines de recreación.
- III. Monumentos naturales: conservación de características naturales específicas.
- IV. Áreas de manejo de hábitat y especies: conservación con intervención en la gestión.
- V. Paisajes terrestres y marinos protegidos: conservación de paisajes terrestres y marinos y fines recreativos.
- VI. Áreas protegidas con manejo de recursos: uso sostenible de los ecosistemas naturales.

Dicha información se obtiene de registros administrativos, sumando los de territorios declarados oficialmente áreas protegidas, en sus diversas topologías según el país. Es importante considerar que en algunos casos las cifras se corrigen mediante procedimientos tecnológicos de mayor eficiencia y complejidad, como sistemas de información geográfica y mapas de cobertura.

La proporción de áreas protegidas se calculó como el cociente entre la superficie de áreas protegidas y la superficie total del país.

Áreas marinas protegidas. Corresponde a cualquier área intermareal o submareal, junto con las aguas que la bañan, la flora y fauna asociadas y sus características históricas y culturales, que haya sido designada por ley u otro instrumento eficaz para proteger parcial o totalmente el medio que alberga. Todas las áreas consideradas corresponden a alguna de las seis categorías definidas por la UICN.

En general esta variable se obtiene de registros administrativos, sumando los territorios marinos y litorales oficialmente declarados como áreas marinas protegidas, en sus diversas topologías.

for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN), based on its management objectives:

- I. Strict nature reserve/wilderness area: protected area for science and wilderness protection.
- II. National parks: ecosystem protection and recreation.
- III. Natural monuments: conservation of specific natural features.
- IV. Habitat/species management area: conservation through management intervention.
- V. Protected landscape/seascape: landscape/seascape conservation and recreation.
- VI. Managed resource protected area: sustainable use of natural ecosystems.

This information is obtained from administrative records listing the number of territories officially declared as protected areas, in their diverse topology, depending on the country. It should be borne in mind that in some cases the figures are adjusted using more efficient and complex technological procedures, such as geographical information systems and cover maps.

The proportion of protected areas was calculated as the area of protected areas divided by the total area of the country.

Marine protected areas. Refers to any area of intertidal or subtidal terrain, together with its overlying water and associated flora, fauna, historical and cultural features, which has been reserved by law or other effective means to protect part or all of the enclosed environment. All areas considered correspond to one of the six categories defined by UICN.

This variable is generally obtained through administrative records, listing the number of marine and coastal territories that are officially designated as marine protected areas in their various typologies.

3.5 Energía

En esta sección se incluye principalmente información proveniente de la Organización Latinoamericana de Energía (OLADE). Para el cálculo de algunos indicadores, se utilizó adicionalmente información del Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL, de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL y de la División de Recursos Naturales e Infraestructura de la CEPAL.

3.5 Energy

This section includes information from the Latin American Energy Organization (OLADE). Some indicators were based on information from the Latin America and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC and the Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

En esta sección se registra un indicador de intensidad energética del producto interno bruto, que corresponde al indicador 27 del séptimo objetivo de desarrollo del Milenio.

Por lo general, las estadísticas de energía se presentan en el marco del balance energético en el que, al igual que en un balance financiero, se considera un grupo de fuentes (ingresos) cuya suma es igual al total de los distintos usos (gastos). En este caso, se trata de productos energéticos, medidos en unidades físicas, energéticas (capacidad para producir energía) o ambas. En el contexto de los balances energéticos, se seleccionaron algunos indicadores clave como los que se mencionan a continuación.

Producción de energía primaria. Se refiere a la producción de productos o fuentes energéticas que se encuentran en su estado natural, por ejemplo, leña, gas natural, bagazo, e hidroelectricidad. Asimismo, se refiere a la cantidad de combustible extraído o producido, calculado después de cualquier operación de eliminación de material inerte. Generalmente, se incluye la energía consumida en el proceso de producción, así como la oferta a otros productores de energía para transformación u otros usos.

Producción de energía secundaria. Corresponde a aquellos productos o fuentes energéticas que son el resultado de la transformación de productos energéticos primarios como los derivados del refinamiento y procesamiento del petróleo (queroseno y diesel, entre otros).

Consumo de energía primaria. Corresponde a la producción más las importaciones menos las exportaciones más los cambios en las reservas y menos las pérdidas por distribución de todos los productos energéticos primarios.

Consumo de energía secundaria. Corresponde a la producción más las importaciones menos las exportaciones más los cambios en las reservas y menos las pérdidas por distribución de todos los productos energéticos secundarios (que son el resultado de la transformación de productos energéticos primarios).

Consumo total de energía. También conocido como consumo final, corresponde a toda la energía consumida para fines distintos a la transformación o producción de energía. Este consumo incluye productos primarios y secundarios, pero solo aquellos destinados al consumo final. Se incluye también la energía destinada a las actividades de extracción y producción de energía que no forma parte del proceso de transformación.

Debido a que una parte de la energía primaria y secundaria se utiliza para producir energía, como en el caso de la quema de combustible en la producción de energía eléctrica, el consumo final de energía no corresponde a la suma del consumo de energía primaria y secundaria.

Oferta de energía. Corresponde a la sumatoria de las ofertas de energía primaria y secundaria, menos la producción

This section reports on a GDP energy intensity indicator, which corresponds to indicator 27 of Goal 7 of the Millennium Development Goals.

In general, energy statistics are presented as part of the energy balance, which, like a financial balance, considers a group of sources (income) whose sum is equal to total different uses (expenditures). In this case, the outputs are energy outputs measured in physical and/or energy units (energy-producing capacity). In the context of energy balances, some key indicators are extracted such as those mentioned below.

Primary energy production. This refers to the production of those energy products or sources found in their natural states, for example, wood, natural gas, bagasse and hydroelectricity. In addition, it refers to the amount of fuel extracted or produced, calculated after any operation to eliminate an inert material. Generally, it includes the energy consumed in the production process as well as the supply to other energy producers for conversion or other uses.

Secondary energy production. Refers to those energy products or sources which are the result of the conversion of primary energy products, such as all those derived from petroleum refining and processing (kerosene, diesel and others).

Primary energy consumption. This refers to production plus imports minus exports plus changes in stock less distribution losses of all those primary energy products.

Secondary energy consumption. This refers to production plus imports less exports plus changes in stocks less distribution losses of all those secondary energy products (which are the result of the conversion of primary energy products).

Total energy consumption. Also known as final consumption, this refers to all that energy consumed for purposes other than the conversion or production of energy. This consumption includes primary and secondary products, but only those intended for final consumption. It also includes that portion of energy that supports energy extraction and production activities, but that are not part of the conversion process.

Since some of the primary and secondary energy is used to produce energy, such as fuel combustion in the production of electrical energy, final energy consumption does not add up to the sum of primary energy and secondary consumption.

Energy supply. This corresponds to the sum of the supplies of primary and secondary energy less the production

de energía secundaria. Este segundo término se incorpora para evitar la doble contabilización de la energía utilizada en el proceso de producción de energía secundaria. Se incluye la oferta de fuentes de energía renovables y no renovables. Estas últimas, correspondientes básicamente a estimaciones de las reservas de petróleo, gas y carbón, constituyen importantes riesgos para el medio ambiente en las zonas de extracción de estos recursos y en los corredores de transporte vinculados con ellas.

En los casos del consumo total de energía y de la oferta total de energía, se calcularon las variaciones medias anuales, que corresponden a la variación del período, dividida por el número de años comprendidos. Cabe reiterar que no se trata de variación efectiva año tras año sino de un cálculo de cambio medio de consumo/oferta por año.

Oferta de energía renovable. Corresponde a la oferta de las siguientes fuentes energéticas: hidroenergía (a gran y pequeña escala), geotermia, dendroenergía (porción de biomasa leñosa de consumo sostenible), bioenergía sostenible no relacionada con la madera y otras fuentes como energía eólica y fotovoltaica.

Oferta de energía no renovable. Corresponde a la oferta de aquellas fuentes energéticas que requieren períodos muy largos para renovarse. Se trata principalmente de hidrocarburos, energía nuclear, carbón mineral y de la porción de la biomasa cuyo uso no es sostenible.

Intensidad energética del PIB. Este indicador mide la relación que existe entre la cantidad de energía consumida y el producto interno bruto (PIB). En la medida que este indicador aumenta se incrementa la cantidad de energía requerida para producir una unidad monetaria de producción económica. La relevancia de este indicador radica que un incremento del consumo energético para alcanzar un PIB mayor se traduce en una presión sobre los recursos naturales y efectos ambientales mayores.

Este indicador se calculó como el cociente entre el consumo total de energía y el producto interno bruto en dólares, a precios constantes del año 2000.

Hidrocarburos. Constituyen un grupo de compuestos orgánicos que contienen principalmente carbono e hidrógeno. Son los compuestos orgánicos más simples y pueden ser considerados como las sustancias principales de las que derivan todos los demás compuestos orgánicos. Se llama hidrocarburos al grupo compuesto por el petróleo, el gas natural y sus derivados.

En esta sección se presentan estadísticas acerca del consumo de hidrocarburos per cápita y la variación anual del consumo. La primera variable se calculó como el cociente entre el consumo total de hidrocarburos de un país y su número de habitantes. Por su parte, la variación anual del consumo corresponde a la variación porcentual del consumo año tras año.

of secondary energy. This second term is incorporated to avoid double counting of that energy used in the secondary energy production process. This includes the supply from renewable and non-renewable energy sources. The latter, which correspond basically to estimates of oil, gas and coal reserves, pose huge risks for the environment in the extraction zones of these resources and in the transport corridors linked to them.

In the case of total energy consumption and total energy supply, average annual variations have been calculated, which correspond to the variation of the period, divided by the number of years included. It should be recalled that it is not a matter of the effective year-on-year variation, but rather a calculation of average change in consumption/supply per year.

Renewable energy supply. This refers to the supply of the following energy sources: hydroenergy (large and small scale), geothermal energy, wood energy (portion of sustainable wood biomass), non-wood-related sustainable bioenergy and other sources such as wind and photovoltaic energies.

Supply of non-renewable energy. Refers to the supply of those energy sources that require very long periods for renewal. These include primarily hydrocarbons, nuclear energy, mineral coal and the non-sustainable portion of the biomass.

Energy intensity of GDP. This indicator measures the relationship between the amount of energy consumed and gross domestic product (GDP). The higher this indicator, the greater the amount of energy required to produce one monetary unit of economic output. This indicator is important insofar as any increase in energy consumption to achieve higher GDP implies pressure on natural resources and a stronger environmental impact.

This indicator is calculated as the ratio of total energy consumption to gross domestic product in dollars expressed in constant 2000 prices.

Hydrocarbons. These are a group of organic compounds that contain principally carbon and hydrogen. They are the simplest organic compounds and may be considered as the main substances from which all other organic compounds are derived. The term hydrocarbon is used to refer to the group composed of petroleum, natural gas and their derivatives.

This section presents statistics on the per capita consumption of hydrocarbons and the annual variation in consumption. The first variable was calculated as the ratio of a country's total hydrocarbon consumption to the number of its inhabitants. The annual variation in consumption corresponds to the year-on-year percentage variation in consumption.

Energía eléctrica. Se trata de energía secundaria, es decir, energía que se obtiene de la transformación y uso de otras fuentes energéticas, como el gas natural y la energía mecánica (hidroenergía), entre otras. Las fuentes utilizadas en la producción de energía eléctrica pueden ser tanto renovables como no renovables, pero la electricidad en sí no es ni renovable ni no renovable.

