

Global Development Finance

External Debt of Developing Countries

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External Debt of Developing Countries

2010



THE WORLD BANK

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Preface

The World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS), from which the aggregates and country tables presented in this report are drawn, was established in 1951. The debt crisis of the 1980s brought increased attention to debt statistics and to the *World Debt Tables*, the predecessor to *Global Development Finance*. Now the global financial crisis has once again heightened awareness in developing countries of the importance of managing their external obligations. Central to this process is the measurement and monitoring of external debt stocks and flows in a coordinated and comprehensive way. The initial objective of the DRS was to support the World Bank's assessment of the creditworthiness of its borrowers. But it has grown as a tool to inform developing countries and the international community of trends in external financing and as a standard for the concepts and definitions on which countries can base their own debt management systems.

Over the years the external financing options available to developing countries have evolved and expanded, and so too has the demand for timely and relevant data to measure the activity of public and private sector borrowers and creditors. Recurrent debt crises caused by adverse global economic conditions or poor economic management have demanded solutions, including debt restructuring and, in the case of the poorest, most highly indebted countries, outright debt forgiveness, formulated on the basis of detailed and robust information on external obligations.

Steps are continuously being taken to ensure that the data captured by the DRS mirrors these developments and responds to the needs of debt managers and analysts. In this context reporting requirements are periodically amended to reflect changes in borrowing patterns. Many developing countries increasingly rely on financing raised in domestic markets, and so we are exploring ways to expand the coverage of public sector borrowing in domestic markets. At the same time we are mindful that expanded coverage and efforts to enhance data accuracy and timeliness must be balanced against the reporting burden imposed on developing countries. Bringing modern technology to bear reduces reporting costs. In partnership with the major providers of debt data management systems to developing countries, the Commonwealth Secretariat and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), we have established standard code and system links that enable countries to provide their DRS reports electronically, in a seamless and automated data exchange process.

We recognize that robust debt data and good debt management go hand in hand, and the World Bank, together with its partners, is committed to improving the capacity of developing countries to manage their debt. We are also committed to maintaining the DRS as a rich source of information and welcome your comments and suggestions to ensure that it meets your needs.

Shaïda Badiee
Director, Development Data Group

Acknowledgments

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Data Group (DECDG). Many others inside the World Bank provided helpful input, especially Sudarshan Gooptu and the staff of the Economic Policy and Debt Department (PRMED), Mansoor Dailami and the staff of the Development Prospects Group (DECPG), and country economists who reviewed the data. The work was carried out under the management of Shaida Badiiee.

The production of this volume was managed by Richard Fix, with the assistance of Azita Amjadi, Alison Kwong and Vera Wen. The CD-ROM and online database were prepared by Buyant Erdene Khaltarkhuu and William Prince with technical support from Shelley Fu, Vilas K. Mandlekar, Abarna Gayathri Manickudi Panchapakesan, Sujay Ramasamy, and Malarvizhi Veerappan. The cover was designed by Jomo Tariku. Staff from External Affairs coordinated the publication and dissemination of the book.

Overview

Financial Flows to Developing Countries: Trend in 2008

The global financing crisis had a pronounced impact on net capital flows to developing countries in 2008, particularly following the collapse of Lehman Brothers in September. Net inflows fell to \$780 billion, reversing an upward trend that began in 2003 and peaked at \$1,222 billion in 2007 (table 1). Private flows (debt and equity) declined by almost 40 percent, driven by the sharp fall in the flow of short-term debt,

portfolio equity, and bonds. Both short term debt and portfolio equity flows turned negative, recording outflows of \$12.7 billion and \$57.1 billion respectively. Bond flows remained positive, but the inflow in 2008 was 80 percent below the level of the prior year. Foreign direct investment (FDI) flows, typically more resilient in times of crisis, moderated but continued to rise in 2008. Official creditors responded by providing emergency financing to developing countries most severely impacted by the global financial crisis.

Table 1. Net Capital Inflows to Developing Countries

(\$ billions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current account balance	7.2	63.6	103.1	138.4	246.5	331.0	352.5	256.4
<i>Financed by:</i>								
Net private and official inflows	224.2	161.0	262.3	361.4	501.4	659.0	1,221.6	780.3
Net equity inflows	170.9	160.3	179.8	254.3	349.9	469.0	663.8	536.5
Net FDI inflows	164.6	151.3	154.3	215.7	281.1	363.2	528.4	593.6
Net portfolio equity inflows	6.3	9.0	25.5	38.6	68.8	105.8	135.4	-57.1
Net debt flows	53.3	0.7	82.5	107.1	151.5	190.0	557.8	243.8
Official creditors	27.3	6.2	-12.4	-26.2	-71.9	-72.9	-1.9	28.1
World Bank	7.8	0.1	-1.5	2.7	3.3	-0.2	5.3	7.6
IMF	19.5	14.2	2.4	-14.7	-40.2	-26.7	-5.1	10.8
Other official	0.0	-8.1	-13.3	-14.2	-35.0	-46.0	-2.1	9.7
Private creditors	26.0	-5.4	94.9	133.1	223.3	262.9	559.8	215.8
Net medium- and long-term debt flows	3.9	3.0	29.7	71.6	137.7	168.1	315.3	228.5
Bonds	12.2	10.6	22.6	35.8	56.8	31.6	87.2	15.0
Banks and other private	-8.3	-7.6	7.1	35.8	80.9	136.5	228.1	213.5
Net short-term debt flows	22.1	-8.4	65.2	61.5	85.6	94.8	244.5	-12.7
Change in reserves (- = increase)	-80.9	-168.7	-292.3	-398.5	-393.6	-643.5	-1,100.5	-277.1
<i>Memorandum items</i>								
Official grants excluding tech cooperation	29.1	33.9	45.8	53.6	56.8	106.9	76.0	86.2
Workers remittances	93.9	114.2	141.8	161.8	193.0	229.0	281.8	326.7

Sources: World Bank Debtor Reporting System (DRS), International Monetary Fund (IMF), Bank for International Settlements (BIS), and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Development Assistance Committee (DAC).

Table 2. Net Capital Inflows to Developing Regions, 2005–08

(\$ billions)

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net private and official inflows	500	659	1,222	781
<i>by region:</i>				
East Asia and Pacific	184	194	292	179
Europe and Central Asia	155	280	486	313
Latin America and the Caribbean	84	69	231	173
Middle East and North Africa	16	12	26	19
South Asia	28	61	134	63
Sub-Saharan Africa	33	42	53	34

Source: World Bank DRS.

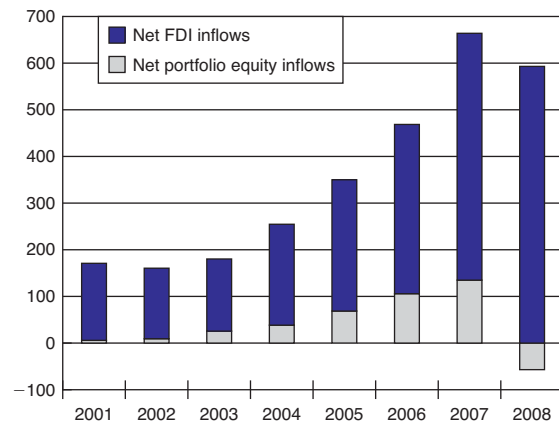
The downturn in capital flows in 2008 affected all developing regions (table 2). Emerging market economies in Europe and Central Asia and South Asia combined accounted for 55 percent of the overall decline in capital flows to developing countries in 2008, while the net inflow of capital to these two regions fell to \$313 billion and \$63 billion, respectively. Reduced short term debt flows accounted for a major share of the decline in East Asia and Pacific, Middle East and North Africa, and Europe and Central Asia. In Sub-Saharan Africa two-thirds of the decline was in portfolio equity, with the rest in bond financing.

Combined equity inflows (direct investment and portfolio investment) totaled \$536 billion in 2008, down 19 percent from the \$664 billion recorded in 2007 but still almost 14 percent higher than the inflow recorded in 2006. Net portfolio equity flows plunged to a negative \$57 billion compared to an average of \$121 billion in 2006–2007, but this was more than offset by increased FDI flows (see figure 1). Equity price developments were consistent with portfolio equity outflows: the MSCI global emerging market equity index was down 55 percent in dollar terms in 2008.

China commanded one-quarter of all FDI inflows to developing countries in 2008 (\$147.8 billion). FDI inflows to India rose by 64 percent to \$41 billion, reflecting economic reforms in recent years and progress in opening up additional sectors for foreign investment. The high commodity prices that persisted for much of 2008 continued to support investments in resource-rich developing countries such as Angola, Brazil, Chile, Kazakhstan, and the Russian Federation. The concentration of FDI flows has changed little over the past

Figure 1 Net equity flows to developing countries, 2000–08

\$ billions



Sources: IMF; World Bank staff estimates.

decade, with the share of the top ten recipient countries remaining at 70 percent of the total. Low-income countries received \$26.4 billion in FDI in 2008, less than 5 percent of all FDI flows to developing countries, but a 26 percent increase over the previous year and well over double the \$11.6 billion recorded in 2006.

Portfolio equity inflows turned sharply negative in 2008 (figure 1) as investors retreated from stock holdings in emerging markets: an outflow of \$57 billion was recorded compared to a net inflow of \$135 billion in 2007. But the impact was limited to a small number of countries: typically ten countries account for over 90 percent of all portfolio equity flows to developing countries (table 3).

Table 3. Net Inflow of Portfolio Equity Flows—Top Ten Recipients

(\$ billions)

	2006	2007	2008
Brazil	7.7	26.2	-7.6
China	42.9	18.5	8.7
India	9.5	35.0	-15.0
Indonesia	1.9	3.6	0.3
Philippines	2.5	3.2	-1.3
Russian Federation	6.5	18.7	-15.0
South Africa	15.0	8.7	-4.7
Thailand	5.2	4.3	-4.6
Turkey	1.9	5.1	0.7
Vietnam	1.3	6.2	-0.6

Source: IMF.

Table 4. Net Official Financing to Developing Countries, 2001–08
(\$ billions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total	55.2	38.5	31.0	27.4	-15.1	34.0	74.0	114.3
Official grants	27.9	32.4	43.5	53.6	56.8	106.9	76.0	86.2
of which IDA	-	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1
Loans	27.3	6.1	-12.5	-26.2	-71.9	-72.9	-2.0	28.1
Bilateral	-7.6	-9.4	-15.2	-14.1	-38.6	-48.4	-12.7	-4.3
Multilateral	35.0	15.5	2.8	-12.0	-33.2	-24.5	10.7	32.4
of which IBRD	2.5	-5.8	-5.7	-1.6	-0.8	-3.8	0.8	3.9
IDA	5.0	5.5	5.0	6.2	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.5
IMF	19.5	14.2	2.4	14.7	-40.2	-26.7	-5.1	10.8

Source: World Bank DRS, OECD DAC.

China was the only developing country to receive a sizeable net inflow of portfolio equity in 2008, but at \$8.7 billion it was well below half the \$18.5 billion recorded in 2007. India and Russia were the hardest hit: both countries experienced outflows of \$15 billion in 2008 compared to net inflows of \$35 billion (India) and \$19 billion (Russia) in 2007. Malaysia also recorded a large outflow, \$10.7 billion, as investors retreated in light of both economic and political uncertainties following the outcome of the general election.

Official creditors responded to the turmoil in global financial markets by increasing their support to both low- and middle-income countries. The net inflow of medium and long term financing from official creditors, defined as loans plus grants, rose by 54 percent in 2008 to \$114 billion. Almost seventy five percent of these funds took the form of grants directed at low-income countries with limited or no access to market-based financing (table 4). Multilateral institutions, especially the IMF and the World Bank, stepped up their activities in order to provide emergency financing to the countries most impacted by the global financial crisis, and IMF standby programs were put in place for a number of countries including Latvia, Pakistan, Serbia, and Ukraine. These were typically accompanied by additional commitments from bilateral and multilateral lenders. The U.S. Federal Reserve swap facilities with the central banks of Brazil and Mexico provided short-term financing. The net inflow of funds (including grants) from the IMF and the World Bank (IBRD and IDA) rose to \$20.5 billion in 2008, a tenfold increase over the comparable figure for 2007.

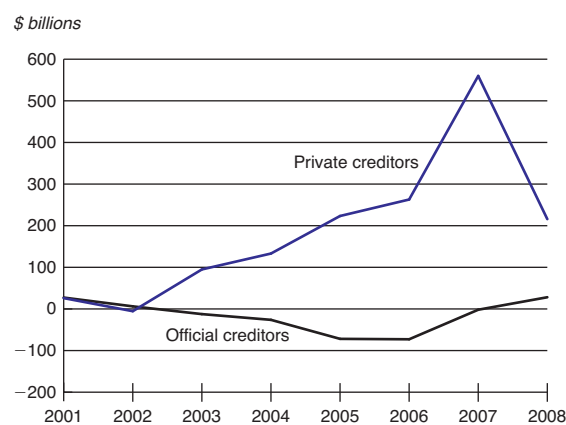
Official grants (excluding technical cooperation grants) rose by 13 percent in 2008, reflecting

donors' commitment to a substantial increase in official development assistance (ODA) to help developing countries, particularly those of Sub-Saharan Africa, achieve internationally agreed development objectives, including the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

Trends in External Debt in 2008

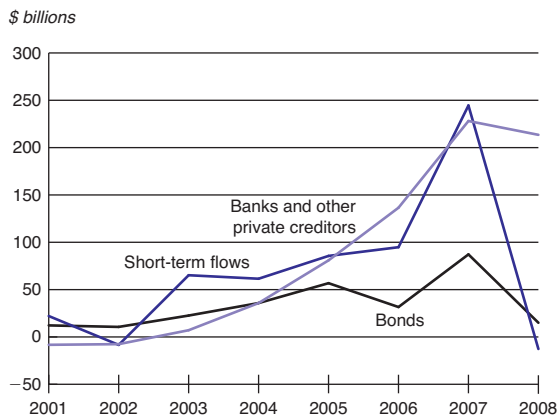
Notwithstanding strong inflows in the first part of the year, debt flows from private creditors to developing countries fell 61 percent in 2008 to \$216 billion. This decline was only partially offset by the increase in net financing from official creditors that stepped in with emergency financing to the central governments in the developing countries most impacted by the global financial crisis (figure 2). There was considerable change in the structure of private financial debt.

Figure 2 Net debt flows by creditor type



Source: World Bank DRS.

Figure 3 Net private debt flows by creditor type



Source: World Bank DRS.

Note: Banks include commercial and multilateral banks.

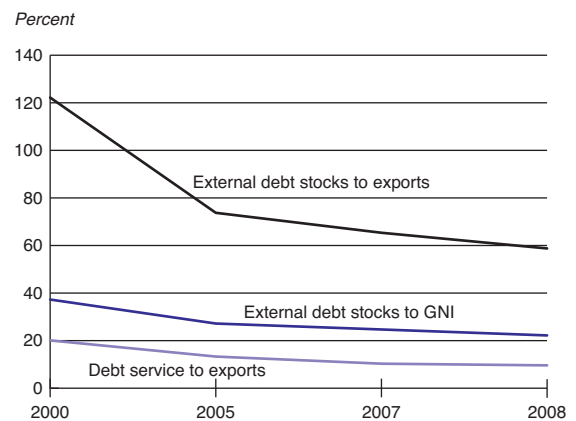
The net flow of short-term financing turned negative (\$-13 billion) for the first time since 2000, following large net repayments and a reduction in credit lines in the last quarter of the year. The net inflow on bonds issued by public and private sector entities plummeted to \$15 billion following a spectacular run-up in 2007 to \$87 billion, almost triple the net inflow of 2006. Lending by banks and other private creditors had risen sharply and continuously since 2001 but fell in 2008 (figure 3). However, the decline of 17 percent was limited when compared to the sharp fall in bonds and short-term flows. These flows remained resilient because of several underlying factors: (a) the continuation of new lending to creditworthy public and private sector borrowers; (b) new disbursements on project loans committed in prior years; (c) an increase in officially guaranteed bank lending in line with the commitment by members of the Berne Union to provide support to countries during the global credit crisis; and (d) increased lending by international financial institutions, led by the International Finance Corporation (IFC).¹

Concomitant with the fall of external financing, the pace at which external debt accumulated slowed. The total stock of external debt outstanding of developing countries rose only 7.7 percent in 2008—one-third of the 22.8 percent rise in 2007. Of the total outstanding at end-2008, 83 percent was accounted for by three regions: Europe and Central Asia (38 percent); Latin America and the Caribbean (24 percent); and East Asia and Pacific (21 percent).

All regions have experienced improvements in their external debt ratios. External debt indicators measured in terms of gross national income and export earnings have improved markedly since the start of the decade and this trend continued in 2008. Since 2000 the rate of growth in developing countries has outpaced the accumulation of new external obligations, and there has been a move from debt to equity. For all developing countries the ratio of total external debt outstanding to exports has fallen from 122.2 percent in 2000 to 58.7 percent in 2008, and the debt service to exports ratio has halved to 9.5 percent. Measured against developing countries' GNI the stock of external obligations is now 22.1 percent, compared to 37.2 percent in 2000 (figure 4).

The countries of East Asia and Pacific and the Middle East and North Africa have the lowest external debt measured against gross national income and export earnings. Those of Europe and Central Asia are the most indebted: the ratios of external debt outstanding to GNI (37.3 percent) and to export earnings (93.3 percent) in this region were three times higher than those of the East Asian countries. This region also has the highest ratio of debt service to export earnings: 18.6 percent in 2008, twice the ratio of all developing countries. The global and financial crisis that erupted in 2008 had no immediate impact on debt indicators: on the contrary most regions recorded a marked improvement in the measure of external debt to GNI and to export earnings. The only exceptions were a slight rise in the debt service to export ratio for the countries of Europe

Figure 4 Key debt indicators, trend 2000–08



Sources: World Bank DRS and IMF.

Table 5. Debt Indicators for Regional Country Groups
(percent)

Region	Debt stock/GNI			Debt stock/exports			Debt service/exports		
	2000	2007	2008	2000	2007	2008	2000	2007	2008
East Asia and Pacific	29.5	16.7	13.7	77.3	35.1	30.9	11.4	4.4	3.9
Europe and Central Asia	49.9	40.9	37.3	135.5	106.3	93.3	18.2	18.2	18.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	37.4	23.8	21.8	159.1	86.4	80.8	38.0	15.7	14.0
Middle East and North Africa	33.9	19.6	15.1	95.0	43.3	33.3	13.3	5.9	5.3
South Asia	26.7	20.0	21.3	152.3	81.5	74.7	14.6	12.4	8.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	66.0	23.6	21.2	180.6	54.9	48.0	11.5	5.4	3.3

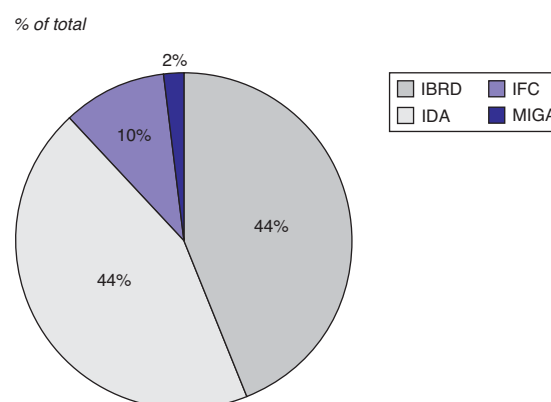
Sources: World Bank DRS and IMF.

and Central Asia and a small increase in the ratio of external debt outstanding to GNI for the South Asia region. The countries of Sub-Saharan Africa have seen the greatest improvement in debt indicators since 2000, in part because of booming commodity prices and as a consequence of large-scale debt forgiveness under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative and the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI). The debt to export ratio declined to 48 percent at the end of 2008, compared to 180.6 percent in 2000, and the debt service to export ratio fell to 3.3 percent, less than one third its 2000 level (table 5).

Support from the World Bank Group

The World Bank Group is a major source of financing to developing countries. Its member institutions—IBRD, IDA, IFC, and MIGA (Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency)—committed over \$40 billion in 2008 to help countries struggling with the global economic crisis, a record for the institution. The World Bank Group's exposure to developing countries at end-2008 (defined as disbursed and undisbursed commitments) totaled \$324 billion: IBRD and IDA each had exposure of approximately \$143 billion; IFC exposure was \$32 billion; and that of MIGA was \$7 billion (figure 5). The countries of South Asia together accounted for almost 24 percent of the total owed to the World Bank Group. Three other regions, East Asia and Pacific, Europe and Central Asia, and Latin America and the Caribbean, each accounted for between 18 and 19 percent. IDA is reserved for the world's poorest countries. Its operations are concentrated in South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa. Together these regions account for 72 percent of the outstanding IDA portfolio. Latin America

Figure 5 World Bank group: exposure at end-2008, by agency

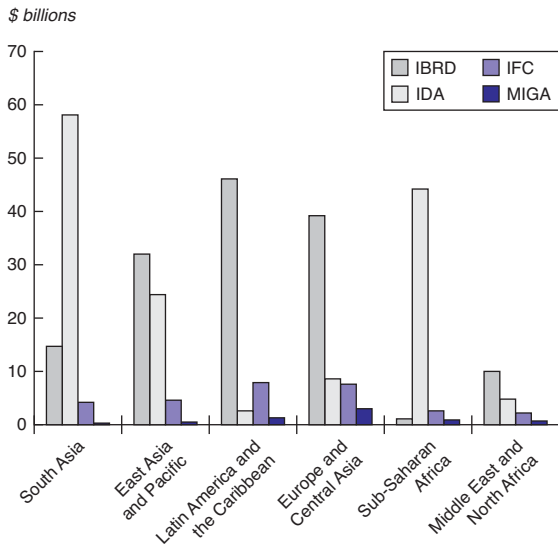


Source: World Bank Group.

and the Caribbean receives the highest share of IBRD financing followed by Europe and Central Asia. IFC and MIGA are active in all regions but with a concentration in Latin America and Europe and Central Asia. These two regions combined accounted for 53 percent of the IFC's and 67 percent of MIGA's portfolio respectively (figure 6).

Financing by the World Bank group takes several forms: loans and guarantees from IBRD, and loans, grants, and guarantees from IDA to the public sector of the borrowing country; loans and equity financing from IFC to the private sector; and investment guarantees from MIGA. This financing is captured in the data presented in *Global Development Finance* as follows. Loans from IBRD and IDA constitute part of the borrowing country's public and publicly guaranteed debt and are also separately identified by source. Loan financing from IFC is recorded as part of private nonguaranteed debt. Grants provided by IDA are recorded as part of aggregate resources

Figure 6 World Bank Group: exposure at end-2008, regional distribution



Source: World Bank Group.

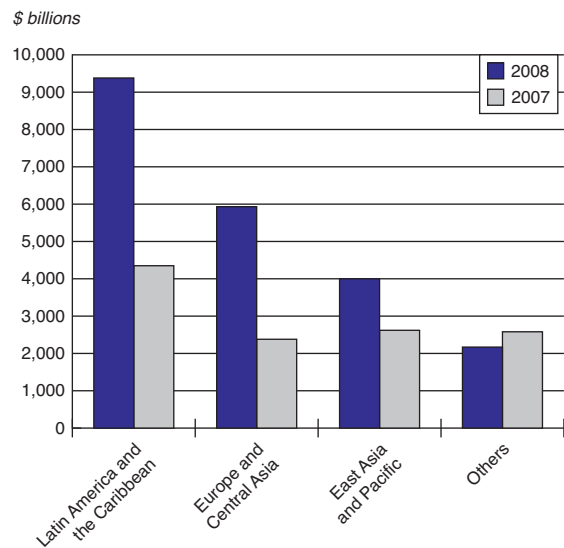
flows within official grants, with IDA grants separately identified for each recipient country. Equity financing from IFC and investments guaranteed by MIGA are recorded as part of foreign direct investment. IBRD and IDA guarantees do not represent financing and will only be recorded as a flow of funds if the guarantee is invoked.

Trends in IBRD Financing

IBRD lending commitments rose to \$21.5 billion in 2008, an 80 percent increase over the comparable figure for 2007, driven by a surge in new loans to borrowers in Europe and Central Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean: new loans to these regions rose by 150 percent (to \$5.6 billion) and 116 percent (to \$9.4 billion), respectively, over their 2007 level. In Latin America the major borrowers were Brazil, Mexico, and Colombia, while in Europe the largest commitments went to Turkey, Poland, and Ukraine. New commitments to countries in the Middle East and North Africa also recorded a very steep rise in 2008, up by 332 percent to \$1.4 billion. Of this, the Arab Republic of Egypt accounted for \$1.1 billion. Eight IBRD borrowers accounted for 61 percent of all new IBRD loans in 2008 (figure 7; table 6).

The net flow of financing from IBRD for 2008 (gross disbursements minus principal payments) was \$3.1 billion, an important turnaround from

Figure 7 IBRD loan commitments, 2008



Source: World Bank.

the zero net flow recorded in 2007. The main factors behind this development were the sharp rise in gross disbursements to countries in Latin America and the Caribbean and, to a lesser degree, East Asia and Pacific and Europe and Central Asia, and the decline in the pre-payment of outstanding IBRD loans by borrowers in light of the global economic situation. Gross disbursements in 2008 were also highly concentrated, with 78 percent going to the top eight borrowers (figure 8).

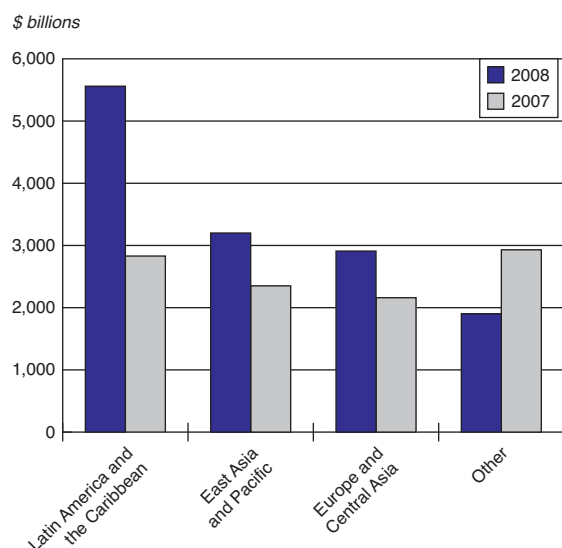
The total debt disbursed and outstanding to IBRD stood at \$95.9 billion at end-2008 for countries reporting to the World Bank DRS². Of this amount 62 percent was owed by eight borrowers: Argentina, Brazil, China, Colombia, India, Indonesia, Mexico, and Turkey.

Table 6. Countries with the Highest IBRD Commitments

Country	\$ billion	% of total
Brazil	2.96	13.8
Turkey	2.49	11.6
Mexico	2.30	10.7
Colombia	2.07	9.6
Indonesia	1.84	8.6
China	1.71	8.0
Poland	1.25	5.8
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.08	5.0

Source: World Bank.

Figure 8 IBRD loan disbursements, 2008



Source: World Bank.

Table 7. Countries with the Highest IBRD Disbursements

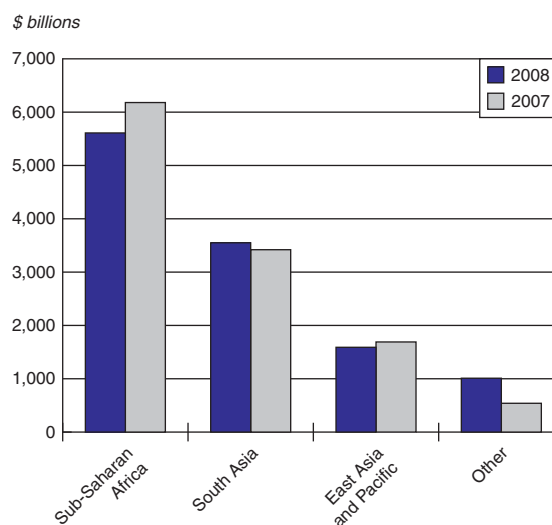
Country	\$ billion	% of total
Mexico	1.94	14.3
Brazil	1.73	12.7
China	1.60	11.8
Indonesia	1.40	10.3
Turkey	1.20	8.8
India	1.12	8.3
Ukraine	0.89	6.6
Colombia	0.85	6.2

Source: World Bank.

Trends in IDA Financing

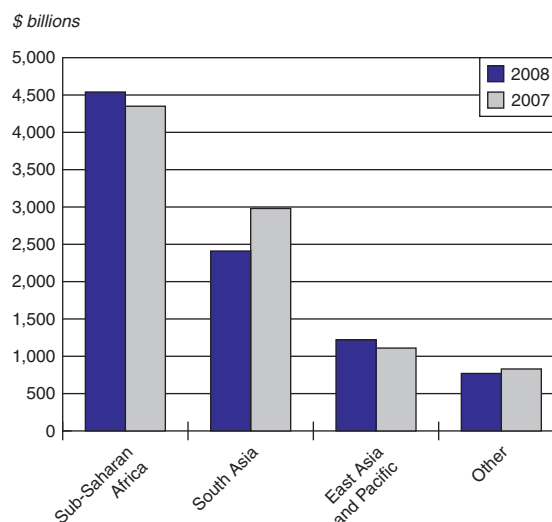
Commitments of loans and grants from IDA to the world’s poorest countries fell marginally in 2008 to \$11.8 billion from \$11.9 billion in 2007 due to slight slippages in project preparation, but gross disbursements (loans and grants) rose by 5 percent to \$8.9 billion. Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa received half of all IDA new commitments and gross disbursements, followed by South Asia with a 30 percent share (figure 9 and figure 10). IDA resources are allocated to individual countries using a performance-based allocation system that also takes into account the size of the population and GNI per capita. IDA recipient countries in the top performance quintile receive around three times the commit-

Figure 9 IDA loan and grant commitments, 2008



Source: World Bank.

Figure 10 IDA loan and grant disbursements, 2008



Source: World Bank.

ment per capita as those in the lowest quintile. In 2008 the eight highest recipients accounted for 58 percent of commitments and 51 percent of gross disbursements. Côte d’Ivoire and Togo regularized their relations with the World Bank in 2008 and cleared payments arrears to IBRD and IDA totaling \$0.7 billion in donor-supported operations. As a consequence debt service payments by these two countries rose, which explains in large

Table 8. Countries with the Highest IDA Commitments

Country	2008	% of total
Bangladesh	1.83	15.6
Vietnam	1.10	9.3
Ethiopia	0.91	7.7
Nigeria	0.89	7.5
India	0.60	5.5
Tanzania	0.56	4.7
Uganda	0.52	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.44	3.9

Source: World Bank.

Table 9. Countries with the Highest IDA Disbursements

Country	2008	% of total
India	0.96	10.7
Bangladesh	0.84	9.4
Vietnam	0.60	6.7
Ethiopia	0.55	6.1
Indonesia	0.49	5.5
Tanzania	0.42	4.7
Nigeria	0.35	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.35	3.9

Source: World Bank.

measure the fall in the net flow of financing of IDA loans in 2008: \$4.5 billion compared to \$5.4 billion in 2007.

Total debt outstanding owed to IDA at the end of 2008 by countries reporting to the World Bank DRS rose slightly to \$111.3 billion from \$107.7 billion at the end of 2007³ as a consequence of the net inflow of \$4.5 billion from IDA loans in 2008. This more than offset the effect of the depreciation of the SDR (the currency in which a large share of IDA loans are denominated) against the U.S. dollar and debt relief delivered under the HIPC Initiative and MDRI. Total debt relief delivered by IDA in 2008 fell to \$314 million (of which \$304 million was in principal outstanding), reflecting the relatively small number of countries remaining to receive interim relief from IDA (countries between the HIPC decision and completion points).

The outstanding IDA loan portfolio is heavily concentrated with five Asian countries: Bangladesh, China, India, Pakistan, and Vietnam, accounting for 54 percent of the total. This is a consequence of the fact that, at

end-2008, twenty-three countries, primarily in Sub-Saharan Africa, had reached the HIPC completion point and received a total of \$44 billion in HIPC and MDRI relief. Among African countries, those with the largest share of the outstanding IDA portfolio include Kenya (\$3.1 billion) and Nigeria (\$2.2 billion), neither of which is eligible for HIPC or MDRI relief.

Debt Restructurings with Official Creditors

Restructuring of intergovernmental loans and officially guaranteed export credits takes place under the aegis of the Paris Club⁴. These agreements are concluded between the debtor country government and representatives of creditor countries. Debt restructuring treatments are formulated on a case-by-case basis within the context of the guiding principles of the Paris Club and with the consensus of all participating creditor countries. Most treatments fall under the following, predefined categories, listed by increasing degree of concessionality: “Classic terms” represent the standard treatment; “Houston terms” are typically reserved for highly indebted lower-middle-income countries; “Naples terms” are aimed at highly indebted poor countries; and “Cologne terms” are accorded to countries eligible for the HIPC Initiative. To make the terms of a Paris Club agreement effective, the debtor country must sign a bilateral implementing agreement with each creditor. Each debtor country is also obligated to seek debt restructuring from external bilateral and commercial creditors on terms comparable to those granted by Paris Club creditors.

Developments in 2008

The Paris Club restructured \$3.1 billion in 2008 for six low-income countries of which five are countries eligible for the HIPC Initiative. This represents 46 percent of the combined stock of debt owed to Paris Club creditors by these countries prior to implementation of the agreements concluded in 2008. Of the debt restructured, just over half was cancelled and the remainder rescheduled (table 10). The share of debt cancelled for each debtor country was dictated by its progress under the HIPC process and the composition of the debt owed to Paris Club credits.

Table 10. Paris Club Agreements, January 1–December 31, 2008

Country	Signature date (2008)	Cut-off date	Amount (millions of dollars)			Concessionalty (percent of net present value)	Consolidation period	
			Total	Rescheduled	Cancelled		Start	End
Congo, Rep. of	Dec-08	Jan-86	961	155	806	90	Jul-08	Jun-11
Djibouti	Oct-08	Mar-98	76	76	0	n.a.	Sep-08	Aug-11
Gambia, The	Jan-08	Jul-86	15	3	12	90	stock	
Guinea	Jan-08	Jan-86	298	116	182	90	Jan-08	Dec-10
Liberia	Apr-08	Jan-83	1043	789	254	90	Mar-08	Dec-10
Togo	Jun-08	Jan-83	740	393	347	67	Apr-08	Mar-11

Sources: World Bank and Paris Club.

Note: n.a. = not applicable.

Agreements with HIPC Countries

Republic of Congo The agreement concluded with the Republic of Congo in December 2008 restructured claims totaling \$961 million. It followed approval, earlier in the month, of a new three-year arrangement under the IMF Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility (PRGF) and was concluded on Cologne terms (90 percent net present value reduction) in view of the fact that the country reached the HIPC decision point in March 2006. Of the \$961 million covered by the agreement \$155 million was rescheduled and \$806 million canceled over the three year consolidation period.

The Gambia became the twenty-third country to reach the HIPC completion point in December 2007 and concluded a stock of debt treatment with Paris Club creditors on January 24, 2008. The agreement marked an exit from the Paris Club rescheduling process and canceled claims valued at \$12 million in nominal terms.

Guinea concluded an agreement with Paris Club creditors on January 23, 2008, following approval in December 2007 of a new three-year arrangement with the IMF under the PRGF. Guinea reached the HIPC decision point in December 2000 and was therefore eligible for a restructuring of debt service payments (a so-called flow treatment) on Cologne terms (90 percent net present value reduction). The agreement restructured \$298 million of which \$116 million was rescheduled and \$182 million canceled. In view of Guinea's extremely limited payment capacity, Paris Club creditors also agreed, on an exceptional basis, to defer repayment of arrears accumulated by Guinea until after 2010.

Liberia concluded an agreement with Paris Club creditors in April 2008 to restructure \$1,043 million in claims, of which all but \$15 million constituted arrears and late interest charges. This marked Liberia's first debt restructuring with the Paris Club in twenty-four years (the previous restructuring agreement with Paris Club creditors' dates from December 1984) and the first agreement to include an element of debt relief. Consistent with the fact that Liberia reached the HIPC decision point in March 2008 and the treatment accorded to other HIPC countries, the agreement was essentially a back-to-back arrangement that provided a flow treatment on Naples terms (67 percent net present value reduction) topped up to Cologne (90 percent net present value reduction). It led to the immediate cancellation of \$254 million. On an exceptional basis, because of Liberia's very limited payment capacity, creditors expect no payments from Liberia until the end of the consolidation period (December 31, 2010), by which time Liberia is expected to have reached the HIPC completion point.

Togo gained approval of a new three-year arrangement under the IMF PRGF in April 2008, paving the way for debt restructuring with Paris Club creditors. The agreement, concluded in June 2008, restructured claims totaling \$740 million of which \$347 million was cancelled and \$393 million restructured on Naples terms (67 percent net present value reduction). On an exceptional basis, creditors agreed to require no payments from the Togolese authorities during the consolidation period (April 2008 to March 2011). Creditors also indicated their willingness to top up the level of debt relief to Cologne terms (90 percent net

present value reduction) as soon as Togo reached the HIPC decision point.

Agreements with non-HIPC Countries

Djibouti concluded a debt restructuring agreement with Paris Club creditors in October 2008 following approval of a PRGF arrangement with the IMF in September 2008. The agreement, concluded under Houston terms, restructured a total of \$76 million in claims, of which the greater share (\$58 million) constituted arrears and late interest charges. Official development assistance (ODA) loans rescheduled in the context of this agreement are to be repaid over 20 years with a 10-year grace period and guaranteed commercial claims were rescheduled over 15 years with an 8-year grace period.

Other Developments in 2008

Iraq The agreement concluded by Paris Club creditors with Iraq in November 2004 was a comprehensive debt treatment that reduced claims on Iraq by 80 percent in net present value terms. The reduction was delivered in three phases and conditioned on performance under an IMF support program of reform. The first two phases entered into force on November 21, 2004, and December 23, 2005, and reduced the net present value of the stock of debt owed to Paris Club creditors by 60 percent. In December 2008 creditors confirmed

that the conditions for entry into force of the third phase had been met and granted the remaining 20 percent net present value reduction.

In aggregate, Paris Club creditors have cancelled \$29.7 billion and reduced the total stock of debt due to them to \$7.8 billion.

Notes

1. Debt owed by private sector borrowers is reported to the DRS in aggregate, and borrowing from international financial institutions, including the IFC, is not separately identified.

2. IBRD total debt disbursed and outstanding to all borrowers was \$102.2 billion at end-2008. Borrowers with outstanding obligations to IBRD not included in the DRS are Barbados, Croatia, Estonia, Hungary, the Republic of Korea, Namibia, the Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Trinidad and Tobago.

3. IDA loans disbursed and outstanding to all borrowers was \$111.8 billion at end-2008. Borrowers not included in the DRS with outstanding obligations to IDA are Equatorial Guinea, Iraq, the Republic of Korea, the Syrian Arab Republic, and Taiwan, China.

4. The Paris Club is an informal group of nineteen official creditors who seek to find coordinated and sustainable solutions to the payment difficulties encountered by debtor nations. These creditors are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Norway, the Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Summary tables

Table 1. Key Indebtedness Indicators, 2006–2008

(US\$ millions)

Country	Total external debt 2008	Present value of debt 2008	Ratio of total external debt to exports of GS (%)	Ratio of present value of debt to exports of GS (%)	Ratio of total external debt to GNI (%)	Ratio of present value of debt to GNI (%)
Afghanistan	2,200	414	112	21	22	4
Albania	3,188	2,366	68	51	29	21
Algeria	5,476	4,831	7	6	4	3
Angola	15,130	12,860	32	27	28	24
Argentina	128,285	126,813	173	171	49	48
Armenia	3,418	2,522	132	97	36	27
Azerbaijan	4,309	3,445	18	14	15	12
Bangladesh	23,644	14,620	108	67	32	20
Belarus	12,299	11,216	42	38	26	24
Belize	1,031	797	115	89	90	70
Benin	986	541	64	35	18	10
Bhutan	692	596	119	102	63	55
Bolivia	5,537	1,949	83	29	40	14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,316	6,888	98	81	53	44
Botswana	438	329	7	5	4	3
Brazil	255,614	245,974	126	121	19	19
Bulgaria	38,045	35,622	136	128	98	91
Burkina Faso	1,681	922	200	110	25	14
Burundi	1,445	813	1,252	705	142	80
Cambodia	4,215	3,418	71	57	52	42
Cameroon	2,794	830	49	15	14	4
Cape Verde	625	342	83	45	44	24
Central African Republic	949	698	363	267	56	41
Chad	1,749	1,142	49	32	30	19
Chile	64,277	58,392	82	74	45	41
China	378,245	353,151	27	25	11	10
Colombia	46,887	44,358	114	108	24	23
Comoros	281	195	228	158	60	42
Congo, Dem. Rep.	12,199	9,301	415	316	131	100
Congo, Rep.	5,485	4,929	78	70	83	74
Costa Rica	8,812	8,504	63	61	35	33
Côte d'Ivoire	12,561	14,738	123	144	65	76
Djibouti	685	457	186	124	77	51
Dominica	303	259	179	153	95	81
Dominican Republic	10,484	9,349	68	61	27	24
Ecuador	16,851	15,177	84	75	38	34
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32,616	27,076	59	49	24	20
El Salvador	10,110	9,352	106	98	51	47
Eritrea	962	544	1,233	697	67	38
Ethiopia	2,882	1,550	92	49	14	8
Fiji	379	348	22	20	12	11
Gabon	2,367	2,291	28	27	24	23
Gambia, The	453	175	163	63	76	29
Georgia	3,380	2,483	89	65	33	24
Ghana	4,970	2,900	79	46	34	20
Grenada	519	554	235	251	96	102
Guatemala	15,889	14,425	120	109	47	42
Guinea	3,092	1,951	237	149	77	49
Guinea-Bissau	1,157	788	727	496	314	214
Guyana	816	512	71	45	80	50
Haiti	1,935	1,025	96	51	32	17
Honduras	3,430	1,372	38	15	29	12
India	230,611	202,963	79	70	21	18
Indonesia	150,851	145,682	106	102	36	35
Iran, Islamic Rep.	13,937	12,028	14	12	5	4

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Table 1. Key Indebtedness Indicators, 2006–2008 (continued)

(US\$ millions)

Country	Total external debt 2008	Present value of debt 2008	Ratio of total external debt to exports of GS (%)	Ratio of present value of debt to exports of GS (%)	Ratio of total external debt to GNI (%)	Ratio of present value of debt to GNI (%)
Jamaica	10,034	11,015	135	148	79	87
Jordan	6,577	5,759	47	41	37	32
Kazakhstan	107,595	97,907	181	164	117	106
Kenya	7,441	5,325	95	68	27	19
<i>Kyrgyz Republic</i>	2,464	1,505	86	53	68	42
Lao PDR	4,944	3,452	374	261	119	83
Latvia	42,108	39,269	323	301	157	147
Lebanon	24,395	23,653	92	89	98	95
Lesotho	682	370	50	27	34	18
<i>Liberia</i>	3,484	1,904	560	306	622	340
Lithuania	31,719	29,217	130	120	85	78
Macedonia, FYR	4,678	4,326	104	96	60	55
<i>Madagascar</i>	2,086	1,447	98	68	29	20
<i>Malawi</i>	963	344	111	39	26	9
Malaysia	66,182	61,632	32	30	38	35
Maldives	987	856	108	94	96	83
<i>Mali</i>	2,190	772	93	33	31	11
<i>Mauritania</i>	1,960	1,188	107	65	68	41
Mauritius	626	539	12	10	8	7
Mexico	203,984	197,895	63	62	20	20
Moldova	3,787	3,415	106	96	74	67
Mongolia	1,721	1,139	64	42	43	28
Montenegro	1,490	1,246	80	67	40	34
Morocco	20,825	17,755	60	51	28	24
<i>Mozambique</i>	3,432	1,124	109	36	46	15
Myanmar	7,210	5,018	121	84	50	35
<i>Nepal</i>	3,685	2,239	104	63	34	21
<i>Nicaragua</i>	3,558	1,826	103	53	62	32
<i>Niger</i>	966	571	107	63	22	13
Nigeria	11,221	9,863	14	12	7	6
Pakistan	49,337	35,957	165	120	33	24
Panama	10,722	10,044	66	62	58	54
Papua New Guinea	1,418	1,227	26	22	24	21
Paraguay	4,163	3,758	56	50	32	29
Peru	28,555	28,096	83	81	28	28
Philippines	64,856	57,964	86	77	41	37
Poland	218,022	193,709	115	103	52	46
Romania	104,943	89,996	174	149	66	57
Russian Federation	402,453	376,764	87	81	32	30
<i>Rwanda</i>	679	282	178	74	19	8
Samoa	257	154	167	100	52	31
<i>São Tomé and Príncipe</i>	178	19	724	79	117	13
Senegal	2,861	1,825	78	50	26	16
Serbia	30,918	27,411	125	111	79	70
Seychelles	1,505	1,559	153	159	178	185
<i>Sierra Leone</i>	389	169	83	36	24	10
Solomon Islands	165	116	66	46	30	21
<i>Somalia</i>	2,949	3,635	..	..	..	..
South Africa	41,943	43,451	44	46	16	16
Sri Lanka	15,154	11,679	124	96	46	35
St. Kitts and Nevis	258	217	99	83	53	45
St. Lucia	831	760	163	149	94	86
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	207	173	81	68	39	33
<i>Sudan</i>	19,633	33,234	175	296	46	78
Swaziland	362	329	15	14	13	12
Tajikistan	1,466	885	42	26	39	23
<i>Tanzania</i>	5,938	2,357	136	54	36	14

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Table 1. Key Indebtedness Indicators, 2006–2008 (continued)

(US\$ millions)

Country	Total external debt 2008	Present value of debt 2008	Ratio of total external debt to exports of GS (%)	Ratio of present value of debt to exports of GS (%)	Ratio of total external debt to GNI (%)	Ratio of present value of debt to GNI (%)
Thailand	64,798	59,181	35	32	34	31
Togo	1,573	<i>1,265</i>	132	<i>106</i>	63	<i>51</i>
Tonga	90	56	85	53	35	22
Tunisia	20,776	19,109	93	85	63	58
Turkey	277,277	260,994	181	170	42	40
Turkmenistan	638	594	6	6	5	5
<i>Uganda</i>	2,249	<i>1,173</i>	71	<i>37</i>	19	<i>10</i>
Ukraine	92,479	89,004	129	124	65	63
Uruguay	11,049	10,021	134	122	44	40
Uzbekistan	3,995	3,359	37	31	18	15
Vanuatu	138	100	54	39	29	21
Venezuela, RB	50,229	51,009	57	58	21	21
Vietnam	26,158	20,413	45	36	37	29
Yemen, Rep.	6,258	3,962	61	39	29	18
<i>Zambia</i>	2,986	<i>680</i>	62	<i>14</i>	28	6
Zimbabwe	5,199	6,193	277	330	149	177

Notes: GS = Goods and services; GNI = gross national income; . . = data not available. Exports and GNI are three-year averages based on 2006–08. For definitions of indicators, see the “About the data” section. Numbers in italics are based on the latest available Debt Sustainability Analysis for Low-Income Countries (LIC DSA) and include the effects of traditional relief, debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative as well as relief under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI). Under MDRI, the International Development Association (IDA), the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the African Development Fund (AfDF) provide debt stock cancellation to post-completion point HIPC countries on debt owed to the three institutions. Since 2007, the Inter-American Development Bank (IaDB) has provided similar debt stock cancellation. MDRI debt relief provides 100 percent stock cancellation on debt disbursed before end-2004 (for the IMF, AfDF, and IaDB) or end-2003 (for IDA), and still outstanding at the time the country reaches the completion point under the HIPC Initiative. In line with the Debt Sustainability Framework for Low-Income Countries, only the conditional debt relief under HIPC is included for countries in the interim period (between decision and completion point of the HIPC Initiative). Nepal decided not to avail itself of debt relief under HIPC.

Table 2. Composition of Total External Debt Stocks for 2008*(US\$ millions)*

	Total external debt stocks	Total long-term external debt	Public and publicly guaranteed, multilateral	Public and publicly guaranteed, bilateral	Public and publicly guaranteed, bonds	Public and publicly guaranteed, commercial banks and other
Afghanistan	2,200	2,096	1,004	1,091	0	0
Albania	3,188	2,329	1,295	586	0	342
Algeria	5,476	4,172	20	1,981	0	1,011
Angola	15,130	12,711	421	3,583	0	8,707
Argentina	128,285	90,762	14,643	5,636	45,566	566
Armenia	3,418	2,818	1,111	333	0	1
Azerbaijan	4,309	3,061	1,140	752	0	842
Bangladesh	23,644	20,973	17,334	3,103	0	535
Belarus	12,299	5,340	50	3,529	0	172
Belize	1,031	1,024	229	105	24	657
Benin	986	926	622	305	0	0
Bhutan	692	692	238	454	0	0
Bolivia	5,537	5,371	1,812	502	10	80
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,316	7,404	1,985	821	0	201
Botswana	438	395	248	141	0	6
Brazil	255,614	218,962	18,574	4,571	41,030	9,449
Bulgaria	38,045	19,552	2,211	799	1,617	36
Burkina Faso	1,681	1,517	1,205	291	0	22
Burundi	1,445	1,308	1,165	144	0	0
Cambodia	4,215	3,892	1,420	2,472	0	0
Cameroon	2,794	2,765	609	1,518	0	2
Cape Verde	625	611	483	118	0	10
Central African Republic	949	815	578	207	0	31
Chad	1,749	1,705	1,469	202	0	33
Chile	64,277	49,367	831	361	4,513	3,113
China	378,245	191,057	30,655	32,473	13,925	12,230
Colombia	46,887	41,202	13,259	631	12,280	3,221
Comoros	281	270	219	52	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	12,199	10,872	4,150	6,371	0	351
Congo, Rep.	5,485	5,084	450	3,084	0	1,550
Costa Rica	8,812	4,948	903	332	1,660	148
Côte d'Ivoire	12,561	11,028	2,892	5,224	0	2,499
Djibouti	685	667	363	292	0	12
Dominica	303	205	111	34	37	23
Dominican Republic	10,484	7,989	1,883	2,538	1,374	1,350
Ecuador	16,851	15,187	4,119	1,387	3,860	228
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32,616	30,097	6,999	18,998	2,184	338
El Salvador	10,110	9,058	2,773	702	2,174	93
Eritrea	962	957	643	275	0	40
Ethiopia	2,882	2,826	1,603	985	0	239
Fiji	379	360	109	101	0	150
Gabon	2,367	2,247	381	791	946	129
Gambia, The	453	420	287	121	0	12
Georgia	3,380	2,562	1,190	530	500	1
Ghana	4,970	3,452	1,862	238	750	562
Grenada	519	446	149	85	210	2
Guatemala	15,889	13,738	3,054	366	955	0
Guinea	3,092	2,830	1,848	951	0	30
Guinea-Bissau	1,157	1,004	508	496	0	0
Guyana	816	663	381	273	0	9
Haiti	1,935	1,830	1,329	452	0	50
Honduras	3,430	2,880	1,428	826	0	36
India	230,611	185,365	40,429	23,042	6,451	8,812
Indonesia	150,851	124,286	19,962	41,967	10,450	4,525
Iran, Islamic Rep.	13,937	8,902	761	1,420	0	6,721
Jamaica	10,034	8,763	1,325	661	4,256	357
Jordan	6,577	5,123	1,956	2,818	184	166

Private non-guaranteed, bonds	Private non-guaranteed, commercial banks and other	IBRD (memo)	IDA (memo)	Use of IMF credit	Short-term external debt	
0	0	0	444	87	17	Afghanistan
0	106	17	817	80	779	Albania
0	1,161	11	0	0	1,304	Algeria
0	0	0	369	0	2,419	Angola
7,921	16,431	5,069	0	0	37,523	Argentina
0	1,373	5	1,025	135	465	Armenia
0	327	78	698	79	1,169	Azerbaijan
0	0	0	10,613	686	1,986	Bangladesh
19	1,569	42	0	0	6,959	Belarus
0	10	21	0	0	7	Belize
0	0	0	255	22	38	Benin
0	0	0	94	0	0	Bhutan
0	2,969	0	281	0	166	Bolivia
0	4,398	443	1,077	0	912	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0	0	0	5	0	43	Botswana
37,855	107,483	10,671	0	0	36,652	Brazil
522	14,367	1,207	0	0	18,493	Bulgaria
0	0	0	626	54	110	Burkina Faso
0	0	0	819	117	19	Burundi
0	0	0	545	0	323	Cambodia
0	636	35	225	24	5	Cameroon
0	0	0	284	12	1	Cape Verde
0	0	0	390	63	71	Central African Republic
0	0	0	905	41	4	Chad
5,585	34,964	200	2	0	14,910	Chile
5,970	95,804	12,464	9,786	0	187,188	China
809	11,003	5,438	2	0	5,684	Colombia
0	0	0	122	5	6	Comoros
0	0	0	2,437	654	673	Congo, Dem. Rep.
0	0	0	299	38	363	Congo, Rep.
0	1,904	41	0	0	3,864	Costa Rica
0	414	117	1,797	188	1,344	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	152	17	1	Djibouti
0	0	2	26	15	83	Dominica
843	1	449	9	492	2,003	Dominican Republic
0	5,592	612	12	0	1,664	Ecuador
750	829	1,255	1,444	0	2,519	Egypt, Arab Rep.
0	3,316	400	9	0	1,052	El Salvador
0	0	0	473	0	5	Eritrea
0	0	0	859	0	56	Ethiopia
0	0	1	0	0	19	Fiji
0	0	20	0	0	120	Gabon
0	0	0	62	12	20	Gambia, The
0	341	0	989	460	357	Georgia
39	0	0	1,330	162	1,356	Ghana
0	0	12	37	13	60	Grenada
55	9,309	806	0	0	2,151	Guatemala
0	0	0	1,288	71	192	Guinea
0	0	0	309	9	144	Guinea-Bissau
0	0	0	10	57	96	Guyana
0	0	0	507	105	0	Haiti
0	590	0	449	31	518	Honduras
14,763	91,869	7,429	25,419	0	45,246	India
9,895	37,488	6,968	2,006	0	26,565	Indonesia
0	0	761	0	0	5,035	Iran, Islamic Rep.
2,130	34	327	0	0	1,271	Jamaica
0	0	835	37	28	1,426	Jordan

(table continues on next page)

Table 2. Composition of Total External Debt Stocks for 2008 (continued)

(US\$ millions)

	Total external debt stocks	Total long-term external debt	Public and publicly guaranteed, multilateral	Public and publicly guaranteed, bilateral	Public and publicly guaranteed, bonds	Public and publicly guaranteed, commercial banks and other
Kazakhstan	107,595	96,958	748	1,164	0	3
Kenya	7,441	6,268	3,688	2,278	0	302
Kyrgyz Republic	2,464	2,269	1,290	672	0	0
Lao PDR	4,944	4,923	1,955	755	0	0
Latvia	42,108	27,192	734	30	1,426	67
Lebanon	24,395	21,031	1,044	1,138	17,490	889
Lesotho	682	653	600	40	0	13
Liberia	3,484	1,237	161	881	0	195
Lithuania	31,719	23,550	188	2	5,114	24
Macedonia, FYR	4,678	2,950	1,015	230	209	84
Madagascar	2,086	1,728	1,377	338	0	7
Malawi	963	838	485	343	0	11
Malaysia	66,182	43,382	399	4,767	11,767	4,532
Maldives	987	499	280	78	0	140
Mali	2,190	2,150	1,161	983	0	5
Mauritania	1,960	1,643	922	707	0	14
Mauritius	626	626	264	223	0	90
Mexico	203,984	179,557	10,653	1,769	34,685	66,848
Moldova	3,787	2,307	495	286	6	4
Mongolia	1,721	1,701	963	601	75	14
Montenegro	1,490	888	567	287	0	25
Morocco	20,825	19,194	8,576	5,965	0	1,996
Mozambique	3,432	2,788	1,661	1,120	0	7
Myanmar	7,210	5,413	1,311	3,286	0	817
Nepal	3,685	3,551	3,187	360	0	4
Nicaragua	3,558	2,727	1,250	1,005	0	4
Niger	966	896	666	216	0	0
Nigeria	11,221	3,765	2,989	323	0	278
Pakistan	49,337	43,591	22,058	14,490	2,650	161
Panama	10,722	10,722	1,387	192	7,896	186
Papua New Guinea	1,418	1,409	721	299	0	44
Paraguay	4,163	3,017	1,297	645	0	323
Peru	28,555	22,408	7,939	4,336	6,879	176
Philippines	64,856	57,855	7,414	14,191	16,014	1,440
Poland	218,022	153,118	1,776	1,121	40,529	0
Romania	104,943	73,827	7,295	710	2,714	4,268
Russian Federation	402,453	347,799	4,477	3,894	66,719	28,156
Rwanda	679	645	556	90	0	0
Samoa	257	257	221	36	0	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	178	155	41	114	0	0
Senegal	2,861	2,600	1,571	842	0	6
Serbia	30,918	26,795	4,762	2,538	0	1,175
Seychelles	1,505	654	53	150	305	146
Sierra Leone	389	327	263	63	0	0
Solomon Islands	165	162	113	23	0	0
Somalia	2,949	1,983	803	1,143	0	37
South Africa	41,943	24,006	259	0	7,429	5,486
Sri Lanka	15,154	12,899	5,559	5,695	500	869
St. Kitts and Nevis	258	257	112	34	19	92
St. Lucia	831	317	195	25	44	53
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	207	206	112	24	0	71
Sudan	19,633	12,599	3,120	7,047	0	2,431
Swaziland	362	348	233	99	0	16
Tajikistan	1,466	1,410	724	633	0	0
Tanzania	5,938	4,599	2,677	945	0	89
Thailand	64,798	40,588	271	7,130	1,944	2,822
Togo	1,573	1,433	859	574	0	0
Tonga	90	90	72	18	0	0
Tunisia	20,776	16,449	5,921	3,282	4,050	3,196

Private non-guaranteed, bonds	Private non-guaranteed, commercial banks and other	IBRD (memo)	IDA (memo)	Use of IMF credit	Short-term external debt	
24,125	70,917	463	0	0	10,637	Kazakhstan
0	0	0	3,050	252	921	Kenya
0	307	0	655	165	30	Kyrgyz Republic
0	2,213	0	685	21	0	Lao PDR
278	24,656	61	0	825	14,091	Latvia
470	0	368	0	117	3,246	Lebanon
0	0	3	303	30	0	Lesotho
0	0	0	72	858	1,389	Liberia
1,030	17,192	27	0	0	8,169	Lithuania
0	1,412	230	361	0	1,729	Macedonia, FYR
0	6	0	1,066	99	258	Madagascar
0	0	0	188	125	0	Malawi
6,568	15,350	85	0	0	22,800	Malaysia
0	0	0	79	4	484	Maldives
0	0	0	534	40	0	Mali
0	0	0	243	16	301	Mauritania
0	49	103	9	0	0	Mauritius
19,958	45,644	5,867	0	0	24,427	Mexico
0	1,516	129	311	166	1,314	Moldova
0	48	0	338	20	0	Mongolia
0	9	269	71	0	602	Montenegro
0	2,656	2,540	16	0	1,631	Morocco
0	0	0	1,149	15	629	Mozambique
0	0	0	770	0	1,797	Myanmar
0	0	0	1,507	77	57	Nepal
0	468	0	347	111	720	Nicaragua
0	13	0	248	51	19	Niger
175	0	211	2,243	0	7,456	Nigeria
850	3,382	1,946	9,053	4,352	1,395	Pakistan
1,061	0	271	0	0	0	Panama
0	345	158	71	0	9	Papua New Guinea
0	751	214	16	0	1,146	Paraguay
1,269	1,809	2,712	0	0	6,147	Peru
1,314	17,483	2,533	187	0	7,001	Philippines
1,960	107,731	1,776	0	0	64,904	Poland
0	58,839	2,572	0	0	31,116	Romania
78,078	166,475	3,851	0	0	54,655	Russian Federation
0	0	0	242	11	23	Rwanda
0	0	0	79	0	0	Samoa
0	0	0	13	4	19	São Tomé and Príncipe
0	180	0	791	64	197	Senegal
165	18,155	2,276	655	0	4,123	Serbia
0	0	0	0	9	842	Seychelles
0	0	0	108	53	9	Sierra Leone
0	26	0	44	0	3	Solomon Islands
0	0	0	446	173	793	Somalia
6,017	4,816	26	0	0	17,937	South Africa
100	175	0	2,381	169	2,087	Sri Lanka
0	0	13	1	0	1	St. Kitts and Nevis
0	0	18	49	0	514	St. Lucia
0	0	3	19	0	1	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0	0	1,300	406	6,628	Sudan
0	0	14	3	0	15	Swaziland
0	53	0	365	15	41	Tajikistan
0	889	0	1,971	17	1,322	Tanzania
3,181	25,240	65	62	0	24,210	Thailand
0	0	0	604	48	92	Togo
0	0	0	22	0	0	Tonga
0	0	1,353	22	0	4,327	Tunisia

(table continues on next page)

Table 2. Composition of Total External Debt Stocks for 2008 (continued)*(US\$ millions)*

	Total external debt stocks	Total long-term external debt	Public and publicly guaranteed, multilateral	Public and publicly guaranteed, bilateral	Public and publicly guaranteed, bonds	Public and publicly guaranteed, commercial banks and other
Turkey	277,277	218,038	12,656	5,591	37,593	22,104
Turkmenistan	638	587	20	480	0	87
Uganda	2,249	1,781	1,563	193	0	25
Ukraine	92,479	67,374	3,307	1,698	3,918	1,802
Uruguay	11,049	10,232	2,932	125	6,919	69
Uzbekistan	3,995	3,784	931	1,744	0	480
Vanuatu	138	102	71	31	0	0
Venezuela, RB	50,229	33,235	2,753	837	23,353	2,982
Vietnam	26,158	21,618	7,977	11,741	1,194	706
Yemen, Rep.	6,258	5,679	3,036	2,637	0	6
Zambia	2,986	2,215	828	225	0	114
Zimbabwe	5,199	3,696	1,605	1,631	0	447
All developing countries	3,718,539	2,848,437	387,846	309,287	456,394	226,134
East Asia & Pacific	771,628	497,096	73,633	119,891	55,369	27,280
Europe & Central Asia	1,398,989	1,091,913	49,969	28,433	160,345	59,875
Latin America & Caribbean	894,367	735,073	95,431	28,454	197,743	90,184
Middle East & North Africa	131,545	111,315	28,676	38,530	23,907	14,335
South Asia	326,311	269,665	90,090	48,314	9,601	10,521
Sub-Saharan Africa	195,699	143,375	50,047	45,664	9,429	23,939
Low income	168,325	143,169	78,503	52,155	1,944	5,177
Middle income	3,550,214	2,705,268	309,343	257,132	454,450	220,957

Private non-guaranteed, bonds	Private non-guaranteed, commercial banks and other	IBRD (memo)	IDA (memo)	Use of IMF credit	Short-term external debt	
6,759	133,335	8,046	54	8,524	50,714	Turkey
0	1	14	0	0	51	Turkmenistan
0	0	0	1,004	9	458	Uganda
4,965	51,683	3,022	0	4,709	20,397	Ukraine
187	0	713	0	0	817	Uruguay
0	629	313	55	0	211	Uzbekistan
0	0	0	13	0	36	Vanuatu
3,310	0	0	0	0	16,994	Venezuela, RB
0	0	0	5074	121	4,419	Vietnam
0	0	0	2,113	95	483	Yemen, Rep.
0	1,049	0	371	96	676	Zambia
0	13	464	519	114	1,389	Zimbabwe
248,976	1,219,800	98,466	111,297	25,740	844,362	All developing countries
26,928	193,997	22,275	19,683	162	274,370	East Asia & Pacific
117,901	675,389	24,840	7,134	15,158	291,917	Europe & Central Asia
80,983	242,278	33,857	1,778	824	158,470	Latin America & Caribbean
1,220	4,646	7,123	3,784	258	19,972	Middle East & North Africa
15,713	95,426	9,376	49,589	5,374	51,271	South Asia
6,231	8,064	994	29,329	3,963	48,361	Sub-Saharan Africa
39	5,351	777	45,815	4,623	20,533	Low income
248,937	1,214,449	97,689	65,482	21,117	823,829	Middle income

Regional and income group aggregate tables

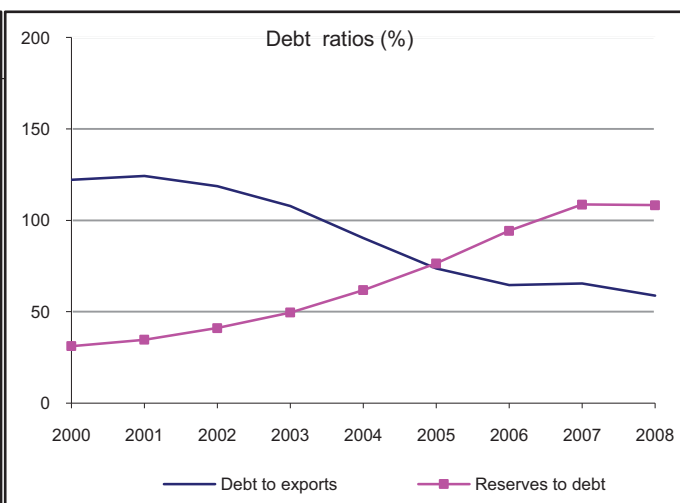
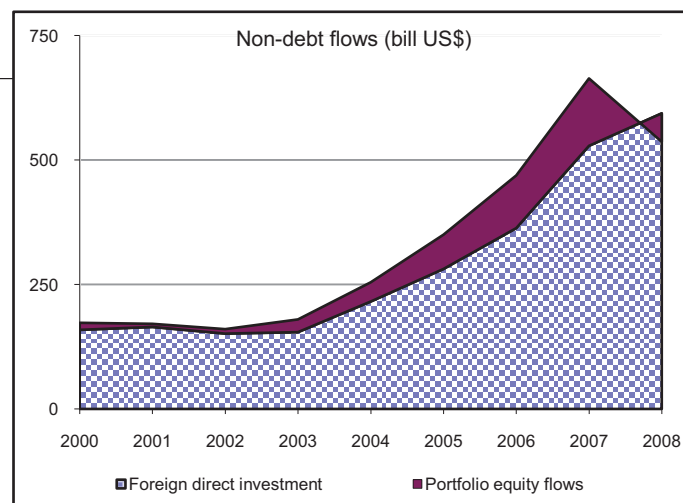
ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,207,667	1,872,207	2,152,234	2,606,224	2,622,530	2,810,615	3,450,763	3,718,539
Long-term external debt	992,898	1,484,761	1,800,285	2,056,871	2,054,508	2,179,272	2,577,888	2,848,437
Public and publicly guaranteed	933,499	1,275,451	1,284,529	1,434,209	1,307,561	1,240,235	1,335,372	1,379,661
Private nonguaranteed	59,398	209,310	515,756	622,662	746,947	939,036	1,242,517	1,468,776
Use of IMF credit	34,135	59,881	58,266	96,044	49,179	19,859	15,540	25,740
Short-term external debt	180,634	327,614	293,684	453,309	518,843	611,484	857,334	844,362
interest arrears on long-term	46,126	42,189	29,440	48,512	28,418	26,227	27,124	26,888
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	57,333	98,385	51,053	73,762	45,770	45,973	46,897	48,973
Long-term public sector debt	927,785	1,270,334	1,277,912	1,427,402	1,300,816	1,233,550	1,327,797	1,371,193
Long-term private sector debt	65,138	214,451	522,393	629,469	753,707	945,752	1,250,092	1,477,244
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	96,086	140,587	138,308	136,873	165,514	138,284	194,415	174,737
External debt flows								
Disbursements	104,746	209,641	240,289	351,443	428,443	511,219	709,163	704,745
Long-term external debt	96,811	181,904	230,174	344,496	424,482	507,105	707,150	690,138
IMF purchases	7,935	27,783	10,114	6,946	3,961	4,113	2,013	14,607
Principal repayments	67,989	120,787	237,770	305,932	362,583	416,008	395,873	448,170
Long-term external debt	60,164	110,780	217,168	284,294	318,461	385,188	388,718	444,370
IMF repurchases	7,825	10,035	20,603	21,637	44,122	30,819	7,155	3,800
Net flows	60,924	143,981	-6,026	107,051	151,488	190,044	557,838	243,838
Long-term external debt	36,647	71,124	13,007	60,202	106,022	121,917	318,431	245,768
Short-term external debt	24,167	55,127	-8,545	61,540	85,628	94,833	244,547	-12,737
Interest payments	56,356	86,046	113,917	98,794	107,943	122,107	144,286	154,301
Long-term external debt	45,684	68,497	94,860	81,596	87,591	98,141	113,842	127,910
IMF charges	2,439	2,678	2,865	3,463	3,277	1,622	710	979
Short-term external debt	8,234	14,876	16,192	13,735	17,074	22,343	29,734	25,412
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	23,518	98,500	158,864	215,740	281,104	363,155	528,447	593,628
Portfolio equity flows	3,390	13,993	14,137	38,594	68,843	105,796	135,360	-57,148
Profit remittances on FDI	16,231	37,742	68,295	128,360	171,553	242,974	315,637	355,850
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	27,065	31,501	28,390	53,552	56,843	106,853	76,001	86,184
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	5,069	15,179	37,349	113,467	23,580	4,569
IDA grants	..	..	..	989	961	1,190	1,912	2,078
Memo: technical coop. grants	13,786	18,977	14,373	20,240	20,363	21,846	15,618	18,696
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	18.1	15.6	16.8	17.2	15.7
Japanese yen	11.2	12.9	11.9	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.3	11.0
Pound sterling	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
Swiss franc	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
U.S.dollars	44.4	47.7	62.3	61.1	64.5	63.9	64.6	64.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.2	5.8	4.7	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.0
Maturity (years)	23.5	19.3	20.5	22.4	22.1	22.7	22.7	23.8
Grace period (years)	6.7	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.6	6.5	8.0	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.0
Maturity (years)	11.1	7.4	11.9	10.7	11.7	11.9	10.4	11.8
Grace period (years)	4.0	3.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.5	8.1	8.3
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,577,893	4,918,920	5,780,282	8,129,403	9,659,705	11,393,541	14,007,539	16,790,419
Exports of goods, services & income	692,226	1,213,072	1,760,759	2,888,874	3,559,290	4,353,388	5,282,577	6,332,490
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	30,436	55,771	82,481	161,847	193,004	228,959	281,781	326,711
Imports of goods & services	734,488	1,332,081	1,761,622	2,775,304	3,334,113	4,007,138	4,916,398	6,015,029
International reserves	182,111	453,910	669,868	1,610,191	2,003,776	2,647,254	3,747,779	4,024,851
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	174.5	154.3	122.2	90.2	73.7	64.6	65.3	58.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	33.8	38.1	37.2	32.1	27.1	24.7	24.6	22.1
Debt service to exports (%)	18.0	17.1	20.0	14.0	13.2	12.4	10.2	9.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15.0	17.5	13.6	17.4	19.8	21.8	24.8	22.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15.9	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.0	12.2	10.6	10.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	15.1	24.2	31.1	61.8	76.4	94.2	108.6	108.2
Reserves to imports (months)	3.0	4.1	4.6	7.0	7.2	7.9	9.1	8.0

ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	992,898	1,484,761	1,800,285	2,056,871	2,054,508	2,179,272	2,577,888	2,848,437
Public and publicly guaranteed	933,499	1,275,451	1,284,529	1,434,209	1,307,561	1,240,235	1,335,372	1,379,661
Official creditors	518,277	773,377	751,832	807,064	710,212	632,122	657,218	697,133
Multilateral	191,992	273,726	320,722	380,641	368,013	342,300	365,604	387,846
of which: IBRD	90,212	108,080	110,526	103,606	97,846	94,347	95,521	98,466
IDA	45,234	71,452	86,766	124,295	120,730	98,984	107,726	111,297
Bilateral	326,285	499,651	431,110	426,423	342,198	289,822	291,613	309,287
Private creditors	415,222	502,074	532,697	627,145	597,349	608,114	678,154	682,528
of which: Bonds	97,459	228,490	343,845	435,865	403,233	413,085	452,553	456,394
Commercial banks	215,134	146,819	120,989	140,204	150,111	156,228	191,847	195,653
Private nonguaranteed	59,398	209,310	515,756	622,662	746,947	939,036	1,242,517	1,468,776
of which: Bonds	347	51,018	92,954	123,066	156,168	196,493	260,467	248,976
Disbursements	96,811	181,904	230,174	344,496	424,482	507,105	707,150	690,138
Public and publicly guaranteed	79,584	128,015	130,047	141,004	153,154	141,187	182,547	177,214
Official creditors	44,555	64,015	50,821	46,302	44,375	51,995	56,267	68,373
Multilateral	25,572	30,378	32,833	32,712	32,681	38,282	41,651	47,786
of which: IBRD	13,140	12,755	13,318	10,444	9,433	12,129	10,501	13,692
IDA	4,330	5,474	5,219	7,747	7,119	6,771	7,358	6,864
Bilateral	18,983	33,637	17,988	13,590	11,694	13,713	14,617	20,587
Private creditors	35,030	64,000	79,226	94,702	108,780	89,192	126,280	108,841
of which: Bonds	3,915	22,286	54,797	59,710	64,738	55,575	66,752	61,714
Commercial banks	14,316	22,543	15,441	30,754	40,132	29,095	56,030	43,389
Private nonguaranteed	17,227	53,888	100,127	203,492	271,328	365,918	524,602	512,924
of which: Bonds	291	14,063	11,619	33,419	49,190	53,792	86,668	25,287
Principal repayments	60,164	110,780	217,168	284,294	318,461	385,188	388,718	444,370
Public and publicly guaranteed	52,980	84,622	113,607	124,829	151,428	194,194	127,401	145,855
Official creditors	20,410	41,486	45,704	57,774	76,077	98,207	53,109	51,105
Multilateral	10,677	18,549	21,879	30,051	25,756	36,065	25,791	26,209
of which: IBRD	7,803	11,370	9,603	15,131	12,301	17,368	11,127	11,112
IDA	246	542	947	1,522	1,618	2,061	1,932	2,373
Bilateral	9,733	22,937	23,824	27,723	50,321	62,142	27,317	24,896
Private creditors	32,570	43,136	67,903	67,055	75,351	95,987	74,293	94,750
of which: Bonds	4,270	11,091	32,679	33,201	41,614	59,167	40,118	50,913
Commercial banks	14,611	15,281	23,274	25,552	24,997	27,372	27,241	36,484
Private nonguaranteed	7,184	26,158	103,561	159,466	167,033	190,994	261,317	298,516
of which: Bonds	0	4,042	15,032	24,099	15,505	18,619	26,135	21,130
Interest payments	45,684	68,497	94,860	81,596	87,591	98,141	113,842	127,910
Public and publicly guaranteed	41,152	57,552	63,123	55,120	61,307	57,309	60,379	59,931
Official creditors	17,234	28,063	25,978	21,600	23,798	19,389	19,654	18,358
Multilateral	9,631	12,828	14,813	10,503	10,356	11,439	12,514	11,964
of which: IBRD	6,752	7,735	7,521	4,046	4,056	4,846	5,524	4,672
IDA	300	503	577	891	894	845	771	915
Bilateral	7,602	15,235	11,165	11,097	13,442	7,950	7,140	6,394
Private creditors	23,918	29,489	37,145	33,521	37,509	37,920	40,725	41,573
of which: Bonds	4,004	15,091	24,757	25,761	29,443	28,621	29,855	30,769
Commercial banks	14,607	7,842	8,771	5,765	6,445	7,723	9,014	9,017
Private nonguaranteed	4,532	10,945	31,737	26,476	26,284	40,832	53,463	67,978
of which: Bonds	3	3,172	7,969	8,474	9,421	14,718	17,231	17,055



EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

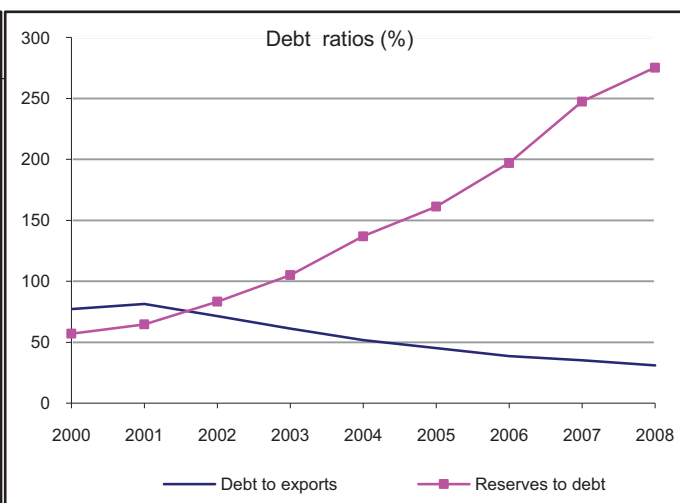
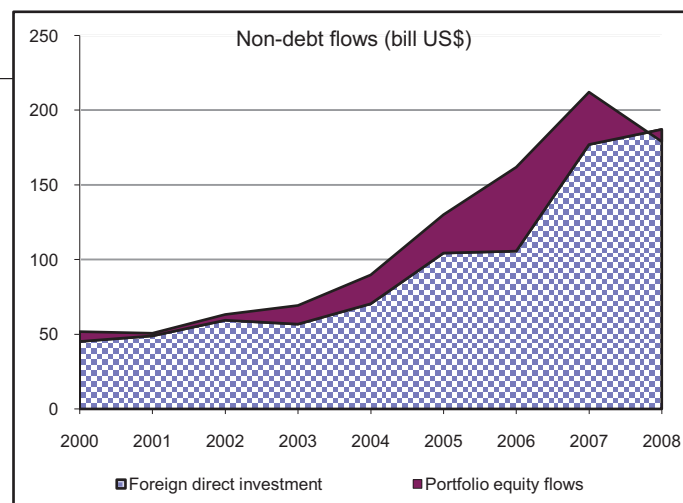
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	233,949	455,541	496,904	586,342	633,029	667,717	749,988	771,628
Long-term external debt	194,501	345,390	418,844	405,480	418,891	434,407	459,832	497,096
Public and publicly guaranteed	172,960	255,407	271,425	269,719	259,616	259,185	258,299	276,172
Private nonguaranteed	21,541	89,982	147,419	135,760	159,275	175,221	201,533	220,924
Use of IMF credit	2,085	1,337	16,452	10,964	8,545	239	215	162
Short-term external debt	37,363	108,814	61,609	169,899	205,593	233,072	289,941	274,370
interest arrears on long-term	1,885	2,952	5,334	8,467	1,048	1,020	1,099	1,112
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	2,965	10,943	7,415	15,929	5,627	5,669	5,916	5,911
Long-term public sector debt	172,422	254,018	271,045	268,782	258,202	257,759	256,934	274,877
Long-term private sector debt	22,079	91,371	147,799	136,698	160,689	176,647	202,898	222,219
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	23,297	46,438	26,963	25,039	24,895	18,088	17,635	24,038
External debt flows								
Disbursements	29,472	59,114	41,430	62,463	75,386	75,574	89,296	88,187
Long-term external debt	29,413	58,912	39,937	62,463	75,386	75,574	89,296	88,187
IMF purchases	58	203	1,493	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	18,644	32,240	47,885	58,639	64,490	71,019	66,511	72,961
Long-term external debt	17,358	31,850	47,617	57,003	62,893	62,539	66,476	72,913
IMF repurchases	1,286	390	267	1,636	1,597	8,479	35	49
Net flows	18,614	54,086	-17,257	37,299	54,008	32,063	79,576	-359
Long-term external debt	12,055	27,062	-7,681	5,459	12,493	13,035	22,820	15,274
Short-term external debt	7,786	27,212	-10,802	33,476	43,113	27,507	56,790	-15,584
Interest payments	12,501	20,622	25,181	19,970	18,711	22,761	26,575	23,988
Long-term external debt	10,147	15,539	20,379	15,014	12,930	14,090	17,287	16,679
IMF charges	245	69	793	285	336	308	3	1
Short-term external debt	2,109	5,014	4,010	4,670	5,445	8,362	9,285	7,308
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	10,512	50,798	45,166	70,416	104,358	105,655	177,017	187,104
Portfolio equity flows	440	3,746	6,589	19,313	25,683	56,193	35,090	-8,139
Profit remittances on FDI	5,159	15,885	31,681	40,619	47,096	55,733	72,941	81,543
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	132	10	25	367	57	26
IDA grants	..	..	..	1	16	30	51	68
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	8.7	8.4	8.9	9.1	7.4
Japanese yen	29.1	28.2	28.3	28.3	26.6	25.4	24.4	27.3
Pound sterling	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
Swiss franc	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	23.6	36.7	55.9	54.3	56.8	57.9	58.6	58.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.9	5.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.7
Maturity (years)	24.6	22.0	26.9	25.0	25.1	24.7	24.3	24.1
Grace period (years)	7.1	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.3	6.4	6.6	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.2	5.5
Maturity (years)	14.1	9.6	13.0	8.7	10.4	14.5	15.5	14.1
Grace period (years)	3.5	4.4	4.5	6.8	8.1	8.9	11.6	9.5
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	659,141	1,283,954	1,684,051	2,624,712	3,024,110	3,593,355	4,491,214	5,614,103
Exports of goods, services & income	177,001	417,577	643,148	1,132,390	1,401,937	1,730,647	2,137,269	2,498,605
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3,258	9,694	16,675	39,157	46,688	52,956	65,344	78,224
Imports of goods & services	182,910	452,272	606,342	1,064,740	1,249,961	1,459,137	1,745,366	2,089,088
International reserves	71,348	167,801	283,042	802,615	1,020,347	1,315,680	1,856,736	2,124,222
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	132.2	109.1	77.3	51.8	45.2	38.6	35.1	30.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	35.5	35.5	29.5	22.3	20.9	18.6	16.7	13.7
Debt service to exports (%)	17.6	12.7	11.4	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16.0	23.9	12.4	29.0	32.5	34.9	38.7	35.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15.0	11.8	13.2	11.3	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	30.5	36.8	57.0	136.9	161.2	197.0	247.6	275.3
Reserves to imports (months)	4.7	4.5	5.6	9.0	9.8	10.8	12.8	12.2

EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	194,501	345,390	418,844	405,480	418,891	434,407	459,832	497,096
Public and publicly guaranteed	172,960	255,407	271,425	269,719	259,616	259,185	258,299	276,172
Official creditors	104,752	159,603	171,462	184,116	171,209	173,440	177,139	193,524
Multilateral	34,976	53,615	65,765	66,426	64,377	66,453	69,662	73,633
of which: IBRD	20,176	27,912	30,476	24,686	23,331	22,550	21,693	22,275
IDA	5,130	9,692	12,520	17,355	16,498	17,683	19,086	19,683
Bilateral	69,775	105,988	105,697	117,690	106,832	106,987	107,477	119,891
Private creditors	68,209	95,804	99,964	85,603	88,406	85,745	81,160	82,648
of which: Bonds	11,814	23,690	35,943	45,723	52,216	54,720	55,377	55,369
Commercial banks	35,219	39,894	33,257	18,529	17,347	14,157	12,386	14,944
Private nonguaranteed	21,541	89,982	147,419	135,760	159,275	175,221	201,533	220,924
of which: Bonds	160	15,574	22,077	20,432	24,832	28,198	28,666	26,928
Disbursements	29,413	58,912	39,937	62,463	75,386	75,574	89,296	88,187
Public and publicly guaranteed	19,586	38,015	26,490	25,307	25,551	24,268	17,989	22,422
Official creditors	10,138	17,659	15,620	9,525	9,057	11,265	10,458	12,656
Multilateral	4,711	6,135	6,942	4,316	5,145	5,950	6,709	7,774
of which: IBRD	2,532	3,168	3,245	1,861	1,825	2,012	2,347	3,200
IDA	604	934	700	774	627	754	1,058	1,152
Bilateral	5,427	11,524	8,678	5,209	3,912	5,315	3,749	4,881
Private creditors	9,448	20,356	10,870	15,782	16,494	13,003	7,531	9,766
of which: Bonds	852	4,449	4,539	11,387	11,523	8,756	4,295	4,889
Commercial banks	4,096	8,785	2,535	3,990	3,334	1,487	1,136	3,343
Private nonguaranteed	9,827	20,897	13,446	37,156	49,834	51,306	71,307	65,766
of which: Bonds	120	5,731	1,106	4,859	7,148	5,973	4,198	0
Principal repayments	17,358	31,850	47,617	57,003	62,893	62,539	66,476	72,913
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,807	21,665	23,410	25,897	23,521	24,683	20,961	22,547
Official creditors	4,266	8,357	10,243	13,159	10,352	12,376	13,603	13,221
Multilateral	2,032	3,094	4,062	6,055	4,610	4,676	4,970	4,776
of which: IBRD	1,462	2,152	2,006	4,307	2,798	2,891	3,336	2,775
IDA	19	50	107	248	286	324	368	413
Bilateral	2,234	5,262	6,182	7,104	5,743	7,700	8,633	8,445
Private creditors	10,541	13,308	13,166	12,738	13,168	12,307	7,358	9,326
of which: Bonds	1,925	1,854	1,211	4,092	4,303	5,334	2,355	3,817
Commercial banks	5,395	5,320	7,160	6,122	5,193	2,579	2,512	1,723
Private nonguaranteed	2,551	10,185	24,208	31,107	39,372	37,856	45,515	50,366
of which: Bonds	0	120	5,168	2,554	2,308	3,415	3,852	1,543
Interest payments	10,147	15,539	20,379	15,014	12,930	14,090	17,287	16,679
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,864	12,046	12,839	10,573	8,589	9,063	10,371	9,943
Official creditors	3,673	6,284	7,238	5,912	4,021	4,377	5,018	4,596
Multilateral	2,146	3,051	3,834	2,504	2,018	2,245	2,493	2,284
of which: IBRD	1,521	1,999	2,146	1,204	1,028	1,168	1,298	1,085
IDA	34	69	87	129	133	131	134	146
Bilateral	1,527	3,232	3,404	3,408	2,003	2,132	2,525	2,312
Private creditors	5,191	5,763	5,601	4,661	4,568	4,686	5,353	5,346
of which: Bonds	923	1,238	2,300	3,016	3,232	3,624	3,950	4,027
Commercial banks	2,795	2,462	1,921	848	832	581	673	551
Private nonguaranteed	1,283	3,493	7,539	4,441	4,342	5,027	6,917	6,737
of which: Bonds	2	503	1,942	1,269	1,772	2,018	2,225	2,018



EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

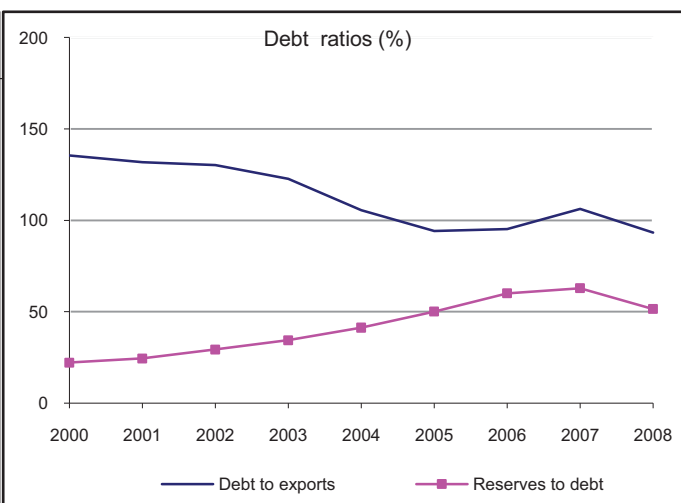
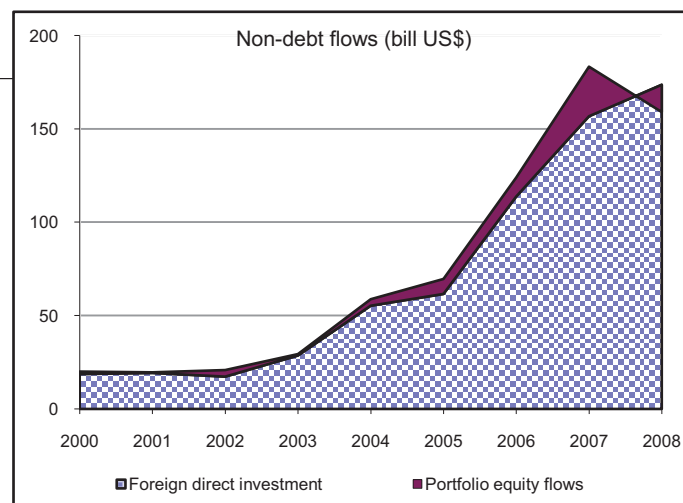
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	128,610	290,169	432,673	639,343	712,007	893,064	1,242,404	1,398,989
Long-term external debt	106,050	241,001	341,723	484,338	547,741	683,024	932,772	1,091,913
Public and publicly guaranteed	101,130	229,733	248,140	274,770	246,479	244,560	298,237	298,622
Private nonguaranteed	4,921	11,268	93,583	209,568	301,262	438,464	634,535	793,291
Use of IMF credit	975	15,788	21,773	30,735	18,810	13,088	8,550	15,158
Short-term external debt	21,584	33,428	69,176	124,269	145,456	196,951	301,082	291,917
interest arrears on long-term	8,541	7,954	8,626	4,084	4,098	1,540	1,588	1,768
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	6,324	28,567	14,080	3,583	3,545	2,018	2,136	2,950
Long-term public sector debt	100,371	229,234	247,597	274,033	245,804	243,936	297,165	297,185
Long-term private sector debt	5,679	11,767	94,126	210,305	301,937	439,089	635,607	794,728
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	7,796	15,206	22,270	25,572	42,530	37,676	71,648	53,847
External debt flows								
Disbursements	8,760	24,262	51,644	134,227	192,677	240,653	360,669	377,645
Long-term external debt	8,186	16,285	47,275	132,585	189,888	237,572	359,425	368,153
IMF purchases	575	8,024	4,369	1,642	2,789	3,081	1,245	9,492
Principal repayments	8,593	15,016	38,990	91,772	128,073	138,753	161,866	214,517
Long-term external debt	8,190	12,998	34,072	84,238	115,488	129,864	155,586	212,029
IMF repurchases	402	2,046	4,917	7,533	12,585	8,889	6,280	2,488
Net flows	3,682	14,553	20,354	62,109	85,777	155,952	302,481	153,783
Long-term external debt	-5	3,286	13,203	48,346	74,400	107,708	203,839	156,124
Short-term external debt	3,514	5,307	7,700	19,653	21,172	54,053	103,677	-9,344
Interest payments	5,967	11,109	19,247	24,677	29,576	37,220	50,446	64,387
Long-term external debt	5,125	9,299	14,874	19,740	23,357	29,795	39,617	54,191
IMF charges	93	605	1,064	1,201	1,125	905	623	429
Short-term external debt	749	1,211	3,308	3,736	5,094	6,520	10,207	9,768
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	2,617	9,371	18,695	55,283	61,592	113,766	156,759	173,617
Portfolio equity flows	89	461	1,311	3,469	8,013	10,173	26,544	-14,613
Profit remittances on FDI	181	1,663	3,617	29,093	42,209	69,196	95,257	119,935
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	594	1,723	929	6,186	93	10
IDA grants	..	..	..	2	16	36	57	49
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	31.6	27.0	30.1	28.5	28.9
Japanese yen	6.6	7.4	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.6
Pound sterling	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Swiss franc	6.7	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.9
U.S.dollars	34.2	47.2	61.8	58.7	63.5	60.3	63.3	62.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.2	5.7	5.7	3.1	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.3
Maturity (years)	17.0	17.0	17.6	18.4	22.8	18.4	18.4	20.2
Grace period (years)	6.3	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.1	7.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.2	6.6	8.6	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.7
Maturity (years)	6.2	5.9	10.2	9.9	10.9	8.1	6.9	7.9
Grace period (years)	3.1	2.6	7.6	8.3	9.5	6.8	5.8	6.1
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	992,408	893,713	867,307	1,564,788	1,960,753	2,359,456	3,036,467	3,752,170
Exports of goods, services & income	..	246,540	319,319	605,544	756,265	937,263	1,168,733	1,499,381
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3,246	7,206	12,143	20,955	30,089	37,341	50,777	57,801
Imports of goods & services	..	258,510	309,700	609,532	744,525	951,064	1,252,205	1,578,551
International reserves	..	58,197	95,560	263,463	356,478	536,350	780,048	719,007
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	117.7	135.5	105.6	94.1	95.3	106.3	93.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	13.0	32.5	49.9	40.9	36.3	37.9	40.9	37.3
Debt service to exports (%)	..	10.6	18.2	19.2	20.8	18.8	18.2	18.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16.8	11.5	16.0	19.4	20.4	22.1	24.2	20.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	10.4	7.0	7.3	6.6	5.6	4.8	3.8	3.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	20.1	22.1	41.2	50.1	60.1	62.8	51.4
Reserves to imports (months)	..	2.7	3.7	5.2	5.7	6.8	7.5	5.5

EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	106,050	241,001	341,723	484,338	547,741	683,024	932,772	1,091,913
Public and publicly guaranteed	101,130	229,733	248,140	274,770	246,479	244,560	298,237	298,622
Official creditors	55,451	130,424	138,672	132,023	95,423	73,159	76,054	78,402
Multilateral	13,421	20,440	31,727	41,920	39,572	42,852	46,945	49,969
of which: IBRD	8,759	12,975	21,297	25,478	23,270	24,175	24,557	24,840
IDA	157	669	2,667	5,525	5,517	6,188	6,862	7,134
Bilateral	42,030	109,984	106,945	90,103	55,851	30,306	29,109	28,433
Private creditors	45,679	99,309	109,468	142,747	151,056	171,401	222,183	220,220
of which: Bonds	5,304	29,401	74,386	102,694	106,273	121,844	151,069	160,345
Commercial banks	35,572	36,079	25,231	33,077	39,637	45,108	67,788	57,151
Private nonguaranteed	4,921	11,268	93,583	209,568	301,262	438,464	634,535	793,291
of which: Bonds	16	149	6,796	28,996	48,070	74,195	111,344	117,901
Disbursements	8,186	16,285	47,275	132,585	189,888	237,572	359,425	368,153
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,425	13,657	22,183	25,924	38,260	34,946	69,389	45,350
Official creditors	2,593	5,572	7,296	7,239	5,655	6,766	8,895	11,466
Multilateral	1,458	3,628	4,748	5,651	4,496	5,174	5,838	7,712
of which: IBRD	950	2,376	3,004	2,773	2,069	2,673	2,155	2,909
IDA	0	370	351	725	417	412	468	423
Bilateral	1,135	1,945	2,548	1,588	1,159	1,592	3,057	3,754
Private creditors	3,831	8,084	14,886	18,685	32,605	28,180	60,494	33,884
of which: Bonds	708	2,669	8,461	13,040	19,420	17,668	30,964	22,579
Commercial banks	2,387	1,932	5,344	5,028	12,965	10,399	29,393	11,180
Private nonguaranteed	1,761	2,628	25,092	106,661	151,628	202,626	290,035	322,803
of which: Bonds	0	0	1,375	14,574	21,619	25,562	42,574	16,253
Principal repayments	8,190	12,998	34,072	84,238	115,488	129,864	155,586	212,029
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,693	11,551	15,053	24,223	47,162	47,464	25,800	40,532
Official creditors	2,697	3,984	6,611	11,727	31,945	33,574	9,317	9,569
Multilateral	1,315	2,146	2,478	4,464	4,266	3,959	4,040	4,132
of which: IBRD	1,026	919	1,161	3,145	3,103	2,835	2,672	2,637
IDA	4	6	6	13	23	38	56	75
Bilateral	1,382	1,838	4,133	7,263	27,679	29,614	5,277	5,437
Private creditors	3,997	7,567	8,442	12,496	15,217	13,890	16,483	30,964
of which: Bonds	47	2,765	3,466	7,489	10,660	6,830	7,346	10,679
Commercial banks	2,736	2,020	2,686	3,121	3,043	6,085	7,942	19,543
Private nonguaranteed	1,497	1,447	19,019	60,015	68,326	82,400	129,786	171,497
of which: Bonds	0	0	930	1,037	2,231	1,776	7,445	8,824
Interest payments	5,125	9,299	14,874	19,740	23,357	29,795	39,617	54,191
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,683	8,868	10,131	12,958	13,375	13,971	14,370	16,361
Official creditors	1,897	4,311	3,657	4,369	4,303	3,695	2,708	2,733
Multilateral	980	1,176	1,690	1,221	1,482	1,651	1,947	1,959
of which: IBRD	703	724	1,202	796	908	1,135	1,306	1,179
IDA	1	3	19	42	45	47	50	54
Bilateral	917	3,135	1,968	3,148	2,822	2,045	761	773
Private creditors	2,786	4,557	6,473	8,589	9,072	10,275	11,662	13,629
of which: Bonds	398	1,994	4,672	6,876	7,237	7,678	8,772	10,243
Commercial banks	2,069	1,449	1,286	1,377	1,541	2,347	2,672	3,204
Private nonguaranteed	441	431	4,743	6,781	9,982	15,825	25,246	37,829
of which: Bonds	1	13	505	1,336	2,859	4,780	7,252	8,107



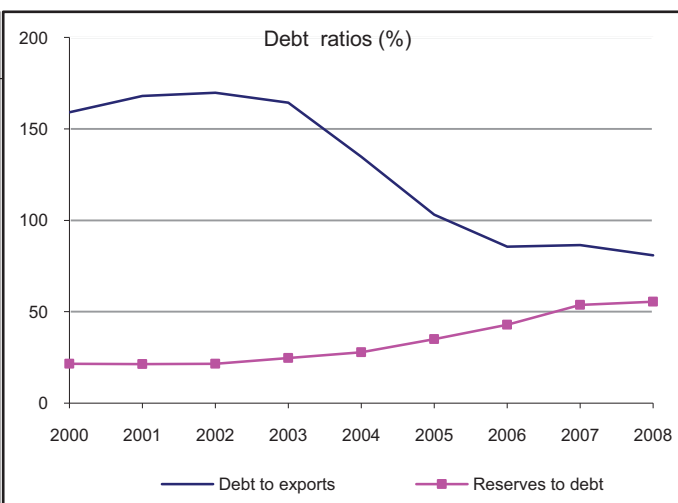
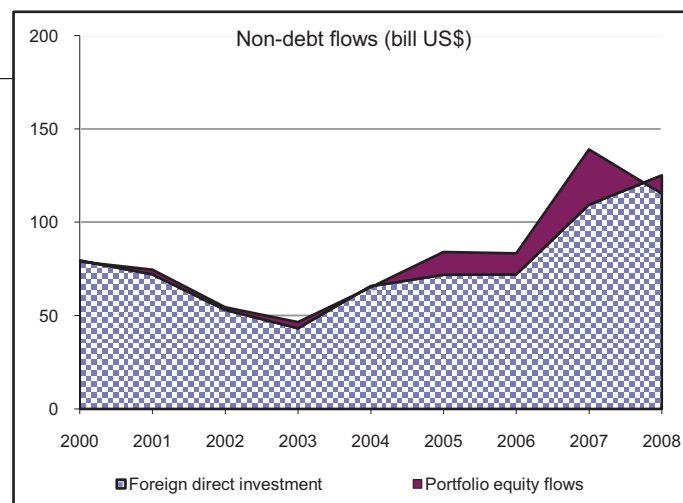
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	422,614	598,197	733,397	801,914	735,656	731,225	839,148	894,367
Long-term external debt	333,139	449,176	613,717	662,418	619,451	624,744	683,915	735,073
Public and publicly guaranteed	308,394	361,873	371,995	452,625	405,606	388,696	398,343	411,812
Private nonguaranteed	24,745	87,303	241,722	209,793	213,845	236,049	285,572	323,261
Use of IMF credit	17,968	26,632	8,846	43,307	13,122	737	804	824
Short-term external debt	71,507	122,389	110,834	96,189	103,084	105,744	154,429	158,470
interest arrears on long-term	23,742	9,836	1,542	17,738	8,900	8,320	9,756	10,360
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	22,929	14,770	2,660	27,014	12,361	13,148	15,365	17,757
Long-term public sector debt	305,316	360,064	369,146	450,172	403,376	386,599	396,195	409,112
Long-term private sector debt	27,848	89,137	244,590	212,246	216,090	238,176	287,720	325,961
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	24,928	49,539	57,809	47,048	53,000	49,704	52,256	59,325
External debt flows								
Disbursements	31,188	88,923	113,806	106,324	105,719	132,112	150,127	163,444
Long-term external debt	26,455	73,151	110,297	102,097	105,127	131,548	149,877	163,231
IMF purchases	4,733	15,772	3,510	4,228	593	564	249	213
Principal repayments	18,942	41,136	121,366	114,791	121,299	149,423	105,205	108,871
Long-term external debt	15,291	38,304	107,129	104,307	93,126	136,740	104,985	108,698
IMF repurchases	3,651	2,832	14,237	10,484	28,172	12,683	220	173
Net flows	19,878	62,178	-8,476	-5,515	153	-14,071	92,171	58,010
Long-term external debt	11,163	34,847	3,168	-2,210	12,000	-5,193	44,893	54,532
Short-term external debt	7,633	14,392	-917	2,951	15,732	3,241	47,249	3,437
Interest payments	20,919	35,269	53,773	39,804	40,199	45,628	47,699	46,433
Long-term external debt	17,123	27,775	46,257	34,108	34,140	40,469	41,328	41,476
IMF charges	1,435	1,100	777	1,881	1,732	330	35	26
Short-term external debt	2,362	6,393	6,739	3,816	4,327	4,828	6,336	4,931
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	8,121	30,202	79,491	65,730	71,855	72,045	109,394	125,009
Portfolio equity flows	2,464	5,216	-561	-585	12,209	11,274	29,582	-9,674
Profit remittances on FDI	7,323	14,909	22,729	37,085	53,151	76,692	89,920	94,342
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	200	3,199	2,273	9,550	8,250	342
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	24	24	32	30
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	12.0	9.6	10.8	11.1	9.8
Japanese yen	6.2	8.3	6.4	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.2
Pound sterling	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	61.9	63.4	74.6	78.3	82.2	81.7	82.6	84.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.9	7.6	5.7	3.4	4.3	5.4	5.1	3.5
Maturity (years)	18.4	14.2	13.0	16.0	18.1	18.9	18.3	21.2
Grace period (years)	5.0	4.0	2.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.1	6.8	9.4	6.5	7.3	6.2	7.1	6.6
Maturity (years)	11.0	4.1	14.1	13.6	14.5	14.9	16.5	16.0
Grace period (years)	5.2	2.9	13.2	11.7	12.0	12.6	12.8	11.4
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,050,470	1,697,404	1,961,183	2,091,480	2,547,320	2,999,990	3,519,682	4,105,181
Exports of goods, services & income	182,295	301,373	460,946	595,270	713,881	854,467	970,993	1,106,566
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	5,721	13,335	19,987	43,320	50,118	59,197	63,099	64,715
Imports of goods & services	189,189	343,892	512,664	578,944	685,735	818,309	967,259	1,145,343
International reserves	58,057	138,616	158,413	222,954	257,309	312,791	450,589	495,799
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	231.8	198.5	159.1	134.7	103.1	85.6	86.4	80.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40.2	35.2	37.4	38.3	28.9	24.4	23.8	21.8
Debt service to exports (%)	21.9	25.4	38.0	26.0	22.6	22.8	15.7	14.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16.9	20.5	15.1	12.0	14.0	14.5	18.4	17.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	12.4	11.1	11.6	12.7	13.4	12.4	10.6	10.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	13.7	23.2	21.6	27.8	35.0	42.8	53.7	55.4
Reserves to imports (months)	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.2

LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	333,139	449,176	613,717	662,418	619,451	624,744	683,915	735,073
Public and publicly guaranteed	308,394	361,873	371,995	452,625	405,606	388,696	398,343	411,812
Official creditors	109,840	151,211	131,915	139,520	129,227	117,914	114,612	123,885
Multilateral	52,516	66,565	85,408	101,666	98,712	90,511	89,280	95,431
of which: IBRD	34,683	36,299	37,429	36,408	34,958	31,528	31,534	33,857
IDA	1,117	2,186	3,387	5,136	5,049	1,529	1,692	1,778
Bilateral	57,324	84,646	46,507	37,855	30,515	27,404	25,332	28,454
Private creditors	198,554	210,662	240,080	313,104	276,378	270,781	283,731	287,926
of which: Bonds	75,572	165,105	206,062	249,235	211,501	202,172	204,295	197,743
Commercial banks	99,925	33,752	25,998	59,009	60,616	65,379	75,649	86,159
Private nonguaranteed	24,745	87,303	241,722	209,793	213,845	236,049	285,572	323,261
of which: Bonds	171	33,829	60,325	69,833	74,487	80,608	96,010	80,983
Disbursements	26,455	73,151	110,297	102,097	105,127	131,548	149,877	163,231
Public and publicly guaranteed	21,757	45,621	52,394	53,607	53,662	48,101	44,121	62,764
Official creditors	12,313	22,820	14,389	12,311	11,582	15,117	13,280	18,787
Multilateral	8,142	9,055	11,608	10,196	9,172	13,226	11,730	15,352
of which: IBRD	6,114	4,624	5,595	4,333	3,550	5,570	3,067	5,679
IDA	119	277	202	391	306	178	129	114
Bilateral	4,171	13,765	2,781	2,114	2,410	1,891	1,550	3,435
Private creditors	9,444	22,801	38,005	41,297	42,080	32,984	30,840	43,976
of which: Bonds	1,938	13,654	33,480	24,214	27,337	20,024	15,993	20,482
Commercial banks	4,652	7,428	3,787	16,283	14,192	12,345	14,503	22,335
Private nonguaranteed	4,698	27,530	57,903	48,489	51,464	83,447	105,757	100,467
of which: Bonds	171	7,412	8,312	11,623	15,066	17,459	26,341	8,440
Principal repayments	15,291	38,304	107,129	104,307	93,126	136,740	104,985	108,698
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,120	25,608	49,105	43,422	42,694	78,197	46,952	46,657
Official creditors	5,357	13,117	14,358	14,822	15,538	23,815	15,126	12,090
Multilateral	3,729	7,088	8,939	10,397	9,901	18,564	10,139	9,806
of which: IBRD	3,297	4,974	3,798	5,629	4,561	9,143	3,311	3,407
IDA	9	21	18	67	39	47	22	12
Bilateral	1,628	6,029	5,419	4,424	5,638	5,251	4,986	2,284
Private creditors	7,763	12,491	34,747	28,601	27,156	54,382	31,827	34,567
of which: Bonds	1,912	5,833	26,575	15,786	16,203	40,855	21,262	23,812
Commercial banks	3,527	4,049	6,691	11,914	10,167	12,362	9,774	10,105
Private nonguaranteed	2,171	12,696	58,024	60,884	50,432	58,544	58,032	62,041
of which: Bonds	0	3,922	8,849	20,175	10,583	13,165	12,763	9,126
Interest payments	17,123	27,775	46,257	34,108	34,140	40,469	41,328	41,476
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,888	21,946	28,232	22,152	23,987	24,452	24,985	23,321
Official creditors	4,766	8,340	7,999	5,423	5,402	5,750	5,678	5,147
Multilateral	3,497	4,404	5,870	4,166	4,279	4,754	4,715	4,358
of which: IBRD	2,533	2,651	2,801	1,471	1,507	1,813	1,781	1,545
IDA	8	23	17	46	37	25	13	11
Bilateral	1,270	3,937	2,129	1,256	1,123	996	963	789
Private creditors	10,122	13,605	20,233	16,729	18,585	18,701	19,307	18,174
of which: Bonds	2,365	11,254	16,556	13,588	15,242	15,113	14,792	13,928
Commercial banks	6,605	1,542	2,881	2,923	3,142	3,407	4,204	3,953
Private nonguaranteed	2,235	5,829	18,024	11,956	10,153	16,018	16,343	18,155
of which: Bonds	0	2,597	5,185	5,700	4,487	7,481	7,095	6,226



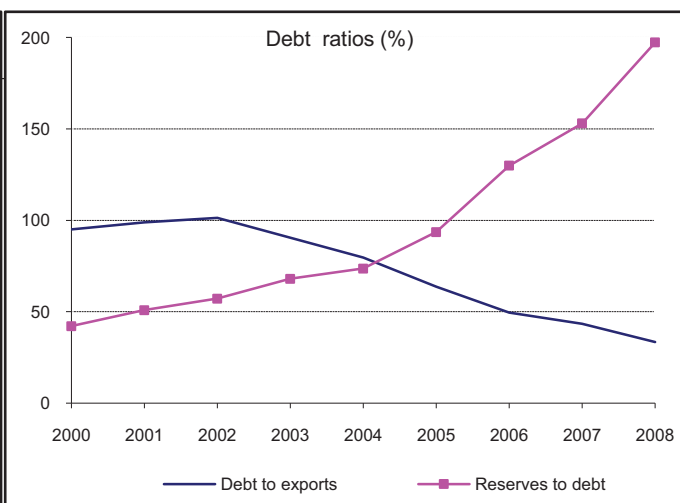
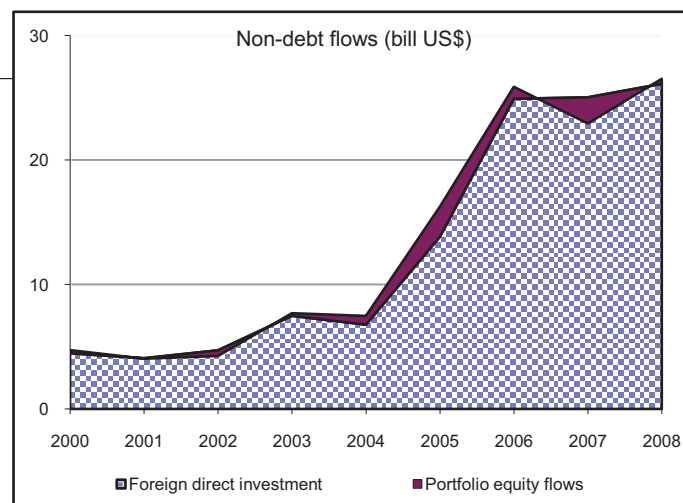
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	119,474	139,821	116,683	147,810	139,340	130,189	141,397	131,545
Long-term external debt	100,500	124,210	99,688	124,778	116,850	108,963	117,542	111,315
Public and publicly guaranteed	99,300	123,516	96,517	118,756	110,819	103,428	111,434	105,449
Private nonguaranteed	1,200	694	3,170	6,022	6,031	5,535	6,108	5,866
Use of IMF credit	1,815	2,177	2,542	1,378	547	423	353	258
Short-term external debt	17,159	13,434	14,453	21,654	21,942	20,803	23,502	19,972
interest arrears on long-term	2,417	660	258	136	105	111	114	113
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	7,320	2,977	1,149	329	244	210	227	197
Long-term public sector debt	98,918	122,895	95,352	116,770	108,680	101,089	108,619	102,637
Long-term private sector debt	1,583	1,315	4,336	8,008	8,170	7,874	8,923	8,678
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	14,679	11,807	10,019	16,116	12,969	11,620	10,935	7,890
External debt flows								
Disbursements	13,013	11,250	9,097	14,060	14,335	11,644	14,255	11,327
Long-term external debt	12,948	10,660	9,073	14,060	14,335	11,644	14,177	11,281
IMF purchases	65	590	24	0	0	0	78	46
Principal repayments	11,015	11,349	10,687	14,927	14,506	24,277	13,649	15,690
Long-term external debt	10,618	10,960	10,450	14,416	13,761	24,127	13,484	15,555
IMF repurchases	397	390	238	511	745	150	166	135
Net flows	3,425	3,163	-2,312	2,571	149	-13,777	3,301	-7,893
Long-term external debt	2,329	-299	-1,376	-356	575	-12,483	694	-4,274
Short-term external debt	1,428	3,262	-722	3,438	320	-1,144	2,695	-3,529
Interest payments	5,650	7,179	5,608	5,580	5,833	5,767	5,692	5,388
Long-term external debt	4,359	6,236	4,749	4,717	4,648	4,600	4,648	4,720
IMF charges	180	112	130	35	32	14	12	7
Short-term external debt	1,111	831	729	828	1,153	1,152	1,032	660
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	527	806	4,474	6,767	13,835	24,915	25,033	26,117
Portfolio equity flows	5	32	253	705	2,410	963	-2,096	402
Profit remittances on FDI	614	941	1,689	2,790	3,908	4,084	4,729	5,476
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	583	456	14,360	3,766	5,319	211
IDA grants	..	..	..	3	5	5	3	32
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	33.6	31.1	33.3	35.3	33.4
Japanese yen	8.2	10.5	12.1	10.3	8.8	7.9	7.5	9.5
Pound sterling	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5
Swiss franc	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
U.S.dollars	37.9	36.9	44.2	40.9	45.1	43.6	41.4	41.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.6	5.3	4.6	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5
Maturity (years)	21.5	18.2	19.6	18.8	19.3	22.1	20.0	20.8
Grace period (years)	6.3	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.9	7.0	7.2	5.8	5.6	6.8	6.1	8.6
Maturity (years)	7.5	9.3	8.0	7.5	8.0	10.9	8.2	5.8
Grace period (years)	2.3	3.6	4.5	4.8	6.0	7.8	6.1	5.6
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	210,370	261,479	343,973	449,072	511,692	589,996	721,002	872,674
Exports of goods, services & income	80,916	94,256	122,832	185,747	219,167	263,085	326,215	394,449
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	11,008	12,354	11,850	21,714	22,824	24,330	29,891	33,197
Imports of goods & services	80,760	84,394	98,102	140,730	162,648	185,675	235,088	289,532
International reserves	15,412	37,939	49,127	108,709	130,432	169,057	216,346	259,526
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	147.7	148.3	95.0	79.6	63.6	49.5	43.3	33.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	56.8	53.5	33.9	32.9	27.2	22.1	19.6	15.1
Debt service to exports (%)	20.6	19.7	13.3	11.0	9.3	11.4	5.9	5.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14.4	9.6	12.4	14.6	15.7	16.0	16.6	15.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	12.2	15.6	19.1	17.2	17.2	18.1	20.0	21.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.9	27.1	42.1	73.5	93.6	129.9	153.0	197.3
Reserves to imports (months)	2.3	5.4	6.0	9.3	9.6	10.9	11.0	10.8

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	100,500	124,210	99,688	124,778	116,850	108,963	117,542	111,315
Public and publicly guaranteed	99,300	123,516	96,517	118,756	110,819	103,428	111,434	105,449
Official creditors	56,863	89,370	72,261	78,669	70,420	62,990	69,276	67,207
Multilateral	14,552	21,812	22,250	25,389	23,964	23,622	28,313	28,676
of which: IBRD	7,769	10,218	7,639	7,434	6,757	6,144	7,447	7,123
IDA	1,730	2,061	2,655	3,392	3,322	3,595	3,776	3,784
Bilateral	42,311	67,558	50,011	53,279	46,456	39,368	40,963	38,530
Private creditors	42,437	34,146	24,256	40,087	40,399	40,439	42,158	38,243
of which: Bonds	1,683	2,036	7,375	20,422	22,142	23,179	24,579	23,907
Commercial banks	13,623	10,340	8,380	8,859	8,949	8,510	9,402	7,982
Private nonguaranteed	1,200	694	3,170	6,022	6,031	5,535	6,108	5,866
of which: Bonds	0	50	836	746	1,011	805	1,280	1,220
Disbursements	12,948	10,660	9,073	14,060	14,335	11,644	14,177	11,281
Public and publicly guaranteed	12,889	10,508	8,093	13,336	12,545	10,617	12,645	9,393
Official creditors	5,529	5,688	3,239	4,090	4,912	4,592	6,500	5,742
Multilateral	2,329	3,380	1,835	2,662	3,501	3,159	5,127	3,361
of which: IBRD	1,154	1,455	532	439	895	739	1,723	684
IDA	37	128	118	177	202	225	145	126
Bilateral	3,201	2,309	1,404	1,428	1,411	1,433	1,373	2,381
Private creditors	7,359	4,820	4,854	9,246	7,634	6,024	6,145	3,651
of which: Bonds	0	888	2,031	5,754	4,144	3,799	3,635	2,257
Commercial banks	732	874	1,082	1,420	2,312	1,664	2,118	1,053
Private nonguaranteed	59	153	981	725	1,790	1,028	1,533	1,888
of which: Bonds	0	50	115	200	530	0	0	0
Principal repayments	10,618	10,960	10,450	14,416	13,761	24,127	13,484	15,555
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,478	10,868	10,245	13,665	12,858	22,335	11,068	13,559
Official creditors	3,182	7,280	5,683	7,116	7,187	15,330	5,044	7,102
Multilateral	1,249	1,978	1,943	3,304	3,267	4,570	2,315	2,329
of which: IBRD	745	1,096	855	1,143	1,030	1,673	771	986
IDA	12	28	43	72	75	80	89	96
Bilateral	1,933	5,303	3,740	3,812	3,920	10,761	2,729	4,773
Private creditors	7,296	3,587	4,562	6,549	5,671	7,005	6,024	6,457
of which: Bonds	76	278	896	2,941	1,883	2,810	2,620	3,021
Commercial banks	1,586	629	1,423	1,581	1,775	2,484	1,949	1,827
Private nonguaranteed	140	92	205	751	903	1,792	2,416	1,997
of which: Bonds	0	0	50	250	265	206	275	60
Interest payments	4,359	6,236	4,749	4,717	4,648	4,600	4,648	4,720
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,265	6,210	4,605	4,543	4,458	4,400	4,424	4,453
Official creditors	2,030	4,184	2,987	2,460	2,328	2,085	1,945	2,025
Multilateral	839	1,324	1,212	963	927	931	980	1,076
of which: IBRD	592	736	545	322	308	296	329	352
IDA	12	15	20	28	28	27	28	30
Bilateral	1,191	2,860	1,775	1,497	1,401	1,154	964	949
Private creditors	2,235	2,027	1,618	2,083	2,130	2,315	2,479	2,428
of which: Bonds	124	88	458	1,352	1,366	1,499	1,591	1,623
Commercial banks	720	616	568	295	332	408	452	422
Private nonguaranteed	94	26	144	175	191	201	224	267
of which: Bonds	0	0	69	69	90	74	116	99



SOUTH ASIA

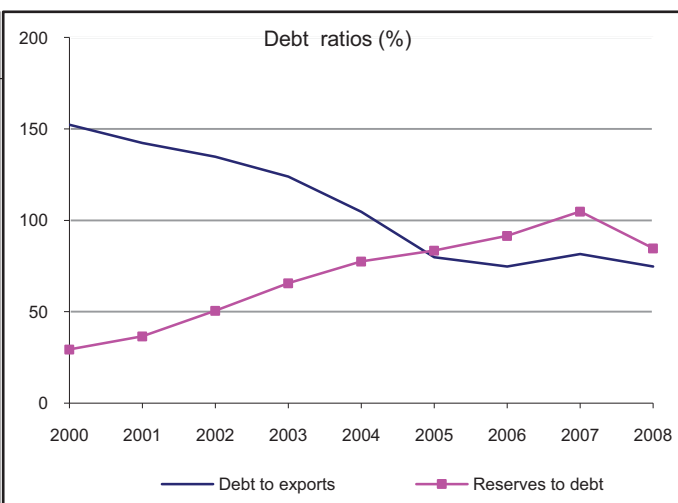
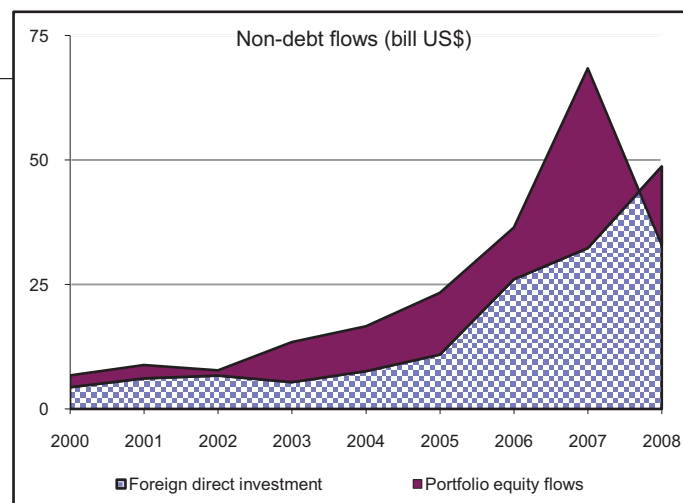
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	126,429	152,409	161,198	193,695	187,822	217,084	288,517	326,311
Long-term external debt	109,412	138,071	153,229	181,735	173,771	201,269	242,567	269,665
Public and publicly guaranteed	107,685	129,770	134,715	129,059	115,885	126,775	144,174	158,527
Private nonguaranteed	1,727	8,301	18,514	52,676	57,886	74,494	98,392	111,139
Use of IMF credit	4,686	5,293	1,918	2,423	2,208	2,232	2,277	5,374
Short-term external debt	12,331	9,045	6,051	9,537	11,842	13,583	43,674	51,271
interest arrears on long-term	17	53	112	0	21	18	34	29
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	34	65	221	0	13	153	318	248
Long-term public sector debt	106,914	129,096	133,942	128,645	115,696	126,613	144,024	158,323
Long-term private sector debt	2,498	8,975	19,287	53,090	58,076	74,655	98,542	111,343
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	13,939	8,435	12,956	8,308	9,449	10,605	23,901	13,189
External debt flows								
Disbursements	12,009	12,077	14,225	21,331	24,469	38,323	70,876	49,617
Long-term external debt	10,165	11,875	14,030	20,917	24,213	38,152	70,788	46,174
IMF purchases	1,844	202	195	414	256	171	88	3,443
Principal repayments	5,227	11,627	9,825	17,718	22,073	15,152	35,093	27,440
Long-term external debt	4,085	9,622	9,342	17,035	21,798	14,891	34,936	27,172
IMF repurchases	1,142	2,006	483	683	275	261	157	268
Net flows	8,331	2,487	3,461	4,289	4,680	24,915	65,858	29,778
Long-term external debt	6,080	2,254	4,688	3,882	2,415	23,260	35,852	19,002
Short-term external debt	1,550	2,037	-938	676	2,284	1,744	30,075	7,602
Interest payments	6,031	6,533	5,666	5,643	5,665	6,398	8,643	9,171
Long-term external debt	4,582	5,674	5,284	5,339	5,194	5,733	6,908	7,330
IMF charges	247	234	58	30	26	26	23	23
Short-term external debt	1,202	624	323	275	446	639	1,711	1,818
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	542	2,931	4,358	7,589	10,914	26,041	32,315	48,678
Portfolio equity flows	1	1,585	2,381	9,007	12,406	10,388	36,093	-15,778
Profit remittances on FDI	93	392	721	5,388	7,979	11,542	14,851	14,542
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	464	627	161	592	390	884
IDA grants	..	..	..	4	69	207	407	259
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.0
Japanese yen	12.6	17.1	15.3	19.0	19.1	18.4	17.2	19.8
Pound sterling	5.0	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3
Swiss franc	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	53.4	45.9	56.6	54.7	54.5	55.6	56.8	55.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.7	3.7	5.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	4.2	1.6
Maturity (years)	28.9	25.8	23.4	29.0	27.6	26.2	23.7	27.4
Grace period (years)	8.1	7.7	6.4	7.6	7.8	6.2	6.2	7.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	6.8	5.8	4.3	3.9	5.2	4.8	6.5	3.1
Maturity (years)	14.9	6.0	5.4	6.6	5.4	14.0	8.8	9.9
Grace period (years)	7.1	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.3	9.7	4.0	3.4
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	400,537	473,560	603,639	890,688	1,019,937	1,150,535	1,444,436	1,535,244
Exports of goods, services & income	41,150	71,062	105,843	185,068	235,280	290,611	354,090	436,829
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	5,572	10,005	17,212	28,694	33,924	42,523	54,041	71,652
Imports of goods & services	53,492	86,693	116,954	192,498	258,918	316,030	383,023	497,834
International reserves	8,258	30,704	47,221	149,907	156,714	198,524	302,315	275,950
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	307.2	214.5	152.3	104.7	79.8	74.7	81.5	74.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31.6	32.2	26.7	21.7	18.4	18.9	20.0	21.3
Debt service to exports (%)	27.4	25.6	14.6	12.6	11.8	7.4	12.4	8.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9.8	5.9	3.8	4.9	6.3	6.3	15.1	15.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	30.4	37.3	37.9	36.3	36.8	35.0	29.0	27.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	6.5	20.1	29.3	77.4	83.4	91.5	104.8	84.6
Reserves to imports (months)	1.9	4.3	4.8	9.3	7.3	7.5	9.5	6.7

SOUTH ASIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	109,412	138,071	153,229	181,735	173,771	201,269	242,567	269,665
Public and publicly guaranteed	107,685	129,770	134,715	129,059	115,885	126,775	144,174	158,527
Official creditors	82,972	104,167	101,812	114,813	108,608	116,202	127,009	138,404
Multilateral	38,396	56,879	61,033	70,326	69,030	75,909	83,639	90,090
of which: IBRD	9,646	13,035	10,209	7,123	7,514	8,151	8,766	9,376
IDA	21,381	29,001	31,963	43,214	41,900	45,803	48,975	49,589
Bilateral	44,577	47,288	40,778	44,487	39,579	40,293	43,370	48,314
Private creditors	24,712	25,602	32,904	14,246	7,277	10,573	17,166	20,123
of which: Bonds	2,785	3,474	10,928	8,987	2,525	4,178	7,579	9,601
Commercial banks	16,927	14,176	19,674	4,123	3,797	5,485	8,430	9,235
Private nonguaranteed	1,727	8,301	18,514	52,676	57,886	74,494	98,392	111,139
of which: Bonds	0	1,065	1,560	3,059	6,461	11,204	16,277	15,713
Disbursements	10,165	11,875	14,030	20,917	24,213	38,152	70,788	46,174
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,913	9,941	13,444	12,317	10,862	13,816	22,203	25,087
Official creditors	6,864	6,392	6,151	6,956	7,263	8,164	9,611	11,936
Multilateral	4,389	3,975	4,348	5,076	5,621	6,250	7,295	8,608
of which: IBRD	1,576	860	866	1,005	1,081	1,134	1,178	1,176
IDA	1,545	1,374	1,655	2,644	2,625	2,452	2,572	2,151
Bilateral	2,475	2,418	1,804	1,880	1,642	1,914	2,316	3,328
Private creditors	3,049	3,549	7,293	5,361	3,599	5,652	12,592	13,151
of which: Bonds	416	85	5,520	4,315	2,314	3,252	8,339	11,507
Commercial banks	2,071	1,901	942	973	1,242	2,369	3,984	1,392
Private nonguaranteed	252	1,934	586	8,600	13,351	24,336	48,585	21,087
of which: Bonds	0	520	0	2,164	3,520	4,799	7,793	594
Principal repayments	4,085	9,622	9,342	17,035	21,798	14,891	34,936	27,172
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,726	9,124	8,634	11,352	14,504	6,995	11,363	16,415
Official creditors	2,367	5,773	5,367	7,164	4,458	4,625	4,792	5,601
Multilateral	1,009	2,227	2,827	4,363	2,162	2,484	2,521	3,096
of which: IBRD	553	1,173	1,231	568	523	543	631	687
IDA	151	318	548	874	947	1,069	1,119	1,230
Bilateral	1,358	3,546	2,540	2,801	2,296	2,141	2,270	2,504
Private creditors	1,359	3,351	3,268	4,188	10,046	2,369	6,571	10,815
of which: Bonds	279	320	50	2,524	8,565	1,597	5,313	9,533
Commercial banks	369	2,002	2,869	1,303	1,293	694	1,208	1,153
Private nonguaranteed	359	498	707	5,684	7,294	7,897	23,573	10,757
of which: Bonds	0	0	35	83	117	57	409	880
Interest payments	4,582	5,674	5,284	5,339	5,194	5,733	6,908	7,330
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,434	5,012	4,403	2,401	3,928	2,408	2,723	2,910
Official creditors	2,171	2,938	2,273	1,860	1,889	2,041	2,235	2,286
Multilateral	1,064	1,640	1,366	805	895	1,133	1,328	1,376
of which: IBRD	752	995	613	177	252	387	470	401
IDA	149	215	236	329	339	343	358	390
Bilateral	1,107	1,299	906	1,055	995	908	907	910
Private creditors	2,263	2,073	2,130	542	2,038	367	488	624
of which: Bonds	180	196	210	345	1,849	154	211	271
Commercial banks	1,803	1,317	1,812	172	173	202	261	321
Private nonguaranteed	148	663	881	2,937	1,266	3,325	4,185	4,419
of which: Bonds	0	58	227	92	151	276	404	345



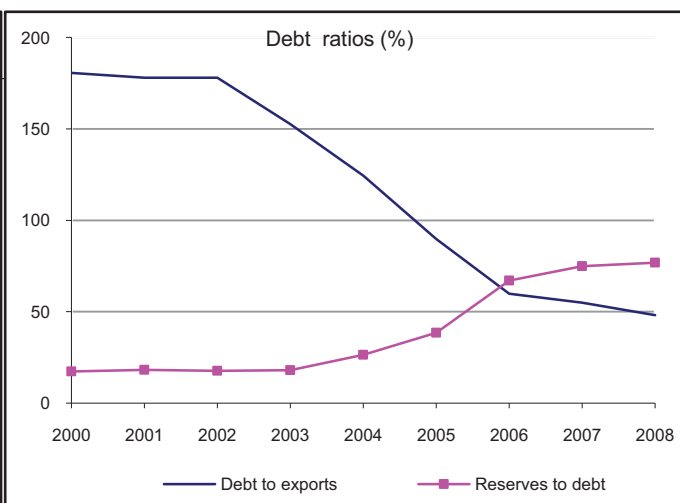
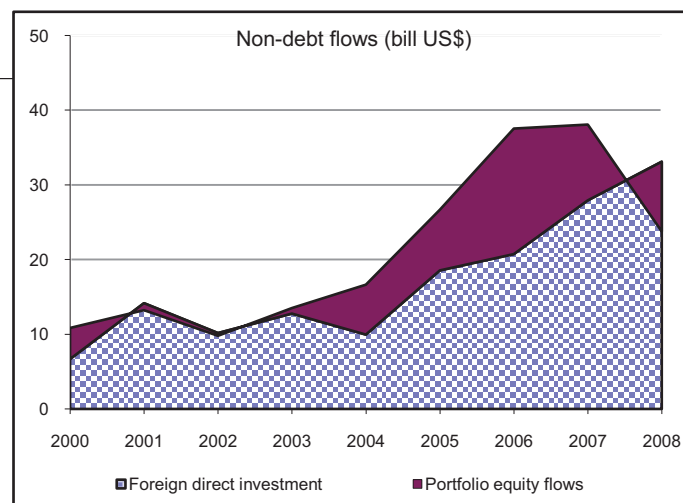
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	176,591	236,070	211,379	237,121	214,677	171,336	189,308	195,699
Long-term external debt	149,295	186,912	173,085	198,122	177,804	126,865	141,260	143,375
Public and publicly guaranteed	144,031	175,152	161,737	189,280	169,156	117,591	124,885	129,079
Private nonguaranteed	5,264	11,760	11,348	8,843	8,648	9,274	16,375	14,295
Use of IMF credit	6,606	8,654	6,734	7,238	5,947	3,140	3,341	3,963
Short-term external debt	20,690	40,504	31,560	31,760	30,925	41,331	44,707	48,361
interest arrears on long-term	9,523	20,734	13,568	18,087	14,245	15,218	14,534	13,506
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	17,760	41,062	25,528	26,906	23,981	24,775	22,935	21,911
Long-term public sector debt	143,844	175,026	160,830	189,000	169,058	117,554	124,858	129,059
Long-term private sector debt	5,451	11,886	12,255	9,122	8,746	9,311	16,402	14,316
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	11,448	9,161	8,290	14,791	22,672	10,590	18,040	16,447
External debt flows								
Disbursements	10,305	14,015	10,087	13,037	15,856	12,913	23,940	14,525
Long-term external debt	9,645	11,021	9,562	12,375	15,534	12,615	23,586	13,113
IMF purchases	660	2,994	525	662	323	298	354	1,413
Principal repayments	5,568	9,417	9,017	8,085	12,142	17,384	13,549	8,690
Long-term external debt	4,620	7,046	8,557	7,294	11,395	17,027	13,252	8,003
IMF repurchases	947	2,371	460	790	747	357	296	687
Net flows	6,994	7,514	-1,796	6,298	6,722	4,962	14,452	10,517
Long-term external debt	5,025	3,974	1,005	5,081	4,139	-4,411	10,334	5,110
Short-term external debt	2,257	2,917	-2,866	1,345	3,007	9,432	4,060	4,682
Interest payments	5,287	5,336	4,442	3,119	7,959	4,333	5,231	4,933
Long-term external debt	4,349	3,974	3,318	2,679	7,322	3,453	4,054	3,514
IMF charges	238	559	43	30	27	39	14	494
Short-term external debt	701	803	1,082	410	610	841	1,163	926
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1,199	4,393	6,681	9,954	18,550	20,734	27,928	33,103
Portfolio equity flows	393	2,954	4,164	6,685	8,121	16,805	10,147	-9,346
Profit remittances on FDI	2,861	3,952	7,858	13,385	17,209	25,727	37,939	40,012
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	3,095	9,163	19,601	93,006	9,472	3,097
IDA grants	..	..	..	979	831	888	1,361	1,641
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	23.8	19.6	22.4	21.4	19.1
Japanese yen	4.1	5.5	4.1	4.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.8
Pound sterling	5.5	3.8	2.1	4.9	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.0
Swiss franc	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.6
U.S.dollars	36.6	40.8	61.4	50.1	55.2	52.5	52.6	54.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
Maturity (years)	28.4	31.7	36.5	28.1	21.6	29.5	31.4	31.6
Grace period (years)	7.7	8.7	9.1	6.6	4.4	7.2	7.9	8.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.1	5.7	5.8	3.4	5.6	6.9	6.7	4.1
Maturity (years)	11.6	12.4	7.7	7.1	6.4	8.9	8.3	8.1
Grace period (years)	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.9	5.7	5.3	1.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	280,255	309,853	320,404	513,257	600,163	705,122	800,683	921,717
Exports of goods, services & income	79,252	92,676	117,041	190,579	239,435	286,299	344,985	407,480
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1,631	3,177	4,614	8,006	9,361	12,613	18,630	21,122
Imports of goods & services	86,215	111,982	118,496	194,360	238,579	285,193	351,798	424,957
International reserves	15,362	20,652	36,505	62,543	82,495	114,851	141,744	150,347
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	222.8	254.7	180.6	124.4	89.7	59.8	54.9	48.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	63.0	76.2	66.0	46.2	35.8	24.3	23.6	21.2
Debt service to exports (%)	13.7	15.9	11.5	5.9	8.4	7.6	5.4	3.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.7	17.2	14.9	13.4	14.4	24.1	23.6	24.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	21.6	23.1	25.8	31.6	33.7	25.1	25.2	25.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	8.7	8.7	17.3	26.4	38.4	67.0	74.9	76.8
Reserves to imports (months)	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.2

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	149,295	186,912	173,085	198,122	177,804	126,865	141,260	143,375
Public and publicly guaranteed	144,031	175,152	161,737	189,280	169,156	117,591	124,885	129,079
Official creditors	108,400	138,602	135,711	157,923	135,324	88,416	93,129	95,711
Multilateral	38,131	54,415	54,539	74,914	72,358	42,953	47,767	50,047
of which: IBRD	9,178	7,641	3,477	2,476	2,015	1,799	1,524	994
IDA	15,718	27,842	33,574	49,673	48,444	24,187	27,337	29,329
Bilateral	70,268	84,187	81,172	83,010	62,966	45,464	45,362	45,664
Private creditors	35,631	36,550	26,026	31,356	33,832	29,174	31,756	33,368
of which: Bonds	301	4,784	9,150	8,803	8,575	6,992	9,654	9,429
Commercial banks	13,868	12,577	8,449	16,607	19,764	17,590	18,192	20,182
Private nonguaranteed	5,264	11,760	11,348	8,843	8,648	9,274	16,375	14,295
of which: Bonds	0	350	1,360	0	1,307	1,484	6,890	6,231
Disbursements	9,645	11,021	9,562	12,375	15,534	12,615	23,586	13,113
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,015	10,274	7,444	10,513	12,274	9,440	16,201	12,198
Official creditors	7,117	5,883	4,126	6,181	5,906	6,091	7,524	7,785
Multilateral	4,543	4,206	3,352	4,810	4,746	4,522	4,952	4,979
of which: IBRD	813	274	75	33	14	1	31	45
IDA	2,025	2,390	2,193	3,036	2,943	2,749	2,987	2,898
Bilateral	2,574	1,678	773	1,371	1,160	1,569	2,573	2,806
Private creditors	1,898	4,390	3,318	4,332	6,368	3,349	8,677	4,413
of which: Bonds	0	541	765	1,000	0	2,076	3,525	0
Commercial banks	378	1,623	1,752	3,061	6,087	831	4,896	4,087
Private nonguaranteed	630	747	2,119	1,862	3,260	3,175	7,385	914
of which: Bonds	0	350	712	0	1,307	0	5,762	0
Principal repayments	4,620	7,046	8,557	7,294	11,395	17,027	13,252	8,003
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,155	5,807	7,160	6,269	10,688	14,521	11,257	6,144
Official creditors	2,541	2,976	3,441	3,787	6,596	8,487	5,228	3,523
Multilateral	1,343	2,017	1,630	1,468	1,550	1,812	1,806	2,070
of which: IBRD	721	1,056	552	339	286	284	406	620
IDA	51	120	225	249	248	503	277	546
Bilateral	1,197	960	1,811	2,318	5,045	6,676	3,422	1,453
Private creditors	1,614	2,831	3,719	2,483	4,093	6,034	6,028	2,622
of which: Bonds	31	40	480	370	1	1,742	1,222	52
Commercial banks	997	1,261	2,444	1,512	3,527	3,168	3,858	2,132
Private nonguaranteed	466	1,240	1,398	1,025	706	2,505	1,996	1,859
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,390	698
Interest payments	4,349	3,974	3,318	2,679	7,322	3,453	4,054	3,514
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,018	3,470	2,913	2,493	6,970	3,016	3,506	2,942
Official creditors	2,697	2,007	1,824	1,577	5,855	1,440	2,070	1,570
Multilateral	1,105	1,234	842	843	756	724	1,050	910
of which: IBRD	651	630	213	76	53	47	339	109
IDA	97	178	199	317	313	272	188	285
Bilateral	1,591	772	983	733	5,099	716	1,020	660
Private creditors	1,321	1,463	1,089	916	1,116	1,576	1,436	1,372
of which: Bonds	13	322	561	584	517	552	539	677
Commercial banks	615	457	303	149	425	779	752	566
Private nonguaranteed	331	504	405	186	352	437	548	572
of which: Bonds	0	0	41	8	61	89	139	260



LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

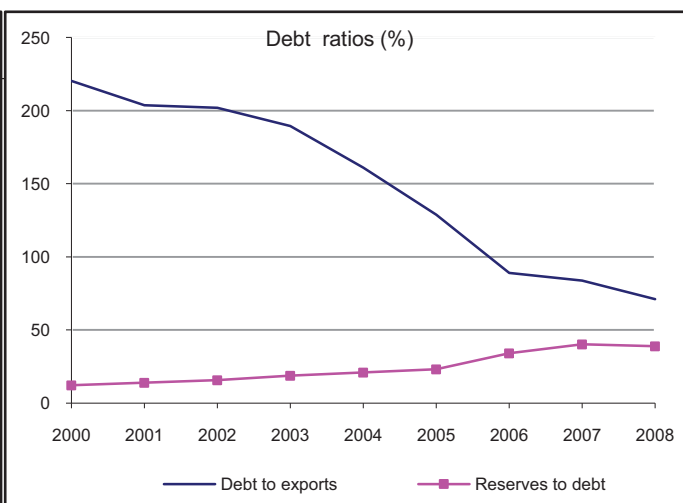
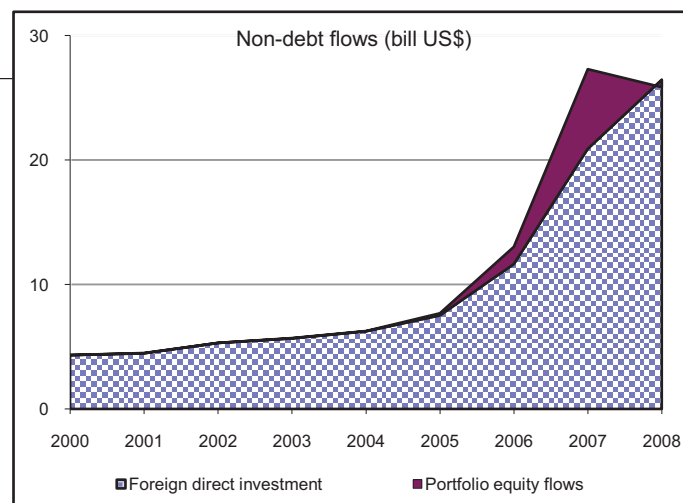
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	137,412	167,801	151,620	176,591	168,099	142,562	158,749	168,325
Long-term external debt	120,029	144,603	130,515	155,164	147,658	122,086	134,487	143,169
Public and publicly guaranteed	118,587	141,776	127,173	152,210	144,734	118,500	129,666	137,779
Private nonguaranteed	1,443	2,827	3,342	2,954	2,924	3,587	4,821	5,390
Use of IMF credit	5,763	7,642	6,623	7,222	6,075	3,532	3,804	4,623
Short-term external debt	11,620	15,555	14,482	14,205	14,366	16,943	20,457	20,533
interest arrears on long-term	5,316	10,733	7,955	7,222	7,354	7,856	7,803	6,850
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	11,416	30,430	17,691	16,260	15,503	16,174	16,795	16,237
Long-term public sector debt	117,979	141,145	126,707	151,972	144,562	118,431	129,556	137,686
Long-term private sector debt	2,075	3,484	3,828	3,192	3,111	3,686	4,932	5,483
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	8,874	8,932	7,329	10,865	10,047	10,048	12,782	14,915
External debt flows								
Disbursements	7,707	10,684	7,226	10,245	10,016	9,355	12,259	13,694
Long-term external debt	7,153	7,558	6,749	9,453	9,553	8,869	11,831	12,032
IMF purchases	554	3,127	478	792	462	485	428	1,662
Principal repayments	3,510	6,011	4,810	4,440	4,548	4,342	4,813	5,406
Long-term external debt	2,518	3,725	4,187	3,659	3,805	3,982	4,489	4,682
IMF repurchases	992	2,286	623	781	744	360	325	724
Net flows	5,225	5,231	1,845	6,773	5,496	7,088	11,013	9,317
Long-term external debt	4,635	3,832	2,561	5,794	5,749	4,887	7,343	7,350
Short-term external debt	1,028	558	-571	969	28	2,075	3,567	1,029
Interest payments	2,102	2,490	2,143	1,854	1,968	2,127	2,739	2,952
Long-term external debt	1,483	1,734	1,645	1,608	1,630	1,687	2,219	2,093
IMF charges	222	507	68	33	29	42	17	499
Short-term external debt	397	249	430	213	309	398	504	360
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1,089	3,243	4,325	6,236	7,518	11,643	20,902	26,440
Portfolio equity flows	7	-5	3	21	167	1,383	6,394	-591
Profit remittances on FDI	1,015	767	1,599	3,820	5,564	6,404	6,091	5,705
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	3,193	8,704	6,447	70,275	6,586	2,546
IDA grants	..	..	..	973	878	1,030	1,772	1,617
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	8.9	8.0	10.0	10.2	9.1
Japanese yen	7.4	10.0	12.0	11.1	10.3	12.4	12.0	14.1
Pound sterling	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8
Swiss franc	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
U.S.dollars	31.1	35.6	51.5	54.1	55.2	49.8	48.9	48.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Maturity (years)	33.7	32.2	35.8	35.3	34.2	33.3	33.3	33.4
Grace period (years)	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.7	5.9	5.6	3.0	6.7	3.6	7.6	2.6
Maturity (years)	12.1	7.2	10.3	12.8	10.5	15.9	11.3	13.9
Grace period (years)	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.7	9.8	4.4	8.8	3.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	173,370	188,018	228,169	299,185	339,435	381,798	449,928	545,867
Exports of goods, services & income	..	47,160	68,799	109,595	130,512	160,101	189,517	236,759
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3,153	3,524	5,654	13,214	16,097	19,940	24,600	31,567
Imports of goods & services	47,429	67,595	79,545	127,988	151,722	181,929	232,497	295,371
International reserves	5,700	13,193	18,388	36,762	38,647	48,363	63,705	65,224
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	355.8	220.4	161.1	128.8	89.0	83.8	71.1
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	79.3	89.2	66.5	59.0	49.5	37.3	35.3	30.8
Debt service to exports (%)	..	18.0	10.1	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.5	9.3	9.6	8.0	8.5	11.9	12.9	12.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	26.5	32.8	42.0	52.6	53.9	45.6	46.1	46.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	4.1	7.9	12.1	20.8	23.0	33.9	40.1	38.7
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.6

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	120,029	144,603	130,515	155,164	147,658	122,086	134,487	143,169
Public and publicly guaranteed	118,587	141,776	127,173	152,210	144,734	118,500	129,666	137,779
Official creditors	107,937	132,973	118,864	144,856	137,379	111,721	122,306	130,658
Multilateral	36,398	54,978	63,752	92,837	90,664	64,974	73,206	78,503
of which: IBRD	2,767	1,884	971	981	917	938	797	777
IDA	20,739	33,894	41,062	61,638	60,285	38,181	42,930	45,815
Bilateral	71,539	77,996	55,112	52,019	46,715	46,748	49,101	52,155
Private creditors	10,649	8,803	8,309	7,354	7,355	6,778	7,360	7,121
of which: Bonds	301	129	567	548	1,272	1,246	1,970	1,944
Commercial banks	3,130	2,820	3,799	2,474	2,341	2,367	2,451	2,480
Private nonguaranteed	1,443	2,827	3,342	2,954	2,924	3,587	4,821	5,390
of which: Bonds	0	0	250	0	0	0	0	39
Disbursements	7,153	7,558	6,749	9,453	9,553	8,869	11,831	12,032
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,883	7,278	6,627	8,573	8,874	7,907	10,382	11,126
Official creditors	6,055	6,056	6,017	7,942	7,762	6,779	9,430	10,607
Multilateral	4,152	4,473	4,303	6,266	6,322	5,952	7,160	7,401
of which: IBRD	66	194	50	29	25	32	17	15
IDA	2,543	2,543	2,748	4,050	3,794	3,387	4,226	4,122
Bilateral	1,903	1,583	1,714	1,677	1,441	1,726	2,270	3,205
Private creditors	828	1,222	610	630	1,111	228	952	519
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	750	0	750	0
Commercial banks	193	610	194	290	194	190	135	230
Private nonguaranteed	270	279	122	880	680	963	1,449	907
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	2,518	3,725	4,187	3,659	3,805	3,982	4,489	4,682
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,393	3,510	3,800	3,221	3,442	3,686	4,083	4,137
Official creditors	1,672	2,614	2,331	2,477	2,742	2,999	3,517	3,560
Multilateral	781	1,215	1,111	1,230	1,401	1,754	1,863	1,788
of which: IBRD	243	297	129	41	28	26	192	55
IDA	64	186	330	451	450	746	558	752
Bilateral	891	1,399	1,220	1,247	1,341	1,245	1,654	1,771
Private creditors	721	896	1,469	743	701	687	566	577
of which: Bonds	30	30	0	13	26	26	26	26
Commercial banks	280	301	845	207	209	212	150	171
Private nonguaranteed	125	215	387	438	362	297	405	546
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	1,483	1,734	1,645	1,608	1,630	1,687	2,219	2,093
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,415	1,656	1,507	1,499	1,518	1,592	2,105	1,967
Official creditors	1,092	1,419	1,093	1,354	1,359	1,392	1,894	1,701
Multilateral	571	735	602	818	835	851	1,177	958
of which: IBRD	171	137	52	14	14	17	312	19
IDA	131	241	258	431	430	394	311	360
Bilateral	521	684	491	535	524	541	717	743
Private creditors	323	237	414	145	159	199	211	266
of which: Bonds	13	6	23	22	22	57	72	134
Commercial banks	137	113	222	41	55	59	64	64
Private nonguaranteed	68	77	138	109	112	95	113	126
of which: Bonds	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	2



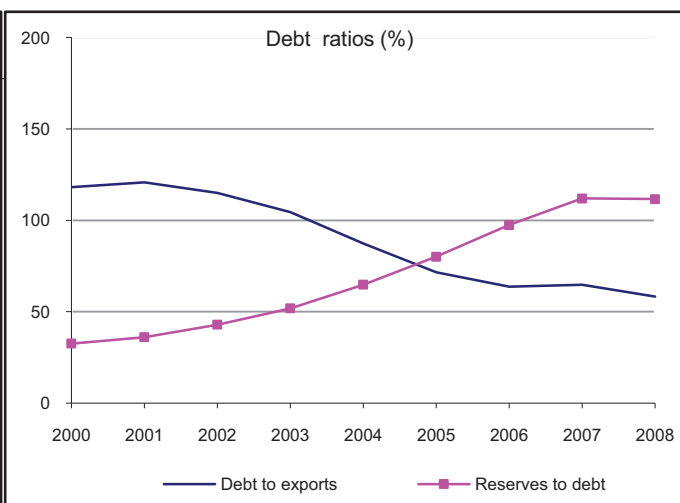
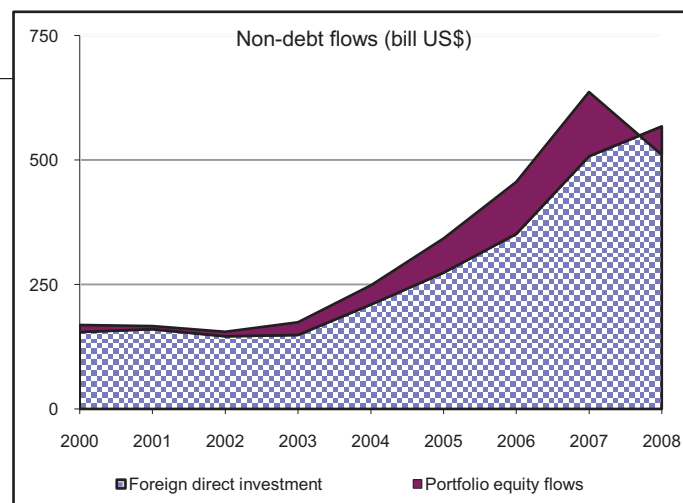
MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,070,255	1,704,407	2,000,615	2,429,633	2,454,431	2,668,054	3,292,014	3,550,214
Long-term external debt	872,869	1,340,157	1,669,770	1,901,707	1,906,850	2,057,186	2,443,401	2,705,268
Public and publicly guaranteed	814,913	1,133,675	1,157,357	1,281,999	1,162,826	1,121,736	1,205,705	1,241,882
Private nonguaranteed	57,956	206,482	512,414	619,708	744,023	935,450	1,237,695	1,463,386
Use of IMF credit	28,372	52,239	51,643	88,822	43,104	16,327	11,736	21,117
Short-term external debt	169,015	312,058	279,202	439,104	504,477	594,541	836,877	823,829
interest arrears on long-term	40,810	31,456	21,485	41,290	21,064	18,371	19,321	20,038
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	45,917	67,955	33,362	57,502	30,267	29,799	30,102	32,737
Long-term public sector debt	809,806	1,129,190	1,151,205	1,275,430	1,156,254	1,115,119	1,198,241	1,233,507
Long-term private sector debt	63,063	210,967	518,565	626,278	750,596	942,066	1,245,160	1,471,761
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	87,212	131,655	130,979	126,008	155,468	128,236	181,633	159,822
External debt flows								
Disbursements	97,039	198,956	233,062	341,198	418,427	501,864	696,904	691,051
Long-term external debt	89,659	174,346	223,426	335,044	414,929	498,236	695,319	678,106
IMF purchases	7,380	24,656	9,637	6,155	3,498	3,628	1,585	12,945
Principal repayments	64,479	114,775	232,960	301,491	358,034	411,666	391,060	442,764
Long-term external debt	57,646	107,054	212,980	280,635	314,656	381,206	384,230	439,688
IMF repurchases	6,833	7,749	19,979	20,856	43,378	30,460	6,830	3,076
Net flows	55,699	138,750	-7,871	100,278	145,993	182,956	546,825	234,521
Long-term external debt	32,013	67,292	10,445	54,408	100,273	117,030	311,089	238,418
Short-term external debt	23,139	54,569	-7,974	60,571	85,600	92,757	240,980	-13,766
Interest payments	54,254	83,557	111,774	96,940	105,975	119,980	141,547	151,349
Long-term external debt	44,201	66,763	93,215	79,988	85,961	96,455	111,623	125,817
IMF charges	2,217	2,171	2,797	3,429	3,249	1,580	694	481
Short-term external debt	7,836	14,628	15,762	13,522	16,765	21,945	29,230	25,052
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	22,430	95,257	154,539	209,504	273,586	351,513	507,545	567,188
Portfolio equity flows	3,384	13,998	14,134	38,573	68,675	104,413	128,965	-56,557
Profit remittances on FDI	15,216	36,974	66,695	124,539	165,989	236,569	309,546	350,145
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	1,876	6,474	30,902	43,192	16,994	2,023
IDA grants	..	..	..	16	83	160	140	461
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	19.2	16.5	17.5	17.9	16.4
Japanese yen	11.7	13.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.0	10.7
Pound sterling	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
Swiss franc	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
U.S.dollars	46.3	49.2	63.5	61.9	65.7	65.4	66.3	66.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.7	6.2	5.2	2.9	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.3
Maturity (years)	21.8	17.9	18.1	19.2	20.0	20.5	20.6	21.8
Grace period (years)	6.3	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.6	6.5	8.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.0
Maturity (years)	11.1	7.4	11.9	10.7	11.7	11.9	10.4	11.8
Grace period (years)	4.1	3.5	8.9	8.8	9.5	9.5	8.1	8.4
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,407,769	4,728,943	5,550,547	7,825,771	9,313,324	11,001,455	13,543,652	16,228,323
Exports of goods, services & income	661,803	1,166,968	1,692,798	2,780,178	3,429,254	4,193,932	5,093,054	6,097,461
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	27,283	52,247	76,827	148,633	176,907	209,019	257,181	295,144
Imports of goods & services	689,868	1,265,959	1,681,390	2,646,498	3,181,154	3,823,669	4,683,422	5,720,994
International reserves	176,411	440,717	651,480	1,573,428	1,965,128	2,598,891	3,684,074	3,959,627
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	161.7	146.1	118.2	87.4	71.6	63.6	64.6	58.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31.4	36.0	36.0	31.0	26.4	24.3	24.3	21.9
Debt service to exports (%)	17.9	17.0	20.4	14.3	13.5	12.7	10.5	9.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15.8	18.3	14.0	18.1	20.6	22.3	25.4	23.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	14.5	12.8	12.8	11.8	11.3	10.4	8.9	8.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	16.5	25.9	32.6	64.8	80.1	97.4	111.9	111.5
Reserves to imports (months)	3.1	4.2	4.6	7.1	7.4	8.2	9.4	8.3

MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	872,869	1,340,157	1,669,770	1,901,707	1,906,850	2,057,186	2,443,401	2,705,268
Public and publicly guaranteed	814,913	1,133,675	1,157,357	1,281,999	1,162,826	1,121,736	1,205,705	1,241,882
Official creditors	410,340	640,404	632,968	662,208	572,833	520,400	534,911	566,475
Multilateral	155,594	218,749	256,970	287,804	277,350	277,326	292,399	309,343
of which: IBRD	87,445	106,196	109,555	102,625	96,929	93,409	94,724	97,689
IDA	24,494	37,558	45,704	62,657	60,445	60,803	64,796	65,482
Bilateral	254,746	421,655	375,998	374,404	295,483	243,074	242,512	257,132
Private creditors	404,573	493,271	524,389	619,791	589,994	601,335	670,794	675,407
of which: Bonds	97,158	228,361	343,278	435,318	401,961	411,839	450,583	454,450
Commercial banks	212,004	144,000	117,189	137,730	147,770	153,861	189,396	193,173
Private nonguaranteed	57,956	206,482	512,414	619,708	744,023	935,450	1,237,695	1,463,386
of which: Bonds	347	51,018	92,704	123,066	156,168	196,493	260,467	248,937
Disbursements	89,659	174,346	223,426	335,044	414,929	498,236	695,319	678,106
Public and publicly guaranteed	72,702	120,737	123,421	132,432	144,281	133,281	172,165	166,088
Official creditors	38,500	57,959	44,805	38,360	36,612	44,316	46,837	57,766
Multilateral	21,420	25,905	28,530	26,447	26,359	32,329	34,491	40,385
of which: IBRD	13,073	12,561	13,268	10,415	9,407	12,097	10,483	13,677
IDA	1,788	2,931	2,472	3,697	3,325	3,384	3,132	2,742
Bilateral	17,080	32,055	16,274	11,913	10,254	11,987	12,346	17,381
Private creditors	34,202	62,778	78,616	94,072	107,668	88,964	125,328	108,322
of which: Bonds	3,915	22,286	54,797	59,710	63,988	55,575	66,002	61,714
Commercial banks	14,123	21,933	15,247	30,465	39,939	28,906	55,895	43,159
Private nonguaranteed	16,957	53,609	100,005	202,612	270,648	364,955	523,153	512,018
of which: Bonds	291	14,063	11,619	33,419	49,190	53,792	86,668	25,287
Principal repayments	57,646	107,054	212,980	280,635	314,656	381,206	384,230	439,688
Public and publicly guaranteed	50,587	81,112	109,807	121,608	147,986	190,508	123,318	141,718
Official creditors	18,738	38,872	43,373	55,296	73,335	95,208	49,592	47,545
Multilateral	9,896	17,334	20,768	28,821	24,355	34,311	23,928	24,421
of which: IBRD	7,560	11,073	9,474	15,090	12,273	17,342	10,935	11,057
IDA	182	356	617	1,072	1,167	1,316	1,373	1,620
Bilateral	8,842	21,538	22,604	26,475	48,980	60,897	25,663	23,124
Private creditors	31,849	42,239	66,434	66,311	74,650	95,300	73,726	94,173
of which: Bonds	4,240	11,061	32,679	33,188	41,588	59,142	40,093	50,887
Commercial banks	14,331	14,981	22,429	25,345	24,788	27,160	27,092	36,313
Private nonguaranteed	7,059	25,942	103,174	159,028	166,671	190,698	260,912	297,970
of which: Bonds	0	4,042	15,032	24,099	15,505	18,619	26,135	21,130
Interest payments	44,201	66,763	93,215	79,988	85,961	96,455	111,623	125,817
Public and publicly guaranteed	39,737	55,896	61,616	53,622	59,789	55,718	58,273	57,964
Official creditors	16,142	26,645	24,885	20,246	22,439	17,997	17,760	16,657
Multilateral	9,061	12,093	14,211	9,684	9,521	10,588	11,337	11,006
of which: IBRD	6,581	7,598	7,469	4,032	4,041	4,829	5,211	4,653
IDA	169	262	319	460	464	451	460	555
Bilateral	7,081	14,552	10,674	10,562	12,918	7,409	6,424	5,651
Private creditors	23,595	29,252	36,731	33,375	37,350	37,721	40,513	41,307
of which: Bonds	3,991	15,085	24,734	25,739	29,422	28,563	29,783	30,635
Commercial banks	14,470	7,730	8,549	5,724	6,390	7,665	8,950	8,953
Private nonguaranteed	4,464	10,867	31,599	26,367	26,172	40,737	53,350	67,852
of which: Bonds	3	3,172	7,955	8,474	9,421	14,718	17,231	17,053



Country tables

AFGHANISTAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	929	1,974	2,200
Long-term external debt	911	1,894	2,096
Public and publicly guaranteed	911	1,894	2,096
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	..	0	0	0	0	0	59	87
Short-term external debt	18	21	17
interest arrears on long-term	18	21	17
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	87	89	56
Long-term public sector debt	911	1,894	2,096
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	130	37	58
External debt flows								
Disbursements	146	202	143
Long-term external debt	146	147	108
IMF purchases	..	0	0	0	0	0	55	36
Principal repayments	3	4	4
Long-term external debt	3	4	4
IMF repurchases	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	143	198	140
Long-term external debt	143	143	104
Short-term external debt	0	0	0
Interest payments	6	7	8
Long-term external debt	6	6	8
IMF charges	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	242	243	300
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	2,008	3,226	4,031
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	31	15
IDA grants	95	200	104	287	122
Memo: technical coop. grants	844	518	711
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	2.8	1.3	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	63.3	74.5	69.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.2	1.4	0.5
Maturity (years)	39.8	31.6	34.6
Grace period (years)	10.3	8.1	10.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,186	10,170	..
Exports of goods, services & income
Worker remit. & comp. of employees
Imports of goods & services
International reserves
Current account balance
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	11.3	19.4	..
Debt service to exports (%)
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2.0	1.1	0.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	70.4	41.5	45.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)
Reserves to imports (months)

AFGHANISTAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	911	1,894	2,096
Public and publicly guaranteed	911	1,894	2,096
Official creditors	910	1,893	2,095
Multilateral	654	819	1,004
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	227	294	343	399	444
Bilateral	257	1,074	1,091
Private creditors	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Disbursements	146	147	108
Public and publicly guaranteed	146	147	108
Official creditors	146	147	108
Multilateral	107	140	99
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	135	84	39	44	44
Bilateral	40	7	9
Private creditors	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3	4	4
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	4	4
Official creditors	3	4	4
Multilateral	3	4	3
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	3	3	3	3	3
Bilateral	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Interest payments	6	6	8
Public and publicly guaranteed	6	6	8
Official creditors	6	6	8
Multilateral	6	6	7
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	2	3	3	3	3
Bilateral	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	229	1,045	226
Net flows on external debt	143	198	140
Cross-currency valuation	25	31	-22
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	95	842	52
Total amount forgiven	0	21	52
Debt buyback	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	6	7	17	30	42	94	103	106
Interest	10	12	14	22	21	63	60	58
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

The effects of the 2006 Paris Club rescheduling and debt forgiveness from Russian Federation are reflected in the 2006 data. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$1,774 in thousands and \$3,537 in thousands respectively.

ALBANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	456	1,061	1,547	1,832	2,343	2,775	3,188
Long-term external debt	..	330	936	1,449	1,457	1,659	1,858	2,329
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	330	921	1,403	1,372	1,575	1,786	2,222
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	15	46	84	84	72	106
Use of IMF credit	..	65	88	97	92	93	90	80
Short-term external debt	..	62	37	1	283	591	827	779
interest arrears on long-term	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	27	271	16	16	16	17	1
Long-term public sector debt	..	330	920	1,403	1,372	1,575	1,786	2,222
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	16	46	84	84	72	106
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	183	173	281	181	311	280	610
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	80	138	197	163	191	178	632
Long-term external debt	..	70	120	185	151	184	171	624
IMF purchases	..	11	19	12	12	7	7	8
Principal repayments	..	2	16	52	50	91	81	92
Long-term external debt	..	0	9	42	41	80	67	76
IMF repurchases	..	1	7	9	9	11	14	15
Net flows	..	-99	130	-3	395	407	333	493
Long-term external debt	..	69	110	142	110	103	104	548
Short-term external debt	..	-178	8	-148	282	308	236	-47
Interest payments	..	9	11	23	31	48	64	77
Long-term external debt	..	5	8	21	25	29	34	48
IMF charges	..	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
Short-term external debt	..	3	2	1	6	18	29	28
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	70	143	341	262	325	662	937
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	4	0	0	2	5	9	202
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	77	161	110	153	147	148	190
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	2	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	33	54	92	90	100	84	109
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	29.4	28.2	31.2	35.3	47.2
Japanese yen	..	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.8
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	60.9	73.2	59.2	59.4	55.9	51.9	40.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.3	1.9
Maturity (years)	..	25.4	29.7	19.8	20.4	20.2	20.7	28.3
Grace period (years)	..	7.5	10.5	7.6	7.4	6.6	5.3	8.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.3	6.2
Maturity (years)	..	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	11.2	15.4
Grace period (years)	..	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	1.7	6.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	2,483	3,790	7,646	8,541	9,311	11,133	12,672
Exports of goods, services & income	..	760	1,350	2,839	3,208	3,805	4,712	5,524
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	427	598	1,161	1,290	1,359	1,468	1,495
Imports of goods & services	..	865	1,509	3,278	3,913	4,569	5,989	7,602
International reserves	..	265	646	1,388	1,440	1,813	2,162	2,364
Current account balance	..	-12	-156	-358	-571	-671	-1,151	-1,924
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	60.0	78.6	54.5	57.1	61.6	58.9	57.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	18.4	28.0	20.2	21.4	25.2	24.9	25.2
Debt service to exports (%)	..	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	13.7	3.5	0.1	15.5	25.2	29.8	24.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	25.1	40.2	56.6	47.4	43.2	42.5	40.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	58.1	60.9	89.7	78.6	77.4	77.9	74.1
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.7	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.7

ALBANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	330	936	1,449	1,457	1,659	1,858	2,329
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	330	921	1,403	1,372	1,575	1,786	2,222
Official creditors	..	305	899	1,380	1,350	1,552	1,765	1,881
Multilateral	..	115	426	876	868	1,013	1,179	1,295
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	6	17
IDA	..	109	346	677	655	729	803	817
Bilateral	..	190	473	503	482	539	586	586
Private creditors	..	25	22	23	22	23	21	342
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	326
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	15	46	84	84	72	106
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	70	120	185	151	184	171	624
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	70	120	148	116	168	164	566
Official creditors	..	70	120	148	116	168	163	210
Multilateral	..	48	101	113	82	115	131	171
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	5	12
IDA	..	43	64	67	34	46	48	27
Bilateral	..	22	19	35	34	53	32	39
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	1	356
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	345
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	36	35	15	7	58
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	9	42	41	80	67	76
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	9	36	40	57	55	59
Official creditors	..	0	8	36	39	54	52	59
Multilateral	..	0	2	15	18	24	26	28
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	3	4	5	6	7
Bilateral	..	0	6	20	21	31	26	31
Private creditors	..	0	1	1	1	3	4	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	6	1	23	11	18
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	5	8	21	25	29	34	48
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	5	7	20	23	25	31	44
Official creditors	..	4	7	20	23	25	31	35
Multilateral	..	1	4	12	14	14	18	24
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
IDA	..	1	2	5	5	6	6	6
Bilateral	..	3	3	8	9	11	13	11
Private creditors	..	1	0	0	0	0	0	9
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1	1	2	4	3	4
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	-427	352	63	284	511	432	413
Net flows on external debt	..	-99	130	-3	395	407	333	493
Cross-currency valuation	..	8	-35	63	-121	85	100	-37
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	6	28	0	10	9	0	8
Total amount forgiven	..	116	0	4	0	2	0	0
Debt buyback	..	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	87	103	116	125	131	135	135	125
Interest	38	42	43	42	40	37	33	30
Private creditors								
Principal	5	12	14	18	28	66	48	38
Interest	19	19	19	18	16	15	13	11

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates.

ALGERIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	28,149	33,042	25,381	22,178	16,862	5,721	5,757	5,476
Long-term external debt	26,688	31,303	23,441	21,105	16,346	5,180	5,007	4,172
Public and publicly guaranteed	26,688	31,303	23,441	20,395	15,480	3,876	3,892	3,011
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	710	866	1,304	1,115	1,161
Use of IMF credit	670	1,478	1,718	643	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	791	261	222	431	516	541	750	1,304
interest arrears on long-term	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	26,608	31,214	23,319	20,190	15,306	3,816	3,784	2,930
Long-term private sector debt	80	89	122	914	1,040	1,364	1,222	1,242
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	8,054	2,427	1,419	1,421	331	208	94	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	7,017	4,157	1,215	2,112	1,239	842	425	331
Long-term external debt	7,017	3,683	1,215	2,112	1,239	842	425	331
IMF purchases	0	475	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	6,780	2,419	2,814	4,706	5,062	12,791	1,159	1,085
Long-term external debt	6,780	2,248	2,722	4,334	4,450	12,791	1,159	1,085
IMF repurchases	0	171	93	372	612	0	0	0
Net flows	-811	1,361	-1,573	-2,308	-3,738	-11,924	-525	-199
Long-term external debt	237	1,435	-1,507	-2,222	-3,211	-11,949	-734	-753
Short-term external debt	-1,049	-378	27	285	85	25	209	554
Interest payments	2,025	1,832	1,655	1,033	921	626	235	194
Long-term external debt	1,784	1,741	1,552	1,001	888	610	213	163
IMF charges	62	69	92	22	18	1	0	0
Short-term external debt	179	22	10	10	15	15	22	31
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0	0	438	882	1,081	1,795	1,665	2,646
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	151	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	45	70	61	99	124	118	158	137
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	38	24	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	106	101	76	189	198	200	228	177
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	42.0	40.5	58.4	61.8	60.5
Japanese yen	15.1	13.1	14.4	11.1	8.2	6.1	4.9	5.5
Pound sterling	1.5	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
U.S.dollars	33.5	38.0	44.5	36.1	41.0	30.0	26.8	28.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.0	6.2	6.2	3.0	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.0
Maturity (years)	16.8	11.7	14.9	13.3	12.9	16.8	14.7	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.2	7.7	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.9	7.2	6.2	4.0	2.6	3.5	4.6	0.0
Maturity (years)	6.6	8.9	7.4	11.1	9.6	12.0	6.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.1	0.9	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	59,955	39,574	52,080	81,414	97,259	111,940	132,594	171,880
Exports of goods, services & income	13,887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	352	1,120	790	2,460	2,060	1,610	2,120	2,202
Imports of goods & services	12,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	2,703	4,164	13,556	45,692	59,167	81,463	114,972	148,099
Current account balance	1,420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	202.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	47.0	83.5	48.7	27.2	17.3	5.1	4.3	3.2
Debt service to exports (%)	63.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.1	9.5	13.0	23.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	7.2	11.8	16.2	15.8	14.5	2.5	2.4	0.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.6	12.6	53.4	206.0	350.9	1,424.0	1,997.2	2,704.7
Reserves to imports (months)	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ALGERIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	26,688	31,303	23,441	21,105	16,346	5,180	5,007	4,172
Public and publicly guaranteed	26,688	31,303	23,441	20,395	15,480	3,876	3,892	3,011
Official creditors	5,866	15,685	17,589	15,948	12,419	2,170	2,314	2,001
Multilateral	2,031	3,915	4,123	3,508	2,444	145	137	20
of which: IBRD	1,208	2,049	1,425	909	779	119	113	11
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	3,835	11,770	13,466	12,439	9,975	2,025	2,178	1,981
Private creditors	20,822	15,618	5,851	4,447	3,062	1,706	1,578	1,011
of which: Bonds	1,420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5,851	4,529	2,508	1,454	1,038	59	76	60
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	710	866	1,304	1,115	1,161
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	7,017	3,683	1,215	2,112	1,239	842	425	331
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,017	3,683	1,215	1,828	776	391	167	100
Official creditors	1,835	1,596	795	907	446	252	109	85
Multilateral	612	932	349	424	358	54	6	11
of which: IBRD	300	554	58	40	31	16	6	5
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1,223	664	446	483	88	199	103	74
Private creditors	5,182	2,087	420	921	330	138	58	15
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	206	222	0	9	8	34	20	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	285	463	451	259	231
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	6,780	2,248	2,722	4,334	4,450	12,791	1,159	1,085
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,780	2,248	2,722	4,118	4,222	12,640	595	910
Official creditors	1,174	671	1,056	2,702	2,849	10,938	202	364
Multilateral	312	454	351	1,201	1,190	2,396	16	127
of which: IBRD	130	260	172	189	156	677	12	107
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	862	217	705	1,500	1,658	8,542	186	236
Private creditors	5,606	1,577	1,666	1,417	1,373	1,702	392	546
of which: Bonds	16	278	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1,330	220	439	380	348	1,029	10	13
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	216	229	151	565	175
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	1,784	1,741	1,552	1,001	888	610	213	163
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,784	1,741	1,552	984	863	557	145	113
Official creditors	312	823	1,131	825	711	441	61	49
Multilateral	117	251	297	217	163	118	7	12
of which: IBRD	73	137	128	60	46	21	6	12
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	195	572	834	608	547	322	53	37
Private creditors	1,472	917	421	159	152	116	84	63
of which: Bonds	105	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	526	251	146	37	34	30	2	2
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	17	25	53	68	50
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	912	2,809	-2,618	-1,363	-5,316	-11,141	36	-281
Net flows on external debt	-811	1,361	-1,573	-2,308	-3,738	-11,924	-525	-199
Cross-currency valuation	1,669	687	-1,144	922	-1,590	775	254	-87
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	5,096	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	408	306	209	196	188	215	184	141
Interest	49	44	40	36	32	28	23	19
Private creditors								
Principal	730	351	284	381	116	84	72	71
Interest	67	45	33	24	17	13	10	7

Notes:

Short-term debt data are reported by the country.

ANGOLA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	8,592	11,500	9,408	9,362	11,822	9,469	11,516	15,130
Long-term external debt	7,603	9,543	8,085	8,166	9,506	7,337	9,245	12,711
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,603	9,543	8,085	8,166	9,506	7,337	9,245	12,711
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	989	1,958	1,323	1,196	2,316	2,132	2,271	2,419
interest arrears on long-term	204	1,232	874	673	577	161	90	71
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	496	4,190	2,853	2,179	1,877	700	351	279
Long-term public sector debt	7,599	9,513	8,059	8,154	9,495	7,331	9,244	12,710
Long-term private sector debt	5	29	26	12	12	7	2	1
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	523	426	1,033	5,284	14,150	2,036	4,378	4,188
External debt flows								
Disbursements	862	550	1,045	2,602	3,664	1,224	5,650	4,624
Long-term external debt	862	550	1,045	2,602	3,664	1,224	5,650	4,624
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	183	332	1,530	1,702	2,289	3,513	3,756	1,132
Long-term external debt	183	332	1,530	1,702	2,289	3,513	3,756	1,132
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	977	-90	-733	1,239	2,591	-2,057	2,104	3,659
Long-term external debt	679	218	-485	900	1,375	-2,289	1,894	3,492
Short-term external debt	298	-308	-248	339	1,216	232	210	167
Interest payments	143	132	175	174	313	908	681	511
Long-term external debt	100	79	149	166	257	824	577	443
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	43	53	26	9	57	83	104	68
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-335	472	879	1,449	-1,304	-38	-893	1,679
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	314	386	929	1,950	3,406	5,278	7,268	13,185
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	192	328	206	365	303	295	302	281
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	1	0	0	0	0	30
IDA grants	..	..	..	3	6	16	25	16
Memo: technical coop. grants	36	73	47	70	81	73	45	66
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.3	8.2	6.2	6.4	7.6
Japanese yen	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Swiss franc	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	80.7	81.0	86.3	83.4	87.8	90.4	91.1	90.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.7	8.1	0.8	3.1	6.5	1.1	0.4	0.6
Maturity (years)	14.1	9.9	39.8	13.4	13.8	10.9	12.1	43.4
Grace period (years)	3.7	0.4	10.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.7	10.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.7	8.1	5.0	2.9	6.6	8.0	6.3	4.6
Maturity (years)	7.7	8.6	3.1	6.8	7.7	9.0	6.8	7.4
Grace period (years)	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,214	3,688	7,449	17,295	26,601	39,679	50,485	70,958
Exports of goods, services & income	4,003	3,852	8,222	13,831	24,312	33,492	45,329	64,737
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82
Imports of goods & services	4,161	4,302	7,454	13,151	19,201	22,612	34,913	58,048
International reserves	..	213	1,198	1,374	3,197	8,599	11,197	18,359
Current account balance	-236	-295	796	686	5,138	10,690	10,194	6,408
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	214.6	298.6	114.4	67.7	48.6	28.3	25.4	23.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	104.6	311.9	126.3	54.1	44.4	23.9	22.8	21.3
Debt service to exports (%)	8.1	12.0	20.7	13.6	10.7	13.2	9.8	2.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.5	17.0	14.1	12.8	19.6	22.5	19.7	16.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0.7	1.7	3.1	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	1.9	12.7	14.7	27.0	90.8	97.2	121.3
Reserves to imports (months)	..	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	4.6	3.8	3.8

ANGOLA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	7,603	9,543	8,085	8,166	9,506	7,337	9,245	12,711
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,603	9,543	8,085	8,166	9,506	7,337	9,245	12,711
Official creditors	1,839	2,226	2,703	3,301	3,162	2,578	3,200	4,005
Multilateral	57	191	294	379	371	396	416	421
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	81	226	318	319	347	365	369
Bilateral	1,782	2,035	2,409	2,921	2,791	2,182	2,784	3,583
Private creditors	5,765	7,316	5,382	4,865	6,344	4,760	6,045	8,707
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	143	873	2,625	3,484	5,062	3,928	5,248	7,790
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	862	550	1,045	2,602	3,664	1,224	5,650	4,624
Public and publicly guaranteed	862	550	1,045	2,602	3,664	1,224	5,650	4,624
Official creditors	169	119	34	561	309	508	954	1,103
Multilateral	5	30	24	25	34	21	9	16
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	30	24	19	30	18	8	12
Bilateral	164	89	10	537	275	487	945	1,087
Private creditors	693	431	1,011	2,041	3,355	717	4,695	3,521
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	17	396	1,010	1,969	3,236	573	4,562	3,276
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	183	332	1,530	1,702	2,289	3,513	3,756	1,132
Public and publicly guaranteed	183	332	1,530	1,702	2,289	3,513	3,756	1,132
Official creditors	59	24	268	523	505	1,206	353	278
Multilateral	4	2	27	9	8	15	7	8
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	6	5	5	5	6
Bilateral	56	22	241	515	497	1,191	347	270
Private creditors	123	308	1,262	1,178	1,784	2,307	3,402	854
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	8	108	1,149	957	1,654	1,713	3,253	715
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	100	79	149	166	257	824	577	443
Public and publicly guaranteed	100	79	149	166	257	824	577	443
Official creditors	19	12	36	22	61	364	162	118
Multilateral	2	1	28	4	4	7	3	4
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	2	3	3	3	2	3
Bilateral	16	12	8	18	57	356	159	114
Private creditors	81	67	113	144	195	460	415	325
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	33	93	100	160	330	352	260
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,303	207	-891	667	2,460	-2,353	2,047	3,614
Net flows on external debt	977	-90	-733	1,239	2,591	-2,057	2,104	3,659
Cross-currency valuation	150	76	-78	79	-178	126	71	-38
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	252	437	0	985	0	2	21	67
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	204	122	400	72	18
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,434	1,481	1,481	1,480	1,474	1,441	1,418	1,411
Interest	165	278	322	316	287	248	203	158
Private creditors								
Principal	1,842	1,804	1,728	1,613	1,431	1,085	497	75
Interest	271	234	187	137	89	46	18	10

ARGENTINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	62,233	98,465	140,914	162,379	124,979	115,863	127,672	128,285
Long-term external debt	48,676	70,979	107,543	121,827	80,626	82,234	89,602	90,762
Public and publicly guaranteed	46,876	54,913	81,633	98,016	54,225	60,754	66,021	66,410
Private nonguaranteed	1,800	16,066	25,909	23,811	26,401	21,480	23,581	24,352
Use of IMF credit	3,083	6,131	5,056	14,091	9,513	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	10,473	21,355	28,315	26,461	34,841	33,630	38,070	37,523
interest arrears on long-term	7,590	0	0	16,461	7,735	7,452	8,842	9,435
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	4,372	0	0	25,703	11,193	12,125	14,547	16,952
Long-term public sector debt	44,707	54,891	81,582	97,991	54,205	60,655	65,927	66,321
Long-term private sector debt	3,969	16,088	25,961	23,836	26,421	21,578	23,675	24,440
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	572	8,381	11,986	1,334	2,462	5,747	6,843	4,504
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,587	11,319	20,853	6,282	4,490	6,789	9,090	6,902
Long-term external debt	1,150	8,954	18,759	2,813	4,490	6,789	9,090	6,902
IMF purchases	437	2,365	2,094	3,469	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3,443	3,532	15,679	10,466	7,509	14,809	5,171	5,461
Long-term external debt	2,745	3,048	14,400	4,962	3,938	5,016	5,171	5,461
IMF repurchases	697	484	1,280	5,504	3,571	9,793	0	0
Net flows	-1,856	21,972	4,074	-4,531	14,087	-8,948	6,969	301
Long-term external debt	-1,595	5,906	4,359	-2,149	552	1,773	3,919	1,441
Short-term external debt	0	14,185	-1,100	-347	17,106	-928	3,050	-1,140
Interest payments	2,716	5,322	11,163	2,362	2,954	4,089	4,450	4,090
Long-term external debt	2,208	4,320	9,236	1,550	2,100	2,959	2,900	2,840
IMF charges	277	274	195	554	510	83	0	0
Short-term external debt	231	727	1,732	258	344	1,047	1,550	1,250
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1,836	5,609	10,418	4,125	5,265	5,537	6,473	8,853
Portfolio equity flows	0	1,552	-3,227	-86	-48	707	1,785	-531
Profit remittances on FDI	637	2,129	3,086	3,712	5,456	7,112	7,283	7,898
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	21	36	30	32	27	48	77	76
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	3	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	71	84	53	62	61	55	53	64
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	30.7	36.6	36.6	37.8	35.8
Japanese yen	6.7	9.2	6.2	4.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.0
Pound sterling	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
U.S.dollars	54.5	57.5	61.0	60.0	54.4	55.9	55.8	57.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.5	6.5	7.2	3.1	4.2	5.5	5.9	3.0
Maturity (years)	19.2	16.3	18.2	16.0	17.3	20.3	20.5	20.0
Grace period (years)	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	6.0	7.4	10.0	0.0	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.8
Maturity (years)	8.4	4.8	11.6	0.0	8.4	11.1	13.7	12.8
Grace period (years)	1.3	4.6	11.6	0.0	3.7	6.0	11.5	11.3
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	135,150	253,396	276,656	144,211	176,575	208,660	257,158	321,269
Exports of goods, services & income	16,654	29,396	38,747	43,855	51,715	60,701	73,302	88,914
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	56	86	312	432	541	607	691
Imports of goods & services	13,100	35,070	48,076	40,934	46,543	52,954	65,933	80,682
International reserves	6,222	15,979	25,152	19,660	28,082	32,022	46,149	46,385
Current account balance	4,552	-5,118	-8,981	3,212	5,275	7,709	7,103	7,588
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	373.7	335.0	363.7	370.3	241.7	190.9	174.2	144.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	46.0	38.9	50.9	112.6	70.8	55.5	49.6	39.9
Debt service to exports (%)	37.0	30.1	69.3	29.3	20.2	31.1	13.1	10.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16.8	21.7	20.1	16.3	27.9	29.0	29.8	29.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	8.0	9.5	11.5	10.0	12.5	12.9	11.7	11.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	10.0	16.2	17.8	12.1	22.5	27.6	36.1	36.2
Reserves to imports (months)	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.8	7.2	7.3	8.4	6.9

ARGENTINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	48,676	70,979	107,543	121,827	80,626	82,234	89,602	90,762
Public and publicly guaranteed	46,876	54,913	81,633	98,016	54,225	60,754	66,021	66,410
Official creditors	11,226	20,658	20,484	21,472	20,344	20,184	20,444	20,278
Multilateral	5,007	9,373	16,235	16,271	15,571	14,984	14,910	14,643
of which: IBRD	2,609	4,913	8,789	7,447	6,881	6,206	5,674	5,069
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	6,219	11,285	4,249	5,200	4,774	5,200	5,535	5,636
Private creditors	35,650	34,255	61,149	76,544	33,881	40,569	45,577	46,131
of which: Bonds	11,514	32,670	60,622	75,976	33,373	40,018	44,979	45,566
Commercial banks	22,631	793	294	184	171	201	211	205
Private nonguaranteed	1,800	16,066	25,909	23,811	26,401	21,480	23,581	24,352
of which: Bonds	21	7,582	11,138	6,091	8,772	10,138	12,073	7,921
Disbursements	1,150	8,954	18,759	2,813	4,490	6,789	9,090	6,902
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,129	6,604	14,277	1,156	3,183	3,893	5,648	3,912
Official creditors	910	2,804	1,937	1,135	989	1,666	2,386	1,886
Multilateral	736	1,936	1,923	1,112	985	1,662	2,374	1,865
of which: IBRD	405	941	1,019	770	362	459	505	332
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	174	868	13	23	4	4	12	22
Private creditors	219	3,800	12,340	21	2,194	2,227	3,263	2,025
of which: Bonds	0	3,630	12,338	21	2,194	2,227	3,263	2,025
Commercial banks	183	105	2	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	21	2,350	4,482	1,656	1,307	2,896	3,441	2,990
of which: Bonds	21	834	1,408	896	540	896	2,241	0
Principal repayments	2,745	3,048	14,400	4,962	3,938	5,016	5,171	5,461
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,745	1,783	8,896	1,818	1,672	2,539	3,230	2,351
Official creditors	454	1,356	1,837	1,351	1,489	2,362	2,676	2,348
Multilateral	405	512	825	1,319	1,462	2,354	2,568	2,256
of which: IBRD	233	259	538	832	928	1,134	1,037	936
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	49	844	1,012	33	27	9	108	92
Private creditors	2,292	427	7,059	467	183	177	554	3
of which: Bonds	878	128	6,842	466	182	175	554	3
Commercial banks	1,342	158	162	0	0	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	1,265	5,503	3,143	2,266	2,477	1,941	3,110
of which: Bonds	0	631	2,309	1,565	680	1,303	606	2,009
Interest payments	2,208	4,320	9,236	1,550	2,100	2,959	2,900	2,840
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,064	3,435	7,196	702	1,392	1,309	1,618	1,635
Official creditors	456	1,374	1,589	666	751	842	868	754
Multilateral	375	617	1,256	660	747	838	864	719
of which: IBRD	181	306	701	233	288	346	350	258
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	81	757	334	5	5	4	4	35
Private creditors	1,608	2,062	5,606	36	641	467	750	881
of which: Bonds	973	1,960	5,465	36	640	466	750	881
Commercial banks	621	56	121	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	144	885	2,041	848	708	1,650	1,282	1,206
of which: Bonds	0	641	1,109	675	585	1,135	759	710
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-3,024	23,646	570	2,101	-37,399	-9,116	11,808	613
Net flows on external debt	-1,856	21,972	4,074	-4,531	14,087	-8,948	6,969	301
Cross-currency valuation	1,346	-153	-2,606	4,752	-6,234	2,619	2,856	-836
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	932	248	0	0	20,136	2,096	983	0
Total amount forgiven	5,970	863	689	0	40,333	3	0	0
Debt buyback	1,232	0	2,745	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,849	1,868	2,018	2,133	1,758	1,654	1,574	1,449
Interest	706	668	626	576	520	462	405	352
Private creditors								
Principal	5,785	4,829	4,282	2,645	2,934	1,432	4,647	1,642
Interest	2,899	2,802	2,500	2,314	2,164	2,073	1,985	1,656

Notes:

Provincial debt, long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt data for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

Historical data revisions are due to the reversing process of converting to US\$ the debt that was previously converted to Argentina Pesos. Data include the effects of June 2005 Bond restructuring.

ARMENIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	371	916	1,970	1,842	2,004	2,898	3,418
Long-term external debt	..	298	697	1,342	1,368	1,533	2,281	2,818
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	298	675	961	923	1,037	1,282	1,446
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	21	381	446	496	999	1,373
Use of IMF credit	..	70	175	218	176	164	158	135
Short-term external debt	..	2	44	410	298	307	459	465
interest arrears on long-term	..	1	6	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	75	4	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	298	675	961	923	1,037	1,282	1,446
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	21	381	446	496	999	1,373
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	131	74	116	251	65	203	201
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	148	84	166	177	175	761	783
Long-term external debt	..	102	84	138	168	165	751	776
IMF purchases	..	46	0	28	10	10	10	7
Principal repayments	..	3	31	116	104	80	82	280
Long-term external debt	..	3	15	81	69	49	58	253
IMF repurchases	..	0	16	35	34	31	24	27
Net flows	..	147	42	56	-38	104	831	510
Long-term external debt	..	100	69	56	98	116	693	523
Short-term external debt	..	1	-11	6	-112	9	152	6
Interest payments	..	8	15	53	35	70	107	86
Long-term external debt	..	7	9	39	23	59	91	70
IMF charges	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
Short-term external debt	..	0	2	12	11	11	15	16
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	25	104	248	239	453	699	935
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	1	1	-1	0	-1
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	22	147	170	244	332	279
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	91	61	63	64	58	127	132
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	39	94	97	84	104	42	37
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.0	8.7
Japanese yen	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	7.0	12.1
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	62.6	93.3	87.7	86.3	82.6	71.2	62.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.2
Maturity (years)	..	32.6	35.7	39.4	39.6	32.2	24.4	32.1
Grace period (years)	..	9.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.3	8.7	8.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	1,466	1,964	3,684	5,033	6,600	9,483	12,388
Exports of goods, services & income	..	366	560	1,511	1,931	2,209	2,682	2,875
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	65	87	435	498	658	846	1,062
Imports of goods & services	..	741	1,017	1,918	2,449	2,946	4,122	5,272
International reserves	..	111	314	548	669	1,072	1,659	1,407
Current account balance	..	-218	-278	-20	-52	-117	-590	-1,383
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	101.1	163.7	130.4	95.4	90.7	108.1	118.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	25.3	46.6	53.5	36.6	30.4	30.6	27.6
Debt service to exports (%)	..	3.1	8.2	11.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	12.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	0.6	4.8	20.8	16.2	15.3	15.8	13.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	56.1	52.9	43.0	43.9	45.1	35.9	32.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	30.0	34.3	27.8	36.3	53.5	57.2	41.2
Reserves to imports (months)	..	1.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.2

ARMENIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	298	697	1,342	1,368	1,533	2,281	2,818
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	298	675	961	923	1,037	1,282	1,446
Official creditors	..	298	658	959	921	1,036	1,281	1,444
Multilateral	..	208	485	848	808	905	1,041	1,111
of which: IBRD	..	5	8	8	6	6	5	5
IDA	..	91	388	773	746	841	965	1,025
Bilateral	..	90	173	111	113	131	240	333
Private creditors	..	0	17	1	1	1	1	1
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	21	381	446	496	999	1,373
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	102	84	138	168	165	751	776
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	102	63	94	50	83	207	164
Official creditors	..	102	62	94	50	83	207	164
Multilateral	..	102	58	83	37	72	110	92
of which: IBRD	..	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	88	54	78	34	64	93	80
Bilateral	..	0	4	11	14	11	97	72
Private creditors	..	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	21	44	117	82	544	612
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	3	15	81	69	49	58	253
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	3	15	51	16	17	17	15
Official creditors	..	3	13	51	16	17	17	15
Multilateral	..	0	8	18	14	15	15	13
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
IDA	..	0	0	1	3	6	7	11
Bilateral	..	3	5	33	2	2	2	2
Private creditors	..	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	30	53	32	42	238
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	7	9	39	23	59	91	70
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	7	9	8	9	9	10	11
Official creditors	..	7	9	8	9	9	10	11
Multilateral	..	7	8	7	8	8	8	9
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	3	6	6	6	7	8
Bilateral	..	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	31	14	49	81	58
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	156	15	106	-127	162	894	520
Net flows on external debt	..	147	42	56	-38	104	831	510
Cross-currency valuation	..	-6	-31	48	-87	56	58	5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	14	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	22	24	27	29	30	45	47	56
Interest	13	14	15	15	15	15	14	14
Private creditors								
Principal	355	280	243	145	109	77	64	51
Interest	51	37	25	18	12	8	5	3

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

AZERBAIJAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	321	1,328	1,949	2,043	2,586	3,593	4,309
Long-term external debt	..	206	836	1,602	1,693	1,932	2,447	3,061
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	206	737	1,372	1,506	1,828	2,304	2,734
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	99	230	187	104	143	327
Use of IMF credit	..	101	336	208	164	134	103	79
Short-term external debt	..	14	156	138	186	520	1,043	1,169
interest arrears on long-term	..	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	206	737	1,372	1,506	1,828	2,304	2,734
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	99	230	187	104	143	327
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	188	202	127	1,387	412	723	1,928
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	205	256	311	449	468	490	727
Long-term external debt	..	102	256	311	430	468	490	727
IMF purchases	..	103	0	0	19	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	74	206	198	215	114	186
Long-term external debt	..	0	22	147	150	178	77	164
IMF repurchases	..	0	51	60	48	37	37	22
Net flows	..	207	309	139	300	587	899	668
Long-term external debt	..	102	234	164	281	290	413	563
Short-term external debt	..	2	127	35	48	334	523	126
Interest payments	..	10	56	26	36	55	88	112
Long-term external debt	..	9	37	20	27	39	69	79
IMF charges	..	1	14	3	2	2	1	1
Short-term external debt	..	0	5	4	6	15	18	33
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	330	130	3,556	1,680	-584	-4,749	15
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	317	581	1,582	2,624	4,995	5,401
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	61	50	60	87	57	111	108
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	28	30	69	73	97	36	45
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	4.3	12.6	18.6	21.6	20.8
Japanese yen	..	0.0	20.8	31.5	24.8	19.8	16.6	17.3
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	6.5	6.3	4.1	3.1	2.4	1.9
U.S.dollars	..	51.4	65.8	53.6	54.1	52.5	51.8	51.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	1.4	4.3	2.7	2.3	4.5	5.2	3.0
Maturity (years)	..	32.2	22.6	22.0	28.8	24.7	20.1	21.5
Grace period (years)	..	9.4	4.7	5.5	7.7	8.0	4.2	4.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	8.2	0.0	3.5	6.0	6.6	4.8
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	9.7	0.0	13.3	12.0	9.8	13.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.0	0.5	1.3	5.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	3,039	4,987	7,980	11,599	18,302	27,971	40,992
Exports of goods, services & income	..	795	2,231	4,492	9,024	14,897	24,037	34,144
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	3	57	228	693	813	1,287	1,554
Imports of goods & services	..	1,306	2,415	7,078	8,850	11,093	14,831	17,325
International reserves	..	121	680	1,075	1,178	2,500	4,273	6,467
Current account balance	..	-401	-168	-2,589	167	3,708	9,019	16,454
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	40.4	59.5	43.4	22.6	17.4	14.9	12.6
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	10.6	26.6	24.4	17.6	14.1	12.8	10.5
Debt service to exports (%)	..	1.3	5.8	5.2	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	4.4	11.8	7.1	9.1	20.1	29.0	27.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	30.8	24.3	32.5	30.8	28.4	26.8	26.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	37.7	51.2	55.2	57.7	96.7	118.9	150.1
Reserves to imports (months)	..	1.1	3.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.5	4.5

AZERBAIJAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	206	836	1,602	1,693	1,932	2,447	3,061
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	206	737	1,372	1,506	1,828	2,304	2,734
Official creditors	..	206	647	1,284	1,217	1,355	1,594	1,892
Multilateral	..	99	323	633	630	735	963	1,140
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	5	21	78
IDA	..	30	216	493	501	583	660	698
Bilateral	..	107	324	651	587	620	631	752
Private creditors	..	0	90	89	289	473	710	842
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	65	89	289	438	613	714
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	99	230	187	104	143	327
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	102	256	311	430	468	490	727
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	102	250	77	306	443	443	512
Official creditors	..	102	209	77	70	266	233	283
Multilateral	..	90	56	62	57	211	219	213
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	5	16	56
IDA	..	30	27	49	48	60	58	50
Bilateral	..	13	153	15	13	55	14	70
Private creditors	..	0	41	0	236	177	210	228
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	38	0	236	141	145	192
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	6	234	124	25	47	216
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	22	147	150	178	77	164
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	15	54	53	62	66	141
Official creditors	..	0	13	35	36	43	50	70
Multilateral	..	0	9	15	18	17	21	29
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	0	2	4	6	8
Bilateral	..	0	4	20	19	26	29	41
Private creditors	..	0	2	19	16	19	16	71
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	16	16	18	14	66
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	7	93	97	116	11	23
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	9	37	20	27	39	69	79
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	9	32	16	20	32	62	67
Official creditors	..	9	31	14	16	18	35	29
Multilateral	..	2	7	8	9	11	26	21
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
IDA	..	0	2	4	4	4	5	5
Bilateral	..	7	24	6	7	7	9	9
Private creditors	..	0	1	2	4	14	27	38
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	2	4	13	25	36
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	5	4	7	7	7	11
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	208	255	222	94	543	1,007	716
Net flows on external debt	..	207	309	139	300	587	899	668
Cross-currency valuation	..	-7	-43	60	-129	61	97	64
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	87	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	128	139	129	174	185	203	214	223
Interest	34	38	43	46	47	47	46	44
Private creditors								
Principal	142	196	176	124	172	187	188	167
Interest	56	57	52	48	43	36	30	23

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

BANGLADESH
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	12,453	15,941	15,740	20,170	18,959	20,535	21,859	23,644
Long-term external debt	11,671	15,121	15,190	19,227	17,962	18,880	19,980	20,973
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,671	15,121	15,190	19,227	17,962	18,880	19,980	20,973
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	626	622	216	231	308	476	501	686
Short-term external debt	156	199	334	712	688	1,178	1,379	1,986
interest arrears on long-term	1	15	0	0	16	0	13	9
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	11	15	4	0	8	66	229	183
Long-term public sector debt	11,671	15,121	15,190	19,227	17,962	18,880	19,980	20,973
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,317	716	728	1,220	1,180	1,194	2,011	2,751
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,273	763	893	1,151	985	1,126	1,132	2,173
Long-term external debt	1,213	763	893	1,004	887	976	1,132	1,967
IMF purchases	60	0	0	147	97	150	0	206
Principal repayments	548	591	599	463	570	472	750	780
Long-term external debt	344	530	513	463	570	472	750	772
IMF repurchases	204	61	86	0	0	0	0	8
Net flows	813	171	375	783	375	1,160	570	2,005
Long-term external debt	869	233	381	541	317	504	382	1,195
Short-term external debt	88	-1	80	95	-40	506	188	611
Interest payments	201	189	201	209	236	233	259	266
Long-term external debt	151	176	171	184	199	172	184	218
IMF charges	40	3	7	1	1	2	2	7
Short-term external debt	9	10	22	24	35	59	72	41
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	3	2	280	449	813	697	653	973
Portfolio equity flows	0	-15	1	4	20	31	153	10
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	149	247	661	765	903	642
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	772	693	592	834	669	911	1,027	1,746
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	179	271	41	239	129	755
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	6	6	12	16
Memo: technical coop. grants	234	293	209	208	186	165	147	227
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
Japanese yen	24.8	25.8	20.3	16.0	14.2	12.7	10.5	10.2
Pound sterling	5.0	3.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Swiss franc	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	48.0	41.9	44.7	50.0	51.5	52.4	52.1	52.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2
Maturity (years)	37.6	38.2	28.0	36.5	33.7	32.5	32.2	37.6
Grace period (years)	10.2	10.0	7.4	9.5	8.7	8.6	8.1	9.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	5.4	0.0	3.3	3.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	14.1	0.0	13.0	17.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	3.5	0.0	4.8	5.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	30,757	39,097	48,828	59,542	63,355	65,952	73,523	85,311
Exports of goods, services & income	2,907	5,903	9,251	12,908	14,970	18,483	20,888	26,573
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	779	1,202	1,968	3,584	4,314	5,428	6,562	8,995
Imports of goods & services	4,140	7,790	10,018	13,562	15,618	17,802	20,766	26,335
International reserves	660	2,376	1,516	3,222	2,825	3,877	5,277	5,787
Current account balance	-398	-824	-306	-279	-176	1,196	857	1,032
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	428.4	270.0	170.1	156.3	126.6	111.1	104.6	89.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40.5	40.8	32.2	33.9	29.9	31.1	29.7	27.7
Debt service to exports (%)	25.8	13.2	8.6	5.2	5.4	3.8	4.8	3.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.6	5.7	6.3	8.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	51.7	60.7	69.8	73.1	74.1	72.9	74.8	73.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	5.3	14.9	9.6	16.0	14.9	18.9	24.1	24.5
Reserves to imports (months)	1.9	3.7	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.6

BANGLADESH

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	11,671	15,121	15,190	19,227	17,962	18,880	19,980	20,973
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,671	15,121	15,190	19,227	17,962	18,880	19,980	20,973
Official creditors	11,449	14,866	14,944	18,684	17,440	18,379	19,500	20,437
Multilateral	6,441	9,678	10,990	14,734	14,055	14,966	16,346	17,334
of which: IBRD	64	55	24	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	4,095	5,638	6,431	8,895	8,688	9,297	10,077	10,613
Bilateral	5,008	5,188	3,954	3,950	3,385	3,413	3,154	3,103
Private creditors	223	255	246	543	522	502	480	535
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	21	12	15	41	34	31	27	21
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	1,213	763	893	1,004	887	976	1,132	1,967
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,213	763	893	1,004	887	976	1,132	1,967
Official creditors	1,123	677	827	989	887	976	1,132	1,757
Multilateral	822	494	650	821	814	750	1,019	1,470
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	464	198	357	615	547	398	602	820
Bilateral	301	183	177	168	73	226	113	287
Private creditors	90	86	67	14	0	0	0	210
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	22	0	15	14	0	0	0	2
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	344	530	513	463	570	472	750	772
Public and publicly guaranteed	344	530	513	463	570	472	750	772
Official creditors	310	423	482	433	556	448	726	674
Multilateral	62	104	168	290	290	328	382	445
of which: IBRD	2	5	5	7	0	0	0	0
IDA	13	41	82	141	153	172	193	213
Bilateral	248	319	314	143	265	120	344	230
Private creditors	34	107	31	30	14	24	23	98
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	2	0	4	3	5	5	5
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	151	176	171	184	199	172	184	218
Public and publicly guaranteed	151	176	171	184	199	172	184	218
Official creditors	140	167	160	179	198	170	182	205
Multilateral	51	87	93	130	133	137	144	162
of which: IBRD	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	28	42	47	67	70	70	72	77
Bilateral	89	80	67	49	64	33	38	42
Private creditors	11	9	12	5	2	2	2	13
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,595	305	-846	1,357	-1,211	1,576	1,324	1,786
Net flows on external debt	813	171	375	783	375	1,160	570	2,005
Cross-currency valuation	925	-243	-1,088	693	-1,616	461	730	-467
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	162	0	83	158	533
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	764	757	788	837	868	900	922	972
Interest	230	233	233	230	225	217	208	202
Private creditors								
Principal	102	103	99	96	86	63	25	14
Interest	16	15	12	9	6	3	2	1

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.