En esta sección se presentan estadísticas acerca del consumo de electricidad per cápita y la variación anual del consumo. La primera variable se calculó como el cociente entre el consumo total de electricidad de un país y su número de habitantes. Por su parte, la variación anual del consumo, corresponde a la variación porcentual del consumo año tras año.

Energía hidroeléctrica. Electricidad generada por el movimiento de turbinas impulsadas por una corriente de agua. Las plantas hidroeléctricas se dividen en dos grupos principales: las establecidas en ríos y que utilizan su caudal y aquellas en las que la corriente de agua utilizada puede controlarse mediante reservas. Si bien la energía hidroeléctrica se considera ambientalmente aceptable, existen algunos problemas: i) se corre el riesgo de que las represas se rompan, inundando las zonas aledañas, ii) se requiere inundar grandes terrenos para acumular reservas de agua y iii) se producen importantes cambios en los niveles de las aguas subterráneas.

La participación de energía hidroeléctrica en la generación de energía eléctrica corresponde al porcentaje del total de energía eléctrica producida en un país que es generada mediante plantas hidroeléctricas.

Capacidad instalada para producir energía eléctrica. Corresponde a la capacidad máxima establecida de todos los generadores disponibles. Es importante considerar que la capacidad instalada probablemente será mayor que la cantidad de energía eléctrica producida, pues las plantas no siempre operan a su máxima capacidad debido a razones de demanda u oferta.

La gran mayoría de los datos presentados en esta sección corresponden a registros administrativos. Sin embargo, en algunas ocasiones se utilizan estimaciones para determinar la participación por sector.

Electrical energy. This refers to secondary energy, that is, energy that is obtained from the conversion and use of other energy sources, such as natural gas, mechanical energy (hydroenergy) among others. The sources used in the production of electrical energy may be renewable as well as non-renewable, but electricity in itself is neither renewable nor non-renewable.

This section contains statistics on per capita electricity consumption and annual variation in consumption. The first variable was calculated as the ratio of total electricity consumption by country and the number of inhabitants. For its part, the annual variation in consumption refers to the year-on-year percentage variation in consumption.

Hydroelectricity. Electricity generated by the movement of water-activated turbines. Hydroelectric plants are divided basically into two groups, those established in rivers and which use the water flow and those where the water flow used can be controlled through reserves. While hydroelectrical energy is considered as environmentally acceptable, it does pose some problems: (i) there is the risk that the dams could burst and flood neighbouring areas; (ii) vast tracts of land have to be flooded in order to accumulate water reserves; and (iii) significant changes are produced in ground water levels.

The share of hydroelectricity in electricity generation is the percentage of total electrical energy produced in a country that is generated by hydroelectricity plants.

Installed electricity capacity. This is the maximum installed capacity of all available generators. It should be noted that installed capacity will probably be greater than the quantity of electricity produced, since plants do not always operate at their maximum capacity owing to demand/supply factors.

Most of the data presented in this section come from administrative records. However, estimates are sometimes used to work out the share per sector.

3.6 Aire y atmósfera

La información de esta sección proviene de la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA) de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, en la que se sistematizan estadísticas proporcionadas directamente por los países.

3.6 Air and atmosphere

The information in this section comes from the Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADEIMA), from the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division, which systematizes statistics supplied directly by countries.

Consumo de sustancias que agotan la capa de ozono. En esta categoría se encuentran los tres principales compuestos químicos que destruyen la capa de ozono: clorofluorocarbonos (CFC), hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFC) y bromuro de metilo (metilbromuro), medidos en función de su consumo total. La información respecto a estas sustancias es relevante pues el adelgazamiento de la capa de ozono no permite filtrar los nocivos rayos ultravioleta que afectan negativamente a los seres humanos y a otros seres vivos. La producción y el consumo de estas sustancias constituyen la causa principal de la reducción del ozono estratosférico y han estado bajo seguimiento desde la entrada en vigor del protocolo de Montreal en 1987. El cuadro de consumo de CFC corresponde al indicador 28b, del séptimo objetivo de desarrollo del Milenio.

Clorofluorocarbonos (CFC). Productos químicos inertes, no tóxicos, que se licuan fácilmente. Se emplean en los sistemas de refrigeración, aire acondicionado, envasado y aislamiento o como solventes y propulsores de aerosoles. Dado que los CFC no se destruyen en las capas inferiores de la atmósfera se desplazan hacia las capas superiores, donde sus componentes clorados destruyen el ozono. En el Protocolo de Montreal, los CFC corresponden al grupo I del anexo A, en el que se identifican las siguientes sustancias controladas: CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-113, CFC-114 y CFC-115. En el Protocolo de Montreal se dispone que la comunicación de datos debe realizarse en toneladas métricas de potencial de agotamiento del ozono (PAO). Estas se calculan multiplicando las toneladas métricas de CFC por un factor específico para cada sustancia.

Hidroclorofluorocarbonos (HCFC). Compuestos generalmente utilizados como sustitutos de los clorofluorocarbonos (CFC) en los sistemas de refrigeración, debido a que su efecto en el agotamiento de la capa de ozono es menor. En el Protocolo de Montreal, los HCFC corresponden al grupo I del anexo C.

Bromuro de metilo (Metilbromuro). Sustancia química compuesta por carbono, hidrógeno y bromo, que se utiliza principalmente como plaguicida agrícola y sustancia fumigadora y que posee un elevado potencial de agotamiento del ozono. En el protocolo de Montreal el Bromuro de Metilo corresponde al grupo I del anexo E.

Las cifras correspondientes a estas tres variables se obtienen de registros administrativos. Por lo general se utiliza el concepto de consumo aparente, es decir, se estima el consumo real sobre la base de la producción, importación y exportación de las distintas sustancias.

Emisiones de gases de efecto invernadero. Corresponde a estadísticas de emisiones de gases de efecto invernadero desglosadas por fuentes emisoras de los siguientes compuestos: dióxido de carbono (CO_2), metano (CH_4) y óxido nitroso (N_2O). La emisión de estos gases provoca el calentamiento de la atmósfera de la tierra debido a su acumulación en

Consumption of ozone-depleting substances. This category includes the three main chemicals that destroy the ozone layer: chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs) and methyl bromides, measured in terms of total consumption. The information relating to these substances is important since the thinning of the ozone layer means that harmful ultraviolet rays, which adversely affect human beings and other living beings, are not being filtered out. The production and consumption of these substances are the main cause of reduction in stratospheric ozone and have been monitored since the entry into force of the Montreal Protocol in 1987. The CFC consumption framework corresponds to indicator 28(b) of Goal 7 of the Millennium Development Goals.

Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs). Inert, non-toxic chemical products, which are easily liquefied. They are used in refrigeration and air conditioning systems, in packaging and insulation or as solvents and aerosol propellants. Since CFCs are not destroyed in the lower layers of the atmosphere, they move up towards the upper layers where their chlorate components destroy the ozone. In the Montreal Protocol, CFCs relate to group I of annex A, which identifies the following controlled substances: CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-113, CFC-114 and CFC-115. The Montreal Protocol states that data should be reported in metric tons of ozone-depleting potential (ODP). The latter is calculated by multiplying by a specific factor for each substance.

Hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs). Compounds usually used as substitutes for chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) in refrigeration systems, since they have a lower impact on the depletion of the ozone layer. In the Montreal Protocol, HCFCs are listed in group I of annex C.

Methyl bromide. Chemical substance made up of carbon, hydrogen and bromine, which is used mainly as a pesticide in agriculture and a fumigant and which has a high ozone-depleting potential. In the Montreal Protocol, methyl bromide is covered in group I of annex E.

The figures for these three variables are obtained from administrative records. Generally, the concept of apparent consumption is used, that is, real consumption is estimated through production, imports and exports of the different substances.

Greenhouse gas emissions (GHG). This section provides statistics of emissions of greenhouse gases, broken down by source of emissions of the following compounds: carbon dioxide (CO_2), methane (CH_4), and nitrous oxide (N_2O). Emissions of these gases cause warming of the earth's atmosphere by forming an accumulation of these in traces, which act like

trazas, actuando como el techo de vidrio de un invernadero. Este fenómeno, que permite el paso de los rayos solares y el calentamiento de la superficie terrestre pero impide la pérdida de radiación térmica, es el principal causante del cambio climático. Emisiones de CO₂ corresponde al indicador 28a del séptimo objetivo de desarrollo del Milenio.

Emisiones. Corresponden a la descarga en la atmósfera de contaminantes procedentes tanto de fuentes fijas, tales como chimeneas, otros ductos de ventilación, áreas superficiales de instalaciones comerciales o industriales, como de fuentes móviles, por ejemplo, vehículos automotores, locomotoras y aeronaves.

Dióxido de carbono (CO₂). Gas incoloro, inodoro y no venenoso que se desprende de la quema de combustibles fósiles y normalmente forma parte del aire ambiente. También se produce en la respiración de los organismos vivos (plantas y animales). Se le considera el principal gas de efecto invernadero. También se denomina anhídrido carbónico.

Energía (producción y uso). Corresponde a la categoría 1 de las directrices del Grupo Intergubernamental de Expertos sobre el Cambio Climático (IPCC) y abarca las emisiones procedentes de la producción y uso de energía en todos los sectores de la economía y en los hogares. Incluye la quema de combustible y las emisiones fugitivas.

Procesos industriales. Corresponde a la categoría 2 de las directrices IPCC. Se trata de las emisiones liberadas por los procesos de la industria química, la industria metalúrgica, la producción y utilización de productos minerales y otras industrias.

Metano (CH₄). Hidrocarburo gaseoso, incoloro, inflamable y no venenoso, que se forma por la descomposición anaeróbica de los compuestos orgánicos. El metano es un poderoso gas de efecto invernadero.

Agricultura. Categoría 4 de las directrices del IPCC. Comprende las emisiones procedentes de la cría de ganado, el cultivo de arroz, la quema de residuos agrícolas, la quema prescrita de sabanas y otras actividades agrícolas.

Otras fuentes de emisiones. Corresponde a las categorías 2, 3, 5 y 6 de las directrices del IPCC. Abarca las emisiones provenientes de *procesos industriales*, como los de la industria química, la metalúrgica, la producción y utilización de productos minerales y otras industrias. También comprende las emisiones producto del *uso de solventes*, esto es, las emisiones procedentes de la aplicación de pintura, el desengrase y el lavado en seco, la manufactura y el procesamiento de productos químicos, así como de otros procesos en los que se utilizan disolventes y otros productos basados en disolventes. Por último incluye las emisiones procedentes del tratamiento de las aguas residuales, la eliminación de desechos en la tierra, la quema de residuos, los

the glass roof of a greenhouse. This phenomenon, which allows sunrays to pass through, causing warming of the surface of the earth, but prevents loss of thermal radiation, is the principal cause of climate change. Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions relate to indicator 28(a) of Goal 7 of the Millennium Development Goals.

Emissions. These refer to the release into the atmosphere of pollutants from fixed sources, such as stacks, other ventilation ducts, surface areas of commercial or industrial installations as well as from mobile sources, such as motor vehicles, locomotives and aircraft.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂). A colourless, odourless, non-toxic gas, which is released on combustion of fossil fuels and is normally present in the air. It is also produced by respiration of living organisms (plants and animals) and is considered to be the principal greenhouse gas. Also referred to as carbonic anhydride.

Energy (production and use). Corresponds to category 1 of the guidelines of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and includes the emissions from energy production and use in all sectors of the economy and households. It includes the burning of fuel and fugitive emissions.

Industrial processes. Corresponds to category 2 of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). It refers to emissions released through industrial chemical processes, metallurgy, the production and use of mineral products and other industries.

Methane (CH₄). Gaseous, colourless, flammable and non-toxic hydrocarbon, which is formed through the anaerobic decomposition of organic compounds. Methane is a powerful greenhouse gas.

Agriculture. Category 4 of the IPCC. Refers to those emissions from livestock rearing, rice farming, the burning of agricultural waste, the prescribed burning of savannas and other agricultural activities.

Other sources of emissions. Refers to categories 2, 3, 5 and 6 of IPCC. Includes emissions from *industrial processes*, such as the chemical industry, the metallurgical industry, the production and use of mineral products and other industries. Also takes into account the emissions produced by the *use of solvents*, which include emissions caused by the application of paint, degreasing and dry-cleaning, the manufacture and processing of chemicals, as well as other processes for which solvents and other solvent-based products are used. Lastly, it considers the emissions released from the treatment of waste water, the elimination of waste matter in land dumps, the burning of waste, changes in land use, forestry and other

cambios en el uso de la tierra, la silvicultura y otras actividades que no correspondan a las clasificaciones descritas.

Óxido nitroso (N_2O). Gas relativamente inerte que se produce como resultado de la actividad microbiana en el suelo, la utilización de fertilizantes nitrogenados, la quema de leña, entre otros. Este compuesto puede contribuir al efecto invernadero y al agotamiento del ozono.

En general, para el cálculo de estas variables se utiliza la metodología revisada en 1996 del Grupo Intergubernamental de Expertos sobre el Cambio Climático. Esta metodología corresponde a una estimación indirecta de las emisiones de los distintos sectores, de acuerdo con factores de emisión por unidad de consumo o producción, que se calcula como la sumatoria del producto de la unidad de producción de cada sector por el factor de emisión asociado con cada gas, por unidad de actividad.

activities that do not correspond to the above-mentioned classifications.

Nitrous oxide (N_2O). Relatively inert gas, which is produced as a result of microbial activity in the soil, the use of nitrate fertilizers, wood-burning, etc. This compound can contribute to the greenhouse effect and ozone depletion.

In general, the 1996 revised methodology of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) is used to calculate these variables. This methodology refers to an indirect estimate of emissions of the different sectors, in accordance with emission factors per unit of consumption or production. It is calculated as the sum of the product of the production unit of each sector times the emission factor associated with each gas, per unit of activity.

3.7 Desastres naturales

Las series estadísticas presentadas en esta sección provienen de la base de datos de desastres (EM-DAT), del Centro para la Investigación de la Epidemiología de los Desastres.

Se distinguen siete tipos o categorías de desastres naturales: inundaciones; deslizamientos; sequías; tormentas, huracanes, tornados y otros; terremotos; erupción volcánica, y maremotos/tsunamis. La importancia de estos hechos radica no solo en los daños que provocan en los recursos naturales y el medio ambiente en general sino también por los efectos directos que tienen en los seres humanos.

Inundaciones. Aumento significativo del nivel de un curso de agua, lago, reserva o región costera que hace que parte de la superficie terrestre quede temporalmente cubierta de agua.

Deslizamientos. Toda clase de movimientos a lo largo de una pendiente, en virtud de la influencia gravitacional. En sentido estricto, es el movimiento descendente de una masa de roca, tierra o ambos, a lo largo de una o varias pendientes. También incluye los rápidos y repentinos movimientos de masas incoherentes, usualmente mezclas de nieve, hielo y material rocoso.

Sequías. Período de deficiencia de humedad en el suelo, de tal forma que no hay suficiente agua para cubrir las necesidades de plantas, animales y seres humanos.

Tormentas, huracanes, tornados y otros: Ampliando la información presentada en la edición 2005 del *Anuario Estadístico*, en la presente se cubren, además de huracanes, tormentas, ciclones, tornados, tormentas tropicales y tormentas de nieve.

3.7 Natural disasters

The statistical series presented in this section come from the Emergency Disasters Database (EM-DAT) of the Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters (CRED).

Seven types of natural disasters are identified: flood; slide; drought; storm, hurricane, tornado or other; earthquake; volcanic eruption; and tidal wave/tsunami. Events of these kinds are important not only in terms of the damage they cause to natural resources and the environment as a whole, but also in terms of their direct impact on human beings.

Flood: This refers to the temporary inundation of land surface as a result of a significant rise of water level in a stream, lake, reservoir or coastal region.

Slide: All varieties of slope movement, under the influence of gravity. More strictly refers to down-slope movement of rock and/or earth masses along one or several slide surfaces. This category also includes rapid and sudden sliding and flowage of masses of usually unsorted mixtures of snow, ice, and/or rock material.

Drought. Period of deficiency of moisture in the soil such that there is inadequate water required for plants, animals and human beings.

Storm, hurricane, tornado or other. Expanding the information presented in the 2005 edition of the *Statistical Yearbook*, the current edition covers not only hurricanes but also storms, cyclones, tornadoes, tropical storms and snow storms.

Terremotos. Ruptura repentina en las capas superiores de la tierra, que algunas veces se extiende a la superficie y que produce una vibración del suelo que, de ser lo suficientemente fuerte, causa el colapso de edificios y la destrucción de vidas y propiedades.

Erupción volcánica. Descarga de fragmentos de lava y gases a través del respiradero de un volcán. Por volcán se entiende una montaña formada por acumulación local de material volcánico alrededor de una abertura.

Maremotos/tsunamis. Un maremoto es un abrupto aumento en la marea (causado por actividades atmosféricas) que se mueve rápidamente tierra adentro desde la boca de un estuario o desde la costa. Un tsunami es una serie de grandes olas generadas por desplazamientos sorpresivos del agua marina (originados por terremotos, una erupción volcánica o deslizamientos submarinos) capaces de propagarse a lo largo de grandes distancias, lo que da lugar a una oleada destructiva en la costa.

El número de personas afectadas da cuenta de la población que requiere de asistencia básica inmediata, incluidos alimento, agua, abrigo, saneamiento y asistencia médica en un período de emergencia provocado por un desastre natural.

Las pérdidas humanas son las personas confirmadas como muertas o que se encuentran desaparecidas y presumiblemente muertas a causa del desastre natural.

Para que un desastre se contabilice, debe cumplirse al menos uno de los siguientes criterios:

- 10 o más personas consideradas muertas
- 100 personas consideradas afectadas
- Declaración de estado de emergencia
- Solicitud de asistencia internacional

EM-DAT contiene datos esenciales sobre los principales acontecimientos y los efectos de más de 12.800 desastres de masas en el mundo desde 1900. La base de datos se compila a partir de datos de organizaciones de Naciones Unidas, organizaciones no gubernamentales, empresas de seguros, institutos de investigación, prensa y otras fuentes.

A partir del año 2003, la fuente (Centro para la Investigación de la Epidemiología de los Desastres) modificó la metodología para contabilizar los eventos. Hasta esa fecha, cada suceso era registrado de acuerdo con el país afectado, por lo que cualquier desastre que afectara a más de un país era contabilizado por separado. Desde 2003, mediante la asignación de un único código a cada suceso, se evita la doble (o múltiple) contabilización en las agregaciones regionales o subregionales. Por otra parte, en concordancia con el enfoque centrado en el desastre natural, a partir de 2003 se contabiliza cada desastre en todos los países afectados, incluso si desde la perspectiva de algún país no se cumpliera ninguno de los criterios de contabilización mencionados. Es importante destacar que el cambio de metodología solo altera el número de eventos ocurridos y no el número de personas

Earthquake. Sudden break within the upper layers of the earth, sometimes breaking the surface, resulting in the vibration of the ground, which, where strong enough, will cause the collapse of buildings and destruction of life and property.

Volcanic eruption. Discharge of fragmentary ejecta, lava and gases from a volcanic vent. A volcano is a mountain formed by the local accumulation of volcanic material around an opening.

Tidal wave/tsunami. A tidal wave is an abrupt rise of tidal water (caused by atmospheric activities) moving rapidly inland from the mouth of an estuary or from the coast. A tsunami is a series of large waves generated by sudden displacement of seawater (caused by earthquake, volcanic eruption or submarine landslide); capable of propagation over large distances and causing a destructive surge on reaching land.

The number of persons affected refers to the population in need of immediate basic assistance, including food, water, shelter, sanitation and medical assistance in an emergency period following a natural disaster.

Human losses refers to persons confirmed dead or who have disappeared and are presumed dead as a result of the natural disaster.

For a disaster to be declared, at least one of the following criteria must be met:

- 10 or more persons reported dead
- 100 persons reported affected
- Declaration of a state of emergency
- Request for international assistance

EM-DAT provides essential data on the main events and the effects of more than 12,800 mass disasters which have occurred in the world since 1900. The database is based on data from United Nations agencies, non-governmental organizations, insurance companies, research institutes, the press and other sources.

As of 2003, the source (Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters) modified the methodology used to record the events. Until that date, each event was recorded by the country affected, so that any disaster affecting more than one country was counted more than once. As of 2003, a unique code was assigned to each event in order to avoid the double (or multiple) counting in regional or subregional aggregates. In addition, in accordance with the focus on natural disasters, as of 2003 each disaster was recorded in all of the affected countries, even if from the point of view of a particular country none of the above-mentioned recording criteria were met. It is important to emphasize that the change in methodology only alters the number of events that

afectadas ni las pérdidas humanas. Se debe prestar atención a este cambio de metodología, ya que podría resultar en un aparente aumento del número de desastres ocurridos en comparación con la serie estadística anterior al año 2002 inclusive.

En el cálculo de las sumatorias subregionales y regionales, cada vez que un país no disponía de información para un año, se consideró un valor igual a cero.

occurred and not the number of persons affected or human losses.

To obtain subregional and regional totals, whenever a country did not have information available for a given year, the number was considered to be equal to zero.

3.8 Transporte e infraestructura

La información presentada en esta sección contiene información proveniente de la Asociación Latinoamericana de Ferrocarriles (ALAF), de la Organización de Aviación Civil Internacional (OACI), de la Federación Internacional de Carreteras y de la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA) de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL.

Estas series permiten mostrar la tendencia y posibles influencias de estos factores en el medio ambiente urbano en general y la contaminación atmosférica en particular.

Parque automotor. Corresponde a todos los vehículos inscritos (matriculados) que existen en un año, menos las bajas producidas (vehículos sacados de circulación). Se incluyen automóviles (sedán, *jeep*, station, entre otros), camiones, camionetas, furgonetas, autobuses y motos. También se conoce con los nombres de parque vehicular y parque de vehículos.

Además del tamaño del parque automotor, se presentan las tasas de variación anual del parque, que corresponden a la variación porcentual del tamaño del parque automotor de un año a otro.

Longitud de la red de carreteras. Corresponde a la longitud total de las distintas carreteras interurbanas de un país.

Red ferroviaria. La red ferroviaria comprende el conjunto de espacios e infraestructuras, de superficie o subterráneos, reservados al funcionamiento del ferrocarril como medio de transporte de personas y mercancías. La red ferroviaria comprende la zona de vías, constituida por los terrenos ocupados por las vías y sus instalaciones complementarias; la zona ferroviaria, constituida por los talleres, muelles, almacenes y, en general, cualquier instalación directamente relacionada con el movimiento del ferrocarril, y la zona de servicio ferroviario, constituida por los andenes y estaciones que permiten la utilización del servicio a los ciudadanos y ciudadanas.

Tráfico aéreo: pasajeros-kilómetros. Corresponde a la suma de los productos obtenidos al multiplicar el número

3.8 Transport and infrastructure

The information presented in this section contains information from the Latin American Railways Association (ALAF), the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), the International Road Federation (IRF) and the Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADEIMA) of the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

These series show the trend and possible influence of these factors on the urban environment as a whole and atmospheric pollution in particular.