BELARUS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	1,694	2,140	4,029	4,737	5,352	10,341	12,299
Long-term external debt	..	1,302	787	1,084	1,233	1,697	3,463	5,340
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,301	689	744	786	842	2,338	3,752
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	98	339	448	855	1,125	1,589
Use of IMF credit	..	283	114	9	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	110	1,239	2,936	3,503	3,654	6,878	6,959
interest arrears on long-term	..	19	14	0	1	4	2	2
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	140	29	1	37	22	10	4
Long-term public sector debt	..	1,301	689	733	777	837	2,336	3,752
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	98	351	456	860	1,127	1,589
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	145	136	255	412	174	1,639	1,961
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	441	249	308	648	747	2,532	2,709
Long-term external debt	..	258	249	308	648	747	2,532	2,709
IMF purchases	..	182	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	108	261	257	519	483	757	826
Long-term external debt	..	108	206	240	510	483	757	826
IMF repurchases	..	0	56	17	9	0	0	0
Net flows	..	369	-89	1,014	695	412	5,000	1,965
Long-term external debt	..	150	43	68	138	264	1,775	1,883
Short-term external debt	..	36	-76	963	566	148	3,225	82
Interest payments	..	74	107	115	161	250	322	349
Long-term external debt	..	59	39	41	51	72	81	232
IMF charges	..	10	7	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	4	61	74	111	178	241	117
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	15	119	164	305	354	1,785	2,158
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	1	1	1	-1	5	1
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	5	76	135	236	435	682
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	136	0	0	32	45	59	81
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	27	0	0	28	35	29	34
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	25.1	14.4	26.0	9.9	4.1
Japanese yen	..	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.0
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	50.8	48.9	61.6	71.8	61.1	85.5	93.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	5.1	6.8	3.4	5.0	5.9	4.6	6.1
Maturity (years)	..	16.0	5.9	6.0	7.6	16.9	14.9	12.1
Grace period (years)	..	5.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	5.4	5.4	4.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	8.1	7.2	3.6	8.9	7.2	4.8	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	5.8	2.5	9.2	1.1	2.3	3.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	13,922	12,690	23,141	30,266	36,847	44,865	59,755
Exports of goods, services & income	..	5,300	7,667	15,847	18,350	22,478	27,897	37,459
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	29	139	257	255	340	354	448
Imports of goods & services	..	5,805	8,160	17,343	18,079	24,129	31,124	42,861
International reserves	..	377	350	837	1,342	1,386	4,179	3,063
Current account balance	..	-458	-338	-1,193	436	-1,447	-3,036	-5,209
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	32.0	27.9	25.4	25.8	23.8	37.1	32.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	12.2	16.9	17.4	15.6	14.5	23.0	20.6
Debt service to exports (%)	..	3.4	4.8	2.3	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.1
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	6.5	57.9	72.9	74.0	68.3	66.5	56.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	11.1	10.1	3.1	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	22.3	16.4	20.8	28.3	25.9	40.4	24.9
Reserves to imports (months)	..	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.9

BELARUS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	1,302	787	1,084	1,233	1,697	3,463	5,340
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,301	689	744	786	842	2,338	3,752
Official creditors	..	769	400	480	566	571	2,076	3,580
Multilateral	..	188	217	124	81	65	52	50
of which: IBRD	..	116	105	73	59	50	42	42
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	582	183	356	485	506	2,023	3,529
Private creditors	..	532	289	265	219	271	262	172
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	46	56	36	57	102	107	68
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	98	339	448	855	1,125	1,589
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
Disbursements	..	258	249	308	648	747	2,532	2,709
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	258	143	198	254	207	1,717	1,568
Official creditors	..	131	25	181	188	74	1,596	1,563
Multilateral	..	77	25	2	7	5	7	16
of which: IBRD	..	11	6	2	7	5	7	16
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	54	0	179	181	69	1,589	1,547
Private creditors	..	127	118	16	66	133	121	5
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	20	48	1	34	83	96	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	106	111	395	540	815	1,141
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
Principal repayments	..	108	206	240	510	483	757	826
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	108	134	179	177	171	253	151
Official creditors	..	84	52	87	94	73	98	64
Multilateral	..	70	49	29	42	23	21	19
of which: IBRD	..	0	14	16	16	15	16	17
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	15	4	58	52	50	77	45
Private creditors	..	24	82	93	83	98	155	86
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	28	13	12	42	101	35
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	71	61	333	311	505	675
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	59	39	41	51	72	81	232
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	59	38	36	39	45	49	176
Official creditors	..	32	18	16	17	28	30	159
Multilateral	..	23	17	7	5	4	4	3
of which: IBRD	..	8	6	3	3	3	3	2
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	10	2	8	12	24	26	156
Private creditors	..	26	19	21	22	16	19	17
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	1	4	3	4	6	8	8
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1	5	12	27	33	56
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	398	-122	797	708	615	4,989	1,958
Net flows on external debt	..	369	-89	1,014	695	412	5,000	1,965
Cross-currency valuation	..	28	-26	22	-33	16	32	-8
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	50	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	92	89	152	210	362	462	421	321
Interest	97	105	143	135	122	104	84	67
Private creditors								
Principal	476	368	287	174	137	104	85	64
Interest	199	54	38	27	19	13	9	5

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus.

BELIZE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	143	255	612	957	1,003	1,018	1,056	1,031
Long-term external debt	136	219	562	957	997	1,012	1,050	1,024
Public and publicly guaranteed	136	219	553	923	972	992	1,036	1,015
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	8	34	25	20	14	10
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	6	36	50	0	6	7	6	7
interest arrears on long-term	1	1	0	0	6	7	6	7
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	1
Long-term public sector debt	136	219	553	923	972	991	1,024	1,005
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	8	34	25	20	26	20
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	5	29	224	267	153	100	591	15
External debt flows								
Disbursements	18	31	223	223	210	84	597	23
Long-term external debt	18	31	223	223	210	84	597	23
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	12	25	41	259	160	70	561	48
Long-term external debt	9	25	41	259	160	70	561	48
IMF repurchases	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	7	27	181	-116	50	14	37	-25
Long-term external debt	9	6	182	-36	50	14	37	-25
Short-term external debt	1	21	-1	-80	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	6	11	35	75	73	64	64	50
Long-term external debt	6	10	32	73	73	64	64	50
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	17	21	23	111	127	109	140	179
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2
Profit remittances on FDI	7	8	31	42	35	52	87	103
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	4	8	11	6	9	9	15	18
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	3	2	2	1	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	13	12	5	5	6	5	5	4
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	23.6	10.0	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Swiss franc	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	45.3	62.7	93.2	95.9	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.0	5.9	6.3	3.0	0.0	2.9	5.2	4.1
Maturity (years)	10.0	17.9	21.1	20.5	0.0	9.9	22.3	23.8
Grace period (years)	2.5	3.9	5.3	4.8	0.0	2.2	5.6	5.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	8.6	9.5	7.2	4.7	0.0	4.2	4.3
Maturity (years)	0.0	4.8	8.1	7.9	7.1	0.0	21.9	22.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.3	3.0	7.8	1.6	0.0	12.2	12.5
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	406	598	775	942	1,000	1,095	1,152	1,189
Exports of goods, services & income	269	314	464	579	675	858	901	934
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	18	14	22	35	46	65	75	78
Imports of goods & services	269	351	661	749	836	899	976	1,125
International reserves	70	38	123	48	71	114	109	166
Current account balance	15	-17	-162	-155	-151	-25	-52	-154
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	53.1	81.2	131.8	165.2	148.7	118.7	117.2	110.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	35.1	42.7	78.9	101.6	100.3	93.0	91.7	86.7
Debt service to exports (%)	6.8	11.7	16.4	57.6	34.5	15.7	69.3	10.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4.3	14.0	8.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	40.2	35.1	22.2	23.1	21.6	21.5	22.2	22.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	48.9	14.7	20.1	5.0	7.1	11.2	10.3	16.1
Reserves to imports (months)	3.1	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8

BELIZE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	136	219	562	957	997	1,012	1,050	1,024
Public and publicly guaranteed	136	219	553	923	972	992	1,036	1,015
Official creditors	118	175	225	292	311	372	341	335
Multilateral	57	89	136	221	216	219	234	229
of which: IBRD	18	30	40	39	35	30	25	21
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	61	86	89	71	95	153	106	105
Private creditors	18	44	328	631	661	620	696	680
of which: Bonds	0	0	75	375	482	466	24	24
Commercial banks	16	39	245	254	169	146	666	654
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	8	34	25	20	14	10
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	18	31	223	223	210	84	597	23
Public and publicly guaranteed	18	31	218	223	210	84	597	23
Official creditors	13	26	26	43	45	82	45	21
Multilateral	6	12	22	25	14	17	35	16
of which: IBRD	3	6	2	2	1	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	7	13	4	19	31	65	10	5
Private creditors	5	5	192	180	165	3	552	2
of which: Bonds	0	0	86	70	143	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	5	96	110	12	3	552	2
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	9	25	41	259	160	70	561	48
Public and publicly guaranteed	9	25	41	257	158	66	555	43
Official creditors	7	18	20	26	23	22	78	26
Multilateral	3	7	9	16	17	15	21	21
of which: IBRD	1	2	4	5	4	5	5	5
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	4	11	11	9	6	7	57	6
Private creditors	2	8	22	231	135	44	477	17
of which: Bonds	0	0	11	3	36	16	441	1
Commercial banks	2	5	9	227	98	25	33	14
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	3	2	5	6	4
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	6	10	32	73	73	64	64	50
Public and publicly guaranteed	6	10	32	72	72	64	63	50
Official creditors	4	8	12	12	13	15	17	15
Multilateral	3	4	7	9	9	10	11	10
of which: IBRD	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1	4	4	3	4	5	6	5
Private creditors	1	2	20	61	59	49	47	35
of which: Bonds	0	0	1	38	41	36	23	2
Commercial banks	1	2	18	23	18	12	23	33
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	6	56	220	-104	46	15	38	-26
Net flows on external debt	7	27	181	-116	50	14	37	-25
Cross-currency valuation	7	1	-2	2	-2	2	3	-2
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Total amount forgiven	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	30	24	23	23	24	24	22	33
Interest	14	14	13	12	11	10	9	8
Private creditors								
Principal	18	38	14	37	8	8	8	5
Interest	34	32	29	27	25	25	24	24

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates.

BENIN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,291.8	1,614.0	1,590.9	1,925.0	1,841.5	813.3	859.0	986.3
Long-term external debt	1,218.5	1,483.0	1,441.9	1,831.1	1,744.7	766.6	849.6	926.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,218.5	1,483.0	1,441.9	1,831.1	1,744.7	766.6	849.6	926.2
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	17.9	84.1	83.9	65.3	52.8	2.6	4.2	22.4
Short-term external debt	55.4	46.9	65.2	28.6	44.0	44.1	5.2	37.6
interest arrears on long-term	20.5	7.9	0.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.6
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	68.9	70.7	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Long-term public sector debt	1,218.5	1,483.0	1,441.9	1,831.1	1,744.7	766.6	849.6	926.2
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	85.1	110.6	109.3	215.0	126.3	68.8	204.7	144.8
External debt flows								
Disbursements	120.3	115.0	39.3	80.5	86.8	79.0	115.2	158.3
Long-term external debt	120.3	101.3	30.4	78.5	85.5	77.7	113.8	139.5
IMF purchases	0.0	13.7	9.0	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	18.9
Principal repayments	20.5	26.3	55.4	43.2	47.5	64.0	54.5	54.2
Long-term external debt	18.5	24.4	44.9	35.6	40.0	64.0	54.5	54.2
IMF repurchases	2.0	1.9	10.5	7.6	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	91.8	104.7	-64.5	32.3	54.2	15.0	21.6	137.1
Long-term external debt	101.7	76.9	-14.5	42.9	45.4	13.7	59.3	85.3
Short-term external debt	-8.0	16.0	-48.5	-5.0	15.0	0.0	-39.0	33.0
Interest payments	17.6	23.5	20.0	19.3	19.7	17.2	13.5	43.0
Long-term external debt	14.0	21.3	15.1	17.8	17.9	15.6	12.6	42.6
IMF charges	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Short-term external debt	3.6	1.9	4.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.4
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	62.4	13.3	59.7	63.8	53.0	53.2	255.2	120.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.3	0.1	-2.9	2.3	0.3	4.9	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.4	5.9	-0.8	13.5	9.0	14.8	52.9	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	110.1	149.0	147.6	330.1	216.4	1,185.1	298.1	415.7
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	32.7	88.8	22.5	1,008.0	10.8	9.8
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	9.3
Memo: technical coop. grants	49.0	61.5	67.9	87.4	91.7	109.7	81.3	85.4
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.5	6.6	11.2	10.7	9.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	4.0	3.6	4.0
Pound sterling	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	50.8	51.8	60.9	57.9	57.0	42.8	39.6	33.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5
Maturity (years)	39.2	33.1	36.0	43.2	42.4	38.8	32.6	31.7
Grace period (years)	8.4	8.7	8.3	10.0	10.3	9.2	8.0	8.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,806.1	1,965.0	2,242.6	4,005.7	4,258.7	4,623.4	5,427.6	6,651.9
Exports of goods, services & income	464.8	730.2	632.4	861.1	934.6	1,162.6	1,619.1	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	101.0	100.0	87.0	63.0	172.7	224.0	224.0	271.0
Imports of goods & services	491.7	925.8	743.5	1,189.0	1,187.9	1,452.0	2,188.5	..
International reserves	69.2	197.9	458.1	640.0	656.8	912.2	1,209.2	1,260.5
Current account balance	-18.1	-167.0	-80.6	-288.5	-226.1	-217.0	-535.2	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	277.9	221.1	251.6	223.5	197.0	70.0	53.1	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	71.5	82.1	70.9	48.1	43.2	17.6	15.8	14.8
Debt service to exports (%)	8.2	6.8	11.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	4.2	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4.3	2.9	4.1	1.5	2.4	5.4	0.6	3.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	41.6	54.0	59.7	73.4	72.0	49.1	59.3	63.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	5.4	12.3	28.8	33.2	35.7	112.2	140.8	127.8
Reserves to imports (months)	1.7	2.6	7.4	6.5	6.6	7.5	6.6	..

BENIN*(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)*

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,218.5	1,483.0	1,441.9	1,831.1	1,744.7	766.6	849.6	926.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,218.5	1,483.0	1,441.9	1,831.1	1,744.7	766.6	849.6	926.2
Official creditors	1,201.8	1,478.9	1,439.0	1,826.9	1,744.7	766.6	849.6	926.2
Multilateral	536.8	871.4	949.9	1,412.4	1,326.3	399.2	509.3	621.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	326.0	498.3	578.4	791.4	770.8	126.1	175.6	255.4
Bilateral	665.0	607.5	489.1	414.5	418.4	367.4	340.3	304.6
Private creditors	16.7	4.1	2.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	120.3	101.3	30.4	78.5	85.5	77.7	113.8	139.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	120.3	101.3	30.4	78.5	85.5	77.7	113.8	139.5
Official creditors	120.3	101.3	30.4	78.5	85.5	77.7	113.8	139.5
Multilateral	91.1	83.5	28.8	78.5	85.1	56.4	111.3	132.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	55.6	30.8	36.5	41.7	49.2	31.9	42.5	84.1
Bilateral	29.2	17.8	1.6	0.0	0.4	21.3	2.5	7.1
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	18.5	24.4	44.9	35.6	40.0	64.0	54.5	54.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	18.5	24.4	44.9	35.6	40.0	64.0	54.5	54.2
Official creditors	18.4	24.3	44.9	35.6	36.2	64.0	54.5	54.2
Multilateral	18.4	16.5	15.3	17.5	21.1	26.4	16.2	15.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.8	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.4	7.6	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	0.0	7.8	29.6	18.1	15.1	37.5	38.4	39.0
Private creditors	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	14.0	21.3	15.1	17.8	17.9	15.6	12.6	42.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	14.0	21.3	15.1	17.8	17.9	15.6	12.6	42.6
Official creditors	13.9	21.3	15.1	17.8	17.7	15.6	12.6	42.6
Multilateral	12.8	8.5	9.4	12.8	13.0	11.1	7.9	21.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.1	3.6	3.8	5.6	6.0	3.8	1.4	1.7
Bilateral	1.2	12.7	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	20.9
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	49.6	24.7	-96.0	92.0	-83.4	-1,028.2	45.7	127.3
Net flows on external debt	91.8	104.7	-64.5	32.3	54.2	15.0	21.6	137.1
Cross-currency valuation	62.4	-4.0	-52.6	54.9	-118.7	-700.6	36.6	1.9
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	12.4	5.5	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	125.5	139.5	4.8	13.1	13.6	1,022.7	0.0	5.9
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	58.6	61.1	61.2	63.9	67.9	42.9	41.5	39.1
Interest	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.7
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Benin was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

BHUTAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	83.5	105.8	203.8	593.3	649.2	713.3	775.0	692.4
Long-term external debt	80.3	105.2	202.2	593.3	636.7	697.3	775.0	692.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	80.3	105.2	202.2	593.3	636.7	697.3	775.0	692.4
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	3.3	0.6	1.5	0.0	12.5	16.0	0.0	0.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	80.3	105.2	202.2	593.3	636.7	697.3	775.0	692.4
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	0.0	24.0	85.1	64.4	60.3	25.0	896.6	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	8.4	9.9	34.8	92.6	81.9	45.2	31.9	48.4
Long-term external debt	8.4	9.9	34.8	92.6	81.9	45.2	31.9	48.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.9	7.2	4.7	6.7	4.6	5.9	23.9	43.5
Long-term external debt	2.9	7.2	4.7	6.7	4.6	5.9	23.9	43.5
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	6.5	2.7	29.6	81.4	85.3	47.3	-8.0	4.9
Long-term external debt	5.5	2.7	30.1	85.8	77.3	39.3	8.0	4.9
Short-term external debt	1.0	0.0	-0.5	-4.4	8.0	8.0	-16.0	0.0
Interest payments	2.3	2.6	2.0	5.2	2.2	4.2	7.3	38.0
Long-term external debt	2.0	2.6	1.8	5.2	2.0	3.4	6.9	38.0
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1.6	0.1	-0.1	3.5	9.0	6.1	78.3	30.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	16.9	39.5	20.6	42.5	49.4	67.0	55.0	63.0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.5	1.1	16.3	15.8	2.9
Memo: technical coop. grants	23.7	27.1	21.8	21.7	21.2	21.2	20.0	14.0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	10.3	9.6	10.9	11.1	11.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	43.1	28.6	17.7	17.6	18.2	19.2	19.0	22.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	1.3	3.1	10.6	0.8	1.4	9.5	0.8
Maturity (years)	0.0	33.4	32.1	19.7	28.6	32.0	19.3	38.9
Grace period (years)	0.0	11.2	10.5	8.3	7.1	8.5	7.6	9.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	297.7	291.6	418.7	663.8	756.7	852.3	1026.0	1393.5
Exports of goods, services & income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	88.8	130.5	317.6	398.6	467.4	545.3	699.0	764.8
Current account balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28.1	36.3	48.7	89.4	85.8	83.7	75.5	49.7
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	50.1	64.5	49.4	28.6	27.3	27.4	28.9	34.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	106.3	123.3	155.9	67.2	72.0	76.5	90.2	110.5
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BHUTAN*(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)*

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	80.3	105.2	202.2	593.3	636.7	697.3	775.0	692.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	80.3	105.2	202.2	593.3	636.7	697.3	775.0	692.4
Official creditors	61.8	98.4	202.2	593.3	636.7	697.3	775.0	692.4
Multilateral	41.9	68.2	100.6	169.6	177.1	195.8	223.7	238.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	16.1	22.5	26.1	60.3	63.3	76.0	87.5	94.3
Bilateral	19.9	30.2	101.6	423.7	459.6	501.5	551.4	454.3
Private creditors	18.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	8.4	9.9	34.8	92.6	81.9	45.2	31.9	48.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	8.4	9.9	34.8	92.6	81.9	45.2	31.9	48.4
Official creditors	8.4	9.9	34.8	92.6	81.9	45.2	31.9	48.4
Multilateral	7.2	5.8	11.8	16.4	22.1	15.1	21.4	14.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.0	1.2	3.6	9.0	8.4	10.3	8.8	8.6
Bilateral	1.2	4.1	23.0	76.1	59.9	30.1	10.5	33.6
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.9	7.2	4.7	6.7	4.6	5.9	23.9	43.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.9	7.2	4.7	6.7	4.6	5.9	23.9	43.5
Official creditors	0.3	4.9	4.7	6.7	4.6	5.9	23.9	43.5
Multilateral	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Bilateral	0.3	4.3	3.4	4.9	2.5	3.4	21.2	39.8
Private creditors	2.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	2.0	2.6	1.8	5.2	2.0	3.4	6.9	38.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.0	2.6	1.8	5.2	2.0	3.4	6.9	38.0
Official creditors	0.4	2.0	1.8	5.2	2.0	3.4	6.9	38.0
Multilateral	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Bilateral	0.1	1.4	0.9	3.6	0.4	1.6	5.1	35.9
Private creditors	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	9.7	1.3	20.0	107.3	55.9	64.1	61.7	-82.6
Net flows on external debt	6.5	2.7	29.6	81.4	85.3	47.3	-8.0	4.9
Cross-currency valuation	1.1	-2.0	-10.6	22.7	-32.3	20.4	70.0	-88.2
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	54.6	58.3	58.4	58.9	59.2	60.8	124.6	103.1
Interest	48.3	54.4	54.8	52.2	48.3	43.7	81.6	70.0
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,275	5,272	5,785	6,222	6,908	5,799	4,993	5,537
Long-term external debt	3,864	4,698	5,163	5,642	6,482	5,564	4,816	5,371
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,687	4,459	4,137	4,557	4,568	3,177	2,194	2,403
Private nonguaranteed	177	239	1,026	1,085	1,914	2,388	2,621	2,969
Use of IMF credit	257	268	220	307	244	15	0	0
Short-term external debt	154	307	402	272	182	220	177	166
interest arrears on long-term	6	20	2	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	31	30	19	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	3,687	4,459	3,759	4,530	4,545	3,159	2,185	2,393
Long-term private sector debt	177	239	1,403	1,112	1,937	2,406	2,631	2,978
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	549	684	180	479	551	185	1,061	1,174
External debt flows								
Disbursements	331	520	759	729	895	365	911	1,265
Long-term external debt	300	494	744	673	880	365	911	1,265
IMF purchases	31	26	15	56	14	0	0	0
Principal repayments	241	199	454	378	355	215	539	768
Long-term external debt	196	173	434	357	315	215	525	768
IMF repurchases	46	26	20	22	40	0	15	0
Net flows	32	341	294	291	449	189	329	487
Long-term external debt	104	321	309	317	565	150	386	498
Short-term external debt	-57	20	-10	-60	-91	38	-43	-11
Interest payments	144	173	180	141	174	216	202	179
Long-term external debt	117	155	159	125	159	204	194	175
IMF charges	13	1	1	4	6	2	1	0
Short-term external debt	14	17	20	13	10	10	7	4
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	27	393	736	65	-239	281	366	512
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	17	24	148	292	271	392	644	681
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	202	328	231	803	294	2,081	1,591	424
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	24	527	38	1,819	1,176	3
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	108	217	147	240	240	303	109	138
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	1.7	1.5	2.6	4.2	3.6
Japanese yen	10.0	13.2	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	41.3	32.7	45.0	72.9	75.3	66.2	76.5	79.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.2	4.9	4.1	2.7	3.7
Maturity (years)	29.5	29.1	28.6	17.7	21.6	24.9	22.8	19.9
Grace period (years)	7.9	7.8	7.9	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.4	6.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.8
Maturity (years)	5.8	5.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.7
Grace period (years)	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	4,626	6,494	8,172	8,388	10,980	12,378	12,947	16,138
Exports of goods, services & income	998	1,264	1,711	2,817	3,705	5,156	6,348	8,391
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	5	7	127	211	346	612	1,065	1,144
Imports of goods & services	1,354	1,809	2,443	2,792	3,363	4,091	5,002	6,563
International reserves	511	1,005	1,184	1,271	1,795	3,194	5,314	7,720
Current account balance	-199	-303	-446	337	622	1,317	1,591	2,015
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	428.6	417.1	338.2	220.9	186.5	112.5	78.7	66.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	92.4	81.2	70.8	74.2	62.9	46.8	38.6	34.3
Debt service to exports (%)	38.6	29.4	37.1	18.4	14.3	8.4	11.7	11.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.6	5.8	7.0	4.4	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	37.2	48.9	48.5	68.2	60.9	47.6	34.0	32.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.0	19.1	20.5	20.4	26.0	55.1	106.4	139.4
Reserves to imports (months)	4.5	6.7	5.8	5.5	6.4	9.4	12.7	14.1

BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,864	4,698	5,163	5,642	6,482	5,564	4,816	5,371
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,687	4,459	4,137	4,557	4,568	3,177	2,194	2,403
Official creditors	3,362	4,396	4,103	4,531	4,545	3,157	2,167	2,313
Multilateral	1,589	2,579	2,803	4,245	4,210	2,762	1,698	1,812
of which: IBRD	194	95	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	393	770	1,096	1,750	1,673	233	259	281
Bilateral	1,773	1,817	1,300	286	336	395	469	502
Private creditors	325	63	33	26	23	20	28	89
of which: Bonds	35	17	0	0	0	0	10	10
Commercial banks	4	9	3	2	1	0	0	66
Private nonguaranteed	177	239	1,026	1,085	1,914	2,388	2,621	2,969
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	300	494	744	673	880	365	911	1,265
Public and publicly guaranteed	300	427	276	496	434	260	318	593
Official creditors	291	427	263	494	433	259	308	526
Multilateral	204	383	238	408	350	186	222	459
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	49	113	61	124	71	34	16	25
Bilateral	86	45	25	85	83	73	86	66
Private creditors	9	0	13	2	1	1	10	67
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66
Private nonguaranteed	0	67	468	177	447	105	593	673
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	196	173	434	357	315	215	525	768
Public and publicly guaranteed	172	155	153	181	184	207	165	376
Official creditors	163	147	149	180	182	202	161	372
Multilateral	117	120	118	171	169	188	145	352
of which: IBRD	21	26	12	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	2	0	8	8	12	0	1
Bilateral	46	27	32	9	13	14	16	20
Private creditors	9	8	4	2	2	4	4	5
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	4	1	1	1	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	24	18	281	175	131	8	360	392
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	117	155	159	125	159	204	194	175
Public and publicly guaranteed	103	137	112	79	100	112	103	98
Official creditors	101	133	111	78	99	112	103	98
Multilateral	69	100	82	75	94	102	92	88
of which: IBRD	15	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	6	1	12	12	7	2	2
Bilateral	32	33	29	3	5	10	11	10
Private creditors	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	14	19	47	46	59	92	91	77
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	143	396	237	420	686	-1,109	-806	544
Net flows on external debt	32	341	294	291	449	189	329	487
Cross-currency valuation	114	-33	-212	80	-195	-1,700	-70	-1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	153	196	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	169	82	54	49	50	1,549	1,182	17
Debt buyback	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	173	206	197	199	235	231	230	226
Interest	80	83	82	79	73	67	59	53
Private creditors								
Principal	512	697	461	346	313	207	125	125
Interest	75	96	68	50	35	23	15	10

Notes:

Bolivia was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,773	5,589	6,222	7,242	8,823	8,316
Long-term external debt	2,619	5,120	5,323	6,051	7,133	7,404
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,957	2,685	2,556	2,716	2,958	3,006
Private nonguaranteed	663	2,435	2,767	3,335	4,175	4,398
Use of IMF credit	..	48	105	109	62	20	2	0
Short-term external debt	49	360	837	1,171	1,687	912
interest arrears on long-term	1	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	1,957	2,685	2,556	2,716	2,958	3,006
Long-term private sector debt	663	2,435	2,767	3,335	4,175	4,398
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	197	162	120	616	232	302
External debt flows								
Disbursements	138	859	536	754	1,022	473
Long-term external debt	103	841	536	754	1,022	473
IMF purchases	..	46	36	18	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	190	121	134	188	145	139
Long-term external debt	170	73	95	144	127	137
IMF repurchases	..	28	20	48	39	44	18	2
Net flows	-41	986	879	899	1,392	-441
Long-term external debt	-68	768	441	609	895	336
Short-term external debt	11	247	477	334	516	-775
Interest payments	127	128	151	183	290	296
Long-term external debt	119	120	136	176	217	256
IMF charges	..	5	5	3	3	2	1	0
Short-term external debt	3	5	12	4	73	39
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	146	710	608	722	2,111	1,056
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	59	97	180	304	320
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	870	570	289	272	254	281	272
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	125	4	4	5	6	7
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	62	103	146	137	151	93	120
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	34.7	33.9	35.7	38.0	38.9
Japanese yen	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
U.S.dollars	27.6	39.6	41.3	40.9	40.1	39.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.7	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	4.7
Maturity (years)	23.3	21.6	17.1	20.6	22.5	16.2
Grace period (years)	6.7	11.5	5.9	6.9	6.0	4.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.2
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	15.1	13.4
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.9	6.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	1,625	6,096	10,506	11,216	12,726	15,640	18,962
Exports of goods, services & income	3,196	5,099	5,694	6,842	8,686	9,962
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1,595	2,072	2,043	2,157	2,700	2,735
Imports of goods & services	4,234	7,259	8,103	8,468	11,049	13,539
International reserves	497	2,408	2,531	3,372	4,525	3,516
Current account balance	-396	-1,639	-1,844	-981	-1,594	-2,764
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	86.8	109.6	109.3	105.9	101.6	83.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	45.5	53.2	55.5	56.9	56.4	43.9
Debt service to exports (%)	9.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.8	6.4	13.5	16.2	19.1	11.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	45.6	31.2	27.5	24.9	22.0	23.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	17.9	43.1	40.7	46.6	51.3	42.3
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	4.0	3.7	4.8	4.9	3.1

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,619	5,120	5,323	6,051	7,133	7,404
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,957	2,685	2,556	2,716	2,958	3,006
Official creditors	1,832	2,503	2,401	2,547	2,764	2,805
Multilateral	1,266	1,744	1,712	1,802	1,942	1,985
of which: IBRD	562	527	481	466	453	443
IDA	..	472	398	927	921	983	1,068	1,077
Bilateral	566	759	689	744	821	821
Private creditors	125	182	155	169	195	201
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	125	182	155	169	195	201
Private nonguaranteed	663	2,435	2,767	3,335	4,175	4,398
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	103	841	536	754	1,022	473
Public and publicly guaranteed	98	287	150	125	149	190
Official creditors	98	287	150	125	137	163
Multilateral	90	275	133	94	118	129
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	44	209	56	27	57	29
Bilateral	8	12	17	32	19	35
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	12	27
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	12	27
Private nonguaranteed	5	554	386	628	873	282
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	170	73	95	144	127	137
Public and publicly guaranteed	170	51	54	67	79	91
Official creditors	170	51	51	63	72	82
Multilateral	166	35	44	56	63	71
of which: IBRD	0	24	24	24	24	25
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	4	9	12
Bilateral	3	15	7	8	9	11
Private creditors	0	0	3	3	7	9
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	3	3	7	9
Private nonguaranteed	1	22	41	78	48	46
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	119	120	136	176	217	256
Public and publicly guaranteed	89	47	53	61	70	80
Official creditors	86	42	48	56	63	70
Multilateral	74	29	35	43	49	54
of which: IBRD	0	15	17	23	26	26
IDA	..	0	3	6	7	8	8	8
Bilateral	13	13	13	13	14	16
Private creditors	2	5	6	6	6	10
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	5	6	6	6	10
Private nonguaranteed	30	73	83	114	147	176
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	397	1,130	633	1,020	1,580	-506
Net flows on external debt	-41	986	879	899	1,392	-441
Cross-currency valuation	-116	115	-235	149	162	-51
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	4	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	151	174	173	173	175	181	187	182
Interest	68	71	71	69	65	61	56	51
Private creditors								
Principal	1,193	878	788	470	376	276	232	190
Interest	181	132	97	67	48	34	24	15

Notes:

Prior to 1999 data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt include only IBRD and IMF loans. Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt from 2005 are World Bank staff estimates.

BOTSWANA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	552.9	717.2	452.8	510.0	447.3	382.2	413.1	437.6
Long-term external debt	547.1	707.0	437.8	488.0	412.3	358.2	391.1	394.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	547.1	707.0	437.8	488.0	412.3	358.2	391.1	394.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	5.8	10.2	15.0	22.0	35.0	24.0	22.0	43.0
interest arrears on long-term	2.6	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	2.7	9.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	547.1	676.4	432.4	488.0	412.3	358.2	391.1	394.6
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	30.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	80.6	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	74.7	49.5	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	27.0	67.4	28.0	22.1	10.7	4.1	50.4	54.5
Long-term external debt	27.0	67.4	28.0	22.1	10.7	4.1	50.4	54.5
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	66.5	63.9	52.1	36.8	40.5	44.5	37.0	57.1
Long-term external debt	66.5	63.9	52.1	36.8	40.5	44.5	37.0	57.1
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	-39.4	4.0	-28.8	-21.7	-16.8	-51.4	11.4	18.4
Long-term external debt	-39.5	3.4	-24.1	-14.7	-29.8	-40.4	13.4	-2.6
Short-term external debt	0.1	0.6	-4.7	-7.0	13.0	-11.0	-2.0	21.0
Interest payments	38.8	27.5	16.6	11.8	12.7	12.1	10.4	8.4
Long-term external debt	38.6	27.3	15.2	10.9	11.7	10.2	9.4	7.4
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	95.9	70.4	57.2	391.0	278.6	486.4	495.0	109.1
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	5.5	-5.9	0.6	61.6	35.9	9.4	-36.7
Profit remittances on FDI	406.9	415.7	657.9	1092.3	1065.7	1042.5	988.8	598.3
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	78.4	28.6	18.1	34.1	35.6	50.9	97.5	728.6
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	3.8	1.0	5.5	4.5	2.6	457.6
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	59.1	51.4	18.2	33.1	30.2	36.5	22.1	16.8
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.2	6.9	8.2	8.0	7.1
Japanese yen	4.4	11.1	11.4	17.4	17.1	10.4	13.3	13.7
Pound sterling	10.1	3.8	2.3	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.5	3.6
Swiss franc	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	11.9	13.4	18.0	19.9	20.5	20.8	18.3	25.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.6	3.3	0.0
Maturity (years)	17.6	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0	18.2	20.9	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.5	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.2	5.9	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3685.7	4741.3	5825.9	8868.9	9664.4	10229.7	11730.5	12691.0
Exports of goods, services & income	2421.1	2903.8	3378.6	4744.0	5836.0	5899.7	6645.7	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	86.0	59.0	26.0	93.1	125.0	116.8	141.2	148.0
Imports of goods & services	2508.9	2565.3	3050.2	4910.4	4834.8	4752.5	5236.6	..
International reserves	3331.5	4695.5	6318.2	5661.4	6309.1	7992.4	9789.7	9118.6
Current account balance	-19.3	299.7	545.2	308.9	1597.1	1939.8	2434.2	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	22.8	24.7	13.4	10.8	7.7	6.5	6.2	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	15.0	15.1	7.8	5.8	4.6	3.7	3.5	3.4
Debt service to exports (%)	4.3	3.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.0	1.4	3.3	4.3	7.8	6.3	5.3	9.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	70.0	70.1	65.7	64.3	58.6	64.2	58.2	56.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	602.5	654.7	1,395.5	1,110.0	1,410.5	2,091.3	2,369.9	2,083.6
Reserves to imports (months)	15.9	22.0	24.9	13.8	15.7	20.2	22.4	..

BOTSWANA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	547.1	707.0	437.8	488.0	412.3	358.2	391.1	394.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	547.1	707.0	437.8	488.0	412.3	358.2	391.1	394.6
Official creditors	519.7	660.0	409.9	474.0	400.6	348.8	384.0	388.8
Multilateral	387.1	502.9	297.4	327.7	262.0	245.2	240.4	247.6
of which: IBRD	155.2	96.3	15.6	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
IDA	13.6	11.5	9.1	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.3
Bilateral	132.7	157.2	112.5	146.3	138.6	103.6	143.6	141.2
Private creditors	27.4	47.0	27.9	14.0	11.7	9.4	7.1	5.9
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	3.0	32.8	19.9	8.7	7.1	5.5	3.9	3.9
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	27.0	67.4	28.0	22.1	10.7	4.1	50.4	54.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	27.0	67.4	28.0	22.1	10.7	4.1	50.4	54.5
Official creditors	27.0	67.4	24.3	22.1	10.7	4.1	50.4	54.5
Multilateral	20.5	23.3	7.9	4.5	0.2	1.5	7.9	43.9
of which: IBRD	7.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	6.5	44.0	16.4	17.6	10.5	2.6	42.5	10.5
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	66.5	63.9	52.1	36.8	40.5	44.5	37.0	57.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	66.5	63.9	52.1	36.8	40.5	44.5	37.0	57.1
Official creditors	48.0	57.7	45.3	36.0	38.2	42.2	34.7	55.8
Multilateral	36.6	48.3	33.2	25.5	28.3	30.0	24.8	25.9
of which: IBRD	19.0	23.7	7.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
IDA	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Bilateral	11.4	9.4	12.1	10.5	9.8	12.2	9.8	29.9
Private creditors	18.5	6.2	6.9	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.2	4.5	6.2	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	38.6	27.3	15.2	10.9	11.7	10.2	9.4	7.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	38.6	27.3	15.2	10.9	11.7	10.2	9.4	7.4
Official creditors	35.6	24.2	13.9	10.7	11.5	10.0	9.2	7.3
Multilateral	27.8	21.0	11.1	7.8	7.8	6.9	5.8	4.6
of which: IBRD	14.2	8.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	7.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.7
Private creditors	3.0	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	3.1	16.8	-51.5	-3.6	-62.7	-65.1	30.9	24.5
Net flows on external debt	-39.4	4.0	-28.8	-21.7	-16.8	-51.4	11.4	18.4
Cross-currency valuation	21.2	0.2	-10.5	4.0	-24.3	-4.2	1.3	20.7
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	36.6	34.4	45.8	33.7	29.4	26.6	26.0	21.9
Interest	8.4	7.8	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.3
Private creditors								
Principal	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.

BRAZIL*(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)*

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	119,732	160,469	241,552	219,499	187,431	193,516	237,472	255,614
Long-term external debt	94,196	129,090	208,811	169,203	163,438	173,191	198,224	218,962
Public and publicly guaranteed	87,525	98,260	96,130	96,818	93,933	84,302	79,957	73,623
Private nonguaranteed	6,671	30,830	112,682	72,384	69,505	88,889	118,267	145,339
Use of IMF credit	1,821	142	1,768	25,029	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	23,715	31,238	30,973	25,268	23,993	20,325	39,248	36,652
interest arrears on long-term	8,790	1,546	176	1	0	2	2	8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	3,597	3,936	1,821	19	18	4	6	5
Long-term public sector debt	86,955	97,392	95,684	95,442	92,583	83,101	78,595	72,481
Long-term private sector debt	7,241	31,698	113,127	73,761	70,855	90,090	119,628	146,481
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	3,012	7,606	30,534	10,034	12,627	9,038	7,008	11,866
External debt flows								
Disbursements	4,087	20,207	44,054	26,834	27,398	52,614	59,831	68,857
Long-term external debt	4,087	20,207	44,054	26,834	27,398	52,614	59,831	68,857
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	5,896	11,051	47,733	38,782	49,371	47,362	40,341	39,593
Long-term external debt	5,131	11,002	41,040	34,425	25,561	47,362	40,341	39,593
IMF repurchases	765	49	6,693	4,357	23,810	0	0	0
Net flows	-1,710	8,797	-1,848	-11,275	-23,247	1,582	38,412	26,662
Long-term external debt	-1,044	9,205	3,014	-7,591	1,837	5,252	19,489	29,264
Short-term external debt	99	-359	1,831	673	-1,274	-3,670	18,923	-2,602
Interest payments	2,260	10,522	17,111	14,707	13,271	14,783	14,978	15,827
Long-term external debt	2,029	8,719	15,280	11,549	10,292	13,148	13,016	14,688
IMF charges	231	10	336	1,208	1,079	109	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	1,792	1,494	1,950	1,900	1,526	1,962	1,138
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	989	4,859	32,779	18,166	15,066	18,782	34,585	45,058
Portfolio equity flows	103	2,775	3,076	2,081	6,451	7,716	26,217	-7,565
Profit remittances on FDI	1,892	2,814	4,238	6,860	11,035	13,884	19,692	28,773
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	41	65	54	91	113	94	155	211
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	145	239	187	200	194	207	251	244
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	12.9	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.7
Japanese yen	7.4	8.6	7.4	6.9	6.1	5.4	4.6	6.3
Pound sterling	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
Swiss franc	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	60.5	68.3	70.4	74.2	79.3	79.0	80.8	79.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.4	5.9	5.7	3.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	3.9
Maturity (years)	15.2	19.9	8.6	16.9	18.5	17.3	15.1	23.9
Grace period (years)	4.1	4.9	1.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.0	7.7	9.9	7.2	8.7	7.5	9.1	5.5
Maturity (years)	8.0	3.3	15.4	12.8	14.5	15.2	17.6	14.3
Grace period (years)	3.2	2.1	14.2	11.5	14.0	15.1	17.5	13.9
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	449,672	757,886	626,768	647,037	860,431	1,066,442	1,309,158	1,576,869
Exports of goods, services & income	36,854	58,989	69,317	114,716	140,030	166,598	198,905	243,816
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	573	3,315	1,649	3,575	3,540	4,253	4,382	5,089
Imports of goods & services	40,949	77,855	93,950	103,788	127,123	154,393	198,574	273,320
International reserves	9,200	51,477	33,015	52,935	53,799	85,843	180,334	193,784
Current account balance	-3,823	-18,136	-24,225	11,738	13,985	13,621	1,551	-28,192
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	324.9	272.0	348.5	191.3	133.9	116.2	119.4	104.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	26.6	21.2	38.5	33.9	21.8	18.1	18.1	16.2
Debt service to exports (%)	22.1	36.6	93.5	46.6	44.7	37.3	27.8	22.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	19.8	19.5	12.8	11.5	12.8	10.5	16.5	14.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	9.5	5.8	7.6	8.9	10.3	11.2	9.7	7.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	7.7	32.1	13.7	24.1	28.7	44.4	75.9	75.8
Reserves to imports (months)	2.7	7.9	4.2	6.1	5.1	6.7	10.9	8.5

BRAZIL

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	94,196	129,090	208,811	169,203	163,438	173,191	198,224	218,962
Public and publicly guaranteed	87,525	98,260	96,130	96,818	93,933	84,302	79,957	73,623
Official creditors	29,348	27,837	29,360	27,440	25,872	25,307	26,511	23,145
Multilateral	11,391	9,366	18,240	19,431	19,247	21,741	23,036	18,574
of which: IBRD	8,427	6,038	7,377	8,668	8,083	9,694	9,676	10,671
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	17,956	18,471	11,120	8,008	6,625	3,565	3,476	4,571
Private creditors	58,177	70,423	66,769	69,378	68,061	58,995	53,445	50,479
of which: Bonds	2,339	54,615	54,096	55,348	56,927	47,112	43,619	41,030
Commercial banks	47,461	12,159	11,484	13,215	10,468	11,862	9,193	8,242
Private nonguaranteed	6,671	30,830	112,682	72,384	69,505	88,889	118,267	145,339
of which: Bonds	0	11,290	16,846	38,376	35,969	38,764	45,311	37,855
Disbursements	4,087	20,207	44,054	26,834	27,398	52,614	59,831	68,857
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,212	8,111	19,639	12,730	13,192	11,114	6,695	16,002
Official creditors	1,322	2,005	5,257	2,784	3,324	4,146	2,566	3,750
Multilateral	1,001	1,257	4,468	1,937	2,324	3,753	2,472	2,566
of which: IBRD	782	838	1,692	1,447	773	2,203	606	1,726
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	321	747	790	847	1,000	392	94	1,184
Private creditors	1,890	6,107	14,381	9,946	9,868	6,969	4,129	12,252
of which: Bonds	200	1,661	10,836	5,743	8,252	5,614	2,977	9,254
Commercial banks	864	4,342	3,537	4,175	1,608	1,336	712	1,991
Private nonguaranteed	875	12,096	24,415	14,105	14,207	41,500	53,135	52,854
of which: Bonds	0	4,563	2,886	5,199	6,579	8,832	13,930	6,754
Principal repayments	5,131	11,002	41,040	34,425	25,561	47,362	40,341	39,593
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,123	6,522	17,226	13,218	9,255	24,448	13,999	15,591
Official creditors	1,956	3,719	7,048	5,440	3,301	4,538	2,276	1,674
Multilateral	1,518	1,683	4,308	3,414	1,757	1,496	1,664	1,071
of which: IBRD	1,251	1,377	887	1,564	1,029	743	805	812
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	439	2,035	2,740	2,025	1,544	3,042	612	602
Private creditors	2,167	2,804	10,178	7,778	5,954	19,911	11,723	13,917
of which: Bonds	71	919	8,397	5,707	4,187	17,801	7,866	11,952
Commercial banks	1,616	1,051	1,547	2,050	1,747	2,089	3,789	1,885
Private nonguaranteed	1,008	4,480	23,813	21,208	16,306	22,914	26,343	24,002
of which: Bonds	0	2,669	2,775	9,671	7,063	5,479	8,471	2,420
Interest payments	2,029	8,719	15,280	11,549	10,292	13,148	13,016	14,688
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,569	6,624	6,926	7,055	6,678	7,133	7,075	5,740
Official creditors	1,273	1,567	1,916	1,188	1,048	1,221	1,362	996
Multilateral	966	750	1,400	840	801	963	1,176	824
of which: IBRD	725	491	464	287	307	432	548	498
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	307	817	516	348	247	257	186	172
Private creditors	296	5,056	5,010	5,867	5,630	5,913	5,713	4,744
of which: Bonds	14	4,416	4,212	4,870	4,842	4,822	4,780	4,240
Commercial banks	46	376	759	994	785	1,088	904	458
Private nonguaranteed	460	2,095	8,355	4,494	3,614	6,014	5,940	8,948
of which: Bonds	0	837	1,562	3,046	2,161	3,799	3,454	2,842
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	5,375	8,075	-2,555	-15,317	-32,069	6,085	43,956	24,582
Net flows on external debt	-1,710	8,797	-1,848	-11,275	-23,247	1,582	38,412	26,662
Cross-currency valuation	2,995	660	-2,445	2,676	-3,927	1,215	1,529	904
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	1,316	234	0	86	4,271	0	28	258
Total amount forgiven	483	0	137	0	0	0	0	56
Debt buyback	776	0	6,342	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	2,748	2,573	2,750	2,950	2,571	2,158	2,089	1,823
Interest	850	797	727	642	548	466	392	320
Private creditors								
Principal	26,385	24,562	20,203	16,994	13,163	10,347	15,622	12,687
Interest	9,763	9,154	8,328	7,388	6,723	5,957	5,191	4,220

Notes:

Short-term debt for 2008 is based on reports provided by the country.

BULGARIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	10,890	10,379	11,212	15,666	15,700	20,990	32,968	38,045
Long-term external debt	9,834	9,150	8,440	11,221	10,597	12,609	18,931	19,552
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,834	8,808	7,671	7,414	5,075	5,066	5,243	4,663
Private nonguaranteed	0	342	769	3,807	5,522	7,543	13,689	14,889
Use of IMF credit	0	717	1,322	1,183	660	341	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,056	512	1,450	3,262	4,442	8,040	14,036	18,493
interest arrears on long-term	226	74	0	26	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
<i>Principal arrears on long-term</i>	356	227	1	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Long-term public sector debt</i>	9,834	8,808	7,671	7,414	5,075	5,066	5,200	4,624
<i>Long-term private sector debt</i>	0	342	769	3,807	5,522	7,543	13,732	14,928
<i>Public & publicly guaranteed commitments</i>	563	678	700	566	266	104	444	374
External debt flows								
Disbursements	875	259	995	3,054	3,710	3,616	7,741	7,141
Long-term external debt	875	259	719	2,977	3,710	3,616	7,741	7,141
IMF purchases	0	0	276	77	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	865	565	712	1,806	3,352	1,992	3,033	3,408
Long-term external debt	865	319	573	1,674	2,909	1,645	2,686	3,408
IMF repurchases	0	246	139	132	443	346	347	0
Net flows	-14	-194	465	1,823	1,564	5,222	10,705	8,189
Long-term external debt	11	-61	145	1,303	801	1,970	5,055	3,732
Short-term external debt	-24	113	183	574	1,206	3,598	5,996	4,457
Interest payments	510	575	584	543	613	744	1,164	1,561
Long-term external debt	452	501	456	424	445	489	603	803
IMF charges	0	50	63	31	37	24	9	0
Short-term external debt	58	24	65	89	130	230	552	758
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	4	90	1,002	2,662	4,312	7,758	11,706	9,205
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	5	22	449	148	101	-106
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	107	755	912	1,857	2,788	3,238
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	3	22	126	410	0	0	0	0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	2	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	1	91	150	202	0	0	0	0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	39.5	48.4	50.7	52.4	50.7
Japanese yen	6.6	9.0	5.5	3.5	5.1	6.5	7.4	12.2
Pound sterling	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	7.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	42.1	66.1	80.1	55.8	44.9	41.7	39.3	36.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	9.3	5.9	6.2	2.8	3.0	3.7	4.8	4.3
Maturity (years)	7.2	17.3	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.1	16.8	16.8
Grace period (years)	3.0	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.7	2.6	4.5	4.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.1	3.4	7.6	8.9	4.2	5.0	0.0	2.0
Maturity (years)	3.2	4.7	16.0	9.4	9.4	10.0	0.0	29.2
Grace period (years)	2.3	3.2	4.9	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	9.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	19,083	12,681	12,281	24,953	27,271	30,800	38,029	48,137
Exports of goods, services & income	7,070	6,926	7,321	15,936	18,136	22,392	27,581	33,704
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	58	1,723	1,613	1,716	2,132	2,634
Imports of goods & services	8,905	7,084	8,314	18,093	22,034	28,680	37,687	46,575
International reserves	..	1,635	3,507	9,337	8,697	11,756	17,545	17,930
Current account balance	-1,710	-26	-703	-1,671	-3,347	-5,863	-10,040	-12,577
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	154.0	149.9	153.2	98.3	86.6	93.7	119.5	112.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	57.1	81.8	91.3	62.8	57.6	68.1	86.7	79.0
Debt service to exports (%)	19.4	16.5	17.7	14.7	21.9	12.2	15.2	14.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9.7	4.9	12.9	20.8	28.3	38.3	42.6	48.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	2.0	11.9	13.8	16.8	15.7	11.4	8.2	5.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	15.8	31.3	59.6	55.4	56.0	53.2	47.1
Reserves to imports (months)	..	2.8	5.1	6.2	4.7	4.9	5.6	4.6

BULGARIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	9,834	9,150	8,440	11,221	10,597	12,609	18,931	19,552
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,834	8,808	7,671	7,414	5,075	5,066	5,243	4,663
Official creditors	1,669	2,950	2,603	3,286	3,045	3,012	3,363	3,010
Multilateral	222	1,230	1,542	2,634	2,457	2,392	2,688	2,211
of which: IBRD	0	444	824	1,498	1,453	1,331	1,604	1,207
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1,447	1,720	1,061	652	587	620	675	799
Private creditors	8,165	5,857	5,068	4,127	2,030	2,054	1,880	1,652
of which: Bonds	327	5,412	4,982	3,945	1,920	1,937	1,792	1,617
Commercial banks	7,084	394	26	105	111	116	86	34
Private nonguaranteed	0	342	769	3,807	5,522	7,543	13,689	14,889
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	315	526	736	855	522
Disbursements	875	259	719	2,977	3,710	3,616	7,741	7,141
Public and publicly guaranteed	875	259	405	435	402	260	369	361
Official creditors	80	129	381	400	383	243	362	353
Multilateral	44	38	156	373	328	150	307	227
of which: IBRD	0	15	71	204	200	38	201	56
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	36	91	225	27	55	93	55	126
Private creditors	795	129	24	35	19	17	7	8
of which: Bonds	65	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	652	96	24	35	19	16	7	8
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	313	2,542	3,308	3,355	7,372	6,780
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	253	249	215	0	0
Principal repayments	865	319	573	1,674	2,909	1,645	2,686	3,408
Public and publicly guaranteed	865	319	345	981	1,761	515	404	731
Official creditors	23	92	297	273	255	502	299	713
Multilateral	22	25	58	179	214	430	253	659
of which: IBRD	0	0	27	80	85	276	65	462
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1	67	239	93	41	73	47	54
Private creditors	842	228	48	708	1,507	13	105	19
of which: Bonds	0	39	46	696	1,496	0	87	0
Commercial banks	241	182	1	9	11	13	18	19
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	229	693	1,147	1,130	2,282	2,677
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	10	49	0	287
Interest payments	452	501	456	424	445	489	603	803
Public and publicly guaranteed	452	501	424	351	327	352	285	288
Official creditors	14	178	139	94	93	100	129	147
Multilateral	13	61	81	75	75	82	110	125
of which: IBRD	0	31	49	41	40	44	62	72
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	118	58	19	18	19	19	22
Private creditors	438	323	285	256	234	252	156	141
of which: Bonds	15	315	284	253	229	245	149	136
Commercial banks	337	7	0	4	5	7	7	5
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	32	73	118	137	318	514
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	5	30	44	55	36
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	753	550	192	2,314	33	5,290	11,978	5,077
Net flows on external debt	-14	-194	465	1,823	1,564	5,222	10,705	8,189
Cross-currency valuation	617	107	-215	220	-488	280	299	-7
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	84	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	12	0	72	14	20	86
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	492	258	225	236	261	264	251	239
Interest	111	94	86	79	72	63	54	45
Private creditors								
Principal	3,092	2,782	2,200	1,665	2,297	910	2,278	1,300
Interest	486	468	387	322	294	202	125	60

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on Central Bank data.

BURKINA FASO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	832	1,271	1,422	1,990	1,994	1,123	1,456	1,681
Long-term external debt	748	1,140	1,226	1,851	1,868	999	1,263	1,517
Public and publicly guaranteed	748	1,140	1,226	1,851	1,868	999	1,263	1,517
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	0	75	112	115	104	35	37	54
Short-term external debt	84	56	84	24	22	89	155	110
interest arrears on long-term	21	12	5	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	64	37	42	33	36	39	37	34
Long-term public sector debt	747	1,140	1,226	1,851	1,868	999	1,263	1,517
Long-term private sector debt	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	90	37	53	177	232	294	389	400
External debt flows								
Disbursements	77	139	99	256	218	301	226	330
Long-term external debt	77	112	91	250	203	282	225	311
IMF purchases	0	27	7	5	15	19	1	18
Principal repayments	19	28	33	35	28	32	25	30
Long-term external debt	18	28	26	32	24	32	25	30
IMF repurchases	1	0	7	3	4	0	0	0
Net flows	68	124	47	231	188	336	267	255
Long-term external debt	59	83	65	219	179	250	200	282
Short-term external debt	10	14	-19	10	-2	67	66	-45
Interest payments	16	20	14	17	17	17	16	17
Long-term external debt	10	18	12	16	16	16	12	14
IMF charges	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	6	2	1	1	1	2	5	3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0	10	23	14	34	34	344	137
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	158	242	378	408	430	1,668	654	652
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	190	56	41	1,217	17	21
IDA grants	..	..	..	1	22	36	90	20
Memo: technical coop. grants	112	123	76	103	96	127	111	97
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.3	1.7	6.2	6.6	12.9
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	39.1	55.5	59.4	58.8	56.5	40.3	39.2	35.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
Maturity (years)	27.6	39.9	37.1	36.0	35.8	40.9	32.6	35.5
Grace period (years)	8.7	10.4	7.8	8.6	8.8	10.1	8.5	9.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,094	2,369	2,606	5,102	5,411	5,756	6,752	7,932
Exports of goods, services & income	506	..	313	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	140	80	67	50	50	50	50	50
Imports of goods & services	776	..	691	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	305	347	244	669	438	555	1,029	926
Current account balance	-77	..	-319	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	164.3	..	454.3	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	26.9	53.6	54.6	39.0	36.9	19.5	21.6	21.2
Debt service to exports (%)	6.8	..	14.9	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	10.1	4.4	5.9	1.2	1.1	7.9	10.7	6.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	67.7	77.2	72.0	84.3	85.2	69.8	67.3	71.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	36.6	27.3	17.1	33.6	22.0	49.4	70.7	55.1
Reserves to imports (months)	4.7	..	4.2	..	..	..	..	..

BURKINA FASO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	748	1,140	1,226	1,851	1,868	999	1,263	1,517
Public and publicly guaranteed	748	1,140	1,226	1,851	1,868	999	1,263	1,517
Official creditors	710	1,135	1,222	1,851	1,868	987	1,237	1,495
Multilateral	563	981	1,024	1,676	1,699	784	980	1,205
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	282	608	593	1,027	1,043	371	468	626
Bilateral	147	154	198	175	169	202	258	291
Private creditors	38	5	3	0	0	12	26	22
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	77	112	91	250	203	282	225	311
Public and publicly guaranteed	77	112	91	250	203	282	225	311
Official creditors	77	112	91	250	203	270	212	311
Multilateral	43	106	76	204	191	232	161	256
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	15	85	38	132	107	125	80	160
Bilateral	34	6	16	46	13	38	50	55
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	12	14	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	18	28	26	32	24	32	25	30
Public and publicly guaranteed	18	28	26	32	24	32	25	30
Official creditors	18	28	26	32	24	32	23	27
Multilateral	13	24	20	23	17	23	11	12
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	4	1	4	5	7	0	0
Bilateral	4	4	6	8	8	9	11	15
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	10	18	12	16	16	16	12	14
Public and publicly guaranteed	10	18	12	16	16	16	12	14
Official creditors	10	18	12	16	16	15	12	14
Multilateral	7	11	9	13	14	13	9	11
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	4	4	7	8	5	4	4
Bilateral	3	6	2	3	2	3	3	3
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	115	139	-161	260	5	-871	333	226
Net flows on external debt	68	124	47	231	188	336	267	255
Cross-currency valuation	25	-20	-229	50	-123	-876	6	-1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	17	112	1	4	0	1
Total amount forgiven	5	15	78	20	31	1,199	3	7
Debt buyback	0	0	92	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	51	49	49	53	62	67	71	77
Interest	20	21	22	22	22	21	21	20
Private creditors								
Principal	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Interest	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Burkina Faso was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

BURUNDI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	907	1,162	1,108	1,390	1,322	1,412	1,456	1,445
Long-term external debt	851	1,099	1,036	1,327	1,230	1,291	1,344	1,308
Public and publicly guaranteed	851	1,099	1,036	1,327	1,230	1,291	1,344	1,308
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	43	48	7	41	58	83	98	117
Short-term external debt	13	15	65	23	34	38	14	19
interest arrears on long-term	0	2	20	20	33	37	13	4
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	3	82	68	75	76	60	67
Long-term public sector debt	849	1,099	1,036	1,327	1,230	1,291	1,344	1,308
Long-term private sector debt	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	126	39	50	94	39	4	2	37
External debt flows								
Disbursements	96	45	41	86	63	60	42	47
Long-term external debt	96	45	41	47	42	39	31	25
IMF purchases	0	0	0	39	21	21	11	22
Principal repayments	28	27	14	71	27	29	28	31
Long-term external debt	28	18	9	43	27	29	28	31
IMF repurchases	1	9	5	29	0	0	0	0
Net flows	65	26	18	17	34	31	14	29
Long-term external debt	68	27	32	4	15	10	3	-6
Short-term external debt	-3	8	-9	3	-2	0	0	14
Interest payments	14	12	8	17	12	10	11	11
Long-term external debt	12	11	4	16	12	9	11	10
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Short-term external debt	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1	2	12	0	1	0	1	4
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	3	3	0	6	2	3	5	5
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	135	229	59	264	287	324	421	436
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	6	7	14	4	24	44
IDA grants	..	..	..	14	23	68	61	52
Memo: technical coop. grants	60	44	15	27	39	50	40	63
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	12.0	11.1	11.4	11.9	10.0
Japanese yen	2.0	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	50.3	55.1	59.4	60.9	61.8	61.3	60.4	60.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.0
Maturity (years)	40.4	38.0	31.3	40.0	47.8	19.6	22.5	19.5
Grace period (years)	10.3	9.9	8.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	4.7	6.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,117	988	723	646	776	910	974	1,159
Exports of goods, services & income	98	140	55	66	99	97	98	150
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	4
Imports of goods & services	341	282	165	253	344	460	449	544
International reserves	112	216	38	66	101	131	177	267
Current account balance	-69	10	-50	-32	-6	-134	-110	-212
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	928.7	831.6	1,999.7	2,119.8	1,337.7	1,450.3	1,478.4	960.6
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	81.2	117.6	153.2	215.1	170.3	155.1	149.5	124.7
Debt service to exports (%)	43.4	27.6	39.4	134.0	39.8	40.1	40.0	28.1
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.5	1.3	5.9	1.6	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	72.7	80.1	80.4	81.8	80.3	79.6	80.9	80.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.3	18.6	3.4	4.8	7.6	9.3	12.2	18.5
Reserves to imports (months)	3.9	9.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.7	5.9

BURUNDI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	851	1,099	1,036	1,327	1,230	1,291	1,344	1,308
Public and publicly guaranteed	851	1,099	1,036	1,327	1,230	1,291	1,344	1,308
Official creditors	842	1,098	1,032	1,320	1,227	1,291	1,343	1,308
Multilateral	660	930	890	1,137	1,062	1,124	1,178	1,165
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	398	591	600	793	751	797	830	819
Bilateral	182	167	142	183	166	167	166	144
Private creditors	9	2	4	7	2	1	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	96	45	41	47	42	39	31	25
Public and publicly guaranteed	96	45	41	47	42	39	31	25
Official creditors	93	45	38	47	42	37	31	25
Multilateral	64	41	38	47	42	37	30	24
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	49	27	36	43	27	29	19	14
Bilateral	30	4	0	0	0	0	2	0
Private creditors	2	0	3	0	0	2	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	28	18	9	43	27	29	28	31
Public and publicly guaranteed	28	18	9	43	27	29	28	31
Official creditors	19	17	9	38	23	25	28	31
Multilateral	11	12	9	38	22	25	27	30
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	3	9	14	9	16	18	20
Bilateral	8	5	0	0	0	0	1	1
Private creditors	8	1	0	5	5	4	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	12	11	4	16	12	9	11	10
Public and publicly guaranteed	12	11	4	16	12	9	11	10
Official creditors	11	11	4	16	12	9	11	10
Multilateral	9	9	4	15	12	9	9	9
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	5	4	6	4	6	6	7
Bilateral	2	2	0	1	0	1	2	1
Private creditors	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	18	35	-27	62	-69	90	44	-11
Net flows on external debt	65	26	18	17	34	31	14	29
Cross-currency valuation	26	-30	-38	45	-93	51	58	-6
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	54	0	4	3	0
Total amount forgiven	105	17	0	2	11	8	22	48
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	47	42	42	42	46	46	48	49
Interest	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$21,071 in thousands and \$22,871 in thousands respectively.

CAMBODIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,845	2,284	2,628	3,439	3,515	3,527	3,761	4,215
Long-term external debt	1,683	2,110	2,328	3,080	3,155	3,318	3,537	3,892
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,683	2,110	2,328	3,080	3,155	3,318	3,537	3,892
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	27	72	73	97	81	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	136	102	227	262	279	209	224	323
interest arrears on long-term	103	90	131	228	243	173	164	197
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	393	653	1,275	1,444	1,485	1,508	1,545	1,599
Long-term public sector debt	1,683	2,110	2,328	3,080	3,155	3,318	3,537	3,892
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	0	161	185	218	208	149	390	305
External debt flows								
Disbursements	0	123	90	168	168	153	154	383
Long-term external debt	0	80	79	168	168	153	154	383
IMF purchases	0	42	11	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	0	5	14	15	16	15	13	19
Long-term external debt	0	5	7	5	8	15	13	19
IMF repurchases	0	0	7	10	9	0	0	0
Net flows	15	100	128	172	154	138	165	430
Long-term external debt	0	75	72	163	160	138	141	364
Short-term external debt	15	-18	52	20	2	0	24	66
Interest payments	30	3	18	12	15	15	18	23
Long-term external debt	29	1	12	11	12	13	15	21
IMF charges	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	1	1	5	1	2	2	3	2
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0	151	149	131	381	483	867	815
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	-4	123	205	227	270	353	403
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	23	312	201	184	229	332	417	431
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	84	1	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	1	2	6	23	19
Memo: technical coop. grants	19	143	100	155	182	181	131	150
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Japanese yen	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	12.6	27.2	30.2	39.2	39.4	39.0	39.0	40.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2
Maturity (years)	0.0	37.5	30.3	30.3	26.9	26.2	23.6	29.4
Grace period (years)	0.0	9.7	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.8	7.7	8.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	3,182	3,623	5,289	6,200	7,003	7,997	9,166
Exports of goods, services & income	..	989	1,993	3,586	4,256	5,260	5,932	6,651
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	12	121	177	200	297	353	325
Imports of goods & services	..	1,442	2,453	4,053	4,923	5,971	6,864	8,112
International reserves	..	192	611	1,118	1,158	1,411	2,140	2,639
Current account balance	..	-186	-136	-183	-307	-261	-543	-1,053
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	230.9	131.9	95.9	82.6	67.1	63.4	63.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	71.8	72.5	65.0	56.7	50.4	47.0	46.0
Debt service to exports (%)	..	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7.3	4.5	8.6	7.6	7.9	5.9	6.0	7.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0.1	5.2	14.5	29.5	30.1	33.1	34.5	33.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	8.4	23.3	32.5	32.9	40.0	56.9	62.6
Reserves to imports (months)	..	1.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.9

CAMBODIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,683	2,110	2,328	3,080	3,155	3,318	3,537	3,892
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,683	2,110	2,328	3,080	3,155	3,318	3,537	3,892
Official creditors	1,683	2,097	2,328	3,080	3,155	3,318	3,537	3,892
Multilateral	1	118	381	1,013	1,059	1,168	1,298	1,420
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	65	207	467	462	500	535	545
Bilateral	1,681	1,979	1,947	2,066	2,096	2,150	2,239	2,472
Private creditors	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	0	80	79	168	168	153	154	383
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	80	79	168	168	153	154	383
Official creditors	0	64	79	168	168	153	154	383
Multilateral	0	61	78	119	130	79	78	145
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	25	37	48	36	19	18	20
Bilateral	0	4	1	49	38	74	76	238
Private creditors	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	0	5	7	5	8	15	13	19
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	5	7	5	8	15	13	19
Official creditors	0	2	7	5	8	15	13	19
Multilateral	0	0	0	3	5	9	11	17
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	1	2	4	5	6
Bilateral	0	2	7	2	2	6	2	2
Private creditors	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	29	1	12	11	12	13	15	21
Public and publicly guaranteed	29	1	12	11	12	13	15	21
Official creditors	29	1	12	11	12	13	15	21
Multilateral	0	1	3	9	10	10	11	13
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	1	4	4	4	4	4
Bilateral	29	0	9	2	3	3	4	8
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	0	375	111	246	76	11	234	454
Net flows on external debt	15	100	128	172	154	138	165	430
Cross-currency valuation	0	0	-28	49	-111	52	72	-78
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	224	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total amount forgiven	0	13	0	0	0	22	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	53	57	68	75	88	114	122	127
Interest	34	36	37	37	36	36	34	33
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Cambodia was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

CAMEROON
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	6,555	10,942	10,316	10,290	7,260	3,229	2,946	2,794
Long-term external debt	5,498	9,900	8,857	9,409	6,654	2,718	2,730	2,765
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,268	9,612	8,540	8,776	6,061	2,229	2,094	2,129
Private nonguaranteed	230	288	317	632	592	489	636	636
Use of IMF credit	121	51	235	333	272	8	17	24
Short-term external debt	936	991	1,224	548	334	502	200	5
interest arrears on long-term	168	349	205	155	280	434	1	5
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	309	474	322	80	51	91	1	19
Long-term public sector debt	5,145	9,535	8,493	8,776	6,061	2,229	2,094	2,129
Long-term private sector debt	353	365	364	632	592	489	636	636
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	479	197	100	208	47	41	449	147
External debt flows								
Disbursements	704	174	354	274	231	162	270	288
Long-term external debt	704	161	286	274	227	158	262	279
IMF purchases	0	13	69	0	4	4	8	8
Principal repayments	269	217	270	362	577	379	371	258
Long-term external debt	268	211	253	339	538	358	371	258
IMF repurchases	1	6	17	23	39	21	0	0
Net flows	672	117	-21	20	-684	-203	30	-170
Long-term external debt	436	-50	33	-65	-311	-199	-109	21
Short-term external debt	237	160	-105	109	-339	14	131	-199
Interest payments	247	214	288	246	245	140	143	119
Long-term external debt	194	173	215	232	231	136	135	115
IMF charges	11	2	2	2	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	42	38	72	12	12	4	8	5
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-113	7	159	86	234	16	284	38
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	-8	-4	-6	-14	-1
Profit remittances on FDI	138	21	41	186	289	10	385	172
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	313	205	169	618	335	3,015	1,794	858
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	90	428	208	2,722	1,365	497
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	29	12	1
Memo: technical coop. grants	126	124	93	151	149	179	196	159
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	71.7	66.1	77.3	73.1	67.5
Japanese yen	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
U.S.dollars	11.2	9.6	24.4	17.0	20.9	10.6	12.7	13.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.6	2.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.7
Maturity (years)	15.3	23.3	38.6	33.0	30.7	24.3	37.2	37.0
Grace period (years)	5.3	7.7	9.5	7.9	9.2	5.6	8.6	9.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	10,674	8,205	9,464	15,374	16,126	17,706	20,612	23,072
Exports of goods, services & income	2,535	2,062	2,614	4,040	4,064	4,685	5,164	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	23	11	11	103	77	130	167	167
Imports of goods & services	3,041	2,032	2,960	4,725	5,010	5,031	5,974	..
International reserves	37	15	220	842	965	1,735	2,932	3,112
Current account balance	-551	90	-249	-626	-777	-151	-547	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	258.6	530.7	394.6	254.7	178.6	68.9	57.0	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	61.4	133.3	109.0	66.9	45.0	18.2	14.3	12.1
Debt service to exports (%)	20.4	20.9	21.4	15.0	20.2	11.1	10.0	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14.3	9.1	11.9	5.3	4.6	15.6	6.8	0.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20.1	15.3	13.7	16.8	21.7	15.6	18.8	21.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.6	0.1	2.1	8.2	13.3	53.7	99.5	111.4
Reserves to imports (months)	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.1	2.3	4.1	5.9	..

CAMEROON

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	5,498	9,900	8,857	9,409	6,654	2,718	2,730	2,765
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,268	9,612	8,540	8,776	6,061	2,229	2,094	2,129
Official creditors	3,801	8,726	8,219	8,684	5,975	2,165	2,091	2,127
Multilateral	1,318	1,679	1,414	1,732	1,578	502	553	609
of which: IBRD	651	639	218	117	84	46	40	35
IDA	238	443	769	1,083	1,032	170	198	225
Bilateral	2,483	7,047	6,805	6,952	4,397	1,662	1,538	1,518
Private creditors	1,467	885	320	92	87	65	2	2
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	390	300	175	48	43	46	2	2
Private nonguaranteed	230	288	317	632	592	489	636	636
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	704	161	286	274	227	158	262	279
Public and publicly guaranteed	651	161	247	200	130	119	180	192
Official creditors	546	161	247	200	130	118	180	192
Multilateral	200	81	115	177	68	84	83	106
of which: IBRD	75	6	0	5	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	35	55	107	31	29	20	29
Bilateral	347	80	133	23	62	34	97	86
Private creditors	105	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	53	0	39	74	98	39	82	87
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	268	211	253	339	538	358	371	258
Public and publicly guaranteed	138	183	166	290	397	197	188	66
Official creditors	96	146	162	290	397	197	169	66
Multilateral	68	130	97	87	92	88	40	40
of which: IBRD	42	91	53	34	32	39	5	5
IDA	3	4	7	10	12	8	0	1
Bilateral	28	16	66	203	304	108	129	26
Private creditors	41	36	4	0	0	0	19	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	28	25	4	0	0	0	16	0
Private nonguaranteed	130	28	86	49	141	161	183	192
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	194	173	215	232	231	136	135	115
Public and publicly guaranteed	177	163	198	184	181	79	93	70
Official creditors	122	152	198	184	180	79	70	70
Multilateral	73	80	48	33	27	20	16	14
of which: IBRD	49	56	22	7	5	4	2	2
IDA	2	3	5	9	8	5	2	2
Bilateral	49	72	149	151	153	59	54	56
Private creditors	55	10	1	0	1	0	23	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	39	5	1	0	0	0	23	0
Private nonguaranteed	17	11	17	48	51	57	42	44
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,198	1,687	-238	-592	-3,031	-4,031	-282	-152
Net flows on external debt	672	117	-21	20	-684	-203	30	-170
Cross-currency valuation	326	363	-500	583	-999	-631	231	-57
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	75	1,070	206	54	68	20	1	0
Total amount forgiven	10	0	6	271	164	4,037	144	16
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	228	180	174	134	132	129	129	111
Interest	62	55	50	46	43	40	37	34
Private creditors								
Principal	113	113	90	81	71	43	39	35
Interest	33	40	33	26	21	17	14	11

Notes:

Cameroon was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Data on public and publicly guaranteed debt include World Bank staff estimates of the effects of the Paris Club debt restructuring agreements signed in 2006. Historical data on public and publicly guaranteed debt have been revised based on reports provided by the country.

CAPE VERDE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	133.8	213.8	316.5	461.6	475.2	522.1	578.7	624.6
Long-term external debt	129.1	184.6	312.6	451.0	461.9	508.4	564.0	610.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	129.1	184.6	312.6	451.0	461.9	508.4	564.0	610.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	12.3	13.0	13.5	12.4
Short-term external debt	4.7	29.2	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.4
interest arrears on long-term	2.3	4.6	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.4
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	11.1	19.6	32.2	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Long-term public sector debt	129.1	184.6	312.6	451.0	461.9	508.4	564.0	610.8
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	35.9	11.5	23.4	36.0	88.8	27.4	209.9	211.1
External debt flows								
Disbursements	12.1	21.4	28.8	29.7	77.9	48.9	51.1	74.8
Long-term external debt	12.1	21.4	28.8	27.9	74.3	48.9	51.1	74.8
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	3.7	5.6	11.1	17.8	28.6	25.0	22.7	24.5
Long-term external debt	3.7	5.6	11.1	17.8	28.6	25.0	22.5	23.7
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
Net flows	10.7	34.4	2.0	11.9	49.3	23.9	28.4	50.4
Long-term external debt	8.3	15.8	17.7	10.1	45.7	23.9	28.6	51.1
Short-term external debt	2.4	18.7	-15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	2.0	4.1	4.7	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.6
Long-term external debt	1.9	3.4	4.7	5.9	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.5
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Short-term external debt	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0.3	26.2	33.4	67.6	80.4	131.8	191.9	211.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.5	5.1	3.8	10.9	24.1	28.2	38.2
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	77.5	61.4	43.4	70.8	74.3	58.6	79.9	113.5
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	18.0	40.4	29.5	42.7	43.0	43.1	46.1	54.6
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	12.7	13.4	15.0	16.1	18.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	38.5	35.3	55.8	57.4	54.1	53.3	49.6	48.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	1.3	2.4
Maturity (years)	42.6	39.8	35.1	26.9	32.5	38.1	25.7	27.0
Grace period (years)	9.1	10.3	8.9	6.0	8.4	9.0	8.2	6.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	340.5	485.3	520.0	907.0	972.7	1156.7	1420.1	1702.7
Exports of goods, services & income	119.3	191.4	236.6	427.0	514.0	632.9	737.8	898.8
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	59.0	106.0	87.0	113.4	136.6	136.6	138.9	155.1
Imports of goods & services	153.1	300.7	343.6	678.3	699.0	868.8	1099.0	1265.2
International reserves	77.0	36.9	28.3	139.5	174.0	254.5	281.2	258.5
Current account balance	-3.8	-61.6	-58.0	-130.0	-40.7	-82.7	-198.3	-205.5
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	112.1	111.7	133.8	108.1	92.5	82.5	78.4	69.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	39.3	44.1	60.9	50.9	48.9	45.1	40.8	36.7
Debt service to exports (%)	4.8	5.1	6.7	5.6	6.9	4.9	4.0	3.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.5	13.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	65.0	67.3	72.4	79.2	78.8	78.9	78.6	77.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	57.5	17.3	8.9	30.2	36.6	48.7	48.6	41.4
Reserves to imports (months)	6.0	1.5	1.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.5

CAPE VERDE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	129.1	184.6	312.6	451.0	461.9	508.4	564.0	610.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	129.1	184.6	312.6	451.0	461.9	508.4	564.0	610.8
Official creditors	126.6	178.2	305.2	430.7	440.3	491.1	549.2	600.9
Multilateral	87.0	143.9	229.2	365.7	374.7	411.8	454.8	482.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	13.6	33.0	97.9	194.6	205.1	235.9	267.4	283.8
Bilateral	39.6	34.2	75.9	65.0	65.6	79.3	94.3	117.9
Private creditors	2.5	6.4	7.5	20.3	21.6	17.3	14.8	9.9
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	12.1	21.4	28.8	27.9	74.3	48.9	51.1	74.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	12.1	21.4	28.8	27.9	74.3	48.9	51.1	74.8
Official creditors	12.1	17.1	28.8	27.7	64.9	48.8	51.1	74.8
Multilateral	6.0	14.9	23.5	26.9	48.8	30.0	34.5	36.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.0	6.0	10.4	13.8	27.2	22.1	22.7	20.8
Bilateral	6.1	2.2	5.3	0.9	16.1	18.7	16.6	38.2
Private creditors	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.1	9.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	3.7	5.6	11.1	17.8	28.6	25.0	22.5	23.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.7	5.6	11.1	17.8	28.6	25.0	22.5	23.7
Official creditors	3.6	5.6	9.3	15.7	23.2	18.5	18.3	19.3
Multilateral	2.5	4.8	6.1	7.4	12.2	8.6	9.3	10.4
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.6
Bilateral	1.1	0.8	3.2	8.3	11.0	9.9	9.0	9.0
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.0	5.4	6.5	4.2	4.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.9	3.4	4.7	5.9	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.9	3.4	4.7	5.9	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.5
Official creditors	1.9	3.4	3.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.3
Multilateral	1.2	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1
Bilateral	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	7.7	37.9	-8.7	23.0	13.6	46.9	56.6	45.8
Net flows on external debt	10.7	34.4	2.0	11.9	49.3	23.9	28.4	50.4
Cross-currency valuation	2.9	1.3	-7.0	12.4	-24.5	16.3	20.6	0.8
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	23.2	23.0	23.5	21.9	32.1	33.1	34.2	33.7
Interest	9.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	10.9
Private creditors								
Principal	4.9	4.9	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	698.5	946.0	857.8	1065.1	1001.9	992.1	946.1	949.4
Long-term external debt	624.1	853.9	795.7	921.8	864.4	855.4	835.9	815.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	624.1	853.9	795.7	921.8	864.4	855.4	835.9	815.2
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	36.7	34.9	21.5	44.1	35.9	42.1	49.4	63.0
Short-term external debt	37.7	57.1	40.6	99.2	101.6	94.7	60.9	71.2
interest arrears on long-term	15.0	35.7	25.5	90.2	92.6	85.7	60.9	60.2
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	23.2	74.2	96.1	197.5	214.1	205.6	157.7	156.2
Long-term public sector debt	624.1	853.7	794.7	920.2	863.1	853.9	834.3	813.6
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	174.9	16.6	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	121.1	32.6	16.1	8.3	0.0	10.2	34.9	24.9
Long-term external debt	112.8	32.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9
IMF purchases	8.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	10.2	31.7	23.0
Principal repayments	17.4	10.0	8.3	11.5	5.3	52.7	70.2	28.3
Long-term external debt	7.6	2.6	7.5	9.1	0.4	46.7	43.5	20.5
IMF repurchases	9.8	7.4	0.8	2.4	4.9	6.0	26.7	7.7
Net flows	106.6	25.1	-13.8	-5.9	-5.3	-42.5	-44.4	7.7
Long-term external debt	105.2	30.0	8.6	-9.1	-0.4	-46.7	-40.4	-18.6
Short-term external debt	2.9	2.4	-21.6	-2.7	0.0	0.0	-9.0	11.0
Interest payments	11.8	5.7	5.9	2.9	0.9	17.7	20.3	6.6
Long-term external debt	9.0	3.5	4.3	2.4	0.1	16.5	19.6	6.2
IMF charges	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
Short-term external debt	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0.7	6.2	0.9	15.1	17.1	18.1	57.0	121.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	86.2	109.6	55.8	86.0	62.8	157.7	147.6	237.7
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	13.5	7.8	7.1	7.1	10.9	41.8
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	80.3	4.1	12.8
Memo: technical coop. grants	56.2	46.8	21.6	32.3	36.4	34.7	37.7	22.0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.2	6.0	6.4	3.8	3.4
Japanese yen	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Pound sterling	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3
U.S.dollars	43.6	56.2	61.2	58.5	59.0	56.9	61.3	61.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	37.6	39.7	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.2	10.2	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1465.1	1100.9	946.8	1268.0	1348.0	1472.9	1702.0	1947.9
Exports of goods, services & income	220.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	432.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	122.9	237.9	136.3	153.2	144.9	132.4	91.9	131.5
Current account balance	-89.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	317.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	47.7	85.9	90.6	84.0	74.3	67.4	55.6	48.7
Debt service to exports (%)	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5.4	6.0	4.7	9.3	10.1	9.5	6.4	7.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	65.2	67.3	68.0	63.6	62.0	61.0	63.0	60.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	17.6	25.2	15.9	14.4	14.5	13.3	9.7	13.8
Reserves to imports (months)	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	624.1	853.9	795.7	921.8	864.4	855.4	835.9	815.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	624.1	853.9	795.7	921.8	864.4	855.4	835.9	815.2
Official creditors	602.6	835.6	763.2	891.2	834.2	824.9	805.1	784.6
Multilateral	455.5	636.2	583.1	677.8	620.8	605.0	595.7	577.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	265.1	414.0	391.3	454.6	422.7	395.1	402.8	389.9
Bilateral	147.0	199.4	180.1	213.4	213.4	220.0	209.5	206.8
Private creditors	21.6	18.4	32.6	30.5	30.2	30.4	30.8	30.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	112.8	32.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	112.8	32.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9
Official creditors	112.8	32.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9
Multilateral	95.2	32.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	70.4	29.8	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9
Bilateral	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	7.6	2.6	7.5	9.1	0.4	46.7	43.5	20.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.6	2.6	7.5	9.1	0.4	46.7	43.5	20.5
Official creditors	7.0	2.6	7.4	5.2	0.4	46.7	43.5	20.5
Multilateral	3.2	2.6	6.9	0.6	0.4	46.7	43.5	18.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.5	1.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	46.7	11.1	12.4
Bilateral	3.8	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Private creditors	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	9.0	3.5	4.3	2.4	0.1	16.5	19.6	6.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.0	3.5	4.3	2.4	0.1	16.5	19.6	6.2
Official creditors	8.1	3.5	4.3	2.3	0.1	16.5	19.6	6.2
Multilateral	5.1	3.5	3.4	0.2	0.1	16.5	19.6	4.5
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	1.5	2.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	16.5	3.4	3.1
Bilateral	3.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Private creditors	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	5.0	57.9	-51.4	22.7	-63.1	-9.8	-46.0	3.3
Net flows on external debt	106.6	25.1	-13.8	-5.9	-5.3	-42.5	-44.4	7.7
Cross-currency valuation	38.2	-35.4	-33.6	33.5	-58.4	32.2	36.0	1.5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	4.4	7.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	3.2
Total amount forgiven	157.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	14.1
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	22.9	24.4	27.9	27.9	28.5	28.9	28.9	29.5
Interest	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in April 2007. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$1,510 in thousands and \$9,416 in thousands respectively.

CHAD

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	514	843	1,091	1,641	1,585	1,707	1,797	1,749
Long-term external debt	454	777	988	1,528	1,495	1,628	1,712	1,705
Public and publicly guaranteed	454	777	988	1,528	1,495	1,628	1,712	1,705
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	30	49	78	96	79	68	56	41
Short-term external debt	30	17	25	17	11	12	29	4
interest arrears on long-term	6	9	10	9	6	8	6	4
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	16	36	52	27	26	24	22	26
Long-term public sector debt	454	777	988	1,528	1,495	1,628	1,712	1,705
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	83	116	178	28	134	7	141	11
External debt flows								
Disbursements	103	73	59	113	116	102	50	97
Long-term external debt	94	61	46	113	110	102	50	97
IMF purchases	8	13	14	0	6	0	0	0
Principal repayments	7	10	14	27	38	46	52	119
Long-term external debt	3	3	13	15	24	30	37	105
IMF repurchases	4	7	1	13	13	16	15	14
Net flows	98	63	44	85	75	55	17	-45
Long-term external debt	91	57	33	99	85	71	13	-8
Short-term external debt	2	0	-2	-1	-3	-1	19	-23
Interest payments	5	5	10	12	17	17	20	19
Long-term external debt	3	4	9	10	16	17	19	18
IMF charges	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	9	33	115	495	613	700	718	834
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	147	121	61	229	262	205	318	442
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	7	16	15	7	17	7
IDA grants	..	..	..	1	7	5	10	8
Memo: technical coop. grants	58	63	31	41	44	43	38	42
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	49.6	54.8	58.7	64.7	66.1	65.0	64.4	60.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
Maturity (years)	31.0	38.0	40.5	37.8	23.8	28.6	19.9	24.0
Grace period (years)	9.1	8.7	10.1	9.7	6.6	9.1	6.9	6.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,721	1,441	1,368	3,720	4,847	5,146	5,808	6,693
Exports of goods, services & income	274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	511	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	132	147	114	227	231	632	964	1,355
Current account balance	-46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	187.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	29.9	58.5	79.8	44.1	32.7	33.2	30.9	26.1
Debt service to exports (%)	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5.8	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	65.5	76.5	76.5	82.9	84.5	84.9	85.0	84.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	25.7	17.4	10.4	13.8	14.6	37.0	53.7	77.5
Reserves to imports (months)	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHAD

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	454	777	988	1,528	1,495	1,628	1,712	1,705
Public and publicly guaranteed	454	777	988	1,528	1,495	1,628	1,712	1,705
Official creditors	446	775	973	1,494	1,463	1,594	1,679	1,672
Multilateral	337	645	834	1,361	1,340	1,450	1,527	1,469
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	37	35	30	26	0
IDA	186	379	515	874	864	925	968	905
Bilateral	109	131	139	134	123	145	152	202
Private creditors	8	2	15	33	32	33	33	33
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	94	61	46	113	110	102	50	97
Public and publicly guaranteed	94	61	46	113	110	102	50	97
Official creditors	94	61	46	113	110	102	50	97
Multilateral	72	61	36	110	108	71	39	38
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0
IDA	48	42	18	74	64	31	16	5
Bilateral	22	0	10	3	2	31	12	59
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3	3	13	15	24	30	37	105
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	3	13	15	24	30	37	105
Official creditors	3	3	13	15	23	30	37	105
Multilateral	3	3	10	11	17	24	31	100
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	2	5	5	26
IDA	1	1	4	4	4	11	11	62
Bilateral	0	1	3	4	5	6	5	6
Private creditors	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	3	4	9	10	16	17	19	18
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	4	9	10	16	17	19	18
Official creditors	3	4	9	10	16	17	19	18
Multilateral	2	3	6	9	14	13	15	15
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1
IDA	1	3	3	7	6	7	7	8
Bilateral	1	0	3	1	2	3	3	4
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	116	59	-8	112	-56	122	90	-48
Net flows on external debt	98	63	44	85	75	55	17	-45
Cross-currency valuation	8	-39	-63	18	-120	29	39	12
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	8	46	0	0	12	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	12	62	0	9	16	15	5	4
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	53	58	61	66	70	77	83	79
Interest	20	19	19	18	17	16	15	14
Private creditors								
Principal	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	1
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data for 2007 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$3,612 in thousands.

CHILE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	19,226	22,038	37,261	43,774	45,446	48,052	56,542	64,277
Long-term external debt	14,687	18,607	31,089	36,322	38,357	38,734	45,486	49,367
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,425	7,178	5,228	9,397	9,173	9,390	9,350	8,818
Private nonguaranteed	4,263	11,429	25,861	26,925	29,184	29,344	36,136	40,549
Use of IMF credit	1,156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	3,382	3,431	6,172	7,452	7,089	9,318	11,056	14,910
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	10,421	7,178	5,148	9,393	9,170	9,377	9,313	8,772
Long-term private sector debt	4,267	11,429	25,941	26,929	29,188	29,357	36,172	40,595
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,049	314	324	2,372	995	1,423	945	1,033
External debt flows								
Disbursements	2,253	3,821	4,966	8,388	9,156	12,620	13,201	16,564
Long-term external debt	2,253	3,821	4,966	8,388	9,156	12,620	13,201	16,564
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	980	3,671	3,938	8,134	6,075	12,553	9,226	13,164
Long-term external debt	771	3,369	3,938	8,134	6,075	12,553	9,226	13,164
IMF repurchases	208	303	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	1,682	-284	2,883	690	2,718	2,296	5,713	7,253
Long-term external debt	1,481	452	1,028	254	3,081	67	3,975	3,399
Short-term external debt	409	-434	1,855	436	-363	2,229	1,738	3,854
Interest payments	1,792	1,293	2,235	1,428	1,510	1,993	2,276	2,023
Long-term external debt	1,364	1,114	2,081	1,274	1,290	1,655	1,723	1,634
IMF charges	118	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	310	165	154	154	221	338	553	389
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	661	2,957	4,860	7,173	6,984	7,298	12,577	16,787
Portfolio equity flows	367	-249	-427	8	1,571	-124	388	1,823
Profit remittances on FDI	387	2,178	2,539	8,231	11,416	19,913	22,832	18,544
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	73	54	18	41	90	30	34	25
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	66	97	56	67	60	52	49	65
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	5.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Japanese yen	8.2	9.5	5.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	2.2	0.0
Pound sterling	3.4	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	40.2	42.0	84.2	93.1	98.0	95.8	96.0	98.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.7	6.1	1.0	1.8	4.2	5.2	5.4	3.4
Maturity (years)	18.8	19.5	17.0	8.3	13.1	13.1	16.2	6.2
Grace period (years)	4.3	5.8	1.5	4.5	4.7	6.0	4.9	4.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.3	6.8	7.0	2.9	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.1
Maturity (years)	7.6	10.9	6.3	6.6	19.2	15.7	6.4	6.3
Grace period (years)	2.3	3.0	3.0	5.6	18.2	13.0	5.0	2.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	29,800	68,637	72,333	87,815	107,790	128,360	145,270	155,480
Exports of goods, services & income	10,705	20,226	24,891	40,537	50,853	69,885	82,953	83,396
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1	..	13	12	13	3	3	3
Imports of goods & services	11,387	21,883	26,346	39,535	51,187	66,137	78,888	89,760
International reserves	6,784	14,860	15,055	15,997	16,933	19,397	16,843	23,079
Current account balance	-485	-1,350	-898	2,074	1,449	7,154	7,189	-3,440
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	179.6	109.0	149.7	108.0	89.4	68.8	68.2	77.1
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64.5	32.1	51.5	49.8	42.2	37.4	38.9	41.3
Debt service to exports (%)	25.9	24.5	24.8	23.6	14.9	20.8	13.9	18.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17.6	15.6	16.6	17.0	15.6	19.4	19.6	23.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	21.5	13.0	3.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	35.3	67.4	40.4	36.5	37.3	40.4	29.8	35.9
Reserves to imports (months)	7.1	8.1	6.9	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.6	3.1

CHILE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	14,687	18,607	31,089	36,322	38,357	38,734	45,486	49,367
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,425	7,178	5,228	9,397	9,173	9,390	9,350	8,818
Official creditors	5,182	3,582	1,887	1,306	1,089	1,151	1,161	1,192
Multilateral	4,143	2,871	1,406	1,015	827	897	932	831
of which: IBRD	1,860	1,372	808	441	289	346	354	200
IDA	14	11	7	4	4	3	2	2
Bilateral	1,039	711	481	291	262	254	229	361
Private creditors	5,242	3,596	3,341	8,091	8,084	8,239	8,189	7,626
of which: Bonds	39	0	0	5,362	5,406	5,938	5,401	4,513
Commercial banks	4,747	3,509	3,273	2,704	2,678	2,301	2,788	3,113
Private nonguaranteed	4,263	11,429	25,861	26,925	29,184	29,344	36,136	40,549
of which: Bonds	0	866	6,339	4,951	4,761	4,779	6,385	5,585
Disbursements	2,253	3,821	4,966	8,388	9,156	12,620	13,201	16,564
Public and publicly guaranteed	708	342	369	2,561	1,197	1,186	714	1,043
Official creditors	650	194	147	378	176	112	89	295
Multilateral	583	146	113	371	162	92	72	139
of which: IBRD	251	83	48	259	55	62	14	53
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	67	48	34	7	14	20	16	156
Private creditors	58	148	221	2,184	1,022	1,074	626	749
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	1,250	500	650	0	0
Commercial banks	37	141	221	934	522	424	626	749
Private nonguaranteed	1,545	3,479	4,597	5,827	7,959	11,434	12,487	15,520
of which: Bonds	0	500	672	1,125	700	813	250	100
Principal repayments	771	3,369	3,938	8,134	6,075	12,553	9,226	13,164
Public and publicly guaranteed	500	2,277	757	1,215	1,364	976	742	1,594
Official creditors	356	2,003	277	483	371	61	58	261
Multilateral	263	1,884	177	406	345	23	40	243
of which: IBRD	119	704	115	240	206	5	6	207
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	93	119	100	77	26	38	18	17
Private creditors	144	273	480	732	993	914	684	1,333
of which: Bonds	7	0	0	171	422	118	537	888
Commercial banks	32	240	479	560	546	797	147	446
Private nonguaranteed	271	1,092	3,181	6,919	4,711	11,578	8,484	11,570
of which: Bonds	0	11	0	752	195	765	575	900
Interest payments	1,364	1,114	2,081	1,274	1,290	1,655	1,723	1,634
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,112	653	377	399	460	495	530	531
Official creditors	384	387	138	50	49	49	56	48
Multilateral	313	348	112	44	43	43	50	43
of which: IBRD	130	137	70	18	16	17	20	13
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	71	39	26	7	6	6	5	5
Private creditors	729	266	239	349	411	446	475	483
of which: Bonds	2	0	0	265	299	313	336	249
Commercial banks	688	258	234	84	112	134	138	234
Private nonguaranteed	252	461	1,704	875	829	1,160	1,193	1,103
of which: Bonds	0	26	440	349	347	359	471	412
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,193	-117	2,467	984	1,672	2,606	8,490	7,735
Net flows on external debt	1,682	-284	2,883	690	2,718	2,296	5,713	7,253
Cross-currency valuation	508	14	-58	7	65	123	9	62
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	4,172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	1,100	145	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	104	313	125	80	105	153	151	151
Interest	42	42	38	36	35	32	29	25
Private creditors								
Principal	11,675	5,790	4,462	5,565	5,606	2,816	1,646	1,842
Interest	1,545	1,460	1,322	1,049	814	549	1,008	499

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

CHINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	55,301	118,090	145,711	247,679	283,986	325,260	373,773	378,245
Long-term external debt	45,515	95,764	132,631	131,909	135,719	151,883	170,075	191,057
Public and publicly guaranteed	45,515	94,674	94,842	89,751	85,227	88,217	87,791	89,283
Private nonguaranteed	0	1,090	37,789	42,158	50,492	63,666	82,284	101,774
Use of IMF credit	469	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	9,317	22,325	13,080	115,770	148,267	173,377	203,698	187,188
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	45,449	93,573	94,842	89,751	84,968	87,972	87,619	89,125
Long-term private sector debt	66	2,192	37,789	42,158	50,751	63,910	82,456	101,932
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	9,988	22,812	10,702	6,849	10,233	6,275	6,927	6,010
External debt flows								
Disbursements	9,665	21,985	16,776	24,181	29,228	26,524	36,339	38,188
Long-term external debt	9,665	21,985	16,776	24,181	29,228	26,524	36,339	38,188
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3,809	9,070	19,924	16,289	20,846	18,120	20,780	25,143
Long-term external debt	3,319	9,070	19,924	16,289	20,846	18,120	20,780	25,143
IMF repurchases	490	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	8,267	17,758	-5,247	35,569	40,878	33,514	45,880	-3,464
Long-term external debt	6,346	12,915	-3,147	7,892	8,381	8,404	15,559	13,046
Short-term external debt	2,410	4,842	-2,100	27,677	32,497	25,110	30,321	-16,510
Interest payments	3,248	5,996	7,165	6,965	6,519	9,359	11,395	9,246
Long-term external debt	2,534	4,657	5,998	4,003	3,218	3,818	5,454	4,760
IMF charges	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	649	1,340	1,168	2,963	3,302	5,541	5,942	4,486
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	3,487	35,849	38,399	54,936	79,127	78,095	138,413	147,791
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	6,912	10,923	20,346	42,861	18,510	8,721
Profit remittances on FDI	46	9,953	20,198	17,415	21,040	29,236	43,711	48,866
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	249	330	289	442	388	376	566	631
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	384	563	537	878	858	974	948	970
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	9.0	8.0	8.4	8.1	6.6
Japanese yen	30.4	20.7	16.9	15.9	13.5	12.0	8.4	9.1
Pound sterling	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Swiss franc	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	29.1	58.1	71.5	70.8	74.7	76.3	80.6	81.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.7	6.8	7.2	2.5	4.3	5.4	5.4	3.6
Maturity (years)	27.9	18.3	21.1	22.3	22.5	21.8	21.0	22.3
Grace period (years)	7.9	3.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.6	6.3	5.9	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.6
Maturity (years)	13.3	7.3	17.0	9.6	9.1	14.4	9.0	13.0
Grace period (years)	2.7	2.4	1.8	8.0	5.2	0.9	1.4	1.1
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	357,992	716,233	1,183,815	1,928,118	2,246,549	2,673,038	3,407,955	4,370,420
Exports of goods, services & income	60,515	152,781	292,668	680,998	881,342	1,123,154	1,435,916	1,686,885
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	210	1,053	6,244	19,014	20,337	23,319	32,833	40,641
Imports of goods & services	48,668	152,248	277,904	630,610	740,414	892,255	1,092,071	1,293,020
International reserves	34,476	80,288	171,763	622,949	831,410	1,080,756	1,546,365	..
Current account balance	11,997	1,618	20,518	68,659	160,818	253,268	371,833	426,107
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	91.4	77.3	49.8	36.4	32.2	29.0	26.0	22.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	15.4	16.5	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.0	8.7
Debt service to exports (%)	11.7	9.9	9.3	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	16.8	18.9	9.0	46.7	52.2	53.3	54.5	49.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11.1	13.8	17.7	10.7	9.3	8.5	7.8	8.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	62.3	68.0	117.9	251.5	292.8	332.3	413.7	..
Reserves to imports (months)	8.5	6.3	7.4	11.9	13.5	14.5	17.0	..

CHINA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	45,515	95,764	132,631	131,909	135,719	151,883	170,075	191,057
Public and publicly guaranteed	45,515	94,674	94,842	89,751	85,227	88,217	87,791	89,283
Official creditors	14,514	36,982	50,374	57,248	52,215	55,333	58,375	63,128
Multilateral	6,111	16,302	25,811	26,525	26,413	27,738	29,258	30,655
of which: IBRD	2,865	7,209	11,118	11,035	11,140	11,415	11,762	12,464
IDA	3,016	7,038	8,771	10,670	9,741	9,997	10,151	9,786
Bilateral	8,403	20,680	24,563	30,723	25,802	27,595	29,117	32,473
Private creditors	31,001	57,693	44,467	32,503	33,012	32,884	29,416	26,154
of which: Bonds	5,425	10,684	11,371	13,769	16,039	16,382	16,566	13,925
Commercial banks	14,520	23,869	10,619	3,434	3,247	3,763	3,030	2,868
Private nonguaranteed	0	1,090	37,789	42,158	50,492	63,666	82,284	101,774
of which: Bonds	0	1,090	1,068	2,326	3,574	5,279	6,018	5,970
Disbursements	9,665	21,985	16,776	24,181	29,228	26,524	36,339	38,188
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,665	21,441	9,694	6,605	9,776	6,278	6,562	5,449
Official creditors	2,578	9,073	5,790	2,513	2,169	3,588	2,835	3,893
Multilateral	1,158	2,838	3,303	1,757	2,010	2,153	2,425	2,870
of which: IBRD	591	1,457	1,528	1,119	1,061	1,134	1,194	1,604
IDA	507	812	379	69	70	34	14	9
Bilateral	1,420	6,235	2,487	756	159	1,434	410	1,023
Private creditors	7,087	12,368	3,904	4,093	7,606	2,690	3,727	1,556
of which: Bonds	277	1,224	848	3,747	4,208	0	1,456	0
Commercial banks	3,247	4,977	131	75	2,161	17	215	27
Private nonguaranteed	0	544	7,082	17,576	19,452	20,246	29,777	32,739
of which: Bonds	0	544	390	737	1,622	1,945	740	0
Principal repayments	3,319	9,070	19,924	16,289	20,846	18,120	20,780	25,143
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,319	9,070	10,797	4,905	6,569	6,520	5,717	7,934
Official creditors	851	1,171	4,270	2,459	1,323	2,684	2,845	2,990
Multilateral	220	420	1,400	1,531	1,195	1,333	1,397	1,520
of which: IBRD	216	350	578	813	787	901	908	971
IDA	0	14	66	186	217	243	276	309
Bilateral	631	751	2,870	928	128	1,351	1,448	1,470
Private creditors	2,468	7,899	6,527	2,446	5,246	3,836	2,872	4,944
of which: Bonds	325	1,451	443	769	550	0	479	1,746
Commercial banks	808	2,645	2,016	271	1,936	149	676	264
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	9,127	11,384	14,277	11,600	15,063	17,209
of which: Bonds	0	0	534	26	370	240	0	350
Interest payments	2,534	4,657	5,998	4,003	3,218	3,818	5,454	4,760
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,534	4,623	4,074	3,048	2,201	2,304	3,227	2,540
Official creditors	531	1,288	2,386	1,858	1,375	1,427	1,690	1,407
Multilateral	226	619	1,518	866	680	935	1,105	1,009
of which: IBRD	200	460	713	242	351	542	653	553
IDA	19	49	65	78	79	74	74	79
Bilateral	305	669	867	992	695	492	586	398
Private creditors	2,003	3,335	1,688	1,190	826	877	1,537	1,133
of which: Bonds	367	594	521	328	430	502	778	445
Commercial banks	959	1,333	222	294	71	80	182	33
Private nonguaranteed	0	33	1,924	954	1,017	1,514	2,227	2,220
of which: Bonds	0	33	93	122	248	343	445	431
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	10,369	17,633	-6,354	39,248	36,307	41,274	48,514	4,472
Net flows on external debt	8,267	17,758	-5,247	35,569	40,878	33,514	45,880	-3,464
Cross-currency valuation	1,415	-375	-3,116	1,424	-3,680	1,187	1,808	1,464
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	6,927	6,543	5,618	5,733	5,613	5,516	5,372	5,151
Interest	2,172	1,928	1,719	1,535	1,345	1,159	973	792
Private creditors								
Principal	31,142	22,984	21,943	12,382	10,887	9,151	9,293	4,755
Interest	4,876	3,748	2,826	2,140	1,582	1,171	790	396

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed, long-term private nonguaranteed and short-term debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on aggregate information provided by the authorities.

COLOMBIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	17,222	25,044	33,937	37,911	37,720	38,320	43,956	46,887
Long-term external debt	15,784	19,499	31,066	32,791	31,544	33,557	38,795	41,202
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,671	13,946	20,806	23,772	22,555	25,003	27,683	29,390
Private nonguaranteed	1,113	5,553	10,259	9,019	8,989	8,554	11,112	11,812
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,438	5,545	2,871	5,120	6,176	4,763	5,161	5,684
interest arrears on long-term	28	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	409	177	8	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	14,630	13,945	20,805	23,771	22,554	25,000	27,682	28,788
Long-term private sector debt	1,154	5,555	10,261	9,020	8,990	8,557	11,114	12,414
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,269	1,792	3,782	3,030	4,879	5,199	4,772	5,071
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,994	4,179	3,803	4,416	6,496	9,225	8,860	7,239
Long-term external debt	1,994	4,179	3,803	4,416	6,496	9,225	8,860	7,239
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	2,189	2,347	2,900	5,249	7,403	7,773	5,642	4,875
Long-term external debt	2,189	2,347	2,900	5,249	7,403	7,773	5,642	4,875
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	-399	2,894	-191	731	149	39	3,616	2,888
Long-term external debt	-195	1,832	903	-832	-907	1,452	3,218	2,365
Short-term external debt	-204	1,062	-1,094	1,564	1,056	-1,413	398	524
Interest payments	1,701	1,998	2,204	2,440	2,838	2,590	3,005	3,066
Long-term external debt	1,558	1,687	2,032	2,262	2,584	2,371	2,761	2,799
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	143	311	172	178	254	220	244	267
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	500	968	2,395	3,016	10,252	6,656	9,049	10,600
Portfolio equity flows	0	165	17	130	86	-30	790	-86
Profit remittances on FDI	964	359	655	2,433	3,565	4,591	6,448	8,410
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	35	74	79	138	186	263	521	733
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	8	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	79	98	182	475	530	779	232	264
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.3	4.2	3.5	3.4	1.4
Japanese yen	4.9	5.6	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
Pound sterling	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
Swiss franc	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	44.0	49.9	74.4	81.4	85.2	88.2	89.9	93.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.5	6.4	8.8	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	3.7
Maturity (years)	18.7	20.4	12.1	16.9	15.9	17.7	11.9	23.1
Grace period (years)	5.4	4.8	3.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.7	7.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.3	3.8	7.6	9.0	8.0	7.3	9.2	6.8
Maturity (years)	10.2	6.1	10.2	12.3	11.4	18.4	13.4	14.5
Grace period (years)	2.2	4.0	7.5	12.1	10.2	16.9	13.2	13.7
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	38,193	90,924	91,738	109,496	139,124	156,417	199,900	232,130
Exports of goods, services & income	9,514	13,781	18,440	23,323	28,785	33,972	40,565	49,106
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	495	815	1,610	3,190	3,346	3,928	4,523	4,884
Imports of goods & services	9,510	18,286	17,728	24,783	31,435	37,808	47,123	56,491
International reserves	4,869	8,452	9,006	13,537	14,955	15,437	20,951	23,671
Current account balance	542	-4,516	808	-906	-1,882	-2,982	-5,819	-6,713
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	181.0	181.7	184.0	162.5	131.0	112.8	108.4	95.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	45.1	27.5	37.0	34.6	27.1	24.5	22.0	20.2
Debt service to exports (%)	40.9	31.5	27.7	33.0	35.6	30.5	21.3	16.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.4	22.1	8.5	13.5	16.4	12.4	11.7	12.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	35.4	21.2	18.5	27.5	25.5	28.3	25.7	28.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	28.3	33.7	26.5	35.7	39.6	40.3	47.7	50.5
Reserves to imports (months)	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.0

COLOMBIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	15,784	19,499	31,066	32,791	31,544	33,557	38,795	41,202
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,671	13,946	20,806	23,772	22,555	25,003	27,683	29,390
Official creditors	8,540	7,063	7,722	11,551	10,568	11,659	11,994	13,890
Multilateral	6,103	5,316	6,274	10,410	9,615	10,843	11,277	13,259
of which: IBRD	3,859	2,548	1,920	3,490	3,896	4,563	4,756	5,438
IDA	14	11	7	5	4	3	2	2
Bilateral	2,437	1,747	1,448	1,141	954	816	717	631
Private creditors	6,131	6,883	13,084	12,222	11,987	13,344	15,690	15,500
of which: Bonds	275	1,733	8,201	10,741	10,927	12,162	12,354	12,280
Commercial banks	4,208	4,163	4,252	1,144	800	1,034	2,504	2,482
Private nonguaranteed	1,113	5,553	10,259	9,019	8,989	8,554	11,112	11,812
of which: Bonds	0	717	762	370	370	540	809	809
Disbursements	1,994	4,179	3,803	4,416	6,496	9,225	8,860	7,239
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,847	1,569	2,939	2,884	4,376	5,860	4,494	4,007
Official creditors	697	685	660	1,173	1,467	2,239	1,585	2,712
Multilateral	559	394	508	1,169	1,467	2,221	1,581	2,691
of which: IBRD	213	238	266	455	705	942	564	847
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	139	290	152	4	0	18	4	21
Private creditors	1,150	885	2,279	1,711	2,908	3,622	2,909	1,296
of which: Bonds	0	535	1,804	1,375	2,304	2,696	1,293	1,000
Commercial banks	874	257	469	292	591	926	1,615	296
Private nonguaranteed	147	2,610	865	1,533	2,121	3,364	4,366	3,232
of which: Bonds	0	592	0	170	0	170	469	0
Principal repayments	2,189	2,347	2,900	5,249	7,403	7,773	5,642	4,875
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,875	2,200	2,068	2,083	4,712	3,863	2,915	2,170
Official creditors	737	1,110	557	1,123	2,223	1,177	1,366	879
Multilateral	527	647	440	943	2,072	1,005	1,249	755
of which: IBRD	434	414	242	255	218	259	432	158
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	210	463	116	180	151	171	117	124
Private creditors	1,138	1,090	1,511	961	2,488	2,686	1,549	1,291
of which: Bonds	4	119	469	441	1,723	1,879	1,353	953
Commercial banks	849	723	838	438	680	693	150	318
Private nonguaranteed	314	147	832	3,165	2,692	3,910	2,727	2,705
of which: Bonds	0	0	110	176	0	0	200	0
Interest payments	1,558	1,687	2,032	2,262	2,584	2,371	2,761	2,799
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,240	962	1,414	1,636	1,947	1,664	1,961	2,142
Official creditors	627	505	541	545	574	580	682	663
Multilateral	476	388	470	497	529	543	648	635
of which: IBRD	318	190	126	152	174	210	256	241
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	150	118	71	48	44	37	33	27
Private creditors	613	457	873	1,091	1,373	1,083	1,279	1,480
of which: Bonds	27	58	515	1,009	1,284	1,005	1,058	1,112
Commercial banks	461	310	298	58	69	64	61	213
Private nonguaranteed	318	725	618	625	637	707	800	656
of which: Bonds	0	15	84	38	36	43	75	68
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	336	3,106	-490	913	-191	600	5,636	2,931
Net flows on external debt	-399	2,894	-191	731	149	39	3,616	2,888
Cross-currency valuation	494	315	-364	426	-261	1,436	330	3
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	934	1,112	1,282	1,192	1,150	1,339	1,148	1,071
Interest	555	522	483	439	400	358	316	279
Private creditors								
Principal	4,634	3,613	1,981	2,297	1,179	2,472	1,481	554
Interest	1,912	1,646	1,409	1,302	1,118	1,068	884	769

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on the Central Bank data.

COMOROS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	187.8	214.5	236.6	307.4	291.2	296.1	291.0	281.3
Long-term external debt	175.4	201.2	206.9	273.4	257.4	259.8	279.2	270.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	175.4	201.2	206.9	273.4	257.4	259.8	279.2	270.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
Short-term external debt	12.4	10.0	28.1	34.1	33.7	36.3	11.8	5.8
interest arrears on long-term	12.2	8.0	19.1	31.1	30.7	32.3	7.8	5.8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	25.5	26.7	60.2	78.0	74.1	78.6	38.5	27.4
Long-term public sector debt	175.4	201.2	206.9	273.4	257.4	259.8	279.2	270.3
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	0.9	4.7	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	5.1	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	6.7
Long-term external debt	5.1	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
Principal repayments	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.3	13.0	8.1
Long-term external debt	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	13.0	8.1
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	1.8	11.2	2.3	3.0	0.1	1.7	-8.1	-5.4
Long-term external debt	4.8	9.2	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.7	-8.1	-6.7
Short-term external debt	-3.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	-4.0
Interest payments	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	13.3	4.2
Long-term external debt	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	13.1	4.2
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	8.0	8.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	27.7	17.8	10.7	14.5	12.2	18.7	28.8	27.6
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Memo: technical coop. grants	15.8	14.6	8.4	12.2	12.6	13.3	16.6	11.9
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	13.1	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.5
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	16.7	27.1	31.9	41.0	40.7	41.4	42.6	43.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	29.8	37.7	0.0	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.3	10.4	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	249.3	232.9	202.2	360.2	384.6	403.6	466.9	531.2
Exports of goods, services & income	48.1	61.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	10.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Imports of goods & services	93.4	105.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	29.9	44.9	43.4	104.0	86.1	93.9	117.6	112.7
Current account balance	-10.5	-19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	390.5	349.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	75.3	92.1	117.0	85.3	75.7	73.4	62.3	53.0
Debt service to exports (%)	2.3	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6.6	4.7	11.9	11.1	11.6	12.3	4.1	2.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	61.0	72.9	70.1	72.4	71.0	73.0	78.1	77.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	15.9	20.9	18.3	33.8	29.6	31.7	40.4	40.1
Reserves to imports (months)	3.8	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

COMOROS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	175.4	201.2	206.9	273.4	257.4	259.8	279.2	270.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	175.4	201.2	206.9	273.4	257.4	259.8	279.2	270.3
Official creditors	175.4	201.2	206.9	273.4	257.4	259.8	279.2	270.3
Multilateral	114.6	156.5	165.9	222.6	206.8	216.3	227.4	218.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	37.5	64.1	70.8	118.7	111.1	117.1	124.4	122.3
Bilateral	60.8	44.7	41.1	50.8	50.7	43.5	51.8	51.6
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	5.1	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.1	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.4
Official creditors	5.1	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.4
Multilateral	0.9	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.4
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.7	9.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.4
Bilateral	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	13.0	8.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	13.0	8.1
Official creditors	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	13.0	8.1
Multilateral	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	13.0	8.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
Bilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	13.1	4.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	13.1	4.2
Official creditors	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	13.1	4.2
Multilateral	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	12.9	3.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Bilateral	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	10.7	11.9	0.6	14.3	-16.3	4.9	-5.1	-9.7
Net flows on external debt	1.8	11.2	2.3	3.0	0.1	1.7	-8.1	-5.4
Cross-currency valuation	2.5	-3.4	-9.5	6.6	-12.0	6.9	7.2	-0.9
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.6	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8
Interest	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	10,259	13,239	11,692	11,434	10,600	11,244	12,359	12,199
Long-term external debt	8,994	9,636	7,880	10,125	9,412	9,891	10,928	10,872
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,994	9,636	7,880	10,125	9,412	9,891	10,928	10,872
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	521	485	391	818	791	833	808	654
Short-term external debt	744	3,118	3,421	491	397	520	623	673
interest arrears on long-term	265	2,937	3,042	372	359	378	443	464
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1,050	4,569	4,949	938	1,186	1,279	1,530	1,676
Long-term public sector debt	8,994	9,621	7,867	10,125	9,412	9,891	10,928	10,872
Long-term private sector debt	0	15	13	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	109	14	0	434	45	45	0	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	315	0	0	291	288	182	116	100
Long-term external debt	315	0	0	211	249	182	116	100
IMF purchases	0	0	0	79	39	0	0	0
Principal repayments	201	1	0	67	112	173	259	349
Long-term external debt	49	0	0	67	112	173	195	212
IMF repurchases	152	1	0	0	0	0	64	137
Net flows	88	61	20	315	95	113	-105	-220
Long-term external debt	266	0	0	144	137	9	-79	-112
Short-term external debt	-27	63	20	92	-81	104	38	29
Interest payments	147	24	25	73	102	148	284	292
Long-term external debt	88	0	0	69	97	140	273	282
IMF charges	38	16	0	2	2	4	4	4
Short-term external debt	21	8	25	2	3	5	6	6
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	23	122	166	10	-76	-116	720	1,000
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	374	161	137	1,460	1,004	1,749	1,137	1,522
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	13	780	174	857	170	49
IDA grants	..	..	..	56	194	131	121	198
Memo: technical coop. grants	146	55	48	139	184	178	115	156
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	33.3	30.1	31.3	31.0	28.9
Japanese yen	3.0	3.7	4.8	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.3	7.9
Pound sterling	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9
Swiss franc	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
U.S.dollars	41.5	40.8	44.6	43.1	46.0	45.2	41.8	42.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.9	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	23.8	19.9	0.0	40.7	30.3	27.8	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	6.4	4.4	0.0	10.0	6.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,579	4,878	3,918	6,309	6,826	8,316	9,315	10,323
Exports of goods, services & income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	261	157	83	236	131	155	181	..
Current account balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	119.6	271.4	298.4	181.2	155.3	135.2	132.7	118.2
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7.2	23.6	29.3	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	18.6	18.0	18.5	27.1	28.8	29.2	32.8	34.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	2.5	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	8,994	9,636	7,880	10,125	9,412	9,891	10,928	10,872
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,994	9,636	7,880	10,125	9,412	9,891	10,928	10,872
Official creditors	8,105	8,758	7,384	9,749	9,042	9,524	10,571	10,520
Multilateral	1,912	2,382	2,164	3,098	3,050	3,280	4,056	4,150
of which: IBRD	49	92	81	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1,112	1,321	1,188	1,993	2,050	2,251	2,402	2,437
Bilateral	6,193	6,376	5,220	6,651	5,992	6,244	6,515	6,371
Private creditors	889	878	496	376	370	367	357	351
of which: Bonds	5	5	3	1	1	1	0	0
Commercial banks	118	117	81	1	1	1	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	315	0	0	211	249	182	116	100
Public and publicly guaranteed	315	0	0	211	249	182	116	100
Official creditors	312	0	0	211	249	182	116	100
Multilateral	222	0	0	211	249	143	105	100
of which: IBRD	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	89	0	0	167	226	138	99	92
Bilateral	90	0	0	0	0	39	10	0
Private creditors	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	49	0	0	67	112	173	195	212
Public and publicly guaranteed	49	0	0	67	112	173	195	212
Official creditors	34	0	0	63	110	167	190	205
Multilateral	28	0	0	11	11	51	76	97
of which: IBRD	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	0	0	0	0	32	38	42
Bilateral	6	0	0	52	98	116	114	109
Private creditors	15	0	0	4	2	6	5	7
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	88	0	0	69	97	140	273	282
Public and publicly guaranteed	88	0	0	69	97	140	273	282
Official creditors	76	0	0	68	95	138	271	279
Multilateral	40	0	0	48	52	68	117	130
of which: IBRD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	7	0	0	11	12	18	18	18
Bilateral	36	0	0	20	43	70	153	149
Private creditors	12	0	0	0	1	2	2	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,007	918	-356	179	-834	643	1,116	-161
Net flows on external debt	88	61	20	315	95	113	-105	-220
Cross-currency valuation	400	95	-373	426	-816	478	647	-75
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	446	0	0	49	34	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	24	0	0	130	94	0	40	161
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	751	295	306	316	333	292	250	259
Interest	179	163	156	148	140	132	126	122
Private creditors								
Principal	61	4	4	4	4	4	1	1
Interest	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$40,433 in thousands and \$42,477 in thousands respectively.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,916	5,893	4,786	6,296	5,812	7,005	5,961	5,485
Long-term external debt	4,173	4,872	3,685	5,511	5,069	6,137	5,506	5,084
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,173	4,872	3,685	5,511	5,069	6,137	5,506	5,084
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	11	19	41	29	26	35	37	38
Short-term external debt	732	1,002	1,059	756	717	832	418	363
interest arrears on long-term	177	412	638	756	706	769	313	226
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	569	950	1,728	2,649	2,502	2,658	1,073	877
Long-term public sector debt	4,173	4,872	3,685	5,511	5,069	6,137	5,506	5,084
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	192	31	0	40	6	0	10	8
External debt flows								
Disbursements	318	15	15	40	59	22	10	5
Long-term external debt	312	15	1	28	48	10	10	3
IMF purchases	5	0	14	12	12	12	0	2
Principal repayments	357	85	6	119	71	51	38	39
Long-term external debt	350	83	6	107	59	47	38	39
IMF repurchases	7	2	0	12	12	4	0	0
Net flows	99	165	-52	-111	-1	23	14	-2
Long-term external debt	-38	-68	-5	-80	-12	-37	-28	-36
Short-term external debt	138	236	-61	-31	11	52	42	32
Interest payments	163	97	38	88	30	31	21	63
Long-term external debt	114	61	7	88	29	29	17	58
IMF charges	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	48	35	30	0	0	2	4	5
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-14	125	166	-9	514	1,488	2,638	2,622
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	326	466	647	1,296	1,403	1,651	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	50	86	31	77	1,289	252	100	504
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	9	5	1,234	157	13	351
IDA grants	..	..	..	6	11	10	13	16
Memo: technical coop. grants	51	41	19	32	32	30	46	36
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	37.5	33.4	29.1	32.4	31.9
Japanese yen	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Pound sterling	5.4	3.5	4.9	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.4
Swiss franc	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	16.5	24.0	29.6	53.3	56.1	62.0	58.8	60.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.3	2.2	0.0	0.8	4.2	0.0	1.0	2.8
Maturity (years)	16.9	31.8	0.0	42.4	23.7	0.0	19.7	19.5
Grace period (years)	7.2	9.0	0.0	10.4	7.2	0.0	5.2	4.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,324	1,228	2,275	3,247	4,509	5,961	5,548	8,367
Exports of goods, services & income	1,503	1,384	2,644	3,649	4,983	6,352	6,151	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	4	10	15	11	13	15	15
Imports of goods & services	1,757	2,050	2,013	2,947	4,318	6,202	8,294	..
International reserves	10	64	225	124	738	1,848	2,184	3,881
Current account balance	-251	-625	648	674	696	124	-2,181	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	327.2	425.7	181.0	172.5	116.6	110.3	96.9	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	211.5	479.7	210.3	193.9	128.9	117.5	107.4	65.6
Debt service to exports (%)	34.6	13.2	1.7	5.7	2.0	1.3	1.0	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14.9	17.0	22.1	12.0	12.3	11.9	7.0	6.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11.3	10.7	10.4	7.8	8.4	7.0	7.9	8.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.2	1.1	4.7	2.0	12.7	26.4	36.6	70.8
Reserves to imports (months)	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	2.0	3.6	3.2	..

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	4,173	4,872	3,685	5,511	5,069	6,137	5,506	5,084
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,173	4,872	3,685	5,511	5,069	6,137	5,506	5,084
Official creditors	3,033	3,964	2,926	3,300	2,961	4,000	3,977	3,534
Multilateral	555	631	499	492	490	490	472	450
of which: IBRD	164	105	65	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	75	174	159	269	280	295	303	299
Bilateral	2,478	3,333	2,427	2,808	2,472	3,511	3,505	3,084
Private creditors	1,139	908	760	2,210	2,108	2,137	1,529	1,550
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	724	785	693	2,113	2,023	2,043	1,448	1,453
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	312	15	1	28	48	10	10	3
Public and publicly guaranteed	312	15	1	28	48	10	10	3
Official creditors	127	15	1	28	48	10	10	3
Multilateral	11	1	0	27	45	8	9	3
of which: IBRD	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	27	35	8	2	3
Bilateral	116	14	1	1	3	2	1	0
Private creditors	185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	350	83	6	107	59	47	38	39
Public and publicly guaranteed	350	83	6	107	59	47	38	39
Official creditors	66	33	6	107	59	47	38	33
Multilateral	26	20	6	99	44	28	22	15
of which: IBRD	6	18	2	3	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	1	1	4	5	5	5	5
Bilateral	40	13	0	9	16	19	16	19
Private creditors	283	50	0	0	0	0	0	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	255	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	114	61	7	88	29	29	17	58
Public and publicly guaranteed	114	61	7	88	29	29	17	58
Official creditors	62	21	7	88	29	29	17	34
Multilateral	25	11	7	84	26	14	11	9
of which: IBRD	12	10	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Bilateral	38	9	0	4	4	15	6	25
Private creditors	51	40	0	0	0	0	0	24
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	44	39	0	0	0	0	0	23
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	685	587	-138	897	-483	1,193	-1,044	-476
Net flows on external debt	99	165	-52	-111	-1	23	14	-2
Cross-currency valuation	316	116	-157	201	-319	241	236	-149
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	780	108	0	1,097	86	124	802	107
Total amount forgiven	0	24	0	1,349	142	144	1,297	366
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	289	77	109	143	150	155	148	148
Interest	30	17	36	54	51	47	44	41
Private creditors								
Principal	2	2	2	25	48	48	48	48
Interest	24	24	24	24	23	21	20	18

Notes:

Data include the effects of London Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2007 and Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2008. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$3,616 in thousands and \$3,596 in thousands respectively.

COSTA RICA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,748	3,774	4,642	5,712	6,487	6,994	8,341	8,812
Long-term external debt	3,360	3,320	3,694	4,040	4,390	4,639	5,107	4,948
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,056	3,106	3,458	3,515	3,159	3,313	3,586	3,043
Private nonguaranteed	304	214	236	525	1,231	1,325	1,521	1,904
Use of IMF credit	11	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	377	430	948	1,672	2,097	2,355	3,234	3,864
interest arrears on long-term	77	32	12	2	2	2	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	171	98	29	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	3,053	3,104	3,457	3,515	3,159	3,313	3,586	3,043
Long-term private sector debt	308	216	237	525	1,231	1,325	1,521	1,904
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	230	25	824	292	358	211	115	324
External debt flows								
Disbursements	206	211	758	822	985	458	541	897
Long-term external debt	206	211	758	822	985	458	541	897
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	297	401	388	692	569	497	554	1,091
Long-term external debt	272	357	388	692	569	497	554	1,091
IMF repurchases	26	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	-111	-148	549	190	841	219	867	437
Long-term external debt	-65	-146	370	130	416	-39	-13	-194
Short-term external debt	-20	42	179	60	425	258	880	630
Interest payments	207	251	262	220	274	293	346	470
Long-term external debt	172	225	206	154	179	176	206	364
IMF charges	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	32	23	56	66	94	118	140	106
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	163	337	409	794	861	1,469	1,896	2,021
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	60	109	1,141	330	743	853	1,131	713
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	110	30	23	30	23	30	62	39
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	73	77	23	28	28	29	45	37
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
Japanese yen	3.0	8.2	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	4.2
Pound sterling	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	58.2	49.0	69.7	72.3	77.2	80.2	82.5	87.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.4	2.2	6.3	6.3	5.7	2.3	5.5	4.5
Maturity (years)	17.6	7.3	4.3	8.3	17.5	22.1	11.0	18.2
Grace period (years)	5.0	1.2	1.8	3.2	4.0	6.5	4.8	4.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.5	6.9	8.3	6.5	8.2	6.9	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	3.2	6.0	17.3	10.0	12.1	10.3	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.1	1.5	17.3	10.0	0.5	10.3	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	7,151	11,497	14,697	17,818	19,174	21,788	25,468	29,053
Exports of goods, services & income	2,094	4,713	8,113	9,058	10,928	12,698	14,155	14,924
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	12	123	136	320	420	513	618	605
Imports of goods & services	2,709	5,089	8,793	9,764	11,779	13,580	15,675	17,511
International reserves	525	1,060	1,318	1,923	2,314	3,117	4,115	3,801
Current account balance	-424	-358	-707	-796	-981	-1,023	-1,646	-2,729
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	179.1	80.1	57.2	63.1	59.4	55.1	58.9	59.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	52.4	32.8	31.6	32.1	33.8	32.1	32.8	30.3
Debt service to exports (%)	24.1	13.8	8.0	10.1	7.7	6.2	6.4	10.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	10.1	11.4	20.4	29.3	32.3	33.7	38.8	43.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	30.4	36.6	28.1	25.1	18.1	18.0	13.5	10.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	14.0	28.1	28.4	33.7	35.7	44.6	49.3	43.1
Reserves to imports (months)	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.6

COSTA RICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,360	3,320	3,694	4,040	4,390	4,639	5,107	4,948
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,056	3,106	3,458	3,515	3,159	3,313	3,586	3,043
Official creditors	2,352	2,494	1,867	1,665	1,368	1,450	1,412	1,235
Multilateral	1,140	1,380	1,305	1,432	1,174	1,258	1,123	903
of which: IBRD	409	300	121	71	59	53	45	41
IDA	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	0
Bilateral	1,212	1,115	563	233	195	192	289	332
Private creditors	704	611	1,591	1,850	1,791	1,864	2,174	1,808
of which: Bonds	609	572	1,542	1,710	1,669	1,685	1,900	1,660
Commercial banks	41	3	23	119	102	161	257	133
Private nonguaranteed	304	214	236	525	1,231	1,325	1,521	1,904
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	206	211	758	822	985	458	541	897
Public and publicly guaranteed	201	201	749	269	75	142	49	231
Official creditors	170	200	249	193	75	92	49	231
Multilateral	89	183	130	192	69	77	33	167
of which: IBRD	5	16	6	8	5	5	1	4
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	81	18	118	0	6	15	16	63
Private creditors	31	0	500	76	0	50	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	500	60	0	50	0	0
Commercial banks	30	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	5	10	9	554	910	316	492	666
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	272	357	388	692	569	497	554	1,091
Public and publicly guaranteed	266	333	371	488	364	275	258	808
Official creditors	95	323	334	206	306	229	216	442
Multilateral	79	176	154	169	275	212	190	401
of which: IBRD	45	55	33	17	17	11	9	8
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	16	147	180	38	30	17	26	41
Private creditors	171	10	37	282	59	45	42	366
of which: Bonds	42	4	30	261	41	34	35	240
Commercial banks	124	2	4	20	17	11	7	123
Private nonguaranteed	6	24	17	204	204	222	296	283
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	172	225	206	154	179	176	206	364
Public and publicly guaranteed	170	204	190	123	105	95	114	237
Official creditors	105	163	104	68	63	53	41	69
Multilateral	77	95	84	62	57	50	39	59
of which: IBRD	33	27	12	4	3	3	3	3
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	28	67	20	6	5	3	2	10
Private creditors	65	42	86	55	43	42	73	168
of which: Bonds	24	37	80	48	39	37	68	152
Commercial banks	36	0	2	5	3	5	4	14
Private nonguaranteed	2	21	16	32	74	80	92	126
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-837	-110	489	110	774	507	1,348	470
Net flows on external debt	-111	-148	549	190	841	219	867	437
Cross-currency valuation	52	24	-28	28	-38	146	26	37
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	641	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	855	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	204	188	180	177	198	172	164	123
Interest	63	59	54	48	42	35	29	23
Private creditors								
Principal	740	320	563	477	444	459	128	155
Interest	224	191	163	139	97	75	49	41

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

COTE D'IVOIRE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	17,251	18,899	12,138	13,200	11,912	12,764	13,865	12,561
Long-term external debt	13,223	14,562	10,546	12,092	10,866	11,605	12,237	11,028
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,665	11,902	9,063	11,082	9,965	10,823	11,646	10,615
Private nonguaranteed	2,558	2,660	1,482	1,010	900	782	591	414
Use of IMF credit	431	427	549	311	198	150	173	188
Short-term external debt	3,597	3,910	1,043	796	848	1,010	1,455	1,344
interest arrears on long-term	819	1,020	79	689	848	1,010	1,455	1,344
Memorandum items								
<i>Principal arrears on long-term</i>	1,727	2,686	169	1,247	1,499	2,033	2,497	2,218
<i>Long-term public sector debt</i>	10,663	11,901	9,063	11,082	9,965	10,823	11,646	10,615
<i>Long-term private sector debt</i>	2,560	2,661	1,482	1,010	900	782	591	414
<i>Public & publicly guaranteed commitments</i>	764	716	72	51	40	58	162	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,172	924	148	64	55	116	140	110
Long-term external debt	1,019	743	148	64	55	116	77	46
IMF purchases	153	181	0	0	0	0	62	64
Principal repayments	621	625	481	334	255	217	345	825
Long-term external debt	498	539	442	207	164	160	298	781
IMF repurchases	123	86	39	127	91	57	47	44
Net flows	1,189	935	-617	-720	-308	-101	-206	-715
Long-term external debt	521	204	-294	-143	-109	-44	-221	-735
Short-term external debt	639	636	-283	-450	-108	0	0	0
Interest payments	641	421	539	56	50	50	84	221
Long-term external debt	443	390	462	45	46	49	82	216
IMF charges	31	8	3	2	1	1	1	5
Short-term external debt	167	23	74	10	3	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	48	211	235	283	312	319	427	402
Portfolio equity flows	0	1	1	-5	14	2	2	79
Profit remittances on FDI	75	204	284	364	370	478	531	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	287	454	238	223	158	199	239	728
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	104	119	56	46	41	39
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	339
Memo: technical coop. grants	129	123	72	77	67	130	60	59
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	53.9	51.9	53.4	55.6	56.3
Japanese yen	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6
Pound sterling	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Swiss franc	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	15.5	22.0	53.7	35.6	37.7	35.9	34.1	33.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.9	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.2	4.8	0.0
Maturity (years)	20.0	29.8	46.2	23.8	20.0	7.8	14.9	0.0
Grace period (years)	6.3	8.5	9.6	6.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	9,209	10,013	9,715	14,763	15,643	16,590	18,913	22,442
Exports of goods, services & income	3,561	4,526	4,512	7,873	8,726	9,520	9,822	11,338
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	44	151	119	159	163	167	185	195
Imports of goods & services	4,594	4,782	4,423	7,165	8,222	8,508	9,616	10,505
International reserves	21	529	668	1,694	1,322	1,798	2,519	2,252
Current account balance	-1,214	-492	-241	241	40	479	-139	488
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	484.5	417.5	269.0	167.7	136.5	134.1	141.2	110.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	187.3	188.7	124.9	89.4	76.2	76.9	73.3	56.0
Debt service to exports (%)	35.4	23.1	22.6	5.0	3.5	2.8	4.4	9.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	20.8	20.7	8.6	6.0	7.1	7.9	10.5	10.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20.8	20.6	24.4	25.8	25.9	26.1	25.0	23.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.1	2.8	5.5	12.8	11.1	14.1	18.2	17.9
Reserves to imports (months)	0.1	1.3	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.6

COTE D'IVOIRE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	13,223	14,562	10,546	12,092	10,866	11,605	12,237	11,028
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,665	11,902	9,063	11,082	9,965	10,823	11,646	10,615
Official creditors	7,686	9,217	6,669	8,594	7,673	8,384	9,062	8,116
Multilateral	3,585	3,900	2,958	3,404	3,087	3,330	3,471	2,892
of which: IBRD	1,913	1,573	599	479	423	456	479	117
IDA	7	813	1,366	1,904	1,763	1,847	1,909	1,797
Bilateral	4,101	5,317	3,711	5,190	4,586	5,054	5,591	5,224
Private creditors	2,980	2,685	2,394	2,488	2,292	2,439	2,584	2,499
of which: Bonds	0	0	2,343	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2,640	2,630	14	2,488	2,292	2,439	2,584	2,499
Private nonguaranteed	2,558	2,660	1,482	1,010	900	782	591	414
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	1,019	743	148	64	55	116	77	46
Public and publicly guaranteed	769	670	148	64	21	88	57	27
Official creditors	758	669	148	63	21	88	57	27
Multilateral	460	340	148	51	11	71	35	24
of which: IBRD	261	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	226	76	38	0	0	0	13
Bilateral	298	329	0	13	10	17	22	3
Private creditors	11	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	250	73	0	0	34	28	20	19
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	498	539	442	207	164	160	298	781
Public and publicly guaranteed	319	514	329	73	21	14	112	585
Official creditors	247	479	283	73	21	13	112	585
Multilateral	230	286	143	73	20	12	106	584
of which: IBRD	125	199	57	38	0	0	30	377
IDA	0	0	0	5	0	0	16	117
Bilateral	16	193	140	0	0	1	6	1
Private creditors	72	36	46	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	1	0	46	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	179	25	113	134	143	146	187	196
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	443	390	462	45	46	49	82	216
Public and publicly guaranteed	205	257	342	21	3	2	41	183
Official creditors	187	252	189	21	3	2	41	183
Multilateral	176	172	78	21	3	2	41	183
of which: IBRD	141	135	32	11	0	0	10	83
IDA	0	5	8	6	0	0	8	61
Bilateral	12	81	111	0	0	0	1	1
Private creditors	18	5	153	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	153	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	237	133	120	23	43	47	41	33
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	2,430	1,503	-1,032	1,024	-1,287	852	1,101	-1,305
Net flows on external debt	1,189	935	-617	-720	-308	-101	-206	-715
Cross-currency valuation	829	17	-468	396	-1,089	747	860	-373
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	930	381	72	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	50	322	29	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	568	422	388	351	313	310	306	306
Interest	198	177	163	149	137	127	117	107
Private creditors								
Principal	323	311	281	269	258	251	245	245
Interest	86	69	55	44	35	27	20	13

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Country has no short-term debt since 2005.

DJIBOUTI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	155.3	272.4	258.2	419.8	406.8	451.8	656.9	685.0
Long-term external debt	155.2	268.9	238.3	389.5	378.9	423.6	634.9	666.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	155.2	268.9	238.3	389.5	378.9	423.6	634.9	666.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	13.4	21.2	18.7	18.0	16.1	17.4
Short-term external debt	0.1	3.5	6.5	9.1	9.2	10.2	5.9	0.7
interest arrears on long-term	0.1	3.5	6.5	9.1	9.2	10.2	5.9	0.7
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1.2	13.1	22.7	20.3	22.2	26.8	40.4	2.2
Long-term public sector debt	155.2	268.9	238.3	389.5	378.9	423.6	634.9	666.8
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	6.2	0.0	48.6	60.2	68.6	41.1	22.7	21.2
External debt flows								
Disbursements	27.0	18.4	11.3	27.1	26.5	44.5	39.0	52.0
Long-term external debt	27.0	18.4	7.7	27.1	26.5	44.5	39.0	45.9
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
Principal repayments	8.9	9.2	10.7	13.5	11.9	16.1	16.0	18.9
Long-term external debt	8.9	9.2	8.4	13.3	11.0	14.5	13.2	14.6
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.8	4.3
Net flows	18.0	9.2	0.7	13.7	14.7	28.4	23.0	33.1
Long-term external debt	18.0	9.2	-0.7	13.8	15.5	30.0	25.8	31.4
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	2.1	2.0	2.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	6.6	7.3
Long-term external debt	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.3	3.7	4.9	6.5	7.2
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0.0	3.2	3.3	38.5	22.2	108.3	195.4	253.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	4.6	4.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.2	5.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	130.7	48.8	27.9	30.6	41.4	65.0	82.8	80.3
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IDA grants	..	..	..	2.6	4.6	4.7	2.7	2.5
Memo: technical coop. grants	43.8	45.7	23.6	29.2	31.6	42.0	19.9	14.0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	15.2	13.1	13.4	31.9	30.4
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	13.9	12.4	16.2	33.2	34.2	34.0	26.6	25.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	3.9	2.2
Maturity (years)	39.7	0.0	29.9	30.7	38.0	10.9	24.8	23.1
Grace period (years)	10.2	0.0	6.9	6.7	9.0	6.5	5.8	4.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	515.0	567.0	731.1	775.8	834.4	893.0	950.8
Exports of goods, services & income	..	221.8	219.2	287.0	322.8	345.1	345.3	413.8
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	12.0	..	24.7	25.9	28.5	28.6	30.3
Imports of goods & services	..	263.5	287.1	349.3	372.3	436.8	592.3	714.8
International reserves	93.6	72.2	67.8	93.9	89.3	120.3	132.1	..
Current account balance	..	17.5	-19.0	3.2	20.1	-16.6	-171.4	-225.4
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	122.9	117.8	146.3	126.0	130.9	190.2	165.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	52.9	45.5	57.4	52.4	54.1	73.6	72.0
Debt service to exports (%)	..	5.0	6.1	6.2	4.8	6.1	6.5	6.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	55.4	50.1	53.6	65.7	66.0	67.7	52.8	53.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	60.3	26.5	26.3	22.4	21.9	26.6	20.1	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	..

DJIBOUTI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	155.2	268.9	238.3	389.5	378.9	423.6	634.9	666.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	155.2	268.9	238.3	389.5	378.9	423.6	634.9	666.8
Official creditors	155.2	268.9	238.3	384.0	373.3	418.0	622.6	654.5
Multilateral	86.1	136.4	138.3	275.8	268.7	305.7	347.0	362.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	31.1	46.2	49.9	126.4	120.3	133.3	147.2	151.6
Bilateral	69.2	132.5	100.0	108.2	104.6	112.3	275.6	291.7
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	12.3	12.4
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	12.3	12.4
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	27.0	18.4	7.7	27.1	26.5	44.5	39.0	45.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	27.0	18.4	7.7	27.1	26.5	44.5	39.0	45.9
Official creditors	27.0	18.4	7.7	27.1	26.5	44.5	39.0	45.9
Multilateral	8.9	10.0	7.7	26.0	16.2	34.2	29.6	24.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.5	2.8	3.9	9.8	4.7	8.2	9.7	7.2
Bilateral	18.0	8.4	0.0	1.2	10.3	10.4	9.4	21.9
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	8.9	9.2	8.4	13.3	11.0	14.5	13.2	14.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	8.9	9.2	8.4	13.3	11.0	14.5	13.2	14.6
Official creditors	8.3	9.2	8.4	13.3	11.0	14.5	13.2	14.6
Multilateral	3.5	4.4	4.0	5.3	5.1	8.2	7.9	8.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.6
Bilateral	4.8	4.8	4.4	8.0	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.9
Private creditors	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.3	3.7	4.9	6.5	7.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.3	3.7	4.9	6.5	7.2
Official creditors	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.3	3.7	4.9	6.5	7.2
Multilateral	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.8	2.7	3.9	4.6	5.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3
Bilateral	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	24.0	14.8	-9.6	29.5	-13.0	45.0	205.1	28.1
Net flows on external debt	18.0	9.2	0.7	13.7	14.7	28.4	23.0	33.1
Cross-currency valuation	3.0	1.8	-6.5	10.6	-18.9	12.1	18.9	-7.4
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.9
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	26.9	28.8	30.4	48.6	27.8	25.9	26.3	29.4
Interest	7.9	8.4	8.6	9.5	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.4
Private creditors								
Principal	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interest	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2008.

DOMINICA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	88.0	103.3	164.8	304.4	273.7	253.5	289.6	303.2
Long-term external debt	80.2	94.9	145.8	225.1	221.6	217.5	214.4	205.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	80.2	94.9	145.8	225.1	221.6	217.5	214.4	205.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	5.7	1.7	0.0	9.2	11.6	14.0	12.1	15.0
Short-term external debt	2.0	6.7	19.0	70.1	40.6	22.0	63.0	83.1
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	8.6	11.0	14.0	17.1
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.2	1.8	0.3	3.1	6.5	6.0	11.2	10.3
Long-term public sector debt	80.2	94.9	145.8	225.1	221.6	217.5	214.4	205.1
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	3.4	5.1	57.3	13.5	25.8	0.0	6.0	2.4
External debt flows								
Disbursements	11.5	9.5	56.2	30.1	8.0	6.5	4.9	6.8
Long-term external debt	11.5	9.5	56.2	29.2	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.5
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.5	3.4	0.0	3.2
Principal repayments	3.8	4.4	6.7	7.6	10.0	11.0	12.7	12.1
Long-term external debt	2.5	3.6	6.7	7.6	9.6	9.4	10.3	12.1
IMF repurchases	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.5	0.0
Net flows	7.8	4.6	49.7	19.5	-37.0	-25.5	30.1	11.7
Long-term external debt	9.0	5.9	49.5	21.6	-5.2	-6.3	-5.4	-8.6
Short-term external debt	0.1	-0.5	0.2	-3.0	-35.0	-21.0	38.0	17.0
Interest payments	2.0	2.4	4.1	8.8	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.2
Long-term external debt	1.6	2.0	3.0	6.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.3
IMF charges	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	12.9	54.1	17.6	26.2	19.2	25.9	53.2	52.1
Portfolio equity flows	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	5.4	12.2	33.0	21.8	22.7	7.4	9.7	10.1
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	3.1	24.6	5.0	17.7	6.2	16.6	19.8	21.5
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.4
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.0	5.4	3.9	3.4	2.7
Japanese yen	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	16.5	13.3	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	51.7	60.8	81.1	85.1	86.0	87.3	86.8	86.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.0	2.6	5.2	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.8
Maturity (years)	25.2	26.4	21.3	34.7	21.9	0.0	34.5	34.4
Grace period (years)	8.5	8.8	6.9	10.2	7.6	0.0	10.0	9.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	9.2	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	2.3	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	161.4	210.7	231.9	253.5	274.3	282.5	325.0	347.6
Exports of goods, services & income	102.8	121.6	162.1	152.7	155.7	171.6	167.5	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	14.0	3.0	3.0	23.2	25.0	25.4	26.0	30.0
Imports of goods & services	142.9	158.9	227.1	211.3	231.0	221.8	255.8	..
International reserves	14.5	22.1	29.4	42.3	49.2	63.0	60.5	55.2
Current account balance	-43.5	-40.2	-59.8	-60.2	-76.1	-51.6	-89.7	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	85.5	85.0	101.7	199.3	175.8	147.7	172.9	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	54.5	49.0	71.1	120.1	99.8	89.7	89.1	87.2
Debt service to exports (%)	5.6	5.6	6.7	10.8	10.4	10.4	11.5	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2.3	6.5	11.5	23.0	14.8	8.7	21.8	27.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	65.7	59.6	49.5	41.2	44.1	45.9	40.1	36.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	16.4	21.4	17.8	13.9	18.0	24.9	20.9	18.2
Reserves to imports (months)	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.8	..

DOMINICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	80.2	94.9	145.8	225.1	221.6	217.5	214.4	205.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	80.2	94.9	145.8	225.1	221.6	217.5	214.4	205.1
Official creditors	80.2	94.9	114.2	165.4	161.6	157.4	154.3	145.1
Multilateral	57.8	61.6	81.6	125.3	120.6	116.3	116.2	111.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.5	1.8
IDA	10.4	12.2	13.6	23.2	21.7	22.5	25.4	26.5
Bilateral	22.4	33.3	32.7	40.1	40.9	41.2	38.1	34.1
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	31.6	59.6	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	31.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6
Commercial banks	0.1	0.0	0.0	20.5	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	11.5	9.5	56.2	29.2	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	11.5	9.5	56.2	29.2	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.5
Official creditors	11.5	9.5	25.7	18.7	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.5
Multilateral	8.3	3.5	19.3	18.2	3.9	2.6	4.7	3.5
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.9	0.1	-0.1	4.3	0.5	0.1	2.3	1.8
Bilateral	3.2	6.0	6.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	30.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.5	3.6	6.7	7.6	9.6	9.4	10.3	12.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.5	3.6	6.7	7.6	9.6	9.4	10.3	12.1
Official creditors	2.4	3.6	6.7	7.6	9.6	9.4	10.3	12.1
Multilateral	2.1	2.0	3.7	6.0	7.8	7.8	6.6	8.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Bilateral	0.3	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.7	4.0
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.6	2.0	3.0	6.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.6	2.0	3.0	6.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.3
Official creditors	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.8
Multilateral	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
IDA	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bilateral	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	10.4	5.2	49.3	18.3	-30.7	-20.3	36.1	13.6
Net flows on external debt	7.8	4.6	49.7	19.5	-37.0	-25.5	30.1	11.7
Cross-currency valuation	4.7	1.2	-2.6	2.9	-5.0	3.4	3.3	-1.1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	14.6	11.5	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	20.6	9.1	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.3
Interest	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
Private creditors								
Principal	5.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	0.0	0.0
Interest	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.6	0.6

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,372	4,447	4,541	7,291	7,387	8,796	10,431	10,484
Long-term external debt	3,518	3,672	3,311	6,142	6,086	6,877	7,407	7,989
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,419	3,653	3,311	6,142	6,084	6,463	6,562	7,146
Private nonguaranteed	99	19	0	0	2	414	845	843
Use of IMF credit	72	160	52	204	400	459	548	492
Short-term external debt	782	616	1,178	945	901	1,460	2,476	2,003
interest arrears on long-term	506	214	28	28	20	9	9	3
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	614	320	56	78	145	33	14	16
Long-term public sector debt	3,391	3,626	3,299	6,133	6,076	6,457	6,557	7,141
Long-term private sector debt	127	46	13	9	9	420	851	848
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	204	167	445	468	811	1,304	343	910
External debt flows								
Disbursements	138	195	303	1,149	1,094	1,709	1,452	1,419
Long-term external debt	138	195	303	1,084	874	1,568	1,275	1,297
IMF purchases	0	0	0	65	220	142	177	122
Principal repayments	146	234	257	474	810	1,094	899	876
Long-term external debt	88	200	257	474	810	989	785	711
IMF repurchases	58	34	0	0	0	105	114	164
Net flows	15	105	311	551	248	1,185	1,568	76
Long-term external debt	50	-5	46	610	65	578	490	586
Short-term external debt	23	143	265	-124	-36	570	1,016	-467
Interest payments	86	175	263	330	255	348	467	561
Long-term external debt	59	145	211	286	219	283	341	457
IMF charges	9	10	3	5	9	22	26	24
Short-term external debt	19	20	50	39	27	42	100	80
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	133	414	953	909	1,123	1,528	1,579	2,885
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	90	624	1,068	1,652	1,765	1,932	2,106	1,722
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	29	41	44	64	76	83	192	169
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	1	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	44	51	57	59	64	69	37	47
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.6	2.0	2.6	5.1	6.7
Japanese yen	6.4	7.7	5.0	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	68.4	63.7	73.8	86.1	88.2	89.2	87.4	86.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.8	6.6	6.8	3.5	1.7	4.2	3.7	2.2
Maturity (years)	24.9	20.2	12.8	12.7	21.5	21.1	21.2	23.8
Grace period (years)	6.4	5.2	1.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.8	8.4	6.5	0.0	3.2	6.4	6.5	6.0
Maturity (years)	9.1	9.5	10.3	0.0	3.9	14.0	9.2	7.1
Grace period (years)	4.6	2.0	2.7	0.0	1.2	8.7	2.2	2.6
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	6,759	15,589	22,955	20,215	32,102	34,100	39,236	43,975
Exports of goods, services & income	2,233	6,653	10,953	11,992	12,928	14,615	15,817	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	315	839	1,839	2,501	2,719	3,084	3,414	3,487
Imports of goods & services	2,568	7,034	12,193	11,248	13,668	16,309	18,261	..
International reserves	69	373	632	806	1,853	2,127	2,562	2,288
Current account balance	-280	-183	-1,027	1,041	-473	-1,288	-2,068	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	195.8	66.8	41.5	60.8	57.1	60.2	66.0	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64.7	28.5	19.8	36.1	23.0	25.8	26.6	23.8
Debt service to exports (%)	10.4	6.1	4.8	6.7	8.2	9.9	8.6	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17.9	13.8	25.9	13.0	12.2	16.6	23.7	19.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	19.6	23.2	24.9	23.9	24.5	21.6	18.1	18.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	1.6	8.4	13.9	11.1	25.1	24.2	24.6	21.8
Reserves to imports (months)	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	..

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,518	3,672	3,311	6,142	6,086	6,877	7,407	7,989
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,419	3,653	3,311	6,142	6,084	6,463	6,562	7,146
Official creditors	2,383	2,996	2,565	3,068	3,261	3,580	3,705	4,422
Multilateral	858	1,033	1,132	1,744	1,807	1,901	1,886	1,883
of which: IBRD	238	282	292	379	405	438	472	449
IDA	20	17	14	11	11	10	9	9
Bilateral	1,525	1,962	1,433	1,324	1,454	1,679	1,819	2,538
Private creditors	1,036	657	746	3,074	2,823	2,884	2,858	2,724
of which: Bonds	0	520	506	1,527	1,134	1,414	1,394	1,374
Commercial banks	775	33	121	941	1,105	1,211	1,250	1,183
Private nonguaranteed	99	19	0	0	2	414	845	843
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	412	844	843
Disbursements	138	195	303	1,084	874	1,568	1,275	1,297
Public and publicly guaranteed	138	195	303	1,084	873	1,156	844	1,297
Official creditors	136	187	147	555	468	596	466	1,011
Multilateral	84	157	100	324	199	187	184	213
of which: IBRD	39	36	39	66	64	67	73	20
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	53	30	46	231	270	408	283	798
Private creditors	2	8	156	529	405	560	378	286
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	300	0	0
Commercial banks	0	8	90	396	308	224	362	283
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	2	412	431	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	412	431	0
Principal repayments	88	200	257	474	810	989	785	711
Public and publicly guaranteed	83	184	257	474	810	989	785	711
Official creditors	83	161	217	172	171	381	368	316
Multilateral	38	79	63	105	110	113	215	215
of which: IBRD	19	40	21	37	38	34	39	43
IDA	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	44	82	154	67	61	269	152	101
Private creditors	0	23	40	302	639	608	418	395
of which: Bonds	0	0	4	20	336	20	20	20
Commercial banks	0	3	18	163	208	224	341	326
Private nonguaranteed	5	16	0	0	0	0	0	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	59	145	211	286	219	283	341	457
Public and publicly guaranteed	56	143	211	286	219	282	285	349
Official creditors	55	120	158	91	108	140	146	137
Multilateral	32	51	58	77	82	90	98	87
of which: IBRD	14	20	22	21	21	23	25	24
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	23	69	100	14	26	51	48	50
Private creditors	1	23	53	196	111	141	139	212
of which: Bonds	0	13	38	111	15	63	61	129
Commercial banks	0	3	7	32	44	62	66	71
Private nonguaranteed	3	2	0	0	0	2	57	108
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	2	57	108
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	334	173	-145	652	96	1,408	1,635	53
Net flows on external debt	15	105	311	551	248	1,185	1,568	76
Cross-currency valuation	52	18	-51	10	98	214	55	8
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	7	2	0	234	1,209	203	0	0
Total amount forgiven	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	316	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	484	434	394	403	390	387	360	335
Interest	123	114	105	94	84	74	64	54
Private creditors								
Principal	436	266	659	601	394	111	71	73
Interest	276	264	257	173	121	105	102	98

Notes:

Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2005. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover Inter-American Development Bank and Bonds.

ECUADOR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	12,107	13,877	13,244	16,944	16,877	16,889	17,369	16,851
Long-term external debt	10,029	12,391	12,299	14,790	15,081	14,877	15,474	15,187
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,865	11,951	10,864	10,355	10,411	9,896	10,290	9,595
Private nonguaranteed	164	440	1,435	4,435	4,670	4,981	5,184	5,592
Use of IMF credit	265	173	148	290	78	23	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,814	1,312	797	1,864	1,719	1,990	1,894	1,664
interest arrears on long-term	1,522	12	3	0	0	0	0	31
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1,096	10	6	5	5	0	0	1
Long-term public sector debt	9,865	11,951	10,864	10,355	10,411	9,896	10,286	9,578
Long-term private sector debt	164	440	1,435	4,435	4,670	4,981	5,188	5,609
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	642	1,162	404	269	1,221	1,303	1,281	17
External debt flows								
Disbursements	638	1,028	1,125	2,732	3,135	2,623	2,987	1,671
Long-term external debt	606	1,028	976	2,732	3,135	2,623	2,987	1,671
IMF purchases	32	0	150	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	610	750	1,065	2,514	3,185	2,880	2,312	1,641
Long-term external debt	495	721	1,065	2,402	2,990	2,821	2,289	1,641
IMF repurchases	115	29	0	112	195	58	23	0
Net flows	0	-173	-194	309	-195	15	580	-231
Long-term external debt	110	307	-89	329	145	-198	698	30
Short-term external debt	-28	-451	-254	92	-145	271	-95	-261
Interest payments	474	656	813	1,174	948	1,261	1,314	996
Long-term external debt	416	565	708	977	833	1,166	1,216	912
IMF charges	30	10	4	9	7	3	1	0
Short-term external debt	28	81	102	187	107	93	97	84
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	126	452	720	837	493	271	194	993
Portfolio equity flows	0	13	0	1	2	0	0	1
Profit remittances on FDI	125	144	329	964	1,004	977	1,160	787
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	53	71	68	105	179	112	172	180
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	13	0	3	0	12
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	65	110	85	149	157	148	99	129
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9
Japanese yen	6.9	4.1	4.5	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.5
Pound sterling	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Swiss franc	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	54.5	71.2	83.8	85.8	89.0	89.3	90.2	91.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.2	6.2	6.9	5.1	6.5	6.7	5.4	3.3
Maturity (years)	22.2	16.4	17.1	12.9	5.7	16.7	20.4	18.7
Grace period (years)	6.0	6.0	5.2	3.6	1.3	4.5	4.2	2.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.6	7.9	7.5	4.7	9.3	6.0	0.0	6.3
Maturity (years)	8.7	12.0	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.7	0.0	12.6
Grace period (years)	1.0	2.5	2.5	0.6	9.8	1.9	0.0	3.1
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	9,145	19,281	14,530	30,740	35,245	39,813	43,742	50,965
Exports of goods, services & income	3,337	5,677	7,293	10,851	14,020	17,317	19,384	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	51	386	1,322	1,838	2,460	2,934	3,094	3,200
Imports of goods & services	3,754	6,736	6,403	11,591	13,880	15,878	17,945	..
International reserves	1,009	1,788	1,179	1,440	2,148	2,026	3,521	4,473
Current account balance	-360	-1,000	926	-542	347	1,615	1,598	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	362.8	244.5	181.6	156.1	120.4	97.5	89.6	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	132.4	72.0	91.1	55.1	47.9	42.4	39.7	33.1
Debt service to exports (%)	32.5	24.8	25.8	34.0	29.5	23.9	18.7	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15.0	9.5	6.0	11.0	10.2	11.8	10.9	9.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	17.6	21.9	27.7	22.2	21.2	23.4	26.3	24.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	8.3	12.9	8.9	8.5	12.7	12.0	20.3	26.5
Reserves to imports (months)	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.4	..

ECUADOR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	10,029	12,391	12,299	14,790	15,081	14,877	15,474	15,187
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,865	11,951	10,864	10,355	10,411	9,896	10,290	9,595
Official creditors	4,065	5,210	5,871	5,977	5,508	5,727	6,163	5,507
Multilateral	2,127	3,044	3,670	3,764	3,585	3,951	4,560	4,119
of which: IBRD	816	1,082	840	835	799	746	684	612
IDA	32	26	21	16	15	14	13	12
Bilateral	1,938	2,165	2,201	2,214	1,923	1,777	1,603	1,387
Private creditors	5,800	6,742	4,993	4,378	4,902	4,168	4,128	4,088
of which: Bonds	0	5,999	3,950	3,950	4,600	3,860	3,860	3,860
Commercial banks	4,899	385	910	347	241	212	194	163
Private nonguaranteed	164	440	1,435	4,435	4,670	4,981	5,184	5,592
of which: Bonds	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	606	1,028	976	2,732	3,135	2,623	2,987	1,671
Public and publicly guaranteed	575	818	595	340	972	913	1,296	298
Official creditors	329	733	524	278	299	830	1,272	288
Multilateral	227	593	446	276	298	826	1,263	284
of which: IBRD	47	319	69	29	39	21	8	5
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	101	141	78	2	1	4	9	5
Private creditors	246	85	71	62	674	83	24	10
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	650	0	0	0
Commercial banks	39	57	71	52	24	22	24	10
Private nonguaranteed	30	210	381	2,392	2,162	1,710	1,691	1,373
of which: Bonds	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	495	721	1,065	2,402	2,990	2,821	2,289	1,641
Public and publicly guaranteed	470	711	548	1,111	865	1,529	977	899
Official creditors	276	486	397	603	745	717	912	850
Multilateral	164	235	324	424	408	480	685	724
of which: IBRD	41	98	89	82	74	74	70	77
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	112	252	73	179	336	236	227	126
Private creditors	194	225	151	508	120	813	65	49
of which: Bonds	0	10	0	0	0	740	0	0
Commercial banks	27	59	119	492	101	51	42	41
Private nonguaranteed	25	10	517	1,292	2,124	1,292	1,312	742
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	416	565	708	977	833	1,166	1,216	912
Public and publicly guaranteed	404	563	535	631	648	740	724	642
Official creditors	212	321	295	246	266	308	315	298
Multilateral	140	173	264	167	170	218	233	237
of which: IBRD	62	69	74	31	32	40	42	33
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	72	148	31	79	96	90	83	61
Private creditors	191	242	240	385	383	432	409	345
of which: Bonds	0	147	140	339	367	410	392	331
Commercial banks	134	50	89	42	12	16	10	9
Private nonguaranteed	12	1	172	346	185	426	492	270
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	791	-1,084	-2,750	400	-67	12	479	-518
Net flows on external debt	0	-173	-194	309	-195	15	580	-231
Cross-currency valuation	193	60	-149	95	-172	65	93	41
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	249	5,818	4,663	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	46	1,180	2,522	0	1	1	4	3
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	512	468	488	502	517	480	419	393
Interest	227	207	187	167	146	125	105	88
Private creditors								
Principal	1,542	1,096	979	1,096	474	355	941	232
Interest	527	472	423	393	308	290	275	202

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by Central Bank.

EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	32,992	33,475	29,015	31,141	29,655	29,351	32,830	32,616
Long-term external debt	28,414	31,000	24,911	29,172	27,799	27,718	31,380	30,097
Public and publicly guaranteed	27,414	30,687	24,338	27,205	26,696	26,880	29,892	28,518
Private nonguaranteed	1,000	313	573	1,968	1,103	838	1,489	1,579
Use of IMF credit	125	103	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	4,453	2,372	4,104	1,968	1,856	1,633	1,450	2,519
interest arrears on long-term	1,441	4	0	1	2	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	3,542	148	14	6	8	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	27,393	30,684	24,337	27,204	26,661	26,690	29,463	28,132
Long-term private sector debt	1,021	316	574	1,969	1,139	1,028	1,917	1,965
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,223	207	917	2,348	3,053	2,472	1,884	2,166
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,951	642	575	628	2,727	711	3,077	1,102
Long-term external debt	1,951	642	575	628	2,727	711	3,077	1,102
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1,750	988	1,100	1,348	1,637	1,714	1,860	2,197
Long-term external debt	1,704	894	1,100	1,348	1,637	1,714	1,860	2,197
IMF repurchases	47	94	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	-1,301	92	-714	-617	978	-1,224	1,034	-25
Long-term external debt	248	-251	-525	-720	1,090	-1,003	1,218	-1,095
Short-term external debt	-1,502	438	-189	103	-113	-222	-184	1,070
Interest payments	1,322	1,393	733	655	647	773	881	934
Long-term external debt	1,007	1,252	619	625	579	677	799	875
IMF charges	14	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	301	132	113	30	68	96	81	60
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	734	598	1,235	1,253	5,376	10,043	11,578	9,495
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	269	26	729	502	-3,199	-674
Profit remittances on FDI	14	228	92	56	647	915	1,015	680
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	4,201	1,006	964	1,441	825	641	1,246	1,303
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	241	150	150	153	173	179
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	812	744	472	197	386	420	120	157
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	37.8	32.6	35.1	35.1	33.7
Japanese yen	8.2	13.1	13.8	12.6	11.1	10.7	9.2	11.7
Pound sterling	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.4
Swiss franc	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9
U.S.dollars	41.9	34.5	39.8	32.8	40.3	38.1	38.9	38.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.7	3.1	4.7	2.5	5.2	4.4	2.2	3.1
Maturity (years)	28.6	22.0	21.8	17.7	18.8	21.4	16.5	20.9
Grace period (years)	7.5	6.6	5.5	5.0	7.6	7.4	6.5	5.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.4	6.5	6.8	3.7	4.4	2.2	7.2	0.0
Maturity (years)	11.5	4.3	3.0	7.9	7.6	5.3	6.1	2.0
Grace period (years)	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	7.1	3.3	4.9	2.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	42,025	60,038	100,838	78,757	89,474	108,015	131,653	164,215
Exports of goods, services & income	15,035	18,064	21,587	30,429	37,159	44,570	55,363	66,520
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	4,284	3,226	2,852	3,341	5,017	5,330	7,656	8,694
Imports of goods & services	15,969	19,123	23,878	27,733	35,787	42,375	55,618	68,999
International reserves	3,620	17,122	13,785	15,339	21,857	26,007	32,214	34,331
Current account balance	2,327	-254	-971	3,922	2,103	2,635	412	-1,415
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	219.4	185.3	134.4	102.3	79.8	65.9	59.3	49.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	78.5	55.8	28.8	39.5	33.1	27.2	24.9	19.9
Debt service to exports (%)	20.4	13.2	8.5	6.6	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	13.5	7.1	14.1	6.3	6.3	5.6	4.4	7.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	10.3	12.0	13.5	13.2	15.3	16.8	21.4	21.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	11.0	51.1	47.5	49.3	73.7	88.6	98.1	105.3
Reserves to imports (months)	2.7	10.7	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.0

EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	28,414	31,000	24,911	29,172	27,799	27,718	31,380	30,097
Public and publicly guaranteed	27,414	30,687	24,338	27,205	26,696	26,880	29,892	28,518
Official creditors	21,165	28,934	23,799	26,324	24,077	24,684	27,029	25,997
Multilateral	3,403	4,022	3,921	4,111	4,527	4,944	7,027	6,999
of which: IBRD	1,480	1,320	639	503	492	544	1,181	1,255
IDA	921	1,035	1,266	1,465	1,420	1,481	1,490	1,444
Bilateral	17,763	24,912	19,878	22,213	19,550	19,740	20,002	18,998
Private creditors	6,249	1,753	540	881	2,619	2,196	2,863	2,522
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	584	1,829	1,576	2,199	2,184
Commercial banks	731	560	317	170	688	520	584	267
Private nonguaranteed	1,000	313	573	1,968	1,103	838	1,489	1,579
of which: Bonds	0	0	100	0	0	0	750	750
Disbursements	1,951	642	575	628	2,727	711	3,077	1,102
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,900	642	368	628	2,727	710	3,065	906
Official creditors	1,198	602	223	487	773	657	2,327	794
Multilateral	269	392	174	413	678	556	2,204	562
of which: IBRD	92	42	6	26	97	108	723	143
IDA	8	83	49	75	69	57	13	11
Bilateral	929	209	50	74	95	100	123	233
Private creditors	703	40	144	141	1,954	54	737	112
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	1,250	0	643	0
Commercial banks	175	31	132	139	703	52	83	108
Private nonguaranteed	51	0	207	0	0	1	13	196
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1,704	894	1,100	1,348	1,637	1,714	1,860	2,197
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,572	832	984	1,248	1,485	1,505	1,747	2,092
Official creditors	884	542	863	1,200	1,293	1,262	1,681	1,655
Multilateral	282	310	298	329	385	300	530	462
of which: IBRD	176	198	87	77	77	66	97	77
IDA	7	14	23	38	41	42	47	50
Bilateral	603	232	564	871	908	962	1,151	1,193
Private creditors	687	290	121	48	192	243	66	437
of which: Bonds	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	34	91	57	39	183	236	28	417
Private nonguaranteed	132	62	116	100	151	209	112	105
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	1,007	1,252	619	625	579	677	799	875
Public and publicly guaranteed	918	1,228	603	609	572	671	735	758
Official creditors	719	1,121	573	542	509	530	618	648
Multilateral	184	232	147	100	105	132	184	214
of which: IBRD	138	114	41	22	21	27	47	58
IDA	7	7	9	12	11	11	11	11
Bilateral	535	889	425	442	404	399	434	434
Private creditors	199	106	31	67	63	140	117	110
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	61	51	106	84	85
Commercial banks	48	44	16	3	9	32	31	22
Private nonguaranteed	89	24	16	16	7	7	64	117
of which: Bonds	0	0	12	12	0	0	59	59
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-12,667	976	-1,869	1,925	-1,485	-304	3,479	-214
Net flows on external debt	-1,301	92	-714	-617	978	-1,224	1,034	-25
Cross-currency valuation	1,460	795	-899	1,083	-2,109	1,192	1,521	-118
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	309	22	1	1	0	1	0
Total amount forgiven	13,057	54	25	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	2,374	2,585	2,704	3,322	3,003	2,681	2,503	2,349
Interest	667	636	580	528	469	405	343	289
Private creditors								
Principal	305	551	975	764	56	256	1,295	44
Interest	336	313	243	191	130	96	63	5

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on the Central Bank data from 2001. Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are based on reports provided by the country.

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,145	2,509	4,467	8,517	8,984	9,842	9,513	10,110
Long-term external debt	1,935	1,984	2,822	6,737	7,409	8,878	8,512	9,058
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,909	1,979	2,710	4,975	4,786	5,589	5,432	5,742
Private nonguaranteed	26	5	111	1,762	2,622	3,289	3,079	3,316
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	210	525	1,645	1,780	1,575	964	1,001	1,052
interest arrears on long-term	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	1,901	1,972	2,705	4,971	4,782	5,585	5,429	5,739
Long-term private sector debt	34	11	117	1,767	2,626	3,293	3,083	3,319
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	131	832	347	228	693	1,146	257	705
External debt flows								
Disbursements	108	206	371	691	1,222	1,643	252	1,044
Long-term external debt	108	206	371	691	1,222	1,643	252	1,044
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	124	160	157	467	405	671	550	488
Long-term external debt	118	160	157	467	405	671	550	488
IMF repurchases	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	2	383	807	245	613	361	-261	607
Long-term external debt	-11	46	214	224	817	972	-298	556
Short-term external debt	18	337	592	21	-205	-611	37	51
Interest payments	84	120	212	532	445	519	505	515
Long-term external debt	75	98	139	347	344	464	466	484
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	9	22	73	184	101	55	39	31
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	2	38	173	363	511	241	1,508	784
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	31	0	60	80	181	91	172	73
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	160	102	72	119	143	116	162	165
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	127	130	85	136	86	74	54	80
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.3
Japanese yen	1.3	1.8	6.7	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.8	5.9
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	56.5	46.7	68.3	80.6	81.5	84.1	83.3	83.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.2	6.5	7.2	2.7	5.1	6.0	5.7	6.0
Maturity (years)	35.6	22.3	18.6	13.3	18.3	17.7	21.5	10.3
Grace period (years)	8.8	5.2	4.0	4.8	2.2	4.0	3.3	3.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	10.4	6.1	9.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	0.0	4.1
Maturity (years)	5.0	26.3	9.2	29.6	30.4	27.9	0.0	2.0
Grace period (years)	0.5	5.8	2.3	29.6	30.4	27.9	0.0	2.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	4,699	9,404	12,881	15,340	16,499	18,135	19,793	21,714
Exports of goods, services & income	1,360	3,154	5,554	7,120	7,766	8,890	9,515	10,131
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	366	1,064	1,765	2,564	3,030	3,485	3,711	3,804
Imports of goods & services	1,785	3,744	6,031	7,755	8,353	9,562	10,753	11,771
International reserves	595	940	1,901	1,938	1,890	1,963	2,304	2,646
Current account balance	-152	-262	-431	-628	-569	-671	-1,183	-1,596
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	157.7	79.5	80.4	119.6	115.7	110.7	100.0	99.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	45.6	26.7	34.7	55.5	54.5	54.3	48.1	46.6
Debt service to exports (%)	15.3	8.9	6.6	14.0	10.9	13.4	11.1	9.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	9.8	20.9	36.8	20.9	17.5	9.8	10.5	10.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	36.6	54.7	42.5	27.4	27.1	25.5	26.4	27.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	27.8	37.5	42.6	22.7	21.0	19.9	24.2	26.2
Reserves to imports (months)	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,935	1,984	2,822	6,737	7,409	8,878	8,512	9,058
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,909	1,979	2,710	4,975	4,786	5,589	5,432	5,742
Official creditors	1,725	1,870	2,505	3,041	3,067	3,141	3,158	3,475
Multilateral	784	1,374	1,900	2,336	2,431	2,507	2,508	2,773
of which: IBRD	140	307	309	348	436	417	401	400
IDA	23	20	16	13	12	11	10	9
Bilateral	941	496	605	705	636	633	649	702
Private creditors	184	109	205	1,934	1,719	2,448	2,275	2,267
of which: Bonds	0	0	82	1,834	1,636	2,344	2,242	2,174
Commercial banks	127	74	102	73	58	78	5	68
Private nonguaranteed	26	5	111	1,762	2,622	3,289	3,079	3,316
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	108	206	371	691	1,222	1,643	252	1,044
Public and publicly guaranteed	108	206	321	319	682	998	252	668
Official creditors	77	201	200	113	337	373	251	603
Multilateral	44	165	159	107	308	347	227	565
of which: IBRD	2	26	34	16	129	25	35	52
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	33	35	41	6	28	25	24	38
Private creditors	30	5	120	205	345	625	0	65
of which: Bonds	0	0	32	204	343	625	0	0
Commercial banks	25	5	87	1	0	0	0	65
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	51	373	540	645	0	376
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	118	160	157	467	405	671	550	488
Public and publicly guaranteed	105	157	124	274	244	457	340	349
Official creditors	94	123	120	258	228	330	280	346
Multilateral	57	78	87	220	184	287	241	305
of which: IBRD	15	21	17	41	40	44	51	53
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	37	45	33	38	44	43	39	41
Private creditors	11	33	4	15	16	127	60	4
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	121	30	0
Commercial banks	9	25	4	14	14	5	28	2
Private nonguaranteed	14	3	33	194	160	214	210	139
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	75	98	139	347	344	464	466	484
Public and publicly guaranteed	72	98	132	268	257	334	348	368
Official creditors	62	89	123	116	118	126	137	136
Multilateral	50	62	103	97	101	111	123	121
of which: IBRD	14	22	24	12	14	22	24	19
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	13	27	19	19	17	16	14	15
Private creditors	9	9	9	152	139	207	211	232
of which: Bonds	0	0	8	145	133	206	209	232
Commercial banks	8	7	1	7	6	1	2	0
Private nonguaranteed	3	0	7	79	87	131	117	116
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	65	412	778	332	467	859	-330	597
Net flows on external debt	2	383	807	245	613	361	-261	607
Cross-currency valuation	7	50	-43	30	-70	42	45	63
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	3
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	332	347	321	491	442	227	216	203
Interest	168	162	151	132	107	92	82	71
Private creditors								
Principal	886	687	758	335	270	204	172	139
Interest	321	283	248	211	195	183	173	164

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt are revised from 2005 and World Bank staff estimates based on Balance of Payments reported by the country.

ERITREA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	36.7	299.9	705.7	724.5	784.9	859.8	962.0
Long-term external debt	..	36.7	298.0	704.0	723.0	781.4	855.7	957.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	36.7	298.0	704.0	723.0	781.4	855.7	957.3
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	..	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.6	4.1	4.6
interest arrears on long-term	..	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.6	4.1	4.6
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	0.0	4.9	28.0	13.9	21.4	18.4	9.9
Long-term public sector debt	..	36.7	298.0	704.0	723.0	781.4	855.7	957.3
Long-term private sector debt	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	110.5	173.6	72.8	0.0	34.6	46.3	80.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	7.2	50.7	92.4	70.6	37.9	42.1	104.4
Long-term external debt	..	7.2	50.7	92.4	70.6	37.9	42.1	104.4
IMF purchases	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	..	0.0	0.5	10.4	11.8	6.2	1.7	5.7
Long-term external debt	..	0.0	0.5	10.4	11.8	6.2	1.7	5.7
IMF repurchases	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	..	7.2	50.2	82.0	58.9	31.7	40.4	98.7
Long-term external debt	..	7.2	50.2	82.0	58.9	31.7	40.4	98.7
Short-term external debt	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	..	0.2	2.5	8.6	8.4	6.1	4.1	8.9
Long-term external debt	..	0.2	2.5	8.6	8.4	6.1	4.1	8.9
IMF charges	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	0.0	27.9	-7.9	-1.0	0.5	-2.8	36.0
Portfolio equity flows	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	103.2	104.3	193.0	238.1	88.5	116.2	108.7
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	6.9	8.2	4.4	12.3	10.1
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	42.7	22.1	30.8	24.2	16.2	10.5	9.6
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.7
Japanese yen	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	66.3	57.0	66.7	68.5	68.1	67.9	66.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.1	2.0	5.5
Maturity (years)	..	23.9	39.7	36.3	0.0	21.0	-2.4	5.5
Grace period (years)	..	5.6	10.4	8.8	0.0	5.8	3.1	3.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	0.0	36.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	0.0	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	585.6	634.1	615.9	1152.0	1273.0	1364.8	1641.4
Exports of goods, services & income	..	142.4	106.9	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	..	498.2	510.3	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	..	40.5	36.1	34.7	27.9	25.4	34.3	..
Current account balance	..	-31.5	-104.7	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	25.8	280.7	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	6.3	47.3	114.6	62.9	61.7	63.0	58.6
Debt service to exports (%)	..	0.1	2.8	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	66.3	50.6	68.3	70.4	71.5	71.3	66.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	110.4	12.0	4.9	3.9	3.2	4.0	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	1.0	0.8	..	..	..	..	..

ERITREA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	36.7	298.0	704.0	723.0	781.4	855.7	957.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	36.7	298.0	704.0	723.0	781.4	855.7	957.3
Official creditors	..	36.7	298.0	666.1	690.1	744.7	814.7	917.8
Multilateral	..	24.3	151.9	481.7	510.1	561.6	613.2	643.1
of which: IBRD	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	..	24.3	84.5	352.0	381.1	419.4	456.9	472.6
Bilateral	..	12.4	146.1	184.4	180.0	183.1	201.5	274.7
Private creditors	..	0.0	0.0	37.9	32.9	36.7	41.0	39.5
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	..	7.2	50.7	92.4	70.6	37.9	42.1	104.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	7.2	50.7	92.4	70.6	37.9	42.1	104.4
Official creditors	..	7.2	50.7	57.7	70.6	37.4	42.1	103.6
Multilateral	..	5.4	39.2	56.6	70.0	33.1	28.4	31.1
of which: IBRD	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	..	5.4	31.6	35.6	57.3	20.2	20.5	22.5
Bilateral	..	1.8	11.5	1.1	0.6	4.3	13.6	72.4
Private creditors	..	0.0	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	..	0.0	0.5	10.4	11.8	6.2	1.7	5.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0.0	0.5	10.4	11.8	6.2	1.7	5.7
Official creditors	..	0.0	0.5	10.4	11.8	6.2	1.7	5.7
Multilateral	..	0.0	0.5	4.1	6.5	4.2	1.4	5.1
of which: IBRD	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	..	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	3.1
Bilateral	..	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.2	2.0	0.2	0.6
Private creditors	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	..	0.2	2.5	8.6	8.4	6.1	4.1	8.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0.2	2.5	8.6	8.4	6.1	4.1	8.9
Official creditors	..	0.2	2.5	8.6	8.4	6.0	4.1	8.9
Multilateral	..	0.2	1.3	5.4	5.9	5.1	3.9	4.6
of which: IBRD	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	..	0.2	0.4	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.1
Bilateral	..	0.0	1.2	3.2	2.5	0.9	0.1	4.3
Private creditors	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	7.6	47.4	98.1	18.8	60.4	74.8	102.2
Net flows on external debt	..	7.2	50.2	82.0	58.9	31.7	40.4	98.7
Cross-currency valuation	..	0.4	-4.2	15.1	-34.6	23.7	28.1	2.0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	20.6
Total amount forgiven	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
Debt buyback	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	28.0	31.2	61.1	61.7	61.5	34.8	30.0	27.3
Interest	11.2	11.6	11.2	9.6	8.0	6.6	6.1	5.7
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

ETHIOPIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	8,645	10,322	5,495	6,663	6,204	2,273	2,620	2,882
Long-term external debt	8,493	9,788	5,339	6,351	5,924	2,197	2,568	2,826
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,493	9,788	5,339	6,351	5,924	2,197	2,568	2,826
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	6	73	77	183	160	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	145	460	79	129	120	76	52	56
interest arrears on long-term	43	437	65	36	36	36	32	32
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	236	3,628	652	528	508	374	373	373
Long-term public sector debt	8,492	9,788	5,339	6,351	5,924	2,197	2,568	2,826
Long-term private sector debt	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	580	170	500	295	748	415	916	468
External debt flows								
Disbursements	374	232	185	403	527	370	380	379
Long-term external debt	374	232	185	372	527	370	380	379
IMF purchases	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	177	92	85	52	40	111	88	71
Long-term external debt	152	92	72	43	36	111	88	71
IMF repurchases	25	0	13	9	4	0	0	0
Net flows	203	133	90	402	479	215	273	312
Long-term external debt	222	140	114	329	492	259	293	308
Short-term external debt	7	-8	-11	51	-9	-44	-20	4
Interest payments	59	63	53	49	54	56	45	40
Long-term external debt	49	61	52	47	49	54	44	39
IMF charges	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	8	1	1	2	3	3	1	1
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	12	14	135	0	265	545	222	109
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	9	28	21	24	18	17
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	604	476	425	1,459	1,464	5,177	2,036	2,871
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	1	155	154	3,952	7	11
IDA grants	..	..	..	282	72	168	192	390
Memo: technical coop. grants	250	164	120	173	196	259	124	152
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	5.0	5.6	14.9	17.5	16.9
Japanese yen	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pound sterling	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	24.2	29.0	75.8	74.4	72.4	63.6	58.1	55.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
Maturity (years)	32.7	36.3	38.4	37.9	32.3	34.9	39.5	38.3
Grace period (years)	7.9	9.3	10.0	9.5	6.3	8.9	9.6	9.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	12,016	7,545	8,119	9,989	12,269	15,127	19,409	26,521
Exports of goods, services & income	606	836	1,062	1,849	2,146	2,424	3,085	3,938
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	5	27	53	134	174	172	358	387
Imports of goods & services	1,349	1,533	1,673	3,787	4,943	5,314	6,945	9,653
International reserves	55	815	363	1,497	1,121	833	1,290	871
Current account balance	-294	39	13	-668	-1,568	-1,786	-828	-1,806
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,427.1	1,234.8	517.6	360.3	289.1	93.8	84.9	73.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	71.9	136.8	67.7	66.7	50.6	15.0	13.5	10.9
Debt service to exports (%)	39.0	18.5	13.0	5.5	4.3	6.9	4.3	2.8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.7	4.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.0	1.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	14.8	22.8	50.1	72.6	75.8	47.6	52.5	55.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.6	7.9	6.6	22.5	18.1	36.6	49.2	30.2
Reserves to imports (months)	0.5	6.4	2.6	4.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.1

ETHIOPIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	8,493	9,788	5,339	6,351	5,924	2,197	2,568	2,826
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,493	9,788	5,339	6,351	5,924	2,197	2,568	2,826
Official creditors	7,920	9,198	5,226	6,098	5,560	1,881	2,296	2,587
Multilateral	1,283	2,354	2,752	4,835	4,703	1,082	1,376	1,603
of which: IBRD	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	824	1,470	1,779	3,488	3,359	553	711	859
Bilateral	6,637	6,844	2,473	1,263	857	799	920	985
Private creditors	573	590	113	253	364	316	272	239
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	116	253	12	1	1	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	374	232	185	372	527	370	380	379
Public and publicly guaranteed	374	232	185	372	527	370	380	379
Official creditors	324	232	184	294	400	370	380	379
Multilateral	139	209	181	293	323	290	272	285
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	74	84	137	202	162	179	132	160
Bilateral	185	23	3	2	76	80	108	95
Private creditors	51	0	2	78	127	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	152	92	72	43	36	111	88	71
Public and publicly guaranteed	152	92	72	43	36	111	88	71
Official creditors	45	44	62	35	24	67	43	38
Multilateral	16	40	56	29	15	56	34	30
of which: IBRD	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	4	12	21	13	0	23	0	3
Bilateral	29	3	6	7	10	10	9	8
Private creditors	107	48	10	7	11	45	44	33
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	45	39	4	0	0	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	49	61	52	47	49	54	44	39
Public and publicly guaranteed	49	61	52	47	49	54	44	39
Official creditors	24	32	48	45	40	37	29	27
Multilateral	13	24	34	39	29	32	17	19
of which: IBRD	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	6	11	13	23	15	16	6	7
Bilateral	11	9	14	6	11	5	12	8
Private creditors	24	29	4	1	10	17	15	11
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	11	27	1	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	790	244	-62	-628	-458	-3,931	347	262
Net flows on external debt	203	133	90	402	479	215	273	312
Cross-currency valuation	586	22	-105	11	-500	-4,128	-80	-5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	30	0	17	164	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	66	8	0	1,372	447	4,192	13	31
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	88	88	103	107	120	128	137	144
Interest	37	39	40	40	40	39	37	36
Private creditors								
Principal	122	110	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Ethiopia was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

FIJI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	308.4	178.2	172.6	245.9	185.7	204.2	347.3	379.5
Long-term external debt	296.4	163.2	172.4	192.5	185.4	192.2	347.0	360.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	296.4	163.2	172.4	192.5	185.4	192.2	347.0	360.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	12.0	15.0	0.2	53.4	0.4	12.0	0.3	19.4
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.2
Long-term public sector debt	296.4	163.2	172.4	192.5	185.4	192.2	347.0	360.1
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	30.0	10.5	0.0	47.0	25.0	170.7	0.0	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	15.1	15.2	7.1	11.8	14.1	12.8	162.6	13.2
Long-term external debt	15.1	15.2	7.1	11.8	14.1	12.8	162.6	13.2
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	55.5	31.2	16.9	6.3	8.5	7.6	10.4	7.7
Long-term external debt	54.6	31.2	16.9	6.3	8.5	7.6	10.4	7.7
IMF repurchases	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	-42.3	-17.1	-9.8	58.5	-47.5	16.2	141.2	24.5
Long-term external debt	-39.5	-16.0	-9.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	152.2	5.5
Short-term external debt	-2.0	-1.1	0.0	53.0	-53.0	11.0	-11.0	19.0
Interest payments	25.2	11.2	7.7	6.6	5.7	6.4	16.2	16.1
Long-term external debt	23.7	10.3	7.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	16.2	15.8
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	91.9	69.5	-1.7	255.5	160.4	415.3	337.0	320.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	-1.7	5.7	-6.6
Profit remittances on FDI	49.4	83.7	9.8	140.8	114.7	162.4	116.9	56.8
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	14.3	21.4	9.3	28.3	38.2	22.4	21.9	19.9
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	36.2	30.9	21.9	28.9	29.3	34.6	30.2	26.7
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.8	11.2	9.7	8.8	4.8	5.4
Pound sterling	13.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	5.4	0.8	49.0	56.6	64.2	66.5	83.4	82.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.6	4.5	0.0	2.6	4.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	24.8	12.0	0.0	24.0	24.7	20.4	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	5.1	4.5	0.0	4.5	5.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1289.6	1931.1	1717.4	2727.8	3006.1	3046.8	3275.7	3433.0
Exports of goods, services & income	881.6	1139.1	1048.8	1541.6	1722.2	1676.3	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	22.0	33.0	24.0	171.9	184.2	165.5	165.5	175.0
Imports of goods & services	974.3	1254.7	1142.8	1927.9	2113.2	2368.1	..	..
International reserves	261.1	349.3	412.0	478.5	318.8	..	..	..
Current account balance	-94.0	-112.7	-67.2	-370.4	-396.4	-715.2	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	35.0	15.6	16.5	16.0	10.8	12.2	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23.9	9.2	10.1	9.0	6.2	6.7	10.6	11.1
Debt service to exports (%)	9.1	3.7	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.9	8.4	0.1	21.7	0.2	5.9	0.1	5.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	65.5	84.0	51.4	37.0	49.5	47.3	29.3	28.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	84.7	196.0	238.7	194.5	171.7	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.0	1.8	..	..	..

FIJI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	296.4	163.2	172.4	192.5	185.4	192.2	347.0	360.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	296.4	163.2	172.4	192.5	185.4	192.2	347.0	360.1
Official creditors	269.5	162.7	172.4	192.5	185.4	192.2	197.0	210.1
Multilateral	202.0	149.7	88.8	91.0	91.8	96.7	101.6	108.6
of which: IBRD	67.8	35.3	19.7	9.3	6.3	4.3	2.6	1.5
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	67.5	13.0	83.6	101.5	93.5	95.5	95.4	101.4
Private creditors	26.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	150.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	12.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	150.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	15.1	15.2	7.1	11.8	14.1	12.8	162.6	13.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	15.1	15.2	7.1	11.8	14.1	12.8	162.6	13.2
Official creditors	14.4	15.2	7.1	11.8	14.1	12.8	12.6	13.2
Multilateral	13.2	15.2	5.6	9.5	14.1	9.7	12.6	10.0
of which: IBRD	5.1	5.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.3
Private creditors	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	54.6	31.2	16.9	6.3	8.5	7.6	10.4	7.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	54.6	31.2	16.9	6.3	8.5	7.6	10.4	7.7
Official creditors	41.5	30.2	16.9	6.3	8.5	7.6	10.4	7.7
Multilateral	33.8	28.2	14.8	5.5	6.5	6.3	9.1	6.3
of which: IBRD	9.1	11.5	7.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.3
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	7.7	2.0	2.1	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
Private creditors	13.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	23.7	10.3	7.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	16.2	15.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	23.7	10.3	7.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	16.1	15.8
Official creditors	21.0	10.2	7.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5
Multilateral	15.0	9.5	5.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.8
of which: IBRD	5.6	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	6.0	0.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7
Private creditors	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-3.8	-12.8	-19.0	62.1	-60.2	18.5	143.1	32.2
Net flows on external debt	-42.3	-17.1	-9.8	58.5	-47.5	16.2	141.2	24.5
Cross-currency valuation	24.5	-6.0	-7.9	2.5	-8.2	0.4	2.5	8.3
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	38.5	37.2	36.7	12.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1
Interest	6.9	5.8	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7
Private creditors								
Principal	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	10.4	7.4	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

GABON
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,983	4,361	3,902	4,061	3,877	4,187	2,846	2,367
Long-term external debt	3,150	3,977	3,457	3,777	3,562	3,697	2,599	2,247
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,150	3,977	3,457	3,777	3,562	3,697	2,599	2,247
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	140	97	89	100	68	57	25	0
Short-term external debt	693	287	355	184	247	434	222	120
interest arrears on long-term	130	0	63	184	187	344	6	10
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	82	26	118	218	341	773	38	32
Long-term public sector debt	3,148	3,977	3,457	3,777	3,562	3,697	2,599	2,247
Long-term private sector debt	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	65	89	20	107	142	40	1,946	641
External debt flows								
Disbursements	204	279	51	195	18	87	1,089	108
Long-term external debt	195	222	34	133	18	87	1,089	108
IMF purchases	9	57	17	62	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	40	216	198	189	136	128	2,280	416
Long-term external debt	26	165	188	164	111	114	2,246	391
IMF repurchases	15	52	10	25	25	14	34	25
Net flows	164	14	-363	-50	-58	-11	-1,065	-414
Long-term external debt	170	57	-154	-31	-93	-27	-1,157	-283
Short-term external debt	0	-49	-216	-56	60	30	126	-106
Interest payments	136	240	154	48	57	42	386	167
Long-term external debt	78	217	124	46	52	36	377	162
IMF charges	13	5	4	2	3	3	3	1
Short-term external debt	45	17	26	0	2	3	7	4
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	73	-315	-43	320	242	268	269	20
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	116	236	473	722	765	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	30	87	39	33	57	21	29	26
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	17	7	3	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	36	46	26	44	45	56	60	41
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	56.8	47.5	48.9	35.1	29.9
Japanese yen	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Pound sterling	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.9	4.6	2.4
Swiss franc	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
U.S.dollars	10.3	11.5	29.1	24.8	36.2	34.6	44.7	50.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.7	4.7	0.0	2.0	1.4	4.2	4.9	2.5
Maturity (years)	19.0	13.0	8.7	19.6	16.2	14.4	19.4	18.1
Grace period (years)	5.4	5.9	0.7	5.1	4.3	2.9	5.3	6.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	7.3	4.9
Maturity (years)	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	8.1	7.8
Grace period (years)	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	7.1	2.3
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	5,336	4,293	4,289	5,987	7,708	7,902	10,042	12,191
Exports of goods, services & income	2,750	2,984	3,549	4,243	5,648	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	4	6	7	11	11	11	11
Imports of goods & services	2,448	2,423	2,483	3,133	3,395	..	..	..
International reserves	279	153	194	449	675	1,122	1,238	1,935
Current account balance	168	515	1,001	924	1,983	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	144.8	146.2	109.9	95.7	68.7	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	74.6	101.6	91.0	67.8	50.3	53.0	28.3	19.4
Debt service to exports (%)	6.4	15.3	9.9	5.6	3.4	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17.4	6.6	9.1	4.5	6.4	10.4	7.8	5.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	8.0	13.5	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.7	14.3	16.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	7.0	3.5	5.0	11.1	17.4	26.8	43.5	81.7
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	..	..	..

GABON
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,150	3,977	3,457	3,777	3,562	3,697	2,599	2,247
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,150	3,977	3,457	3,777	3,562	3,697	2,599	2,247
Official creditors	2,435	3,778	3,338	3,599	3,443	3,576	1,464	1,172
Multilateral	317	588	468	464	393	407	406	381
of which: IBRD	69	110	64	38	30	19	12	20
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	2,118	3,190	2,871	3,135	3,050	3,168	1,058	791
Private creditors	715	199	119	179	119	121	1,135	1,075
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	946
Commercial banks	181	148	103	69	39	29	60	92
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	195	222	34	133	18	87	1,089	108
Public and publicly guaranteed	195	222	34	133	18	87	1,089	108
Official creditors	158	222	13	133	18	61	41	62
Multilateral	84	150	11	108	15	57	37	17
of which: IBRD	10	4	9	3	0	0	0	12
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	74	72	2	26	3	4	4	45
Private creditors	37	0	21	0	0	26	1,048	45
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	0
Commercial banks	0	0	21	0	0	0	37	45
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	26	165	188	164	111	114	2,246	391
Public and publicly guaranteed	26	165	188	164	111	114	2,246	391
Official creditors	18	90	160	110	63	84	2,207	293
Multilateral	13	43	44	63	54	56	51	53
of which: IBRD	1	12	13	14	7	12	8	3
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	5	48	116	47	9	28	2,156	240
Private creditors	8	75	27	54	48	30	39	98
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Commercial banks	3	26	27	34	28	10	6	9
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	78	217	124	46	52	36	377	162
Public and publicly guaranteed	78	217	124	46	52	36	377	162
Official creditors	68	174	118	37	46	32	372	77
Multilateral	21	26	42	26	21	21	21	19
of which: IBRD	5	8	5	3	1	2	1	1
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	47	148	75	12	24	11	350	58
Private creditors	11	44	7	9	7	4	5	85
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
Commercial banks	5	26	7	7	5	3	2	4
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	632	189	-83	312	-183	310	-1,341	-479
Net flows on external debt	164	14	-363	-50	-58	-11	-1,065	-414
Cross-currency valuation	293	228	-196	211	-328	213	224	-42
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	271	472	637	749	407	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	41	0	0	0	0	89	10
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,100	216
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	473	189	172	122	90	87	113	109
Interest	52	42	38	31	28	27	25	23
Private creditors								
Principal	266	187	23	23	20	19	19	13
Interest	92	88	84	83	82	80	80	79

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country and include the effects of Paris Club debt buyback agreement signed in 2007.

GAMBIA, THE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	369.1	426.1	483.3	673.4	669.5	728.1	726.6	452.6
Long-term external debt	308.4	385.5	437.9	621.8	626.2	692.4	698.6	419.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	308.4	385.5	437.9	621.8	626.2	692.4	698.6	419.9
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	44.9	25.8	18.1	24.8	20.8	17.8	6.3	12.3
Short-term external debt	15.7	14.8	27.3	26.9	22.4	17.9	21.6	20.4
interest arrears on long-term	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.9	2.2	2.0	18.9	20.9	23.6	21.0	13.9
Long-term public sector debt	306.6	385.3	437.9	621.8	626.2	692.4	698.6	419.9
Long-term private sector debt	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	37.9	40.3	24.5	84.3	51.0	25.3	23.0	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	32.8	23.0	29.7	51.4	62.6	59.9	58.6	76.2
Long-term external debt	23.5	23.0	20.7	51.4	62.6	59.9	52.5	69.9
IMF purchases	9.3	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.3
Principal repayments	25.5	21.7	14.3	28.2	17.9	21.6	24.4	14.7
Long-term external debt	20.2	15.5	12.7	17.0	15.8	17.5	20.8	14.7
IMF repurchases	5.3	6.2	1.6	11.2	2.0	4.0	3.7	0.0
Net flows	15.5	-7.6	20.6	17.2	41.7	34.3	38.2	60.5
Long-term external debt	3.4	7.5	8.0	34.4	46.7	42.4	31.7	55.2
Short-term external debt	8.1	-8.8	5.2	-6.0	-3.0	-4.0	4.0	-1.0
Interest payments	12.3	6.3	7.3	9.1	10.5	9.9	11.8	10.1
Long-term external debt	10.2	5.2	6.0	8.0	9.5	9.0	10.6	9.1
IMF charges	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Short-term external debt	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	14.1	7.8	43.5	56.8	51.9	82.1	72.6	72.1
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	26.0	32.8	33.9	35.7
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	44.7	17.6	21.7	28.8	26.1	31.6	73.6	271.4
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.1	2.5	0.8	0.1	14.9	215.3
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.8
Memo: technical coop. grants	24.2	22.8	9.6	9.7	9.1	11.2	9.3	8.6
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	4.6	3.7	3.5	4.0	8.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	8.5	6.3	4.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.0
Swiss franc	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	39.1	43.5	51.3	54.1	55.0	53.6	47.2	46.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	3.5	1.7	2.5	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	42.0	21.3	27.4	25.9	29.9	29.5	28.9	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.0	6.2	6.8	6.0	7.3	8.7	9.9	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	291.4	377.1	400.4	366.0	417.8	459.7	596.7	735.6
Exports of goods, services & income	169.7	181.0	..	245.5	240.4	268.0	286.0	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	10.0	19.0	14.0	62.1	57.4	63.7	47.3	64.0
Imports of goods & services	205.4	241.4	..	282.5	296.2	358.1	369.4	..
International reserves	55.4	106.1	109.4	83.8	98.3	120.6	142.8	..
Current account balance	23.4	-8.2	..	-31.0	-43.6	-65.6	-52.7	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	217.5	235.4	..	274.3	278.5	271.7	254.0	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	126.7	113.0	120.7	184.0	160.2	158.4	121.8	61.5
Debt service to exports (%)	22.2	15.5	..	15.2	11.8	11.8	12.7	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4.3	3.5	5.7	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.0	4.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	55.0	76.6	71.1	75.0	76.1	78.3	78.8	63.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	15.0	24.9	22.6	12.4	14.7	16.6	19.7	..
Reserves to imports (months)	3.2	5.3	..	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.6	..

GAMBIA, THE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	308.4	385.5	437.9	621.8	626.2	692.4	698.6	419.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	308.4	385.5	437.9	621.8	626.2	692.4	698.6	419.9
Official creditors	290.1	385.2	436.9	620.9	625.5	691.5	697.6	408.1
Multilateral	203.1	326.2	343.7	505.3	509.5	570.1	572.2	286.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	101.6	161.6	170.7	247.4	244.9	263.5	218.9	61.9
Bilateral	87.0	59.0	93.2	115.6	116.0	121.5	125.4	121.4
Private creditors	18.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	11.8
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	16.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	11.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	23.5	23.0	20.7	51.4	62.6	59.9	52.5	69.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	23.5	23.0	20.7	51.4	62.6	59.9	52.5	69.9
Official creditors	23.5	23.0	20.7	51.4	62.6	59.9	52.5	58.4
Multilateral	17.7	19.0	17.1	44.8	53.7	50.0	40.9	46.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	9.8	11.6	7.7	20.8	18.9	11.7	1.1	2.4
Bilateral	5.8	4.0	3.6	6.6	8.9	9.9	11.6	11.7
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	20.2	15.5	12.7	17.0	15.8	17.5	20.8	14.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	20.2	15.5	12.7	17.0	15.8	17.5	20.8	14.7
Official creditors	12.7	15.1	12.3	17.0	15.8	17.5	20.8	14.7
Multilateral	4.7	6.7	7.9	8.3	10.1	11.0	14.7	8.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.4	3.3	4.3	5.0	0.1
Bilateral	7.9	8.5	4.4	8.6	5.7	6.6	6.0	6.4
Private creditors	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	10.2	5.2	6.0	8.0	9.5	9.0	10.6	9.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	10.2	5.2	6.0	8.0	9.5	9.0	10.6	9.1
Official creditors	5.5	5.2	5.9	8.0	9.5	9.0	10.6	9.1
Multilateral	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.8	5.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.5
Bilateral	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.0
Private creditors	4.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	3.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	31.4	3.1	18.7	37.8	-3.9	58.6	-1.5	-274.0
Net flows on external debt	15.5	-7.6	20.6	17.2	41.7	34.3	38.2	60.5
Cross-currency valuation	3.3	-17.5	-37.1	-16.3	-55.7	-17.2	-71.3	-189.9
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	225.5
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	18.2	21.2	23.3	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.1	21.8
Interest	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0
Private creditors								
Principal	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Interest	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Data for 2008 include the effects of Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative and HIPC debt relief, in the amount of \$214,362 in thousands.

GEORGIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	1,240	1,638	2,064	1,909	1,970	2,296	3,380
Long-term external debt	..	1,039	1,316	1,692	1,626	1,625	1,784	2,562
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,039	1,274	1,593	1,494	1,466	1,544	2,222
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	42	99	132	159	241	341
Use of IMF credit	..	116	278	266	232	236	252	460
Short-term external debt	..	85	44	106	50	108	260	357
interest arrears on long-term	..	61	1	7	11	7	7	7
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	211	179	191	151	69	32	28
Long-term public sector debt	..	1,039	1,264	1,591	1,493	1,466	1,544	2,222
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	52	101	133	159	241	341
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	91	72	60	84	104	55	812
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	174	65	197	187	216	235	1,149
Long-term external debt	..	98	65	177	146	175	193	893
IMF purchases	..	76	0	21	41	41	43	256
Principal repayments	..	0	68	200	157	234	143	120
Long-term external debt	..	0	42	145	103	185	103	85
IMF repurchases	..	0	26	55	54	49	40	35
Net flows	..	-272	33	66	-30	44	245	1,126
Long-term external debt	..	98	23	32	43	-10	89	808
Short-term external debt	..	-446	36	68	-60	62	152	97
Interest payments	..	20	49	34	30	34	38	70
Long-term external debt	..	17	43	31	27	31	31	58
IMF charges	..	3	5	2	1	1	1	2
Short-term external debt	..	0	1	2	2	2	6	11
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	6	131	492	453	1,170	1,750	1,564
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	3	143	34	118
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	0	100	116	94	298	361
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	85	57	138	109	143	239	626
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	54	2
IDA grants	0	7	3	4	3
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	37	83	100	129	127	61	88
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	20.9	20.2	15.5	17.4	12.0
Japanese yen	..	0.0	0.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.6
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	75.3	82.3	73.0	72.7	76.2	72.1	75.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3
Maturity (years)	..	32.3	32.0	33.3	40.3	34.8	26.9	25.4
Grace period (years)	..	9.6	8.9	9.9	10.7	8.8	10.2	8.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	2,574	3,175	5,204	6,473	7,926	10,215	12,685
Exports of goods, services & income	939	1,963	2,545	3,046	3,909	4,482
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	274	303	346	485	695	732
Imports of goods & services	1,248	2,666	3,519	4,591	6,362	8,153
International reserves	..	199	116	387	479	931	1,361	1,480
Current account balance	-269	-354	-710	-1,175	-2,009	-2,915
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	174.5	105.2	75.0	64.7	58.7	75.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	48.2	51.6	39.7	29.5	24.9	22.5	26.6
Debt service to exports (%)	12.5	11.9	7.4	8.8	4.6	4.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	6.9	2.7	5.1	2.6	5.5	11.3	10.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	19.7	29.2	40.5	42.9	45.9	44.2	35.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	16.0	7.1	18.7	25.1	47.3	59.3	43.8
Reserves to imports (months)	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.2

GEORGIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	1,039	1,316	1,692	1,626	1,625	1,784	2,562
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,039	1,274	1,593	1,494	1,466	1,544	2,222
Official creditors	..	939	1,272	1,590	1,492	1,464	1,542	1,720
Multilateral	..	245	478	836	819	904	1,015	1,190
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	84	347	678	679	785	885	989
Bilateral	..	694	794	754	673	560	527	530
Private creditors	..	100	2	3	2	2	2	501
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	500
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	42	99	132	159	241	341
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	98	65	177	146	175	193	893
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	98	37	102	76	119	100	725
Official creditors	..	98	37	102	76	119	100	225
Multilateral	..	96	25	74	60	88	82	202
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	85	18	65	54	76	72	121
Bilateral	..	2	13	28	16	31	18	23
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	500
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	500
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	28	74	69	56	93	168
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	42	145	103	185	103	85
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	41	133	80	166	86	40
Official creditors	..	0	41	133	80	165	85	40
Multilateral	..	0	5	21	10	47	15	19
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	0	2	4	7	10
Bilateral	..	0	35	112	70	119	71	21
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	2	11	23	19	17	45
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	17	43	31	27	31	31	58
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	17	42	28	23	24	23	44
Official creditors	..	17	42	27	23	24	23	25
Multilateral	..	0	8	10	11	11	10	13
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	3	5	6	6	6	7
Bilateral	..	17	34	18	12	13	13	12
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1	3	4	6	8	14
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	-210	-16	130	-156	61	327	1,083
Net flows on external debt	..	-272	33	66	-30	44	245	1,126
Cross-currency valuation	..	18	-51	68	-123	81	76	-13
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	61	57	44	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	109	2	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	54	56	61	60	74	48	52	56
Interest	22	22	22	21	20	19	18	17
Private creditors								
Principal	28	61	78	56	549	36	22	7
Interest	53	50	46	43	22	2	1	0

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

GHANA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,734	5,495	6,116	7,053	6,731	3,188	4,463	4,970
Long-term external debt	2,670	4,227	5,251	5,879	5,727	1,886	3,031	3,452
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,637	4,200	4,994	5,879	5,727	1,886	3,031	3,412
Private nonguaranteed	33	27	257	0	0	0	0	39
Use of IMF credit	745	648	293	468	417	159	167	162
Short-term external debt	320	620	572	706	587	1,143	1,266	1,356
interest arrears on long-term	56	26	10	19	9	19	11	9
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	77	86	25	35	19	42	31	29
Long-term public sector debt	2,637	4,200	4,994	5,879	5,727	1,886	3,031	3,412
Long-term private sector debt	33	27	257	0	0	0	0	39
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	632	620	453	498	352	477	1,124	2,559
External debt flows								
Disbursements	473	570	397	450	520	506	1,154	523
Long-term external debt	408	528	362	411	481	390	1,154	523
IMF purchases	65	42	35	39	39	116	0	0
Principal repayments	260	292	254	157	188	173	101	89
Long-term external debt	143	184	217	134	156	173	101	89
IMF repurchases	116	108	37	24	32	0	0	0
Net flows	312	349	7	305	223	879	1,184	527
Long-term external debt	265	344	144	278	325	217	1,053	435
Short-term external debt	98	71	-136	12	-109	546	131	92
Interest payments	104	95	134	85	95	85	79	146
Long-term external debt	55	57	95	58	72	56	46	112
IMF charges	37	10	1	2	2	0	1	1
Short-term external debt	12	28	38	25	21	29	32	33
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	15	107	166	139	145	636	855	2,112
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	7	17	17	97	94	92	135	172
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	449	238	225	1,909	1,007	5,110	742	764
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	2	1,330	486	4,556	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	66	24	5	10	16
Memo: technical coop. grants	61	108	125	138	123	141	93	102
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.1	3.2	11.5	11.2	12.1
Japanese yen	5.4	14.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	3.0	5.2	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	60.5	59.9	67.6	81.8	79.4	53.9	60.4	58.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.1
Maturity (years)	35.4	34.8	34.7	38.4	43.0	41.8	38.6	27.1
Grace period (years)	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.3	10.3	10.0	7.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.1	6.4	6.2	3.3	0.8	2.8	8.5	2.7
Maturity (years)	8.2	6.6	10.2	15.2	40.2	11.8	10.1	13.6
Grace period (years)	2.1	1.3	2.7	4.9	10.7	2.4	10.0	2.9
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	5,774	6,324	4,831	8,674	10,533	12,588	14,851	15,875
Exports of goods, services & income	955	1,613	2,489	3,534	4,051	5,302	6,205	7,282
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	6	17	32	82	99	105	117	128
Imports of goods & services	1,583	2,262	3,474	5,598	6,851	8,487	10,283	12,911
International reserves	309	804	309	1,750	1,897	2,269	..	..
Current account balance	-223	-144	-387	-567	-1,105	-1,043	-2,151	-3,543
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	391.1	340.7	245.8	199.6	166.1	60.1	71.9	68.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64.7	86.9	126.6	81.3	63.9	25.3	30.1	31.3
Debt service to exports (%)	38.1	24.0	15.6	6.9	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.6	11.3	9.4	10.0	8.7	35.9	28.4	27.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	49.4	54.3	59.9	72.5	74.9	38.9	34.7	37.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	8.3	14.6	5.1	24.8	28.2	71.2	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	2.3	4.3	1.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	..	..

GHANA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,670	4,227	5,251	5,879	5,727	1,886	3,031	3,452
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,637	4,200	4,994	5,879	5,727	1,886	3,031	3,412
Official creditors	2,424	3,847	4,703	5,456	5,312	1,445	1,766	2,100
Multilateral	1,846	2,982	3,663	5,117	5,041	1,239	1,551	1,862
of which: IBRD	113	59	9	2	0	0	0	0
IDA	1,310	2,375	3,130	4,309	4,234	815	1,087	1,330
Bilateral	578	865	1,039	339	271	206	215	238
Private creditors	213	352	292	423	415	441	1,265	1,312
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	750	750
Commercial banks	10	97	57	253	264	291	323	331
Private nonguaranteed	33	27	257	0	0	0	0	39
of which: Bonds	0	0	250	0	0	0	0	39
Disbursements	408	528	362	411	481	390	1,154	523
Public and publicly guaranteed	400	528	362	411	481	390	1,154	523
Official creditors	351	414	340	342	428	350	307	415
Multilateral	274	284	223	328	410	344	282	364
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	201	242	204	230	305	266	231	257
Bilateral	77	130	117	14	17	6	24	52
Private creditors	48	115	22	69	53	40	847	108
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	750	0
Commercial banks	9	64	14	66	49	29	46	53
Private nonguaranteed	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	143	184	217	134	156	173	101	89
Public and publicly guaranteed	135	179	214	133	156	173	101	89
Official creditors	64	108	141	105	117	141	51	48
Multilateral	29	73	68	27	42	69	30	23
of which: IBRD	10	15	8	2	2	0	0	0
IDA	2	8	25	11	15	34	1	1
Bilateral	35	34	74	77	75	73	21	26
Private creditors	71	72	73	28	40	31	50	40
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	17	2	27	10	20	17	33	33
Private nonguaranteed	8	5	3	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	55	57	95	58	72	56	46	112
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	55	80	58	72	56	46	110
Official creditors	42	50	64	44	54	40	26	26
Multilateral	30	40	39	38	42	31	17	18
of which: IBRD	9	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	8	17	22	28	31	19	8	9
Bilateral	12	10	26	6	13	9	8	8
Private creditors	11	5	16	14	17	16	21	84
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64
Commercial banks	2	0	4	4	11	11	15	14
Private nonguaranteed	2	2	14	0	0	0	0	2
of which: Bonds	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	2
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	440	394	-304	-515	-322	-3,543	1,275	507
Net flows on external debt	312	349	7	305	223	879	1,184	527
Cross-currency valuation	166	-120	-307	183	-458	-4,000	61	-30
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	5	0	7	0	0
Total amount forgiven	102	0	0	1,129	72	4,258	0	15
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	69	75	109	111	102	94	104	124
Interest	33	40	43	44	43	42	40	38
Private creditors								
Principal	71	85	102	155	142	132	119	115
Interest	90	98	99	97	93	90	86	83

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover Bonds. Ghana was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2005.

GRENADA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	110.8	127.0	201.4	432.2	406.4	492.2	524.9	519.0
Long-term external debt	97.9	112.4	179.8	346.7	391.5	447.7	468.1	446.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	97.9	112.4	179.8	346.7	391.5	447.7	468.1	446.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	8.4	9.5	7.7	13.0
Short-term external debt	12.9	14.6	21.6	76.3	6.5	35.0	49.1	59.9
interest arrears on long-term	6.9	6.6	4.5	13.3	4.5	6.0	12.1	10.9
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	17.0	20.8	10.6	7.4	9.6	10.5	13.4	17.9
Long-term public sector debt	97.9	112.4	179.8	346.7	391.5	447.7	468.1	446.1
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	15.9	17.0	97.4	60.1	17.5	28.1	25.3	4.3
External debt flows								
Disbursements	14.8	4.9	77.6	59.0	38.5	27.8	23.6	20.6
Long-term external debt	14.8	4.9	77.6	54.6	38.5	25.5	23.6	12.1
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	8.5
Principal repayments	1.7	5.6	10.1	10.5	5.5	7.5	8.5	14.4
Long-term external debt	1.3	5.6	10.1	10.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	11.5
IMF repurchases	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.9
Net flows	13.1	-1.7	63.4	45.5	-28.1	47.3	23.2	18.3
Long-term external debt	13.5	-0.8	67.5	44.2	32.9	19.6	17.4	0.7
Short-term external debt	0.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.0	-61.0	27.0	8.0	12.0
Interest payments	1.6	2.3	4.4	19.0	4.9	8.0	9.5	9.1
Long-term external debt	1.2	1.7	3.4	17.0	3.3	6.8	7.9	7.6
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Short-term external debt	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	12.9	20.0	37.4	65.0	70.2	89.8	174.2	161.2
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	8.4	12.6	27.8	24.9	22.7	22.0	27.0	26.3
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	4.2	8.1	7.1	12.6	37.3	4.4	7.3	12.1
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	2.8	3.8	4.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.3
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	34.5	33.7	6.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	57.3	59.7	78.7	91.1	91.3	92.2	92.2	90.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.6	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.5	0.8
Maturity (years)	19.1	28.2	24.4	26.6	24.3	30.7	25.3	34.1
Grace period (years)	2.4	5.6	7.2	8.7	5.1	9.7	7.2	9.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	13.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	7.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	208.9	262.9	375.3	380.0	452.4	448.7	574.3	601.9
Exports of goods, services & income	105.5	148.4	265.0	248.5	187.1	202.3	237.2	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	18.0	18.0	22.0	72.2	51.6	53.9	55.4	64.0
Imports of goods & services	153.2	187.6	349.0	376.1	429.0	403.6	468.2	..
International reserves	17.6	36.7	57.7	121.7	94.3	100.0	110.6	105.3
Current account balance	-46.2	-41.8	-88.1	-54.7	-186.4	-192.8	-222.4	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	105.0	85.6	76.0	173.9	217.2	243.3	221.3	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	53.0	48.3	53.7	113.7	89.8	109.7	91.4	86.2
Debt service to exports (%)	3.1	5.3	5.5	11.9	5.6	7.7	7.6	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.6	11.5	10.7	17.7	1.6	7.1	9.4	11.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	35.7	39.6	31.4	21.8	27.4	26.1	28.5	28.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	15.9	28.9	28.6	28.2	23.2	20.3	21.1	20.3
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	2.4	2.0	3.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	..

GRENADA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	97.9	112.4	179.8	346.7	391.5	447.7	468.1	446.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	97.9	112.4	179.8	346.7	391.5	447.7	468.1	446.1
Official creditors	95.0	104.7	116.8	141.5	172.7	206.2	227.4	233.5
Multilateral	39.5	50.3	63.3	94.3	111.2	128.7	149.5	148.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	2.2	7.8	10.1	9.0	12.0	11.5
IDA	5.5	7.3	9.6	21.3	22.9	27.8	34.8	36.6
Bilateral	55.4	54.4	53.5	47.2	61.4	77.5	77.9	84.6
Private creditors	2.9	7.7	63.0	205.2	218.9	241.5	240.7	212.7
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	26.6	171.3	214.3	239.4	239.4	210.3
Commercial banks	0.7	0.3	32.2	31.7	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	14.8	4.9	77.6	54.6	38.5	25.5	23.6	12.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	14.8	4.9	77.6	54.6	38.5	25.5	23.6	12.1
Official creditors	14.3	4.9	19.8	12.8	38.5	25.5	23.6	12.1
Multilateral	2.9	3.4	11.7	11.9	22.7	20.5	23.6	9.4
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8	2.8	0.1	4.3	0.9
IDA	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	3.6	4.0	6.0	2.5
Bilateral	11.4	1.5	8.1	0.9	15.8	5.0	0.0	2.7
Private creditors	0.5	0.0	57.8	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	26.6	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.3	5.6	10.1	10.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	11.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.3	5.6	10.1	10.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	11.5
Official creditors	1.1	3.9	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.9	6.2	11.5
Multilateral	1.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.5	9.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Bilateral	0.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9
Private creditors	0.2	1.8	3.7	4.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.1	0.2	2.4	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.2	1.7	3.4	17.0	3.3	6.8	7.9	7.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.2	1.7	3.4	17.0	3.3	6.8	7.9	7.6
Official creditors	1.0	1.6	2.3	4.5	3.3	4.5	5.5	5.5
Multilateral	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.9	4.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Bilateral	0.0	0.2	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3
Private creditors	0.2	0.2	1.1	12.4	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
Commercial banks	0.2	0.1	1.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	21.8	-2.0	65.6	55.5	-25.7	85.8	32.7	-5.8
Net flows on external debt	13.1	-1.7	63.4	45.5	-28.1	47.3	23.2	18.3
Cross-currency valuation	6.3	0.2	-2.0	2.2	-3.3	2.3	3.2	-0.9
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	208.7	13.2	1.5	1.4
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	13.1	12.1	13.3	13.5	27.4	11.4	11.8	11.7
Interest	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.5
Private creditors								
Principal	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	11.9	11.9	11.9	21.1	21.0	28.1	28.1	37.4

Notes:

Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2006.

GUATEMALA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,845	3,282	3,853	9,716	10,981	12,308	14,570	15,889
Long-term external debt	2,365	2,470	2,681	8,100	9,528	10,834	12,566	13,738
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,238	2,328	2,540	3,794	3,687	3,921	4,214	4,374
Private nonguaranteed	127	142	142	4,306	5,841	6,913	8,352	9,364
Use of IMF credit	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	414	811	1,172	1,616	1,453	1,474	2,004	2,151
interest arrears on long-term	207	219	317	414	414	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	264	257	224	131	131	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	2,235	2,328	2,540	3,794	3,687	3,921	4,214	4,374
Long-term private sector debt	130	142	142	4,306	5,841	6,913	8,352	9,364
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	139	99	87	411	82	755	433	508
External debt flows								
Disbursements	166	200	210	953	2,184	2,240	2,738	2,155
Long-term external debt	166	200	210	953	2,184	2,240	2,738	2,155
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	123	213	188	726	705	831	1,034	1,009
Long-term external debt	111	213	188	726	705	831	1,034	1,009
IMF repurchases	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	48	140	56	260	1,316	1,844	2,234	1,293
Long-term external debt	56	-13	22	227	1,479	1,409	1,704	1,146
Short-term external debt	4	153	34	33	-163	435	530	147
Interest payments	114	145	202	467	550	634	739	772
Long-term external debt	91	113	152	431	497	575	668	697
IMF charges	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	16	32	50	36	53	59	70	75
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	48	75	230	296	508	592	745	838
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	37	95	248	270	370	607	819	886
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	69	106	145	135	198	410	470	459
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	179	179	179
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	87	91	87	121	96	117	79	111
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9
Japanese yen	0.0	2.5	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	51.6	54.8	75.0	83.9	85.7	86.9	88.1	88.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.9	4.2	7.2	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	4.4
Maturity (years)	23.1	30.9	19.2	13.9	25.8	23.0	17.8	20.1
Grace period (years)	6.2	7.9	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.4	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	4.3	0.0	0.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.6	0.0	0.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	7,494	14,498	19,065	23,698	26,934	29,943	33,718	38,426
Exports of goods, services & income	1,695	3,228	4,640	9,042	10,113	11,715	13,477	14,592
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	119	358	596	2,627	3,067	3,700	4,236	4,451
Imports of goods & services	2,028	3,933	5,991	10,711	11,886	13,828	15,910	17,045
International reserves	362	783	1,806	3,522	3,777	4,055	4,315	4,654
Current account balance	-213	-572	-1,050	-1,164	-1,241	-1,524	-1,786	-1,863
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	167.9	101.7	83.0	107.5	108.6	105.1	108.1	108.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	38.0	22.6	20.2	41.0	40.8	41.1	43.2	41.3
Debt service to exports (%)	14.0	11.1	8.4	13.2	12.4	12.5	13.2	12.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14.5	24.7	30.4	16.6	13.2	12.0	13.8	13.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	36.4	30.4	38.0	21.1	18.3	19.7	19.9	19.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.7	23.9	46.9	36.3	34.4	32.9	29.6	29.3
Reserves to imports (months)	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3

GUATEMALA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,365	2,470	2,681	8,100	9,528	10,834	12,566	13,738
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,238	2,328	2,540	3,794	3,687	3,921	4,214	4,374
Official creditors	1,684	1,787	2,098	2,557	2,451	2,815	3,258	3,419
Multilateral	1,036	998	1,462	2,046	2,011	2,429	2,897	3,054
of which: IBRD	293	158	296	478	479	642	740	806
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	648	789	635	511	440	386	362	366
Private creditors	553	541	442	1,237	1,237	1,105	955	955
of which: Bonds	190	264	245	1,105	1,105	1,105	955	955
Commercial banks	118	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	127	142	142	4,306	5,841	6,913	8,352	9,364
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	50	50	50	50	55
Disbursements	166	200	210	953	2,184	2,240	2,738	2,155
Public and publicly guaranteed	159	200	210	625	144	581	624	393
Official creditors	126	128	210	295	144	581	624	393
Multilateral	68	87	157	274	131	572	619	383
of which: IBRD	16	13	51	79	34	199	136	133
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	58	41	53	21	13	9	6	10
Private creditors	33	73	0	330	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	59	0	330	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	7	0	0	329	2,041	1,659	2,114	1,762
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	5
Principal repayments	111	213	188	726	705	831	1,034	1,009
Public and publicly guaranteed	108	194	168	274	199	244	359	259
Official creditors	59	151	136	273	199	234	209	259
Multilateral	28	92	78	170	145	163	163	224
of which: IBRD	5	40	13	29	33	36	38	67
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	31	59	58	102	54	71	46	35
Private creditors	49	43	32	2	1	11	150	0
of which: Bonds	11	15	31	1	0	0	150	0
Commercial banks	29	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	3	19	20	452	506	587	675	750
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	91	113	152	431	497	575	668	697
Public and publicly guaranteed	81	108	133	214	203	227	249	258
Official creditors	52	80	110	113	102	127	148	170
Multilateral	33	52	84	96	87	114	137	160
of which: IBRD	3	14	21	17	19	28	37	40
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	19	29	26	18	15	13	11	10
Private creditors	29	28	23	101	101	101	101	88
of which: Bonds	18	23	22	101	101	101	101	88
Commercial banks	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	10	5	19	217	294	348	420	440
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	243	175	72	4,634	1,265	1,326	2,262	1,320
Net flows on external debt	48	140	56	260	1,316	1,844	2,234	1,293
Cross-currency valuation	36	10	-27	11	-27	17	24	33
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	4	0	538	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	283	314	283	272	276	274	257	256
Interest	142	133	123	114	104	95	86	77
Private creditors								
Principal	2,564	1,769	1,908	931	1,045	559	465	372
Interest	498	390	295	178	133	100	72	50

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates.

GUINEA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,478	3,248	3,066	3,136	2,898	3,046	3,143	3,092
Long-term external debt	2,253	2,991	2,655	2,933	2,727	2,822	2,939	2,830
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,253	2,991	2,655	2,933	2,727	2,822	2,939	2,830
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	51	94	113	122	87	72	65	71
Short-term external debt	173	164	299	82	84	152	139	192
interest arrears on long-term	56	85	82	82	84	90	95	36
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	190	372	322	303	306	311	271	126
Long-term public sector debt	2,253	2,991	2,655	2,933	2,727	2,822	2,939	2,830
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	487	215	76	252	39	9	1	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	196	200	75	46	91	73	89	94
Long-term external debt	196	169	75	46	91	73	78	67
IMF purchases	0	31	0	0	0	0	11	28
Principal repayments	110	128	100	137	116	120	121	109
Long-term external debt	95	120	92	118	91	100	99	89
IMF repurchases	14	9	8	19	26	19	21	20
Net flows	86	99	-37	-147	-25	15	-50	98
Long-term external debt	100	50	-17	-72	1	-27	-21	-22
Short-term external debt	0	27	-12	-56	0	62	-18	112
Interest payments	59	49	57	42	47	51	51	37
Long-term external debt	53	44	41	42	46	47	49	34
IMF charges	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	5	15	0	0	4	1	3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	18	1	10	0	105	108	386	382
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	61	23	8	0	0	0	54	14
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	93	235	112	216	142	118	188	291
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	18	71	27	16	28	125
IDA grants	..	..	..	4	6	9	12	17
Memo: technical coop. grants	61	72	51	70	62	73	51	44
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	9.5	9.8	11.0	12.1	11.7
Japanese yen	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
Pound sterling	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Swiss franc	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
U.S.dollars	33.1	48.4	60.5	63.9	63.8	63.1	63.3	66.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.6	2.0	1.3	3.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
Maturity (years)	30.5	25.9	38.1	28.6	34.4	23.4	49.9	0.0
Grace period (years)	8.2	8.5	9.1	10.7	8.4	9.2	10.4	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,518	3,609	3,035	3,879	3,212	3,257	4,497	4,222
Exports of goods, services & income	841	714	759	862	..	..	1,328	1,519
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1	1	42	42	42	151	72
Imports of goods & services	1,115	1,109	973	1,001	..	..	1,610	1,911
International reserves	..	87	168	113	97	..	..	..
Current account balance	-203	-216	-140	-162	..	..	-382	-434
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	294.6	455.2	404.0	363.7	..	..	236.7	203.6
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	98.4	90.0	101.0	80.9	90.2	93.5	69.9	73.2
Debt service to exports (%)	20.0	24.8	20.6	20.8	..	..	12.9	9.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7.0	5.0	9.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	4.4	6.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	27.4	45.0	52.7	60.8	60.3	59.1	59.4	59.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	2.7	5.5	3.6	3.4	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	0.9	2.1	1.4	..	..	..	..

GUINEA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,253	2,991	2,655	2,933	2,727	2,822	2,939	2,830
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,253	2,991	2,655	2,933	2,727	2,822	2,939	2,830
Official creditors	2,145	2,908	2,626	2,901	2,693	2,785	2,895	2,799
Multilateral	678	1,460	1,615	1,906	1,747	1,800	1,866	1,848
of which: IBRD	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	392	847	982	1,287	1,205	1,259	1,305	1,288
Bilateral	1,467	1,448	1,011	996	947	985	1,029	951
Private creditors	108	82	29	31	33	37	44	30
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	24	25	0	3	5	8	15	18
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	196	169	75	46	91	73	78	67
Public and publicly guaranteed	196	169	75	46	91	73	78	67
Official creditors	196	169	75	43	89	70	72	63
Multilateral	90	161	70	43	41	33	41	45
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	52	59	29	38	32	22	21	22
Bilateral	106	8	5	0	48	37	32	18
Private creditors	0	0	0	2	2	3	6	4
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	2	2	3	6	4
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	95	120	92	118	91	100	99	89
Public and publicly guaranteed	95	120	92	118	91	100	99	89
Official creditors	77	105	92	118	91	100	99	89
Multilateral	21	35	51	81	49	60	60	64
of which: IBRD	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	2	11	7	9	24	26	31
Bilateral	55	70	40	37	42	40	39	25
Private creditors	19	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	53	44	41	42	46	47	49	34
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	44	41	42	46	47	49	34
Official creditors	47	43	41	41	44	43	44	28
Multilateral	12	15	24	23	20	19	18	18
of which: IBRD	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	6	7	8	9	9	10	10
Bilateral	35	28	17	17	24	25	26	10
Private creditors	6	1	0	1	2	3	5	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	0	0	1	2	3	5	6
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	301	136	-122	-43	-238	148	97	-51
Net flows on external debt	86	99	-37	-147	-25	15	-50	98
Cross-currency valuation	106	-16	-97	73	-158	83	101	11
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	110	130	0	2	0	0	41	86
Total amount forgiven	2	61	0	19	13	0	23	177
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	112	113	115	116	115	119	131	122
Interest	40	39	41	39	36	34	31	29
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2008. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$14,757 in thousands and \$5,738 in thousands respectively.

GUINEA-BISSAU
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	695	895	947	1,105	1,044	1,098	1,158	1,157
Long-term external debt	633	794	822	969	912	963	1,010	1,004
Public and publicly guaranteed	633	794	822	969	912	963	1,010	1,004
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	5	6	25	16	12	8	5	9
Short-term external debt	56	95	100	120	121	126	142	144
interest arrears on long-term	30	89	87	117	119	126	142	144
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	113	251	219	276	295	324	343	356
Long-term public sector debt	633	794	822	969	912	963	1,010	1,004
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	98	22	27	3	4	0	0	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	36	23	22	29	14	9	15	12
Long-term external debt	36	21	14	29	14	9	15	6
IMF purchases	0	2	9	0	0	0	0	6
Principal repayments	2	9	3	7	4	13	13	13
Long-term external debt	2	8	3	2	1	9	9	11
IMF repurchases	0	1	0	5	3	4	3	2
Net flows	46	13	29	21	9	-6	3	-1
Long-term external debt	34	13	11	27	13	0	6	-5
Short-term external debt	12	-1	10	-1	-1	-2	0	0
Interest payments	6	6	2	2	2	3	3	4
Long-term external debt	3	6	2	2	2	3	3	4
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	2	0	1	2	9	18	19	15
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	60	54	50	47	48	71	103	113
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	4	6	6	7	6	7
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	2	2	3	13
Memo: technical coop. grants	21	47	13	15	15	15	15	24
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.0	10.2	10.4	11.1	10.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	8.5	6.6	11.0	13.3	12.2	4.8	4.9	5.2
U.S.dollars	27.6	38.3	34.0	46.0	48.4	55.4	54.2	54.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	28.1	39.8	37.9	39.7	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	233	236	203	274	290	308	374	422
Exports of goods, services & income	27	30	..	112	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1	..	2	28	28	28	29	30
Imports of goods & services	110	110	..	138	..	..	..	..
International reserves	18	20	67	73	80	82	113	124
Current account balance	-45	-35	..	14	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	2,562.8	3,024.9	..	989.6	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	297.7	379.4	466.5	404.0	360.2	356.6	309.6	274.1
Debt service to exports (%)	31.1	52.4	..	8.8	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.1	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.6	11.5	12.3	12.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	39.4	41.3	41.9	44.2	43.8	43.8	44.1	43.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	2.6	2.3	7.0	6.6	7.6	7.5	9.7	10.8
Reserves to imports (months)	2.0	2.2	..	6.3	..	..	..	..

GUINEA-BISSAU
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	633	794	822	969	912	963	1,010	1,004
Public and publicly guaranteed	633	794	822	969	912	963	1,010	1,004
Official creditors	600	763	822	969	912	963	1,010	1,004
Multilateral	273	370	397	489	457	481	511	508
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	145	210	228	301	284	297	315	309
Bilateral	326	393	425	480	455	482	499	496
Private creditors	33	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	36	21	14	29	14	9	15	6
Public and publicly guaranteed	36	21	14	29	14	9	15	6
Official creditors	36	21	14	29	14	9	15	6
Multilateral	30	19	14	29	14	9	15	6
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	15	9	14	25	11	5	11	4
Bilateral	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	2	8	3	2	1	9	9	11
Public and publicly guaranteed	2	8	3	2	1	9	9	11
Official creditors	2	8	2	2	1	9	9	11
Multilateral	1	8	2	2	1	9	9	11
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	1	2	0	0	6	6	8
Bilateral	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	3	6	2	2	2	3	3	4
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	6	2	2	2	3	3	4
Official creditors	3	6	2	2	2	3	3	4
Multilateral	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3
Bilateral	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	99	45	9	44	-61	54	60	-1
Net flows on external debt	46	13	29	21	9	-6	3	-1
Cross-currency valuation	35	11	-20	28	-62	32	29	8
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	5	15	1	166	9	0	6	10
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	31	31	29	28	20	21	21	22
Interest	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt are revised from 2001 based on reports provided by the country. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$5,787 in thousands and \$7,311 in thousands respectively.

GUYANA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1960.2	2116.1	1364.5	1362.7	1215.9	1141.2	735.6	815.5
Long-term external debt	1772.6	1794.4	1127.8	1143.5	1043.0	923.3	583.9	662.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	1772.6	1794.4	1123.8	1141.2	1041.2	923.3	583.9	662.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	112.9	171.8	117.4	88.1	90.9	55.8	58.6	57.1
Short-term external debt	74.7	149.9	119.2	131.2	82.0	162.1	93.1	95.8
interest arrears on long-term	62.7	133.4	67.4	100.2	82.0	86.1	93.1	95.8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	183.9	114.5	65.3	70.1	65.9	75.6	75.1	62.2
Long-term public sector debt	1772.6	1794.4	1123.8	1141.2	1041.2	923.3	583.9	662.6
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	282.3	44.6	84.9	84.0	166.1	4.2	144.2	122.6
External debt flows								
Disbursements	263.9	58.8	73.4	82.8	131.1	136.5	100.6	138.6
Long-term external debt	159.5	45.2	64.2	73.9	103.7	109.2	100.6	138.6
IMF purchases	104.4	13.6	9.2	8.8	27.4	27.3	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	175.1	74.1	39.4	33.5	23.6	16.5	15.8	16.1
Long-term external debt	68.6	50.5	22.8	27.3	15.8	16.5	15.8	16.1
IMF repurchases	106.5	23.7	16.6	6.1	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	255.6	-7.9	20.6	53.3	76.5	196.0	8.8	122.5
Long-term external debt	90.9	-5.3	41.4	46.6	87.9	92.7	84.8	122.5
Short-term external debt	166.8	7.4	-13.5	4.0	-31.0	76.0	-76.0	0.0
Interest payments	120.3	34.9	29.7	14.3	10.6	16.2	11.5	10.6
Long-term external debt	73.3	31.3	26.2	13.3	10.0	14.5	9.2	10.3
IMF charges	39.6	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Short-term external debt	7.4	0.8	2.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.1	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	7.9	74.4	67.1	30.0	76.8	102.4	152.4	168.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.7	6.9	9.2	-7.2	0.4
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	74.0	21.1	47.2	87.5	91.7	339.9	481.3	112.2
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	30.9	41.2	46.3	289.8	413.7	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.5	12.0	2.1	5.7
Memo: technical coop. grants	8.9	16.0	17.6	24.7	29.4	35.0	9.3	10.8
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	4.3	2.1	2.7	4.6	3.5
Japanese yen	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	10.4	9.1	5.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	68.0	64.9	69.3	73.5	74.3	70.7	86.5	88.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.6
Maturity (years)	39.7	38.7	40.0	33.8	30.5	29.8	36.6	28.4
Grace period (years)	9.9	10.4	10.5	8.7	9.2	7.6	9.0	4.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	275.1	567.2	660.6	675.8	745.5	880.6	1043.0	1143.5
Exports of goods, services & income	..	641.4	711.2	901.9	898.0	948.1	1167.8	1309.1
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	2.0	27.0	153.0	201.3	218.1	282.7	278.4
Imports of goods & services	..	838.2	813.1	842.8	960.3	1127.0	1288.4	1555.7
International reserves	28.7	268.9	305.0	231.8	251.9	279.6	313.0	355.9
Current account balance	..	-134.8	-82.2	-19.9	-96.3	-180.6	-112.3	-191.6
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	329.9	191.9	151.1	135.4	120.4	63.0	62.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	712.5	373.1	206.6	201.7	163.1	129.6	70.5	71.3
Debt service to exports (%)	..	17.0	9.7	5.3	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.8	7.1	8.7	9.6	6.7	14.2	12.7	11.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	23.9	30.2	43.9	62.5	69.9	63.1	49.8	46.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	1.5	12.7	22.3	17.0	20.7	24.5	42.6	43.6
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7

GUYANA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1772.6	1794.4	1127.8	1143.5	1043.0	923.3	583.9	662.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	1772.6	1794.4	1123.8	1141.2	1041.2	923.3	583.9	662.6
Official creditors	1601.1	1708.6	1078.9	1123.6	1032.2	914.4	575.1	654.1
Multilateral	467.5	638.9	599.4	851.9	850.4	720.0	366.5	380.8
of which: IBRD	59.4	35.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	92.6	203.4	179.6	246.4	226.4	9.2	10.0	9.8
Bilateral	1133.6	1069.8	479.6	271.7	181.7	194.5	208.6	273.3
Private creditors	171.5	85.8	44.8	17.6	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	28.9	27.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	104.1	36.9	6.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	159.5	45.2	64.2	73.9	103.7	109.2	100.6	138.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	159.5	45.2	64.2	73.9	103.7	109.2	100.6	138.6
Official creditors	153.4	45.2	64.2	73.9	103.7	109.2	100.6	138.6
Multilateral	122.5	41.2	64.2	73.8	71.1	77.1	67.5	56.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	54.0	17.7	6.3	6.8	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
Bilateral	31.0	4.0	0.1	0.1	32.6	32.2	33.1	82.4
Private creditors	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	68.6	50.5	22.8	27.3	15.8	16.5	15.8	16.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	68.6	50.5	22.4	26.9	15.4	16.3	15.8	16.1
Official creditors	46.3	40.1	22.4	26.5	15.2	16.0	15.8	16.0
Multilateral	42.1	24.2	18.2	17.3	11.4	14.4	9.0	9.3
of which: IBRD	30.9	6.0	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	4.2	15.8	4.2	9.2	3.7	1.6	6.8	6.8
Private creditors	22.3	10.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
of which: Bonds	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	7.5	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	73.3	31.3	26.2	13.3	10.0	14.5	9.2	10.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	73.3	31.3	26.0	13.1	9.9	14.4	9.2	10.3
Official creditors	64.1	29.8	25.7	13.1	9.9	14.4	9.1	10.3
Multilateral	57.7	17.5	10.1	10.2	9.5	11.7	6.5	7.5
of which: IBRD	31.0	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	6.4	12.3	15.6	2.9	0.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
Private creditors	9.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	4.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	303.3	66.7	-48.2	-69.7	-146.8	-74.8	-405.6	79.9
Net flows on external debt	255.6	-7.9	20.6	53.3	76.5	196.0	8.8	122.5
Cross-currency valuation	43.5	-44.4	-60.6	23.9	-39.3	-210.1	11.9	-1.6
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	473.7	1.1	0.0	1.5	78.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	32.2	0.0	5.6	126.9	165.0	231.8	429.0	12.5
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	15.6	19.5	23.2	24.6	27.1	30.0	32.8	32.6
Interest	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.0	10.3
Private creditors								
Principal	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Guyana was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. In 2006 Bonds totaling \$28.8 million were transferred to domestic debt in 2004.

HAITI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	917	821	1,173	1,311	1,327	1,505	1,580	1,935
Long-term external debt	778	766	1,043	1,225	1,278	1,346	1,525	1,830
Public and publicly guaranteed	778	766	1,043	1,225	1,278	1,346	1,525	1,830
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	38	29	39	11	21	32	56	105
Short-term external debt	101	27	90	75	28	126	0	0
interest arrears on long-term	24	1	1	28	15	18	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	43	2	2	55	22	27	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	804	790	1,063	1,225	1,293	1,376	1,525	1,830
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	102	254	0	70	233	0	116	167
External debt flows								
Disbursements	44	128	51	22	93	98	151	388
Long-term external debt	38	103	51	22	77	83	97	338
IMF purchases	5	25	0	0	15	15	54	50
Principal repayments	21	66	24	66	38	39	64	22
Long-term external debt	8	34	18	58	34	35	31	22
IMF repurchases	12	32	6	7	5	4	33	0
Net flows	39	75	21	-92	21	154	-22	366
Long-term external debt	30	70	33	-36	44	49	66	316
Short-term external debt	16	13	-6	-49	-34	95	-108	0
Interest payments	15	32	20	34	19	21	26	20
Long-term external debt	6	25	15	32	17	17	22	20
IMF charges	3	5	1	0	0	1	1	0
Short-term external debt	7	2	5	2	1	3	3	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	8	7	13	6	26	161	75	30
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	65	512	91	204	271	304	547	631
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	2	1	1	1	38	4
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	23	10	30	24
Memo: technical coop. grants	66	112	91	87	125	192	63	141
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.7	5.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	71.0	77.5	82.1	81.9	80.4	81.3	80.9	83.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Maturity (years)	38.9	39.9	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	39.8	25.0
Grace period (years)	10.4	10.4	0.0	10.5	10.5	0.0	10.3	3.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,836	2,919	3,863	3,918	4,385	4,960	6,126	6,965
Exports of goods, services & income	325	192	1,082	1,450	1,591	1,771	2,026	2,231
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	61	109	578	932	985	1,063	1,222	1,300
Imports of goods & services	540	832	1,378	1,574	1,888	2,154	2,308	2,886
International reserves	10	199	183	115	134	254	453	543
Current account balance	-22	-87	-114	-63	7	-85	14	-299
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	282.2	426.8	108.4	90.4	83.4	85.0	78.0	86.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	32.3	28.1	30.4	33.5	30.3	30.3	25.8	27.8
Debt service to exports (%)	11.1	51.0	4.1	6.9	3.6	3.4	4.5	1.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.0	3.2	7.7	5.7	2.1	8.4	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	54.0	74.9	77.3	78.0	81.1	76.0	79.0	68.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	1.1	24.2	15.6	8.8	10.1	16.9	28.7	28.0
Reserves to imports (months)	0.2	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.3

HAITI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	778	766	1,043	1,225	1,278	1,346	1,525	1,830
Public and publicly guaranteed	778	766	1,043	1,225	1,278	1,346	1,525	1,830
Official creditors	732	766	1,043	1,225	1,278	1,346	1,525	1,780
Multilateral	495	615	907	1,022	1,076	1,144	1,248	1,329
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	324	389	480	504	505	511	518	507
Bilateral	236	150	136	203	202	202	276	452
Private creditors	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	38	103	51	22	77	83	97	338
Public and publicly guaranteed	38	103	51	22	77	83	97	338
Official creditors	38	103	51	22	77	83	97	288
Multilateral	27	103	51	22	77	83	97	121
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	14	49	8	0	9	9	0	0
Bilateral	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	167
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	8	34	18	58	34	35	31	22
Public and publicly guaranteed	8	34	18	58	34	35	31	22
Official creditors	8	34	18	58	34	35	31	22
Multilateral	5	30	14	55	29	32	26	17
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	10	7	40	14	14	15	4
Bilateral	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	5
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	6	25	15	32	17	17	22	20
Public and publicly guaranteed	6	25	15	32	17	17	22	20
Official creditors	6	25	15	32	17	17	22	19
Multilateral	5	24	9	28	15	16	17	16
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	10	4	16	5	4	4	1
Bilateral	1	1	5	4	2	2	5	3
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	81	86	-16	-34	16	178	75	355
Net flows on external debt	39	75	21	-92	21	154	-22	366
Cross-currency valuation	23	-10	-33	31	5	14	31	-7
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	108	0	0	0	0	93	12
Total amount forgiven	0	11	0	0	0	0	32	18
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	55	57	64	65	65	68	72	81
Interest	27	26	26	25	24	23	22	21
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
Interest	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

Notes:

Haiti received debt relief under HIPC in 2007. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in December 2006. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$8,148 in thousands and \$814 in thousands respectively.

HONDURAS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,718	4,851	5,402	6,064	5,226	4,205	3,306	3,430
Long-term external debt	3,487	4,370	4,813	5,446	4,645	3,665	2,613	2,880
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,420	4,247	4,253	4,878	4,136	3,030	1,989	2,291
Private nonguaranteed	66	123	560	568	509	635	624	590
Use of IMF credit	32	99	216	195	168	31	32	31
Short-term external debt	199	382	374	423	412	510	662	518
interest arrears on long-term	89	63	35	53	12	9	9	4
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	190	197	72	223	48	47	43	36
Long-term public sector debt	3,313	4,223	4,233	4,878	4,136	3,030	1,989	2,291
Long-term private sector debt	173	147	580	568	509	635	624	590
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	452	358	174	409	364	196	269	535
External debt flows								
Disbursements	457	379	368	672	496	356	384	652
Long-term external debt	429	349	347	642	480	341	384	652
IMF purchases	29	31	21	30	15	15	0	0
Principal repayments	211	352	261	209	280	208	235	276
Long-term external debt	176	308	256	199	264	208	235	276
IMF repurchases	35	44	5	9	15	0	0	0
Net flows	129	90	44	461	246	249	301	237
Long-term external debt	252	40	90	442	216	133	149	376
Short-term external debt	-117	62	-63	-2	30	101	152	-139
Interest payments	178	226	131	112	105	132	114	91
Long-term external debt	157	203	107	98	83	102	81	76
IMF charges	6	5	4	1	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	15	18	20	13	21	29	33	14
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	44	50	282	547	600	669	929	877
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	72	40	160	390	479	621	535	411
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	211	123	186	252	968	1,597	1,469	416
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	32	82	766	1,420	1,241	67
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	93	85	122	110	105	89	54	80
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.9	5.7	4.9	8.8	9.3
Japanese yen	8.4	9.2	7.9	8.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pound sterling	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	45.2	48.9	65.7	65.8	72.5	65.8	68.0	69.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.1	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.8
Maturity (years)	22.7	29.5	39.7	35.9	26.3	29.3	27.0	24.3
Grace period (years)	6.5	7.2	10.2	9.5	9.3	8.7	8.5	5.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.9	8.4	4.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	7.1	28.6	7.6	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.6	1.1	3.1	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,797	3,649	6,951	8,327	9,211	10,216	11,635	13,744
Exports of goods, services & income	1,103	1,787	4,443	6,404	7,668	8,408	9,130	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	63	124	416	1,175	1,821	2,391	2,625	2,824
Imports of goods & services	1,384	2,111	5,047	7,215	8,092	9,040	10,416	..
International reserves	47	270	1,319	1,980	2,338	2,642	2,546	..
Current account balance	-51	-201	-508	-683	-304	-510	-1,225	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	337.0	271.4	121.6	94.7	68.1	50.0	36.2	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	132.9	132.9	77.7	72.8	56.7	41.2	28.4	25.0
Debt service to exports (%)	35.3	32.3	8.8	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.8	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5.4	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.9	12.1	20.0	15.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	42.5	44.4	50.5	53.1	60.9	54.3	38.4	41.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	1.3	5.6	24.4	32.6	44.7	62.8	77.0	..
Reserves to imports (months)	0.4	1.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	..

HONDURAS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,487	4,370	4,813	5,446	4,645	3,665	2,613	2,880
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,420	4,247	4,253	4,878	4,136	3,030	1,989	2,291
Official creditors	2,978	3,882	4,150	4,797	4,082	2,977	1,951	2,255
Multilateral	1,581	2,153	2,728	3,218	3,183	2,282	1,271	1,428
of which: IBRD	558	443	151	70	0	0	0	0
IDA	77	386	838	1,310	1,353	349	401	449
Bilateral	1,396	1,729	1,423	1,579	899	696	680	826
Private creditors	442	364	102	81	55	52	38	36
of which: Bonds	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	204	82	46	42	44	43	27	25
Private nonguaranteed	66	123	560	568	509	635	624	590
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	429	349	347	642	480	341	384	652
Public and publicly guaranteed	421	287	163	401	301	209	229	434
Official creditors	364	258	159	386	297	209	228	433
Multilateral	190	209	120	296	253	185	150	195
of which: IBRD	82	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	77	38	125	151	58	46	51
Bilateral	174	49	38	91	44	24	77	237
Private creditors	57	29	4	15	4	0	1	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	22	3	1	15	4	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	8	62	184	240	179	133	155	219
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	176	308	256	199	264	208	235	276
Public and publicly guaranteed	151	270	90	111	138	96	106	53
Official creditors	143	243	89	110	138	92	104	51
Multilateral	137	158	86	86	122	54	38	33
of which: IBRD	94	58	27	15	70	0	0	0
IDA	2	2	2	12	8	8	0	0
Bilateral	6	84	3	24	15	39	66	18
Private creditors	8	27	1	1	1	3	2	1
of which: Bonds	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	25	39	166	89	126	112	130	223
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	157	203	107	98	83	102	81	76
Public and publicly guaranteed	155	199	75	87	63	65	53	49
Official creditors	150	179	75	87	63	65	53	49
Multilateral	141	103	66	60	50	46	35	35
of which: IBRD	96	38	15	5	3	0	0	0
IDA	1	3	6	9	10	7	3	3
Bilateral	8	75	9	27	13	19	18	14
Private creditors	6	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	1	5	31	11	20	37	28	27
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	332	125	39	583	-838	-1,020	-899	123
Net flows on external debt	129	90	44	461	246	249	301	237
Cross-currency valuation	48	-74	-143	103	-230	-1,100	-17	-12
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	308	25	413	79	58	10	31	0
Total amount forgiven	61	10	19	75	767	1,361	1,193	70
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	88	87	85	86	101	98	102	101
Interest	63	66	66	65	64	62	60	58
Private creditors								
Principal	164	115	103	61	49	37	31	25
Interest	22	16	11	8	6	4	3	1

Notes:

Data for 2007 include the effects of Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative, in the amount of \$8,697 in thousands. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2005.

INDIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	85,661	95,174	100,243	122,588	120,224	143,402	204,992	230,611
Long-term external debt	74,346	87,709	96,781	115,724	111,408	133,387	166,763	185,365
Public and publicly guaranteed	72,858	81,091	81,195	64,881	54,728	60,027	69,782	78,733
Private nonguaranteed	1,488	6,618	15,586	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	106,632
Use of IMF credit	2,771	2,416	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	8,544	5,049	3,462	6,864	8,816	10,015	38,229	45,246
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	72,317	80,631	80,709	64,551	54,600	59,918	69,687	78,576
Long-term private sector debt	2,029	7,078	16,072	51,173	56,808	73,470	97,076	106,789
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	8,606	4,914	10,707	2,953	2,741	4,042	14,945	4,604
External debt flows								
Disbursements	8,255	7,147	10,556	16,415	19,381	32,427	64,464	38,991
Long-term external debt	6,533	7,147	10,556	16,415	19,381	32,427	64,464	38,991
IMF purchases	1,723	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3,345	8,676	6,728	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,101	23,670
Long-term external debt	2,633	6,949	6,702	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,101	23,670
IMF repurchases	713	1,727	25	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	5,953	-745	3,358	3,889	1,949	21,214	60,577	22,338
Long-term external debt	3,900	197	3,854	3,352	-3	20,015	32,363	15,321
Short-term external debt	1,043	785	-471	537	1,952	1,199	28,214	7,017
Interest payments	4,796	4,931	4,193	4,424	4,509	4,994	6,935	7,406
Long-term external debt	3,766	4,363	4,007	4,226	4,196	4,523	5,487	5,736
IMF charges	131	183	1	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	899	385	185	198	314	471	1,447	1,670
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	237	2,144	3,584	5,771	7,606	20,336	25,127	41,169
Portfolio equity flows	0	1,591	2,345	9,054	12,151	9,509	34,986	-15,030
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	3,479	5,244	7,738	10,526	10,141
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	512	565	460	893	1,084	891	1,145	1,169
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	341	437	287	387	352	358	276	276
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.1
Japanese yen	9.9	15.1	12.6	18.9	20.0	20.3	19.1	22.2
Pound sterling	6.1	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.0
Swiss franc	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	59.6	52.0	66.3	66.9	65.6	66.2	67.4	64.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.9	3.5	5.5	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.6	1.3
Maturity (years)	28.7	26.7	24.0	26.5	25.2	28.1	21.4	26.9
Grace period (years)	8.4	8.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.3	6.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	6.8	5.7	4.3	2.7	4.6	2.1	6.2	0.0
Maturity (years)	15.0	5.9	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	9.4	0.0
Grace period (years)	7.3	4.8	4.8	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.8	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	313,262	352,268	455,206	695,941	804,253	908,294	1,171,444	1,212,608
Exports of goods, services & income	25,699	45,638	75,191	139,307	182,207	229,722	285,698	355,595
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	2,384	6,223	12,890	18,750	22,125	28,334	37,217	49,941
Imports of goods & services	33,220	53,444	80,489	139,922	194,274	239,713	297,356	390,745
International reserves	5,637	22,865	41,059	131,631	137,825	178,050	276,578	257,423
Current account balance	-7,036	-5,563	-4,601	780	-10,284	-9,299	-11,284	-36,088
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	333.3	208.5	133.3	88.0	66.0	62.4	71.8	64.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27.3	27.0	22.0	17.6	14.9	15.8	17.5	19.0
Debt service to exports (%)	31.7	29.8	14.5	12.6	13.1	7.6	13.7	8.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	10.0	5.3	3.5	5.6	7.3	7.0	18.6	19.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	25.8	31.6	30.4	25.6	26.2	24.0	18.3	17.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	6.6	24.0	41.0	107.4	114.6	124.2	134.9	111.6
Reserves to imports (months)	2.0	5.1	6.1	11.3	8.5	8.9	11.2	7.9

INDIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	74,346	87,709	96,781	115,724	111,408	133,387	166,763	185,365
Public and publicly guaranteed	72,858	81,091	81,195	64,881	54,728	60,027	69,782	78,733
Official creditors	49,800	57,595	51,633	52,691	49,994	52,858	57,529	63,470
Multilateral	22,096	30,052	30,474	31,339	31,450	34,410	37,587	40,429
of which: IBRD	7,685	9,849	7,078	4,662	5,276	6,007	6,680	7,429
IDA	13,622	17,499	18,888	23,717	22,728	24,433	25,378	25,419
Bilateral	27,704	27,543	21,159	21,352	18,543	18,448	19,942	23,042
Private creditors	23,058	23,496	29,562	12,190	4,734	7,168	12,253	15,263
of which: Bonds	2,785	3,324	10,240	8,314	1,360	2,213	4,364	6,451
Commercial banks	16,246	13,465	18,166	3,575	3,214	4,817	7,510	8,398
Private nonguaranteed	1,488	6,618	15,586	50,843	56,680	73,361	96,980	106,632
of which: Bonds	0	1,020	1,515	2,959	5,761	10,254	15,327	14,763
Disbursements	6,533	7,147	10,556	16,415	19,381	32,427	64,464	38,991
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,319	5,968	10,256	8,295	6,630	8,361	15,978	19,103
Official creditors	3,532	2,842	3,260	3,627	3,825	3,713	4,950	6,521
Multilateral	2,197	1,942	2,371	2,511	2,811	2,732	3,482	4,340
of which: IBRD	1,219	589	706	1,004	863	979	1,003	1,122
IDA	749	729	1,054	1,093	1,290	1,005	802	961
Bilateral	1,335	900	888	1,116	1,013	981	1,467	2,182
Private creditors	2,786	3,125	6,996	4,668	2,805	4,648	11,029	12,582
of which: Bonds	416	85	5,520	3,815	1,714	2,452	7,089	11,507
Commercial banks	1,982	1,719	878	853	1,091	2,196	3,687	1,075
Private nonguaranteed	214	1,179	300	8,119	12,751	24,066	48,486	19,888
of which: Bonds	0	520	0	2,064	2,920	4,549	7,793	594
Principal repayments	2,633	6,949	6,702	13,062	19,384	12,412	32,101	23,670
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,314	6,793	6,454	7,913	12,469	4,796	8,847	13,433
Official creditors	1,227	3,885	3,493	4,126	2,689	2,588	2,384	2,982
Multilateral	609	1,513	1,740	2,124	951	1,155	1,204	1,352
of which: IBRD	472	943	994	255	210	259	346	390
IDA	114	226	367	562	607	653	704	769
Bilateral	618	2,372	1,754	2,002	1,738	1,433	1,180	1,631
Private creditors	1,088	2,908	2,960	3,787	9,781	2,208	6,462	10,450
of which: Bonds	279	320	0	2,307	8,457	1,597	5,313	9,468
Commercial banks	248	1,807	2,737	1,216	1,201	589	1,130	963
Private nonguaranteed	318	156	249	5,149	6,914	7,617	23,255	10,238
of which: Bonds	0	0	35	83	117	57	409	880
Interest payments	3,766	4,363	4,007	4,226	4,196	4,523	5,487	5,736
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,631	3,832	3,378	1,384	3,022	1,291	1,449	1,542
Official creditors	1,489	1,872	1,430	908	1,059	1,074	1,170	1,202
Multilateral	737	1,061	835	362	458	648	782	789
of which: IBRD	615	770	428	89	159	280	356	313
IDA	96	131	139	187	187	185	190	201
Bilateral	752	811	596	547	601	426	388	413
Private creditors	2,142	1,960	1,947	476	1,963	217	279	340
of which: Bonds	180	187	143	315	1,799	40	41	41
Commercial banks	1,748	1,265	1,742	150	155	172	228	284
Private nonguaranteed	135	531	630	2,842	1,174	3,233	4,038	4,194
of which: Bonds	0	56	224	85	141	217	330	278
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	9,720	-4,435	1,115	4,715	-2,364	23,178	61,589	25,619
Net flows on external debt	5,953	-745	3,358	3,889	1,949	21,214	60,577	22,338
Cross-currency valuation	503	-4,257	-4,251	928	-4,491	1,772	1,694	2,996
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	4,264	4,737	4,968	5,189	5,444	5,561	5,510	5,394
Interest	1,425	1,485	1,456	1,382	1,287	1,175	1,058	941
Private creditors								
Principal	36,678	23,629	19,244	12,152	14,110	6,698	5,409	5,444
Interest	5,565	4,240	3,308	2,618	2,146	1,476	1,201	939

Notes:

Data for 2003-2008 are reported on calendar year basis. Data prior to 2003 are mechanically adjusted from fiscal year to calendar year. PPG bonds include Foreign Institutional Investor debt (FIID) as reported by the Bank of India. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

INDONESIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	69,872	124,413	143,358	137,092	146,266	132,512	142,638	150,851
Long-term external debt	58,242	98,446	110,832	105,382	121,286	111,965	115,182	124,286
Public and publicly guaranteed	47,982	65,323	69,663	71,835	71,747	67,143	68,799	76,904
Private nonguaranteed	10,261	33,123	41,169	33,546	49,539	44,822	46,384	47,383
Use of IMF credit	494	0	10,838	9,686	7,807	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	11,135	25,966	21,688	22,024	17,173	20,547	27,456	26,565
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	4,632	7,400	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1	0	3,000	10,362	148	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	47,982	65,323	69,563	71,168	70,763	66,116	67,761	75,923
Long-term private sector debt	10,261	33,123	41,269	34,214	50,523	45,850	47,421	48,363
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	6,854	11,003	2,221	4,923	4,534	4,685	5,553	9,061
External debt flows								
Disbursements	10,024	13,633	6,773	9,943	14,040	17,042	17,389	22,546
Long-term external debt	10,024	13,633	5,651	9,943	14,040	17,042	17,389	22,546
IMF purchases	0	0	1,123	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	5,969	10,200	9,269	15,624	12,418	23,979	16,680	16,573
Long-term external debt	5,812	10,200	9,269	14,619	11,274	15,942	16,680	16,573
IMF repurchases	157	0	0	1,005	1,145	8,037	0	0
Net flows	7,216	9,943	-1,969	-3,131	4,170	-3,563	7,618	5,082
Long-term external debt	4,213	3,434	-3,618	-4,676	2,766	1,100	709	5,973
Short-term external debt	3,160	6,509	527	2,550	2,549	3,374	6,909	-891
Interest payments	3,978	6,221	7,356	4,900	4,134	4,500	6,125	5,577
Long-term external debt	3,413	4,937	5,674	3,914	2,963	3,180	4,752	4,249
IMF charges	59	0	526	255	313	292	0	0
Short-term external debt	506	1,284	1,157	731	859	1,027	1,373	1,328
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1,093	4,346	-4,550	1,896	8,336	4,914	6,928	8,698
Portfolio equity flows	0	1,493	-1,021	2,043	-165	1,898	3,559	322
Profit remittances on FDI	2,192	718	3,574	8,323	9,525	9,637	10,813	10,790
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	283	250	367	338	1,024	1,003	991	837
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	47	0	10	53	39	15
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	401	494	418	428	454	555	524	515
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	13.7	13.7	15.0	15.2	11.8
Japanese yen	34.6	35.3	33.1	33.2	34.9	35.7	35.0	37.9
Pound sterling	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.1
Swiss franc	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
U.S.dollars	20.9	21.5	50.3	44.8	43.6	41.6	42.2	43.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.5	5.1	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.2
Maturity (years)	23.1	21.4	24.5	22.4	23.5	25.8	24.0	21.2
Grace period (years)	6.5	5.8	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.7	7.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.3	6.8	6.6	5.4	6.9	7.2	6.3	7.0
Maturity (years)	17.1	12.3	7.7	10.1	14.6	21.0	27.6	18.5
Grace period (years)	3.9	3.8	4.4	6.6	12.9	18.5	27.0	17.9
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	109,209	196,188	154,078	245,051	271,958	349,038	414,163	496,128
Exports of goods, services & income	29,870	54,880	74,269	86,508	107,556	123,195	139,974	165,062
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	166	651	1,190	1,866	5,420	5,722	6,174	6,795
Imports of goods & services	33,110	61,641	66,903	84,383	106,775	111,639	128,582	163,543
International reserves	8,657	14,908	29,353	36,311	34,731	42,597	56,936	51,641
Current account balance	-2,988	-6,431	7,992	1,563	278	10,859	10,493	285
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	233.9	226.7	193.0	158.5	136.0	107.6	101.9	91.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64.0	63.4	93.0	55.9	53.8	38.0	34.4	30.4
Debt service to exports (%)	33.3	29.9	22.4	23.7	15.4	23.1	16.3	13.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15.9	20.9	15.1	16.1	11.7	15.5	19.2	17.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20.4	16.1	13.9	14.0	12.7	13.8	13.0	13.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.4	12.0	20.5	26.5	23.7	32.1	39.9	34.2
Reserves to imports (months)	3.1	2.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.3	3.8

INDONESIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	58,242	98,446	110,832	105,382	121,286	111,965	115,182	124,286
Public and publicly guaranteed	47,982	65,323	69,663	71,835	71,747	67,143	68,799	76,904
Official creditors	33,041	51,296	54,897	60,614	59,054	57,088	57,332	61,929
Multilateral	14,285	20,013	19,904	19,173	18,514	18,246	18,611	19,962
of which: IBRD	9,542	12,503	11,715	8,943	8,132	7,423	6,821	6,968
IDA	842	756	714	996	1,001	1,318	1,550	2,006
Bilateral	18,756	31,284	34,992	41,441	40,540	38,842	38,721	41,967
Private creditors	14,941	14,027	14,766	11,222	12,693	10,055	11,466	14,975
of which: Bonds	696	704	971	1,949	3,734	4,945	6,370	10,450
Commercial banks	8,614	7,178	10,489	7,244	7,407	4,166	4,286	3,847
Private nonguaranteed	10,261	33,123	41,169	33,546	49,539	44,822	46,384	47,383
of which: Bonds	120	3,420	6,337	4,374	6,275	8,948	10,366	9,895
Disbursements	10,024	13,633	5,651	9,943	14,040	17,042	17,389	22,546
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,009	6,670	3,301	3,112	5,012	5,691	5,149	8,679
Official creditors	4,000	4,254	3,038	1,876	2,578	3,226	3,383	4,565
Multilateral	1,794	1,777	1,750	1,156	1,667	1,876	2,134	2,842
of which: IBRD	987	1,045	1,051	537	585	696	767	1,398
IDA	0	0	59	122	67	315	219	494
Bilateral	2,206	2,477	1,287	721	911	1,350	1,249	1,723
Private creditors	1,009	2,416	263	1,236	2,434	2,465	1,766	4,115
of which: Bonds	0	605	0	920	2,095	1,930	1,425	3,790
Commercial banks	494	1,010	258	283	264	518	331	322
Private nonguaranteed	5,015	6,963	2,350	6,831	9,027	11,351	12,240	13,867
of which: Bonds	120	1,763	350	620	2,361	2,673	2,983	0
Principal repayments	5,812	10,200	9,269	14,619	11,274	15,942	16,680	16,573
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,588	5,717	3,869	7,519	5,292	6,441	5,931	6,351
Official creditors	1,586	3,128	1,587	4,553	3,164	5,181	5,232	5,683
Multilateral	677	1,289	1,116	1,894	1,957	1,976	1,971	1,920
of which: IBRD	551	955	761	1,363	1,390	1,403	1,369	1,252
IDA	11	20	26	27	27	27	27	27
Bilateral	909	1,840	471	2,658	1,207	3,205	3,261	3,763
Private creditors	3,001	2,589	2,282	2,966	2,129	1,260	699	668
of which: Bonds	94	0	0	0	310	169	0	0
Commercial banks	1,718	1,681	2,107	2,503	1,397	873	497	555
Private nonguaranteed	1,224	4,483	5,400	7,100	5,981	9,501	10,749	10,221
of which: Bonds	0	120	2,400	100	460	650	1,565	271
Interest payments	3,413	4,937	5,674	3,914	2,963	3,180	4,752	4,249
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,808	3,775	3,738	2,810	1,843	1,883	2,486	2,506
Official creditors	1,585	2,668	2,576	2,378	1,158	1,613	1,946	1,882
Multilateral	990	1,403	1,383	958	865	832	861	789
of which: IBRD	731	921	950	575	481	425	435	370
IDA	6	6	5	8	9	10	11	13
Bilateral	596	1,265	1,193	1,420	293	781	1,084	1,094
Private creditors	1,222	1,107	1,163	433	685	270	541	624
of which: Bonds	62	6	72	103	136	48	324	439
Commercial banks	699	676	871	236	486	151	181	156
Private nonguaranteed	605	1,161	1,935	1,103	1,120	1,298	2,266	1,743
of which: Bonds	0	139	735	413	593	716	932	867
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	10,470	16,577	-8,121	3,658	9,174	-13,754	10,126	8,213
Net flows on external debt	7,216	9,943	-1,969	-3,131	4,170	-3,563	7,618	5,082
Cross-currency valuation	3,078	-43	-4,592	1,977	-5,582	1,707	2,599	5,493
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	2,461	0	2,608	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	7,129	5,751	5,057	4,977	4,905	4,461	4,253	3,897
Interest	1,753	1,567	1,405	1,248	1,094	947	819	701
Private creditors								
Principal	9,171	8,195	11,204	4,551	4,065	3,765	2,200	2,835
Interest	2,845	2,808	2,446	1,998	1,816	1,502	1,197	1,111

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt might include short term debt data until 2005 and revised based on reports provided by the country from 2006.

Data include the effects of a Tsunami-related Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2005.

IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	9,020	21,565	7,718	20,924	21,867	19,376	21,069	13,937
Long-term external debt	1,797	15,116	4,710	9,988	10,509	11,117	11,169	8,902
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,797	15,116	4,710	9,988	10,509	11,117	11,169	8,902
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	7,224	6,449	3,008	10,936	11,358	8,259	9,900	5,035
interest arrears on long-term	456	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1,517	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	1,797	15,031	4,691	9,975	10,500	11,110	11,164	8,900
Long-term private sector debt	0	84	20	13	10	7	6	3
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,241	1,978	2,813	2,771	1,991	790	0	35
External debt flows								
Disbursements	139	979	1,469	2,202	2,750	1,724	1,106	963
Long-term external debt	139	979	1,469	2,202	2,750	1,724	1,106	963
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	225	4,120	2,344	1,432	1,715	1,716	1,987	2,173
Long-term external debt	225	4,120	2,344	1,432	1,715	1,716	1,987	2,173
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	2,480	-227	-1,484	4,480	1,456	-3,091	761	-6,075
Long-term external debt	-86	-3,141	-875	770	1,034	8	-880	-1,210
Short-term external debt	2,566	2,914	-609	3,710	422	-3,099	1,641	-4,865
Interest payments	430	1,602	573	819	1,099	1,032	945	621
Long-term external debt	28	1,107	393	371	418	508	571	506
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	402	494	180	448	680	524	374	114
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-362	17	39	306	918	317	1,658	1,492
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	76	41	36	125	50	58	45	46
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	99	106	64	76	73	69	76	76
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	50.5	52.3	55.9	58.4	57.0
Japanese yen	4.2	4.9	9.4	10.4	8.1	6.8	6.9	7.3
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.6	3.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.7
U.S.dollars	88.6	71.5	68.3	33.2	34.9	33.4	31.1	32.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.3	7.5	4.9	3.0	4.3	5.9	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	13.5	8.2	13.5	15.2	15.7	11.8	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	5.0	2.3	4.4	5.4	4.8	3.8	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.6	6.3	6.6	4.1	4.9	6.0	0.0	5.6
Maturity (years)	8.3	11.3	10.3	9.3	9.9	10.0	0.0	6.7
Grace period (years)	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	115,922	90,172	101,335	160,332	188,503	219,296	283,000	..
Exports of goods, services & income	20,197	19,269	30,131	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1,600	536	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,115	1,115
Imports of goods & services	22,370	15,907	18,107	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance	327	3,358	12,481	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	44.7	111.9	25.6	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	7.8	23.9	7.6	13.1	11.6	8.8	7.4	..
Debt service to exports (%)	3.2	29.7	9.7	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	80.1	29.9	39.0	52.3	51.9	42.6	47.0	36.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	1.3	1.8	6.6	1.5	1.7	2.9	3.3	5.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,797	15,116	4,710	9,988	10,509	11,117	11,169	8,902
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,797	15,116	4,710	9,988	10,509	11,117	11,169	8,902
Official creditors	225	11,354	1,630	1,784	1,976	2,101	2,204	2,181
Multilateral	116	381	507	318	381	559	699	761
of which: IBRD	86	316	481	316	378	559	699	761
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	110	10,974	1,123	1,466	1,595	1,541	1,505	1,420
Private creditors	1,571	3,761	3,080	8,204	8,533	9,016	8,965	6,721
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1,055	5	1,041	3,477	4,082	4,701	5,030	4,004
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	139	979	1,469	2,202	2,750	1,724	1,106	963
Public and publicly guaranteed	139	979	1,469	2,202	2,750	1,724	1,106	963
Official creditors	30	393	443	267	630	383	264	274
Multilateral	30	123	120	36	258	248	212	144
of which: IBRD	0	85	114	29	247	248	212	144
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	270	323	231	372	135	52	131
Private creditors	109	586	1,026	1,935	2,120	1,341	842	689
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	1	268	995	1,442	1,067	690	614
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	225	4,120	2,344	1,432	1,715	1,716	1,987	2,173
Public and publicly guaranteed	225	4,120	2,344	1,432	1,715	1,716	1,987	2,173
Official creditors	86	3,497	1,785	200	318	264	277	287
Multilateral	67	41	108	68	155	75	73	66
of which: IBRD	67	6	70	63	145	66	73	66
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	18	3,456	1,677	131	163	189	204	220
Private creditors	139	622	559	1,232	1,397	1,451	1,709	1,887
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	1	65	612	713	689	926	1,104
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	28	1,107	393	371	418	508	571	506
Public and publicly guaranteed	28	1,107	393	371	418	508	571	501
Official creditors	14	787	189	104	98	92	101	79
Multilateral	10	27	44	22	39	25	36	25
of which: IBRD	10	19	40	22	39	25	36	25
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	4	759	145	82	59	67	65	54
Private creditors	14	321	204	267	320	416	470	422
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	82	108	157	224	276	247
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	2,502	-677	-1,631	4,761	943	-2,491	1,694	-7,132
Net flows on external debt	2,480	-227	-1,484	4,480	1,456	-3,091	761	-6,075
Cross-currency valuation	-6	-340	-139	266	-468	585	1,393	-1,068
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	3,178	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	400	447	394	382	243	212	171	154
Interest	68	58	48	37	29	23	19	15
Private creditors								
Principal	2,077	1,685	1,338	1,101	791	560	356	222
Interest	194	151	113	81	54	33	19	10

Notes:

Data relate to the year ending in March.

JAMAICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,761	4,581	4,724	6,486	6,562	7,953	10,088	10,034
Long-term external debt	4,058	3,849	3,871	5,387	5,945	6,849	8,550	8,763
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,024	3,721	3,768	5,289	5,555	6,038	6,377	6,598
Private nonguaranteed	34	128	103	98	390	811	2,173	2,164
Use of IMF credit	357	240	60	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	346	492	793	1,098	617	1,103	1,539	1,271
interest arrears on long-term	124	102	150	227	225	261	284	275
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	157	203	131	125	146	219	157	184
Long-term public sector debt	4,024	3,721	3,767	5,288	5,554	6,037	6,376	6,597
Long-term private sector debt	34	128	104	100	391	813	2,174	2,165
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	360	234	1,066	1,014	1,123	579	795	720
External debt flows								
Disbursements	348	316	904	1,147	1,346	1,085	2,195	656
Long-term external debt	292	305	904	1,147	1,346	1,085	2,195	656
IMF purchases	56	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	401	436	443	514	551	312	590	416
Long-term external debt	290	340	424	506	550	312	590	416
IMF repurchases	111	95	19	8	1	0	0	0
Net flows	-99	-106	440	711	316	1,223	2,018	-19
Long-term external debt	2	-35	481	640	796	773	1,605	240
Short-term external debt	-45	14	-21	79	-479	450	413	-259
Interest payments	260	232	261	338	419	512	717	693
Long-term external debt	202	191	208	309	387	473	657	666
IMF charges	34	17	4	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	24	24	49	30	32	39	60	27
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	138	147	468	602	682	882	866	1,437
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	189	230	290	362	454	376	533	376
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	117	64	44	112	94	91	86	128
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	5	17	28	10	5	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	33	51	32	36	44	28	10	15
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	21.6	17.8	18.6	18.5	16.7
Japanese yen	4.7	9.9	7.1	5.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.0
Pound sterling	5.7	4.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.5
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	50.0	47.6	61.7	62.3	69.7	71.2	72.7	75.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.5	5.6	6.1	4.0	4.1	5.3	3.4	4.3
Maturity (years)	19.7	21.6	19.8	16.9	22.0	12.4	19.3	23.8
Grace period (years)	4.7	4.7	5.4	3.2	5.7	3.9	5.1	5.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.7	6.3	11.0	9.7	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5
Maturity (years)	1.9	8.9	6.0	9.0	12.8	21.4	27.6	10.8
Grace period (years)	0.4	2.1	4.2	7.9	10.6	16.6	23.6	8.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	4,158	5,569	8,662	9,553	10,476	11,375	12,201	14,388
Exports of goods, services & income	2,461	4,123	4,571	5,634	5,943	6,930	7,554	7,804
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	229	653	892	1,623	1,784	1,946	2,144	2,180
Imports of goods & services	2,928	4,246	4,970	6,124	6,972	8,092	9,673	10,970
International reserves	168	681	1,054	1,846	2,170	2,318	1,879	1,767
Current account balance	-312	-99	-367	-509	-1,072	-1,183	-2,043	-3,038
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	193.5	111.1	103.3	115.1	110.4	114.8	133.5	128.6
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	114.5	82.3	54.5	67.9	62.6	69.9	82.7	69.7
Debt service to exports (%)	26.9	16.2	15.4	15.1	16.3	11.9	17.3	14.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7.3	10.7	16.8	16.9	9.4	13.9	15.3	12.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	24.7	26.9	25.8	22.0	20.3	16.3	12.5	13.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	3.5	14.9	22.3	28.5	33.1	29.2	18.6	17.6
Reserves to imports (months)	0.7	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	1.9

JAMAICA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	4,058	3,849	3,871	5,387	5,945	6,849	8,550	8,763
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,024	3,721	3,768	5,289	5,555	6,038	6,377	6,598
Official creditors	3,463	3,363	2,449	2,408	2,155	2,050	1,981	1,986
Multilateral	1,174	1,234	1,218	1,430	1,333	1,298	1,260	1,325
of which: IBRD	672	595	415	439	410	387	360	327
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	2,289	2,129	1,231	978	822	752	721	661
Private creditors	561	358	1,320	2,881	3,400	3,988	4,396	4,613
of which: Bonds	0	25	1,004	2,524	3,043	3,568	4,050	4,256
Commercial banks	331	269	265	301	317	385	301	322
Private nonguaranteed	34	128	103	98	390	811	2,173	2,164
of which: Bonds	0	55	0	0	300	730	2,130	2,130
Disbursements	292	305	904	1,147	1,346	1,085	2,195	656
Public and publicly guaranteed	292	250	904	1,117	1,039	655	795	656
Official creditors	253	193	311	136	86	104	129	238
Multilateral	110	125	255	120	67	82	93	208
of which: IBRD	35	61	98	6	17	18	19	13
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	144	68	57	16	19	22	36	30
Private creditors	39	57	593	981	952	552	666	418
of which: Bonds	0	13	553	859	875	450	625	350
Commercial banks	0	42	24	122	75	97	25	68
Private nonguaranteed	0	55	0	30	307	430	1,400	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	300	430	1,400	0
Principal repayments	290	340	424	506	550	312	590	416
Public and publicly guaranteed	281	335	360	498	541	303	567	407
Official creditors	205	255	273	218	231	246	244	260
Multilateral	100	127	122	120	119	137	154	147
of which: IBRD	62	85	60	47	39	43	48	47
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	105	129	151	98	113	109	89	113
Private creditors	76	80	87	280	310	58	324	147
of which: Bonds	0	0	13	218	256	0	229	100
Commercial banks	1	73	47	48	44	44	85	40
Private nonguaranteed	8	5	64	9	9	9	22	9
of which: Bonds	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	202	191	208	309	387	473	657	666
Public and publicly guaranteed	200	181	195	305	361	422	472	472
Official creditors	165	158	120	89	84	91	90	80
Multilateral	85	83	65	61	63	67	69	62
of which: IBRD	58	47	22	18	19	22	22	19
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	79	75	55	28	21	24	21	18
Private creditors	35	23	75	217	277	332	382	392
of which: Bonds	0	2	50	207	265	325	373	384
Commercial banks	20	19	18	8	11	6	8	7
Private nonguaranteed	3	11	13	3	26	51	185	194
of which: Bonds	0	5	2	0	21	45	181	191
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	120	-29	798	831	75	1,391	2,136	-54
Net flows on external debt	-99	-106	440	711	316	1,223	2,018	-19
Cross-currency valuation	158	33	-91	80	-230	121	141	-18
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	469	105	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	25	0	4	5	2	3	2	6
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	258	224	190	176	171	164	163	150
Interest	78	69	62	56	51	45	40	34
Private creditors								
Principal	395	100	489	648	147	295	2,194	169
Interest	715	693	664	627	551	545	377	220

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt are World Bank staff estimates based on information from market sources.

JORDAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	8,333	7,661	7,355	8,066	7,696	8,055	8,368	6,577
Long-term external debt	7,202	6,624	6,183	7,227	6,878	7,143	7,318	5,123
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,202	6,624	6,183	7,227	6,878	7,143	7,318	5,123
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	94	251	462	338	236	158	88	28
Short-term external debt	1,037	785	710	501	582	754	962	1,426
interest arrears on long-term	107	67	102	0	0	1	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	529	177	281	23	17	36	34	34
Long-term public sector debt	7,202	6,624	6,148	7,214	6,790	7,000	7,168	4,975
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	35	13	88	142	150	148
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	749	1,259	384	334	337	159	220	427
External debt flows								
Disbursements	691	724	196	212	434	277	186	230
Long-term external debt	691	609	176	212	434	277	186	230
IMF purchases	0	115	20	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	252	337	424	526	418	441	486	2,470
Long-term external debt	242	329	393	428	341	353	409	2,411
IMF repurchases	10	8	31	98	77	88	76	59
Net flows	604	484	-399	-556	97	7	-90	-1,776
Long-term external debt	449	280	-217	-216	93	-76	-223	-2,181
Short-term external debt	165	97	-171	-242	81	171	209	464
Interest payments	377	263	315	178	198	249	284	232
Long-term external debt	310	209	239	146	160	196	227	200
IMF charges	9	10	24	10	10	10	7	3
Short-term external debt	58	43	52	22	27	42	49	29
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	38	13	815	816	1,774	3,219	1,950	1,966
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	-17	-90	169	144	346	500
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	2
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	672	219	385	515	544	505	623	740
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	12	12	10	18	72	11
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	68	160	120	109	125	115	58	63
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	23.1	21.1	23.3	24.1	12.6
Japanese yen	5.8	25.6	27.5	22.6	20.1	18.3	17.8	30.0
Pound sterling	7.9	5.5	3.4	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	0.0
Swiss franc	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3
U.S.dollars	45.7	28.9	29.3	22.9	26.4	25.9	25.3	24.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.9	4.7	4.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.6	3.5
Maturity (years)	22.0	21.8	19.5	21.1	23.6	21.1	20.5	20.8
Grace period (years)	7.4	8.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.9	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	7.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,805	6,449	8,596	11,735	13,020	15,420	17,340	20,966
Exports of goods, services & income	3,078	4,838	5,868	8,664	9,605	11,658	13,523	16,848
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	499	1,441	1,845	2,330	2,500	2,883	3,434	3,794
Imports of goods & services	3,850	5,297	6,331	9,732	12,242	13,682	16,242	19,613
International reserves	1,139	2,279	3,441	5,447	5,461	6,982	7,925	8,918
Current account balance	-227	-259	60	89	-2,200	-1,598	-2,934	-2,393
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	270.8	158.3	125.3	93.1	80.1	69.1	61.9	39.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	219.0	118.8	85.6	68.7	59.1	52.2	48.3	31.4
Debt service to exports (%)	20.4	12.4	12.6	8.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	16.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12.4	10.2	9.7	6.2	7.6	9.4	11.5	21.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	10.6	15.5	23.2	24.3	24.8	24.3	23.7	29.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	13.7	29.8	46.8	67.5	71.0	86.7	94.7	135.6
Reserves to imports (months)	3.5	5.2	6.5	6.7	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.5

JORDAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	7,202	6,624	6,183	7,227	6,878	7,143	7,318	5,123
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,202	6,624	6,183	7,227	6,878	7,143	7,318	5,123
Official creditors	3,551	4,583	5,190	6,915	6,438	6,714	6,906	4,774
Multilateral	887	1,185	1,706	1,958	1,905	1,961	1,986	1,956
of which: IBRD	516	736	798	971	925	897	868	835
IDA	77	69	57	47	45	42	39	37
Bilateral	2,664	3,397	3,484	4,957	4,533	4,754	4,920	2,818
Private creditors	3,651	2,041	993	312	440	429	411	350
of which: Bonds	263	801	636	57	190	188	186	184
Commercial banks	1,604	337	1	0	0	0	0	6
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	691	609	176	212	434	277	186	230
Public and publicly guaranteed	691	609	176	212	434	277	186	230
Official creditors	376	609	176	184	269	277	186	224
Multilateral	142	259	80	112	161	194	133	158
of which: IBRD	123	158	38	29	48	43	39	41
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	234	351	96	72	108	83	53	67
Private creditors	315	0	0	28	165	0	0	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
Commercial banks	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	242	329	393	428	341	353	409	2,411
Public and publicly guaranteed	242	329	393	428	341	353	409	2,411
Official creditors	142	128	238	383	322	340	392	2,338
Multilateral	94	117	124	215	170	168	174	185
of which: IBRD	52	77	53	86	73	78	78	86
IDA	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bilateral	48	11	114	168	152	172	218	2,153
Private creditors	100	201	155	44	20	12	17	73
of which: Bonds	0	0	95	11	11	1	2	2
Commercial banks	69	135	19	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	310	209	239	146	160	196	227	200
Public and publicly guaranteed	310	209	239	146	160	196	227	200
Official creditors	123	116	158	134	153	179	209	182
Multilateral	54	63	91	71	76	90	97	88
of which: IBRD	37	48	53	25	33	45	50	38
IDA	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	69	53	67	63	77	89	112	94
Private creditors	187	94	80	13	7	18	18	19
of which: Bonds	14	41	46	4	4	12	12	12
Commercial banks	67	32	1	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,017	107	-728	-271	-370	359	313	-1,791
Net flows on external debt	604	484	-399	-556	97	7	-90	-1,776
Cross-currency valuation	309	57	-366	265	-545	283	350	49
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	350	365	194	257	220	208	196	0
Total amount forgiven	0	322	63	98	0	0	0	246
Debt buyback	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	2,038
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	420	430	439	448	432	429	399	352
Interest	138	131	123	113	100	88	76	65
Private creditors								
Principal	18	18	19	19	15	10	11	12
Interest	17	16	15	14	13	13	12	12

KAZAKHSTAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	3,750	12,433	32,815	43,478	74,230	96,347	107,595
Long-term external debt	..	2,937	11,472	28,872	35,327	61,569	84,388	96,958
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	2,834	3,623	3,233	2,177	2,136	1,698	1,915
Private nonguaranteed	..	103	7,849	25,639	33,150	59,433	82,690	95,043
Use of IMF credit	..	432	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	381	961	3,943	8,151	12,661	11,959	10,637
interest arrears on long-term	..	162	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	2,834	3,619	3,200	2,157	2,130	1,698	1,915
Long-term private sector debt	..	103	7,852	25,672	33,170	59,439	82,690	95,043
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	982	688	35	159	30	0	174
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	881	3,057	16,118	17,238	37,916	44,750	40,925
Long-term external debt	..	740	3,057	16,118	17,238	37,916	44,750	40,925
IMF purchases	..	141	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	105	2,595	7,868	11,450	12,172	23,596	29,035
Long-term external debt	..	105	2,153	7,868	11,450	12,172	23,596	29,035
IMF repurchases	..	0	442	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	..	868	1,057	9,381	9,996	30,254	20,452	10,568
Long-term external debt	..	635	904	8,251	5,787	25,744	21,154	11,890
Short-term external debt	..	93	595	1,130	4,209	4,510	-702	-1,322
Interest payments	..	130	775	907	1,730	2,360	3,927	4,400
Long-term external debt	..	102	713	811	1,526	1,953	3,537	4,117
IMF charges	..	17	11	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	10	51	96	204	408	389	282
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	964	1,283	4,157	1,971	6,278	11,126	14,648
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	19	-13	150	2,789	828	-1,280
Profit remittances on FDI	..	74	1,046	2,347	4,633	7,694	11,304	16,738
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	11	44	27	75	49	125	202
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	2	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	55	73	119	89	103	55	102
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.9
Japanese yen	..	8.9	13.8	24.6	32.6	34.9	46.7	52.5
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	6.9	61.2	50.4	53.9	53.5	46.8	42.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	5.5	3.0	1.8	5.0	6.2	0.0	3.4
Maturity (years)	..	14.3	27.6	24.6	16.8	16.3	0.0	15.1
Grace period (years)	..	4.5	8.4	5.1	5.3	4.8	0.0	5.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	6.4	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	5.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	2.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	20,229	17,038	40,289	51,427	71,551	91,767	113,288
Exports of goods, services & income	..	6,020	10,544	23,088	31,265	43,084	55,502	80,021
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	116	122	166	178	187	223	192
Imports of goods & services	..	6,292	10,362	22,211	31,852	43,803	61,437	71,938
International reserves	..	1,660	2,099	9,277	7,070	19,127	17,641	19,883
Current account balance	..	-213	366	335	-1,056	-1,999	-8,226	6,978
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	62.3	117.9	142.1	139.1	172.3	173.6	134.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	18.5	73.0	81.4	84.5	103.7	105.0	95.0
Debt service to exports (%)	..	3.9	32.0	38.0	42.2	33.7	49.6	41.8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	10.2	7.7	12.0	18.7	17.1	12.4	9.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	10.4	11.9	5.4	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	44.3	16.9	28.3	16.3	25.8	18.3	18.5
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.2	2.4	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.4	3.3

KAZAKHSTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	2,937	11,472	28,872	35,327	61,569	84,388	96,958
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	2,834	3,623	3,233	2,177	2,136	1,698	1,915
Official creditors	..	2,293	2,239	2,761	1,780	1,762	1,684	1,912
Multilateral	..	392	1,482	1,772	869	823	711	748
of which: IBRD	..	295	1,057	1,275	599	502	427	463
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	1,901	757	989	911	939	973	1,164
Private creditors	..	541	1,384	472	396	374	13	3
of which: Bonds	..	0	1,000	350	350	350	0	0
Commercial banks	..	17	263	122	46	24	13	3
Private nonguaranteed	..	103	7,849	25,639	33,150	59,433	82,690	95,043
of which: Bonds	..	0	100	4,500	7,550	13,814	24,623	24,125
Disbursements	..	740	3,057	16,118	17,238	37,916	44,750	40,925
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	671	623	384	198	177	160	145
Official creditors	..	421	168	384	198	177	160	145
Multilateral	..	171	95	173	81	106	112	95
of which: IBRD	..	107	50	60	37	29	67	65
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	250	73	211	117	71	48	51
Private creditors	..	249	455	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	350	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	17	105	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	69	2,434	15,734	17,040	37,739	44,590	40,780
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	3,475	3,050	6,219	10,993	540
Principal repayments	..	105	2,153	7,868	11,450	12,172	23,596	29,035
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	95	216	690	1,090	222	640	131
Official creditors	..	27	133	311	1,018	200	279	120
Multilateral	..	0	31	218	921	160	226	58
of which: IBRD	..	0	20	87	658	130	143	28
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	27	102	93	97	40	53	62
Private creditors	..	68	83	379	72	22	361	11
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	300	0	0	350	0
Commercial banks	..	0	30	69	72	22	11	11
Private nonguaranteed	..	11	1,937	7,177	10,360	11,949	22,957	28,905
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	100	0	0	400	850
Interest payments	..	102	713	811	1,526	1,953	3,537	4,117
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	100	235	187	146	113	96	67
Official creditors	..	59	124	96	102	71	74	66
Multilateral	..	15	82	70	73	44	46	35
of which: IBRD	..	14	62	44	54	31	29	19
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	44	42	26	28	27	29	31
Private creditors	..	41	112	90	44	42	22	1
of which: Bonds	..	0	90	80	39	39	19	0
Commercial banks	..	0	14	10	5	3	2	1
Private nonguaranteed	..	1	477	624	1,380	1,839	3,441	4,051
of which: Bonds	..	0	11	96	543	834	1,510	1,802
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	961	6,304	10,048	10,664	30,752	22,117	11,248
Net flows on external debt	..	868	1,057	9,381	9,996	30,254	20,452	10,568
Cross-currency valuation	..	-222	-162	65	-176	4	25	201
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	136	145	159	176	170	178	178	147
Interest	55	53	49	45	41	37	33	29
Private creditors								
Principal	22,187	17,611	13,288	9,985	5,873	8,028	4,883	4,267
Interest	4,047	3,280	2,532	1,910	1,463	1,065	769	527

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt includes only registered private debt of National Bank of Kazakhstan. Short-term debt is based on data on the National Bank of Kazakhstan from 2000.

KENYA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	7,055	7,309	6,141	6,912	6,421	6,552	7,378	7,441
Long-term external debt	5,639	6,302	5,216	6,074	5,763	5,797	6,145	6,268
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,759	5,857	5,041	6,064	5,763	5,797	6,145	6,268
Private nonguaranteed	880	445	175	10	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	482	374	127	103	159	153	269	252
Short-term external debt	934	634	798	735	499	602	964	921
interest arrears on long-term	95	31	47	3	21	34	57	66
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	72	6	142	40	141	334	308	271
Long-term public sector debt	4,759	5,857	5,041	6,064	5,763	5,797	6,145	6,268
Long-term private sector debt	880	445	175	10	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	803	326	355	713	239	519	882	395
External debt flows								
Disbursements	777	677	377	244	240	123	444	323
Long-term external debt	640	677	333	244	166	123	329	323
IMF purchases	136	0	44	0	74	0	115	0
Principal repayments	457	605	449	271	447	333	343	297
Long-term external debt	352	566	407	257	440	319	332	287
IMF repurchases	105	39	42	14	7	14	10	11
Net flows	613	78	-31	-184	-461	-120	440	-27
Long-term external debt	288	111	-74	-13	-273	-196	-3	36
Short-term external debt	294	6	41	-157	-254	90	339	-52
Interest payments	333	299	142	85	91	94	108	112
Long-term external debt	230	261	100	60	72	70	77	90
IMF charges	26	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Short-term external debt	78	36	41	24	18	23	29	21
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	57	32	111	46	21	51	729	96
Portfolio equity flows	0	6	-6	3	3	2	0	5
Profit remittances on FDI	132	116	29	31	35	39	124	52
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	977	242	202	406	478	654	924	1,099
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	10	24	19	17	11	24
IDA grants	..	..	..	19	2	14	9	10
Memo: technical coop. grants	207	221	136	211	218	281	140	126
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	16.3	19.2	19.0	19.7	16.8
Japanese yen	8.4	18.6	20.1	19.6	18.6	17.9	16.7	19.3
Pound sterling	8.7	3.8	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
Swiss franc	3.4	4.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	30.9	35.8	49.8	50.9	49.3	49.3	48.8	47.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.1	2.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3
Maturity (years)	29.6	35.7	39.0	39.6	35.5	33.0	39.1	30.6
Grace period (years)	8.4	9.8	10.0	10.0	8.4	8.7	9.7	8.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.4	4.8	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maturity (years)	12.8	5.2	5.9	10.5	0.0	0.0	17.3	13.0
Grace period (years)	4.9	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,224	8,726	12,562	15,950	18,763	22,516	27,055	34,288
Exports of goods, services & income	2,233	3,667	2,821	4,703	5,840	6,616	7,869	9,134
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	139	298	538	620	805	1,128	1,588	1,692
Imports of goods & services	3,128	6,195	3,941	5,461	6,921	8,341	10,364	12,781
International reserves	236	384	898	1,520	1,799	2,416	3,355	2,879
Current account balance	-527	-1,578	-199	-132	-252	-510	-1,034	-1,978
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	315.9	199.3	217.7	147.0	109.9	99.0	93.8	81.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	85.8	83.8	48.9	43.3	34.2	29.1	27.3	21.7
Debt service to exports (%)	35.4	24.7	20.9	7.6	9.2	6.5	5.7	4.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	13.2	8.7	13.0	10.6	7.8	9.2	13.1	12.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	35.3	39.7	46.2	50.6	53.3	52.4	48.5	49.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	3.3	5.3	14.6	22.0	28.0	36.9	45.5	38.7
Reserves to imports (months)	0.9	0.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.7

KENYA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	5,639	6,302	5,216	6,074	5,763	5,797	6,145	6,268
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,759	5,857	5,041	6,064	5,763	5,797	6,145	6,268
Official creditors	3,712	5,212	4,559	5,704	5,413	5,486	5,823	5,966
Multilateral	2,492	2,903	2,836	3,497	3,426	3,437	3,581	3,688
of which: IBRD	871	435	47	1	0	0	0	0
IDA	1,185	1,977	2,262	2,882	2,663	2,764	2,968	3,050
Bilateral	1,220	2,309	1,724	2,207	1,987	2,049	2,242	2,278
Private creditors	1,047	645	482	360	351	312	322	302
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	880	510	436	277	279	236	242	228
Private nonguaranteed	880	445	175	10	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	640	677	333	244	166	123	329	323
Public and publicly guaranteed	585	677	333	244	166	123	329	323
Official creditors	404	545	248	203	138	123	329	316
Multilateral	297	219	196	148	64	74	214	232
of which: IBRD	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	234	159	170	78	34	41	159	178
Bilateral	106	326	52	55	74	49	115	83
Private creditors	182	132	85	42	28	0	0	7
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	119	72	77	42	28	0	0	7
Private nonguaranteed	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	352	566	407	257	440	319	332	287
Public and publicly guaranteed	315	481	362	243	430	319	332	287
Official creditors	180	271	241	151	356	257	321	272
Multilateral	127	150	112	90	327	220	223	104
of which: IBRD	95	100	40	5	1	0	0	0
IDA	4	9	29	52	54	60	66	75
Bilateral	53	120	129	61	29	38	98	167
Private creditors	135	210	121	92	74	62	11	15
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	114	164	108	83	72	61	9	13
Private nonguaranteed	37	85	45	14	10	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	230	261	100	60	72	70	77	90
Public and publicly guaranteed	193	220	81	59	72	70	77	90
Official creditors	134	167	55	51	66	65	75	88
Multilateral	100	77	38	33	48	36	32	34
of which: IBRD	78	43	7	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	7	14	16	22	23	22	22	24
Bilateral	34	89	17	18	17	29	44	54
Private creditors	59	53	27	8	6	5	2	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	52	45	23	6	6	3	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	38	41	19	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,166	185	-334	52	-490	131	825	63
Net flows on external debt	613	78	-31	-184	-461	-120	440	-27
Cross-currency valuation	89	-253	-302	231	-505	242	298	187
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	122	153	127	137	0	0
Total amount forgiven	97	0	10	20	3	16	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	269	282	313	327	335	326	341	350
Interest	92	93	92	89	84	78	72	66
Private creditors								
Principal	19	14	10	10	10	10	6	4
Interest	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	609	1,827	2,111	2,027	2,366	2,504	2,464
Long-term external debt	..	472	1,510	1,897	1,825	2,095	2,278	2,269
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	472	1,220	1,742	1,665	1,825	1,898	1,963
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	290	154	161	270	380	307
Use of IMF credit	..	124	188	207	178	163	150	165
Short-term external debt	..	13	129	7	24	108	76	30
interest arrears on long-term	..	11	10	3	3	4	7	6
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	11	28	12	6	4	9	11
Long-term public sector debt	..	472	1,220	1,742	1,665	1,825	1,898	1,963
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	290	154	161	270	380	307
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	164	201	26	86	16	46	96
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	201	180	156	151	243	281	245
Long-term external debt	..	155	161	127	133	239	277	203
IMF purchases	..	46	19	28	18	4	4	42
Principal repayments	..	36	97	131	104	65	151	285
Long-term external debt	..	36	86	99	74	38	126	261
IMF repurchases	..	0	11	32	31	27	25	23
Net flows	..	165	152	-8	63	261	95	-84
Long-term external debt	..	119	75	28	59	202	151	-58
Short-term external debt	..	0	69	-32	17	83	-35	-45
Interest payments	..	24	76	30	23	22	27	44
Long-term external debt	..	20	69	28	21	19	23	42
IMF charges	..	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Short-term external debt	..	0	5	0	0	2	3	1
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	96	-2	175	43	182	208	233
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	37	58	36	40	40	74
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	54	44	54	121	105	184	242
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	7	0	0	1
IDA grants	1	6	10	27	19
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	29	38	110	91	100	58	69
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	3.3	2.8	3.5	4.3	4.0
Japanese yen	..	14.3	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.5	12.7	15.5
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	51.4	67.9	68.1	69.5	67.3	68.0	65.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.6
Maturity (years)	..	28.3	35.8	34.4	36.2	31.6	26.7	21.7
Grace period (years)	..	8.1	9.5	8.8	9.3	8.1	7.3	5.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	1,626	1,288	2,110	2,372	2,785	3,692	4,331
Exports of goods, services & income	..	453	592	1,130	1,276	1,799	2,769	4,009
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1	9	189	322	481	715	1,232
Imports of goods & services	..	765	753	1,237	1,499	2,338	3,313	4,892
International reserves	..	134	262	565	612	817	1,177	1,225
Current account balance	..	-235	-76	29	-35	-282	-228	-631
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	134.5	308.6	186.9	158.9	131.5	90.4	61.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	37.5	141.9	100.1	85.5	85.0	67.8	56.9
Debt service to exports (%)	..	13.2	29.3	14.2	10.0	4.9	6.4	8.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	2.1	7.1	0.4	1.2	4.6	3.0	1.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	30.3	39.5	53.7	54.2	50.3	51.1	52.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	21.9	14.3	26.7	30.2	34.5	47.0	49.7
Reserves to imports (months)	..	2.1	4.2	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.0

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	472	1,510	1,897	1,825	2,095	2,278	2,269
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	472	1,220	1,742	1,665	1,825	1,898	1,963
Official creditors	..	472	1,184	1,736	1,665	1,825	1,898	1,963
Multilateral	..	184	722	1,134	1,099	1,190	1,280	1,290
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	141	377	579	565	612	651	655
Bilateral	..	288	461	602	566	634	618	672
Private creditors	..	0	37	6	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	28	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	290	154	161	270	380	307
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	155	161	127	133	239	277	203
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	155	153	95	76	87	66	51
Official creditors	..	155	149	95	76	87	66	51
Multilateral	..	124	107	85	70	73	58	50
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	81	52	25	34	26	22	20
Bilateral	..	31	42	10	6	15	8	1
Private creditors	..	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	8	32	57	152	211	152
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	36	86	99	74	38	126	261
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	36	17	13	16	20	25	35
Official creditors	..	36	13	13	16	20	25	35
Multilateral	..	30	8	12	16	20	22	29
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	2	4	6	9	11
Bilateral	..	6	5	0	0	0	3	6
Private creditors	..	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	69	86	57	18	102	226
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	20	69	28	21	19	23	42
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	20	23	13	12	15	16	17
Official creditors	..	20	20	13	12	15	16	17
Multilateral	..	3	11	11	12	12	12	13
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	1	3	5	5	5	5	5
Bilateral	..	17	10	2	0	2	4	4
Private creditors	..	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	47	15	9	5	6	24
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	163	92	87	-84	339	138	-40
Net flows on external debt	..	165	152	-8	63	261	95	-84
Cross-currency valuation	..	-24	-88	45	-162	31	63	-22
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	32	46	520	7	7	15
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	17	0	8	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	57	53	54	56	58	67	71	73
Interest	31	31	30	29	28	28	27	26
Private creditors								
Principal	92	70	21	21	21	21	21	21
Interest	13	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,766	2,155	2,501	2,616	2,844	3,377	4,388	4,944
Long-term external debt	1,757	2,091	2,459	2,577	2,815	3,350	4,362	4,923
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,757	2,091	2,459	2,034	1,989	2,259	2,515	2,710
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	544	825	1,090	1,847	2,213
Use of IMF credit	8	64	42	38	29	27	26	21
Short-term external debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	1,757	2,091	2,459	2,034	1,989	2,259	2,515	2,710
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	544	825	1,090	1,847	2,213
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	125	110	68	56	76	16	164	8
External debt flows								
Disbursements	152	110	77	284	472	491	1,058	629
Long-term external debt	152	92	77	284	472	491	1,058	629
IMF purchases	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	6	19	31	80	85	134	135	137
Long-term external debt	5	17	23	72	79	130	132	132
IMF repurchases	1	2	8	8	6	3	3	4
Net flows	146	91	47	204	386	357	923	492
Long-term external debt	146	75	55	212	392	361	926	497
Short-term external debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	3	6	9	44	47	48	55	67
Long-term external debt	3	6	9	43	47	48	54	67
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	6	95	34	17	28	187	324	228
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	47	130	134	114	134	159	176	254
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	2	0	4	2	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	11	18	15	35
Memo: technical coop. grants	30	75	74	77	81	75	97	78
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	7.1	13.1	18.4	42.5	46.7	52.4	54.7	56.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.1	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
Maturity (years)	39.9	37.1	31.6	35.6	27.9	24.9	27.0	29.1
Grace period (years)	10.0	9.7	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	9.4	10.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	866	1,758	1,664	2,411	2,616	3,379	4,135	4,968
Exports of goods, services & income	105	415	513	546	763	1,122	1,245	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	11	22	1	1	1	1	1	1
Imports of goods & services	215	761	638	814	1,022	1,199	1,235	..
International reserves	8	99	144	275	309	462	708	..
Current account balance	-55	-237	-8	-189	-193	50	107	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,688.4	519.1	487.3	479.0	373.0	301.1	352.6	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	204.0	122.6	150.3	108.5	108.7	100.0	106.1	99.5
Debt service to exports (%)	8.5	6.1	7.8	22.6	17.3	16.2	15.2	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15.1	28.8	41.6	59.8	53.6	49.6	42.1	39.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.5	4.6	5.7	10.5	10.9	13.7	16.1	..
Reserves to imports (months)	0.5	1.6	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.6	6.9	..