Vehicle fleet. This refers to all registered vehicles existing in a given year less the reductions that have occurred (vehicles removed from circulation). It includes cars (sedans, jeeps, station wagons, etc.), lorries, pick-up trucks, vans, buses and motorcycles. Also referred to as vehicle stock.

In addition to the size of the vehicle fleet, there are annual rates of variation in the fleet, which correspond to the percentage variation in the size of the vehicle fleet from one year to the next.

Length of the road network. Total length of a country's different inter-city highways.

Rail network. The rail network comprises the set of surface or underground areas and infrastructure reserved for the operation of the railway as a means of transport of passengers and goods. The rail network comprises the track zones, consisting of land occupied by tracks and complementary installations; the railway zone, consisting of workshops, freight platforms, warehouses and, in general, any installation directly related to the movement of the railway; and the rail service zone, consisting of the platforms and stations that enable the public to use the service.

Air traffic, passenger-kilometres. Corresponds to the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of

de pasajeros transportados en cada etapa de vuelo por la longitud de la etapa; la cifra resultante es igual al número de kilómetros recorridos por los pasajeros.

Trafico aéreo, en kilómetros volados. Es la suma de los productos obtenidos al multiplicar el número de vuelos efectuados en cada etapa de vuelo por la longitud de la etapa.

Trafico aéreo: toneladas de carga-kilómetros. Corresponde a la suma de los productos obtenidos al multiplicar el número de toneladas de carga transportadas en cada etapa de vuelo por la longitud de la etapa.

passengers transported in each stage of a flight by the length of that stage; the resulting figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by the passengers.

Air traffic, kilometres flown. The sum of the product obtained by multiplying the number of flights made in each stage of a flight by the length of the stage.

Air traffic, cargo ton-kilometres. This is the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tons of cargo transported in each stage of a flight by the length of the stage.

3.9 Gestión ambiental

En esta sección se presentan estadísticas elaboradas por la Organización Internacional de Normalización (ISO), y la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL, así como información sobre las principales convenciones ambientales internacionales disponibles en sus sitios web.

Empresas certificadas ISO 14.001. La norma internacional ISO 14.001 es parte de la familia ISO 14.000. En esta norma se plantea que cualquier empresa, sea cual sea su actividad, tamaño o país de operación, puede realizar una gestión ambientalmente responsable mediante la puesta en práctica de un sistema de gestión ambiental, sobre la base del cumplimiento de la legislación nacional y el mejoramiento continuo de su desempeño. Su aplicación adecuada permite obtener esta certificación ambiental reconocida internacionalmente.

Las compañías que reciben la certificación ISO 14.001 lo hacen respecto de su propio sistema de gestión ambiental, mediante la realización de auditorías ambientales diseñadas para evaluar el desempeño ambiental de la empresa.

Se presenta información sobre el número de empresas certificadas con ISO 14.001 y el cociente entre el número de empresas certificadas y el producto interno bruto (PIB) en dólares constantes del año 2000. Este indicador se utiliza para poner el número absoluto de certificaciones en relación con el tamaño del país en cuestión, en este caso con el tamaño de cada economía, a falta de estadísticas sobre el universo relevante, o sea, el número de empresas significativas por sector económico o su facturación anual.

El número de empresas certificadas ISO 14001 correspondiente a 2005 comprende algunas certificaciones obtenidas bajo una nueva y mejorada versión, la ISO 14001:2004, que reemplazó a la ISO 14001:1996. El proceso de transición entre ambas culminó en mayo de 2006, por lo que el número de empresas certificadas en 2006 también

3.9 Environmental management

This section presents statistics prepared by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division as well as information on the main international environmental conventions available on their websites.

Companies with ISO 14001 certification. The international standard ISO 14001 is part of the ISO 14000 family. This rule states that any company, irrespective of its activity, size or country of operation, can practise environmentally responsible management by implementing an environmental management system based on compliance with national legislation and the continuous improvement of its performance. This internationally recognized environmental certification can be obtained with proper implementation.

The companies that receive ISO 14001 certification have received it for their own environmental management system through the holding of environmental audits designed to assess their environmental performance.

Information is presented on the number of companies with ISO 14001 certification and the ratio of the number of certified companies to gross domestic product (GDP) in constant 2000 dollars. This indicator is used to show the absolute number of certifications in relation to the size of the country in question, in this instance, in accordance with the size of each economy, as there are no statistics on the relevant universe, in other words, the number of important companies per economic sector or their annual turnover.

The number of companies receiving ISO 14001 certification in 2005 includes some that received certification under a new and improved version, ISO 14001:2004, which replaced ISO 14001:1996. The process of transition between the two was completed in May 2006, and hence the number of companies receiving certification in 2006 will also include

incluirá las dos versiones. Desde 2007, solo se realizarán certificaciones con la versión ISO 14001:2004.

Participación en convenciones ambientales internacionales.

Las convenciones ambientales internacionales corresponden a la búsqueda de respuestas de política a los principales problemas ambientales que tienen efectos a escala global.

El término tratado corresponde a una expresión genérica, que abarca todos los instrumentos vinculantes con arreglo al derecho internacional, cualquiera sea su designación formal, concertados entre dos o más personas jurídicas internacionales. En la Convención de Viena sobre el derecho de los tratados se define un tratado como “un acuerdo internacional celebrado por escrito entre Estados y regido por el derecho internacional, ya conste en un instrumento único o en dos o más instrumentos conexos y cualquiera que sea su denominación particular”. No existe una norma internacional respecto a cuándo un acuerdo internacional debe denominarse tratado o convención. Sin embargo, el término convención se utiliza generalmente para los tratados multilaterales formales con un amplio número de partes.

Los Estados pueden convertirse en parte en una convención o tratado por medio de los siguientes modos:

Ratificación, aceptación o aprobación. La primera acción para a convertirse en parte en una convención es su firma. Por este medio, un Estado indica su intención de tomar las medidas adecuadas para expresar su consentimiento de adquirir las obligaciones jurídicas emanadas de la convención en el futuro, mediante su ratificación, aceptación o aprobación. Esto concede a los Estados el tiempo necesario para incorporar la convención en el plano nacional y para promulgar la legislación que se requiere para su aplicación interna. Una vez que el Estado ha ratificado, aceptado u aprobado una convención en el plano internacional, adquiere obligaciones jurídicas y debe, por lo tanto, aplicar esa convención nacionalmente.

Adhesión. La adhesión es el acto por el cual un Estado que no ha firmado una convención expresa su consentimiento de llegar a ser parte de ella depositando “un instrumento de adhesión”. La adhesión tiene los mismos efectos jurídicos que la ratificación, la aceptación o la aprobación. La emplean generalmente los Estados que desean expresar su consentimiento en obligarse por una convención cuando ha concluido el plazo para la firma. Por ejemplo, muchas convenciones ambientales están abiertas a la adhesión desde el día siguiente a la fecha de cierre del período de firma, como se establece en el párrafo 1 del artículo 24 del Protocolo de Kyoto de la Convención Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Cambio Climático, de 1997, entre otras.

La entrada en vigor de una convención es el momento en que la convención se convierte en jurídicamente vinculante para las partes.

Las convenciones sobre las que se presenta información son las siguientes:

the two versions. As of 2007, certifications will only be given under the version ISO 14001:2004.

Participation in international environmental conventions.

The international environmental conventions represent attempts to provide policy responses to the main environmental problems that have an impact at the global level.

The term “treaty” is a generic term that encompasses all the binding instruments under international law, whatever their formal designation, signed by two or more international legal persons. The Vienna Convention defines a treaty as “an international agreement concluded between States in written form and governed by international law, whether embodied in a single instrument or in two or more related instruments and whatever its particular designation”. There is no international rule as to when an international agreement should be designated a treaty or a convention. However, the term “convention” is usually used for formal multilateral treaties involving a large number of parties.

States may become parties to a convention or treaty in the following ways:

Ratification, acceptance or approval. The first step towards becoming a party to a convention is the signing of the convention, whereby a State indicates its intention to take the necessary measures to express its consent to assume the legal obligations arising from the convention at a later date, through various means: ratification, acceptance or approval. This gives States the time to incorporate the convention at the national level and to promulgate the necessary national legislation for its implementation at the domestic level. Once the State has ratified, accepted or approved a convention at the international level, it assumes legal obligations and must then implement the convention at the national level.

Accession. Accession is the act whereby a State that has not signed a convention expresses its consent to become part of it by depositing an “instrument of accession”. Accession has the same legal effects as ratification, acceptance or approval. Accession is usually used by States which wish to express their consent to be bound by a convention when the deadline for signature has already passed. For example, many environmental conventions are open for accession from the day following the date of closure of the period of signature, for example, as established in article 24, paragraph 1 of the Kyoto Protocol to the 1997 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.

The entry into force of a convention is the date on which the convention becomes legally binding on the parties.

The conventions for which information is presented are the following:

- Convenio de Basilea sobre el control de los movimientos transfronterizos de los desechos peligrosos y su eliminación: su propósito es reducir el movimiento transfronterizo de los desechos peligrosos y su eliminación, en una forma que sea coherente con un manejo eficiente y ambientalmente adecuado de dichos desechos. Este Convenio se desarrolló con los auspicios del Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente (PNUMA). Entró en vigor en 1992.
- Convenio sobre la Diversidad Biológica: su fin es fomentar el uso sostenible de los componentes de la biodiversidad y una distribución equitativa de los beneficios generados por la utilización de los recursos genéticos. Entró en vigor el 29 de diciembre de 1993.
- Convención sobre el Comercio Internacional de Especies Amenazadas de Fauna y Flora Silvestres: su propósito es proteger ciertas especies en peligro de sobreexplotación debido al sistema de comercio internacional (importación y exportación).
- Protocolo de Kyoto de la Convención Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Cambio Climático: establece compromisos que fijan objetivos cuantificados y programados en el tiempo de reducción de emisiones de gases de efecto invernadero. Entró en vigor el 16 de febrero de 2005.
- Convención sobre la conservación de las especies migratorias de animales silvestres: su fin es proteger a las especies de animales salvajes que migran a través de los límites nacionales.
- Convención de Ramsar relativa a los humedales de importancia internacional, especialmente como hábitat de aves acuáticas: está orientada a detener la progresiva ocupación y desaparición de los humedales, en la actualidad y en el futuro, reconociendo sus fundamentales funciones ecológicas y su valor económico, cultural, científico y recreativo.
- Convenio de Rotterdam sobre el procedimiento del consentimiento fundamentado previo aplicado a ciertos plaguicidas y productos peligrosos objeto de comercio internacional: su propósito es fomentar la responsabilidad compartida y los esfuerzos conjuntos en la esfera del comercio internacional de ciertos compuestos químicos peligroso y plaguicidas, a fin de proteger la vida humana y el medio ambiente.
- Convenio de Estocolmo sobre contaminantes orgánicos persistentes: teniendo presente el principio de precaución, consagrado en el principio 15 de la Declaración de Río sobre el Medio Ambiente y el Desarrollo, el objetivo del Convenio de Estocolmo es proteger la salud humana y el medio ambiente frente a los contaminantes orgánicos persistentes. Entró en vigor el 17 de mayo de 2004.
- The Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal: its objective is to reduce the transboundary movement of hazardous wastes and their disposal in a way consistent with efficient and environmentally sound management of such wastes. This Convention was developed under the auspices of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). It entered into force in 1992.
- The United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity: its objective is to promote the sustainable use of the components of biodiversity and to foster the equitable distribution of the benefits generated by the use of genetic resources. It entered into force on 29 December 1993.
- The Convention on the International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora: its objective is to protect certain species that are in danger of over-exploitation as a result of the system of international trade (import-export).
- The Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: this instrument establishes commitments that set quantified and scheduled objectives for reducing greenhouse gases. It entered into force on 16 February 2005.
- The Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals: its objective is to protect those species of wild animals that migrate across national boundaries.
- The Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat: its objective is to halt the progressive occupation and disappearance of wetlands at present and in the future, recognizing their fundamental ecological functions and their economic, cultural, scientific and recreational value.
- The Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade: its objective is to promote shared responsibility and joint efforts in the sphere of international trade for certain hazardous chemical compounds and pesticides in order to protect human life and the environment.
- The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants: bearing in mind the precautionary principle enshrined in principle 15 of the Rio Declaration, the objective of the Stockholm Convention is to protect human health and the environment against persistent organic pollutants. It entered into force on 17 May 2004.

- Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar: está orientada a establecer un nuevo régimen jurídico para los mares y océanos que facilite las comunicaciones y fomente el uso con fines pacíficos de los mares y océanos y la utilización equitativa y eficiente de sus recursos.
- Convención de las Naciones Unidas de Lucha contra la Desertificación: tiene como objetivo combatir la desertificación y mitigar los efectos de la sequía en los países afectados. Entró en vigor el 26 de diciembre de 1996.
- Convención Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre Cambio Climático: su fin es estabilizar las concentraciones de los gases de efecto invernadero en la atmósfera a un nivel que evite interferencias antrópicas peligrosas en el sistema climático. Entró en vigor en 1994.
- Protocolo de Montreal relativo a las sustancias que agotan la capa de ozono: destinado a proteger la capa de ozono tomando medidas precautorias para controlar las emisiones globales de las sustancias que provocan su disminución.
- Convenio para la protección del patrimonio mundial, cultural y natural: orientado a fomentar la identificación, protección y preservación del patrimonio cultural y natural de todo el mundo, considerado valioso para la humanidad. Este Convenio fue impulsado por la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación, la Ciencia y la Cultura (UNESCO).
- Protocolo de Cartagena sobre Seguridad de la Biología del Convenio sobre la Diversidad Biológica: tiene como propósito contribuir a garantizar un nivel adecuado de protección en la esfera de la transferencia, manipulación y utilización segura de los organismos vivos modificados resultantes de la biología moderna (organismos genéticamente modificados) que puedan tener efectos adversos en la conservación y la utilización sostenible de la diversidad biológica, teniendo también en cuenta los riesgos para la salud humana y centrándose concretamente en los movimientos transfronterizos.
- Convenio de Viena para la protección de la capa de ozono: su fin es proteger la salud humana y el medio ambiente de los efectos negativos producidos por las modificaciones de la capa de ozono.
- The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea seeks to establish a new legal regime for seas and oceans which facilitates communications and promotes the use of seas and oceans for peaceful purposes and the equitable and efficient use of their resources.
- The United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification: it seeks to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought in affected countries. It entered into force on 26 December 1996.
- The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: its objective is to achieve stabilization of greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere at a level that would prevent dangerous anthropogenic interference with the climate system. It entered into force in 1994.
- The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer: its objective is to protect the ozone layer by taking precautionary measures to control global emissions of the substances that cause its depletion.
- The Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage seeks to promote the identification, protection and preservation of cultural and natural heritage throughout the world, considered of value for humanity. This Convention was promoted by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).
- The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity: this Protocol seeks to help to guarantee an appropriate level of protection for the transfer, manipulation and safe use of modified living organisms resulting from modern biotechnology (genetically modified organisms (GMOs)), which can have adverse effects on the conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity, bearing in mind also the risks for human health and focusing specifically on transboundary movements.
- The Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer: its objective is to protect human health and the environment against the negative effects of modifications in the ozone layer.

Fuentes / Sources

1. Estadísticas sociales / Social statistics

1.1 Población / Population

Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL/Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC:

- El envejecimiento de la población 1950-2050, *Boletín demográfico*, N° 72 (LC/G.2211-P), Santiago de Chile, julio de 2003/Population ageing 1950-2050, *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 72 (LC/G.2211-P), Santiago, Chile, July 2003.
- Estimaciones de población por sexo y grupos de edad. Base de datos del *Boletín demográfico*, N° 73 (LC/G.2225-P), Santiago de Chile, enero de 2004/Population estimates by sex and age groups. Database of the *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 73 (LC/G.2225-P), Santiago, Chile, January 2004.
- Tablas de mortalidad 1950-2025. Base de datos del *Boletín demográfico*, N° 74 (LC/G.2257-P), Santiago de Chile, julio de 2004/Life Tables 1950-2025. Database of *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 74 (LC/G.2257-P), Santiago, Chile, July 2004.
- Urbanización y evolución de la población urbana. Base de datos del *Boletín demográfico*, N° 75 (LC/G.2286-P), Santiago de Chile, enero de 2005/Urbanization and urban population trends. Database of *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 75 (LC/G.2286-P), Santiago, Chile, January 2005.
- Proyecciones de población urbana y rural 1970-2025. Base de datos de *Boletín demográfico*, N° 76 (LC/G.2280-P), Santiago de Chile, julio de 2005/Urban and rural population projections, 1970-2025. Database of the *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 76 (LC/G.2280-P), Santiago, Chile, July 2005.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Unidad de Estadísticas Sociales, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, Social Statistics Unit, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys conducted in the respective countries.

División de Población de Naciones Unidas/United Nations Population Division: Panorama de la población mundial: revisión 2004. Base de datos de población/World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision. Population Database.

Panorama de urbanización mundial. Revisión 2003. Base de datos/World Urbanization Prospects: The 2003 Revision. Population Database.

1.2 Trabajo / Labour

Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL/Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC: Población económicamente activa 1980-2025. Base de datos del *Boletín demográfico*, N° 64 (LC/G.2059-P), Santiago de Chile, julio de 1999/Economically active population. Database of the *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 64 (LC/G.2059-P), Santiago, Chile, July 1999.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Desarrollo Económico/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Economic Development Division, Cifras sobre la base de datos oficiales nacionales proporcionados por las oficinas nacionales de estadísticas de los países/Figures on the basis of official national data provided by the national statistical offices of the countries.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio: una mirada desde América Latina y el Caribe (LC/G.2331-P), Santiago de Chile, junio de 2005/The Millennium Development Goals: A Latin American and Caribbean Perspective (LC/G.2331-P), Santiago, Chile, June 2005.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Unidad de Estadísticas Sociales, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, Social Statistics Unit, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys conducted in the respective countries.

Naciones Unidas, División de Estadísticas/United Nations Statistics Division: Base de datos de indicadores de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio/Millennium Indicators Database.

1.3 Educación / Education

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Unidad de Estadísticas Sociales, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, Social Statistics Unit, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys conducted in the respective countries.

Instituto de Estadística de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación, la Ciencia y la Cultura (UNESCO) United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics.

1.4 Salud / Health

A. Fuentes generales / General sources

Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL/Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC. Estimaciones de población por sexo y grupos de edad. Base de datos del *Boletín demográfico*, N° 73 (LC/G.2225-P), Santiago de Chile, enero de 2004 Population estimates by sex and age groups. Database of the *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 73 (LC/G.2225-P), Santiago, Chile, January 2004.

Estado mundial de la infancia (serie)/The State of the World's Children (series).

Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF)/United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF): Monitoreando la situación de niños y mujeres. Bases de datos del final de la década. Nutrición infantil/ Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women. End-decade database. Child nutrition.

Monitoreando la situación de niños y mujeres. Atención profesional del parto. Base de datos global. Atención por personal calificado. Últimos datos disponibles/Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women. Delivery care. Global database. Skilled attendant at delivery. Latest available data.

Naciones Unidas, División de Población/United Nations Population Division: Panorama de la población mundial: revisión 2004. Base de datos de población/World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision. Population Database.

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO)/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO): Base de datos en línea: Estadísticas sobre seguridad alimentaria/Online database: Food Security Statistics.

Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS)/World Health Organization (WHO): Estimaciones de mortalidad materna 1990-1995 y 2000/Maternal Mortality Estimates for 1990-1995 and 2000.

Tablas de mortalidad 1950-2025. Base de datos del *Boletín demográfico*, N° 74 (LC/G.2257-P), Santiago de Chile, julio de 2004/Life Tables 1950-2025. Database of *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 74 (LC/G.2257-P), Santiago, Chile, July 2004.

B. Fuentes por países / Sources by countries

Antillas Neerlandesas/Netherlands Antilles: Central Bureau of Statistics, información por Internet/Information from Internet, 2006.

Argentina: Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Aruba: Central Bureau of Statistics, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Bahamas: Government of the Bahamas, Department of Statistics, información por Internet/Information from Internet, 2006.

Barbados: Barbados Statistical Service, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Belice/Belize: Central Statistical Office, información directa/direct information, 2006

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información por Internet/Information from Internet, 2006

Brasil/Brazil: Instituto Brasileño de Geografía y Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, información por Internet /Information from Internet, 2006.

Costa Rica: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Dominica: Central Statistical Office, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Ecuador: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, información directa/direct information, 2006.

El Salvador: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa/direct information, 2006

Granada/Grenada: Government of Grenada, Central Statistical Office, información directa/direct information, 2005.

Guatemala: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006

Honduras: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Jamaica: Statistical Institute of Jamaica, Department of Statistics, información directa/direct information, 2005

México/Mexico: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática; Dirección General de Información en Salud, Secretaría de Salud, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Nicaragua: Oficina Estatal de Estadísticas y Censos, información por Internet/information from Internet, 2006.

Panamá/Panama: Contraloría General de la República, Sección de Estadísticas Sociales, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Paraguay: Dirección General de Estadísticas y Censos, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Perú/Peru: Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Puerto Rico: Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Secretaría Departamento de Estado, información directa/direct information, 2003.

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Oficina Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Santa Lucía/Saint Lucia: Statistical Department, información por Internet/information from Internet, 2006.

San Vicente y las Granadinas/Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: Statistical Office, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Suriname: General Bureau of Statistics, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Government of Trinidad and Tobago, Central Statistical Office. Información directa/direct information 2006.

Uruguay: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006.

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information, 2006.

1.5 Vivienda y servicios básicos *Housing and basic services*

Argentina: Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos, información por Internet/information from Internet, 2005.

Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL/Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC: Censos nacionales disponibles para los años alrededor de 1980, 1990 y 2000/National censuses, around 1980, 1990, and 2000.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Unidad de Estadísticas Sociales, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, Social Statistics Unit, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys conducted in the respective countries.

Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadística, información por Internet/information from Internet, 2005.

Honduras: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información por Internet/information from Internet, 2005.

Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS)/World Health Organization (WHO) - Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF)/United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF). Programa Conjunto de Monitoreo del Abastecimiento de Agua y del Saneamiento/Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation.

Panamá/Panama: Contraloría General de la República, información por Internet/information from Internet, 2005.

1.6 Pobreza y distribución del ingreso *Poverty and income distribution*

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Unidad de Estadísticas Sociales, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, Social Statistics Unit, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys conducted in the respective countries.

1.7 Género / Gender

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC): Objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio: una mirada desde América Latina y el Caribe (LC/G.2331-P), Santiago de Chile, junio de 2005/The Millennium Development Goals: A Latin American and Caribbean Perspective (LC/G.2331-P), Santiago, Chile, June 2005.

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Naciones Unidas, División de Estadísticas/United Nations Statistics Division: Base de datos de indicadores de los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio/Millennium Indicators Database.

Unión Interparlamentaria (UIP)/Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU): Datos compilados por la División de Estadísticas de las Naciones Unidas sobre la base de información proporcionada por los parlamentos nacionales/Data collected by United Nations Statistic Division on the basis of information supplied by national parliaments.

2. Estadísticas económicas *Economic statistics*

2.1 Cuentas nacionales / *National accounts*

A. Fuentes generales / *General sources*

Por lo general, los institutos nacionales de estadística y los bancos centrales de América Latina y el Caribe que tienen bajo su responsabilidad la elaboración de las cuentas nacionales difunden sus resultados anuales y trimestrales a través de sus sitios web, a los que la CEPAL tuvo acceso para obtener las series de cuentas nacionales expresadas en moneda nacional/National statistical institutes and central banks in Latin America and the Caribbean which are responsible for preparing national accounts generally publish their annual and quarterly results on their websites, which ECLAC accessed in order to obtain the national accounts series expressed in national currencies.

B. Fuentes por países / *Sources by country*

Antigua y Barbuda/*Antigua and Barbuda*: Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, National Accounts Statistics, 2005.

Argentina: Ministerio de Economía y Obras y Servicios Públicos, Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de Argentina, septiembre de 2006/September 2006.

Barbados: Barbados Statistical Service, mayo de 2006/May 2006.

Belice/*Belize*: Central Statistical Office, noviembre de 2006/November 2006.

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales, septiembre de 2006/September 2006.

Brasil/*Brazil*: Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía e Estatística (IBGE), Sistema de Contas Nacionais, diciembre de 2006/December 2006.

Chile: Banco Central de Chile, *Anuario de cuentas nacionales*, 2006.

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE), noviembre de 2006/November 2006.

Costa Rica: Banco Central de Costa Rica, Cuentas Nacionales 1991-2005, noviembre de 2006/November 2006.

Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas (ONE), *Anuario estadístico 2004*, septiembre de 2005/September 2005.

Dominica: Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, National Accounts Statistics, 2005.

Ecuador: Banco Central del Ecuador, Cuentas Nacionales 1993-2005. Dólares corrientes y dólares de 2000, septiembre de 2006/September 2006.

El Salvador: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, diciembre de 2006/December 2006.

Granada/Grenada: Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, National Accounts Statistics, 2005.

Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, *Boletín estadístico*, trimestral, septiembre de 2006/September 2006.

Guyana: Bank of Guyana, noviembre de 2005/November 2005.

Haití/Haiti: Institut haïtien de statistique et d'informatique, octubre de 2002/October 2002.

Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, *Honduras en cifras, 2000-2004*, septiembre de 2005/September 2005.

Jamaica: The Statistical Institute of Jamaica, noviembre de 2006/November 2006.

México/Mexico: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI), Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, diciembre de 2005/December 2005.

Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua, *Informe anual*, septiembre de 2005/September 2005.

Panamá/Panama: Dirección de Estadística y Censos, Producto Interno Bruto a precios corrientes y constantes con año base 1996, septiembre de 2005/September 2005.

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales del Paraguay 1991-20054*, septiembre de 2006/September 2006.

Perú/Peru: Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática, Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales, junio de 2005/June 2005.

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Banco Central de la República Dominicana, *Boletín trimestral*, septiembre de 2005/September 2005.

Saint Kitts y Nevis/Saint Kitts and Nevis: Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, National Accounts Statistics, 2006.

San Vicente y las Granadinas/Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, National Accounts Statistics, 2005.

Santa Lucía/Saint Lucia: Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, National Accounts Statistics, 2006.

Suriname: Algemeen Bureau voor de Statistiek, mayo de 2006/May 2006.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Statistical Office, noviembre de 2006/November 2006.

Uruguay: Banco Central del Uruguay, noviembre de 2006/November 2006.

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): Banco Central de Venezuela, *Informe económico 2003*, noviembre de 2005/November 2005.

2.2 Sector externo / External sector

A. Fuentes generales / General sources

Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración (ALADI)/Latin American Integration Association, Estadísticas de comercio exterior/Foreign trade statistics.

Banco Mundial/World Bank, World Debt Tables, External Debt of Developing Countries.

Clasificaciones estadísticas internacionales incorporadas en el banco de datos del comercio exterior de América Latina y el Caribe de la CEPAL; revisión 2. *Serie Cuadernos estadísticos*, Nº 30 (LC/G.2217-P/E), 2004. International statistical classifications included in the ECLAC Foreign Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECCEL), rev.2. *Cuadernos estadísticos* series, Nº 30 (LC/G.2217-P/E), 2004.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe (BADECCEL)/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECCEL). Contiene información de comercio exterior sobre los países a partir del año 1970, suministrada en soporte electrónico por la Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración (ALADI) y la Secretaría Permanente del Tratado General de Integración Económica Centroamericana (SIECA) y, en algunos casos, por los propios países. Contains foreign trade information on each of the countries concerned from 1970 on, provided in digital form by the Latin American Integration Association (LAIA) and by the Permanent Secretariat of the General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration (SIECA) and, in some cases, by the countries themselves. Esta base de datos se completó con información sobre los siguientes países y territorios: Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Haití, Islas Caimán, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, Montserrat, Panamá, República Dominicana, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía y Trinidad y Tabago. The database has also been supplemented with information on the following countries

and territories: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, United States Virgin Islands. La información fue suministrada por los propios países y por la División de Estadística de las Naciones Unidas. Information was supplied by the countries in question and by the United Nations Statistics Division.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD)/United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), *Manual de estadísticas del comercio internacional/Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, Boletín mensual de precios de productos básicos/Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin, El transporte marítimo/Review of Maritime Transport*.

United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Economic Accounts, Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Energy Information Administration, *International Petroleum Information Page*.

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI)/International Monetary Fund (IMF), Estadísticas de balanza de pagos/Balance of Payments Statistics, Estadísticas financieras internacionales/International Financial Statistics, Direction of Trade Statistics CD-ROM.

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI)/International Monetary Fund (IMF), *Manual de balanza de pagos, quinta edición, 1993/Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition, 1993; Balance of Payments Textbook, 1996*.

Naciones Unidas/United Nations, International Trade Statistics Yearbook, Commodity Trade Database (COMTRADE)/*Boletín de estadísticas mensuales/Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*.

Organización de Aviación Civil Internacional (OACI), Estadísticas Mundiales de Aviación Civil, varios números/International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), *Civil Aviation Statistics of the World*, several issues.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE)/Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, OECD Economic Outlook.

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), Anuario FAO de comercio y Boletín trimestral FAO de estadísticas/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), *FAO Trade Yearbook and FAO Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics*.

Organización de Países Exportadores de Petróleo (OPEP)/Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries (OPEC), OPEC Bulletin.

Petroleum Intelligence Group, Petroleum Market Intelligence, Nueva York/New York.

Secretaría Permanente del Tratado General de Integración Económica Centroamericana (SIECA)/Permanent Secretariat of the General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration, *Anuario estadístico centroamericano de comercio exterior*.

The Mining Journal Ltd., *Mining Journal*, Reino Unido/United Kingdom.

B. Fuentes por países / Sources by country

Argentina: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos (INDEC), Ministerio de Economía (MECON), información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

Barbados: Statistical Service, Monthly and Quarterly *Digest of Statistics and Abstract of Statistics*.

Bolivia: Banco Central de Bolivia, Boletín Estadístico, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Anuario de comercio exterior de la República.

Brasil/Brazil: Banco Central do Brasil, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Anuario de comercio exterior*.

Chile: Banco Central de Chile, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Comercio exterior, exportación e importación* (publicación anual/yearly publication); Servicio Nacional de Aduanas de Chile, *Información Primaria de Comercio Exterior*, mensual/monthly.

Colombia: Banco de la República de Colombia, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE), *Anuario de comercio exterior*; Instituto Colombiano de Comercio Exterior (INCOMEX), Comercio exterior de Colombia; Dirección de Impuestos y Aduanas Nacionales, *Boletín de Comercio Exterior, Importaciones, Exportaciones y Recaudo*.

Costa Rica: Banco Central, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Anuario de comercio exterior de Costa Rica*.

Ecuador: Banco Central del Ecuador, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Departamento de Estadísticas Fiscales, *Anuario de comercio exterior*.

El Salvador: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Anuario estadístico y Avance estadístico*.

Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Dirección General de Estadística, *Anuario de comercio exterior*.

Guyana: Statistical Bureau, Annual Account Relating to External Trade.

Haití/Haiti: Administration générale des douanes, *Annuaire du commerce extérieur d’Haïti*.

Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Comercio exterior de Honduras*.

Jamaica: Bank of Jamaica, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

México/Mexico: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática; Secretaría de Programación y Presupuesto; Banco de México, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

Panamá/Panama: Contraloría General de la República, Dirección de Estadística y Censos, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

Perú/Peru: Banco Central de Reserva del Perú, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Dirección General de Aduanas, Estadística del comercio exterior.

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Banco Central de la República Dominicana, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Secretariado Técnico de la Presidencia, Oficina Nacional de Estadística Dominicana, Comercio exterior.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, Central Statistics Office, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website.

Uruguay: Banco de la República, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Centro de Estadísticas Nacionales y Comercio Internacional del Uruguay (CENCI), Importación-exportación.

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): Banco Central de Venezuela, información oficial publicada en el sitio web/official information published on the website; Ministerio de Energía y Minas, *Petróleo y otros datos estadísticos* (publicación anual/annual publication).

C. Fuentes estadísticas sobre precios de los productos básicos / Statistical sources on commodity prices

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Bananas | América Central y Ecuador, FOB puertos de Estados Unidos / <i>Central America and Ecuador, f.o.b. US ports (c/lb)</i> |
| Azúcar/Sugar | FOB puertos del Caribe, a granel (Convenio Internacional del Azúcar) <i>f.o.b., Caribbean ports, bulk basis (International Sugar Agreement) cents/lb.</i> |
| Camarón/Shrimp: u.s. gulf | Fondo Monetario Internacional dólares /lb / <i>International Monetary Fund dollars/lb.</i> |
| Carne/Beef | Australia y Nueva Zelanda, precio de importación en Estados Unidos, FOB puerto de entrada <i>Australia & New Zealand, United States import price, f.o.b. entry port cents/lb.</i> |
| Naranjas/Oranges | Banco Mundial dólares/tonelada / <i>World Bank dollars/ton</i> |
| Trigo/Wheat | Estados Unidos, hard red winter Nº 2 (ordinario), FOB Golfo de México dólares/tonelada <i>US, No.2, hard red winter (ord.) f.o.b. gulf dollars/ton</i> |
| Maíz/Maize | Estados Unidos, Nº 3 amarillo, FOB Golfo de México dólares/tonelada <i>US, No. 3 yellow, f.o.b. gulf dollars/ton</i> |
| Arroz/Rice | Tailandés, blanco, 5% quebrantados, FOB Bangkok dólares/tonelada <i>Thailand, white 5% broken, f.o.b. Bangkok dollars/ton</i> |
| Café 1/Coffee 1 | Arábicas colombianos suaves, franco muelle Nueva York (Convenio Internacional del Café) <i>Colombian mild arabicas, ex-dock New York (International Coffee Agreement) cents/lb.</i> |
| Café 2/Coffee 2 | Arábicas brasileños y otros arábicas, franco muelle Nueva York (Convenio Internacional del Café) / <i>Brazilian and other arabicas, ex-dock New York (International Coffee Agreement) cents/lb.</i> |
| Té/Tea | Kenia, best pekoe fannings 1, precio de la subasta de Mombasa / <i>Kenya, best pekoe fannings 1, Mombasa auction price US cents/kg</i> |