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,757	2,091	2,459	2,577	2,815	3,350	4,362	4,923
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,757	2,091	2,459	2,034	1,989	2,259	2,515	2,710
Official creditors	1,757	2,091	2,459	2,034	1,989	2,259	2,515	2,710
Multilateral	266	620	1,041	1,564	1,525	1,676	1,847	1,955
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	131	285	403	616	598	643	686	685
Bilateral	1,491	1,471	1,418	470	464	584	668	755
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	544	825	1,090	1,847	2,213
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	152	92	77	284	472	491	1,058	629
Public and publicly guaranteed	152	92	77	86	150	125	201	174
Official creditors	152	92	77	86	150	125	201	174
Multilateral	78	92	73	85	113	111	114	84
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	32	28	20	37	35	26	27	17
Bilateral	74	0	4	1	37	14	87	90
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	198	321	366	857	454
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	5	17	23	72	79	130	132	132
Public and publicly guaranteed	5	17	23	31	39	29	33	43
Official creditors	5	17	23	31	39	29	33	43
Multilateral	3	4	9	20	22	25	30	40
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	1	4	8	9	9	11	13
Bilateral	3	14	14	11	17	5	3	3
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	41	40	101	100	89
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	3	6	9	43	47	48	54	67
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	6	9	14	14	20	18	23
Official creditors	3	6	9	14	14	20	18	23
Multilateral	2	5	9	13	14	15	16	18
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	2	3	5	5	5	5	5
Bilateral	1	1	0	0	0	5	2	5
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	30	32	28	37	44
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	295	86	-31	293	228	533	1,011	556
Net flows on external debt	146	91	47	204	386	357	923	492
Cross-currency valuation	141	-31	-72	67	-141	54	89	58
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	76	81	89	94	99	106	107	107
Interest	29	29	29	28	28	27	25	25
Private creditors								
Principal	598	420	376	221	177	133	111	89
Interest	91	67	46	34	24	16	10	5

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

LATVIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	463	4,855	12,708	14,505	22,793	39,342	42,108
Long-term external debt	..	271	1,979	5,001	7,013	12,317	22,666	27,192
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	271	827	1,580	1,318	1,553	1,808	2,258
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1,151	3,421	5,694	10,764	20,858	24,934
Use of IMF credit	..	160	35	0	0	0	0	825
Short-term external debt	..	31	2,842	7,708	7,493	10,476	16,676	14,091
interest arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	252	818	1,559	1,300	1,535	1,791	2,243
Long-term private sector debt	..	19	1,160	3,442	5,713	10,782	20,875	24,949
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	116	98	497	211	3	11	1,325
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	75	410	2,425	5,160	6,862	9,281	10,604
Long-term external debt	..	75	410	2,425	5,160	6,862	9,281	9,758
IMF purchases	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	846
Principal repayments	..	10	330	1,055	2,699	2,542	3,036	4,365
Long-term external debt	..	7	319	1,049	2,699	2,542	3,036	4,365
IMF repurchases	..	3	10	6	0	0	0	0
Net flows	..	90	848	3,446	2,246	7,303	12,445	3,655
Long-term external debt	..	68	91	1,376	2,461	4,320	6,245	5,393
Short-term external debt	..	25	767	2,076	-215	2,983	6,200	-2,585
Interest payments	..	24	270	384	545	739	1,453	1,628
Long-term external debt	..	14	107	117	165	290	774	1,166
IMF charges	..	9	2	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	1	161	267	380	449	679	462
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	180	413	637	714	1,664	2,316	1,357
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	-7	32	12	22	-12	-50
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	92	529	617	983	1,240	611
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	24	67	151	0	0	0	0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	38	15	15	0	0	0	0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	86.4	90.1	92.4	94.2	96.2
Japanese yen	..	26.2	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	..	45.0	20.0	12.0	9.3	7.2	5.5	3.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	5.3	5.8	0.0	2.3	3.9	0.0	4.5
Maturity (years)	..	14.1	14.9	0.0	19.4	25.1	0.0	16.0
Grace period (years)	..	4.1	5.8	0.0	7.2	5.1	0.0	16.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	5.1	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.5
Maturity (years)	..	4.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	10.0
Grace period (years)	..	2.5	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	5,259	7,814	13,465	15,839	19,347	27,815	33,080
Exports of goods, services & income	..	2,159	3,447	6,501	8,297	9,862	13,387	15,899
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	72	229	381	482	552	601
Imports of goods & services	..	2,246	4,010	8,955	10,884	14,862	20,252	21,021
International reserves	..	602	919	2,021	2,360	4,511	5,761	5,244
Current account balance	..	-16	-371	-1,762	-1,992	-4,522	-6,485	-4,354
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	21.4	140.8	195.5	174.8	231.1	293.9	264.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	8.8	62.1	94.4	91.6	117.8	141.4	127.3
Debt service to exports (%)	..	1.6	17.4	22.1	39.1	33.3	33.5	37.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	6.7	58.5	60.6	51.7	46.0	42.4	33.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	30.1	11.2	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	130.1	18.9	15.9	16.3	19.8	14.6	12.5
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.0

LATVIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	271	1,979	5,001	7,013	12,317	22,666	27,192
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	271	827	1,580	1,318	1,553	1,808	2,258
Official creditors	..	200	591	446	338	462	582	764
Multilateral	..	139	543	400	311	433	550	734
of which: IBRD	..	55	242	187	111	100	85	61
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	61	49	46	27	29	32	30
Private creditors	..	71	236	1,134	980	1,091	1,226	1,494
of which: Bonds	..	39	209	1,124	973	1,087	1,214	1,426
Commercial banks	..	0	2	0	0	0	9	65
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1,151	3,421	5,694	10,764	20,858	24,934
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	6	124	380	442	278
Disbursements	..	75	410	2,425	5,160	6,862	9,281	9,758
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	75	94	550	21	125	118	915
Official creditors	..	26	91	53	21	125	110	264
Multilateral	..	23	91	53	21	125	110	264
of which: IBRD	..	9	63	6	2	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	49	3	497	0	0	8	650
of which: Bonds	..	43	0	497	0	0	0	587
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	8	63
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	316	1,874	5,139	6,737	9,162	8,843
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	6	125	246	0	0
Principal repayments	..	7	319	1,049	2,699	2,542	3,036	4,365
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	7	81	314	96	35	41	343
Official creditors	..	4	73	310	93	32	39	45
Multilateral	..	4	53	306	79	32	39	45
of which: IBRD	..	0	9	14	64	19	22	24
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	19	3	15	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	3	8	4	3	3	1	298
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	294
Commercial banks	..	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	239	735	2,603	2,507	2,995	4,022
of which: Bonds	..	0	30	0	0	6	0	139
Interest payments	..	14	107	117	165	290	774	1,166
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	14	50	55	61	67	79	88
Official creditors	..	13	34	35	15	16	22	29
Multilateral	..	9	31	34	14	15	20	28
of which: IBRD	..	3	12	6	7	5	5	4
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	4	3	2	1	1	1	2
Private creditors	..	1	16	19	46	51	57	58
of which: Bonds	..	0	15	19	45	51	57	55
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	57	62	104	223	696	1,079
of which: Bonds	..	0	2	0	6	16	21	20
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	89	794	3,906	1,797	8,287	16,549	2,766
Net flows on external debt	..	90	848	3,446	2,246	7,303	12,445	3,655
Cross-currency valuation	..	5	-49	75	-175	132	163	-91
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	50	60	40	39	50	45	41	40
Interest	33	38	41	42	42	42	41	40
Private creditors								
Principal	6,461	5,345	3,923	3,051	2,171	2,427	1,311	1,159
Interest	1,315	728	528	391	284	202	114	63

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

LEBANON
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,779	2,966	9,851	23,144	23,363	25,138	25,639	24,395
Long-term external debt	358	1,600	7,311	19,173	19,913	20,938	21,440	21,031
Public and publicly guaranteed	358	1,550	6,575	18,427	18,902	20,133	20,910	20,561
Private nonguaranteed	0	50	736	746	1,011	805	530	470
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	117
Short-term external debt	1,421	1,365	2,541	3,971	3,450	4,200	4,118	3,246
interest arrears on long-term	39	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	132	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	358	1,550	6,549	18,427	18,902	20,133	20,910	20,561
Long-term private sector debt	0	50	762	746	1,011	805	530	470
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	0	1,324	2,188	5,317	2,991	3,704	3,319	2,519
External debt flows								
Disbursements	12	907	2,313	5,592	3,182	3,814	3,440	2,730
Long-term external debt	12	907	2,313	5,592	3,182	3,814	3,362	2,689
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	40
Principal repayments	27	104	875	2,980	2,188	3,003	3,049	2,925
Long-term external debt	27	104	875	2,980	2,188	3,003	3,049	2,925
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	726	830	1,777	3,460	473	1,561	309	-1,068
Long-term external debt	-16	804	1,438	2,613	994	811	313	-236
Short-term external debt	742	26	339	847	-521	750	-82	-872
Interest payments	72	121	593	1,467	1,464	1,512	1,649	1,617
Long-term external debt	11	54	461	1,282	1,289	1,312	1,434	1,445
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Short-term external debt	61	67	132	185	175	200	213	169
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	6	35	964	1,899	2,624	2,675	2,731	3,606
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	148	1,436	551	791	466
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	91	95	96	64	121
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	213	44	133	141	133	502	474	702
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	14	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	39	94	55	109	104	122	135	132
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.0	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.3
Japanese yen	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Pound sterling	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	41.0	69.2	71.4	84.7	88.4	88.4	88.7	88.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	5.6	7.5	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
Maturity (years)	0.0	18.6	14.7	17.5	19.0	21.7	18.6	13.6
Grace period (years)	0.0	3.8	5.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	7.1	3.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	9.0	9.1	7.1	7.4	7.6	6.1	8.9
Maturity (years)	0.0	7.2	4.9	5.7	5.7	10.3	7.5	5.8
Grace period (years)	0.0	4.4	4.7	5.7	5.4	10.2	4.9	5.8
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,461	12,211	17,143	20,648	21,381	22,320	25,473	26,939
Exports of goods, services & income	..	..	..	18,343	19,500	21,838	25,207	32,523
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1,818	1,225	1,582	5,591	4,924	5,202	5,769	7,180
Imports of goods & services	..	..	..	19,282	19,053	20,335	24,287	32,502
International reserves	4,210	8,100	8,475	15,774	16,618	19,239	20,599	28,265
Current account balance	..	..	..	-4,406	-2,748	-1,151	-1,339	-3,056
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	126.2	119.8	115.1	101.7	75.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	51.4	24.3	57.5	112.1	109.3	112.6	100.6	90.6
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	24.2	18.7	20.7	18.6	14.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	79.9	46.0	25.8	17.2	14.8	16.7	16.1	13.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	4.7	6.7	6.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	236.7	273.1	86.0	68.2	71.1	76.5	80.3	115.9
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	..	9.8	10.5	11.4	10.2	10.4

LEBANON
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	358	1,600	7,311	19,173	19,913	20,938	21,440	21,031
Public and publicly guaranteed	358	1,550	6,575	18,427	18,902	20,133	20,910	20,561
Official creditors	188	428	926	2,054	1,906	1,971	2,149	2,183
Multilateral	84	198	611	890	868	904	1,090	1,044
of which: IBRD	34	113	248	387	360	314	437	368
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	104	230	315	1,165	1,038	1,067	1,059	1,138
Private creditors	169	1,123	5,648	16,373	16,996	18,162	18,762	18,379
of which: Bonds	0	700	5,260	15,453	16,142	17,253	17,707	17,490
Commercial banks	0	359	374	912	847	900	1,047	882
Private nonguaranteed	0	50	736	746	1,011	805	530	470
of which: Bonds	0	50	736	746	1,011	805	530	470
Disbursements	12	907	2,313	5,592	3,182	3,814	3,362	2,689
Public and publicly guaranteed	12	857	2,198	5,392	2,652	3,814	3,362	2,689
Official creditors	5	213	116	135	99	133	271	401
Multilateral	0	80	100	100	71	109	225	138
of which: IBRD	0	51	42	49	32	37	162	40
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	5	133	16	35	28	24	45	262
Private creditors	6	644	2,082	5,258	2,554	3,681	3,091	2,289
of which: Bonds	0	300	2,031	5,195	2,500	3,547	2,738	2,257
Commercial banks	0	340	51	63	54	132	354	31
Private nonguaranteed	0	50	115	200	530	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	50	115	200	530	0	0	0
Principal repayments	27	104	875	2,980	2,188	3,003	3,049	2,925
Public and publicly guaranteed	27	104	825	2,830	1,923	2,797	2,774	2,865
Official creditors	27	93	65	120	131	199	283	323
Multilateral	6	10	39	75	81	126	139	176
of which: IBRD	6	4	17	35	38	90	48	116
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	21	83	27	45	50	73	144	147
Private creditors	0	11	760	2,710	1,792	2,598	2,491	2,542
of which: Bonds	0	0	400	2,612	1,695	2,507	2,369	2,430
Commercial banks	0	9	358	96	97	90	121	111
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	50	150	265	206	275	60
of which: Bonds	0	0	50	150	265	206	275	60
Interest payments	11	54	461	1,282	1,289	1,312	1,434	1,445
Public and publicly guaranteed	11	54	404	1,225	1,199	1,238	1,376	1,405
Official creditors	9	19	44	87	80	76	91	93
Multilateral	4	11	32	36	35	36	47	42
of which: IBRD	4	7	14	14	15	18	19	20
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	5	8	12	52	46	39	45	51
Private creditors	2	35	360	1,138	1,119	1,162	1,285	1,312
of which: Bonds	0	20	300	1,080	1,087	1,144	1,252	1,279
Commercial banks	0	12	58	56	31	17	33	32
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	57	57	90	74	57	40
of which: Bonds	0	0	57	57	90	74	57	40
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	755	839	1,650	4,528	219	1,775	501	-1,244
Net flows on external debt	726	830	1,777	3,460	473	1,561	309	-1,068
Cross-currency valuation	17	19	-88	168	-296	171	231	-94
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	368	389	431	411	261	277	222	209
Interest	100	100	96	86	75	66	57	48
Private creditors								
Principal	2,742	2,355	2,149	1,980	1,953	1,986	927	1,577
Interest	1,306	1,075	918	803	615	465	382	266

Notes:

Long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt data are revised from 2004 based on government reports. Long-term private non-guaranteed debt data only cover Bonds.

LESOTHO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	395.6	684.4	671.8	766.6	662.0	649.9	677.6	682.3
Long-term external debt	377.7	642.0	656.7	721.6	618.9	613.5	642.2	652.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	377.7	642.0	656.7	721.6	618.9	613.5	642.2	652.7
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	15.1	38.4	11.1	38.0	35.0	36.3	35.4	29.7
Short-term external debt	2.8	4.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	376.5	641.3	656.4	721.6	618.9	613.5	642.2	652.7
Long-term private sector debt	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	46.4	67.4	33.9	60.2	15.0	21.5	40.8	41.5
External debt flows								
Disbursements	62.0	70.4	69.4	42.8	21.1	28.6	38.3	38.2
Long-term external debt	57.9	70.4	69.4	32.5	21.1	28.6	38.3	38.2
IMF purchases	4.1	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	15.0	24.7	38.3	38.3	65.3	36.1	33.8	29.5
Long-term external debt	14.8	22.0	33.2	37.8	65.3	35.6	31.1	24.5
IMF repurchases	0.2	2.7	5.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.7	5.0
Net flows	47.0	45.7	31.0	7.5	-43.2	-15.5	4.5	8.7
Long-term external debt	43.1	48.4	36.2	-5.3	-44.2	-7.0	7.2	13.7
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	-8.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	8.3	16.1	23.2	15.0	14.2	9.6	64.5	8.0
Long-term external debt	8.0	15.7	22.9	14.7	13.7	9.2	64.3	7.8
IMF charges	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	17.1	275.3	117.8	123.5	92.6	113.0	106.0	218.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	12.7	71.4	15.0	20.6	10.7	11.6	12.9	8.5
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	59.9	58.7	27.6	67.7	48.8	43.3	95.8	119.0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.3	1.0	4.0	9.2
Memo: technical coop. grants	44.5	36.8	11.3	14.2	14.5	16.0	13.6	12.5
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	10.8	9.8	9.8	9.2	7.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	24.8	22.1	26.9	35.1	39.3	41.8	43.2	44.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.0	5.9	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.7
Maturity (years)	25.1	27.5	19.3	34.7	31.0	38.1	33.7	23.9
Grace period (years)	6.2	5.7	5.4	7.8	8.5	10.3	6.9	6.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.4	6.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	5.9	17.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	937.4	1227.5	1010.8	1599.5	1680.0	1897.7	2087.5	2042.6
Exports of goods, services & income	555.0	671.4	542.7	1172.6	1079.1	1169.9	1419.3	1493.0
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	428.0	411.0	252.0	354.9	326.6	361.5	443.3	443.3
Imports of goods & services	775.9	1203.8	832.8	1474.4	1474.8	1488.6	1811.7	1757.8
International reserves	72.4	456.7	417.9	501.5	519.1	658.4	..	..
Current account balance	65.0	-323.0	-151.4	-68.0	-102.0	66.3	219.8	244.2
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	71.3	101.9	123.8	65.4	61.3	55.6	47.7	45.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	42.2	55.8	66.5	47.9	39.4	34.2	32.5	33.4
Debt service to exports (%)	4.2	6.1	11.3	4.6	7.4	3.9	6.9	2.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	73.6	68.2	70.8	73.5	78.3	84.4	86.8	87.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	18.3	66.7	62.2	65.4	78.4	101.3	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	1.1	4.6	6.0	4.1	4.2	5.3	..	..

LESOTHO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	377.7	642.0	656.7	721.6	618.9	613.5	642.2	652.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	377.7	642.0	656.7	721.6	618.9	613.5	642.2	652.7
Official creditors	344.0	607.1	580.9	651.9	590.6	591.9	624.6	639.7
Multilateral	291.0	466.9	475.7	563.6	518.4	548.2	587.8	599.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	54.0	58.6	16.2	12.7	9.1	4.2	3.3
IDA	111.7	152.8	183.2	267.6	258.2	274.6	293.2	302.7
Bilateral	53.1	140.1	105.3	88.2	72.2	43.7	36.8	40.1
Private creditors	33.7	34.9	75.8	69.7	28.4	21.6	17.5	12.9
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	6.0	22.8	74.5	68.7	27.6	20.8	16.8	12.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	57.9	70.4	69.4	32.5	21.1	28.6	38.3	38.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	57.9	70.4	69.4	32.5	21.1	28.6	38.3	38.2
Official creditors	51.4	54.5	67.4	32.5	21.1	28.5	38.3	37.8
Multilateral	32.0	41.1	21.2	32.5	17.1	28.1	37.6	29.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	11.2	9.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	9.2	8.8	7.8	14.7	13.1	10.8	14.0	17.2
Bilateral	19.4	13.4	46.2	0.0	3.9	0.4	0.6	8.6
Private creditors	6.5	16.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	3.0	16.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	14.8	22.0	33.2	37.8	65.3	35.6	31.1	24.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	14.8	22.0	33.2	37.8	65.3	35.6	31.1	24.5
Official creditors	8.3	17.8	26.4	29.2	32.0	27.5	25.8	21.3
Multilateral	5.4	14.1	14.1	17.8	19.7	19.4	22.0	17.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.0
IDA	0.6	1.3	2.5	4.6	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.3
Bilateral	2.9	3.7	12.2	11.4	12.3	8.2	3.8	3.5
Private creditors	6.5	4.2	6.8	8.5	33.3	8.1	5.3	3.2
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.6	2.0	6.8	8.5	33.2	8.0	5.2	3.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	8.0	15.7	22.9	14.7	13.7	9.2	64.3	7.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	8.0	15.7	22.9	14.7	13.7	9.2	64.3	7.8
Official creditors	6.1	12.4	16.0	7.7	7.7	7.1	63.3	6.7
Multilateral	4.7	8.6	7.7	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	3.5	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
IDA	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Bilateral	1.4	3.8	8.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	57.9	1.4
Private creditors	1.9	3.3	7.0	7.0	6.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.3	3.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	1.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	67.4	61.8	-10.2	63.4	-104.7	-12.1	27.7	4.7
Net flows on external debt	47.0	45.7	31.0	7.5	-43.2	-15.5	4.5	8.7
Cross-currency valuation	7.2	1.5	-27.0	22.4	-38.7	11.0	17.0	8.3
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	5.9	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	23.9	23.6	25.1	26.1	27.9	28.0	26.5	26.1
Interest	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2
Private creditors								
Principal	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.9	0.2
Interest	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1

Notes:

Large interest payment was made during 2007 to a creditor country to settle a long standing claim.

LIBERIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,056	2,478	2,820	3,839	3,928	4,141	3,692	3,484
Long-term external debt	1,119	1,164	1,116	1,253	1,191	1,191	986	1,237
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,119	1,164	1,116	1,253	1,191	1,191	986	1,237
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	322	336	292	347	320	336	352	858
Short-term external debt	615	978	1,413	2,238	2,418	2,614	2,354	1,389
interest arrears on long-term	559	934	1,413	2,238	2,418	2,614	2,354	1,389
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	722	961	1,127	1,370	1,307	1,385	1,229	306
Long-term public sector debt	1,119	1,164	1,116	1,253	1,191	1,191	986	1,237
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	881
Long-term external debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	881
Principal repayments	2	0	1	0	0	1	257	389
Long-term external debt	1	0	0	0	0	0	256	37
IMF repurchases	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	352
Net flows	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	-257	491
Long-term external debt	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-256	-37
Short-term external debt	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	1	2	0	1	1	0	371	520
Long-term external debt	1	0	0	0	0	0	371	44
IMF charges	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	476
Short-term external debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	225	5	21	75	83	108	132	144
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	6	7	14	15	23
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	60	108	47	197	172	207	727	1,245
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	795
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	1	442	9
Memo: technical coop. grants	21	16	23	26	54	54	12	27
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	12.6	11.5	12.8	17.3	1.1
Japanese yen	6.1	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	8.2	5.8
Pound sterling	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	51.0	49.3	57.3	51.8	54.1	54.4	62.8	88.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..	389	373	417	444	560	676
Exports of goods, services & income	..	..	..	376	377	570	604	693
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	60	32	79	62	61
Imports of goods & services	..	..	..	1,226	1,318	1,882	1,917	3,020
International reserves	..	28	0	19	25	72	119	..
Current account balance	..	..	..	-160	-184	-173	-216	-1,187
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	1,022.0	1,040.9	726.6	610.9	502.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	..	726.0	1,029.2	941.5	933.0	659.4	515.4
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	103.8	131.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	29.9	39.5	50.1	58.3	61.6	63.1	63.8	39.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	21.1	18.3	14.0	12.2	11.2	10.2	5.3	4.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	3.2	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	..

LIBERIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,119	1,164	1,116	1,253	1,191	1,191	986	1,237
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,119	1,164	1,116	1,253	1,191	1,191	986	1,237
Official creditors	926	957	919	1,046	993	993	784	1,042
Multilateral	433	453	395	469	440	424	195	161
of which: IBRD	143	161	130	162	146	147	0	0
IDA	105	108	100	111	106	109	77	72
Bilateral	493	503	523	577	553	569	588	881
Private creditors	192	208	197	207	198	199	203	195
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	172	187	180	186	179	178	181	195
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Official creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1	0	0	0	0	0	256	37
Public and publicly guaranteed	1	0	0	0	0	0	256	37
Official creditors	1	0	0	0	0	0	256	37
Multilateral	1	0	0	0	0	0	256	37
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	163	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	4
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	1	0	0	0	0	0	371	44
Public and publicly guaranteed	1	0	0	0	0	0	371	44
Official creditors	1	0	0	0	0	0	371	44
Multilateral	1	0	0	0	0	0	371	44
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	292	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	182	130	249	227	89	214	-450	-208
Net flows on external debt	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	-257	491
Cross-currency valuation	63	23	-32	60	-79	33	-10	1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	783
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	226
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	12	11	11	11	9	17	15	13
Interest	2	2	8	7	7	7	6	6
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt are revised based on the original terms of the loans and reports provided by Paris Club. Data include the effects of Paris Club rescheduling agreement signed in 2008. However, the effects of 2008 Paris Club agreement is not completed at end of the year. Short-term debt data are not available from 1996.

LITHUANIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	769	4,723	10,491	11,429	18,565	29,424	31,719
Long-term external debt	..	459	3,417	6,699	6,104	12,859	21,661	23,550
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	430	2,206	3,078	1,998	4,582	5,860	5,329
Private nonguaranteed	..	29	1,211	3,621	4,107	8,277	15,800	18,222
Use of IMF credit	..	262	192	26	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	49	1,114	3,766	5,325	5,706	7,763	8,169
interest arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	424	2,128	3,045	1,975	4,569	5,852	5,325
Long-term private sector debt	..	34	1,290	3,654	4,130	8,290	15,809	18,225
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	422	828	1,270	0	2,513	822	110
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	219	1,165	3,059	2,863	9,400	14,461	11,120
Long-term external debt	..	157	1,165	3,059	2,863	9,400	14,461	11,120
IMF purchases	..	63	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	12	826	1,418	2,279	3,739	7,717	8,385
Long-term external debt	..	12	799	1,399	2,255	3,739	7,717	8,385
IMF repurchases	..	0	27	20	25	0	0	0
Net flows	..	228	383	2,129	2,143	6,042	8,801	3,142
Long-term external debt	..	144	366	1,660	608	5,661	6,744	2,736
Short-term external debt	..	20	44	489	1,559	381	2,057	406
Interest payments	..	31	281	347	323	436	748	1,043
Long-term external debt	..	17	215	236	173	275	529	798
IMF charges	..	12	11	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	2	55	110	150	161	219	245
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	0	0	773	1,032	1,840	2,017	1,927
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	8	130	72	-166	113
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	0	649	711	878	1,423	1,056
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	18	66	237	0	0	0	0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	116	23	25	0	0	0	0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	78.8	80.7	96.3	98.2	98.4
Japanese yen	..	9.8	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	34.4	32.9	18.1	18.2	3.4	1.6	1.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	6.3	7.1	3.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	14.6	13.0	8.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	4.4	7.8	0.8	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	8.1	7.8	4.5	0.0	4.8	4.9	5.5
Maturity (years)	..	5.4	5.0	9.1	0.0	8.1	10.3	13.0
Grace period (years)	..	1.2	4.8	9.0	0.0	8.1	10.3	1.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	7,608	11,240	21,937	25,339	29,270	37,281	45,787
Exports of goods, services & income	..	3,243	5,297	12,267	15,637	19,110	23,157	30,808
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1	50	325	534	994	1,433	1,460
Imports of goods & services	..	3,966	6,212	14,288	17,820	22,307	28,836	36,318
International reserves	..	829	1,363	3,594	3,816	5,773	7,721	6,442
Current account balance	..	-614	-675	-1,725	-1,831	-3,218	-5,692	-5,703
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	23.7	89.2	85.5	73.1	97.1	127.1	103.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	10.1	42.0	47.8	45.1	63.4	78.9	69.3
Debt service to exports (%)	..	1.3	20.9	14.4	16.6	21.8	36.6	30.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	6.4	23.6	35.9	46.6	30.7	26.4	25.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	21.1	9.5	4.2	2.6	1.6	0.7	0.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	107.7	28.9	34.3	33.4	31.1	26.2	20.3
Reserves to imports (months)	..	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.1

LITHUANIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	459	3,417	6,699	6,104	12,859	21,661	23,550
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	430	2,206	3,078	1,998	4,582	5,860	5,329
Official creditors	..	317	670	698	462	308	221	190
Multilateral	..	163	447	444	298	301	217	188
of which: IBRD	..	62	253	197	86	81	24	27
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	154	223	255	164	7	5	2
Private creditors	..	113	1,537	2,379	1,536	4,274	5,639	5,138
of which: Bonds	..	0	1,130	2,077	1,416	4,214	5,594	5,114
Commercial banks	..	1	188	201	69	56	44	23
Private nonguaranteed	..	29	1,211	3,621	4,107	8,277	15,800	18,222
of which: Bonds	..	0	37	0	0	0	1,030	1,030
Disbursements	..	157	1,165	3,059	2,863	9,400	14,461	11,120
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	157	479	1,322	45	2,540	841	116
Official creditors	..	92	146	60	45	28	19	6
Multilateral	..	38	139	52	42	28	19	6
of which: IBRD	..	12	66	22	14	10	0	6
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	54	7	8	3	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	64	333	1,263	0	2,511	822	110
of which: Bonds	..	0	300	1,243	0	2,511	822	110
Commercial banks	..	1	31	20	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	686	1,736	2,818	6,860	13,620	11,004
of which: Bonds	..	0	37	0	0	0	1,030	0
Principal repayments	..	12	799	1,399	2,255	3,739	7,717	8,385
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	12	310	594	804	275	147	344
Official creditors	..	3	82	189	235	209	129	28
Multilateral	..	0	62	147	144	52	126	25
of which: IBRD	..	0	9	115	111	19	58	3
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	3	19	42	91	157	3	2
Private creditors	..	9	229	405	569	66	19	316
of which: Bonds	..	0	25	50	405	0	0	294
Commercial banks	..	0	146	330	115	18	17	21
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	489	805	1,451	3,464	7,570	8,041
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	17	215	236	173	275	529	798
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	17	136	152	106	161	156	251
Official creditors	..	13	35	32	36	24	14	10
Multilateral	..	9	26	23	26	14	14	10
of which: IBRD	..	4	15	14	15	4	3	1
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	4	9	9	10	10	0	0
Private creditors	..	4	100	120	70	137	142	241
of which: Bonds	..	0	63	73	55	131	139	239
Commercial banks	..	0	20	37	7	3	3	2
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	80	84	67	114	373	547
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	41	58
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	267	308	3,008	938	7,136	10,859	2,296
Net flows on external debt	..	228	383	2,129	2,143	6,042	8,801	3,142
Cross-currency valuation	..	13	-95	93	-335	190	522	-316
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	35	20	20	19	19	19	18	19
Interest	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	1
Private creditors								
Principal	4,670	4,281	1,929	3,116	2,771	1,735	658	2,078
Interest	929	717	614	527	376	236	193	159

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2005 are revised based on government reports. Short-term debt data are based on government statistics from 1996.

MACEDONIA, FYR
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	1,277	1,469	2,817	2,971	3,284	4,161	4,678
Long-term external debt	..	1,078	1,333	1,920	2,109	2,362	2,564	2,950
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	788	1,206	1,556	1,638	1,556	1,520	1,538
Private nonguaranteed	..	289	127	364	471	805	1,044	1,412
Use of IMF credit	..	57	81	63	62	56	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	143	55	834	800	867	1,597	1,729
interest arrears on long-term	..	143	4	9	9	15	28	33
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	216	19	43	36	49	108	127
Long-term public sector debt	..	785	1,201	1,554	1,636	1,555	1,519	1,537
Long-term private sector debt	..	293	132	366	473	807	1,044	1,412
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	206	123	84	274	130	103	155
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	112	155	281	334	399	538	812
Long-term external debt	..	75	151	269	318	399	538	812
IMF purchases	..	38	4	12	16	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	20	93	193	182	439	542	295
Long-term external debt	..	19	74	173	171	430	485	295
IMF repurchases	..	1	19	20	11	10	57	0
Net flows	..	74	59	871	118	22	713	643
Long-term external debt	..	56	78	97	147	-30	52	517
Short-term external debt	..	-18	-3	783	-34	61	717	126
Interest payments	..	11	45	88	92	124	163	184
Long-term external debt	..	9	37	48	54	82	88	105
IMF charges	..	2	3	1	1	2	1	0
Short-term external debt	..	1	5	39	37	40	74	80
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	9	175	323	97	424	320	598
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	13	54	86	165	-49
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	7	69	140	62	118	247
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	18	174	142	112	103	136	144
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	16	30	105	98	96	59	46
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	34.4	40.9	52.3	63.0	64.8
Japanese yen	..	6.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	3.1
Pound sterling	..	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	49.7	71.8	62.5	56.6	44.8	34.3	31.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	3.8	5.5	2.3	3.1	3.8	5.0	5.2
Maturity (years)	..	23.0	19.5	18.3	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.4
Grace period (years)	..	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	2.3	9.2	0.0	4.6	5.8	0.0	1.8
Maturity (years)	..	29.7	3.4	0.0	10.0	16.3	0.0	4.3
Grace period (years)	..	10.9	0.5	0.0	9.9	3.9	0.0	0.1
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	4,410	3,522	5,329	5,701	6,336	7,638	9,431
Exports of goods, services & income	1,760	2,373	2,823	3,330	4,620	5,521
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	81	213	227	267	345	407
Imports of goods & services	2,386	3,444	3,864	4,426	6,007	7,913
International reserves	..	275	460	991	1,340	1,889	2,264	2,110
Current account balance	-98	-453	-158	-56	-247	-1,210
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	83.5	118.7	105.2	98.6	90.1	84.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	29.0	41.7	52.9	52.1	51.8	54.5	49.6
Debt service to exports (%)	7.9	11.9	9.7	16.9	15.3	8.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	11.2	3.7	29.6	26.9	26.4	38.4	37.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	22.6	38.8	33.5	30.8	31.3	25.0	21.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	21.5	31.3	35.2	45.1	57.5	54.4	45.1
Reserves to imports (months)	2.3	3.5	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.2

MACEDONIA, FYR
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	1,078	1,333	1,920	2,109	2,362	2,564	2,950
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	788	1,206	1,556	1,638	1,556	1,520	1,538
Official creditors	..	605	921	1,284	1,203	1,298	1,239	1,245
Multilateral	..	288	570	942	914	1,028	1,040	1,015
of which: IBRD	..	97	116	218	244	259	193	230
IDA	..	84	249	387	364	383	394	361
Bilateral	..	317	352	341	289	270	199	230
Private creditors	..	184	284	272	435	258	281	293
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	177	198	221	209
Commercial banks	..	103	274	265	252	56	57	79
Private nonguaranteed	..	289	127	364	471	805	1,044	1,412
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	75	151	269	318	399	538	812
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	75	98	150	294	111	142	162
Official creditors	..	74	96	135	105	82	138	131
Multilateral	..	74	79	112	94	71	108	79
of which: IBRD	..	20	13	43	54	11	54	45
IDA	..	42	38	14	8	5	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	17	23	11	11	31	52
Private creditors	..	0	1	15	189	29	3	32
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	187	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	15	2	28	3	30
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	54	119	25	289	396	650
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	19	74	173	171	430	485	295
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	19	25	82	81	307	294	78
Official creditors	..	19	23	65	67	79	286	74
Multilateral	..	19	20	30	31	36	171	52
of which: IBRD	..	19	3	11	11	12	134	8
IDA	..	0	0	1	2	4	5	6
Bilateral	..	0	3	35	36	43	115	21
Private creditors	..	0	2	17	14	228	8	5
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	2	17	14	227	6	4
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	49	90	90	123	191	217
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	9	37	48	54	82	88	105
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	9	30	37	41	52	51	54
Official creditors	..	9	20	30	32	37	38	41
Multilateral	..	9	19	19	20	23	29	33
of which: IBRD	..	8	7	6	7	10	11	9
IDA	..	0	2	3	3	3	3	3
Bilateral	..	0	1	11	12	13	9	8
Private creditors	..	0	10	7	9	15	12	14
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	9	10	10
Commercial banks	..	0	10	6	8	6	2	3
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	7	11	13	30	38	50
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	174	44	939	154	314	876	518
Net flows on external debt	..	74	59	871	118	22	713	643
Cross-currency valuation	..	-41	-36	54	-98	90	106	-67
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	256	44	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	110	116	99	97	97	102	101	100
Interest	32	30	28	26	24	22	20	17
Private creditors								
Principal	256	177	179	184	67	52	242	81
Interest	89	76	70	74	48	37	34	24

Notes:

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia became a member of World Bank in 1993. Debt outstanding as of end-1993 reflects only loans used directly by Macedonian beneficiaries. Short-term debt includes intercompany lending and is based on Central Bank data from 2004.

MADAGASCAR
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,689	4,302	4,691	3,788	3,490	1,488	1,703	2,086
Long-term external debt	3,320	3,687	4,286	3,487	3,179	1,238	1,407	1,728
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,320	3,687	4,286	3,487	3,179	1,238	1,407	1,722
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Use of IMF credit	144	73	104	226	212	29	43	99
Short-term external debt	225	542	301	76	99	221	254	258
interest arrears on long-term	126	486	203	76	72	186	189	188
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	266	1,194	665	228	218	223	196	197
Long-term public sector debt	3,244	3,555	4,164	3,432	3,133	1,234	1,403	1,720
Long-term private sector debt	76	133	122	54	46	4	3	9
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	211	80	187	161	295	280	192	506
External debt flows								
Disbursements	231	90	200	525	265	291	273	394
Long-term external debt	213	90	150	473	249	280	261	335
IMF purchases	17	0	50	52	17	12	12	59
Principal repayments	121	38	79	52	48	46	9	11
Long-term external debt	69	24	74	45	38	46	9	11
IMF repurchases	51	15	5	6	10	0	0	0
Net flows	194	59	45	460	244	254	294	388
Long-term external debt	144	66	76	428	211	234	252	324
Short-term external debt	83	7	-76	-13	27	8	30	5
Interest payments	102	20	38	31	30	24	13	13
Long-term external debt	85	16	28	30	28	22	10	11
IMF charges	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	7	3	9	0	1	2	3	2
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	22	10	83	53	85	294	777	1,477
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	1	3	4	21	38	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	348	164	113	906	802	2,744	507	416
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	24	535	504	2,400	85	5
IDA grants	..	..	..	91	4	5	11	5
Memo: technical coop. grants	84	124	85	95	95	111	135	84
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.5	2.3	5.8	3.1	2.5
Japanese yen	6.9	7.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
U.S.dollars	42.5	45.0	56.8	69.9	72.0	55.9	57.3	54.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3
Maturity (years)	36.4	36.8	40.1	41.3	37.8	43.7	33.5	31.3
Grace period (years)	9.7	9.6	10.2	9.8	9.8	10.1	9.0	6.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
Maturity (years)	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	3.9
Grace period (years)	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,958	3,002	3,807	4,285	4,960	5,435	7,288	8,894
Exports of goods, services & income	490	765	1,210	1,435	1,357	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	8	14	11	12	11	11	11	11
Imports of goods & services	985	1,161	1,584	2,154	2,146	..	..	..
International reserves	92	109	285	504	481	583	847	982
Current account balance	-265	-276	-260	-399	-554	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	753.0	562.2	387.6	264.0	257.2	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	124.7	143.3	123.2	88.4	70.4	27.4	23.4	23.4
Debt service to exports (%)	45.5	7.6	9.6	5.7	5.8	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6.1	12.6	6.4	2.0	2.8	14.8	14.9	12.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	33.4	39.3	39.0	74.9	81.3	59.7	64.2	66.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	2.5	2.5	6.1	13.3	13.8	39.2	49.7	47.1
Reserves to imports (months)	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.8	2.7	..	..	..

MADAGASCAR

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,320	3,687	4,286	3,487	3,179	1,238	1,407	1,728
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,320	3,687	4,286	3,487	3,179	1,238	1,407	1,722
Official creditors	3,180	3,603	4,247	3,475	3,170	1,232	1,400	1,716
Multilateral	1,231	1,690	1,828	2,836	2,839	888	1,093	1,377
of which: IBRD	26	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	770	1,110	1,378	2,269	2,298	636	865	1,066
Bilateral	1,949	1,913	2,419	639	331	343	307	338
Private creditors	140	84	39	12	9	6	6	7
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	38	28	23	10	8	5	5	6
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	213	90	150	473	249	280	261	335
Public and publicly guaranteed	213	90	150	473	249	280	261	332
Official creditors	212	89	150	473	249	280	261	331
Multilateral	136	78	143	308	248	256	250	299
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	64	76	94	227	221	178	198	211
Bilateral	77	11	7	166	1	24	10	32
Private creditors	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	69	24	74	45	38	46	9	11
Public and publicly guaranteed	69	24	74	45	38	46	9	10
Official creditors	53	19	73	43	37	42	8	10
Multilateral	19	18	37	29	22	28	7	5
of which: IBRD	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	7	17	10	11	16	0	1
Bilateral	34	1	36	14	15	14	1	4
Private creditors	16	5	0	2	1	3	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	11	1	0	2	1	3	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	85	16	28	30	28	22	10	11
Public and publicly guaranteed	85	16	28	30	28	22	10	11
Official creditors	72	15	28	29	28	22	10	11
Multilateral	18	12	17	22	22	17	9	10
of which: IBRD	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	5	8	10	16	17	12	6	7
Bilateral	54	4	11	7	6	5	1	1
Private creditors	13	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	271	226	-53	-1,156	-298	-2,002	216	382
Net flows on external debt	194	59	45	460	244	254	294	388
Cross-currency valuation	181	-45	-161	146	-229	-2,104	-8	0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	88	0	0	0	31	11	1	11
Total amount forgiven	185	0	0	1,412	98	2,273	143	6
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	59	62	48	49	47	56	63	54
Interest	17	18	18	19	19	19	18	18
Private creditors								
Principal	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Madagascar was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

MALAWI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,556.8	2,237.8	2,704.9	3,427.3	3,183.2	872.4	835.8	963.1
Long-term external debt	1,383.5	2,078.3	2,544.1	3,295.6	3,061.8	788.9	804.8	838.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,381.0	2,078.3	2,544.1	3,295.6	3,061.8	788.9	804.8	838.5
Private nonguaranteed	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	115.0	116.0	82.5	92.5	75.2	19.5	31.0	124.7
Short-term external debt	58.4	43.5	78.3	39.3	46.2	64.0	0.0	0.0
interest arrears on long-term	6.4	1.4	36.7	28.3	34.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	19.2	7.2	72.3	1.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	1,370.9	2,075.2	2,541.4	3,293.8	3,061.8	788.9	804.8	838.5
Long-term private sector debt	12.5	3.1	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	258.8	102.3	58.5	102.6	24.7	20.1	80.3	146.4
External debt flows								
Disbursements	161.0	226.7	127.0	85.7	96.5	108.4	79.1	162.5
Long-term external debt	135.8	215.1	118.6	85.7	88.5	94.0	68.9	65.6
IMF purchases	25.3	11.6	8.5	0.0	8.0	14.5	10.2	97.0
Principal repayments	85.9	75.3	41.8	35.2	52.3	64.9	19.7	17.3
Long-term external debt	66.6	65.5	32.7	25.8	37.8	47.8	19.7	17.3
IMF repurchases	19.3	9.9	9.1	9.5	14.5	17.1	0.0	0.0
Net flows	87.9	183.4	83.3	35.4	45.3	95.5	-4.6	145.2
Long-term external debt	69.2	149.6	85.8	59.9	50.8	46.2	49.2	48.3
Short-term external debt	12.8	32.1	-1.9	-15.0	1.0	52.0	-64.0	0.0
Interest payments	46.7	42.7	21.1	24.9	23.4	22.0	14.1	15.9
Long-term external debt	36.3	38.7	17.9	23.3	21.8	19.0	12.2	15.6
IMF charges	6.0	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.3
Short-term external debt	4.3	2.5	2.9	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	23.3	5.6	26.0	107.7	26.5	29.7	54.6	37.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	5.3	8.6	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	226.7	262.4	227.4	402.3	456.9	2,727.3	810.0	702.9
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	14.0	53.7	44.5	2,307.9	219.0	16.9
IDA grants	..	..	..	12.8	70.7	29.5	63.6	40.5
Memo: technical coop. grants	110.5	87.4	110.6	107.5	100.6	99.6	73.7	73.7
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.4	3.3	8.7	5.2	3.7
Japanese yen	9.3	12.3	8.4	7.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	16.8	9.0	6.2	4.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	46.9	53.6	65.9	65.0	65.8	57.0	59.0	56.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.0
Maturity (years)	39.5	38.6	44.7	37.6	41.4	34.6	39.2	36.9
Grace period (years)	9.4	9.6	10.1	8.6	8.9	10.7	10.4	14.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,837.5	1,350.1	1,707.2	2,582.1	2,813.4	3,125.3	3,562.7	4,245.5
Exports of goods, services & income	452.4	473.8	471.4	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Imports of goods & services	637.7	708.2	679.6	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	142.1	115.0	246.5	133.7	165.5	141.9	227.3	..
Current account balance	-86.2	-78.0	-73.5	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	344.1	472.3	573.8	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	84.7	165.8	158.4	132.7	113.1	27.9	23.5	22.7
Debt service to exports (%)	29.3	24.9	13.3	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.7	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.5	7.3	..	..
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	69.9	76.3	75.6	79.9	80.5	49.4	52.3	50.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.1	5.1	9.1	3.9	5.2	16.3	27.2	..
Reserves to imports (months)	2.7	1.9	4.4	..	..	..	..	..

MALAWI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,383.5	2,078.3	2,544.1	3,295.6	3,061.8	788.9	804.8	838.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,381.0	2,078.3	2,544.1	3,295.6	3,061.8	788.9	804.8	838.5
Official creditors	1,303.3	2,049.9	2,526.1	3,287.9	3,043.4	777.6	793.2	827.8
Multilateral	1,087.6	1,708.3	2,044.4	2,738.4	2,561.4	430.8	436.9	484.6
of which: IBRD	90.7	55.0	8.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	763.5	1,251.3	1,592.2	2,075.3	1,940.4	156.9	177.6	187.7
Bilateral	215.7	341.6	481.8	549.4	482.1	346.7	356.3	343.2
Private creditors	77.7	28.4	17.9	7.7	18.4	11.4	11.6	10.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	35.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	16.7	10.0	10.3	9.7
Private nonguaranteed	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	135.8	215.1	118.6	85.7	88.5	94.0	68.9	65.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	135.8	215.1	118.6	85.7	88.5	94.0	68.9	65.6
Official creditors	128.5	215.1	118.6	85.7	88.5	94.0	68.9	65.6
Multilateral	118.1	97.3	118.6	85.7	87.7	82.2	51.5	61.8
of which: IBRD	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	98.6	73.3	97.0	62.0	45.1	46.2	13.8	11.9
Bilateral	10.4	117.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	11.7	17.4	3.8
Private creditors	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	66.6	65.5	32.7	25.8	37.8	47.8	19.7	17.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	65.4	65.5	32.7	25.8	37.8	47.8	19.7	17.3
Official creditors	61.0	42.6	32.7	23.8	35.2	46.2	18.9	17.2
Multilateral	20.0	28.3	30.1	18.7	29.7	40.9	8.1	6.9
of which: IBRD	7.8	11.7	7.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.5	7.1	15.8	11.1	12.4	25.9	0.0	0.2
Bilateral	41.1	14.3	2.6	5.1	5.5	5.4	10.8	10.3
Private creditors	4.4	22.8	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	10.5	0.0	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	36.3	38.7	17.9	23.3	21.8	19.0	12.2	15.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	36.0	38.7	17.9	23.3	21.8	19.0	12.2	15.6
Official creditors	30.4	35.2	17.9	22.8	21.6	18.8	12.0	15.4
Multilateral	18.9	25.2	17.2	20.2	20.1	17.6	4.5	4.7
of which: IBRD	7.7	6.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	5.0	9.3	11.7	13.8	14.2	10.7	1.3	1.4
Bilateral	11.6	10.0	0.6	2.6	1.5	1.2	7.5	10.7
Private creditors	5.6	3.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	148.2	217.7	-36.4	329.1	-244.2	-2,310.8	-36.6	127.3
Net flows on external debt	87.9	183.4	83.3	35.4	45.3	95.5	-4.6	145.2
Cross-currency valuation	22.0	-91.4	-111.0	78.2	-230.1	-2,021.5	-11.2	2.3
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.0	179.7	24.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	50.8	0.0	0.0	56.4	49.8	2,456.3	56.1	16.3
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	25.3	26.4	27.6	27.4	29.4	28.3	28.0	27.8
Interest	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
Private creditors								
Principal	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interest	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Notes:

Malawi was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Data include the effects of Paris Club restructuring agreement signed in 2006. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$685 in thousands and \$835 in thousands respectively.

MALAYSIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	15,328	34,343	41,874	52,156	51,981	55,026	61,567	66,182
Long-term external debt	13,422	27,069	37,300	40,723	38,805	43,223	38,467	43,382
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,592	16,023	19,234	25,570	22,449	22,599	18,441	21,464
Private nonguaranteed	1,830	11,046	18,067	15,153	16,356	20,624	20,026	21,918
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,906	7,274	4,573	11,432	13,176	11,803	23,100	22,800
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	11,592	16,023	19,135	25,474	22,431	22,588	18,437	21,464
Long-term private sector debt	1,830	11,046	18,166	15,249	16,374	20,635	20,030	21,918
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	701	3,772	5,464	2,436	1,212	1,990	202	2,533
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,683	8,503	5,921	7,786	6,050	7,038	5,037	5,180
Long-term external debt	1,683	8,503	5,921	7,786	6,050	7,038	5,037	5,180
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3,167	4,450	4,146	7,102	7,192	5,269	7,818	6,258
Long-term external debt	3,167	4,450	4,146	7,102	7,192	5,269	7,818	6,258
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	-1,851	5,138	337	3,491	601	396	8,517	-1,378
Long-term external debt	-1,484	4,053	1,775	684	-1,142	1,769	-2,780	-1,078
Short-term external debt	-367	1,085	-1,439	2,807	1,744	-1,373	11,297	-300
Interest payments	1,166	1,591	2,299	2,089	2,197	2,362	2,618	2,515
Long-term external debt	997	1,150	2,033	1,783	1,872	1,882	2,024	2,038
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	169	441	266	306	325	480	594	476
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	2,332	4,178	3,788	4,624	3,966	6,076	8,454	7,376
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	4,509	-1,200	2,355	-669	-10,716
Profit remittances on FDI	1,926	4,144	7,173	7,757	8,330	8,858	9,839	13,838
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	42	11	9	23	20	16	16	22
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	125	121	82	64	50	46	45	40
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	4.2	4.1	4.5	6.2	5.0
Japanese yen	36.5	34.6	27.6	22.8	22.3	19.6	20.8	20.7
Pound sterling	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
Swiss franc	3.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	31.8	48.5	62.8	70.0	70.8	73.5	70.6	72.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.0	3.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	22.9	24.4	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	6.7	6.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.9	6.3	7.0	3.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.1
Maturity (years)	11.4	16.9	7.6	8.3	9.6	9.3	9.0	7.5
Grace period (years)	2.6	14.0	4.0	3.2	9.5	5.7	0.8	0.7
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	42,152	84,689	86,182	118,328	131,627	151,677	182,716	188,386
Exports of goods, services & income	34,514	85,992	114,356	148,257	166,757	191,136	215,976	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	325	716	981	1,128	1,281	1,550	1,803	1,920
Imports of goods & services	35,486	93,618	103,944	129,264	142,299	161,056	182,358	..
International reserves	10,659	24,699	28,651	66,394	70,458	82,876	101,995	92,166
Current account balance	-870	-8,644	8,488	15,079	19,980	25,488	28,931	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	44.4	39.9	36.6	35.2	31.2	28.8	28.5	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	36.4	40.6	48.6	44.1	39.5	36.3	33.7	35.1
Debt service to exports (%)	12.6	7.0	5.6	6.2	5.6	4.0	4.8	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12.4	21.2	10.9	21.9	25.3	21.4	37.5	34.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11.8	4.8	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	69.5	71.9	68.4	127.3	135.5	150.6	165.7	139.3
Reserves to imports (months)	3.6	3.2	3.3	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.7	..

MALAYSIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	13,422	27,069	37,300	40,723	38,805	43,223	38,467	43,382
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,592	16,023	19,234	25,570	22,449	22,599	18,441	21,464
Official creditors	4,191	5,489	4,950	6,976	6,542	6,605	4,375	5,166
Multilateral	1,812	1,644	1,314	1,092	936	798	471	399
of which: IBRD	1,102	1,059	812	639	533	437	135	85
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	2,378	3,845	3,637	5,884	5,606	5,807	3,904	4,767
Private creditors	7,401	10,533	14,284	18,594	15,907	15,994	14,066	16,299
of which: Bonds	4,090	6,062	9,945	13,754	12,647	12,845	11,806	11,767
Commercial banks	2,285	4,171	2,292	3,106	1,867	1,987	1,307	3,729
Private nonguaranteed	1,830	11,046	18,067	15,153	16,356	20,624	20,026	21,918
of which: Bonds	0	1,765	3,402	6,271	7,623	7,960	7,009	6,568
Disbursements	1,683	8,503	5,921	7,786	6,050	7,038	5,037	5,180
Public and publicly guaranteed	798	4,150	3,460	3,917	2,182	1,801	558	1,942
Official creditors	737	837	1,446	1,481	981	396	206	98
Multilateral	273	135	61	43	36	30	21	13
of which: IBRD	205	88	15	17	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	464	702	1,385	1,438	944	366	185	85
Private creditors	61	3,313	2,015	2,436	1,201	1,405	352	1,844
of which: Bonds	0	2,100	1,061	915	1,150	1,000	0	0
Commercial banks	57	1,205	672	1,522	51	405	352	1,844
Private nonguaranteed	885	4,353	2,461	3,868	3,868	5,237	4,479	3,238
of which: Bonds	0	480	361	3,218	1,615	620	0	0
Principal repayments	3,167	4,450	4,146	7,102	7,192	5,269	7,818	6,258
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,697	1,701	2,017	3,989	4,752	2,447	3,645	1,503
Official creditors	365	455	840	821	1,218	811	1,689	820
Multilateral	216	261	139	138	155	167	354	100
of which: IBRD	164	194	100	87	92	96	302	50
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	149	195	701	683	1,064	644	1,336	720
Private creditors	2,332	1,245	1,176	3,168	3,534	1,635	1,956	683
of which: Bonds	1,239	140	200	960	2,036	920	1,170	0
Commercial banks	664	420	864	1,811	1,256	484	556	436
Private nonguaranteed	470	2,749	2,129	3,113	2,440	2,822	4,172	4,755
of which: Bonds	0	0	745	1,110	237	337	1,000	250
Interest payments	997	1,150	2,033	1,783	1,872	1,882	2,024	2,038
Public and publicly guaranteed	956	805	1,171	1,299	1,222	1,191	1,181	985
Official creditors	232	284	259	237	314	228	202	129
Multilateral	145	128	98	55	47	40	32	20
of which: IBRD	86	83	66	39	33	27	19	8
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	87	155	160	182	267	188	170	109
Private creditors	724	522	912	1,062	908	963	979	856
of which: Bonds	414	251	611	802	760	796	811	750
Commercial banks	199	190	189	184	91	109	119	69
Private nonguaranteed	41	345	862	484	650	690	843	1,053
of which: Bonds	0	28	159	187	363	437	434	373
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-949	4,007	-30	3,599	-175	3,045	6,541	4,615
Net flows on external debt	-1,851	5,138	337	3,491	601	396	8,517	-1,378
Cross-currency valuation	926	-104	-689	272	-867	91	328	896
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,069	658	573	557	329	299	237	215
Interest	125	96	81	67	54	45	37	30
Private creditors								
Principal	9,878	4,845	5,031	3,044	2,430	3,504	4,816	1,614
Interest	1,592	1,263	1,065	874	766	669	505	306

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed, private nonguaranteed and short-term debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on government statistics.

MALDIVES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	78.0	154.9	206.0	365.8	389.6	484.2	576.3	986.8
Long-term external debt	64.0	151.9	184.7	333.3	327.4	379.9	439.8	499.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	64.0	151.9	184.7	333.3	327.4	379.9	439.8	499.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	3.9
Short-term external debt	14.0	3.0	21.4	32.5	56.3	98.2	130.0	483.8
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
Long-term public sector debt	64.0	151.9	183.4	304.4	300.4	355.9	418.8	481.0
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	1.2	29.0	27.0	24.0	21.0	18.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	15.5	29.2	38.1	51.8	73.7	144.4	70.8	193.7
External debt flows								
Disbursements	13.0	34.7	13.6	73.0	55.6	63.7	71.2	109.2
Long-term external debt	13.0	34.7	13.6	73.0	49.5	63.7	71.2	109.2
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	6.0	7.1	13.9	23.9	24.4	23.6	30.7	43.6
Long-term external debt	6.0	7.1	13.9	23.9	24.4	23.6	30.7	41.2
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Net flows	8.6	29.6	-3.8	47.1	55.2	82.1	72.5	417.6
Long-term external debt	7.0	27.6	-0.4	49.1	25.2	40.1	40.5	68.0
Short-term external debt	1.6	2.0	-3.5	-2.0	24.0	42.0	32.0	352.0
Interest payments	2.8	3.7	5.9	8.8	11.1	15.5	19.7	21.2
Long-term external debt	1.3	3.6	4.7	7.8	9.0	10.2	12.4	13.9
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Short-term external debt	1.5	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	7.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	5.6	7.2	13.0	14.7	9.5	13.9	15.0	15.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	13.9	19.9	34.4	36.4	31.0	41.0	44.9	42.2
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	11.3	23.7	10.0	9.0	52.2	20.9	20.3	17.7
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	5.8	10.1	7.5	5.3	7.3	7.1	8.6	5.1
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.3	8.6	14.8	20.7	22.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Pound sterling	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	25.4	51.3	53.3	53.8	55.4	51.5	48.0	47.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.6	1.1	3.6	4.1	0.9
Maturity (years)	37.3	34.8	34.7	32.5	30.5	19.4	20.1	12.9
Grace period (years)	9.2	10.1	9.3	7.5	7.4	4.5	5.2	4.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	7.9	6.6	4.5	6.6	8.4	6.9	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	6.0	8.4	8.1	7.8	10.3	8.3	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	193.9	379.0	594.3	719.2	725.9	877.8	1010.9	1208.5
Exports of goods, services & income	183.8	322.4	467.5	698.4	495.4	792.7	898.8	1052.1
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1
Imports of goods & services	177.7	337.0	492.0	767.2	910.4	1102.8	1322.9	1651.2
International reserves	24.4	48.0	122.8	203.6	186.3	231.4	308.3	240.6
Current account balance	9.9	-18.2	-51.5	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-437.8	-651.3
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	42.4	48.0	44.1	52.4	78.6	61.1	64.1	93.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	40.2	40.9	34.7	50.9	53.7	55.2	57.0	81.7
Debt service to exports (%)	4.8	3.4	4.2	4.7	7.2	4.9	5.6	6.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	18.0	1.9	10.4	8.9	14.5	20.3	22.6	49.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	41.7	58.8	58.5	52.0	45.2	45.3	45.7	28.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	31.3	31.0	59.6	55.7	47.8	47.8	53.5	24.4
Reserves to imports (months)	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.7

MALDIVES

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	64.0	151.9	184.7	333.3	327.4	379.9	439.8	499.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	64.0	151.9	184.7	333.3	327.4	379.9	439.8	499.0
Official creditors	60.2	142.6	154.8	247.8	241.9	285.6	328.1	358.7
Multilateral	32.5	91.1	120.5	190.3	176.0	219.2	263.5	280.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	10.0	36.1	46.4	65.6	64.4	69.8	76.7	79.1
Bilateral	27.6	51.5	34.3	57.5	65.9	66.5	64.6	78.4
Private creditors	3.8	9.4	29.9	85.5	85.5	94.2	111.7	140.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	3.4	23.7	84.4	85.5	94.2	111.7	140.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	13.0	34.7	13.6	73.0	49.5	63.7	71.2	109.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	13.0	34.7	13.6	73.0	49.5	63.7	71.2	109.2
Official creditors	9.6	30.9	6.3	26.1	32.1	46.3	42.6	56.6
Multilateral	3.6	18.7	6.1	11.7	16.1	38.9	39.0	36.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	1.2	3.9	3.3	6.1	4.6	3.4	5.2	4.2
Bilateral	5.9	12.2	0.2	14.4	16.0	7.4	3.5	20.6
Private creditors	3.5	3.8	7.3	46.9	17.4	17.5	28.6	52.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	2.4	6.1	46.9	17.4	17.5	28.6	52.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	6.0	7.1	13.9	23.9	24.4	23.6	30.7	41.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.0	7.1	13.9	23.9	24.4	23.6	30.7	41.2
Official creditors	3.7	4.8	6.7	11.9	11.1	11.8	15.8	19.4
Multilateral	1.5	1.4	2.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	8.4	12.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Bilateral	2.2	3.4	4.2	7.8	7.1	7.6	7.4	6.5
Private creditors	2.3	2.3	7.3	12.0	13.3	11.7	14.9	21.8
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	1.5	0.6	6.1	10.2	12.3	11.7	14.9	21.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.3	3.6	4.7	7.8	9.0	10.2	12.4	13.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.3	3.6	4.7	7.8	9.0	10.2	12.4	13.9
Official creditors	0.8	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.6	5.0	6.3	7.1
Multilateral	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.7	4.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Bilateral	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.2
Private creditors	0.5	0.8	2.2	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.9
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.1	0.2	1.8	3.9	4.3	5.2	6.1	6.9
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	11.2	31.3	-12.9	71.0	23.8	94.6	92.1	410.5
Net flows on external debt	8.6	29.6	-3.8	47.1	55.2	82.1	72.5	417.6
Cross-currency valuation	1.2	1.1	-6.5	21.6	-18.9	10.5	17.3	-15.4
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	48.1	59.3	61.3	40.0	26.5	28.0	25.8	27.6
Interest	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.2
Private creditors								
Principal	31.6	34.1	32.8	28.6	18.9	16.4	7.1	4.6
Interest	6.7	5.7	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.2

MALI
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,468	2,958	2,980	3,320	3,222	1,643	1,985	2,190
Long-term external debt	2,337	2,739	2,671	3,136	3,095	1,618	1,973	2,150
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,337	2,739	2,671	3,136	3,095	1,618	1,973	2,150
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	69	147	176	145	109	8	13	40
Short-term external debt	62	72	134	39	17	17	0	0
interest arrears on long-term	9	28	42	6	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	63	342	541	134	22	29	23	36
Long-term public sector debt	2,331	2,739	2,671	3,136	3,095	1,618	1,973	2,150
Long-term private sector debt	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	123	163	245	201	437	204	436	303
External debt flows								
Disbursements	195	238	109	168	282	150	261	275
Long-term external debt	167	193	100	166	280	144	257	246
IMF purchases	28	45	9	2	2	6	4	28
Principal repayments	44	62	66	71	69	65	47	43
Long-term external debt	25	55	50	53	52	65	47	43
IMF repurchases	18	7	16	18	17	0	0	0
Net flows	159	200	-11	100	197	84	197	232
Long-term external debt	142	138	50	112	228	79	209	203
Short-term external debt	8	24	-53	4	-16	0	-17	0
Interest payments	24	25	27	27	29	26	20	25
Long-term external debt	17	22	18	25	27	24	19	24
IMF charges	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	3	2	9	1	1	1	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	6	111	82	101	224	83	73	127
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	-1	9	3	-6	0
Profit remittances on FDI	4	5	76	152	155	227	243	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	201	208	309	516	463	2,232	724	647
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	106	131	52	1,797	145	25
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	8	5	12	26
Memo: technical coop. grants	93	132	120	119	128	134	107	142
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	15.9	14.1	19.0	16.9	17.3
Japanese yen	0.3	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.2
Pound sterling	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.8	3.1	2.1
Swiss franc	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.9	2.9
U.S.dollars	14.8	22.5	33.9	45.0	44.5	28.8	29.5	29.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1
Maturity (years)	29.9	30.7	34.9	36.8	34.5	39.0	32.0	36.7
Grace period (years)	8.4	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.6	9.6	8.2	9.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,405	2,419	2,392	4,679	5,099	5,524	7,445	8,484
Exports of goods, services & income	549	650	734	1,380	1,560	2,090	2,308	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	107	112	73	156	177	212	344	344
Imports of goods & services	889	1,040	1,046	1,844	2,072	2,453	2,966	..
International reserves	198	323	381	861	855	970	1,087	1,071
Current account balance	-221	-284	-255	-409	-438	-231	-581	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	449.3	455.2	406.1	240.6	206.4	78.6	86.0	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	102.6	122.3	124.6	70.9	63.2	29.7	26.7	25.8
Debt service to exports (%)	12.3	13.4	12.8	7.1	6.3	4.4	2.9	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2.5	2.4	4.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	36.3	47.2	50.8	68.4	69.5	42.6	48.8	53.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	8.0	10.9	12.8	25.9	26.5	59.0	54.8	48.9
Reserves to imports (months)	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	..

MALI

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,337	2,739	2,671	3,136	3,095	1,618	1,973	2,150
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,337	2,739	2,671	3,136	3,095	1,618	1,973	2,150
Official creditors	2,321	2,737	2,671	3,134	3,091	1,611	1,966	2,144
Multilateral	897	1,397	1,513	2,269	2,240	701	968	1,161
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	498	863	957	1,441	1,424	297	452	534
Bilateral	1,424	1,340	1,158	864	851	910	998	983
Private creditors	16	2	0	2	5	7	7	5
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	2	0	2	5	7	7	5
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	167	193	100	166	280	144	257	246
Public and publicly guaranteed	167	193	100	166	280	144	257	246
Official creditors	167	193	100	164	277	143	257	246
Multilateral	115	146	85	153	210	108	190	234
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	43	85	49	76	111	49	139	88
Bilateral	52	47	14	11	66	35	67	13
Private creditors	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	25	55	50	53	52	65	47	43
Public and publicly guaranteed	25	55	50	53	52	65	47	43
Official creditors	24	55	50	53	52	65	46	42
Multilateral	14	23	26	33	34	46	21	24
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	6	7	7	9	12	0	0
Bilateral	11	32	24	20	19	20	25	18
Private creditors	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	17	22	18	25	27	24	19	24
Public and publicly guaranteed	17	22	18	25	27	24	19	24
Official creditors	17	22	18	25	27	24	19	24
Multilateral	10	12	12	19	21	16	11	13
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	6	7	10	11	7	3	4
Bilateral	7	10	5	6	6	7	8	11
Private creditors	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	340	264	-216	205	-98	-1,579	342	204
Net flows on external debt	159	200	-11	100	197	84	197	232
Cross-currency valuation	119	-1	-182	103	-204	-1,305	98	-10
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	3	0	33	21	22	1,787	6	9
Debt buyback	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	108	108	110	111	111	118	131	132
Interest	24	27	28	28	27	26	25	24
Private creditors								
Principal	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Mali was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

MAURITANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,113	2,396	2,378	2,324	2,308	1,618	1,700	1,960
Long-term external debt	1,806	2,127	2,029	2,073	2,072	1,390	1,433	1,643
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,806	2,127	2,029	2,073	2,072	1,390	1,433	1,643
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	70	100	98	90	69	0	13	16
Short-term external debt	238	169	251	161	167	229	254	301
interest arrears on long-term	63	79	112	94	109	130	128	135
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	142	174	337	213	213	223	218	228
Long-term public sector debt	1,806	2,127	2,029	2,073	2,072	1,390	1,433	1,643
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	216	114	106	307	395	158	307	313
External debt flows								
Disbursements	148	133	123	117	143	175	193	297
Long-term external debt	136	111	115	117	143	175	180	294
IMF purchases	12	22	8	0	0	0	13	3
Principal repayments	98	79	52	35	42	70	93	38
Long-term external debt	83	70	46	26	33	47	93	38
IMF repurchases	16	9	6	9	10	23	0	0
Net flows	102	68	62	84	92	146	127	299
Long-term external debt	54	42	69	91	111	128	87	256
Short-term external debt	53	14	-9	3	-9	41	27	40
Interest payments	47	38	31	21	23	25	28	26
Long-term external debt	35	32	20	18	20	20	23	21
IMF charges	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	9	5	11	2	3	5	5	4
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	7	7	40	392	814	155	153	103
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	78	135	130	211	121	964	198	200
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	25	94	15	850	5	20
IDA grants	..	..	..	4	3	4	5	2
Memo: technical coop. grants	50	49	32	38	40	39	45	46
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.9	2.2	5.3	7.9	9.6
Japanese yen	1.3	3.1	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pound sterling	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	34.3	34.0	40.9	47.9	49.3	32.1	36.1	36.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.1	1.1	1.9	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.6	2.7
Maturity (years)	31.2	34.7	28.5	30.1	21.8	30.5	27.3	25.4
Grace period (years)	8.5	9.7	7.5	7.6	5.4	8.4	5.6	6.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,076	1,366	1,092	1,613	1,901	2,769	2,750	..
Exports of goods, services & income	488	511	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	14	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Imports of goods & services	570	559	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	59	90	49	39	70	194	207	..
Current account balance	-10	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	432.9	468.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	196.4	175.3	217.8	144.0	121.4	58.4	61.8	..
Debt service to exports (%)	29.8	22.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.2	7.1	10.6	6.9	7.2	14.1	14.9	15.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	31.0	38.6	41.8	61.4	61.2	45.1	47.1	47.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	2.8	3.8	2.1	1.7	3.0	12.0	12.2	..
Reserves to imports (months)	1.2	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..

MAURITANIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,806	2,127	2,029	2,073	2,072	1,390	1,433	1,643
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,806	2,127	2,029	2,073	2,072	1,390	1,433	1,643
Official creditors	1,709	2,119	2,009	2,063	2,048	1,368	1,413	1,629
Multilateral	654	926	994	1,426	1,413	730	801	922
of which: IBRD	54	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	210	336	449	694	677	130	203	243
Bilateral	1,055	1,193	1,016	637	635	638	611	707
Private creditors	97	8	19	9	23	22	20	14
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	9	23	22	20	14
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	136	111	115	117	143	175	180	294
Public and publicly guaranteed	136	111	115	117	143	175	180	294
Official creditors	136	111	115	115	128	175	180	294
Multilateral	112	88	106	106	109	169	134	159
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	39	30	57	38	42	47	66	43
Bilateral	24	24	9	9	19	6	46	135
Private creditors	0	0	0	2	15	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	2	15	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	83	70	46	26	33	47	93	38
Public and publicly guaranteed	83	70	46	26	33	47	93	38
Official creditors	81	69	43	24	31	45	92	31
Multilateral	66	35	34	13	17	43	86	25
of which: IBRD	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	2	1	2	2	5	0	0
Bilateral	15	34	9	11	14	3	6	7
Private creditors	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	6
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	35	32	20	18	20	20	23	21
Public and publicly guaranteed	35	32	20	18	20	20	23	21
Official creditors	34	32	18	17	19	19	22	21
Multilateral	20	15	14	14	15	16	17	14
of which: IBRD	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	2	2	5	6	3	2	2
Bilateral	14	17	5	4	4	3	5	7
Private creditors	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	142	136	-155	-21	-15	-690	82	259
Net flows on external debt	102	68	62	84	92	146	127	299
Cross-currency valuation	50	7	-71	-9	-73	-669	56	0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	11	65	11	0	10	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	71	15	48	90	20	856	66	38
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	66	61	71	87	96	103	102	113
Interest	29	33	36	37	37	36	34	33
Private creditors								
Principal	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Mauritania was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

MAURITIUS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	934.0	1416.0	946.3	916.0	775.8	621.9	660.1	625.7
Long-term external debt	909.7	1414.9	946.3	916.0	775.8	621.9	660.1	625.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	762.2	1147.9	827.8	833.9	709.4	573.2	597.8	576.7
Private nonguaranteed	147.5	267.0	118.4	82.1	66.4	48.6	62.2	49.0
Use of IMF credit	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interest arrears on long-term	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	762.2	1147.9	827.8	833.9	709.4	573.2	597.8	576.7
Long-term private sector debt	147.5	267.0	118.4	82.1	66.4	48.6	62.2	49.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	136.7	565.8	101.2	69.7	61.7	55.8	150.2	113.7
External debt flows								
Disbursements	161.1	408.6	128.1	74.0	137.9	39.3	117.7	114.0
Long-term external debt	161.1	408.6	128.1	74.0	137.9	39.3	117.7	114.0
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	103.5	153.9	401.0	170.1	196.8	225.9	125.3	137.4
Long-term external debt	60.0	153.9	401.0	170.1	196.8	225.9	125.3	137.4
IMF repurchases	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	57.7	254.7	-272.9	-96.0	-58.9	-186.6	-7.6	-23.4
Long-term external debt	101.2	254.7	-272.9	-96.0	-58.9	-186.6	-7.6	-23.4
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	47.8	55.9	51.8	33.9	29.6	29.0	26.3	23.3
Long-term external debt	42.8	55.9	51.8	33.9	29.6	29.0	26.3	23.3
IMF charges	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	41.0	18.7	265.6	13.9	41.8	106.8	340.8	377.7
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	22.0	-3.5	19.3	35.6	35.1	49.8	33.9
Profit remittances on FDI	22.5	15.5	8.1	13.6	33.6	88.1	90.1	163.2
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	24.9	23.5	8.8	21.2	16.3	18.8	28.7	92.7
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	19.7	24.4	15.7	23.0	23.1	23.3	30.3	29.5
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	54.5	48.6	52.7	51.2	45.8
Japanese yen	1.0	1.2	2.6	4.0	5.6	6.2	6.5	8.4
Pound sterling	8.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5
Swiss franc	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
U.S.dollars	14.4	42.3	45.9	21.3	24.9	20.5	21.7	24.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.0	5.1	3.9	2.6	2.6	5.0	4.1	4.2
Maturity (years)	17.9	17.5	15.7	15.7	14.2	17.2	18.7	15.6
Grace period (years)	6.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	6.3	7.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	6.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	4.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2362.7	3801.0	4434.2	6027.8	6284.6	6478.1	6852.9	8941.4
Exports of goods, services & income	1777.8	2401.6	2671.0	3500.5	3899.3	4374.0	5259.4	5763.5
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	132.0	177.0	215.0	215.0	215.0	215.0	215.0
Imports of goods & services	1994.5	2524.9	2771.8	3661.6	4284.3	5049.5	5818.3	6962.0
International reserves	761.2	887.2	914.4	1632.9	1371.6	1308.9	1831.7	1796.1
Current account balance	-119.3	-21.9	-36.9	-111.8	-324.0	-604.4	-433.9	-974.3
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	52.5	59.0	35.4	26.2	19.9	14.2	12.6	10.9
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	39.5	37.3	21.3	15.2	12.3	9.6	9.6	7.0
Debt service to exports (%)	8.5	8.7	16.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.9	2.8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	33.3	19.1	22.8	28.9	31.4	34.4	37.3	42.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	81.5	62.7	96.6	178.3	176.8	210.5	277.5	287.0
Reserves to imports (months)	4.6	4.2	4.0	5.4	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.1

MAURITIUS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	909.7	1414.9	946.3	916.0	775.8	621.9	660.1	625.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	762.2	1147.9	827.8	833.9	709.4	573.2	597.8	576.7
Official creditors	647.3	663.6	493.8	555.9	485.8	423.7	481.1	487.0
Multilateral	310.8	269.8	215.7	264.3	243.7	214.2	245.9	263.5
of which: IBRD	176.2	140.3	85.8	77.3	68.3	61.1	81.1	102.7
IDA	18.8	16.5	13.5	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.2	8.6
Bilateral	336.5	393.9	278.1	291.6	242.1	209.5	235.2	223.4
Private creditors	114.9	484.2	334.1	278.0	223.6	149.6	116.7	89.7
of which: Bonds	0.0	150.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	102.2	314.8	324.0	217.6	172.8	117.4	86.9	65.6
Private nonguaranteed	147.5	267.0	118.4	82.1	66.4	48.6	62.2	49.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	161.1	408.6	128.1	74.0	137.9	39.3	117.7	114.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	103.7	352.6	118.9	48.1	126.5	27.8	88.3	86.4
Official creditors	96.1	39.4	42.9	29.3	62.5	27.8	88.3	86.4
Multilateral	22.6	18.0	17.2	14.7	31.4	13.9	46.9	47.9
of which: IBRD	5.6	10.5	3.6	1.0	2.4	1.0	30.6	30.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	73.5	21.3	25.6	14.7	31.1	13.9	41.4	38.5
Private creditors	7.6	313.2	76.0	18.8	64.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	150.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.2	158.7	76.0	10.4	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	57.4	56.0	9.2	25.9	11.4	11.5	29.4	27.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	60.0	153.9	401.0	170.1	196.8	225.9	125.3	137.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	43.7	93.9	385.5	152.2	175.4	203.2	104.3	102.8
Official creditors	39.4	60.6	55.0	85.7	85.0	112.8	58.8	80.5
Multilateral	22.3	33.4	33.8	35.8	30.6	52.0	25.0	25.6
of which: IBRD	16.0	23.3	18.1	10.1	8.7	8.2	10.8	9.5
IDA	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Bilateral	17.1	27.2	21.2	49.9	54.4	60.9	33.8	54.9
Private creditors	4.3	33.3	330.4	66.6	90.4	90.3	45.4	22.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	150.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	4.1	21.6	146.3	60.5	82.9	68.2	40.0	17.9
Private nonguaranteed	16.3	60.0	15.5	17.8	21.4	22.7	21.0	34.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	42.8	55.9	51.8	33.9	29.6	29.0	26.3	23.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	36.9	49.9	51.2	32.0	29.5	28.8	25.6	23.0
Official creditors	33.1	35.5	22.5	20.3	19.0	18.3	17.4	17.4
Multilateral	19.3	16.1	8.8	5.9	6.6	8.4	8.6	9.1
of which: IBRD	14.0	10.8	4.6	1.1	1.8	2.7	4.1	3.7
IDA	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	13.8	19.3	13.7	14.4	12.4	9.9	8.8	8.3
Private creditors	3.8	14.5	28.7	11.7	10.5	10.5	8.2	5.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	3.3	12.4	21.7	10.3	8.8	8.7	6.7	4.1
Private nonguaranteed	5.9	6.0	0.6	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	119.6	316.7	-325.1	-56.1	-140.3	-153.9	38.2	-34.3
Net flows on external debt	57.7	254.7	-272.9	-96.0	-58.9	-186.6	-7.6	-23.4
Cross-currency valuation	39.6	21.4	-41.8	40.0	-71.3	38.3	39.6	-4.1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	83.0	79.8	74.4	83.6	61.8	60.4	57.3	56.4
Interest	18.3	18.4	17.8	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.1	9.5
Private creditors								
Principal	37.0	32.7	25.9	14.4	13.5	6.9	4.5	2.0
Interest	5.1	3.7	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1

Notes:

Short-term debt data are excluded since BIS data include debt liabilities of offshore centers located in the country. BIS short-term debt data for 2006, 2007, and 2008 are \$3,324 millions, \$8,263 millions, and \$5,305 millions respectively.

MEXICO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	104,442	165,379	150,901	171,162	167,942	162,497	192,764	203,984
Long-term external debt	81,809	112,250	131,969	162,072	161,363	152,260	168,915	179,557
Public and publicly guaranteed	75,974	93,902	81,488	108,507	108,482	96,029	105,378	113,955
Private nonguaranteed	5,835	18,348	50,481	53,565	52,881	56,231	63,537	65,602
Use of IMF credit	6,551	15,828	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	16,082	37,300	18,932	9,090	6,578	10,237	23,848	24,427
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	75,595	93,471	81,210	108,382	108,448	96,022	105,374	113,950
Long-term private sector debt	6,214	18,779	50,758	53,690	52,916	56,238	63,541	65,607
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	12,484	24,610	10,828	16,437	14,933	14,974	16,668	24,073
External debt flows								
Disbursements	14,229	42,966	34,024	40,316	33,895	32,008	37,314	44,118
Long-term external debt	12,045	29,678	32,830	40,316	33,895	32,008	37,314	44,118
IMF purchases	2,184	13,288	1,194	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	4,012	15,309	44,451	39,837	34,794	44,576	27,888	30,752
Long-term external debt	2,821	14,165	38,958	39,837	34,794	44,576	27,888	30,752
IMF repurchases	1,191	1,144	5,493	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	17,637	25,635	-15,557	390	-3,410	-8,910	23,038	13,945
Long-term external debt	9,224	15,513	-6,128	479	-899	-12,568	9,426	13,367
Short-term external debt	7,420	-2,022	-5,130	-89	-2,511	3,658	13,612	578
Interest payments	7,301	10,801	14,059	10,644	10,338	11,519	12,007	10,580
Long-term external debt	5,797	7,645	12,014	10,194	9,694	10,985	11,206	9,799
IMF charges	522	545	153	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	982	2,611	1,892	450	644	535	801	781
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	2,549	9,526	17,942	23,681	21,977	19,428	27,528	22,481
Portfolio equity flows	1,995	519	447	-2,522	3,353	2,805	-482	-3,503
Profit remittances on FDI	2,304	4,259	6,018	3,790	6,733	10,083	11,232	10,034
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	54	31	21	34	99	117	120	139
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	81	122	109	132	147	197	109	137
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
Japanese yen	6.3	8.3	7.6	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Pound sterling	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Swiss franc	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
U.S.dollars	64.3	65.2	85.0	94.2	95.7	96.9	97.4	97.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.8	9.1	5.4	2.1	4.0	5.9	7.4	3.2
Maturity (years)	15.6	9.3	14.8	12.2	20.4	13.7	13.0	20.6
Grace period (years)	4.5	2.9	4.8	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	8.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.4	6.2	8.4	5.9	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.6
Maturity (years)	11.5	3.6	9.3	14.5	14.4	11.0	16.5	17.3
Grace period (years)	6.1	2.5	9.1	11.3	7.9	7.6	11.5	9.7
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	254,084	273,409	566,409	749,084	833,350	934,379	1,008,694	1,068,800
Exports of goods, services & income	54,570	96,707	192,425	225,993	257,418	298,291	323,429	342,274
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3,098	4,368	7,525	19,861	23,062	26,877	27,136	26,304
Imports of goods & services	63,504	98,571	211,531	231,601	262,252	303,050	332,110	358,403
International reserves	10,217	17,046	35,577	64,202	74,110	76,329	87,208	95,300
Current account balance	-7,451	-1,576	-18,684	-5,176	-4,386	-4,377	-8,335	-15,805
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	191.4	171.0	78.4	75.7	65.2	54.5	59.6	59.6
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	41.1	60.5	26.6	22.8	20.2	17.4	19.1	19.1
Debt service to exports (%)	20.7	27.0	30.4	22.3	17.5	18.8	12.3	12.1
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15.4	22.6	12.5	5.3	3.9	6.3	12.4	12.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	13.7	11.3	11.4	9.8	9.8	5.1	4.7	5.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.8	10.3	23.6	37.5	44.1	47.0	45.2	46.7
Reserves to imports (months)	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.2

MEXICO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	81,809	112,250	131,969	162,072	161,363	152,260	168,915	179,557
Public and publicly guaranteed	75,974	93,902	81,488	108,507	108,482	96,029	105,378	113,955
Official creditors	22,621	38,997	20,850	19,282	18,770	10,263	11,011	12,422
Multilateral	14,302	18,636	17,238	16,692	16,478	8,210	9,116	10,653
of which: IBRD	11,030	13,823	11,444	9,264	8,881	4,211	4,540	5,867
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	8,318	20,361	3,612	2,589	2,292	2,053	1,894	1,769
Private creditors	53,353	54,904	60,639	89,225	89,712	85,766	94,368	101,534
of which: Bonds	40,100	45,287	52,212	51,154	46,539	38,636	37,092	34,685
Commercial banks	6,630	5,302	5,823	37,008	42,281	46,330	56,539	66,144
Private nonguaranteed	5,835	18,348	50,481	53,565	52,881	56,231	63,537	65,602
of which: Bonds	150	13,026	20,644	15,419	19,442	19,389	22,680	19,958
Disbursements	12,045	29,678	32,830	40,316	33,895	32,008	37,314	44,118
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,985	23,399	11,483	19,863	15,143	14,977	15,627	24,749
Official creditors	5,454	13,426	2,855	2,147	2,309	2,365	2,167	2,764
Multilateral	3,647	2,663	2,534	1,737	1,946	2,108	1,741	2,616
of which: IBRD	3,326	1,732	1,748	767	997	1,429	671	1,940
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1,807	10,763	322	411	363	257	426	147
Private creditors	4,532	9,973	8,628	17,715	12,833	12,612	13,459	21,985
of which: Bonds	975	7,059	6,826	8,103	2,135	3,263	3,267	3,500
Commercial banks	2,552	1,699	1,638	9,412	10,626	9,245	10,070	18,389
Private nonguaranteed	2,060	6,279	21,346	20,453	18,753	17,031	21,687	19,370
of which: Bonds	150	843	3,346	3,922	6,669	4,506	5,826	931
Principal repayments	2,821	14,165	38,958	39,837	34,794	44,576	27,888	30,752
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,625	9,136	16,328	18,104	15,682	31,570	13,541	13,834
Official creditors	1,286	3,072	3,377	3,351	2,527	10,948	1,539	1,459
Multilateral	1,037	1,714	1,816	2,712	1,982	10,420	901	1,120
of which: IBRD	801	1,411	1,330	1,917	1,379	6,100	342	596
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	249	1,358	1,561	639	545	527	638	339
Private creditors	1,339	6,064	12,950	14,753	13,155	20,623	12,001	12,374
of which: Bonds	464	3,534	9,256	6,818	6,997	12,793	7,071	5,724
Commercial banks	185	1,623	2,870	7,573	5,975	7,623	4,718	6,467
Private nonguaranteed	196	5,029	22,630	21,733	19,112	13,005	14,347	16,918
of which: Bonds	0	610	3,552	7,110	2,645	4,703	2,536	3,247
Interest payments	5,797	7,645	12,014	10,194	9,694	10,985	11,206	9,799
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,215	6,239	7,763	6,432	6,758	6,412	6,435	5,752
Official creditors	1,378	2,659	1,553	926	847	912	513	458
Multilateral	1,005	1,291	1,275	852	769	832	433	394
of which: IBRD	751	961	890	511	437	461	232	200
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	373	1,368	278	74	78	80	80	64
Private creditors	3,838	3,579	6,210	5,506	5,912	5,500	5,922	5,294
of which: Bonds	1,112	2,906	4,283	3,984	3,961	3,592	3,053	2,646
Commercial banks	2,195	346	1,333	1,485	1,917	1,869	2,834	2,620
Private nonguaranteed	582	1,407	4,251	3,761	2,936	4,573	4,771	4,047
of which: Bonds	0	1,054	1,620	1,230	957	1,621	1,694	1,310
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	10,601	26,833	-15,837	315	-3,220	-5,445	30,267	11,220
Net flows on external debt	17,637	25,635	-15,557	390	-3,410	-8,910	23,038	13,945
Cross-currency valuation	3,254	513	-2,376	467	-484	184	3,158	109
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	36,950	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	8,145	293	478	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	13	6,644	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,476	1,198	1,561	1,026	1,000	942	753	621
Interest	479	430	369	325	289	254	222	198
Private creditors								
Principal	27,911	22,026	17,818	16,228	11,881	9,953	10,769	8,762
Interest	8,780	9,739	8,484	7,173	6,687	5,447	4,663	3,984

Notes:

Short-term debt for 2008 is based on reports provided by the country. The increase in 1995 in long-term debt includes the stock transfer of the "Tesobonos." Stocks and flows were revised beginning 2000 to reflect the full coverage of PIDIREGAS debt as opposed to partial coverage as it was the case in previous publications.

MOLDOVA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	695	1,690	1,943	2,051	2,437	3,182	3,787
Long-term external debt	..	459	1,047	1,225	1,238	1,454	1,935	2,307
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	450	850	752	698	736	777	792
Private nonguaranteed	..	9	197	473	540	718	1,158	1,516
Use of IMF credit	..	230	154	126	95	141	160	166
Short-term external debt	..	6	489	592	718	842	1,087	1,314
interest arrears on long-term	..	5	22	34	56	15	21	22
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	42	33	54	78	72	92	97
Long-term public sector debt	..	450	839	752	698	736	777	792
Long-term private sector debt	..	9	208	473	540	718	1,158	1,516
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	169	20	53	24	40	92	30
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	230	176	223	237	415	621	812
Long-term external debt	..	166	164	223	237	351	588	776
IMF purchases	..	64	12	0	0	64	33	36
Principal repayments	..	41	82	230	184	258	239	414
Long-term external debt	..	41	57	209	163	234	217	389
IMF repurchases	..	0	25	22	22	24	22	25
Net flows	..	189	560	56	157	322	622	623
Long-term external debt	..	124	107	14	75	117	371	388
Short-term external debt	..	0	465	63	104	165	240	225
Interest payments	..	29	68	74	66	76	99	87
Long-term external debt	..	19	46	56	42	38	50	56
IMF charges	..	10	8	3	3	3	2	1
Short-term external debt	..	0	14	15	21	35	47	29
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	26	128	88	191	233	539	708
Portfolio equity flows	..	-1	3	-1	1	2	2	11
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	3	50	45	108	182	153
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	0	37	40	84	84	160	192
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	1	4	6	6
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	0	44	58	59	57	35	42
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	10.0	7.6	8.1	8.8	8.9
Japanese yen	..	8.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.4
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	22.8	67.1	66.3	68.9	69.2	69.0	67.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	6.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	3.0	0.8
Maturity (years)	..	10.4	39.7	38.1	28.9	39.4	24.1	39.6
Grace period (years)	..	3.3	10.2	9.8	7.4	10.1	6.2	10.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	7.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	6.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	1,724	1,310	2,935	3,347	3,809	4,820	6,642
Exports of goods, services & income	..	899	833	2,038	2,438	2,735	3,551	4,434
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1	179	705	920	1,182	1,498	1,897
Imports of goods & services	..	1,038	1,089	2,234	2,844	3,335	4,602	5,998
International reserves	..	257	222	470	597	775	1,334	1,672
Current account balance	..	-85	-98	-46	-226	-389	-674	-987
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	77.3	202.8	95.4	84.1	89.1	89.6	85.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	40.3	129.0	66.2	61.3	64.0	66.0	57.0
Debt service to exports (%)	..	7.9	18.0	14.9	10.2	12.2	9.5	11.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	0.9	28.9	30.5	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	31.1	23.9	23.0	19.9	17.7	14.9	13.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	37.0	13.2	24.2	29.1	31.8	41.9	44.2
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.3

MOLDOVA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	459	1,047	1,225	1,238	1,454	1,935	2,307
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	450	850	752	698	736	777	792
Official creditors	..	430	743	709	664	711	759	781
Multilateral	..	216	403	447	409	430	473	495
of which: IBRD	..	152	191	185	161	151	141	129
IDA	..	0	103	201	209	242	292	311
Bilateral	..	214	340	263	255	280	286	286
Private creditors	..	19	107	42	34	25	18	11
of which: Bonds	..	0	75	32	25	19	13	6
Commercial banks	..	4	12	10	7	6	5	4
Private nonguaranteed	..	9	197	473	540	718	1,158	1,516
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	166	164	223	237	351	588	776
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	159	54	24	26	31	47	43
Official creditors	..	139	52	24	26	31	47	43
Multilateral	..	81	50	21	25	29	47	43
of which: IBRD	..	50	6	2	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	30	17	24	23	39	24
Bilateral	..	58	1	2	1	3	1	0
Private creditors	..	19	2	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	7	110	199	211	320	541	733
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	41	57	209	163	234	217	389
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	39	30	79	42	53	41	42
Official creditors	..	39	27	73	35	45	34	35
Multilateral	..	35	21	35	35	23	21	22
of which: IBRD	..	0	5	13	13	14	15	17
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Bilateral	..	4	5	38	0	22	13	13
Private creditors	..	0	3	6	7	8	7	6
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	2	6	6	6	6
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	2	28	130	120	181	176	347
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	19	46	56	42	38	50	56
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	19	39	32	22	17	18	16
Official creditors	..	19	28	28	20	15	16	15
Multilateral	..	11	18	9	10	11	12	11
of which: IBRD	..	8	11	6	6	7	8	7
IDA	..	0	1	2	2	2	2	2
Bilateral	..	8	10	18	10	3	4	5
Private creditors	..	0	11	4	2	3	2	1
of which: Bonds	..	0	7	2	2	2	2	1
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	7	24	20	21	33	39
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	193	672	4	108	386	744	606
Net flows on external debt	..	189	560	56	157	322	622	623
Cross-currency valuation	..	-9	-31	27	-47	24	29	-1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	246	18	0	88	32	31
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	59	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	58	54	51	52	59	53	46	33
Interest	20	18	16	14	15	13	11	9
Private creditors								
Principal	258	255	206	151	139	104	71	98
Interest	63	56	56	37	38	27	27	29

Notes:

Short-term debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on government statistics.

MONGOLIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	520	885	1,351	1,302	1,394	1,596	1,721
Long-term external debt	..	472	833	1,307	1,267	1,363	1,571	1,701
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	472	833	1,307	1,267	1,361	1,566	1,653
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	0	0	3	5	48
Use of IMF credit	..	47	50	44	35	31	26	20
Short-term external debt	..	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
interest arrears on long-term	..	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	4	17	27	21	25	26	26
Long-term public sector debt	..	451	832	1,307	1,267	1,361	1,566	1,653
Long-term private sector debt	..	22	1	0	0	3	5	48
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	250	102	24	64	55	130	8
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	101	83	128	91	92	165	124
Long-term external debt	..	101	75	128	91	92	165	124
IMF purchases	..	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	42	28	20	23	31	41	50
Long-term external debt	..	32	22	13	17	25	35	45
IMF repurchases	..	9	6	7	6	6	7	5
Net flows	..	59	55	108	69	61	123	74
Long-term external debt	..	68	53	115	74	67	130	79
Short-term external debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	10	10	14	15	15	15	23
Long-term external debt	..	9	9	14	15	15	14	23
IMF charges	..	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	10	54	93	185	344	360	683
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	18	9	10	41	145	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	74	81	76	59	80	108	145
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	14	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	1	5	7
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	56	61	73	85	79	77	71
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.4	7.8
Japanese yen	..	26.5	25.0	22.4	21.4	19.6	17.7	20.8
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
U.S.dollars	..	38.1	35.8	42.9	44.5	45.2	47.1	44.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8
Maturity (years)	..	35.3	31.9	39.9	31.7	32.5	34.0	39.4
Grace period (years)	..	10.1	9.3	10.0	7.7	8.5	8.3	9.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	1,201	1,084	1,805	2,255	3,046	3,851	5,129
Exports of goods, services & income	..	511	639	1,422	1,671	2,228	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	12	203	180	181	194	200
Imports of goods & services	..	550	791	1,432	1,635	2,042	..	..
International reserves	..	158	202	250	430	1,062	1,396	..
Current account balance	..	39	-70	63	84	222	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	101.6	138.7	95.0	77.9	62.6	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	43.3	81.7	74.9	57.7	45.8	41.5	33.6
Debt service to exports (%)	..	10.1	5.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	32.7	52.2	59.9	60.5	61.2	59.0	56.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	30.3	22.8	18.5	33.1	76.2	87.4	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	3.4	3.1	2.1	3.2	6.2	..	..

MONTENEGRO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	850.0	1281.2	1490.1
Long-term external debt	850.0	876.2	888.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	837.6	866.5	879.0
Private nonguaranteed	12.4	9.7	9.1
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	405.0	602.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	837.6	866.5	879.0
Long-term private sector debt	12.4	9.7	9.1
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	61.2	192.5	25.6
External debt flows								
Disbursements	96.3	84.5	70.1
Long-term external debt	96.3	84.5	70.1
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	12.7	108.0	28.0
Long-term external debt	12.7	108.0	28.0
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	83.5	-23.5	239.2
Long-term external debt	83.5	-23.5	42.2
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	197.0
Interest payments	27.8	50.2	39.0
Long-term external debt	27.8	35.0	27.0
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	15.2	12.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	618.3	875.7	939.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	45.8	63.0	51.0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	32.3	20.9	22.1
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	45.0	52.0	52.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.1	0.1	0.0
Swiss franc	1.8	3.8	3.9
U.S.dollars	50.1	40.6	38.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.9	2.5	4.8
Maturity (years)	15.4	15.6	8.6
Grace period (years)	3.7	5.2	4.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	4.3	1.8	0.0
Maturity (years)	8.8	13.8	0.0
Grace period (years)	2.1	4.3	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2734.5	3869.9	4510.4
Exports of goods, services & income
Worker remit. & comp. of employees
Imports of goods & services
International reserves	457.1	732.4	478.4
Current account balance
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	31.1	33.1	33.0
Debt service to exports (%)
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	31.6	40.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	63.9	43.6	38.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	53.8	57.2	32.1
Reserves to imports (months)

MONTENEGRO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	850.0	876.2	888.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	837.6	866.5	879.0
Official creditors	815.6	846.3	853.9
Multilateral	543.3	558.7	567.0
of which: IBRD	344.6	282.9	269.0
IDA	47.2	56.0	70.8
Bilateral	272.3	287.7	286.8
Private creditors	22.1	20.2	25.2
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	22.1	20.2	25.2
Private nonguaranteed	12.4	9.7	9.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	96.3	84.5	70.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	94.0	83.5	66.6
Official creditors	88.0	83.5	59.0
Multilateral	45.4	55.7	35.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	14.0	6.6	15.4
Bilateral	42.6	27.8	24.1
Private creditors	6.0	0.0	7.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	6.0	0.0	7.5
Private nonguaranteed	2.3	1.0	3.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	12.7	108.0	28.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	12.4	104.0	25.0
Official creditors	12.0	103.6	23.7
Multilateral	8.3	97.1	13.0
of which: IBRD	7.8	95.5	10.4
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	3.7	6.5	10.6
Private creditors	0.4	0.4	1.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.4	0.4	1.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.3	4.0	3.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	27.8	35.0	27.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	27.5	34.5	26.6
Official creditors	26.9	33.7	26.1
Multilateral	20.6	27.6	21.4
of which: IBRD	15.8	22.2	15.2
IDA	0.4	0.4	0.5
Bilateral	6.3	6.1	4.7
Private creditors	0.6	0.8	0.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.6	0.8	0.5
Private nonguaranteed	0.3	0.6	0.4
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	467.0	431.2	208.9
Net flows on external debt	83.5	-23.5	239.2
Cross-currency valuation	21.2	120.5	-2.5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	39.2	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.2	205.4	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	36.1	43.1	47.6	53.2	58.2	62.7	63.5	62.0
Interest	20.3	20.4	19.5	18.4	17.6	16.4	14.9	13.4
Private creditors								
Principal	2.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.5
Interest	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Montenegro became independent in 2006 and reported for the first time in 2007.

MONGOLIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	472	833	1,307	1,267	1,363	1,571	1,701
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	472	833	1,307	1,267	1,361	1,566	1,653
Official creditors	..	404	831	1,306	1,266	1,348	1,475	1,564
Multilateral	..	170	462	810	787	854	942	963
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	59	137	287	277	301	331	338
Bilateral	..	234	369	497	479	494	533	601
Private creditors	..	68	3	0	0	13	90	89
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	75	75
Commercial banks	..	15	1	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	0	0	3	5	48
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	101	75	128	91	92	165	124
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	101	75	128	91	89	162	77
Official creditors	..	95	75	128	91	71	82	75
Multilateral	..	58	47	93	48	49	50	44
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	8	14	49	14	13	20	13
Bilateral	..	37	28	36	43	22	31	31
Private creditors	..	6	0	0	0	18	81	2
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	75	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	0	0	2	2	47
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	32	22	13	17	25	35	45
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	32	22	13	17	25	35	44
Official creditors	..	13	19	13	17	20	31	40
Multilateral	..	0	0	4	6	8	11	16
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	1	2	2	3	4
Bilateral	..	13	19	9	11	12	21	25
Private creditors	..	19	3	0	0	5	3	3
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	9	9	14	15	15	14	23
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	9	9	14	15	15	14	23
Official creditors	..	5	9	14	15	15	14	16
Multilateral	..	1	4	7	7	8	8	9
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	1	2	2	2	2	3
Bilateral	..	4	5	7	8	7	6	7
Private creditors	..	4	0	0	0	0	0	7
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Commercial banks	..	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	58	-8	161	-49	93	202	125
Net flows on external debt	..	59	55	108	69	61	123	74
Cross-currency valuation	..	0	-60	51	-117	37	78	-10
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	17	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	49	51	59	63	66	68	72	72
Interest	22	22	21	21	20	19	19	19
Private creditors								
Principal	11	95	3	13	13	3	1	0
Interest	9	2	1	1	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

MOROCCO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	25,004	23,771	20,674	16,883	16,174	17,815	20,543	20,825
Long-term external debt	23,847	23,521	19,101	16,704	15,492	16,083	18,624	19,194
Public and publicly guaranteed	23,647	23,190	17,239	14,105	12,441	13,496	15,650	16,538
Private nonguaranteed	200	331	1,862	2,598	3,051	2,588	2,975	2,656
Use of IMF credit	750	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	407	198	1,573	179	682	1,732	1,919	1,631
interest arrears on long-term	182	92	122	11	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	738	138	535	12	3	4	2	1
Long-term public sector debt	23,583	22,944	17,077	14,040	12,381	13,425	15,565	16,446
Long-term private sector debt	264	577	2,023	2,663	3,111	2,659	3,059	2,748
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	2,406	2,583	535	1,704	2,252	2,842	3,888	1,345
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,853	2,309	1,638	1,203	2,456	2,426	3,976	4,554
Long-term external debt	1,788	2,309	1,638	1,203	2,456	2,426	3,976	4,554
IMF purchases	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	908	2,368	1,631	2,379	2,138	2,784	3,325	3,451
Long-term external debt	680	2,268	1,631	2,379	2,138	2,784	3,325	3,451
IMF repurchases	228	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	1,032	-81	-448	-2,250	832	692	838	814
Long-term external debt	1,108	41	7	-1,176	318	-358	651	1,102
Short-term external debt	86	-22	-455	-1,074	514	1,050	187	-288
Interest payments	887	1,391	1,075	617	590	616	694	752
Long-term external debt	795	1,360	948	592	569	540	590	709
IMF charges	72	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	20	24	127	25	22	76	104	43
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	165	92	221	787	1,620	2,366	2,807	2,466
Portfolio equity flows	0	20	18	597	64	-298	-64	148
Profit remittances on FDI	69	100	268	670	594	674	730	835
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	480	100	191	415	383	422	503	481
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	31	7	0	2	2	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	182	266	192	378	382	401	390	325
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	47.2	46.7	50.0	56.9	55.0
Japanese yen	2.2	3.8	3.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.7	6.1
Pound sterling	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	40.1	27.2	37.6	26.5	23.8	19.6	12.6	11.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.4	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.8
Maturity (years)	24.1	19.8	25.0	19.9	19.5	23.0	19.6	19.8
Grace period (years)	8.3	5.4	6.4	4.5	5.5	6.5	5.7	4.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.7	7.1	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.0	5.2	5.3
Maturity (years)	11.6	9.7	11.6	12.5	11.7	14.7	10.3	10.3
Grace period (years)	2.1	1.5	2.8	0.5	1.2	3.0	8.4	0.8
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	24,835	31,668	36,053	55,961	58,760	64,703	74,139	85,236
Exports of goods, services & income	8,328	11,265	12,890	21,358	24,066	27,916	35,003	40,836
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	2,006	1,970	2,161	4,221	4,590	5,451	6,730	6,891
Imports of goods & services	8,853	12,812	13,686	21,035	23,811	27,383	36,098	47,481
International reserves	2,338	3,874	5,017	16,647	16,551	20,791	24,714	22,720
Current account balance	-196	-1,186	-475	970	1,041	1,411	-122	-4,713
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	300.2	211.0	160.4	79.0	67.2	63.8	58.7	51.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	100.7	75.1	57.3	30.2	27.5	27.5	27.7	24.4
Debt service to exports (%)	21.5	33.4	21.0	14.0	11.3	12.2	11.5	10.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.6	0.8	7.6	1.1	4.2	9.7	9.3	7.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	18.7	29.1	29.5	35.6	36.3	37.2	38.4	41.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.3	16.3	24.3	98.6	102.3	116.7	120.3	109.1
Reserves to imports (months)	3.2	3.6	4.4	9.5	8.3	9.1	8.2	5.7

MOROCCO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	23,847	23,521	19,101	16,704	15,492	16,083	18,624	19,194
Public and publicly guaranteed	23,647	23,190	17,239	14,105	12,441	13,496	15,650	16,538
Official creditors	16,968	16,875	12,754	11,092	10,117	11,195	13,082	14,541
Multilateral	4,687	6,913	6,091	6,014	5,874	6,635	7,894	8,576
of which: IBRD	3,099	3,966	2,837	2,524	2,258	2,267	2,578	2,540
IDA	39	33	27	21	20	18	17	16
Bilateral	12,280	9,962	6,663	5,078	4,243	4,560	5,188	5,965
Private creditors	6,679	6,315	4,485	3,013	2,325	2,301	2,568	1,996
of which: Bonds	0	0	152	589	472	527	589	0
Commercial banks	3,963	4,234	3,300	1,832	1,466	1,470	1,745	1,749
Private nonguaranteed	200	331	1,862	2,598	3,051	2,588	2,975	2,656
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	1,788	2,309	1,638	1,203	2,456	2,426	3,976	4,554
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,780	2,206	980	963	1,658	1,850	2,714	3,093
Official creditors	1,220	1,521	631	861	1,562	1,531	1,810	2,800
Multilateral	781	1,008	466	651	1,134	1,030	1,125	1,533
of which: IBRD	426	426	138	129	262	176	418	242
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	439	513	166	210	427	501	685	1,267
Private creditors	560	686	349	102	97	320	904	292
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	190	224	143	91	74	313	903	222
Private nonguaranteed	8	103	658	240	798	575	1,262	1,461
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	680	2,268	1,631	2,379	2,138	2,784	3,325	3,451
Public and publicly guaranteed	672	2,238	1,592	2,094	1,881	1,558	1,861	1,795
Official creditors	430	1,638	926	1,455	1,303	1,063	990	1,043
Multilateral	276	625	550	803	689	591	525	592
of which: IBRD	202	348	307	468	309	330	294	262
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	154	1,012	376	652	613	472	464	450
Private creditors	242	600	666	639	578	495	872	753
of which: Bonds	0	0	30	40	41	0	0	589
Commercial banks	40	112	350	395	372	372	777	119
Private nonguaranteed	8	30	39	285	258	1,226	1,464	1,656
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	795	1,360	948	592	569	540	590	709
Public and publicly guaranteed	790	1,358	877	507	501	472	555	655
Official creditors	580	923	548	382	388	360	443	535
Multilateral	306	466	363	247	230	235	300	364
of which: IBRD	226	282	190	104	87	88	104	125
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	274	457	185	135	157	126	143	171
Private creditors	210	436	329	125	113	112	112	120
of which: Bonds	0	0	14	25	25	25	27	29
Commercial banks	45	259	228	58	65	70	72	80
Private nonguaranteed	5	2	71	85	68	67	34	54
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	2,773	798	-2,262	-1,320	-709	1,641	2,728	281
Net flows on external debt	1,032	-81	-448	-2,250	832	692	838	814
Cross-currency valuation	1,097	757	-732	619	-1,147	628	928	-317
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	4,118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	31	0	117	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,266	1,362	1,383	1,544	1,480	1,484	1,417	1,380
Interest	556	574	564	540	503	462	418	375
Private creditors								
Principal	595	587	545	545	596	580	564	174
Interest	176	179	166	151	133	114	96	77

MOZAMBIQUE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,650	7,458	7,247	4,782	4,467	2,931	3,012	3,432
Long-term external debt	4,231	6,978	6,450	4,093	3,679	2,308	2,438	2,788
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,211	5,209	4,733	3,682	3,679	2,308	2,438	2,788
Private nonguaranteed	19	1,769	1,717	411	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	74	202	219	197	157	10	15	15
Short-term external debt	345	279	578	491	631	613	558	629
interest arrears on long-term	207	250	413	439	543	531	429	498
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	725	1,086	762	604	520	519	466	478
Long-term public sector debt	4,211	5,209	4,733	3,682	3,679	2,308	2,438	2,788
Long-term private sector debt	19	1,769	1,717	411	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	177	150	238	315	166	313	450	464
External debt flows								
Disbursements	242	267	184	325	331	349	338	368
Long-term external debt	230	267	125	323	327	344	333	368
IMF purchases	12	0	60	2	5	5	5	0
Principal repayments	41	85	64	47	55	22	11	17
Long-term external debt	41	71	64	38	40	22	11	17
IMF repurchases	0	14	0	9	15	0	0	0
Net flows	173	193	56	268	312	321	374	353
Long-term external debt	189	196	61	284	286	322	322	351
Short-term external debt	-28	11	-64	-10	36	-6	47	2
Interest payments	38	77	32	25	26	25	22	25
Long-term external debt	23	75	20	22	24	23	18	21
IMF charges	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	15	1	11	2	2	2	4	4
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	9	45	139	245	108	154	427	587
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	168	284	471	554	544
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	750	770	756	858	826	2,701	1,269	1,463
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	234	31	31	1,814	2	1
IDA grants	..	..	..	7	20	29	40	25
Memo: technical coop. grants	92	233	173	200	183	209	140	190
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.6	3.9
Japanese yen	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0
Pound sterling	2.4	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	52.8	60.4	69.1	74.2	72.2	68.3	61.2	61.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
Maturity (years)	34.8	36.8	46.7	40.7	38.6	43.5	35.8	38.8
Grace period (years)	9.2	9.3	12.9	10.2	10.1	9.7	9.3	13.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.7	0.0
Maturity (years)	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.5	0.0
Grace period (years)	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,320	2,069	4,017	5,358	6,095	6,414	7,274	8,721
Exports of goods, services & income	300	470	769	1,836	2,192	2,943	3,095	3,409
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	70	59	37	58	57	80	99	116
Imports of goods & services	1,164	1,254	1,763	2,755	3,350	4,201	4,452	5,205
International reserves	232	195	742	1,159	1,103	1,216	1,524	..
Current account balance	-415	-445	-764	-607	-761	-773	-785	-975
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,550.9	1,585.6	942.8	260.4	203.8	99.6	97.3	100.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	200.4	360.6	180.4	89.2	73.3	45.7	41.4	39.4
Debt service to exports (%)	26.2	34.5	12.5	3.9	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7.4	3.7	8.0	10.3	14.1	20.9	18.5	18.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	10.0	17.1	15.2	45.7	51.7	33.3	43.5	48.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	5.0	2.6	10.2	24.2	24.7	41.5	50.6	..
Reserves to imports (months)	2.4	1.9	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	..