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Cacao/Cocoa | Promedio de las cotizaciones diarias del cacao en grano, Nueva York / Londres, contratos de futuros de los tres últimos meses / <i>Av. of daily prices, N.Y./London, 3 months futures cents/lb.</i> |
| Aceite de soya/Soybean oil | Todos los orígenes, aceite crudo, Holanda FOB franco fábrica dólares/tonelada / <i>Any origin, crude oil, Dutch f.o.b. ex-mill US dollars/ton</i> |
| Aceite de cacahuete | Todos los orígenes, CIF Rotterdam dólares/tonelada |
| Groundnut oil | <i>Any origin, c.i.f. Rotterdam US dollars/ton</i> |
| Aceite de palma/Palm oil | Indonesia, 5% ffa (ácido graso libre), CIF puertos europeos del norte dólares/tonelada <i>Indonesia, 5% ffa, c.i.f. n.w. European ports US dollars/ton</i> |
| Aceite de coco/Coconut oil | Filipinas, CIF Rotterdam dólares/tonelada / <i>Philippines, c.i.f. Rotterdam US dollars/ton</i> |
| Aceite de girasol/Sunflower oil | Unión Europea, FOB, puertos europeos del norte /EU, f.o.b., <i>N.W. European ports</i> |
| Aceite de grano de palma | Malasia, CIF Rotterdam dólares/tonelada / <i>Malaysia c.i.f. Rotterdam US dollars/ton</i> |
| Palm kernel oil | |
| Soya/Soybeans | Estados Unidos, N° 2 amarilla, CIF Rotterdam dólares/tonelada / <i>US, No. 2 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam US dollars/ton</i> |
| Harina de soya/Soybean flour | 44/45%, Hamburgo, FOB franco fábrica dólares/tonelada / <i>Hamburg, 44/45%, f.o.b. ex-mill dollars/ton</i> |
| Chapeado/Plywood | Asia del sur este, lauan, precio al por mayor en Tokio / <i>South East Asia, lauan, wholesale, spot Tokyo. US cents/sheet</i> |
| Pulpa madera/Wood pulp | Chile, precio medio fob de embarques de exportación celulosa dólares/ton / <i>Chile, median price f.o.b. export shipments of wood pulp dollars/ton</i> |
| Tabaco/Tobacco | Hoja de tabaco, Estados Unidos precio de importación general/ <i>Leaf tobacco, United States general import price cents/lb.</i> |
| Caucho/Rubber | Nº 1 rss, en balas, Singapur, FOB / <i>In bales, No. 1 rss, f.o.b. Singapore. Singapore cents/kg.</i> |
| Lana/Wool | 23 micras, Australia dólares/tonelada/ <i>Australian wool 23 microns US dollars/ton</i> |
| Algodón/Cotton | Indice a (m 1-3/32"), cotton outlook, Liverpool / <i>Index a (m 1-3/32"), cotton outlook, Liverpool cents/lb.</i> |
| Pielles/Cattle hides | Precio de mayorista de Chicago, Estados Unidos, pieles pesadas de novillos FOB <i>US, Chicago, packer's heavy native steers, f.o.b. US cents/lb.</i> |
| Harina de pescado/Fish meal | Todos los orígenes, 64/65%, CIF Hamburgo dólares/tonelada / <i>Any origin, 64/65%, c.i.f. Hamburg dollars/ton</i> |
| Yute/Jute | Bangladesh, FOB mongla bwd dólares/tonelada / <i>Bangladesh, f.o.b. mongla bwd. dollars/ton</i> |
| Cobre/Copper | Grado a, bolsa de metales de Londres, al contado / <i>London metal exchange, grade a, cash cents/lb.</i> |
| Mineral de hierro/Iron ore | De Brasil a Europa, 64,5% fe, FOB / <i>Brazilian to Europe, c.64.5% fe, f.o.b. (cents/fe unit)</i> |
| Producto de acero/Steel product | Índice del Banco Mundial / <i>World Bank Index (8)b90</i> |
| Aluminio/Aluminium | Primera calidad, Bolsa de Metales de Londres, al contado / <i>London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash cents/lb.</i> |
| Plata/Silver | Nueva York, refinada, 99,9%, handy & harman cents/onza troy / <i>Handy & harman, 99.9% grade refined, New York cents/troy ounce</i>) |
| Zinc | Calidad superior especial, Bolsa de Metales de Londres, precio en efectivo / <i>London Metal Exchange, special high grade, cash settlement cents/lb.</i> |
| Estaño/Tin | Bolsa de Metales de Londres, al contado / <i>London Metal Exchange, cash cents/lb.</i> |
| Níquel/Nickel | Bolsa de Metales de Londres, al contado dólares/tonelada / <i>London Metal Exchange, cash dollars/ton</i> |
| Plomo/Lead | Bolsa de Metales de Londres, al contado / <i>London Metal Exchange, cash cents/lb.</i> |
| Oro/Gold | Fino, 99,5%, cotizaciones de la tarde en Londres dólares/onza troy / <i>London, 99.5% fine, afternoon fixing US dollars/troy ounce</i> |
| Petróleo crudo/Crude oil | Tía juana light OPEC dólares/barril / <i>Tia juana light OPEC bulletin dollars/barrel</i> |
| Gasolina s/plomo/Unleaded petrol | Costa este de los Estados Unidos 95 sin plomo OPEC dólares/barril / <i>US east coast unleaded 95 dollars/barrel OPEC bulletin</i> |
| Carbón/Coal | Banco Mundial Australia dólares/tonelada / <i>Coal:Australia US dollars/ton (World Bank)</i> |
| Gas natural/Natural gas | Banco Mundial Estados Unidos precio en Henry Hub, Louisiana dólares/mmbtu / <i>Natural gas: United States spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana dollars/mmbtu (World Bank)</i> |

2.3 Precios / Prices

A. Fuentes generales / General sources

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI), *Estadísticas financieras internacionales*/International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics*.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT), Anuarios/International Labour Organisation (ILO), Yearbooks.

B. Fuentes por países / Sources by country

Argentina: Ministerio de Economía, Hacienda y Finanzas, Boletín semanal de economía/weekly economic bulletin; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Indec informa* (boletín mensual/monthly bulletin).

Barbados: Barbados Statistical Service, *Monthly Digest of Statistics*.

Bahamas: Central Bank of The Bahamas, índice de precios al consumidor/ Consumer price index.

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Departamento de Estadísticas Económicas, División de Precios, información directa/direct information.

Brasil/Brazil: Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Instituto Brasileiro de Economía, Conjuntura económica, publicación mensual. Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estadística, información directa/direct information.

Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, índice de precios al consumidor e información directa mensual/Consumer price index and direct monthly information.

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, *Índice de precios al consumidor* (boletín mensual/monthly bulletin); Banco de la República, *Revista del Banco de la República*, boletín mensual/monthly bulletin.

Costa Rica: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa/direct information.

Ecuador: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, índice de precios al consumidor/consumer price index.

El Salvador: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa/direct information.

Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, información directa/direct information.

Haití/Haiti: Institut haïtien de statistique, Département des études économiques, *Bulletin trimestriel de statistique; Bulletin de la banque de la République d'Haiti* e información directa/and direct information.

Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, Departamento de Estudios Económicos, índices de precios al consumidor e información directa/consumer price indices and direct information.

Jamaica: Department of Statistics, *Consumer Price Indices* (monthly bulletin). Statistical Institute of Jamaica.

México/Mexico: Secretaría de Programación y Presupuesto, Dirección General de Estadística, Banco de México S.A. e información directa/and direct information.

Nicaragua: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, índices de precios al consumidor e información directa/consumer price indices and direct information.

Panamá/Panama: Contraloría General de la República, Dirección de Estadística y Censos, información directa mensual/direct monthly information.

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, Departamento de Estudios Económicos, División de precios y mercado interno e información directa/and direct information.

Perú/Peru: Banco Central de Reserva del Perú. Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática, índices de precios al consumidor (boletín mensual) e información directa/Consumer price indices (monthly bulletin) and direct information.

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Banco Central de la República Dominicana, Boletín mensual e información directa/Monthly bulletin and direct information.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Statistical Office, *Quarterly Economic Report*; Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, *Monthly Statistical Digest*.

Uruguay: Dirección General de Estadísticas y Censos, información directa/ direct information.

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): Banco Central de Venezuela, información directa/ direct information.

2.4 Estadísticas sectoriales / Sectoral statistics

Estadísticas agropecuarias / Agricultural statistics

A. Fuentes generales / General sources

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO)/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), *Anuario FAO de producción; Informe anual sobre los fertilizantes; Anuario FAO de fertilizantes e información directa/FAO Production Yearbook; FAO Fertilizer Yearbook and direct information.*

Estadísticas mineras y de la industria manufacturera / Mining and manufacturing statistics

A. Fuentes generales / General sources

Federación Interamericana del Cemento (FICEM).

Instituto Internacional del Hierro y del Acero/International Iron and Steel Institute (IISI).

Instituto Latinoamericano del Fierro y el Acero (ILAFA)/Latin American Iron and Steel Institute, *Siderurgia latinoamericana, e información directa/and direct information.*

Organización Latinoamericana de Energía (OLADE), Sistema de Información Económica-Energética (SIEE)/Latin American Energy Organization (OLADE), Energy-Economic Information System.

Naciones Unidas/United Nations, *Boletín mensual de estadística, Anuario estadístico/Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Statistical Yearbook.*

Oficina Mundial de Estadísticas del Metal/World Bureau of Metal Statistics, *World Metal Statistics Yearbook.*

The International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers (OICA).

U.S. Geological Survey.

B. Fuentes por países / Sources by country

Argentina: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, Boletín de estadística; Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, *Anuario estadístico de la República Argentina, 1981-1982, 1983-1986, 1993, 1998 (CD ROM), 2005 e información directa/and direct information;* Banco Central de la República de Argentina. Ministerio de Economía y Producción (MECOM).

Asociación de Fabricantes de Cemento Pórtland (AFCP).

Barbados: Statistical Service, Annual Report, *Monthly Digest of Statistics* e información directa/and direct information; Central Bank of Barbados, *Economic and Financial Statistics* (mensual/monthly).

Bolivia: Banco Central de Bolivia, Boletín estadístico, Indicadores económicos y Memoria anual; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Bolivia en cifras* e información directa/and direct information. Instituto Boliviano del Cemento y el Hormigón (IBCH).

Brasil/Brazil: Fundação IBGE, Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, *Boletim estatístico; Anuário estatístico do Brasil;* Sinopse estatística do Brasil; Banco Central do Brasil; Agencia Nacional do Petroleo, Anuario estadístico y cifras mensuales/statistical yearbook and monthly figures; Departamento Nacional de Produçao Mineral, Sumario anual y trimestral/annual and quarterly summary. Sindicato Nacional da Indústria do Cimento (SNIC). Asociación Nacional de Fabricantes de Vehículos Automotores (ANFAVEA)/National Association of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers.

Chile: Banco Central de Chile, *Boletín mensual;* Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Compendio estadístico anual. Instituto del Cemento y del Hormigón de Chile (ICH).

Colombia: Banco de la República, *Revista del Banco de la República,* mensual, Indicadores socioeconómicos; Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, *Boletín mensual de estadística, Boletín de estadística.* Instituto Colombiano de Productores de Cemento (ICPC).

Costa Rica: Banco Central de Costa Rica, *Boletín estadístico* (publicación trimestral/quarterly publication).

Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas, *Anuario estadístico de Cuba, Cuba en cifras, Panorama económico y social, Estadísticas seleccionadas, La economía cubana;* Junta Central de Planificación e información directa/and direct information.

Ecuador: Banco Central del Ecuador, Boletín, Memoria anual y Boletín-anuario; información estadística mensual/monthly statistical information; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa/direct information; Ministerio de Energía y minas, Estadísticas anuales.