MOZAMBIQUE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	4,231	6,978	6,450	4,093	3,679	2,308	2,438	2,788
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,211	5,209	4,733	3,682	3,679	2,308	2,438	2,788
Official creditors	3,560	5,163	4,722	3,680	3,677	2,306	2,430	2,781
Multilateral	464	1,277	1,099	2,185	2,308	976	1,311	1,661
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	268	890	760	1,475	1,575	655	902	1,149
Bilateral	3,097	3,886	3,624	1,495	1,369	1,331	1,119	1,120
Private creditors	651	46	11	2	2	2	9	7
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	147	7	0	0	0	0	7	6
Private nonguaranteed	19	1,769	1,717	411	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	230	267	125	323	327	344	333	368
Public and publicly guaranteed	210	231	125	323	327	344	333	368
Official creditors	186	231	125	323	327	344	327	366
Multilateral	95	219	122	315	324	340	323	364
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	74	160	97	190	227	223	212	255
Bilateral	91	11	3	8	3	4	4	2
Private creditors	24	0	0	0	0	0	6	2
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2
Private nonguaranteed	20	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	41	71	64	38	40	22	11	17
Public and publicly guaranteed	29	67	34	15	19	22	11	17
Official creditors	23	58	33	15	19	22	11	15
Multilateral	9	13	18	8	12	15	6	8
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	2	4	5	8	0	0
Bilateral	13	45	15	7	7	6	6	7
Private creditors	7	9	1	0	0	0	0	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Private nonguaranteed	12	3	30	23	21	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	23	75	20	22	24	23	18	21
Public and publicly guaranteed	22	74	20	22	24	23	18	21
Official creditors	17	71	20	22	24	23	18	21
Multilateral	7	12	9	16	18	15	10	14
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	6	4	11	12	9	6	8
Bilateral	10	59	11	6	6	7	8	6
Private creditors	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	287	187	28	900	-315	-1,536	81	420
Net flows on external debt	173	193	56	268	312	321	374	353
Cross-currency valuation	176	86	-262	65	-169	-1,304	36	23
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	386	66	0	0	0	0	14	0
Total amount forgiven	1,174	323	83	21	13	1,735	303	3
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	122	128	129	138	50	57	64	71
Interest	35	33	31	28	26	25	25	24
Private creditors								
Principal	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Interest	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1

Notes:

Mozambique was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

MYANMAR
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,695	5,771	5,928	7,171	6,652	6,839	7,598	7,210
Long-term external debt	4,466	5,378	5,242	5,647	5,196	5,234	5,652	5,413
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,466	5,378	5,242	5,647	5,196	5,234	5,652	5,413
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	229	393	686	1,525	1,457	1,606	1,945	1,797
interest arrears on long-term	200	351	488	774	718	756	882	866
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	376	1,359	1,738	2,724	2,598	2,755	3,188	3,143
Long-term public sector debt	4,389	5,269	5,146	5,551	5,113	5,156	5,567	5,333
Long-term private sector debt	77	109	95	96	83	77	85	81
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	42	118	0	0	0	0	0	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	122	86	15	2	1	0	1	1
Long-term external debt	122	86	15	2	1	0	1	1
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	46	180	71	93	81	61	145	152
Long-term external debt	44	180	71	93	81	61	145	152
IMF repurchases	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	91	-74	-16	-20	-92	50	69	-283
Long-term external debt	78	-95	-56	-91	-80	-61	-144	-151
Short-term external debt	14	20	41	71	-12	111	213	-132
Interest payments	14	70	16	43	55	63	57	36
Long-term external debt	13	68	4	13	10	9	17	15
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	2	12	30	44	54	40	21
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	163	280	258	214	237	279	258	283
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	147	0	137	762	1,402	1,317	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	37	164	45	90	106	108	170	505
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	18	4	4	4	4	4
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	34	45	50	36	38	34	35	35
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.9	11.2	12.1	13.1	11.3
Japanese yen	46.8	52.3	45.3	46.4	45.1	43.9	45.6	46.4
Pound sterling	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	24.3	22.6	34.9	31.5	33.3	33.4	31.0	31.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	16.7	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	5.2	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	11.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, services & income	328	1,404	2,252	3,303	4,190	4,998	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	6	81	104	118	131	116	125	150
Imports of goods & services	797	2,146	2,662	3,244	3,689	4,252	..	..
International reserves	410	651	286	773	889	1,383	..	..
Current account balance	-436	-261	-212	112	588	802	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,433.2	411.0	263.3	217.1	158.8	136.8	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service to exports (%)	18.4	17.8	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.5	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4.9	6.8	11.6	21.3	21.9	23.5	25.6	24.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	26.3	23.1	19.4	17.9	18.5	18.3	17.0	18.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	8.7	11.3	4.8	10.8	13.4	20.2	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	6.2	3.6	1.3	2.9	2.9	3.9	..	..

MYANMAR
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	4,466	5,378	5,242	5,647	5,196	5,234	5,652	5,413
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,466	5,378	5,242	5,647	5,196	5,234	5,652	5,413
Official creditors	4,216	5,011	4,262	4,794	4,385	4,415	4,799	4,597
Multilateral	1,234	1,331	1,148	1,285	1,228	1,253	1,290	1,311
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	716	777	684	774	752	776	793	770
Bilateral	2,982	3,680	3,114	3,508	3,158	3,162	3,508	3,286
Private creditors	250	367	980	853	810	819	854	817
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	546	546	546	546	546	546
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	122	86	15	2	1	0	1	1
Public and publicly guaranteed	122	86	15	2	1	0	1	1
Official creditors	119	17	12	2	1	0	1	1
Multilateral	68	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	51	16	11	1	1	0	1	0
Private creditors	3	69	3	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	44	180	71	93	81	61	145	152
Public and publicly guaranteed	44	180	71	93	81	61	145	152
Official creditors	33	147	2	61	55	53	145	152
Multilateral	15	25	2	2	2	2	2	1
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	18	122	0	58	53	51	143	151
Private creditors	11	34	69	32	26	8	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	13	68	4	13	10	9	17	15
Public and publicly guaranteed	13	68	4	13	10	9	17	15
Official creditors	10	66	0	12	10	9	17	15
Multilateral	10	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	53	0	12	10	8	17	15
Private creditors	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	504	-785	-76	-111	-519	187	758	-388
Net flows on external debt	91	-74	-16	-20	-92	50	69	-283
Cross-currency valuation	306	-755	-577	-21	-332	99	579	-87
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	208	171	149	140	126	111	99	70
Interest	23	19	17	14	12	11	9	8
Private creditors								
Principal	273	273	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	17	7	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data relate to the year ending in March. Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for end-March 2008 are estimates based on the original terms of the loans.

NEPAL

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,627	2,410	2,867	3,357	3,180	3,392	3,602	3,685
Long-term external debt	1,559	2,339	2,826	3,299	3,112	3,268	3,468	3,551
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,559	2,339	2,826	3,299	3,112	3,268	3,468	3,551
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	44	48	12	22	20	43	79	77
Short-term external debt	24	23	29	36	47	81	55	57
interest arrears on long-term	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	1,553	2,338	2,826	3,299	3,112	3,268	3,468	3,551
Long-term private sector debt	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	238	89	86	233	195	166	131	72
External debt flows								
Disbursements	168	164	154	124	192	184	175	103
Long-term external debt	168	164	154	113	192	163	141	103
IMF purchases	0	0	0	11	0	21	33	0
Principal repayments	40	53	71	86	85	105	113	127
Long-term external debt	28	45	67	85	85	105	113	127
IMF repurchases	12	8	4	1	0	0	0	0
Net flows	130	71	69	61	118	113	36	-21
Long-term external debt	140	119	87	29	107	58	29	-23
Short-term external debt	2	-40	-14	23	11	34	-26	2
Interest payments	28	32	31	32	32	34	35	35
Long-term external debt	24	29	28	31	30	30	30	34
IMF charges	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	2	3	1	2	4	4	1
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	6	0	0	0	2	-7	6	1
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	45	57	56	54	44
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	143	171	143	267	322	315	437	710
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	19	1	34	30	15	114
IDA grants	..	..	..	1	13	22	43	71
Memo: technical coop. grants	106	142	106	114	119	123	97	102
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7
Japanese yen	8.5	11.3	9.2	7.2	8.9	7.7	7.1	8.0
Pound sterling	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	50.0	44.0	38.6	43.3	43.6	44.2	43.5	42.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6
Maturity (years)	38.5	29.8	31.4	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.8
Grace period (years)	10.3	7.9	8.1	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,640	4,407	5,514	7,251	8,153	9,144	10,388	12,737
Exports of goods, services & income	447	1,129	1,466	2,090	2,549	2,766	3,308	4,527
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	57	111	823	1,212	1,453	1,734	2,727
Imports of goods & services	845	1,659	1,825	2,371	2,803	3,030	3,743	4,456
International reserves	354	646	987	1,529	1,565	..	..	..
Current account balance	-289	-356	-131	100	153	150	6	733
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	363.7	213.4	195.6	160.6	124.7	122.6	108.9	81.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	44.7	54.7	52.0	46.3	39.0	37.1	34.7	28.9
Debt service to exports (%)	15.2	7.5	6.9	5.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	3.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	78.0	81.0	85.7	88.1	86.1	86.0	86.8	86.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	21.8	26.8	34.4	45.6	49.2	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	5.0	4.7	6.5	7.7	6.7	..	..	..

NEPAL

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,559	2,339	2,826	3,299	3,112	3,268	3,468	3,551
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,559	2,339	2,826	3,299	3,112	3,268	3,468	3,551
Official creditors	1,461	2,281	2,821	3,293	3,108	3,264	3,464	3,547
Multilateral	1,268	1,952	2,457	2,959	2,737	2,918	3,126	3,187
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	667	1,023	1,132	1,491	1,396	1,468	1,524	1,507
Bilateral	193	329	364	334	370	346	338	360
Private creditors	97	58	5	6	5	5	5	4
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	168	164	154	113	192	163	141	103
Public and publicly guaranteed	168	164	154	113	192	163	141	103
Official creditors	166	164	154	113	192	163	141	103
Multilateral	146	151	142	96	86	157	135	102
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	68	82	49	72	33	43	35	31
Bilateral	20	13	11	17	106	6	6	2
Private creditors	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	28	45	67	85	85	105	113	127
Public and publicly guaranteed	28	45	67	85	85	105	113	127
Official creditors	13	40	59	84	85	104	112	126
Multilateral	10	24	37	58	61	68	81	93
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	7	16	27	30	31	34	39
Bilateral	3	16	22	27	24	36	32	33
Private creditors	14	5	8	0	1	0	1	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	24	29	28	31	30	30	30	34
Public and publicly guaranteed	24	29	28	31	30	30	30	34
Official creditors	14	24	27	30	30	30	30	34
Multilateral	10	17	22	25	26	25	26	29
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	5	7	8	11	12	11	11	12
Bilateral	4	8	5	5	4	5	4	4
Private creditors	11	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	271	89	-152	194	-177	213	210	83
Net flows on external debt	130	71	69	61	118	113	36	-21
Cross-currency valuation	125	8	-190	131	-280	94	165	-101
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	133	146	155	159	166	175	180	181
Interest	45	45	45	44	43	42	41	39
Private creditors								
Principal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NICARAGUA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	10,751	10,396	6,740	5,012	4,928	4,106	3,422	3,558
Long-term external debt	8,319	8,572	5,659	4,267	4,187	3,425	2,534	2,727
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,319	8,572	5,378	3,989	3,895	3,193	2,173	2,259
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	281	278	292	232	361	468
Use of IMF credit	0	39	169	248	201	63	85	111
Short-term external debt	2,432	1,785	912	497	540	617	803	720
interest arrears on long-term	1,693	1,475	791	364	364	438	467	472
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	2,464	3,230	900	550	550	558	482	465
Long-term public sector debt	8,319	8,572	5,433	3,989	3,895	3,192	2,166	2,253
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	226	278	292	233	368	474
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	447	361	185	229	146	572	64	218
External debt flows								
Disbursements	577	277	535	408	288	307	596	435
Long-term external debt	577	277	509	367	288	246	577	406
IMF purchases	0	0	27	41	0	61	18	29
Principal repayments	4	203	189	83	118	112	329	195
Long-term external debt	4	190	183	74	110	112	329	195
IMF repurchases	0	13	5	9	9	0	0	0
Net flows	593	88	349	297	212	198	424	153
Long-term external debt	572	87	325	293	178	134	248	212
Short-term external debt	21	13	3	-28	43	3	157	-88
Interest payments	11	85	98	47	53	59	78	80
Long-term external debt	5	76	91	40	45	51	65	70
IMF charges	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	6	8	7	6	8	8	13	9
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	1	89	267	250	241	287	382	626
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	29	69	80	82	85	93	113
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	241	410	254	1,152	508	1,544	1,712	513
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	7	870	199	1,182	1,174	33
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	73	132	116	102	108	115	84	108
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	0.4	0.5	1.3	3.7	4.1
Japanese yen	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	79.9	72.8	71.0	80.4	80.8	76.2	85.0	85.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	3.0	1.9	2.4
Maturity (years)	12.4	32.2	36.9	38.7	33.1	27.1	25.0	33.2
Grace period (years)	1.8	8.4	9.7	9.9	8.9	7.7	5.9	9.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.4	7.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	4.9	9.0	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.4	1.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	988	2,821	3,735	4,266	4,729	5,176	5,595	6,432
Exports of goods, services & income	404	744	1,453	2,183	2,601	3,117	3,497	3,778
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	75	320	519	616	698	740	818
Imports of goods & services	911	1,529	2,385	3,068	3,577	4,133	4,832	5,541
International reserves	166	142	492	668	728	922	1,103	1,141
Current account balance	-305	-722	-842	-649	-734	-710	-1,001	-1,513
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	2,661.1	1,397.8	464.0	229.6	189.5	131.7	97.9	94.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	1,088.4	368.6	180.5	117.5	104.2	79.3	61.2	55.3
Debt service to exports (%)	3.9	38.7	19.7	6.0	6.6	5.5	11.7	7.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	22.6	17.2	13.5	9.9	11.0	15.0	23.5	20.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	8.7	14.1	31.5	55.0	56.8	50.6	33.7	35.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	1.5	1.4	7.3	13.3	14.8	22.5	32.2	32.1
Reserves to imports (months)	2.2	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5

NICARAGUA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	8,319	8,572	5,659	4,267	4,187	3,425	2,534	2,727
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,319	8,572	5,378	3,989	3,895	3,193	2,173	2,259
Official creditors	6,774	7,562	5,162	3,840	3,822	3,120	2,168	2,255
Multilateral	940	1,464	2,125	2,758	2,798	2,076	1,152	1,250
of which: IBRD	239	65	5	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	60	276	654	1,167	1,136	256	321	347
Bilateral	5,833	6,098	3,037	1,081	1,024	1,045	1,016	1,005
Private creditors	1,545	1,010	216	150	72	73	5	4
of which: Bonds	0	524	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1,305	383	188	132	55	55	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	281	278	292	232	361	468
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	577	277	509	367	288	246	577	406
Public and publicly guaranteed	577	277	224	299	227	246	369	188
Official creditors	554	258	218	299	227	246	369	188
Multilateral	7	177	170	285	216	221	339	136
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	18	87	126	63	61	53	28
Bilateral	546	80	48	13	11	25	30	52
Private creditors	23	20	6	1	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	20	5	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	285	68	61	0	209	219
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	4	190	183	74	110	112	329	195
Public and publicly guaranteed	4	190	70	31	63	53	214	53
Official creditors	1	89	61	28	63	53	197	53
Multilateral	1	47	36	11	21	33	170	23
of which: IBRD	1	15	5	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	1	2	0	0	5	0	0
Bilateral	1	42	26	17	41	20	28	30
Private creditors	3	101	8	3	0	0	17	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	96	5	3	0	0	17	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	114	43	47	59	115	142
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	5	76	91	40	45	51	65	70
Public and publicly guaranteed	5	76	78	33	43	49	46	39
Official creditors	4	72	76	33	43	49	46	39
Multilateral	1	33	64	23	27	33	28	25
of which: IBRD	1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	2	5	6	7	5	2	3
Bilateral	3	39	12	11	17	16	18	15
Private creditors	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	12	7	2	2	20	31
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,060	-1,606	-47	-1,762	-84	-822	-683	136
Net flows on external debt	593	88	349	297	212	198	424	153
Cross-currency valuation	83	-58	-119	97	-122	-1,203	6	-5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	30	263	149	176	1	2	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	2,273	35	1,772	145	1,023	1,276	56
Debt buyback	0	89	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	88	83	78	83	85	84	88	90
Interest	41	40	39	37	35	33	31	29
Private creditors								
Principal	105	92	80	76	51	40	22	5
Interest	25	19	13	8	5	2	0	0

Notes:

Nicaragua was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

NIGER

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,761.9	1,608.3	1,712.7	2,020.1	2,023.4	867.9	966.7	965.5
Long-term external debt	1,523.4	1,484.6	1,566.9	1,875.7	1,855.2	794.3	888.4	895.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,262.4	1,351.2	1,498.9	1,836.6	1,822.6	768.2	868.9	882.7
Private nonguaranteed	261.0	133.4	68.0	39.1	32.6	26.1	19.5	13.0
Use of IMF credit	84.9	52.1	74.0	135.4	127.6	26.5	40.1	50.7
Short-term external debt	153.6	71.6	71.9	8.9	40.5	47.1	38.2	19.1
interest arrears on long-term	31.3	52.9	59.6	2.9	37.5	38.1	38.2	19.1
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	79.7	74.3	96.7	13.3	51.9	83.2	86.8	104.7
Long-term public sector debt	1,259.7	1,351.2	1,498.9	1,836.6	1,822.6	768.2	868.9	882.7
Long-term private sector debt	263.8	133.4	68.0	39.1	32.6	26.1	19.5	13.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	56.3	8.3	64.3	112.7	131.5	188.2	51.9	101.3
External debt flows								
Disbursements	147.8	28.3	87.3	129.4	154.1	125.9	94.2	107.3
Long-term external debt	138.7	28.3	76.1	116.9	136.8	117.3	82.3	95.4
IMF purchases	9.2	0.0	11.2	12.5	17.4	8.6	11.9	11.9
Principal repayments	62.8	41.1	15.8	29.5	27.1	167.2	16.6	19.7
Long-term external debt	47.2	30.9	14.0	22.8	21.8	53.1	16.6	19.7
IMF repurchases	15.5	10.2	1.8	6.7	5.3	114.1	0.0	0.0
Net flows	123.3	-9.0	51.5	103.2	124.0	-35.3	68.6	87.6
Long-term external debt	91.5	-2.6	62.1	94.1	115.0	64.2	65.7	75.7
Short-term external debt	38.3	3.8	-20.0	3.3	-3.0	6.0	-9.0	0.0
Interest payments	36.0	14.7	10.2	13.0	13.5	11.7	9.6	7.1
Long-term external debt	23.3	12.5	8.2	12.2	12.8	11.1	9.1	6.9
IMF charges	3.5	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Short-term external debt	9.1	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	40.8	7.2	8.4	26.3	44.0	50.5	129.0	147.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	22.6	3.8	1.9	15.8	20.9	12.5	28.2	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	225.9	169.9	112.2	456.1	394.2	1,571.4	394.6	488.4
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	18.8	211.1	61.6	1,277.0	11.2	11.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	7.7	30.3	28.1	43.8	47.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	100.6	108.7	45.5	57.1	60.3	102.4	58.5	75.0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	12.1	11.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
Japanese yen	1.3	4.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	27.2	37.0	46.8	59.0	57.9	50.9	50.1	49.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3
Maturity (years)	31.9	33.5	36.5	30.3	34.9	36.7	28.3	36.9
Grace period (years)	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.9	8.8	9.5	7.7	9.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,423.4	1,830.1	1,781.9	3,039.3	3,396.6	3,647.0	4,245.2	5,337.5
Exports of goods, services & income	566.3	333.5	338.2	599.5	647.7	689.6	849.8	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	14.0	8.0	14.0	59.7	66.4	78.1	79.4	79.4
Imports of goods & services	802.9	510.3	485.1	891.3	1,095.4	1,117.6	1,343.6	..
International reserves	226.5	94.7	80.4	258.0	249.5	370.9	593.0	702.1
Current account balance	-235.9	-151.7	-104.1	-230.9	-311.5	-313.7	-351.3	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	311.1	482.3	506.4	337.0	312.4	125.9	113.8	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	72.7	87.9	96.1	66.5	59.6	23.8	22.8	18.1
Debt service to exports (%)	17.4	16.7	7.7	7.1	6.3	25.9	3.1	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.7	4.5	4.2	0.4	2.0	5.4	3.9	2.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	40.5	55.1	60.4	79.9	79.0	64.7	68.2	69.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.9	5.9	4.7	12.8	12.3	42.7	61.3	72.7
Reserves to imports (months)	3.4	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.7	4.0	5.3	..

NIGER

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,523.4	1,484.6	1,566.9	1,875.7	1,855.2	794.3	888.4	895.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,262.4	1,351.2	1,498.9	1,836.6	1,822.6	768.2	868.9	882.7
Official creditors	1,151.1	1,351.2	1,498.9	1,836.6	1,822.6	768.2	868.9	882.7
Multilateral	713.1	886.0	1,034.0	1,614.1	1,597.7	561.2	658.9	666.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	460.6	597.9	723.2	1,106.1	1,080.1	188.9	234.9	248.1
Bilateral	438.0	465.2	464.8	222.6	224.9	207.0	210.0	216.5
Private creditors	111.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	109.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	261.0	133.4	68.0	39.1	32.6	26.1	19.5	13.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	138.7	28.3	76.1	116.9	136.8	117.3	82.3	95.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	95.7	28.3	76.1	116.9	136.8	117.3	82.3	95.4
Official creditors	90.3	28.3	76.1	116.9	136.8	117.3	82.3	95.4
Multilateral	69.5	27.9	76.1	116.3	134.9	111.7	82.3	77.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	54.8	23.8	68.0	65.1	65.5	54.9	36.7	15.1
Bilateral	20.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	5.5	0.0	18.2
Private creditors	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	47.2	30.9	14.0	22.8	21.8	53.1	16.6	19.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	10.2	7.1	12.0	16.3	15.3	46.6	10.1	13.2
Official creditors	8.6	7.1	12.0	16.3	15.3	46.6	10.1	13.2
Multilateral	6.7	6.9	10.4	12.0	13.7	33.3	9.8	12.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	1.3	2.9	8.2	1.9	0.9	8.3	0.0	0.1
Bilateral	1.9	0.2	1.6	4.4	1.6	13.3	0.3	0.8
Private creditors	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	37.0	23.8	2.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	23.3	12.5	8.2	12.2	12.8	11.1	9.1	6.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.2	7.0	8.1	11.2	11.2	9.2	7.5	6.1
Official creditors	7.1	7.0	8.1	11.2	11.2	9.2	7.5	6.1
Multilateral	5.7	6.6	6.6	11.0	11.0	8.8	6.5	4.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.7	4.9	5.6	6.8	6.0	4.9	1.8	1.3
Bilateral	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	16.1	5.5	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.8
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	229.7	61.8	4.9	-109.4	3.3	-1,155.5	98.8	-1.2
Net flows on external debt	123.3	-9.0	51.5	103.2	124.0	-35.3	68.6	87.6
Cross-currency valuation	36.4	-37.3	-62.5	68.4	-120.6	-1,026.6	40.8	-0.4
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	28.7	4.9	28.0	71.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.4	3.5	0.0	283.8	18.4	1,205.8	1.4	41.8
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	51.1	37.9	38.5	45.5	32.1	32.1	36.5	40.7
Interest	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.1
Private creditors								
Principal	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Niger was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates.

NIGERIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	33,439	34,092	31,355	37,767	22,034	7,634	8,696	11,221
Long-term external debt	31,935	28,441	30,235	32,521	20,198	3,744	3,752	3,765
Public and publicly guaranteed	31,545	28,140	30,020	32,521	20,198	3,744	3,577	3,590
Private nonguaranteed	391	301	215	0	0	0	175	175
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,504	5,651	1,120	5,246	1,836	3,890	4,944	7,456
interest arrears on long-term	1,040	4,717	44	3,895	3	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1,091	8,102	117	1,899	3	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	31,545	28,077	29,964	32,483	20,169	3,720	3,558	3,576
Long-term private sector debt	391	365	271	38	29	24	194	189
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	2,192	0	86	252	706	507	777	968
External debt flows								
Disbursements	927	433	153	280	353	743	689	385
Long-term external debt	927	433	153	280	353	743	689	385
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1,180	918	1,091	1,163	3,862	6,441	851	359
Long-term external debt	1,180	918	1,091	1,163	3,862	6,441	851	359
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	-34	-559	-696	-275	-3,027	-3,640	892	2,538
Long-term external debt	-253	-486	-937	-884	-3,510	-5,697	-162	26
Short-term external debt	219	-73	241	609	482	2,057	1,054	2,512
Interest payments	2,155	915	754	562	5,000	373	336	250
Long-term external debt	2,123	859	690	541	4,937	259	93	101
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	32	56	64	21	64	114	243	149
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	588	1,079	1,140	1,874	4,983	8,824	6,032	3,636
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	751	1,769	1,447	-4,684
Profit remittances on FDI	135	1,330	2,279	2,689	2,604	7,756	13,057	12,186
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	125	33	49	163	5,847	11,384	1,321	843
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	5,548	9,666	763	72
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	94	79	69	244	204	317	162	201
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	42.1	36.2	4.1	5.0	3.5
Japanese yen	8.2	12.6	2.3	12.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	11.8	9.9	1.5	16.8	17.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Swiss franc	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	38.8	29.6	85.1	21.1	27.2	59.2	57.0	58.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.8	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.8
Maturity (years)	22.4	0.0	32.9	34.6	37.6	28.2	40.7	40.2
Grace period (years)	6.1	0.0	9.7	10.1	10.3	7.1	10.1	9.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0
Grace period (years)	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	25,585	25,888	40,256	78,110	98,881	141,277	155,392	197,319
Exports of goods, services & income	14,771	13,246	22,574	40,532	56,266	..	87,295	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	10	804	1,392	2,273	3,329	5,435	9,221	9,980
Imports of goods & services	9,858	15,820	15,383	23,671	32,046	..	65,394	..
International reserves	4,129	1,709	10,099	17,257	28,632	42,735	51,907	53,599
Current account balance	4,988	-2,578	7,427	16,840	24,202	..	21,972	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	226.4	257.4	138.9	93.2	39.2	..	10.0	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	130.7	131.7	77.9	48.4	22.3	5.4	5.6	5.7
Debt service to exports (%)	22.6	13.8	8.2	4.3	15.8	..	1.4	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	4.5	16.6	3.6	13.9	8.3	51.0	56.9	66.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11.2	14.5	10.5	7.5	11.5	35.2	33.4	26.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	12.3	5.0	32.2	45.7	129.9	559.8	596.9	477.7
Reserves to imports (months)	5.0	1.3	7.9	8.7	10.7	..	9.5	..

NIGERIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	31,935	28,441	30,235	32,521	20,198	3,744	3,752	3,765
Public and publicly guaranteed	31,545	28,140	30,020	32,521	20,198	3,744	3,577	3,590
Official creditors	17,007	20,492	26,574	30,189	18,015	2,962	3,260	3,312
Multilateral	3,732	4,944	3,302	2,848	2,536	2,687	2,904	2,989
of which: IBRD	3,284	3,221	1,625	1,027	722	534	381	211
IDA	36	268	644	967	1,136	1,541	1,929	2,243
Bilateral	13,275	15,548	23,272	27,341	15,479	275	356	323
Private creditors	14,537	7,648	3,446	2,332	2,183	782	316	278
of which: Bonds	0	2,051	2,051	1,442	1,442	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5,714	0	0	20	11	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	391	301	215	0	0	0	175	175
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	175
Disbursements	927	433	153	280	353	743	689	385
Public and publicly guaranteed	927	433	153	280	353	743	514	385
Official creditors	642	433	153	238	345	502	468	385
Multilateral	542	433	153	188	286	377	386	383
of which: IBRD	384	189	31	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	7	86	55	156	265	362	335	353
Bilateral	100	0	0	50	59	125	82	2
Private creditors	285	0	0	42	8	241	45	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	0
Principal repayments	1,180	918	1,091	1,163	3,862	6,441	851	359
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,165	908	1,056	1,163	3,862	6,441	851	359
Official creditors	774	470	914	1,028	3,684	4,801	319	322
Multilateral	246	470	404	362	367	339	306	293
of which: IBRD	241	392	273	216	224	211	176	189
IDA	1	1	4	19	19	19	20	20
Bilateral	528	0	510	665	3,317	4,461	12	30
Private creditors	391	438	142	136	179	1,640	533	37
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	1,442	0	0
Commercial banks	388	0	0	1	3	1	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	15	10	35	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	2,123	859	690	541	4,937	259	93	101
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,120	840	673	541	4,937	259	86	84
Official creditors	1,300	323	516	403	4,717	91	80	83
Multilateral	262	323	190	115	97	86	74	62
of which: IBRD	243	266	103	49	39	33	25	17
IDA	0	2	5	11	12	14	15	17
Bilateral	1,038	0	326	288	4,620	5	7	21
Private creditors	820	516	157	137	220	168	6	1
of which: Bonds	0	128	128	90	170	143	0	0
Commercial banks	378	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	3	19	18	0	0	0	7	17
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	17
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	3,317	1,000	2,227	3,150	-15,733	-14,400	1,062	2,525
Net flows on external debt	-34	-559	-696	-275	-3,027	-3,640	892	2,538
Cross-currency valuation	2,014	606	-1,189	1,625	-3,143	1,376	48	90
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	1,480	0	20,920	109	0	1	0	0
Total amount forgiven	286	95	0	0	7,284	10,891	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	276	226	185	140	142	128	88	101
Interest	68	56	47	42	40	37	36	35
Private creditors								
Principal	113	67	64	64	6	6	6	6
Interest	30	26	23	19	17	17	17	17

Notes:

Data from 1992 to 2002 are World Bank staff estimates. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2005. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover Bonds.

PAKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	20,663	30,229	32,781	35,536	33,158	35,987	40,737	49,337
Long-term external debt	16,643	25,381	29,733	32,415	30,436	33,202	37,127	43,591
Public and publicly guaranteed	16,506	23,788	27,173	30,878	29,472	32,295	35,974	39,359
Private nonguaranteed	138	1,593	2,560	1,537	964	907	1,153	4,232
Use of IMF credit	835	1,613	1,529	1,876	1,492	1,462	1,381	4,352
Short-term external debt	3,185	3,235	1,519	1,245	1,230	1,322	2,228	1,395
interest arrears on long-term	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	16,374	23,694	26,995	30,842	29,458	32,281	35,960	39,344
Long-term private sector debt	269	1,687	2,738	1,573	978	921	1,167	4,246
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	2,925	2,257	865	2,872	4,260	3,696	3,668	3,535
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,746	3,288	1,838	2,682	2,802	3,385	3,173	6,879
Long-term external debt	1,746	3,086	1,644	2,425	2,802	3,385	3,173	3,678
IMF purchases	0	202	195	256	0	0	0	3,201
Principal repayments	1,071	2,013	1,869	3,524	1,697	1,438	1,506	1,877
Long-term external debt	905	1,837	1,587	2,954	1,460	1,331	1,354	1,698
IMF repurchases	166	176	282	570	237	107	152	180
Net flows	1,089	2,572	-342	-843	1,090	2,040	2,573	4,168
Long-term external debt	841	1,249	57	-529	1,343	2,055	1,820	1,980
Short-term external debt	414	1,297	-311	0	-15	92	906	-833
Interest payments	831	1,203	985	747	727	853	1,095	1,063
Long-term external debt	515	955	857	694	658	789	974	1,012
IMF charges	52	45	49	21	13	11	9	7
Short-term external debt	264	202	78	32	56	54	111	44
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	245	723	308	1,118	2,201	4,273	5,590	5,438
Portfolio equity flows	0	10	35	49	451	1,152	1,276	-270
Profit remittances on FDI	53	300	429	1,486	1,871	2,580	2,974	3,203
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	324	188	124	305	872	1,038	1,006	987
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	10	42	0	1	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	1	3	3	3	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	318	181	72	129	185	209	149	196
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	13.1	11.4	11.4	11.1	9.6
Japanese yen	13.6	15.2	16.9	18.8	17.7	16.3	15.6	18.1
Pound sterling	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Swiss franc	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U.S.dollars	35.7	31.2	41.5	38.6	42.0	44.3	44.1	43.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.2	5.0	6.2	1.6	1.7	4.1	3.0	2.3
Maturity (years)	22.9	18.7	12.8	26.8	26.9	21.2	28.8	23.3
Grace period (years)	6.1	5.5	3.1	7.3	8.2	6.1	7.7	6.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.8	7.0	8.0	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.7	0.0
Maturity (years)	11.3	4.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	19.1	9.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.8	0.9	1.0	5.0	5.0	13.7	8.8	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	41,735	61,092	73,025	100,157	111,767	129,829	145,489	172,034
Exports of goods, services & income	8,937	12,112	11,312	20,210	24,045	26,532	29,304	33,791
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	2,006	1,712	1,075	3,945	4,280	5,121	5,998	7,039
Imports of goods & services	11,386	16,311	14,484	24,610	32,453	39,110	42,683	53,192
International reserves	1,046	2,528	2,087	10,718	11,109	12,878	15,798	9,024
Current account balance	-1,661	-3,349	-85	-817	-3,606	-6,750	-8,286	-15,402
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	231.2	249.6	289.8	175.8	137.9	135.6	139.0	146.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	49.5	49.5	44.9	35.5	29.7	27.7	28.0	28.7
Debt service to exports (%)	21.3	26.5	25.2	21.1	10.1	8.6	8.9	8.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	15.4	10.7	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	5.5	2.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	33.4	40.3	41.1	45.8	47.9	48.9	48.9	44.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	5.1	8.4	6.4	30.2	33.5	35.8	38.8	18.3
Reserves to imports (months)	1.1	1.9	1.7	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	2.0

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16,643	25,381	29,733	32,415	30,436	33,202	37,127	43,591
Public and publicly guaranteed	16,506	23,788	27,173	30,878	29,472	32,295	35,974	39,359
Official creditors	15,791	22,691	25,123	30,099	28,211	30,236	33,162	36,548
Multilateral	6,894	12,179	13,480	16,277	15,880	17,602	19,912	22,058
of which: IBRD	1,816	3,082	3,093	2,460	2,238	2,143	2,086	1,946
IDA	2,106	3,321	3,828	6,818	6,865	7,871	9,075	9,053
Bilateral	8,897	10,512	11,643	13,821	12,332	12,635	13,250	14,490
Private creditors	714	1,097	2,051	780	1,261	2,059	2,812	2,811
of which: Bonds	0	150	623	608	1,100	1,900	2,650	2,650
Commercial banks	401	371	1,099	45	30	7	4	0
Private nonguaranteed	138	1,593	2,560	1,537	964	907	1,153	4,232
of which: Bonds	0	45	45	0	600	850	850	850
Disbursements	1,746	3,086	1,644	2,425	2,802	3,385	3,173	3,678
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,708	2,331	1,527	2,045	2,202	3,135	3,173	2,568
Official creditors	1,629	2,199	1,522	1,501	1,578	2,314	2,414	2,566
Multilateral	978	1,167	1,043	1,363	1,523	2,122	2,192	2,173
of which: IBRD	356	271	159	1	217	155	175	54
IDA	135	255	141	781	628	854	1,001	187
Bilateral	651	1,032	479	138	54	192	221	393
Private creditors	78	132	4	544	625	821	760	2
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	500	600	800	750	0
Commercial banks	8	87	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	38	755	117	380	600	250	0	1,110
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	600	250	0	0
Principal repayments	905	1,837	1,587	2,954	1,460	1,331	1,354	1,698
Public and publicly guaranteed	866	1,497	1,142	2,492	1,133	1,088	1,082	1,241
Official creditors	725	1,267	1,104	2,206	990	1,064	1,075	1,238
Multilateral	307	559	828	1,805	770	823	725	1,041
of which: IBRD	73	219	227	304	312	284	284	297
IDA	19	35	64	105	115	165	134	149
Bilateral	418	708	276	401	220	241	350	197
Private creditors	141	230	37	286	143	23	7	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	217	108	0	0	0
Commercial banks	88	138	30	45	15	23	3	3
Private nonguaranteed	39	340	445	462	327	243	272	456
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	515	955	857	694	658	789	974	1,012
Public and publicly guaranteed	505	825	641	619	582	710	842	804
Official creditors	450	759	527	587	531	598	668	615
Multilateral	247	445	383	245	229	256	307	316
of which: IBRD	126	217	182	87	92	107	114	88
IDA	15	24	29	47	52	56	64	77
Bilateral	204	313	144	342	303	342	361	299
Private creditors	54	66	114	32	50	112	174	189
of which: Bonds	0	9	61	27	47	110	171	184
Commercial banks	38	32	38	3	2	3	0	5
Private nonguaranteed	11	130	217	75	76	79	132	208
of which: Bonds	0	2	2	0	3	52	67	60
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	2,315	2,846	-1,109	-205	-2,378	2,829	4,750	8,601
Net flows on external debt	1,089	2,572	-342	-843	1,090	2,040	2,573	4,168
Cross-currency valuation	1,085	108	-1,669	1,085	-3,134	844	1,667	1,968
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	918	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	482	0	0	1	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,417	1,384	1,519	1,549	1,607	1,676	1,710	1,719
Interest	731	716	694	671	642	613	580	553
Private creditors								
Principal	1,805	2,582	368	197	407	136	125	595
Interest	258	184	151	146	132	119	117	97

PANAMA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	6,492	6,098	6,573	8,990	9,255	10,394	10,243	10,722
Long-term external debt	3,841	3,781	6,482	8,954	9,232	10,379	10,237	10,722
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,841	3,781	5,702	7,213	7,489	8,685	9,176	9,661
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	780	1,742	1,742	1,694	1,061	1,061
Use of IMF credit	272	111	90	36	24	15	5	0
Short-term external debt	2,378	2,207	1	0	0	0	0	0
interest arrears on long-term	978	1,608	1	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1,981	1,996	1	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	3,841	3,781	5,702	7,213	7,489	8,685	9,176	9,611
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	780	1,742	1,742	1,694	1,061	1,111
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	4	116	478	917	1,265	2,699	362	865
External debt flows								
Disbursements	6	112	724	1,222	1,595	3,029	679	704
Long-term external debt	6	99	724	1,222	1,595	3,029	679	704
IMF purchases	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	121	172	463	798	1,413	2,226	181	916
Long-term external debt	51	133	411	788	1,403	2,216	171	911
IMF repurchases	70	39	52	10	10	10	10	5
Net flows	-115	-925	261	424	181	803	498	-211
Long-term external debt	-44	-34	313	434	191	813	508	-206
Short-term external debt	0	-866	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	223	144	425	586	655	836	731	765
Long-term external debt	90	101	418	585	654	835	730	765
IMF charges	16	7	7	1	1	1	1	0
Short-term external debt	117	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	136	223	624	1,019	918	2,557	1,777	2,402
Portfolio equity flows	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	196	396	562	967	1,048	1,197	1,521	1,747
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	126	15	9	10	20	22	29	29
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	-16	43	23	31	26	38	16	18
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	9.8	10.4	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Pound sterling	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	62.2	70.8	91.8	95.4	96.5	97.4	97.9	98.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.0	6.9	5.8	3.5	4.7	5.7	3.3	4.2
Maturity (years)	8.3	21.2	22.8	18.9	19.9	17.9	21.6	18.5
Grace period (years)	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.0	5.8	4.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	3.3	10.4	7.5	7.3	4.0	0.0	1.2
Maturity (years)	0.0	14.7	19.0	16.2	22.2	21.4	0.0	11.1
Grace period (years)	0.0	3.1	19.0	16.1	22.2	21.4	0.0	7.8
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	5,051	7,542	11,007	13,137	14,340	15,839	18,158	21,509
Exports of goods, services & income	5,595	9,271	9,425	9,770	11,786	13,968	16,312	18,226
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	110	112	16	109	130	157	180	196
Imports of goods & services	5,588	9,878	10,258	10,885	12,925	14,598	17,814	21,070
International reserves	344	781	723	631	1,211	1,335	1,935	..
Current account balance	209	-471	-673	-1,003	-1,022	-527	-1,422	-2,792
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	116.0	65.8	69.7	92.0	78.5	74.4	62.8	58.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	128.5	80.9	59.7	68.4	64.5	65.6	56.4	49.8
Debt service to exports (%)	6.2	3.4	9.4	14.2	17.5	21.9	5.6	9.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	36.6	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15.5	10.0	15.6	13.1	12.0	11.2	12.0	12.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	5.3	12.8	11.0	7.0	13.1	12.8	18.9	..
Reserves to imports (months)	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	..

PANAMA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,841	3,781	6,482	8,954	9,232	10,379	10,237	10,722
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,841	3,781	5,702	7,213	7,489	8,685	9,176	9,661
Official creditors	1,489	1,262	1,291	1,392	1,306	1,350	1,409	1,580
Multilateral	1,006	612	1,025	1,178	1,113	1,168	1,226	1,387
of which: IBRD	462	175	283	245	212	185	216	271
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	483	650	265	213	194	182	182	192
Private creditors	2,352	2,519	4,411	5,821	6,183	7,335	7,768	8,081
of which: Bonds	260	3	4,141	5,726	6,105	7,273	7,723	7,896
Commercial banks	1,983	2,475	267	95	78	62	45	186
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	780	1,742	1,742	1,694	1,061	1,061
of which: Bonds	0	0	266	503	635	581	1,061	1,061
Disbursements	6	99	724	1,222	1,595	3,029	679	704
Public and publicly guaranteed	6	99	486	976	1,325	2,461	199	704
Official creditors	6	95	97	113	94	183	199	304
Multilateral	0	93	88	104	91	182	188	291
of which: IBRD	0	3	22	12	9	15	74	99
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	6	2	10	9	3	1	11	13
Private creditors	0	5	388	863	1,231	2,278	0	400
of which: Bonds	0	0	370	850	1,230	2,276	0	235
Commercial banks	0	5	17	13	1	1	0	165
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	238	246	270	569	480	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	150	300	480	0
Principal repayments	51	133	411	788	1,403	2,216	171	911
Public and publicly guaranteed	51	133	386	567	1,152	1,585	171	911
Official creditors	45	116	109	135	139	145	154	160
Multilateral	43	84	57	123	127	133	140	143
of which: IBRD	41	43	24	37	39	41	43	45
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	2	32	52	12	12	12	14	17
Private creditors	6	17	277	432	1,013	1,439	17	750
of which: Bonds	2	0	120	405	995	1,422	0	742
Commercial banks	1	4	156	27	17	18	17	9
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	25	221	251	632	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	369	0	0
Interest payments	90	101	418	585	654	835	730	765
Public and publicly guaranteed	90	101	365	493	566	746	667	702
Official creditors	87	59	79	61	60	63	71	72
Multilateral	85	39	69	55	55	58	66	67
of which: IBRD	27	15	21	13	12	11	13	13
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	2	20	10	5	5	5	5	5
Private creditors	3	42	286	432	507	684	596	630
of which: Bonds	0	0	264	428	503	680	593	625
Commercial banks	0	37	22	4	4	4	3	5
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	53	92	87	88	63	63
of which: Bonds	0	0	24	34	44	46	63	63
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	274	-800	-262	744	265	1,139	-151	479
Net flows on external debt	-115	-925	261	424	181	803	498	-211
Cross-currency valuation	74	-52	-42	-43	-100	-56	-7	4
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	477	16	0	0	0	7
Debt buyback	0	0	120	0	0	203	0	21
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	166	174	171	201	208	188	172	160
Interest	75	73	69	64	58	52	45	40
Private creditors								
Principal	7	322	336	1,231	1	477	2,316	20
Interest	620	619	593	533	475	474	453	349

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover Bonds. Short-term debt data are excluded since BIS data include debt liabilities of offshore centers located in the country. BIS short-term debt data for 2006, 2007, and 2008 are \$13,259 millions, \$19,064 millions, and \$16,766 millions respectively. Data for 1996–2002 include debt buybacks.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,594	2,506	2,556	2,286	2,271	2,355	2,215	1,418
Long-term external debt	2,461	2,378	2,468	2,113	2,039	2,188	2,124	1,409
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,523	1,668	1,454	1,445	1,262	1,208	1,126	1,064
Private nonguaranteed	938	711	1,014	668	777	980	998	345
Use of IMF credit	61	50	39	64	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	72	78	49	109	232	167	91	9
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	1,501	1,667	1,440	1,445	1,262	1,208	1,126	1,064
Long-term private sector debt	960	711	1,027	668	777	980	998	345
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	247	175	319	23	0	53	37	136
External debt flows								
Disbursements	681	240	293	109	297	332	297	951
Long-term external debt	623	189	254	109	297	332	297	951
IMF purchases	58	51	38	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	391	509	215	390	317	261	320	932
Long-term external debt	388	493	196	330	256	261	320	932
IMF repurchases	3	16	19	60	61	0	0	0
Net flows	197	-291	30	-283	103	6	-99	-64
Long-term external debt	235	-304	59	-222	41	71	-23	18
Short-term external debt	-93	-21	-48	-2	123	-65	-76	-82
Interest payments	162	117	90	86	86	101	104	42
Long-term external debt	156	111	85	79	76	91	98	40
IMF charges	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	6	5	4	3	9	10	5	2
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	155	455	96	55	34	-7	96	-30
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	158	409	198	361	475	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	304	269	98	113	138	119	175	215
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	44	89	144	186	160	187	181	195
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3
Japanese yen	20.4	21.3	30.1	31.4	29.8	29.0	30.0	29.4
Pound sterling	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	27.3	19.4	21.3	28.2	33.8	36.9	36.3	38.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.7	5.2	6.5	1.7	0.0	4.4	0.8	2.1
Maturity (years)	17.3	10.6	17.3	29.7	0.0	26.1	34.7	28.0
Grace period (years)	4.9	4.4	5.1	7.8	0.0	5.2	10.2	6.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	9.5	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	3.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,096	4,370	3,303	3,559	4,552	4,947	5,613	7,385
Exports of goods, services & income	1,487	3,014	2,369	2,786	3,612	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	5	16	7	16	13	13	13	13
Imports of goods & services	1,719	2,415	2,013	2,913	3,257	..	..	..
International reserves	427	267	304	660	750	1,441	2,106	2,008
Current account balance	-76	674	351	122	640	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	174.4	83.1	107.9	82.1	62.9	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	83.8	57.3	77.4	64.2	49.9	47.6	39.5	19.2
Debt service to exports (%)	37.2	20.8	12.9	17.1	11.2	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	2.8	3.1	1.9	4.8	10.2	7.1	4.1	0.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	29.5	37.4	32.3	39.4	36.8	34.6	33.9	50.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	16.5	10.6	11.9	28.9	33.0	61.2	95.1	141.7
Reserves to imports (months)	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.8	..	..	..

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,461	2,378	2,468	2,113	2,039	2,188	2,124	1,409
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,523	1,668	1,454	1,445	1,262	1,208	1,126	1,064
Official creditors	1,074	1,441	1,394	1,367	1,210	1,163	1,085	1,020
Multilateral	764	938	826	901	835	815	750	721
of which: IBRD	235	299	244	260	249	246	183	158
IDA	115	108	92	84	78	76	73	71
Bilateral	310	503	567	466	375	348	335	299
Private creditors	449	227	60	78	51	45	42	44
of which: Bonds	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	307	157	54	78	51	45	42	44
Private nonguaranteed	938	711	1,014	668	777	980	998	345
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	623	189	254	109	297	332	297	951
Public and publicly guaranteed	280	135	219	35	45	51	40	26
Official creditors	234	122	206	30	44	48	39	26
Multilateral	180	55	67	29	41	48	39	26
of which: IBRD	64	34	43	9	20	19	12	4
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Bilateral	54	67	139	1	3	0	0	0
Private creditors	45	13	13	5	1	4	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	20	13	13	5	1	4	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	343	54	35	74	252	281	257	925
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	388	493	196	330	256	261	320	932
Public and publicly guaranteed	184	204	115	134	114	120	172	163
Official creditors	48	82	96	111	93	111	166	157
Multilateral	35	47	53	50	48	83	137	60
of which: IBRD	14	27	29	22	23	24	78	30
IDA	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
Bilateral	13	35	44	62	45	28	30	97
Private creditors	136	122	19	23	21	9	6	6
of which: Bonds	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	129	63	10	23	21	9	6	6
Private nonguaranteed	204	289	80	196	142	141	149	769
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	156	111	85	79	76	91	98	40
Public and publicly guaranteed	86	82	54	42	38	38	39	32
Official creditors	40	63	50	38	36	37	38	31
Multilateral	27	44	31	21	22	26	28	20
of which: IBRD	14	22	15	8	10	13	15	9
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	13	19	18	17	14	11	10	11
Private creditors	46	19	5	3	2	1	1	1
of which: Bonds	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	36	9	3	3	2	1	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	70	29	31	38	38	53	59	8
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	278	-287	-89	-178	-15	84	-140	-798
Net flows on external debt	197	-291	30	-283	103	6	-99	-64
Cross-currency valuation	77	-26	-112	45	-120	5	45	30
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	74	79	83	67	71	71	72	73
Interest	25	24	23	21	20	18	16	15
Private creditors								
Principal	97	87	54	45	35	31	19	19
Interest	42	30	21	15	11	7	4	1

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data from 2003 to 2007 has been revised based on reports provided by the country. Data on private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

PARAGUAY
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,105	2,574	3,089	3,607	3,229	3,422	3,570	4,163
Long-term external debt	1,732	1,791	2,510	2,941	2,716	2,711	2,767	3,017
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,713	1,453	2,060	2,430	2,265	2,235	2,195	2,265
Private nonguaranteed	19	338	450	511	450	477	572	751
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	373	784	580	666	513	711	803	1,146
interest arrears on long-term	115	7	11	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	321	60	55	9	8	8	8	8
Long-term public sector debt	1,713	1,453	2,060	2,430	2,265	2,235	2,195	2,264
Long-term private sector debt	19	338	450	511	450	477	572	752
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	117	363	125	0	99	608	44	171
External debt flows								
Disbursements	77	224	192	249	210	244	206	360
Long-term external debt	77	224	192	249	210	244	206	360
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	235	159	205	307	332	269	258	295
Long-term external debt	235	159	205	307	332	269	258	295
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	-83	261	-185	80	-275	173	39	408
Long-term external debt	-158	65	-13	-58	-122	-25	-53	65
Short-term external debt	75	196	-173	138	-153	198	92	343
Interest payments	90	135	148	170	144	152	166	165
Long-term external debt	77	93	115	152	115	121	135	136
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	13	42	33	18	29	31	30	29
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	77	103	104	38	54	173	185	320
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	17	62	84	192	158	271	368	396
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	7	36	26	20	21	23	81	86
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	40	64	56	48	45	50	38	45
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8
Japanese yen	15.6	22.7	15.0	14.0	13.4	13.7	14.0	18.6
Pound sterling	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	17.2	28.8	60.1	67.0	68.4	68.8	68.9	66.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	3.5	5.5	6.4	0.0	4.5	4.3	5.3	3.7
Maturity (years)	34.4	19.3	21.8	0.0	16.4	27.3	22.3	27.4
Grace period (years)	10.1	5.6	3.0	0.0	4.7	7.7	9.7	6.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	5,381	8,176	7,094	6,812	7,486	9,790	12,456	16,347
Exports of goods, services & income	2,631	5,210	3,336	3,786	4,375	5,833	7,114	9,507
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	34	287	278	238	269	463	484	503
Imports of goods & services	2,284	5,363	3,524	3,705	4,421	5,795	6,982	9,903
International reserves	675	1,106	772	1,168	1,297	1,702	2,461	2,863
Current account balance	390	-92	-163	143	16	128	165	-345
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	80.0	49.4	92.6	95.3	73.8	58.7	50.2	43.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	39.1	31.5	43.6	53.0	43.1	35.0	28.7	25.5
Debt service to exports (%)	12.4	5.6	10.6	12.6	10.9	7.2	6.0	4.8
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	17.7	30.4	18.8	18.5	15.9	20.8	22.5	27.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	34.8	30.2	36.9	37.4	39.0	37.6	36.3	31.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	32.1	43.0	25.0	32.4	40.2	49.7	69.0	68.8
Reserves to imports (months)	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.5

PARAGUAY

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,732	1,791	2,510	2,941	2,716	2,711	2,767	3,017
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,713	1,453	2,060	2,430	2,265	2,235	2,195	2,265
Official creditors	1,182	1,320	1,611	1,985	1,845	1,853	1,843	1,942
Multilateral	732	778	1,141	1,351	1,260	1,286	1,297	1,297
of which: IBRD	279	154	201	246	223	234	227	214
IDA	41	36	28	22	21	19	18	16
Bilateral	450	543	471	635	584	567	546	645
Private creditors	531	133	449	445	421	381	352	323
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	258	56	424	419	403	374	345	316
Private nonguaranteed	19	338	450	511	450	477	572	751
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	77	224	192	249	210	244	206	360
Public and publicly guaranteed	77	216	192	139	144	154	111	181
Official creditors	50	204	192	135	141	154	111	181
Multilateral	31	129	166	95	75	111	101	109
of which: IBRD	16	26	47	17	17	32	13	9
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	19	75	26	39	66	44	10	71
Private creditors	27	11	0	5	3	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	11	0	1	3	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	8	0	110	66	90	95	180
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	235	159	205	307	332	269	258	295
Public and publicly guaranteed	226	157	112	214	206	209	206	236
Official creditors	198	123	105	201	176	169	177	207
Multilateral	62	76	61	128	108	105	127	139
of which: IBRD	40	41	19	33	25	26	27	30
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bilateral	137	47	43	74	68	65	50	68
Private creditors	27	34	7	13	29	40	29	29
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	10	10	4	7	18	30	29	29
Private nonguaranteed	9	2	93	93	126	60	52	59
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	77	93	115	152	115	121	135	136
Public and publicly guaranteed	77	87	99	125	94	97	104	96
Official creditors	57	71	69	105	77	75	80	78
Multilateral	47	41	51	64	53	53	57	57
of which: IBRD	25	15	11	14	10	12	13	13
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	10	30	18	41	24	22	23	21
Private creditors	20	16	30	20	17	22	24	18
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	2	2	29	13	16	21	24	18
Private nonguaranteed	0	6	16	28	21	24	31	40
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-277	469	-294	382	-379	194	147	593
Net flows on external debt	-83	261	-185	80	-275	173	39	408
Cross-currency valuation	778	-28	-97	49	-92	19	45	109
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	340	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Debt buyback	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	238	238	223	208	178	158	169	169
Interest	78	72	65	58	51	45	40	35
Private creditors								
Principal	234	173	157	103	88	73	66	58
Interest	48	36	27	20	16	12	8	6

PERU

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	20,044	30,833	28,644	31,568	28,953	28,491	28,884	28,555
Long-term external debt	13,959	20,219	24,157	28,694	25,686	25,460	23,078	22,408
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,629	18,931	19,219	24,684	22,516	22,142	19,791	19,330
Private nonguaranteed	330	1,288	4,938	4,009	3,170	3,318	3,286	3,078
Use of IMF credit	755	955	558	104	57	20	0	0
Short-term external debt	5,330	9,659	3,928	2,771	3,210	3,011	5,806	6,147
interest arrears on long-term	3,713	4,584	14	24	2	16	16	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	8,345	4,150	29	30	1	33	7	0
Long-term public sector debt	13,584	18,925	17,948	23,700	21,618	21,322	18,980	18,625
Long-term private sector debt	376	1,294	6,209	4,993	4,067	4,138	4,098	3,783
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	179	930	1,263	2,488	2,191	704	3,128	1,343
External debt flows								
Disbursements	289	880	2,066	2,671	2,769	1,668	6,172	1,529
Long-term external debt	289	880	2,066	2,671	2,769	1,668	6,172	1,529
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	229	521	1,138	1,312	4,034	2,062	6,504	3,210
Long-term external debt	166	521	997	1,272	3,994	2,022	6,483	3,210
IMF repurchases	63	0	141	40	40	39	20	0
Net flows	126	3,148	290	1,603	-804	-607	2,464	-1,325
Long-term external debt	123	359	1,069	1,398	-1,225	-354	-311	-1,681
Short-term external debt	66	2,789	-638	245	461	-213	2,795	357
Interest payments	247	721	1,433	1,474	1,722	1,702	2,148	1,713
Long-term external debt	91	485	1,173	1,400	1,602	1,553	1,972	1,534
IMF charges	74	52	33	3	3	2	0	0
Short-term external debt	82	184	227	71	118	146	176	179
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	41	2,557	810	1,599	2,579	3,467	5,343	4,079
Portfolio equity flows	0	171	123	-47	769	182	814	180
Profit remittances on FDI	15	834	344	2,567	4,030	6,741	7,865	7,687
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	180	279	159	190	248	207	366	333
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	1	25	76	0	10	11
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	127	127	151	279	285	315	122	182
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	9.9	7.0	7.7	8.2	11.1
Japanese yen	6.3	14.6	13.8	13.0	9.1	8.9	10.2	13.6
Pound sterling	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	48.0	41.9	73.7	72.9	80.4	80.2	78.7	72.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.1	6.2	5.8	3.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	3.4
Maturity (years)	9.2	17.4	22.1	16.0	16.4	17.2	15.8	18.7
Grace period (years)	2.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	7.0	6.5	5.2	7.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	5.5	0.0	9.0	7.8	7.7	0.0	7.5	0.0
Maturity (years)	6.7	0.0	5.0	10.8	22.0	0.0	21.8	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.3	0.0	0.1	10.8	22.0	0.0	20.6	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	25,509	51,140	51,878	66,037	74,308	84,739	98,918	119,480
Exports of goods, services & income	4,402	7,796	9,965	16,267	21,722	29,318	34,996	39,417
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	87	599	718	1,133	1,440	1,837	2,131	2,437
Imports of goods & services	6,015	12,653	11,794	16,547	20,906	26,911	33,855	43,962
International reserves	1,891	8,653	8,676	12,665	14,171	17,442	27,786	31,241
Current account balance	-1,419	-4,625	-1,546	19	1,148	2,755	1,505	-4,180
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	455.3	395.5	287.4	194.1	133.3	97.2	82.5	72.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	78.6	60.3	55.2	47.8	39.0	33.6	29.2	23.9
Debt service to exports (%)	10.8	15.9	25.8	17.1	26.5	12.8	24.7	12.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	26.6	31.3	13.7	8.8	11.1	10.6	20.1	21.5
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11.0	12.1	19.3	24.5	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.4	28.1	30.3	40.1	48.9	61.2	96.2	109.4
Reserves to imports (months)	3.8	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.1	7.8	9.8	8.5

PERU

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	13,959	20,219	24,157	28,694	25,686	25,460	23,078	22,408
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,629	18,931	19,219	24,684	22,516	22,142	19,791	19,330
Official creditors	6,594	15,229	14,389	17,410	13,810	13,461	11,253	12,275
Multilateral	2,199	3,716	5,532	7,744	7,900	7,802	7,894	7,939
of which: IBRD	1,188	1,729	2,590	2,834	2,816	2,633	2,649	2,712
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	4,395	11,513	8,857	9,666	5,910	5,658	3,360	4,336
Private creditors	7,035	3,702	4,830	7,275	8,706	8,682	8,538	7,055
of which: Bonds	1	0	3,727	6,949	8,390	8,390	8,270	6,879
Commercial banks	3,159	3,040	110	82	86	77	68	170
Private nonguaranteed	330	1,288	4,938	4,009	3,170	3,318	3,286	3,078
of which: Bonds	0	60	150	91	218	192	1,419	1,269
Disbursements	289	880	2,066	2,671	2,769	1,668	6,172	1,529
Public and publicly guaranteed	289	725	1,489	2,542	2,636	616	3,280	1,145
Official creditors	187	720	1,455	1,234	986	616	1,161	1,145
Multilateral	38	631	813	1,049	799	487	1,018	971
of which: IBRD	0	202	266	234	192	36	256	294
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	149	89	641	185	187	129	142	174
Private creditors	103	5	35	1,308	1,650	0	2,119	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	1,308	1,650	0	2,119	0
Commercial banks	69	0	34	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	155	577	128	133	1,052	2,893	384
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	127	0	1,227	0
Principal repayments	166	521	997	1,272	3,994	2,022	6,483	3,210
Public and publicly guaranteed	112	481	979	1,202	3,032	1,145	5,864	2,617
Official creditors	81	404	834	1,109	2,918	1,031	3,498	1,255
Multilateral	24	201	497	530	557	605	951	959
of which: IBRD	0	86	93	189	210	219	241	230
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	57	203	337	578	2,360	426	2,547	296
Private creditors	31	77	146	93	114	113	2,366	1,363
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	67	90	90	2,343	1,338
Commercial banks	9	28	130	9	11	9	9	23
Private nonguaranteed	54	40	17	71	962	878	619	593
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
Interest payments	91	485	1,173	1,400	1,602	1,553	1,972	1,534
Public and publicly guaranteed	66	413	1,104	1,242	1,403	1,387	1,508	1,180
Official creditors	51	395	916	782	807	723	814	567
Multilateral	27	245	383	300	354	433	479	405
of which: IBRD	0	118	189	92	105	137	150	136
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	24	150	533	482	453	290	334	163
Private creditors	15	19	188	459	596	665	694	613
of which: Bonds	0	0	179	429	568	637	669	603
Commercial banks	8	10	5	8	7	8	7	10
Private nonguaranteed	25	71	69	158	198	166	464	354
of which: Bonds	0	6	11	7	10	10	42	230
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,479	4,323	-515	1,573	-2,615	-462	393	-329
Net flows on external debt	126	3,148	290	1,603	-804	-607	2,464	-1,325
Cross-currency valuation	642	267	-515	264	-802	211	329	378
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	919	1	0	21	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	18	66	27	61	56
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,343	838
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,133	1,156	1,153	1,323	1,243	1,113	1,025	956
Interest	506	460	407	352	296	246	203	166
Private creditors								
Principal	370	259	261	690	208	1,190	941	1,484
Interest	893	873	859	828	798	770	646	530

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Data for 2007 include Bond prepayment and prepayment to Paris Club creditors. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	30,580	39,379	58,304	60,968	61,658	60,282	65,910	64,856
Long-term external debt	25,241	33,372	50,777	55,165	54,874	55,273	58,826	57,855
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,040	28,525	33,744	35,981	35,364	36,751	37,959	39,058
Private nonguaranteed	1,201	4,847	17,033	19,184	19,510	18,522	20,867	18,797
Use of IMF credit	912	728	2,032	756	389	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	4,427	5,279	5,495	5,046	6,395	5,009	7,084	7,001
interest arrears on long-term	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	182	0	1	0	1	2	0	1
Long-term public sector debt	23,667	28,369	33,674	35,904	35,295	36,685	37,894	38,982
Long-term private sector debt	1,573	5,003	17,103	19,262	19,579	18,588	20,932	18,873
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	3,520	2,594	5,353	6,687	3,775	1,885	2,544	2,717
External debt flows								
Disbursements	2,516	2,840	6,060	8,027	6,525	8,772	8,876	5,152
Long-term external debt	2,516	2,840	5,747	8,027	6,525	8,772	8,876	5,152
IMF purchases	0	0	313	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1,818	3,099	4,055	7,712	6,403	9,800	6,340	8,216
Long-term external debt	1,473	2,737	4,047	7,240	6,085	9,399	6,340	8,216
IMF repurchases	345	363	8	473	317	400	0	0
Net flows	1,123	-696	2,551	-818	1,472	-2,414	4,611	-3,147
Long-term external debt	1,043	104	1,700	788	440	-628	2,536	-3,064
Short-term external debt	425	-437	546	-1,133	1,349	-1,386	2,075	-83
Interest payments	1,772	2,264	3,004	3,765	3,559	3,899	3,796	3,978
Long-term external debt	1,573	1,859	2,469	3,540	3,254	3,521	3,450	3,694
IMF charges	99	55	94	25	20	15	2	0
Short-term external debt	100	351	442	200	286	363	345	284
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	530	1,478	2,240	688	1,854	2,921	2,916	1,403
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	-202	518	1,465	2,525	3,178	-1,289
Profit remittances on FDI	311	515	230	1,373	1,391	2,015	2,133	1,668
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	362	277	155	170	158	147	309	271
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	243	381	224	229	239	253	174	177
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.1
Japanese yen	31.0	39.2	38.2	40.2	34.7	32.6	33.3	38.5
Pound sterling	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
U.S.dollars	36.2	27.3	42.2	41.6	49.5	52.9	52.7	49.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.1	4.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	5.3	4.4	2.7
Maturity (years)	24.4	26.7	28.1	21.9	19.8	17.2	21.1	22.2
Grace period (years)	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.6	5.4	5.1	6.5	6.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.2	7.1	8.3	7.2	7.6	9.2	6.4	4.6
Maturity (years)	15.1	11.0	11.4	8.6	10.8	15.3	24.6	16.5
Grace period (years)	7.6	10.2	10.8	8.2	10.2	15.2	24.5	12.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	44,073	76,166	80,695	93,649	106,940	127,296	156,610	185,505
Exports of goods, services & income	13,290	33,294	49,221	55,179	59,393	69,839	77,884	78,906
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1,465	5,360	6,212	11,471	13,566	15,251	16,302	18,643
Imports of goods & services	16,437	35,722	51,928	54,089	58,132	65,208	71,663	75,367
International reserves	2,036	7,781	15,074	16,234	18,474	22,963	33,740	37,498
Current account balance	-2,695	-1,980	-2,225	1,633	1,984	5,347	7,119	4,227
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	230.1	118.3	118.5	110.5	103.8	86.3	84.6	82.2
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	69.4	51.7	72.3	65.1	57.7	47.4	42.1	35.0
Debt service to exports (%)	27.0	16.1	14.3	20.8	16.8	19.6	13.0	15.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	14.5	13.4	9.4	8.3	10.4	8.3	10.7	10.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20.5	21.6	12.4	12.0	10.7	11.4	11.0	11.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	6.7	19.8	25.9	26.6	30.0	38.1	51.2	57.8
Reserves to imports (months)	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	5.6	6.0

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	25,241	33,372	50,777	55,165	54,874	55,273	58,826	57,855
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,040	28,525	33,744	35,981	35,364	36,751	37,959	39,058
Official creditors	15,301	22,626	19,890	21,108	18,580	18,623	19,586	21,605
Multilateral	6,273	8,490	7,207	7,297	6,620	6,874	7,219	7,414
of which: IBRD	3,943	5,002	3,627	3,317	2,885	2,690	2,726	2,533
IDA	101	183	207	214	197	196	195	187
Bilateral	9,029	14,137	12,683	13,810	11,960	11,749	12,367	14,191
Private creditors	8,739	5,899	13,855	14,874	16,784	18,128	18,373	17,454
of which: Bonds	825	4,666	10,466	12,149	14,290	16,256	16,774	16,014
Commercial banks	6,660	416	2,482	1,558	1,413	813	636	649
Private nonguaranteed	1,201	4,847	17,033	19,184	19,510	18,522	20,867	18,797
of which: Bonds	0	1,925	2,856	3,465	2,975	2,476	1,993	1,314
Disbursements	2,516	2,840	5,747	8,027	6,525	8,772	8,876	5,152
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,224	1,816	5,228	6,333	3,874	7,748	2,767	2,108
Official creditors	1,373	1,413	1,528	1,227	1,144	1,905	1,655	1,446
Multilateral	854	621	386	325	381	974	808	860
of which: IBRD	506	393	152	145	129	132	372	192
IDA	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	519	792	1,142	902	763	931	847	586
Private creditors	852	403	3,701	5,105	2,730	5,843	1,112	662
of which: Bonds	575	278	2,630	4,405	2,384	5,626	1,048	576
Commercial banks	167	102	997	599	221	165	36	86
Private nonguaranteed	291	1,024	519	1,695	2,651	1,024	6,109	3,044
of which: Bonds	0	864	5	283	250	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1,473	2,737	4,047	7,240	6,085	9,399	6,340	8,216
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,411	2,587	2,515	4,600	3,353	5,742	2,547	3,590
Official creditors	439	2,204	1,572	1,749	1,788	1,921	1,667	2,320
Multilateral	388	651	562	606	644	790	625	972
of which: IBRD	301	413	349	372	376	383	403	471
IDA	1	2	3	7	7	7	7	7
Bilateral	51	1,553	1,009	1,143	1,143	1,131	1,041	1,347
Private creditors	972	383	943	2,851	1,566	3,820	881	1,270
of which: Bonds	180	32	395	2,187	1,209	2,911	462	844
Commercial banks	743	76	474	568	265	831	252	94
Private nonguaranteed	62	150	1,533	2,640	2,732	3,658	3,792	4,627
of which: Bonds	0	0	445	679	333	604	558	572
Interest payments	1,573	1,859	2,469	3,540	3,254	3,521	3,450	3,694
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,486	1,707	1,882	2,246	2,409	2,736	2,527	2,862
Official creditors	749	1,320	841	621	584	583	614	609
Multilateral	444	604	414	262	258	280	333	310
of which: IBRD	296	376	223	122	124	141	160	143
IDA	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Bilateral	305	716	427	359	326	303	280	299
Private creditors	737	387	1,041	1,625	1,825	2,153	1,913	2,253
of which: Bonds	31	287	880	1,549	1,725	2,033	1,841	2,198
Commercial banks	671	34	130	48	70	92	34	27
Private nonguaranteed	87	152	586	1,294	845	785	923	832
of which: Bonds	0	82	479	326	283	255	140	103
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,927	-878	-17	-1,622	690	-1,376	5,628	-1,053
Net flows on external debt	1,123	-696	2,551	-818	1,472	-2,414	4,611	-3,147
Cross-currency valuation	1,542	-250	-2,207	767	-2,504	185	920	3,235
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	1,068	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	1,082	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	721	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,938	1,936	1,923	1,846	1,725	1,517	1,448	1,386
Interest	594	544	491	440	392	349	313	279
Private creditors								
Principal	2,756	3,826	3,299	1,814	2,280	2,624	2,268	3,904
Interest	1,862	1,711	1,500	1,334	1,247	1,134	1,032	995

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt includes the following monitored aggregate private-sector debt: unregistered debt, intercompany debt and capital leases. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

POLAND

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	49,364	44,080	64,834	105,318	108,172	139,033	195,375	218,022
Long-term external debt	39,261	41,902	55,166	80,486	81,118	104,476	135,009	153,118
Public and publicly guaranteed	39,261	40,890	29,775	34,738	35,094	39,248	43,598	43,426
Private nonguaranteed	0	1,012	25,390	45,748	46,024	65,228	91,412	109,692
Use of IMF credit	509	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	9,595	2,178	9,668	24,832	27,054	34,558	60,366	64,904
interest arrears on long-term	8,315	136	118	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	5,670	624	3	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	39,259	40,887	29,774	34,738	35,094	39,248	43,598	43,426
Long-term private sector debt	2	1,015	25,392	45,748	46,024	65,228	91,412	109,692
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,673	558	753	4,164	11,763	4,767	3,499	5,341
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,025	1,279	10,174	31,884	37,421	47,290	56,763	73,378
Long-term external debt	540	1,279	10,174	31,884	37,421	47,290	56,763	73,378
IMF purchases	485	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	635	2,279	7,668	31,320	30,835	32,244	41,439	47,732
Long-term external debt	635	885	7,668	31,320	30,835	32,244	41,439	47,732
IMF repurchases	0	1,394	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	423	335	841	5,798	8,808	22,550	41,133	30,184
Long-term external debt	-95	394	2,506	563	6,586	15,047	15,324	25,646
Short-term external debt	33	1,335	-1,665	5,234	2,222	7,503	25,808	4,538
Interest payments	332	1,858	2,488	3,495	3,903	4,238	6,530	9,456
Long-term external debt	203	1,710	2,153	2,750	2,662	3,092	4,291	6,990
IMF charges	23	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	105	102	336	745	1,241	1,146	2,239	2,466
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	89	3,659	9,343	12,716	10,309	19,876	22,959	16,974
Portfolio equity flows	0	219	447	1,660	1,333	-2,128	-453	559
Profit remittances on FDI	20	1,048	700	9,562	9,283	13,217	18,603	17,937
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	26	3,408	671	1,422	0	0	0	0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	307	292	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	0	334	110	119	0	0	0	0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	59.0	61.6	66.5	68.0	66.1
Japanese yen	2.9	3.6	4.6	6.0	7.8	8.3	8.3	10.5
Pound sterling	3.8	2.5	3.1	4.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.3
Swiss franc	9.2	1.9	2.3	3.1	5.3	5.0	6.9	9.3
U.S.dollars	32.2	45.7	46.1	23.1	20.7	16.4	13.8	12.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.2	0.0	7.1	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.8	4.8
Maturity (years)	17.8	0.0	14.5	11.0	13.5	14.8	14.5	29.6
Grace period (years)	5.6	0.0	5.2	9.2	6.3	5.3	5.0	5.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.5	7.8	6.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.9
Maturity (years)	7.4	2.9	10.0	7.6	16.2	11.2	16.2	10.2
Grace period (years)	3.6	2.9	10.0	7.6	16.1	11.2	16.2	10.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	55,620	137,100	169,844	244,763	297,303	332,190	411,971	517,406
Exports of goods, services & income	19,640	37,501	49,854	101,762	121,473	150,055	188,408	228,475
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	724	1,726	4,728	6,482	8,496	10,496	10,727
Imports of goods & services	19,084	36,909	60,913	114,425	128,376	163,098	212,759	260,909
International reserves	4,674	14,957	27,469	36,773	42,561	48,474	65,725	62,184
Current account balance	3,067	854	-10,343	-10,067	-3,716	-9,394	-20,100	-28,921
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	251.3	117.5	130.0	103.5	89.1	92.7	103.7	95.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	88.8	32.2	38.2	43.0	36.4	41.9	47.4	42.1
Debt service to exports (%)	4.9	11.0	20.4	34.2	28.6	24.3	25.5	25.0
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	19.4	4.9	14.9	23.6	25.0	24.9	30.9	29.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	1.1	4.7	3.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.5	33.9	42.4	34.9	39.3	34.9	33.6	28.5
Reserves to imports (months)	2.9	4.9	5.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	2.9

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	39,261	41,902	55,166	80,486	81,118	104,476	135,009	153,118
Public and publicly guaranteed	39,261	40,890	29,775	34,738	35,094	39,248	43,598	43,426
Official creditors	27,919	32,169	23,567	18,560	9,441	8,093	6,186	2,898
Multilateral	524	2,067	2,229	1,912	1,796	1,961	1,870	1,776
of which: IBRD	55	2,067	2,229	1,912	1,796	1,961	1,870	1,776
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	27,395	30,102	21,338	16,648	7,645	6,132	4,317	1,121
Private creditors	11,342	8,721	6,209	16,178	25,653	31,155	37,411	40,529
of which: Bonds	1	7,990	5,740	16,178	25,653	31,155	37,411	40,529
Commercial banks	9,759	556	456	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	1,012	25,390	45,748	46,024	65,228	91,412	109,692
of which: Bonds	0	0	3,462	1,954	1,622	3,237	3,155	1,960
Disbursements	540	1,279	10,174	31,884	37,421	47,290	56,763	73,378
Public and publicly guaranteed	540	856	906	4,260	12,124	5,133	3,524	4,182
Official creditors	70	248	350	522	492	635	209	91
Multilateral	56	210	349	399	253	196	3	91
of which: IBRD	54	210	349	399	253	196	3	91
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	14	38	0	123	239	439	207	0
Private creditors	470	608	557	3,738	11,633	4,498	3,315	4,091
of which: Bonds	0	250	554	3,738	11,633	4,498	3,315	4,091
Commercial banks	300	353	2	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	423	9,268	27,623	25,297	42,158	53,239	69,196
of which: Bonds	0	0	809	365	0	0	221	0
Principal repayments	635	885	7,668	31,320	30,835	32,244	41,439	47,732
Public and publicly guaranteed	635	611	2,272	3,629	8,006	3,827	2,806	3,568
Official creditors	147	332	799	3,329	8,006	2,611	2,743	3,366
Multilateral	46	158	199	1,076	174	180	261	165
of which: IBRD	0	19	199	1,076	174	180	261	165
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	101	173	600	2,253	7,832	2,430	2,482	3,202
Private creditors	488	279	1,473	300	0	1,216	63	201
of which: Bonds	0	0	1,224	300	0	1,216	63	201
Commercial banks	400	192	235	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	275	5,396	27,691	22,829	28,417	38,633	44,164
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	335	249	246	651	1,078
Interest payments	203	1,710	2,153	2,750	2,662	3,092	4,291	6,990
Public and publicly guaranteed	203	1,654	1,067	982	993	1,305	1,495	1,759
Official creditors	113	1,215	653	466	273	159	133	126
Multilateral	31	148	122	91	50	64	89	96
of which: IBRD	1	133	122	91	50	64	89	96
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	82	1,067	531	375	222	95	44	31
Private creditors	90	439	414	516	720	1,146	1,362	1,632
of which: Bonds	0	378	380	516	720	1,146	1,362	1,632
Commercial banks	74	47	34	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	56	1,086	1,768	1,669	1,787	2,795	5,231
of which: Bonds	0	0	193	116	127	236	235	202
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	6,279	1,590	-139	11,470	2,854	30,861	56,342	22,647
Net flows on external debt	423	335	841	5,798	8,808	22,550	41,133	30,184
Cross-currency valuation	2,795	1,404	-1,216	1,623	-3,215	2,691	3,596	-783
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	3,559	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	578	0	0	0	83	0	0	15
Debt buyback	0	0	943	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,086	185	386	263	205	539	117	91
Interest	77	62	55	46	39	23	16	12
Private creditors								
Principal	21,765	18,298	16,294	14,114	12,838	5,737	5,535	7,889
Interest	4,609	4,204	3,566	3,079	2,495	1,936	1,879	1,517

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on Central Bank data.

ROMANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,140	6,832	11,160	29,574	38,861	53,939	84,033	104,943
Long-term external debt	230	4,491	9,945	24,751	31,187	37,265	54,837	73,827
Public and publicly guaranteed	223	3,957	6,583	13,662	13,330	14,185	15,200	14,988
Private nonguaranteed	7	534	3,362	11,089	17,858	23,081	39,636	58,839
Use of IMF credit	0	1,038	453	443	261	104	0	0
Short-term external debt	910	1,303	763	4,379	7,413	16,570	29,197	31,116
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	12	12	13	10	10	2
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	16	40	37	260	256	238
Long-term public sector debt	223	3,899	6,440	13,249	12,962	13,820	14,834	14,743
Long-term private sector debt	7	592	3,505	11,502	18,225	23,445	40,003	59,084
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	132	1,641	2,864	3,350	3,072	2,515	995	3,267
External debt flows								
Disbursements	26	1,513	3,258	7,841	12,918	11,226	20,884	32,513
Long-term external debt	26	1,455	3,144	7,841	12,918	11,226	20,884	32,513
IMF purchases	0	57	114	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	4	675	1,801	3,573	5,331	6,472	8,325	14,427
Long-term external debt	4	302	1,705	3,402	5,179	6,304	8,219	14,427
IMF repurchases	0	373	96	171	152	167	105	0
Net flows	44	1,174	1,843	6,140	10,619	13,916	25,186	20,012
Long-term external debt	22	1,153	1,439	4,439	7,739	4,922	12,665	18,086
Short-term external debt	22	337	386	1,871	3,032	9,161	12,627	1,927
Interest payments	14	321	698	1,142	1,587	2,176	3,240	4,110
Long-term external debt	0	206	632	1,006	1,248	1,404	1,956	2,904
IMF charges	0	69	24	14	13	10	3	0
Short-term external debt	14	47	42	122	326	762	1,280	1,206
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0	419	1,037	6,517	6,482	11,393	9,924	13,328
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	58	111	229	301	746	23
Profit remittances on FDI	0	28	72	2,594	2,926	4,164	5,990	6,940
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	2	35	191	743	0	0	0	0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	2	152	109	148	0	0	0	0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	58.6	58.9	64.0	69.3	71.9
Japanese yen	0.0	2.7	5.3	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.5
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3
Swiss franc	89.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
U.S.dollars	9.8	34.4	42.5	27.2	26.9	22.8	18.9	17.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	2.2	3.6	4.6	4.0
Maturity (years)	25.5	13.3	17.1	12.7	22.3	19.0	20.0	14.1
Grace period (years)	10.0	4.3	4.2	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.9	12.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.4	6.9	9.1	3.0	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.5
Maturity (years)	8.2	7.2	5.8	8.8	10.0	11.9	10.9	10.7
Grace period (years)	3.6	2.7	2.5	3.3	7.8	3.8	3.2	9.3
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	38,159	35,236	36,768	73,910	98,008	119,825	165,781	191,986
Exports of goods, services & income	6,555	9,489	12,440	27,550	38,100	47,053	60,179	73,397
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	9	96	132	4,733	6,718	8,539	9,380
Imports of goods & services	9,915	11,628	14,653	37,611	47,298	60,454	82,987	99,428
International reserves	1,374	2,624	3,396	16,095	21,601	30,206	39,974	39,768
Current account balance	-3,254	-1,774	-1,355	-6,382	-8,504	-12,785	-23,032	-24,685
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	17.4	72.0	89.7	107.3	102.0	114.6	139.6	143.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	3.0	19.4	30.4	40.0	39.7	45.0	50.7	54.7
Debt service to exports (%)	0.3	10.5	20.1	17.1	18.2	18.4	19.2	25.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	79.8	19.1	6.8	14.8	19.1	30.7	34.7	29.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	24.7	30.1	18.9	14.4	11.3	8.0	7.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	120.5	38.4	30.4	54.4	55.6	56.0	47.6	37.9
Reserves to imports (months)	1.7	2.7	2.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.8	4.8

ROMANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	230	4,491	9,945	24,751	31,187	37,265	54,837	73,827
Public and publicly guaranteed	223	3,957	6,583	13,662	13,330	14,185	15,200	14,988
Official creditors	218	2,998	4,149	6,273	6,152	6,674	7,301	8,006
Multilateral	0	1,685	3,364	5,577	5,602	6,092	6,709	7,295
of which: IBRD	0	844	1,898	2,522	2,448	2,481	2,604	2,572
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	218	1,312	785	696	550	583	592	710
Private creditors	5	959	2,434	7,389	7,177	7,510	7,899	6,982
of which: Bonds	0	0	736	2,179	2,123	2,371	2,650	2,714
Commercial banks	0	250	1,157	4,962	4,874	5,000	5,113	4,178
Private nonguaranteed	7	534	3,362	11,089	17,858	23,081	39,636	58,839
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	26	1,455	3,144	7,841	12,918	11,226	20,884	32,513
Public and publicly guaranteed	23	1,185	1,937	2,827	2,637	1,315	1,271	2,799
Official creditors	19	873	1,083	1,111	1,016	678	718	1,515
Multilateral	0	361	932	953	891	554	658	1,437
of which: IBRD	0	128	384	305	282	140	232	239
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	19	511	151	158	125	124	60	77
Private creditors	5	312	854	1,716	1,621	637	554	1,284
of which: Bonds	0	0	139	0	623	0	0	1,104
Commercial banks	0	165	674	1,682	958	620	527	175
Private nonguaranteed	3	271	1,207	5,014	10,281	9,911	19,613	29,715
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	4	302	1,705	3,402	5,179	6,304	8,219	14,427
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	217	984	1,504	1,697	1,436	1,469	2,490
Official creditors	0	132	493	639	590	556	585	685
Multilateral	0	14	326	432	376	450	508	626
of which: IBRD	0	0	91	163	205	195	211	288
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	118	168	207	213	106	77	60
Private creditors	0	85	491	866	1,107	880	884	1,805
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	186	374	0	0	883
Commercial banks	0	13	328	547	646	813	844	875
Private nonguaranteed	4	86	721	1,898	3,482	4,868	6,750	11,937
of which: Bonds	0	0	75	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	0	206	632	1,006	1,248	1,404	1,956	2,904
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	179	439	629	672	707	803	876
Official creditors	0	124	269	204	229	272	316	345
Multilateral	0	70	207	178	206	252	299	328
of which: IBRD	0	53	104	65	88	111	132	130
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	54	62	27	23	20	17	17
Private creditors	0	56	171	425	443	435	487	531
of which: Bonds	0	0	45	193	184	131	171	199
Commercial banks	0	8	76	217	248	295	312	327
Private nonguaranteed	0	27	193	376	576	697	1,153	2,028
of which: Bonds	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	53	1,230	2,154	6,947	9,287	15,079	30,094	20,909
Net flows on external debt	44	1,174	1,843	6,140	10,619	13,916	25,186	20,012
Cross-currency valuation	39	123	-254	609	-1,175	914	1,111	-497
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	2	19	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	960	848	810	930	994	1,094	1,076	1,001
Interest	313	334	339	334	317	291	257	223
Private creditors								
Principal	5,638	7,059	5,530	6,423	5,352	5,325	5,777	5,029
Interest	2,014	1,854	1,631	1,429	1,229	1,071	926	756

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	121,401	159,993	196,783	229,911	250,746	368,075	402,453
Long-term external debt	..	101,582	132,751	166,772	202,780	210,294	288,970	347,799
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	101,582	110,989	103,404	86,877	71,466	106,659	103,246
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	21,762	63,368	115,903	138,828	182,310	244,552
Use of IMF credit	..	9,617	11,613	3,562	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	10,201	15,630	26,449	27,131	40,453	79,106	54,655
interest arrears on long-term	..	5,851	4,530	3,103	3,151	747	606	655
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	22,417	7,368	2,052	2,064	506	39	165
Long-term public sector debt	..	101,582	110,989	103,404	86,877	71,466	106,659	103,246
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	21,762	63,368	115,903	138,828	182,310	244,552
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	3,154	76	1,032	11,545	13,004	45,956	23,462
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	8,536	1,387	25,743	55,068	39,326	96,278	81,804
Long-term external debt	..	3,083	1,387	25,743	55,068	39,326	96,278	81,804
IMF purchases	..	5,453	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	3,273	6,221	12,718	32,475	37,396	24,449	44,561
Long-term external debt	..	3,273	3,333	11,062	29,086	37,396	24,449	44,561
IMF repurchases	..	0	2,888	1,656	3,389	0	0	0
Net flows	..	4,913	-2,835	9,172	23,227	17,656	110,623	12,743
Long-term external debt	..	-190	-1,947	14,682	25,982	1,930	71,829	37,243
Short-term external debt	..	-350	2,000	-3,854	634	15,726	38,794	-24,500
Interest payments	..	2,885	5,604	8,367	9,446	12,888	16,109	22,557
Long-term external debt	..	2,591	4,284	7,550	8,569	11,597	13,745	20,702
IMF charges	..	294	691	112	27	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	0	630	705	850	1,291	2,364	1,855
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	2,065	2,714	15,444	12,886	29,701	55,073	73,053
Portfolio equity flows	..	47	150	270	-100	6,480	18,675	-15,005
Profit remittances on FDI	..	197	887	10,294	19,483	34,601	43,195	59,606
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	950	654	670	0	0	0	0
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	527	583	731	0	0	0	0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	24.8	10.2	4.9	3.5	4.8
Japanese yen	..	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7
Pound sterling	..	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	52.1	71.6	68.8	83.4	87.4	92.0	91.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	7.0	7.3	2.9	4.4	0.0	3.5	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	16.7	16.8	15.1	17.3	3.3	11.1	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	5.6	5.3	4.2	4.8	3.3	3.3	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	7.0	7.1	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.8	5.4
Maturity (years)	..	14.4	9.1	10.8	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.6
Grace period (years)	..	2.5	2.1	5.0	1.6	3.1	4.3	3.9
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	392,156	252,972	578,973	745,542	960,921	1,258,578	1,557,151
Exports of goods, services & income	..	97,265	119,350	216,725	286,865	365,175	442,065	582,695
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	2,503	1,275	2,495	3,012	3,344	4,713	6,033
Imports of goods & services	..	90,459	72,580	155,438	200,604	268,185	360,696	476,397
International reserves	..	18,024	27,656	126,258	182,272	303,773	478,822	427,077
Current account balance	..	6,963	46,839	59,512	84,602	94,686	77,012	102,400
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	124.8	134.1	90.8	80.1	68.7	83.3	69.1
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	31.0	63.2	34.0	30.8	26.1	29.2	25.8
Debt service to exports (%)	..	6.3	9.9	9.7	14.6	13.8	9.2	11.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	8.4	9.8	13.4	11.8	16.1	21.5	13.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	1.6	4.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	14.8	17.3	64.2	79.3	121.1	130.1	106.1
Reserves to imports (months)	..	2.4	4.6	9.7	10.9	13.6	15.9	10.8

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	101,582	132,751	166,772	202,780	210,294	288,970	347,799
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	101,582	110,989	103,404	86,877	71,466	106,659	103,246
Official creditors	..	57,449	70,851	57,627	34,723	11,177	9,641	8,371
Multilateral	..	1,985	7,040	6,165	5,627	5,451	5,099	4,477
of which: IBRD	..	1,524	6,844	5,743	5,091	4,759	4,292	3,851
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	55,464	63,811	51,462	29,096	5,727	4,542	3,894
Private creditors	..	44,133	40,138	45,777	52,154	60,288	97,019	94,875
of which: Bonds	..	1,115	36,368	43,151	40,244	43,654	60,070	66,719
Commercial banks	..	16,674	440	0	10,050	14,976	36,145	27,627
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	21,762	63,368	115,903	138,828	182,310	244,552
of which: Bonds	..	0	1,412	20,070	33,673	48,741	70,208	78,078
Disbursements	..	3,083	1,387	25,743	55,068	39,326	96,278	81,804
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	3,083	1,007	1,177	11,606	13,545	46,257	20,159
Official creditors	..	1,092	746	383	441	569	520	361
Multilateral	..	855	574	334	409	528	420	260
of which: IBRD	..	824	540	172	251	324	214	221
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	237	172	49	32	42	100	101
Private creditors	..	1,990	261	794	11,165	12,976	45,736	19,798
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	465	1,000	5,150	19,888	12,187
Commercial banks	..	20	0	0	10,050	7,826	25,848	7,611
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	380	24,566	43,462	25,781	50,021	61,645
of which: Bonds	..	0	75	9,675	14,620	16,192	26,395	14,333
Principal repayments	..	3,273	3,333	11,062	29,086	37,396	24,449	44,561
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	3,273	2,031	5,750	23,116	31,713	10,879	23,095
Official creditors	..	917	1,206	3,662	18,683	25,983	1,765	1,579
Multilateral	..	434	312	811	823	741	815	940
of which: IBRD	..	0	266	780	780	693	724	706
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	483	894	2,850	17,860	25,242	950	640
Private creditors	..	2,356	825	2,089	4,433	5,730	9,114	21,516
of which: Bonds	..	810	268	1,271	3,765	2,543	3,714	5,098
Commercial banks	..	51	19	2	0	2,900	4,679	16,110
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1,302	5,311	5,971	5,683	13,570	21,465
of which: Bonds	..	0	825	430	822	1,475	6,065	6,020
Interest payments	..	2,591	4,284	7,550	8,569	11,597	13,745	20,702
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	2,591	3,207	5,430	5,221	5,277	4,704	6,251
Official creditors	..	1,245	1,227	2,425	2,339	1,735	453	331
Multilateral	..	132	431	144	201	276	301	234
of which: IBRD	..	57	412	137	184	243	262	202
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	1,113	796	2,281	2,137	1,458	152	97
Private creditors	..	1,346	1,979	3,004	2,882	3,543	4,251	5,920
of which: Bonds	..	140	1,845	2,911	2,804	2,855	3,331	4,361
Commercial banks	..	600	4	0	7	631	875	1,523
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1,077	2,120	3,348	6,320	9,041	14,451
of which: Bonds	..	0	165	954	1,774	3,234	4,722	5,269
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	-374	-14,761	21,107	33,128	20,836	117,329	34,378
Net flows on external debt	..	4,913	-2,835	9,172	23,227	17,656	110,623	12,743
Cross-currency valuation	..	3,391	-3,063	2,064	-3,997	1,059	487	27
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	7,166	26,526	1,900	0	1,170	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	11,600	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,661	1,469	1,167	917	702	598	430	287
Interest	256	218	178	143	115	93	74	61
Private creditors								
Principal	77,050	51,319	45,400	31,099	33,853	20,414	14,836	13,764
Interest	16,471	13,701	11,362	9,443	7,797	6,244	5,245	4,410

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed, long-term private nonguaranteed, and short-term debt are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.

RWANDA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	708.0	1,029.0	1,271.6	1,660.9	1,518.2	418.6	582.6	679.3
Long-term external debt	660.8	970.7	1,147.3	1,543.4	1,419.6	389.3	556.4	645.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	660.8	970.7	1,147.3	1,543.4	1,419.6	389.3	556.4	645.2
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.1	26.3	85.8	92.3	77.0	4.3	8.1	11.4
Short-term external debt	47.1	32.0	38.4	25.2	21.6	25.0	18.1	22.6
interest arrears on long-term	1.6	17.5	16.7	18.2	17.6	18.0	18.1	17.6
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	8.3	44.2	72.7	80.3	78.5	78.4	77.2	73.2
Long-term public sector debt	660.8	970.7	1,147.3	1,543.4	1,419.6	389.3	556.4	645.2
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	71.9	50.0	55.0	93.8	47.5	16.2	282.0	125.8
External debt flows								
Disbursements	62.3	67.5	64.9	102.0	86.5	67.0	81.2	115.6
Long-term external debt	62.3	54.0	39.8	100.3	84.8	64.5	77.7	112.0
IMF purchases	0.0	13.5	25.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.6
Principal repayments	8.7	11.4	23.9	13.3	14.3	22.2	12.4	11.5
Long-term external debt	7.9	11.4	12.7	12.8	10.6	22.2	12.4	11.5
IMF repurchases	0.8	0.0	11.1	0.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	55.5	52.6	24.7	83.7	69.2	47.9	61.8	109.1
Long-term external debt	54.4	42.6	27.1	87.6	74.2	42.4	65.3	100.5
Short-term external debt	1.9	-3.5	-16.4	-5.0	-3.0	3.0	-7.0	5.0
Interest payments	11.1	8.9	11.1	10.9	9.5	8.8	5.2	7.7
Long-term external debt	5.9	8.3	8.2	10.4	8.8	8.5	5.0	7.6
IMF charges	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Short-term external debt	5.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	7.6	2.2	8.3	7.7	8.0	11.2	67.1	103.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	6.0	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.7	3.9	9.3	15.4
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	144.6	565.7	211.3	325.6	420.3	1,557.3	536.0	738.9
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	4.7	24.5	46.8	1,205.8	1.5	2.1
IDA grants	..	..	..	59.6	65.9	19.5	73.4	99.6
Memo: technical coop. grants	90.1	97.0	55.6	95.9	105.6	128.0	73.8	93.1
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.6	4.2	6.9	5.2	5.6
Japanese yen	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	38.8	45.6	58.6	63.5	63.8	53.9	44.3	42.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	3.5	2.5
Maturity (years)	33.9	39.8	39.7	46.1	44.4	31.3	25.4	27.7
Grace period (years)	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.1	6.7	7.7	8.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	2,572.3	1,298.9	1,719.6	1,936.5	2,351.4	2,805.9	3,394.6	4,419.6
Exports of goods, services & income	147.9	98.8	145.1	215.9	293.3	319.7	439.6	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3.0	21.0	7.0	9.8	20.9	21.2	51.3	51.3
Imports of goods & services	374.7	391.3	451.7	555.4	702.8	778.3	971.4	..
International reserves	44.3	99.1	190.6	314.6	405.8	439.7	552.8	596.3
Current account balance	-84.6	57.5	-94.4	-35.2	-52.1	-180.0	-146.6	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	478.6	1,041.4	876.2	769.3	517.7	130.9	132.5	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	27.5	79.2	73.9	85.8	64.6	14.9	17.2	15.4
Debt service to exports (%)	13.4	20.5	24.1	11.2	8.1	9.7	4.0	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6.7	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.4	6.0	3.1	3.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	76.6	79.1	78.4	84.4	89.7	80.1	79.8	81.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	6.3	9.6	15.0	18.9	26.7	105.0	94.9	87.8
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	3.0	5.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	..