El Salvador: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, *Revista* (trimestral/quarterly); Consejo Nacional de Planificación y Coordinación Económica (CONAPLAN), *Indicadores económicos y sociales* (publicación trimestral/quarterly publication).

Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, *Boletín estadístico*; Dirección General de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico*; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico*.

Guyana: Ministry of Economic Development, *Economic Survey of Guyana*; The Statistical Bureau, *Quarterly Statistical Digest* e información directa/and direct information.

Haití/Haiti: Institut haïtien de statistique, *Bulletin trimestriel de statistique* e información directa/and direct information.

Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, Boletín estadístico mensual e información directa/and direct information; Dirección General de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico* e información directa/and direct information.

Jamaica: Bank of Jamaica, *Statistical Digest*; Central Planning Unit, *Economic Survey*; Statistical Institute of Jamaica, *Jamaican Statistics* (annual).

México/Mexico: Banco de México, *Informe anual, Información económica, Indicadores económicos* (mensual/monthly); Secretaría de Economía, Producción minero-metalúrgica mexicana 2000-2005; Pemex Exploración y Producción, *Anuario estadístico*; Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas Geográficas e informática (INEGI), Información anual y mensual/yearly and monthly information. Cámara Nacional del Cemento (CANACEM).

Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua, Informe anual e información directa/and direct information.

Panamá/Panama: Ministerio de Economía y Finanzas, *Informe económico trimestral*; Dirección de Estadística y Censos, *Estadística panameña; Industrias* (anual/annual), *Panamá en cifras* e información directa/and direct information.

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, *Boletín estadístico mensual*; Dirección General de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico*.

Perú/Peru: Banco Central de Reserva del Perú, datos anuales/annual data; Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática (INEI), *Compendio estadístico e Informe estadístico trimestral, Informe económico* (mensual/monthly). Asociación de Productores de Cemento (ASOCEM).

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Banco Central de la República Dominicana, *Boletín mensual*.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Statistical Office; Ministry of Planning and Development, Resumen anual/ Annual review; Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, *Monthly Statistical Digest*.

Uruguay: Banco de la República Oriental del Uruguay, Indicadores de la actividad económico-financiera; Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Boletín mensual, Síntesis estadística* (mensual), *Anuario estadístico* y Boletín trimestral.

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): Ministerio de Energía y Petróleo; Oficina Estadística e Informática (OCEI), Anuario Estadístico de Venezuela; Banco Central de Venezuela, *Revista del Banco Central de Venezuela*.

3.

Estadísticas de recursos naturales y del medio ambiente *Statistics on natural resources and the environment*

El capítulo de Recursos Naturales y Medio Ambiente contiene series estadísticas e indicadores que fueron obtenidas de dos tipos distintos de fuentes: organismos internacionales y organismos oficiales de los países.

Las primeras abarcan las bases de datos de los organismos internacionales y sus publicaciones. La selección de este tipo de fuente respondió a la gran cantidad de información que presentan algunos organismos, como resultado de sus procesos de compilación y producción de estadísticas especializadas.

La información oficial proveniente de los países se sistematizó en la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA) de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas de la CEPAL. Las series se recopilaron mediante un cuestionario diseñado especialmente para este fin.

A continuación se listan los organismos oficiales responsables de las series estadísticas disponibles en BADEIMA:

Belize/*Belize*: Central Statistical Office (CSO).

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE).

Brasil/*Brazil*: Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística (IBGE), Ministério do Meio Ambiente (MMA).

Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE).

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE).

Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas (ONE).

El Salvador: Ministerio de Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (MARN).

Guatemala: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE).

México/*Mexico*: Secretaría de Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (SEMARNAT).

Panamá/*Panama*: Contraloría General de la República, Dirección de Estadística y Censos.

Paraguay: Dirección General de Estadística, Encuestas y Censos (DGEEC).

Perú/*Peru*: Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática (INEI).

República Dominicana/*Dominican Republic*: Secretaría de Estado de Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales.

The chapter on Natural Resources and the Environment contains statistical series and indicators which were obtained from sources of two different types: international organizations and official bodies in the countries.

The former are the databases of international organizations and their publications. The choice of this type of source is due to the great quantity of data available from certain bodies, based on their processes of compilation and production of specialized statistics.

Official information from countries was systematized in the BADEIMA Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean, of the ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division. The series were collected using a questionnaire designed specially for the purpose.

The following are the official bodies responsible for the statistical series available in BADEIMA:

A continuación se presentan las fuentes utilizadas en cada sección del capítulo de Recursos Naturales y Medio Ambiente.

The following are the sources used in each section of the chapter on Natural Resources and the Environment.

3.1 Bosque / Forests

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), Programa de Evaluación de los Recursos Forestales Mundiales (FRA) 2005/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005.

3.2 Uso de la tierra / Land use

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), Base de datos estadísticos en línea FAOSTAT/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAO online Statistical Database FAOSTAT.

3.3 Mares y borde costero / Seas and coastal areas

Organismos oficiales de los países; información sistematizada en la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)/Data from official bodies in the countries, systematized in the BADEIMA Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean, ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

3.4 Áreas protegidas / Protected areas

Fondo Mundial para la Naturaleza, Centro Mundial de Vigilancia de la Conservación (del Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente) y Comisión Mundial de Zonas Protegidas (de la Unión Internacional para la Conservación de la Naturaleza y de los Recursos Naturales), Base de datos mundial sobre áreas marinas protegidas (MPA Global)/World Database on the Marine Protected Areas (WDPA).World Wildlife Fund (WWF), United Nations Environment Programme - World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC) and the World Conservation Union - World Commission on Protected Areas (IUCN-WCPA).

Organismos oficiales de los países; información sistematizada en la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)/Data from official bodies in the countries, systematized in the BADEIMA Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean, ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

3.5 Energía / Energy

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Recursos Naturales e Infraestructura, Unidad de Recursos Naturales y Energía/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Natural Resources and Infrastructure Division, Natural Resources and Energy Unit.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) - División de Población de la CEPAL/Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

Organización Latinoamericana de Energía (OLADE), Sistema de Información Económica-Energética (SIEE)/Latin American Energy Organization (OLADE), Energy-Economic Information System.

3.6 Aire y atmósfera / Air and atmosphere

Organismos oficiales de los países; información sistematizada en la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL). Data from official bodies in the countries, systematized in the BADEIMA Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean, ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

3.7 Desastres naturales / Natural disasters

Université Catholique de Louvain, Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters (CRED), EM-DAT: OFDA/CRED International Disaster Database.

3.8 Transporte e infraestructura / Transport and infrastructure

Asociación Latinoamericana de Ferrocarriles (ALAF)/Latin American Railways Association.

Organismos oficiales de los países; información sistematizada en la Base de Datos de Estadísticas e Indicadores del Medio Ambiente (BADEIMA), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)/Data from official bodies in the countries, systematized in the BADEIMA Database of Environmental Statistics and Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean, ECLAC Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

Organización de Aviación Civil Internacional (OACI)/International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO).

Federación Internacional de Caminos, *World Road Statistics*/ International Federation Roads (IFR), World Road Statistics (WRS).

3.9 Gestión ambiental / Environmental management

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Unidad de Cuentas Nacionales y Estadísticas de Comercio Exterior/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), National Accounts and Foreign Trade Statistics Unit, Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar/United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

Convención de las Naciones Unidas de Lucha contra la Desertificación/United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification.

Convención de Ramsar relativa a los humedales de importancia internacional, especialmente como hábitat de aves acuáticas/ Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat.

Convención Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre Cambio Climático/United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.

Convención sobre el Comercio Internacional de Especies Amenazadas de Fauna y Flora Silvestres/Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora.

Convención sobre la conservación de las especies migratorias de animales silvestres/Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals.

Convenio de Basilea sobre el control de los movimientos transfronterizos de los desechos peligrosos y su eliminación/Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal.

Convenio de Estocolmo sobre contaminantes orgánicos persistentes/Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants.

Convenio de Rotterdam sobre el procedimiento del consentimiento fundamentado previo aplicado a ciertos plaguicidas y productos químicos peligrosos objeto de comercio internacional/Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade.

Convenio de Viena para la protección de la capa de ozono/Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer.

Convenio para la protección del patrimonio mundial cultural y natural/Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage; World Heritage Convention.

Convenio sobre la Diversidad Biológica/Convention on Biological Diversity.

Organización Internacional de Normalización (ISO), Encuesta ISO, décimo ciclo, 2003, 2004 y 2005/International Organization for Standardization (ISO), ISO Tenth cycle, ISO 2003 Survey, ISO 2004 Survey e ISO 2005 Survey.

Protocolo de Cartagena sobre Seguridad de la Biotecnología del Convenio sobre la Diversidad Biológica/Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity; Biosafety Protocol.

Protocolo de Kyoto de la Convención Marco de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Cambio Climático/Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.

Protocolo de Montreal relativo a las sustancias que agotan la capa de ozono/Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer.



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Revista de la CEPAL / CEPAL Review

La Revista se inició en 1976 como parte del Programa de Publicaciones de la Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe, con el propósito de contribuir al examen de los problemas del desarrollo socioeconómico de la región. Las opiniones expresadas en los artículos firmados, incluidas las colaboraciones de los funcionarios de la Secretaría, son las de los autores y, por lo tanto, no reflejan necesariamente los puntos de vista de la Organización.

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Los precios de suscripción anual vigentes para 2006 son de US\$ 30 para la versión en español y de US\$ 35 para la versión en inglés. El precio por ejemplar suelto es de US\$ 15 para ambas versiones. Los precios de suscripción por dos años (2006-2007) son de US\$ 50 para la versión español y de US\$ 60 para la versión inglés.

CEPAL Review first appeared in 1976 as part of the Publications Programme of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, its aim being to make a contribution to the study of the economic and social development problems of the region. The views expressed in signed articles, including those by Secretariat staff members, are those of the authors and therefore do not necessarily reflect the point of view of the Organization.

CEPAL Review is published in Spanish and English versions three times a year.

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- Beyond Reforms. Structural Dynamics and Macroeconomic Theory*. José Antonio Ocampo (ed.), ECLAC/Inter-American Development Bank/The World Bank/Stanford University Press, USA, 2003.
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Edición bilingüe (español e inglés) que proporciona información estadística actualizada, referente a estimaciones y proyecciones de población de los países de América Latina y el Caribe. Incluye también indicadores demográficos de interés, tales como tasas de natalidad, mortalidad, esperanza de vida al nacer, distribución de la población, etc.

El Observatorio aparece dos veces al año, en los meses de enero y julio.

Suscripción anual: US\$ 20.00. Valor por cada ejemplar: US\$ 15.00.

Bilingual publication (Spanish and English) proving up-to-date estimates and projections of the populations of the Latin American and Caribbean countries. Also includes various demographic indicators of interest such as fertility and mortality rates, life expectancy, measures of population distribution, etc.

The Observatory appears twice a year in January and July.

Annual subscription: US\$ 20.00. Per issue: US\$ 15.00.

Notas de población

Revista especializada que publica artículos e informes acerca de las investigaciones más recientes sobre la dinámica demográfica en la región, en español, con resúmenes en español e inglés. También incluye información sobre actividades científicas y profesionales en el campo de población.

La revista se publica desde 1973 y aparece dos veces al año, en junio y diciembre.

Suscripción anual: US\$ 20.00. Valor por cada ejemplar: US\$ 12.00.

Specialized journal which publishes articles and reports on recent studies of demographic dynamics in the region, in Spanish with abstracts in Spanish and English. Also includes information on scientific and professional activities in the field of population.

Published since 1973, the journal appears twice a year in June and December.

Annual subscription: US\$ 20.00. Per issue: US\$ 12.00.

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