RWANDA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	660.8	970.7	1,147.3	1,543.4	1,419.6	389.3	556.4	645.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	660.8	970.7	1,147.3	1,543.4	1,419.6	389.3	556.4	645.2
Official creditors	660.8	970.7	1,147.3	1,543.4	1,419.6	389.3	556.4	645.2
Multilateral	542.2	813.7	997.4	1,402.3	1,361.9	335.2	465.1	555.5
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	339.9	512.0	691.9	1,019.9	980.3	168.5	203.8	241.7
Bilateral	118.6	157.0	150.0	141.1	57.7	54.1	91.2	89.7
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	62.3	54.0	39.8	100.3	84.8	64.5	77.7	112.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	62.3	54.0	39.8	100.3	84.8	64.5	77.7	112.0
Official creditors	62.3	54.0	39.8	100.3	84.8	64.5	77.7	112.0
Multilateral	36.8	54.0	39.8	100.3	84.8	64.5	67.6	104.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	21.7	34.8	37.2	82.3	46.8	37.0	27.6	40.5
Bilateral	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	7.2
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	7.9	11.4	12.7	12.8	10.6	22.2	12.4	11.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.9	11.4	12.7	12.8	10.6	22.2	12.4	11.5
Official creditors	7.1	11.4	12.7	12.8	10.6	22.2	12.4	11.5
Multilateral	4.7	11.2	10.4	4.3	6.4	17.9	9.0	7.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	1.1	5.8	6.3	0.1	0.2	8.4	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	2.4	0.2	2.3	8.5	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8
Private creditors	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	5.9	8.3	8.2	10.4	8.8	8.5	5.0	7.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.9	8.3	8.2	10.4	8.8	8.5	5.0	7.6
Official creditors	5.9	8.3	8.2	10.4	8.8	8.5	5.0	7.6
Multilateral	4.4	8.3	7.2	8.4	8.7	8.2	4.6	5.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.3	6.7	5.1	5.8	5.6	4.5	1.5	1.7
Bilateral	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	88.9	76.7	-20.7	122.6	-142.6	-1,099.7	164.0	96.6
Net flows on external debt	55.5	52.6	24.7	83.7	69.2	47.9	61.8	109.1
Cross-currency valuation	8.8	-20.9	-36.6	37.5	-95.9	-940.2	25.4	7.0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	6.1	6.8	0.0	8.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.3	21.1	97.3	1,137.9	0.0	7.6
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	6.5	6.8	8.2	12.2	15.5	16.1	26.4	31.8
Interest	11.2	12.6	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.2
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Rwanda was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

SAMOA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	91.8	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Long-term external debt	91.0	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	91.0	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	91.0	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	15.3	9.2	11.8	23.2	48.3	8.5	91.3	48.8
External debt flows								
Disbursements	15.4	12.7	6.7	5.2	10.4	26.9	27.5	32.9
Long-term external debt	15.4	12.7	6.7	5.2	10.4	26.9	27.5	32.9
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	4.1	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	9.6	10.5
Long-term external debt	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	9.6	10.5
IMF repurchases	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	11.2	9.8	2.5	0.5	5.9	21.8	17.9	22.4
Long-term external debt	12.1	9.8	2.5	0.5	5.9	21.8	17.9	22.4
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.5
Long-term external debt	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.5
IMF charges	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	6.6	3.4	-1.5	2.3	-3.0	20.7	2.5	6.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	7.7	13.8	8.8	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	20.2	20.8	4.6	5.3	16.1	22.5	9.3	17.3
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	13.5	16.9	17.6	23.9	20.4	22.3	24.4	21.7
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	38.6	34.8	38.3	40.9	41.2	48.1	48.7	46.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	3.8	1.4	1.1	0.8
Maturity (years)	39.8	40.6	35.1	36.8	19.6	31.4	28.8	22.9
Grace period (years)	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.5	5.1	7.9	8.5	5.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	164.3	193.7	231.7	378.0	411.3	440.5	530.7	507.0
Exports of goods, services & income	94.1	108.4	..	111.1	131.3	149.7	159.6	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	43.0	41.0	45.0	87.9	109.9	108.0	119.8	135.0
Imports of goods & services	96.5	119.9	..	219.6	263.3	293.2	306.3	..
International reserves	69.0	55.3	63.7	86.1	81.8	80.7	95.4	87.1
Current account balance	8.6	9.3	..	-26.2	-25.2	-47.8	-35.8	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	97.6	155.1	..	167.1	135.1	137.5	147.1	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	55.9	86.8	63.6	49.1	43.1	46.8	44.2	50.6
Debt service to exports (%)	5.8	4.2	..	5.8	4.6	5.4	7.7	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	88.3	93.5	93.9	92.8	92.6	93.5	91.9	86.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	75.2	32.9	43.2	46.4	46.1	39.2	40.6	33.9
Reserves to imports (months)	8.6	5.5	..	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	..

SAMOA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	91.0	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	91.0	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Official creditors	89.6	168.1	147.3	185.7	177.3	205.9	234.8	256.8
Multilateral	81.1	157.1	138.2	172.3	164.2	192.6	215.7	220.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	18.3	44.7	47.3	61.7	64.2	69.3	77.7	79.0
Bilateral	8.5	11.0	9.1	13.3	13.2	13.3	19.0	35.8
Private creditors	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	15.4	12.7	6.7	5.2	10.4	26.9	27.5	32.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	15.4	12.7	6.7	5.2	10.4	26.9	27.5	32.9
Official creditors	15.4	12.7	6.7	5.2	10.4	26.9	27.5	32.9
Multilateral	15.0	12.6	6.0	5.2	10.4	26.9	18.8	13.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	3.5	0.7	5.7	2.7	7.7	3.5	6.9	3.1
Bilateral	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	19.7
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	9.6	10.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	9.6	10.5
Official creditors	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	9.6	10.5
Multilateral	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.5	6.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Bilateral	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	4.1	4.4
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.5
Official creditors	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.5
Multilateral	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	3.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Bilateral	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	18.3	11.4	-9.3	8.0	-8.3	28.6	28.8	22.0
Net flows on external debt	11.2	9.8	2.5	0.5	5.9	21.8	17.9	22.4
Cross-currency valuation	6.0	-1.0	-10.2	7.3	-14.0	6.2	9.8	-16.8
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	10.4	10.0	10.8	11.9	12.8	16.3	16.8	17.3
Interest	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt data are excluded since BIS data include debt liabilities of offshore centers located in the country. BIS short-term debt data for 2006, 2007, and 2008 are \$656 millions, \$914 millions, and \$1,141 millions respectively.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	150.0	245.7	310.1	371.3	344.8	359.8	173.2	177.8
Long-term external debt	132.9	231.8	284.4	351.6	327.2	340.6	151.4	155.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	132.9	231.8	284.4	351.6	327.2	340.6	151.4	155.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	1.1	0.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.8
Short-term external debt	16.0	13.0	23.3	16.7	14.4	15.1	19.2	19.1
interest arrears on long-term	7.6	6.0	11.3	16.7	14.4	14.1	8.2	9.1
Memorandum items								
<i>Principal arrears on long-term</i>	21.4	27.2	47.7	53.4	55.8	69.6	71.6	77.0
<i>Long-term public sector debt</i>	132.9	231.8	284.4	351.6	327.2	340.6	151.4	155.0
<i>Long-term private sector debt</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Public & publicly guaranteed commitments</i>	36.3	0.0	18.2	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	15.6	13.0	13.9	14.8	6.1	3.9	5.5	6.6
Long-term external debt	15.6	13.0	11.4	14.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	5.2
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
Principal repayments	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.9	5.7	7.3	6.3	2.8
Long-term external debt	1.1	0.8	2.2	3.9	5.5	6.7	5.5	2.8
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.0
Net flows	9.2	12.9	11.7	10.9	0.4	-2.4	9.2	2.8
Long-term external debt	14.4	12.2	9.2	10.9	-0.1	-4.1	-1.4	2.5
Short-term external debt	-5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.0	-1.0
Interest payments	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.7
Long-term external debt	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.4
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.5	15.7	37.5	35.3	33.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	26.7	24.6	13.3	18.5	20.3	16.3	99.0	41.3
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.2	78.4	16.5
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	6.2
Memo: technical coop. grants	7.0	20.5	11.8	14.5	10.5	10.7	12.0	16.3
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.0	6.0	6.4	3.6	3.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.2	12.7	13.1
U.S.dollars	39.3	40.0	44.9	46.0	46.7	46.2	66.6	64.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	35.7	0.0	38.7	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.1	0.0	9.3	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..	..	..	110.7	126.9	151.0	178.6
Exports of goods, services & income	8.2	..	16.7	17.4	19.4	23.9	19.8	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0
Imports of goods & services	22.4	..	39.7	58.2	57.6	80.1	85.8	..
International reserves	..	5.1	11.6	19.5	26.7	34.2	39.3	..
Current account balance	-12.0	..	-19.1	-37.7	-36.2	-57.7	-66.8	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,820.9	..	1,855.7	2,138.2	1,776.0	1,507.3	875.6	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	..	..	..	311.5	283.6	114.7	99.6
Debt service to exports (%)	34.4	..	25.8	37.4	39.8	39.1	39.2	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	10.7	5.3	7.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	11.1	10.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	48.4	61.9	54.6	57.0	57.3	56.5	21.8	23.0
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	2.1	3.8	5.3	7.7	9.5	22.7	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	3.5	4.0	5.6	5.1	5.5	..

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	132.9	231.8	284.4	351.6	327.2	340.6	151.4	155.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	132.9	231.8	284.4	351.6	327.2	340.6	151.4	155.0
Official creditors	131.7	231.8	284.4	351.6	327.2	340.6	151.4	155.0
Multilateral	72.6	152.0	169.3	211.7	197.4	203.4	37.8	40.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	23.9	53.6	58.9	76.9	72.4	76.4	10.7	13.3
Bilateral	59.2	79.9	115.1	139.9	129.8	137.2	113.6	114.0
Private creditors	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	15.6	13.0	11.4	14.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	5.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	15.6	13.0	11.4	14.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	5.2
Official creditors	15.6	13.0	11.4	14.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	5.2
Multilateral	12.8	13.0	8.4	9.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	5.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	5.4	5.6	1.7	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.7
Bilateral	2.7	0.0	2.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.1	0.8	2.2	3.9	5.5	6.7	5.5	2.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.1	0.8	2.2	3.9	5.5	6.7	5.5	2.8
Official creditors	1.0	0.8	2.2	3.9	5.5	6.7	5.5	2.8
Multilateral	0.4	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.0	4.9	4.4	1.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0
Bilateral	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.1
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.4
Official creditors	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.4
Multilateral	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.4
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	15.6	22.9	-15.0	21.1	-26.5	15.0	-186.6	4.7
Net flows on external debt	9.2	12.9	11.7	10.9	0.4	-2.4	9.2	2.8
Cross-currency valuation	2.3	1.3	-7.6	0.5	-19.0	-1.9	-71.5	-0.5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	30.3	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	11.4	2.7	2.9	0.0	194.0	2.7
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.6	5.6	4.2
Interest	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Data for 2007 and 2008 include the effects of Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative and Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$69,140 in thousands and \$36 in thousands respectively.

SENEGAL
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,754	3,916	3,622	3,942	3,865	1,923	2,589	2,861
Long-term external debt	3,018	3,309	3,221	3,702	3,681	1,813	2,230	2,600
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,958	3,266	3,209	3,557	3,540	1,662	2,030	2,419
Private nonguaranteed	60	44	13	145	141	151	200	180
Use of IMF credit	314	347	255	204	148	26	27	64
Short-term external debt	421	260	146	36	36	84	332	197
interest arrears on long-term	4	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	51	17	13	10	18	15	5
Long-term public sector debt	2,921	3,234	3,209	3,557	3,540	1,662	2,030	2,419
Long-term private sector debt	97	76	13	145	141	151	200	180
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	375	333	241	327	284	521	294	567
External debt flows								
Disbursements	261	256	156	455	387	279	498	558
Long-term external debt	232	173	137	450	382	259	498	520
IMF purchases	29	83	19	5	5	20	0	38
Principal repayments	196	196	148	261	145	119	120	126
Long-term external debt	141	156	127	227	112	119	120	126
IMF repurchases	55	41	21	35	34	0	0	0
Net flows	232	87	-153	75	242	208	626	298
Long-term external debt	91	17	10	223	270	139	378	394
Short-term external debt	167	28	-161	-118	0	48	248	-135
Interest payments	128	87	76	74	57	74	63	55
Long-term external debt	84	70	58	70	55	71	51	49
IMF charges	15	3	1	1	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	29	14	17	3	2	4	12	6
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	57	32	63	77	45	220	297	706
Portfolio equity flows	1	4	-2	-28	-6	0	8	0
Profit remittances on FDI	60	62	75	68	62	70	78	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	553	373	248	791	352	2,556	407	579
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	60	513	158	2,336	22	66
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	175	185	123	217	227	358	205	225
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.3	10.8	8.7	9.8	15.7
Japanese yen	1.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	5.1	0.0	0.2
Pound sterling	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	32.8	35.8	45.0	58.2	58.9	39.8	40.3	36.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.7
Maturity (years)	33.4	37.6	40.1	33.7	31.6	33.5	23.5	23.4
Grace period (years)	8.8	9.1	9.9	8.8	7.3	8.4	5.8	6.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	10.1	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	2.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..	..	..	..	9,278	11,203	13,104
Exports of goods, services & income	1,628	1,680	1,562	2,843	3,168	3,373	4,120	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	142	146	233	633	789	925	1,192	1,288
Imports of goods & services	2,053	2,033	1,929	3,423	3,880	4,220	5,614	..
International reserves	22	272	384	1,386	1,191	1,334	1,660	1,601
Current account balance	-363	-244	-332	-510	-676	-861	-1,311	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	230.6	233.2	231.8	138.6	122.0	57.0	62.8	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	..	..	..	..	20.7	23.1	21.8
Debt service to exports (%)	19.9	16.8	14.3	11.8	6.4	5.7	4.4	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	11.2	6.6	4.0	0.9	0.9	4.4	12.8	6.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	36.6	48.2	52.8	72.6	73.3	51.2	53.9	54.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.6	6.9	10.6	35.2	30.8	69.4	64.1	56.0
Reserves to imports (months)	0.1	1.6	2.4	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	..

SENEGAL
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,018	3,309	3,221	3,702	3,681	1,813	2,230	2,600
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,958	3,266	3,209	3,557	3,540	1,662	2,030	2,419
Official creditors	2,793	3,194	3,204	3,545	3,530	1,651	2,021	2,413
Multilateral	1,376	1,889	1,913	2,861	2,832	985	1,394	1,571
of which: IBRD	88	35	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	747	1,126	1,330	2,040	2,045	495	663	791
Bilateral	1,417	1,305	1,291	684	699	666	626	842
Private creditors	166	72	5	12	9	11	9	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	113	66	5	12	9	11	9	6
Private nonguaranteed	60	44	13	145	141	151	200	180
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	232	173	137	450	382	259	498	520
Public and publicly guaranteed	217	172	136	340	333	224	473	515
Official creditors	217	172	131	340	333	220	473	515
Multilateral	145	144	119	291	262	193	395	243
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	117	107	92	173	182	131	133	135
Bilateral	72	28	12	49	71	27	79	273
Private creditors	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	15	1	1	110	49	35	24	4
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	141	156	127	227	112	119	120	126
Public and publicly guaranteed	129	150	124	212	83	105	66	87
Official creditors	111	129	124	210	81	102	64	84
Multilateral	58	98	68	64	40	57	37	45
of which: IBRD	13	12	3	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	6	11	15	12	15	0	1
Bilateral	52	31	56	145	41	45	27	39
Private creditors	19	21	0	2	2	3	3	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	8	12	0	2	2	3	3	3
Private nonguaranteed	12	5	3	15	29	14	54	39
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	84	70	58	70	55	71	51	49
Public and publicly guaranteed	81	69	58	62	45	62	34	36
Official creditors	71	65	58	62	44	61	34	36
Multilateral	26	38	26	35	31	50	25	24
of which: IBRD	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	4	8	8	15	16	10	5	5
Bilateral	45	27	32	27	13	11	9	12
Private creditors	10	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	7	2	0	0	1	1	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	3	1	0	8	10	9	16	13
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	475	218	-345	-447	-77	-1,942	666	271
Net flows on external debt	232	87	-153	75	242	208	626	298
Cross-currency valuation	30	-191	-166	171	-256	-1,941	-14	-1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	111	258	0	93	31	262	4	2
Total amount forgiven	18	27	22	403	36	2,295	146	3
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	119	119	175	178	179	130	136	141
Interest	44	46	45	41	37	33	31	29
Private creditors								
Principal	29	29	26	26	26	26	26	0
Interest	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	0

Notes:

Senegal was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

SERBIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	10,785	11,499	14,322	15,945	19,680	26,378	30,918
Long-term external debt	..	8,562	6,789	11,669	12,837	17,439	23,726	26,795
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	6,788	6,178	8,124	7,623	7,631	8,322	8,475
Private nonguaranteed	..	1,773	611	3,545	5,214	9,808	15,404	18,320
Use of IMF credit	..	84	152	964	866	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	2,139	4,558	1,689	2,242	2,241	2,652	4,123
interest arrears on long-term	..	1,396	3,668	690	728	584	704	706
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	4,182	5,275	805	805	732	1,250	1,625
Long-term public sector debt	..	6,693	6,095	8,124	7,623	7,631	8,316	8,452
Long-term private sector debt	..	1,869	694	3,545	5,214	9,808	15,410	18,343
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	0	71	513	223	668	401	49
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	0	376	2,292	3,088	5,277	6,645	7,276
Long-term external debt	..	0	222	2,052	2,904	5,277	6,645	7,276
IMF purchases	..	0	154	241	185	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	73	587	776	1,558	2,334	3,527
Long-term external debt	..	0	0	353	570	1,319	2,334	3,527
IMF repurchases	..	0	73	235	206	239	0	0
Net flows	..	120	51	1,648	2,827	3,861	4,602	5,218
Long-term external debt	..	0	222	1,699	2,334	3,957	4,311	3,749
Short-term external debt	..	120	-252	-57	515	143	291	1,469
Interest payments	..	47	47	311	456	589	912	1,211
Long-term external debt	..	0	0	255	367	504	822	1,130
IMF charges	..	0	29	24	32	6	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	47	18	32	57	79	90	80
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	45	25	966	1,609	4,499	3,448	2,992
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	0	764	-57
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	0	0	0	0	604	898
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	487	1,000	685	620	1,215	558	588
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	31	201	689	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	57	118	299	329	310	209	323
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	32.3	32.0	35.2	37.3	38.9
Japanese yen	..	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Pound sterling	..	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	..	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.0
U.S.dollars	..	19.8	24.6	63.1	63.1	58.3	56.0	54.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.7	4.1	5.1	5.2
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	23.2	23.3	19.1	16.6	18.5	14.6
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	7.8	8.8	7.9	3.8	6.1	5.1
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	5.0
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,962	23,986	25,442	29,515	38,485	48,705
Exports of goods, services & income	26,870	34,083
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1,132	4,129	4,650	4,703	5,377	5,538
Imports of goods & services	39,559	52,301
International reserves	517	4,245	5,842	11,889	14,214	11,478
Current account balance	-10,929	-15,989
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	98.2	90.7
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	128.3	59.7	62.7	66.7	68.5	63.5
Debt service to exports (%)	12.1	13.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	19.8	39.6	11.8	14.1	11.4	10.1	13.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	12.2	12.5	26.2	22.3	20.1	17.0	15.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	4.5	29.6	36.6	60.4	53.9	37.1
Reserves to imports (months)	4.3	2.6

SERBIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	8,562	6,789	11,669	12,837	17,439	23,726	26,795
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	6,788	6,178	8,124	7,623	7,631	8,322	8,475
Official creditors	..	4,588	4,243	7,047	6,546	6,502	7,142	7,300
Multilateral	..	1,311	1,440	3,750	3,559	3,951	4,484	4,762
of which: IBRD	..	1,252	1,097	2,470	2,147	2,127	2,326	2,276
IDA	..	0	0	434	486	553	625	655
Bilateral	..	3,277	2,803	3,297	2,986	2,551	2,657	2,538
Private creditors	..	2,200	1,935	1,077	1,077	1,129	1,180	1,175
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	2,193	1,928	1,076	1,076	1,128	1,179	1,174
Private nonguaranteed	..	1,773	611	3,545	5,214	9,808	15,404	18,320
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	165	165
Disbursements	..	0	222	2,052	2,904	5,277	6,645	7,276
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	222	524	311	449	300	573
Official creditors	..	0	187	524	311	399	259	570
Multilateral	..	0	0	293	286	385	230	558
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	142	85	43	47	34
Bilateral	..	0	187	231	25	14	29	13
Private creditors	..	0	35	0	0	50	41	3
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	50	41	3
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	1,527	2,593	4,828	6,345	6,703
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	165	0
Principal repayments	..	0	0	353	570	1,319	2,334	3,527
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	0	16	48	278	185	222
Official creditors	..	0	0	16	48	278	185	221
Multilateral	..	0	0	10	31	264	91	160
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	17	242	17	22
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	0	6	16	13	94	61
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	336	522	1,041	2,149	3,305
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	0	0	255	367	504	822	1,130
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	0	202	237	264	397	349
Official creditors	..	0	0	162	194	219	351	322
Multilateral	..	0	0	126	134	143	173	185
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	100	99	106	112	96
IDA	..	0	0	3	4	4	5	5
Bilateral	..	0	0	36	60	76	178	137
Private creditors	..	0	0	40	44	45	46	26
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	40	44	45	46	26
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	0	53	129	240	425	782
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	7	10
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	-315	599	292	1,623	3,735	6,698	4,540
Net flows on external debt	..	120	51	1,648	2,827	3,861	4,602	5,218
Cross-currency valuation	..	215	-164	-393	-503	371	1,342	-177
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	1,076	8	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	1,765	54	583	14	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	340	312	307	352	412	450	486	480
Interest	218	221	215	207	196	184	171	156
Private creditors								
Principal	3,671	2,509	2,157	2,075	1,952	1,797	1,794	1,015
Interest	656	574	472	373	285	198	114	65

Notes:

Beginning 2006, the DRS data for Serbia exclude Montenegro. Short-term debt is based on Central Bank data.

SEYCHELLES
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	185	198	304	444	668	1,091	1,403	1,505
Long-term external debt	139	185	220	345	395	498	620	654
Public and publicly guaranteed	139	185	220	345	395	498	620	654
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Short-term external debt	46	13	84	99	273	593	783	842
interest arrears on long-term	1	2	5	45	57	48	59	78
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	9	20	21	99	116	99	110	119
Long-term public sector debt	139	185	220	345	395	498	620	654
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	22	9	32	13	56	248	122	89
External debt flows								
Disbursements	13	17	38	38	56	211	151	94
Long-term external debt	13	17	38	38	56	211	151	84
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Principal repayments	12	16	10	32	41	127	46	57
Long-term external debt	12	16	10	32	41	127	46	57
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	11	-9	71	-13	177	413	284	77
Long-term external debt	1	1	29	6	15	84	105	27
Short-term external debt	10	-10	42	-19	162	329	179	40
Interest payments	9	8	11	8	18	53	64	39
Long-term external debt	5	7	7	5	11	29	28	21
IMF charges	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	1	4	2	7	24	36	18
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	20	46	24	38	86	146	249	364
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	8	14	8	17	20	25	29	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	12	7	11	4	4	6	7	8
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	10	9	3	6	6	4	4	5
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	19.3	13.8	12.8	23.1	19.9
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.2
Pound sterling	16.6	7.8	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.8	2.8	1.9
Swiss franc	7.1	6.0	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0
U.S.dollars	8.4	14.1	35.6	42.3	55.0	67.5	61.4	66.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.9	4.3	3.3	0.0	2.0	4.9	5.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	20.3	18.2	12.3	0.0	14.4	14.0	2.2	2.6
Grace period (years)	9.0	4.7	2.4	0.0	4.8	3.8	2.2	2.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	11.5	0.0	4.4	5.3	6.1	9.1	2.9	5.1
Maturity (years)	4.8	0.0	9.2	5.7	6.0	5.1	4.0	2.8
Grace period (years)	0.9	0.0	2.5	0.8	0.9	4.6	1.9	0.4
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	355	489	583	666	844	924	841	765
Exports of goods, services & income	241	345	495	644	741	874	884	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	8	1	..	7	12	14	11	12
Imports of goods & services	265	350	545	715	935	1,038	1,187	..
International reserves	17	27	44	35	56	113	41	64
Current account balance	-13	1	-43	-60	-174	-134	-264	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	76.8	57.4	61.4	69.0	90.1	124.9	158.7	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	52.0	40.5	52.1	66.7	79.2	118.1	166.8	196.7
Debt service to exports (%)	8.9	6.9	4.2	6.2	7.9	20.6	12.4	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	24.9	6.6	27.7	22.4	40.8	54.3	55.8	55.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	23.6	31.9	19.0	16.6	10.7	3.9	3.6	3.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.0	13.7	14.4	7.8	8.4	10.4	2.9	4.2
Reserves to imports (months)	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	..

SEYCHELLES
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	139	185	220	345	395	498	620	654
Public and publicly guaranteed	139	185	220	345	395	498	620	654
Official creditors	119	149	159	244	224	205	207	203
Multilateral	44	63	58	74	72	42	51	53
of which: IBRD	6	5	3	3	2	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	76	85	101	171	152	163	157	150
Private creditors	19	36	61	100	172	294	413	450
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	200	311	305
Commercial banks	16	22	50	52	83	70	82	132
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	13	17	38	38	56	211	151	84
Public and publicly guaranteed	13	17	38	38	56	211	151	84
Official creditors	12	17	19	1	8	6	11	4
Multilateral	3	9	7	1	5	3	11	0
of which: IBRD	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	8	7	12	0	3	3	0	4
Private creditors	2	0	19	37	48	204	140	80
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	200	105	0
Commercial banks	1	0	19	37	45	4	35	80
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	12	16	10	32	41	127	46	57
Public and publicly guaranteed	12	16	10	32	41	127	46	57
Official creditors	5	7	5	5	11	45	20	19
Multilateral	3	4	2	0	2	36	4	12
of which: IBRD	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	2	3	3	4	9	9	16	7
Private creditors	8	9	5	27	30	82	26	38
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Commercial banks	7	5	2	24	14	17	23	31
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	5	7	7	5	11	29	28	21
Public and publicly guaranteed	5	7	7	5	11	29	28	21
Official creditors	3	5	2	3	3	22	3	4
Multilateral	2	4	1	0	1	20	2	2
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Private creditors	2	2	5	2	8	7	25	18
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	10
Commercial banks	2	1	4	1	4	2	5	7
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	24	-2	52	8	224	423	312	101
Net flows on external debt	11	-9	71	-13	177	413	284	77
Cross-currency valuation	10	6	-5	7	-12	8	10	-5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	26	6	0	4
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	35	32	15	13	13	12	8	7
Interest	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
Private creditors								
Principal	98	81	248	6	0	0	0	0
Interest	25	23	22	0	0	0	0	0

SIERRA LEONE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,176.4	1,219.6	1,189.8	1,627.6	1,539.7	1,265.5	312.0	388.8
Long-term external debt	919.9	1,027.7	972.8	1,410.4	1,327.1	1,219.9	270.4	326.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	919.9	1,027.7	972.8	1,410.4	1,327.1	1,219.9	270.4	326.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	108.4	164.9	173.6	195.8	192.1	34.8	36.5	53.2
Short-term external debt	148.1	26.9	43.5	21.5	20.6	10.8	5.1	9.1
interest arrears on long-term	148.1	6.9	36.3	1.5	10.6	10.8	0.1	0.1
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	546.9	107.6	66.0	26.9	35.3	38.5	9.0	8.8
Long-term public sector debt	587.9	943.6	972.8	1,410.4	1,327.1	1,219.9	270.4	326.6
Long-term private sector debt	332.0	84.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	18.2	47.7	65.0	94.2	19.0	10.3	59.5	42.2
External debt flows								
Disbursements	15.0	114.8	90.3	124.5	71.4	40.2	28.2	80.4
Long-term external debt	15.0	95.0	76.6	83.0	50.7	26.8	28.2	62.4
IMF purchases	0.0	19.8	13.7	41.5	20.7	13.4	0.0	18.0
Principal repayments	12.0	60.1	34.9	10.1	7.3	21.0	5.2	2.4
Long-term external debt	7.4	56.6	9.6	8.9	4.8	16.5	5.2	2.4
IMF repurchases	4.6	3.5	25.2	1.3	2.4	4.5	0.0	0.0
Net flows	3.0	54.7	56.8	122.4	54.2	9.3	28.0	81.9
Long-term external debt	7.6	38.4	66.9	74.2	45.9	10.4	23.0	59.9
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	1.4	8.0	-10.0	-10.0	5.0	4.0
Interest payments	9.2	22.0	11.8	11.5	10.3	12.2	4.7	3.2
Long-term external debt	8.9	19.8	8.9	9.7	9.1	11.3	4.5	2.8
IMF charges	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
Short-term external debt	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	32.4	7.3	39.0	61.2	83.2	58.8	96.6	-3.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	50.7	11.3	1.8	32.4	41.2	27.3	121.8	76.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	29.9	87.1	116.0	293.3	265.3	414.8	1,037.6	248.5
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.2	39.2	19.7	175.7	759.8	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	7.3	31.9	29.4	19.3	25.1
Memo: technical coop. grants	27.6	24.4	20.8	36.2	30.2	40.6	50.0	51.4
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	13.6	12.1	10.5	9.8	7.0
Japanese yen	4.9	7.6	7.1	9.0	8.6	9.3	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	5.4	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	54.0	41.0	44.9	47.6	47.8	44.8	42.9	40.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.8
Maturity (years)	24.4	32.6	39.8	40.8	47.2	25.3	22.0	36.7
Grace period (years)	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.0	9.9	7.8	5.5	10.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	579.8	818.5	616.1	1,013.8	1,165.9	1,364.8	1,628.6	1,913.6
Exports of goods, services & income	210.3	152.7	69.6	244.3	269.5	363.9	524.6	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	24.0	7.0	24.7	2.4	50.0	148.4	150.0
Imports of goods & services	286.6	290.3	262.4	437.8	509.3	489.0	637.2	..
International reserves	5.4	34.6	49.2	125.1	170.5	183.9	216.6	..
Current account balance	-69.4	-118.1	-112.3	-99.0	-104.9	-91.5	-181.1	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	559.3	798.7	1,709.4	666.3	571.3	347.7	59.5	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	202.9	149.0	193.1	160.5	132.1	92.7	19.2	20.3
Debt service to exports (%)	10.0	53.7	67.1	8.8	6.5	9.1	1.9	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12.6	2.2	3.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15.4	35.6	48.4	55.4	56.1	67.3	70.3	67.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.5	2.8	4.1	7.7	11.1	14.5	69.4	..
Reserves to imports (months)	0.2	1.4	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.1	..

SIERRA LEONE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	919.9	1,027.7	972.8	1,410.4	1,327.1	1,219.9	270.4	326.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	919.9	1,027.7	972.8	1,410.4	1,327.1	1,219.9	270.4	326.6
Official creditors	488.5	935.5	967.5	1,408.3	1,325.5	1,219.9	270.4	326.6
Multilateral	181.7	433.6	576.0	902.4	863.6	852.1	219.4	263.1
of which: IBRD	10.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	81.3	231.3	353.7	590.6	558.6	533.5	83.6	108.4
Bilateral	306.9	501.9	391.5	505.9	461.9	367.8	51.0	63.4
Private creditors	431.4	92.2	5.3	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	15.0	95.0	76.6	83.0	50.7	26.8	28.2	62.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	15.0	95.0	76.6	83.0	50.7	26.8	28.2	62.4
Official creditors	11.0	95.0	76.6	83.0	50.7	26.8	28.2	62.4
Multilateral	1.3	87.3	74.4	79.4	49.5	25.5	24.3	49.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	44.0	70.1	30.7	18.7	16.3	14.2	25.7
Bilateral	9.6	7.7	2.2	3.7	1.3	1.4	3.9	13.4
Private creditors	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	7.4	56.6	9.6	8.9	4.8	16.5	5.2	2.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.4	56.6	9.6	8.9	4.8	16.5	5.2	2.4
Official creditors	7.4	28.2	9.6	8.9	4.8	16.5	5.2	2.4
Multilateral	2.1	3.5	7.5	2.3	1.8	13.7	2.5	1.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.2	9.1	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	5.2	24.7	2.2	6.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.2
Private creditors	0.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	8.9	19.8	8.9	9.7	9.1	11.3	4.5	2.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	8.9	19.8	8.9	9.7	9.1	11.3	4.5	2.8
Official creditors	3.7	19.8	8.9	9.7	9.1	11.3	4.5	2.8
Multilateral	2.1	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.9	7.4	2.8	2.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.5	4.4	0.6	0.7
Bilateral	1.5	16.9	5.4	4.3	3.1	3.9	1.7	0.8
Private creditors	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	98.6	-309.6	-70.8	107.2	-87.9	-274.2	-953.5	76.7
Net flows on external debt	3.0	54.7	56.8	122.4	54.2	9.3	28.0	81.9
Cross-currency valuation	44.0	18.0	-66.3	-18.7	-182.2	-122.7	-530.6	-60.0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	29.3	0.4	16.5	4.7	4.6	8.8	8.1
Total amount forgiven	0.0	329.4	0.0	49.9	28.2	71.2	958.7	7.0
Debt buyback	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	11.6	12.0	12.3	14.1	14.2	16.6	15.5	15.7
Interest	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Data include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2007. Data for 2007 include the effects of Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative and Enhanced HIPC Initiative, in the amount of \$525,649 in thousands.

SOLOMON ISLANDS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	120.5	158.7	155.4	177.0	166.4	173.4	176.2	164.8
Long-term external debt	103.2	149.1	152.1	166.3	151.1	157.8	172.9	161.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	103.2	100.3	120.7	155.3	144.1	150.8	147.0	136.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	48.8	31.5	11.0	7.0	7.0	25.9	25.8
Use of IMF credit	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	16.6	9.7	3.2	10.8	15.3	15.6	3.3	3.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.1	8.4	1.8	9.8	12.3	13.6	3.3	3.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.2	11.4	3.3	8.8	11.3	13.6	11.9	8.4
Long-term public sector debt	103.2	100.3	120.7	155.3	144.1	150.8	147.0	136.1
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	48.8	31.5	11.0	7.0	7.0	25.9	25.8
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	2.5	12.3	4.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	5.2	11.8	3.4	2.2	5.7	5.1	24.5	1.1
Long-term external debt	5.2	11.8	3.4	2.2	5.7	5.1	24.5	1.1
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	7.9	6.5	6.2	10.4	10.0	2.8	11.6	10.8
Long-term external debt	7.0	6.5	6.2	10.4	10.0	2.8	11.6	10.8
IMF repurchases	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	13.8	4.5	-4.4	-8.6	-2.3	1.2	10.9	-9.7
Long-term external debt	-1.8	5.3	-2.9	-8.2	-4.3	2.2	12.9	-9.7
Short-term external debt	16.5	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	2.0	-1.0	-2.0	0.0
Interest payments	3.7	1.6	2.9	6.2	4.0	1.5	3.3	4.3
Long-term external debt	3.1	1.5	2.7	6.2	3.9	1.3	3.3	4.3
IMF charges	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	10.4	2.0	13.0	6.0	18.6	18.6	67.0	76.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	2.0	6.8	8.3	6.8	5.3	11.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	20.2	20.6	48.7	25.2	54.2	50.9	40.4	149.2
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Memo: technical coop. grants	19.5	26.0	20.9	96.3	143.3	151.4	207.8	79.9
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.5	6.5
Japanese yen	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	13.1	6.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	52.0	53.9	67.1	73.6	73.7	73.9	76.0	78.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	2.2	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	17.7	18.9	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	11.5	3.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	207.3	320.7	435.5	378.8	415.5	460.9	526.7	639.5
Exports of goods, services & income	97.8	211.3	128.8	129.1	157.6	209.6	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	2.0	8.7	7.2	20.4	20.4	20.4
Imports of goods & services	163.6	239.4	176.4	171.0	250.1	325.0	..	..
International reserves	17.6	15.9	32.0	80.6	95.4	104.4	119.1	..
Current account balance	-27.8	8.3	-41.0	-18.9	-90.2	-97.3	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	123.2	75.1	120.6	137.1	105.6	82.8	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	58.1	49.5	35.7	46.7	40.0	37.6	33.4	25.8
Debt service to exports (%)	11.8	3.8	7.1	12.9	8.9	2.0	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	13.8	6.1	2.1	6.1	9.2	9.0	1.9	1.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	51.0	50.1	64.6	63.2	64.3	65.5	68.5	68.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	14.6	10.0	20.6	45.5	57.4	60.2	67.6	..
Reserves to imports (months)	1.3	0.8	2.2	5.7	4.6	3.9	..	..

SOLOMON ISLANDS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	103.2	149.1	152.1	166.3	151.1	157.8	172.9	161.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	103.2	100.3	120.7	155.3	144.1	150.8	147.0	136.1
Official creditors	89.1	95.1	117.3	151.1	143.7	149.8	146.4	135.6
Multilateral	61.5	79.5	100.4	111.8	106.9	113.6	120.6	112.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	16.6	25.9	38.4	46.8	43.4	44.9	45.8	44.5
Bilateral	27.7	15.6	16.9	39.3	36.8	36.2	25.8	23.0
Private creditors	14.1	5.2	3.4	4.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	48.8	31.5	11.0	7.0	7.0	25.9	25.8
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	5.2	11.8	3.4	2.2	5.7	5.1	24.5	1.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.2	9.1	3.4	2.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	0.1
Official creditors	5.2	4.8	3.4	2.2	5.3	4.4	4.5	0.1
Multilateral	5.2	4.8	1.4	2.2	5.3	4.4	4.5	0.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	1.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	7.0	6.5	6.2	10.4	10.0	2.8	11.6	10.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.0	1.8	2.7	2.6	5.8	2.8	9.2	10.8
Official creditors	3.9	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.8	8.7	10.7
Multilateral	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.4	7.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Bilateral	3.4	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	5.3	2.8
Private creditors	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	4.7	3.5	7.8	4.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	3.1	1.5	2.7	6.2	3.9	1.3	3.3	4.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.1	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.3	4.3
Official creditors	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.3	4.3
Multilateral	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Bilateral	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.5
Private creditors	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.6	1.9	4.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	20.5	3.8	-9.6	-0.9	-10.7	7.1	2.7	-11.3
Net flows on external debt	13.8	4.5	-4.4	-8.6	-2.3	1.2	10.9	-9.7
Cross-currency valuation	6.6	-0.5	-7.0	4.5	-8.5	4.3	5.8	-1.1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	4.9	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.3
Interest	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Private creditors								
Principal	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8
Interest	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3

SOMALIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,370	2,678	2,562	2,849	2,750	2,838	2,944	2,949
Long-term external debt	1,926	1,961	1,825	1,949	1,882	1,923	1,979	1,983
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,926	1,961	1,825	1,949	1,882	1,923	1,979	1,983
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	159	166	146	174	160	168	177	173
Short-term external debt	285	551	591	726	709	747	788	793
interest arrears on long-term	255	521	569	726	709	747	788	793
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	674	1,135	1,241	1,483	1,460	1,523	1,597	1,628
Long-term public sector debt	1,926	1,961	1,825	1,949	1,882	1,923	1,979	1,983
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term external debt	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term external debt	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF repurchases	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	58	0	-7	-33	0	0	0	0
Long-term external debt	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	18	0	-7	-33	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Long-term external debt	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF charges	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Short-term external debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	6	1	0	-5	24	96	141	87
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	323	149	86	191	229	374	378	748
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	1
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	94	43	16	10	9	18	7	11
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.2	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.3
Japanese yen	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.5
Pound sterling	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	50.5	50.2	52.0	51.2	51.8	51.4	50.6	50.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	46.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	835	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, services & income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	283.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	12.0	20.6	23.1	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.8	26.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	31.8	29.4	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOMALIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,926	1,961	1,825	1,949	1,882	1,923	1,979	1,983
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,926	1,961	1,825	1,949	1,882	1,923	1,979	1,983
Official creditors	1,889	1,924	1,792	1,912	1,846	1,886	1,940	1,946
Multilateral	754	786	709	793	755	779	808	803
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	419	432	396	444	422	435	448	446
Bilateral	1,136	1,138	1,083	1,119	1,091	1,107	1,132	1,143
Private creditors	37	37	33	37	35	37	38	37
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Official creditors	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Official creditors	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Official creditors	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multilateral	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	211	62	-44	11	-98	87	106	5
Net flows on external debt	58	0	-7	-33	0	0	0	0
Cross-currency valuation	30	-14	-36	8	-59	37	51	2
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	34	35	34	32	31	32	28	27
Interest	7	7	6	5	5	5	4	4
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on the original terms of the loans.

SOUTH AFRICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	25,358	24,861	27,112	31,070	35,523	43,610	41,943
Long-term external debt	..	14,772	15,308	19,203	21,360	20,263	27,052	24,006
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	9,837	9,088	13,793	15,633	13,914	14,101	13,173
Private nonguaranteed	..	4,935	6,220	5,410	5,727	6,349	12,951	10,833
Use of IMF credit	0	913	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	9,673	9,553	7,909	9,710	15,260	16,558	17,937
interest arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	9,837	8,054	13,633	15,633	13,914	14,101	13,173
Long-term private sector debt	..	4,935	7,254	5,571	5,727	6,349	12,951	10,833
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	3,225	2,223	2,563	2,270	1,876	1,870	608
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	3,549	3,611	3,235	5,641	4,877	8,727	1,263
Long-term external debt	..	3,549	3,611	3,235	5,641	4,877	8,727	1,263
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	2,070	2,609	1,531	2,034	3,831	3,353	2,789
Long-term external debt	..	2,070	2,609	1,531	2,034	3,831	3,353	2,789
IMF repurchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	..	3,412	-260	2,254	5,408	6,597	6,672	-147
Long-term external debt	..	1,478	1,002	1,704	3,607	1,047	5,374	-1,526
Short-term external debt	..	1,934	-1,262	550	1,801	5,550	1,298	1,379
Interest payments	..	1,320	1,252	906	1,198	1,639	1,911	1,765
Long-term external debt	..	855	743	656	846	1,183	1,330	1,248
IMF charges	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	415	509	250	352	456	581	517
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	1,248	969	701	6,522	-184	5,737	9,632
Portfolio equity flows	..	2,914	4,169	6,661	7,230	14,959	8,670	-4,707
Profit remittances on FDI	..	535	2,329	3,256	4,320	4,843	8,009	8,028
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	156	218	365	407	336	581	777
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	214	224	238	250	282	168	181
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	12.3	13.3	30.9	26.7	21.6
Japanese yen	..	3.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	90.6	92.0	85.9	85.0	67.1	71.4	76.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	12.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	5.4	6.1	4.1	3.9	6.5	6.8	3.4
Maturity (years)	..	14.3	9.8	6.9	4.2	8.9	10.1	2.8
Grace period (years)	..	1.8	2.3	4.9	2.9	8.9	9.9	0.8
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	148,238	129,702	211,700	237,860	252,594	274,723	267,815
Exports of goods, services & income	..	35,538	39,507	61,177	71,082	82,255	96,363	104,632
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	105	344	523	658	734	834	823
Imports of goods & services	..	37,386	38,771	66,423	78,003	95,559	114,191	122,603
International reserves	..	4,464	7,702	14,886	20,624	25,593	32,919	34,070
Current account balance	..	-2,493	-191	-7,003	-9,723	-16,121	-20,780	-20,981
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	71.4	62.9	44.3	43.7	43.2	45.3	40.1
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	17.1	19.2	12.8	13.1	14.1	15.9	15.7
Debt service to exports (%)	..	9.5	9.8	4.0	4.5	6.6	5.5	4.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	38.1	38.4	29.2	31.3	43.0	38.0	42.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	17.6	31.0	54.9	66.4	72.0	75.5	81.2
Reserves to imports (months)	..	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3

SOUTH AFRICA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	14,772	15,308	19,203	21,360	20,263	27,052	24,006
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	9,837	9,088	13,793	15,633	13,914	14,101	13,173
Official creditors	..	0	145	263	286	316	291	259
Multilateral	..	0	145	263	286	316	291	259
of which: IBRD	0	0	3	23	31	29	27	26
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	9,837	8,943	13,530	15,347	13,598	13,810	12,914
of which: Bonds	..	2,454	4,749	7,360	7,132	6,791	7,593	7,429
Commercial banks	..	3,978	1,973	5,081	7,271	6,009	5,563	4,977
Private nonguaranteed	..	4,935	6,220	5,410	5,727	6,349	12,951	10,833
of which: Bonds	..	350	1,110	0	1,307	1,484	6,715	6,017
Disbursements	..	3,549	3,611	3,235	5,641	4,877	8,727	1,263
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	3,199	1,597	1,969	2,678	2,075	1,870	611
Official creditors	..	0	91	49	58	49	0	3
Multilateral	..	0	91	49	58	49	0	3
of which: IBRD	0	0	3	7	9	0	0	3
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	3,199	1,506	1,920	2,620	2,026	1,870	608
of which: Bonds	..	391	765	1,000	0	1,876	1,670	0
Commercial banks	..	830	420	920	2,620	150	200	608
Private nonguaranteed	..	350	2,014	1,266	2,963	2,802	6,857	652
of which: Bonds	..	350	712	0	1,307	0	5,587	0
Principal repayments	..	2,070	2,609	1,531	2,034	3,831	3,353	2,789
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,168	1,627	853	1,780	1,729	1,855	1,465
Official creditors	..	0	0	12	27	26	26	26
Multilateral	..	0	0	12	27	26	26	26
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	3
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	1,168	1,627	841	1,753	1,703	1,829	1,439
of which: Bonds	..	10	284	370	0	300	1,222	0
Commercial banks	..	719	949	326	1,608	1,257	462	1,294
Private nonguaranteed	..	902	982	678	254	2,102	1,498	1,324
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	1,390	698
Interest payments	..	855	743	656	846	1,183	1,330	1,248
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	597	546	582	635	886	917	817
Official creditors	..	0	1	10	12	15	18	16
Multilateral	..	0	1	10	12	15	18	16
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	..	597	545	572	623	871	899	801
of which: Bonds	..	188	275	494	347	409	520	523
Commercial banks	..	245	130	7	212	408	333	241
Private nonguaranteed	..	258	196	74	212	297	413	431
of which: Bonds	..	0	27	8	61	89	132	241
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	3,687	954	-311	3,958	4,453	8,087	-1,667
Net flows on external debt	..	3,412	-260	2,254	5,408	6,597	6,672	-147
Cross-currency valuation	..	63	-70	135	-228	243	506	-206
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	1,222	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	41	41	38	35	25	22	20	20
Interest	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Private creditors								
Principal	3,824	3,310	2,056	3,339	3,460	2,774	1,252	1,685
Interest	1,941	1,814	1,671	1,520	1,111	735	471	260

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed, long-term private nonguaranteed, and short-term debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on aggregate information provided by the authorities.

SRI LANKA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	5,863	8,395	9,157	11,085	11,262	11,641	14,003	15,154
Long-term external debt	5,049	7,264	8,312	10,143	9,889	10,542	12,120	12,899
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,947	7,175	7,944	9,847	9,646	10,316	11,861	12,624
Private nonguaranteed	102	90	368	296	243	226	259	275
Use of IMF credit	410	595	161	294	381	244	251	169
Short-term external debt	405	535	685	648	992	855	1,632	2,087
interest arrears on long-term	11	35	112	0	0	0	0	2
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	42	216	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	4,854	7,055	7,836	9,829	9,626	10,302	11,842	12,609
Long-term private sector debt	194	210	476	315	262	240	278	290
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	837	406	448	915	938	1,208	2,140	1,975
External debt flows								
Disbursements	545	671	735	795	971	946	1,627	1,169
Long-term external debt	485	671	735	795	818	946	1,627	1,169
IMF purchases	61	0	0	0	153	0	0	0
Principal repayments	214	280	541	552	309	693	565	895
Long-term external debt	167	246	455	441	271	539	560	817
IMF repurchases	47	34	86	112	38	154	5	78
Net flows	331	385	-24	269	1,006	116	1,839	727
Long-term external debt	318	425	280	354	548	406	1,067	352
Short-term external debt	0	-6	-218	27	344	-137	777	453
Interest payments	170	172	249	218	147	258	286	334
Long-term external debt	122	145	214	191	99	199	207	270
IMF charges	21	3	1	8	11	13	11	8
Short-term external debt	27	24	34	19	37	46	69	56
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	43	56	173	233	272	480	603	752
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	-100	-216	-304	-322	-488
Profit remittances on FDI	25	72	109	95	115	362	349	470
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	221	175	108	191	627	387	455	520
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	2	41	56	46	46
Memo: technical coop. grants	104	115	78	75	94	111	91	92
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	8.1	7.8	9.1	9.5	9.1
Japanese yen	22.7	28.6	29.8	30.5	30.3	29.0	26.1	31.4
Pound sterling	3.2	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	36.2	35.9	38.9	39.6	41.0	41.3	44.4	40.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.4	2.1
Maturity (years)	36.4	29.7	32.0	31.8	28.1	24.3	23.2	21.0
Grace period (years)	10.1	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.0	4.8	6.6	1.9	5.4	4.8	7.4	3.1
Maturity (years)	9.9	11.3	10.4	13.1	8.4	7.5	5.9	9.9
Grace period (years)	1.6	1.9	1.3	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.4
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	7,974	12,860	16,016	20,458	24,107	27,892	32,004	39,800
Exports of goods, services & income	2,786	5,630	7,670	9,004	9,931	10,980	12,366	13,283
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	401	809	1,166	1,590	1,991	2,185	2,527	2,947
Imports of goods & services	3,224	6,342	8,554	9,468	10,441	12,321	13,575	16,806
International reserves	447	2,112	1,131	2,205	2,736	2,943	3,654	2,711
Current account balance	-298	-770	-1,044	-648	-650	-1,498	-1,401	-3,775
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	210.4	149.1	119.4	123.1	113.4	106.0	113.2	114.1
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	73.5	65.3	57.2	54.2	46.7	41.7	43.8	38.1
Debt service to exports (%)	13.8	8.0	10.3	8.6	4.6	8.7	6.9	9.3
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6.9	6.4	7.5	5.8	8.8	7.3	11.7	13.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	27.7	34.0	37.3	42.0	40.4	42.5	38.3	36.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	7.6	25.2	12.4	19.9	24.3	25.3	26.1	17.9
Reserves to imports (months)	1.7	4.0	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	1.9

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	5,049	7,264	8,312	10,143	9,889	10,542	12,120	12,899
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,947	7,175	7,944	9,847	9,646	10,316	11,861	12,624
Official creditors	4,349	6,493	6,934	9,205	8,977	9,571	10,358	11,255
Multilateral	1,623	2,858	3,412	4,656	4,554	4,945	5,362	5,559
of which: IBRD	82	49	13	1	0	0	0	0
IDA	864	1,463	1,610	2,167	2,095	2,245	2,357	2,381
Bilateral	2,726	3,635	3,522	4,549	4,423	4,626	4,996	5,695
Private creditors	598	681	1,010	642	669	745	1,503	1,369
of which: Bonds	0	0	65	65	65	65	565	500
Commercial banks	259	324	371	377	434	535	778	675
Private nonguaranteed	102	90	368	296	243	226	259	275
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100
Disbursements	485	671	735	795	818	946	1,627	1,169
Public and publicly guaranteed	485	671	565	695	818	926	1,528	1,080
Official creditors	396	469	348	607	667	761	753	775
Multilateral	234	197	123	257	347	328	266	374
of which: IBRD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	127	106	47	68	113	100	74	95
Bilateral	162	272	225	350	319	433	487	401
Private creditors	89	201	218	88	152	164	775	305
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	0
Commercial banks	59	92	44	58	134	155	268	262
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	169	100	0	20	99	90
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	167	246	455	441	271	539	560	817
Public and publicly guaranteed	165	244	441	368	218	502	514	754
Official creditors	88	148	216	296	123	400	450	513
Multilateral	21	26	50	80	84	100	114	146
of which: IBRD	7	7	5	2	1	0	0	0
IDA	3	8	18	38	40	43	49	55
Bilateral	68	122	167	216	40	300	336	367
Private creditors	76	96	224	72	94	102	64	241
of which: Bonds	0	0	50	0	0	0	0	65
Commercial banks	29	54	96	27	62	64	54	161
Private nonguaranteed	2	2	14	72	53	37	47	63
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	122	145	214	191	99	199	207	270
Public and publicly guaranteed	120	144	179	171	84	186	191	253
Official creditors	77	112	125	146	65	156	164	178
Multilateral	19	29	32	40	46	58	57	65
of which: IBRD	8	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	5	11	12	16	17	17	17	19
Bilateral	58	84	93	106	19	98	107	113
Private creditors	43	32	54	25	19	30	27	75
of which: Bonds	0	0	6	2	4	5	0	46
Commercial banks	16	19	29	14	11	20	25	24
Private nonguaranteed	2	1	35	20	15	13	15	18
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	7	7	7	7	7
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	682	435	-658	644	177	379	2,362	1,151
Net flows on external debt	331	385	-24	269	1,006	116	1,839	727
Cross-currency valuation	296	-42	-579	360	-875	243	514	275
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	265	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	7	9	0	2	0	1	8
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	605	531	580	662	708	741	763	787
Interest	213	223	225	222	213	201	187	174
Private creditors								
Principal	360	98	268	618	112	90	91	83
Interest	85	74	68	62	18	15	12	10

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

ST. KITTS AND NEVIS
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	44.2	55.4	156.1	314.9	293.1	291.0	272.9	257.7
Long-term external debt	44.2	54.2	153.1	313.5	292.9	290.1	272.4	257.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	44.2	54.2	153.1	313.5	292.9	290.1	272.4	257.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4
Long-term public sector debt	40.7	52.9	153.1	313.5	292.9	290.1	272.4	257.1
Long-term private sector debt	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	5.5	11.4	32.4	15.7	15.3	16.6	8.4	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	7.3	5.6	32.1	12.0	7.0	23.5	8.9	13.5
Long-term external debt	7.3	5.6	32.1	12.0	7.0	23.5	8.9	13.5
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.5	4.8	12.4	24.1	26.5	27.2	28.2	28.1
Long-term external debt	1.5	4.8	12.4	24.1	26.5	27.2	28.2	28.1
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	5.8	0.9	19.7	-12.1	-19.6	-3.7	-19.3	-14.7
Long-term external debt	5.8	0.9	19.7	-12.1	-19.6	-3.7	-19.3	-14.7
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.4	1.9	7.2	22.5	20.5	19.3	19.3	16.9
Long-term external debt	1.4	1.9	7.1	22.4	20.5	19.3	19.3	16.9
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	48.8	20.5	96.2	55.8	93.0	110.4	157.5	87.7
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	5.0	14.4	21.2	19.5	20.3	20.2	23.4	25.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	2.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.4	4.8	5.4	44.7
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	2.2	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	16.3	7.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	37.8	51.4	79.6	84.0	84.4	84.4	84.0	84.8
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.5	3.7	4.8	1.7	2.0	2.5	6.4	0.0
Maturity (years)	38.0	19.1	16.5	21.0	20.4	23.2	19.5	0.0
Grace period (years)	9.0	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.8	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	2.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	5.8	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	154.5	219.8	299.4	355.6	387.8	461.5	480.7	507.0
Exports of goods, services & income	102.8	143.7	178.8	229.7	267.3	277.5	265.2	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	19.0	2.0	4.0	31.3	33.5	36.2	37.3	37.3
Imports of goods & services	140.1	189.9	284.4	288.1	325.9	366.9	399.6	..
International reserves	16.3	33.5	45.2	78.5	71.6	88.7	95.8	110.4
Current account balance	-47.0	-45.5	-66.2	-68.4	-64.7	-89.8	-135.4	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	43.0	38.5	87.3	137.1	109.6	104.9	102.9	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	28.6	25.2	52.1	88.6	75.6	63.0	56.8	50.8
Debt service to exports (%)	2.8	4.6	11.0	20.3	17.6	16.7	17.9	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	45.2	53.4	34.5	31.0	33.8	36.6	39.0	43.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	36.8	60.4	29.0	24.9	24.4	30.5	35.1	42.8
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	..

ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	44.2	54.2	153.1	313.5	292.9	290.1	272.4	257.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	44.2	54.2	153.1	313.5	292.9	290.1	272.4	257.1
Official creditors	41.4	48.6	102.7	164.1	157.0	155.8	148.4	146.4
Multilateral	20.0	29.6	53.8	97.6	99.0	106.4	106.4	112.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	1.1	4.5	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.2
IDA	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Bilateral	21.5	19.0	48.9	66.5	58.0	49.4	41.9	34.3
Private creditors	2.7	5.6	50.4	149.4	135.9	134.4	124.0	110.7
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	43.2	128.5	116.2	115.3	104.9	91.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	7.3	5.6	32.1	12.0	7.0	23.5	8.9	13.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.3	5.6	32.1	12.0	7.0	23.5	8.9	13.5
Official creditors	7.3	5.0	7.9	9.3	7.0	11.7	6.0	13.5
Multilateral	2.4	3.8	7.2	8.8	7.0	11.7	5.7	13.5
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.6
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	4.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.6	24.2	2.7	0.0	11.8	2.8	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	24.2	2.7	0.0	11.8	2.8	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.5	4.8	12.4	24.1	26.5	27.2	28.2	28.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.5	4.8	12.4	24.1	26.5	27.2	28.2	28.1
Official creditors	1.1	3.3	4.8	12.3	13.0	13.9	15.0	14.8
Multilateral	0.7	1.5	2.1	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.7	7.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.7
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	0.3	1.8	2.7	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.5
Private creditors	0.4	1.5	7.6	11.7	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	4.2	10.2	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.4	1.9	7.1	22.4	20.5	19.3	19.3	16.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.4	1.9	7.1	22.4	20.5	19.3	19.3	16.9
Official creditors	1.4	1.5	4.1	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	6.4
Multilateral	0.7	1.0	2.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	0.7	0.5	2.2	5.0	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.4
Private creditors	0.0	0.4	3.0	14.2	12.9	11.5	11.5	10.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	2.3	12.4	11.1	9.9	9.9	8.9
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	7.6	-0.8	20.0	-0.3	-21.8	-2.1	-18.1	-15.2
Net flows on external debt	5.8	0.9	19.7	-12.1	-19.6	-3.7	-19.3	-14.7
Cross-currency valuation	1.3	0.1	-0.8	1.5	-1.7	0.7	1.4	-0.6
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	17.4	18.3	18.0	17.6	13.4	10.4	10.0	9.2
Interest	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3
Private creditors								
Principal	14.9	11.6	13.9	18.5	22.6	3.3	2.9	1.8
Interest	7.2	6.0	5.3	3.3	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.

ST. LUCIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	79.2	128.3	221.3	351.7	411.0	403.7	470.2	830.6
Long-term external debt	72.1	111.3	153.5	242.6	235.0	286.7	296.9	316.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	72.1	111.3	153.5	242.6	235.0	286.7	296.9	316.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	7.0	16.9	67.8	109.1	176.0	117.0	173.3	514.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Long-term public sector debt	72.1	111.3	153.5	242.6	235.0	286.7	296.9	316.6
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	34.9	50.4	65.3	12.3	8.2	44.4	9.8	5.4
External debt flows								
Disbursements	8.0	11.5	48.7	28.5	11.7	65.8	24.1	11.0
Long-term external debt	8.0	11.5	48.7	28.5	11.7	65.8	24.1	11.0
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	3.2	6.2	20.9	9.8	14.2	17.8	18.6	24.6
Long-term external debt	3.2	6.2	20.9	9.8	14.2	17.8	18.6	24.6
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	7.0	12.3	40.3	19.7	64.5	-11.1	61.5	327.4
Long-term external debt	4.8	5.4	27.8	18.7	-2.5	47.9	5.5	-13.6
Short-term external debt	2.2	6.9	12.5	1.0	67.0	-59.0	56.0	341.0
Interest payments	3.1	5.7	9.2	13.9	17.5	16.3	18.7	23.2
Long-term external debt	2.8	4.8	6.4	10.2	12.8	12.6	13.2	12.9
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.3	0.9	2.8	3.6	4.8	3.7	5.5	10.3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	44.8	32.8	53.7	76.5	78.2	233.9	253.4	104.7
Portfolio equity flows	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	26.5	35.3	33.4	48.9	51.1	34.0	45.1	43.8
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	3.1	42.8	10.3	3.3	4.9	4.2	9.1	15.4
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	3.5	4.7	4.4	2.1	2.5	4.1	3.7	5.6
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	4.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.0
Japanese yen	4.0	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	40.3	13.7	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	32.8	53.4	55.0	69.9	71.4	59.3	59.6	63.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.3	4.7	6.0	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.8
Maturity (years)	24.1	24.8	22.7	23.4	24.9	0.0	34.6	34.3
Grace period (years)	8.2	7.1	5.5	7.3	7.8	0.0	10.1	9.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	369.2	521.2	614.4	722.3	803.2	835.2	887.2	937.6
Exports of goods, services & income	301.2	406.4	404.3	495.8	534.2	469.0	482.2	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	16.0	2.0	3.0	28.7	29.5	30.3	31.1	31.1
Imports of goods & services	352.1	440.0	494.2	570.9	670.4	755.9	785.4	..
International reserves	44.6	63.1	78.8	132.5	116.4	134.5	153.7	142.8
Current account balance	-57.0	-35.7	-94.8	-87.4	-150.1	-302.7	-319.7	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	26.3	31.6	54.7	70.9	76.9	86.1	97.5	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	21.4	24.6	36.0	48.7	51.2	48.3	53.0	88.6
Debt service to exports (%)	2.1	2.9	7.4	4.8	5.9	7.3	7.7	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.9	13.2	30.6	31.0	42.8	29.0	36.9	61.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	53.3	61.6	45.0	40.7	34.2	37.5	34.6	23.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	56.3	49.2	35.6	37.7	28.3	33.3	32.7	17.2
Reserves to imports (months)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	..

ST. LUCIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	72.1	111.3	153.5	242.6	235.0	286.7	296.9	316.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	72.1	111.3	153.5	242.6	235.0	286.7	296.9	316.6
Official creditors	69.5	111.3	120.7	163.9	160.9	174.3	190.5	219.3
Multilateral	42.2	79.0	99.5	143.2	140.5	151.4	162.9	194.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	2.1	6.0	10.5	10.3	10.0	17.8	18.2
IDA	0.0	7.9	11.6	26.1	27.2	40.7	46.2	49.2
Bilateral	27.3	32.3	21.3	20.7	20.4	23.0	27.6	24.8
Private creditors	2.6	0.0	32.8	78.7	74.0	112.4	106.4	97.3
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	44.4	44.4
Commercial banks	2.6	0.0	32.8	78.7	74.0	68.0	61.9	52.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	8.0	11.5	48.7	28.5	11.7	65.8	24.1	11.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	8.0	11.5	48.7	28.5	11.7	65.8	24.1	11.0
Official creditors	8.0	11.5	16.8	28.5	11.7	21.3	24.1	11.0
Multilateral	6.9	10.8	15.7	25.7	7.4	17.2	18.2	8.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	9.6	2.6
IDA	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.9	3.5	12.2	4.1	3.9
Bilateral	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.9	2.7
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	31.9	0.0	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	3.2	6.2	20.9	9.8	14.2	17.8	18.6	24.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.2	6.2	20.9	9.8	14.2	17.8	18.6	24.6
Official creditors	2.4	6.2	11.7	9.5	9.5	11.8	12.6	15.4
Multilateral	2.4	4.2	6.6	6.9	7.0	8.4	9.0	11.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.3
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bilateral	0.0	2.0	5.1	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	4.4
Private creditors	0.8	0.0	9.2	0.4	4.7	6.0	6.0	9.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.8	0.0	9.2	0.4	4.7	6.0	6.0	9.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	2.8	4.8	6.4	10.2	12.8	12.6	13.2	12.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.8	4.8	6.4	10.2	12.8	12.6	13.2	12.9
Official creditors	2.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.3
Multilateral	1.8	3.0	4.0	3.9	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Bilateral	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
Private creditors	0.2	0.0	1.2	5.5	6.5	6.5	7.5	6.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.4
Commercial banks	0.2	0.0	1.2	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.2
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	13.5	14.7	37.0	22.6	59.3	-7.2	66.4	360.4
Net flows on external debt	7.0	12.3	40.3	19.7	64.5	-11.1	61.5	327.4
Cross-currency valuation	5.8	2.2	-3.2	3.3	-5.0	2.8	3.1	-1.0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.3
Total amount forgiven	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	16.4	18.6	17.3	15.0	14.5	13.8	13.2	13.1
Interest	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1
Private creditors								
Principal	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	2.7	1.1	24.6	45.2
Interest	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	4.4	1.5

ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	62.4	118.3	194.6	226.6	250.6	241.0	199.3	207.1
Long-term external debt	60.3	91.3	163.3	223.0	246.3	241.0	198.4	206.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	60.3	91.3	163.3	223.0	246.3	241.0	198.4	206.2
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	2.1	27.0	31.4	3.6	4.2	0.0	1.0	0.9
interest arrears on long-term	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.6	4.2	0.0	1.0	0.9
Memorandum items								
<i>Principal arrears on long-term</i>	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.0	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Long-term public sector debt</i>	60.3	91.3	163.3	223.0	246.3	241.0	198.4	206.2
<i>Long-term private sector debt</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Public & publicly guaranteed commitments</i>	8.0	12.6	1.0	46.7	66.4	0.0	0.7	16.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	7.2	3.3	8.5	39.9	42.4	14.2	15.4	27.4
Long-term external debt	7.2	3.3	8.5	39.9	42.4	14.2	15.4	27.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.4	4.5	6.1	12.9	15.5	22.1	18.3	19.1
Long-term external debt	2.4	4.5	6.1	12.9	15.5	22.1	18.3	19.1
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	5.2	3.0	1.6	27.1	26.9	-8.0	-2.9	8.3
Long-term external debt	4.8	-1.2	2.4	27.1	26.9	-8.0	-2.9	8.3
Short-term external debt	0.4	4.2	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.9	4.1	7.0	6.4	8.2	11.2	9.5	8.9
Long-term external debt	1.7	2.6	5.1	6.4	8.2	11.2	9.5	8.9
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.2	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	7.7	30.6	37.7	65.7	40.1	109.1	109.8	119.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	13.3	11.1	12.7	24.9	22.1	23.0	19.6	18.9
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	3.4	46.0	3.6	9.1	4.9	4.0	62.9	23.9
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	41.9	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.1
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	7.0	5.4	5.9	7.6	6.2
Japanese yen	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	4.5	5.4	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	65.9	68.2	82.2	68.7	74.3	75.5	71.7	76.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Maturity (years)	20.7	19.9	30.1	20.3	18.4	0.0	34.8	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.9	4.2	10.3	6.0	4.6	0.0	10.3	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	187.3	254.8	316.9	386.3	408.5	473.7	532.2	568.8
Exports of goods, services & income	148.7	155.5	201.7	210.2	230.3	247.5	269.0	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	16.0	2.0	3.0	25.5	26.5	29.7	30.5	30.5
Imports of goods & services	167.9	190.0	222.8	305.6	326.4	365.9	415.4	..
International reserves	26.5	29.8	55.2	75.0	69.5	78.7	87.0	83.7
Current account balance	-23.6	-40.2	-23.9	-102.1	-99.4	-120.1	-149.0	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	41.9	76.1	96.5	107.8	108.8	97.4	74.1	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	33.3	46.4	61.4	58.7	61.3	50.9	37.5	36.4
Debt service to exports (%)	2.9	5.5	6.5	9.2	10.3	13.5	10.3	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	3.4	22.8	16.1	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	79.1	49.3	34.0	34.7	33.1	38.8	53.1	53.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	42.5	25.2	28.4	33.1	27.7	32.7	43.6	40.4
Reserves to imports (months)	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	..

ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	60.3	91.3	163.3	223.0	246.3	241.0	198.4	206.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	60.3	91.3	163.3	223.0	246.3	241.0	198.4	206.2
Official creditors	60.2	86.5	104.8	112.3	113.3	122.6	133.7	135.6
Multilateral	49.4	58.4	66.2	78.7	82.9	93.5	105.9	111.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.9	3.4	3.2	3.0
IDA	6.2	8.1	7.0	13.3	15.3	16.5	18.2	19.3
Bilateral	10.9	28.2	38.6	33.6	30.4	29.1	27.7	24.0
Private creditors	0.0	4.8	58.5	110.7	133.0	118.4	64.7	70.6
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	4.8	0.6	30.2	59.9	53.5	47.2	56.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	7.2	3.3	8.5	39.9	42.4	14.2	15.4	27.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.2	3.3	8.5	39.9	42.4	14.2	15.4	27.4
Official creditors	7.2	3.3	8.5	10.1	12.4	14.2	15.4	11.4
Multilateral	6.6	1.7	5.7	5.6	11.5	13.7	15.4	11.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.1
IDA	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3	0.8	1.3	1.6
Bilateral	0.6	1.5	2.8	4.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1
Private creditors	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.8	30.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.8	30.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.4	4.5	6.1	12.9	15.5	22.1	18.3	19.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.4	4.5	6.1	12.9	15.5	22.1	18.3	19.1
Official creditors	2.4	4.5	5.7	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.0	9.0
Multilateral	2.2	3.4	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.3	5.6
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bilateral	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.3	7.7	14.6	11.3	10.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	6.4	6.3	7.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.7	2.6	5.1	6.4	8.2	11.2	9.5	8.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.7	2.6	5.1	6.4	8.2	11.2	9.5	8.9
Official creditors	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8
Multilateral	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
Private creditors	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.8	4.7	7.5	5.9	5.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.1	4.1	3.7	3.8
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	9.6	4.1	1.3	29.3	24.0	-9.6	-41.7	7.8
Net flows on external debt	5.2	3.0	1.6	27.1	26.9	-8.0	-2.9	8.3
Cross-currency valuation	1.3	0.9	-1.8	1.9	-3.4	2.5	2.8	-1.1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	15.3	15.1	14.2	14.0	13.7	11.4	10.4	10.4
Interest	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8
Private creditors								
Principal	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.4	7.5	4.6	1.6
Interest	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.3

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Short-term debt data are excluded since BIS data include debt liabilities of offshore centers located in the country. BIS short-term debt data for 2006, 2007, and 2008 are \$590 millions, \$576 millions, and \$447 millions respectively.

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	14,762	17,603	16,009	18,199	17,390	18,220	19,123	19,633
Long-term external debt	9,651	10,275	10,639	11,557	11,085	11,659	12,331	12,599
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,155	9,779	10,143	11,557	11,085	11,659	12,331	12,599
Private nonguaranteed	496	496	496	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	956	960	625	593	518	518	482	406
Short-term external debt	4,155	6,368	4,745	6,049	5,788	6,043	6,309	6,628
interest arrears on long-term	3,705	5,737	4,474	5,647	5,377	5,707	6,035	6,150
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	5,703	7,637	7,291	8,141	7,753	8,117	8,342	8,320
Long-term public sector debt	9,651	10,275	10,639	11,557	11,085	11,659	12,331	12,599
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	35	0	343	554	186	593	285	1,193
External debt flows								
Disbursements	185	51	861	323	369	461	674	659
Long-term external debt	185	51	861	323	369	461	674	659
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	16	54	197	235	319	265	280	302
Long-term external debt	15	15	143	204	291	238	220	236
IMF repurchases	1	39	54	31	28	27	60	66
Net flows	169	0	625	357	58	121	332	561
Long-term external debt	170	36	718	119	78	223	454	422
Short-term external debt	0	3	-39	269	9	-75	-62	204
Interest payments	34	15	48	90	79	64	91	86
Long-term external debt	9	2	42	79	67	54	83	71
IMF charges	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	25	0	5	11	12	10	8	15
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-31	12	392	1,511	2,305	3,534	2,426	2,601
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	-35	-17	0
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	1,122	1,399	2,093	2,404	2,971
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	433	149	176	898	1,665	1,773	1,940	2,123
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	3	4	3	3	3	2
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	184	77	28	81	124	203	86	136
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	8.9	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.2
Japanese yen	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9
Pound sterling	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.4
Swiss franc	18.6	19.6	12.2	15.5	13.9	14.3	14.6	15.2
U.S.dollars	48.1	47.6	60.3	52.4	54.0	52.2	50.4	48.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.8	0.0	1.7	3.4	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.6
Maturity (years)	49.9	0.0	24.8	15.2	19.5	13.2	19.8	23.6
Grace period (years)	10.4	0.0	4.7	4.8	5.6	4.0	5.5	5.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	11,409	12,920	11,303	19,990	25,397	33,503	41,682	52,386
Exports of goods, services & income	573	1,029	2,477	5,245	5,996	7,170	11,214	15,307
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	62	346	641	1,403	1,016	1,179	1,769	3,100
Imports of goods & services	1,025	1,243	2,594	5,785	9,196	12,008	13,098	13,905
International reserves	11	163	138	1,338	1,869	1,660	1,378	1,399
Current account balance	-372	-500	-518	-818	-2,768	-4,811	-3,268	-1,314
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	2,574.9	1,710.6	646.3	347.0	290.0	254.1	170.5	128.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	129.4	136.3	141.6	91.0	68.5	54.4	45.9	37.5
Debt service to exports (%)	8.7	6.7	9.9	6.2	6.6	4.6	3.3	2.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	28.1	36.2	29.6	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.0	33.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	11.7	12.1	12.3	13.9	14.4	14.9	15.7	15.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	0.1	0.9	0.9	7.4	10.7	9.1	7.2	7.1
Reserves to imports (months)	0.1	1.6	0.6	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2

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(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	9,651	10,275	10,639	11,557	11,085	11,659	12,331	12,599
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,155	9,779	10,143	11,557	11,085	11,659	12,331	12,599
Official creditors	7,500	7,921	8,386	9,276	8,997	9,459	9,999	10,168
Multilateral	1,723	2,133	1,968	2,527	2,510	2,716	2,994	3,120
of which: IBRD	19	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1,028	1,272	1,167	1,300	1,234	1,271	1,307	1,300
Bilateral	5,777	5,787	6,418	6,749	6,487	6,743	7,004	7,047
Private creditors	1,655	1,859	1,758	2,281	2,087	2,200	2,333	2,431
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1,651	1,855	1,296	1,820	1,584	1,696	1,829	1,928
Private nonguaranteed	496	496	496	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	185	51	861	323	369	461	674	659
Public and publicly guaranteed	185	51	861	323	369	461	674	659
Official creditors	185	51	318	323	369	461	674	659
Multilateral	185	51	171	71	124	150	212	177
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	0	0	146	251	245	312	462	482
Private creditors	0	0	543	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	87	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	15	15	143	204	291	238	220	236
Public and publicly guaranteed	15	15	143	204	291	238	220	236
Official creditors	15	15	143	204	291	238	220	236
Multilateral	15	15	32	31	27	15	37	29
of which: IBRD	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	4	0	2	2	1	2	0	1
Bilateral	0	0	111	173	264	223	183	208
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	9	2	42	79	67	54	83	71
Public and publicly guaranteed	9	2	42	79	67	54	83	71
Official creditors	9	2	41	79	67	54	83	71
Multilateral	9	2	16	20	23	12	40	35
of which: IBRD	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	6	0	2	2	1	1	0	2
Bilateral	0	0	26	59	43	41	43	36
Private creditors	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	1,403	685	-123	1,039	-808	830	902	510
Net flows on external debt	169	0	625	357	58	121	332	561
Cross-currency valuation	518	274	-223	335	-580	347	418	-50
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	15	0	52	6
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	422	483	495	481	463	468	390	316
Interest	136	136	127	115	103	90	76	65
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt exclude penalty interest.

SWAZILAND

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	256.8	249.5	264.8	411.9	431.2	402.9	392.2	362.3
Long-term external debt	252.2	238.3	262.9	353.8	351.1	353.8	356.7	347.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	252.2	238.3	262.9	353.8	351.1	353.8	356.7	347.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	4.6	11.1	1.8	58.1	80.1	49.1	35.5	14.8
interest arrears on long-term	0.1	0.5	0.0	14.1	15.1	18.1	5.5	14.8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.2	4.0	0.2	0.4	7.1	11.0	6.6	11.5
Long-term public sector debt	252.2	238.3	262.9	353.8	351.1	353.8	356.7	347.6
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	0.0	29.0	0.7	80.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.1
External debt flows								
Disbursements	13.6	8.1	15.8	33.7	51.1	22.9	12.4	56.6
Long-term external debt	13.6	8.1	15.8	33.7	51.1	22.9	12.4	56.6
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	34.6	13.5	12.4	26.7	17.7	17.3	23.4	28.7
Long-term external debt	34.2	13.5	12.4	26.7	17.7	17.3	23.4	28.7
IMF repurchases	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	-37.6	-1.1	-47.5	50.8	54.4	-28.4	-12.1	-2.2
Long-term external debt	-20.6	-5.4	3.4	7.0	33.4	5.6	-11.1	27.9
Short-term external debt	-16.7	4.3	-50.9	43.7	21.0	-34.0	-1.0	-30.0
Interest payments	9.7	4.6	18.2	17.2	16.2	17.9	24.5	19.1
Long-term external debt	9.2	4.1	16.1	16.4	13.4	14.8	23.1	18.8
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.4
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	30.1	51.8	91.4	69.6	-45.9	121.0	37.5	10.0
Portfolio equity flows	-2.2	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	5.5	1.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	85.4	68.0	65.9	87.4	44.0	167.0	160.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	20.1	18.9	9.9	26.5	38.8	25.2	46.3	66.3
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	27.3	28.1	9.4	4.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.2
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	14.9	12.0	12.1	12.4	19.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	10.3	4.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	11.3	8.2	10.4	14.1	13.7	12.8	11.7	11.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	7.1	3.0	1.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.8
Maturity (years)	0.0	19.5	40.2	19.8	0.0	21.8	0.0	41.4
Grace period (years)	0.0	5.0	27.2	4.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	10.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1174.0	1779.5	1523.8	2284.1	2702.3	2683.7	2957.3	2662.2
Exports of goods, services & income	819.6	1182.2	1376.4	2184.4	2191.7	2189.1	2481.8	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	113.0	83.0	74.0	82.8	95.4	98.6	100.5	100.5
Imports of goods & services	870.4	1355.9	1522.9	2217.8	2390.5	2515.9	2739.8	0.0
International reserves	216.5	298.2	351.8	323.6	243.9	372.5	774.2	751.9
Current account balance	50.7	-29.7	-45.9	71.3	-102.6	-196.6	-65.5	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	31.3	21.1	19.2	18.9	19.7	18.4	15.8	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	21.9	14.0	17.4	18.0	16.0	15.0	13.3	13.6
Debt service to exports (%)	5.4	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	1.8	4.5	0.7	14.1	18.6	12.2	9.0	4.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	45.3	48.2	56.6	56.1	52.9	58.1	61.1	64.2
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	84.3	119.5	132.9	78.6	56.6	92.5	197.4	207.5
Reserves to imports (months)	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.8	3.4	..

SWAZILAND

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	252.2	238.3	262.9	353.8	351.1	353.8	356.7	347.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	252.2	238.3	262.9	353.8	351.1	353.8	356.7	347.6
Official creditors	245.4	238.1	243.1	327.2	327.4	332.3	334.7	331.4
Multilateral	116.2	120.3	149.9	230.9	228.0	234.0	239.6	232.7
of which: IBRD	36.9	19.2	9.0	23.7	23.6	22.4	20.1	14.2
IDA	6.8	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7
Bilateral	129.2	117.8	93.2	96.3	99.4	98.3	95.1	98.7
Private creditors	6.8	0.3	19.8	26.6	23.7	21.5	22.0	16.1
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	19.8	26.6	23.7	21.5	22.0	16.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	13.6	8.1	15.8	33.7	51.1	22.9	12.4	56.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	13.6	8.1	15.8	33.7	51.1	22.9	12.4	56.6
Official creditors	13.6	8.1	15.8	33.7	51.1	22.9	12.4	56.6
Multilateral	8.2	7.2	15.8	29.0	32.0	19.3	11.9	39.6
of which: IBRD	1.0	0.0	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	5.5	1.0	0.0	4.8	19.2	3.7	0.5	17.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	34.2	13.5	12.4	26.7	17.7	17.3	23.4	28.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	34.2	13.5	12.4	26.7	17.7	17.3	23.4	28.7
Official creditors	32.3	13.2	12.4	26.7	17.7	17.3	23.4	28.7
Multilateral	26.8	8.2	8.1	13.0	12.2	13.0	14.7	21.9
of which: IBRD	20.4	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.3	5.9
IDA	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Bilateral	5.5	5.0	4.3	13.7	5.5	4.3	8.7	6.9
Private creditors	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	9.2	4.1	16.1	16.4	13.4	14.8	23.1	18.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.2	4.1	16.1	16.4	13.4	14.8	23.1	18.8
Official creditors	8.4	4.1	10.2	13.2	10.2	11.8	20.2	16.3
Multilateral	6.5	3.1	5.2	9.1	8.8	10.4	12.4	13.0
of which: IBRD	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
IDA	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	1.9	0.9	5.0	4.1	1.4	1.4	7.9	3.3
Private creditors	0.8	0.1	5.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-14.5	8.8	-68.0	44.3	19.3	-28.3	-10.8	-29.9
Net flows on external debt	-37.6	-1.1	-47.5	50.8	54.4	-28.4	-12.1	-2.2
Cross-currency valuation	14.1	8.5	-15.1	20.8	-18.9	-4.0	4.6	-11.6
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	31.1	29.3	32.0	30.6	29.1	27.1	24.5	20.6
Interest	12.9	12.2	11.4	10.2	8.8	7.6	6.5	5.5
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.

TAJIKISTAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	634	1,034	1,041	1,065	1,016	1,152	1,466
Long-term external debt	..	590	846	836	855	879	1,105	1,410
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	590	755	807	829	842	1,065	1,357
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	91	29	26	37	40	53
Use of IMF credit	..	0	111	122	127	44	46	15
Short-term external debt	..	43	77	83	84	93	0	41
interest arrears on long-term	..	43	45	0	2	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	142	121	17	23	1	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	590	755	800	824	840	1,065	1,357
Long-term private sector debt	..	0	91	36	31	39	40	53
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	0	53	82	87	640	136	87
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	28	62	129	137	164	266	384
Long-term external debt	..	28	37	100	108	149	266	384
IMF purchases	..	0	25	29	29	14	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	37	74	56	40	41	106
Long-term external debt	..	0	28	62	42	40	41	75
IMF repurchases	..	0	10	12	14	0	0	31
Net flows	..	28	-4	59	80	135	131	319
Long-term external debt	..	28	9	38	66	109	224	309
Short-term external debt	..	0	-29	4	-1	11	-93	41
Interest payments	..	0	25	25	14	28	23	29
Long-term external debt	..	0	21	22	11	23	20	28
IMF charges	..	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	0	2	2	3	4	3	1
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	10	24	272	54	339	360	376
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	0	1	2	46	26	4
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	54	50	91	107	219	137	195
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	102	0	0
IDA grants	0	2	18	21	21
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	12	14	50	55	50	36	60
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	8.5	6.1	5.3	3.9	2.9
Japanese yen	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	97.0	97.9	86.0	86.4	85.7	86.3	86.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	3.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.8
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	26.4	29.6	29.5	20.7	31.9	29.9
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	6.7	6.8	7.8	5.3	8.4	7.7
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Maturity (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2
Grace period (years)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	1,183	781	2,000	2,236	2,712	3,602	5,023
Exports of goods, services & income	1,474	1,729	2,673	3,413	4,313
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	252	467	1,019	1,691	2,544
Imports of goods & services	1,504	1,733	2,425	3,780	4,227
International reserves	94	172	189	204	..	..
Current account balance	-57	-19	-21	-495	48
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	70.7	61.6	38.0	33.7	34.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	53.6	132.3	52.1	47.7	37.5	32.0	29.2
Debt service to exports (%)	6.7	4.1	2.5	1.9	3.1
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	6.8	7.5	8.0	7.9	9.2	0.0	2.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	0.0	18.0	47.5	48.7	59.2	57.9	49.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.1	16.5	17.7	20.1	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	1.3	1.0	..	..

TAJIKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	590	846	836	855	879	1,105	1,410
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	590	755	807	829	842	1,065	1,357
Official creditors	..	522	704	796	820	840	1,065	1,357
Multilateral	..	0	186	495	519	602	667	724
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	143	296	308	339	360	365
Bilateral	..	522	518	302	301	238	398	633
Private creditors	..	68	51	11	8	3	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	68	51	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	91	29	26	37	40	53
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	28	37	100	108	149	266	384
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	28	36	96	105	133	250	353
Official creditors	..	28	36	96	105	133	250	353
Multilateral	..	0	36	87	73	64	52	68
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	23	55	35	16	8	10
Bilateral	..	28	0	9	32	69	198	285
Private creditors	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	1	4	3	16	16	31
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	0	28	62	42	40	41	75
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	15	36	37	34	29	61
Official creditors	..	0	15	35	37	30	29	61
Multilateral	..	0	0	2	14	11	12	10
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Bilateral	..	0	15	34	22	19	17	51
Private creditors	..	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	12	26	5	6	12	15
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	0	21	22	11	23	20	28
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	0	7	20	9	22	18	26
Official creditors	..	0	4	19	9	20	18	26
Multilateral	..	0	1	5	6	13	11	13
of which: IBRD	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	..	0	1	2	2	3	3	3
Bilateral	..	0	3	15	3	7	7	13
Private creditors	..	0	4	0	0	2	0	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0	14	2	1	2	2	3
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	53	-241	-110	24	-49	135	314
Net flows on external debt	..	28	-4	59	80	135	131	319
Cross-currency valuation	..	-4	-12	26	-50	32	27	-1
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	2	255	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	43	45	65	82	86	86	80	76
Interest	22	23	23	23	21	20	19	18
Private creditors								
Principal	11	16	11	10	3	1	1	1
Interest	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt in 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates. Tajikistan was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

TANZANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	6,446	7,364	7,136	8,557	8,335	4,028	4,974	5,938
Long-term external debt	5,786	6,203	5,964	7,011	6,998	3,026	3,916	4,599
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,786	6,203	5,964	6,519	6,438	2,443	3,172	3,710
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	492	560	583	744	889
Use of IMF credit	140	197	324	423	342	13	18	17
Short-term external debt	520	963	848	1,124	995	989	1,040	1,322
interest arrears on long-term	404	904	646	795	604	583	603	739
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	826	1,494	692	703	647	397	421	1,101
Long-term public sector debt	5,728	6,106	5,912	6,519	6,437	2,443	3,172	3,710
Long-term private sector debt	58	98	52	492	560	583	744	889
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	697	141	391	589	617	840	858	824
External debt flows								
Disbursements	325	261	262	441	475	577	654	523
Long-term external debt	296	261	209	433	466	573	649	523
IMF purchases	29	0	53	8	8	4	4	0
Principal repayments	118	141	104	64	77	59	20	22
Long-term external debt	89	122	94	39	31	59	20	22
IMF repurchases	28	19	10	25	46	0	0	0
Net flows	224	98	202	549	459	533	665	647
Long-term external debt	207	139	115	393	435	514	630	501
Short-term external debt	16	-22	44	172	62	15	31	146
Interest payments	62	85	63	55	54	52	44	42
Long-term external debt	47	80	51	46	44	40	26	27
IMF charges	6	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	9	4	10	7	9	12	19	15
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0	120	463	331	494	597	647	744
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	3
Profit remittances on FDI	0	2	13	58	66	66	68	68
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	677	451	745	1,353	1,033	5,252	2,053	1,658
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	235	292	68	4,171	644	2
IDA grants	..	..	..	143	13	14	31	28
Memo: technical coop. grants	208	265	150	174	176	208	101	140
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.7	2.8	7.4	6.4	5.5
Japanese yen	8.5	10.9	7.9	7.8	7.0	5.0	4.0	4.3
Pound sterling	11.7	10.2	8.9	5.0	4.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	35.7	38.8	52.0	57.3	54.1	46.3	40.1	41.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Maturity (years)	35.4	22.3	38.2	39.8	37.1	41.0	41.3	42.5
Grace period (years)	9.4	7.4	9.8	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.1	10.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	2.5	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
Maturity (years)	13.3	3.7	1.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
Grace period (years)	6.8	1.6	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	4,072	5,131	8,959	11,153	14,002	14,097	16,129	19,876
Exports of goods, services & income	544	1,297	1,341	2,703	3,038	3,535	4,218	5,336
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	1	8	11	18	15	14	19
Imports of goods & services	1,665	2,281	2,230	3,653	4,390	5,258	6,441	8,251
International reserves	193	270	974	2,296	2,049	2,259	2,886	2,893
Current account balance	-559	-590	-499	-367	-864	-1,143	-1,580	-2,307
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,184.3	567.8	532.1	316.6	274.3	113.9	117.9	111.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	158.3	143.5	79.7	76.7	59.5	28.6	30.8	29.9
Debt service to exports (%)	32.9	17.4	12.4	4.4	4.3	3.1	1.5	1.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.1	13.1	11.9	13.1	11.9	24.6	20.9	22.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	30.6	37.9	45.8	56.6	58.4	36.9	43.9	45.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	3.0	3.7	13.7	26.8	24.6	56.1	58.0	48.7
Reserves to imports (months)	1.4	1.4	5.2	7.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.2

TANZANIA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	5,786	6,203	5,964	7,011	6,998	3,026	3,916	4,599
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,786	6,203	5,964	6,519	6,438	2,443	3,172	3,710
Official creditors	5,299	5,798	5,775	6,437	6,341	2,358	3,079	3,621
Multilateral	1,976	2,791	3,267	4,839	4,869	1,484	2,182	2,677
of which: IBRD	243	87	11	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1,250	2,182	2,593	3,916	3,861	1,056	1,585	1,971
Bilateral	3,324	3,008	2,507	1,597	1,472	873	897	945
Private creditors	487	405	190	82	97	86	93	89
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	83	74	81	45	61	49	55	52
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	492	560	583	744	889
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	296	261	209	433	466	573	649	523
Public and publicly guaranteed	296	261	209	433	466	573	649	523
Official creditors	280	220	204	427	447	560	646	523
Multilateral	200	187	185	427	444	494	627	523
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	186	160	142	343	275	416	475	394
Bilateral	80	33	19	0	3	66	19	0
Private creditors	17	40	5	5	19	13	3	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	4	5	5	5	19	13	3	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	89	122	94	39	31	59	20	22
Public and publicly guaranteed	89	122	94	39	31	59	20	13
Official creditors	77	100	77	39	31	57	19	13
Multilateral	45	78	29	29	26	51	13	13
of which: IBRD	26	34	4	3	0	0	0	0
IDA	6	12	9	13	15	31	1	1
Bilateral	33	21	47	10	5	6	6	0
Private creditors	12	22	17	0	0	2	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	47	80	51	46	44	40	26	27
Public and publicly guaranteed	47	80	51	44	42	38	23	21
Official creditors	44	77	49	44	42	36	22	21
Multilateral	27	56	23	37	38	29	17	21
of which: IBRD	17	8	1	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	8	16	15	28	30	20	10	13
Bilateral	17	20	26	7	4	7	6	0
Private creditors	3	3	2	0	0	2	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	602	144	-719	1,304	-222	-4,307	946	964
Net flows on external debt	224	98	202	549	459	533	665	647
Cross-currency valuation	118	-136	-286	151	-420	-3,925	114	45
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	183	0	342	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	113	140	572	88	285	4,858	13	14
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	92	81	82	88	73	78	91	117
Interest	36	39	40	40	41	40	40	39
Private creditors								
Principal	35	55	57	48	45	39	27	17
Interest	21	42	42	36	28	21	16	12

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt are World Bank staff estimates from 2004 to 2007. Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are reported by Central Bank for the first time. Tanzania was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

THAILAND

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	28,094	100,039	79,720	52,722	52,749	56,271	61,738	64,798
Long-term external debt	19,771	55,944	61,778	41,234	36,735	38,459	40,098	40,588
Public and publicly guaranteed	12,460	16,826	29,463	16,738	14,966	12,953	11,001	12,167
Private nonguaranteed	7,311	39,117	32,316	24,496	21,769	25,507	29,097	28,421
Use of IMF credit	1	0	3,062	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	8,322	44,095	14,880	11,488	16,014	17,812	21,640	24,210
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	12,460	16,826	29,463	16,738	14,966	12,953	11,001	12,167
Long-term private sector debt	7,311	39,117	32,316	24,496	21,769	25,507	29,097	28,421
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	1,755	2,930	1,337	1,400	2,059	502	290	524
External debt flows								
Disbursements	4,569	10,715	4,031	10,143	16,433	13,855	17,955	13,097
Long-term external debt	4,569	10,715	4,031	10,143	16,433	13,855	17,955	13,097
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	3,264	4,398	9,142	10,858	16,561	12,832	13,562	14,671
Long-term external debt	2,983	4,398	8,945	10,858	16,561	12,832	13,562	14,671
IMF repurchases	281	0	198	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	3,515	21,233	-13,649	-183	4,398	2,821	8,222	995
Long-term external debt	1,586	6,317	-4,913	-715	-128	1,023	4,393	-1,575
Short-term external debt	2,210	14,916	-8,538	532	4,526	1,798	3,828	2,570
Interest payments	2,026	4,189	4,849	1,677	1,635	1,933	1,760	1,885
Long-term external debt	1,355	2,646	3,776	1,293	1,132	1,172	971	1,312
IMF charges	21	0	168	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	650	1,543	905	384	503	761	789	573
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	2,444	2,068	3,366	5,860	8,055	9,453	11,233	9,835
Portfolio equity flows	440	2,253	901	1,319	5,121	5,242	4,264	-4,594
Profit remittances on FDI	312	0	0	4,223	4,501	4,031	5,921	5,921
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	193	99	36	85	111	118	154	147
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	2	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	230	267	197	158	152	202	126	105
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.7
Japanese yen	42.7	47.7	46.3	59.0	52.5	55.3	57.4	57.6
Pound sterling	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	5.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	15.8	27.2	46.3	36.6	44.0	41.9	39.4	40.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	4.4	4.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	25.6	23.5	38.1	0.0	14.7	39.8	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	7.8	6.4	8.2	0.0	4.7	6.8	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	5.8	6.6	1.5	2.8	4.2	5.4	5.4	1.5
Maturity (years)	15.2	8.9	7.3	5.0	9.5	5.5	1.6	6.8
Grace period (years)	5.9	4.3	3.5	5.0	7.7	1.9	9.9	7.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	84,272	165,160	120,809	154,104	167,799	178,155	195,517	202,608
Exports of goods, services & income	31,289	74,093	85,997	117,263	133,171	157,417	187,415	215,945
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	973	1,695	1,697	1,622	1,187	1,333	1,635	1,898
Imports of goods & services	38,783	88,161	77,269	116,635	143,821	158,468	177,313	220,824
International reserves	14,258	36,939	32,665	49,847	52,076	67,008	87,472	111,009
Current account balance	-7,281	-13,582	9,313	2,759	-7,647	2,316	14,040	-113
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	89.8	135.0	92.7	45.0	39.6	35.7	32.9	30.0
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	33.3	60.6	66.0	34.2	31.4	31.6	31.6	32.0
Debt service to exports (%)	16.9	11.6	16.3	10.7	13.7	9.4	8.2	7.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	29.6	44.1	18.7	21.8	30.4	31.7	35.1	37.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	13.2	3.2	6.7	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	50.8	36.9	41.0	94.5	98.7	119.1	141.7	171.3
Reserves to imports (months)	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.0

THAILAND
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	19,771	55,944	61,778	41,234	36,735	38,459	40,098	40,588
Public and publicly guaranteed	12,460	16,826	29,463	16,738	14,966	12,953	11,001	12,167
Official creditors	8,283	11,187	20,820	10,727	7,862	7,132	6,227	7,401
Multilateral	3,716	3,206	5,330	1,310	819	632	288	271
of which: IBRD	2,421	1,805	2,940	483	386	336	63	65
IDA	109	102	90	76	73	69	66	62
Bilateral	4,567	7,981	15,489	9,416	7,043	6,500	5,940	7,130
Private creditors	4,177	5,639	8,643	6,011	7,104	5,821	4,774	4,766
of which: Bonds	738	1,574	2,630	3,557	4,236	3,046	2,566	1,944
Commercial banks	2,126	3,045	5,116	2,079	2,377	2,367	1,888	2,575
Private nonguaranteed	7,311	39,117	32,316	24,496	21,769	25,507	29,097	28,421
of which: Bonds	40	7,375	8,414	3,997	4,385	3,535	3,281	3,181
Disbursements	4,569	10,715	4,031	10,143	16,433	13,855	17,955	13,097
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,277	2,758	3,031	3,229	2,171	1,056	390	1,646
Official creditors	886	1,417	2,156	473	434	556	99	122
Multilateral	263	358	751	57	43	36	2	2
of which: IBRD	174	146	456	33	30	31	2	2
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	624	1,059	1,405	416	391	519	97	120
Private creditors	391	1,341	876	2,756	1,736	500	290	1,524
of which: Bonds	0	242	0	1,400	936	200	290	524
Commercial banks	110	1,088	455	1,356	600	300	0	1,000
Private nonguaranteed	3,292	7,956	1,000	6,913	14,262	12,799	17,566	11,451
of which: Bonds	0	2,080	0	0	1,300	735	475	0
Principal repayments	2,983	4,398	8,945	10,858	16,561	12,832	13,562	14,671
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,393	1,888	3,010	4,233	2,806	2,798	2,074	1,976
Official creditors	788	925	1,666	3,123	2,321	1,210	1,274	364
Multilateral	438	360	753	1,770	528	224	351	24
of which: IBRD	207	201	181	1,648	128	81	275	0
IDA	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bilateral	349	566	912	1,352	1,793	986	923	340
Private creditors	1,605	962	1,344	1,110	485	1,588	801	1,611
of which: Bonds	87	199	174	163	172	1,308	219	1,202
Commercial banks	1,324	430	1,072	902	261	179	483	312
Private nonguaranteed	591	2,510	5,935	6,625	13,755	10,034	11,488	12,696
of which: Bonds	0	0	1,044	640	908	1,585	729	100
Interest payments	1,355	2,646	3,776	1,293	1,132	1,172	971	1,312
Public and publicly guaranteed	874	874	1,577	759	495	514	409	477
Official creditors	442	521	1,008	469	234	186	151	126
Multilateral	284	218	350	259	54	36	26	10
of which: IBRD	188	135	178	219	29	21	16	3
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Bilateral	158	302	658	209	180	151	125	117
Private creditors	432	353	569	291	261	327	258	350
of which: Bonds	46	97	193	212	158	188	125	117
Commercial banks	227	195	353	69	87	122	119	222
Private nonguaranteed	481	1,772	2,199	534	637	658	562	836
of which: Bonds	2	222	476	220	286	268	275	244
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	4,606	34,505	-17,050	795	27	3,522	5,467	3,059
Net flows on external debt	3,515	21,233	-13,649	-183	4,398	2,821	8,222	995
Cross-currency valuation	1,024	-182	-1,966	351	-1,219	-29	347	1,600
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	438	506	508	429	418	402	398	395
Interest	128	119	108	99	90	82	74	67
Private creditors								
Principal	7,574	5,824	4,865	3,439	2,824	2,229	2,001	1,449
Interest	1,236	951	733	586	448	326	197	127

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt and short-term debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on government statistics. Data on long-term private nonguaranteed for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country.

TOGO

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	1,281	1,476	1,430	1,834	1,683	1,795	1,980	1,573
Long-term external debt	1,081	1,286	1,228	1,608	1,449	1,558	1,662	1,433
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,081	1,286	1,228	1,608	1,449	1,558	1,662	1,433
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	87	105	70	27	14	8	2	48
Short-term external debt	113	85	132	199	221	229	316	92
interest arrears on long-term	1	27	63	173	169	210	240	8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	3	64	62	311	309	366	433	36
Long-term public sector debt	1,081	1,286	1,228	1,608	1,449	1,558	1,662	1,433
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	115	69	0	15	26	51	20	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	110	59	24	10	15	53	3	51
Long-term external debt	89	26	24	10	15	53	3	2
IMF purchases	21	33	0	0	0	0	0	49
Principal repayments	43	18	19	19	19	22	11	142
Long-term external debt	27	7	10	3	8	16	4	141
IMF repurchases	16	11	9	16	11	6	7	2
Net flows	16	39	-44	-25	22	-3	49	-83
Long-term external debt	62	19	14	7	7	37	-1	-139
Short-term external debt	-51	-2	-49	-16	26	-33	57	8
Interest payments	43	11	10	3	2	4	4	54
Long-term external debt	33	8	5	1	0	2	2	51
IMF charges	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	6	3	5	1	1	2	2	3
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	18	26	42	57	77	77	49	68
Portfolio equity flows	4	0	6	15	16	10	6	0
Profit remittances on FDI	15	1	17	37	47	55	44	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	120	123	49	45	57	59	99	374
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	12	8	7	7	7	111
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	166
Memo: technical coop. grants	60	32	23	33	33	31	34	33
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	19.0	18.3	19.0	19.8	11.4
Japanese yen	3.0	3.3	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2
Pound sterling	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.1
Swiss franc	10.3	10.9	7.8	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.4	4.7
U.S.dollars	44.2	47.4	52.6	48.0	49.7	48.2	47.0	60.0
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	39.5	37.6	0.0	25.4	25.8	20.9	20.1	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.4	9.9	0.0	6.5	6.2	5.0	0.6	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	1,598	1,265	1,300	2,033	2,073	2,180	2,455	2,806
Exports of goods, services & income	723	489	472	943	1,021	1,082	1,226	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	27	15	34	179	193	232	284	284
Imports of goods & services	912	713	664	1,165	1,249	1,299	1,469	..
International reserves	358	130	152	360	195	375	438	580
Current account balance	-84	-122	-140	-206	-205	-177	-216	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	177.2	302.1	302.7	194.4	164.9	166.0	161.4	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	80.1	116.7	110.0	90.2	81.2	82.4	80.6	56.1
Debt service to exports (%)	11.9	6.0	6.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.2	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.8	5.8	9.3	10.9	13.1	12.8	16.0	5.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	43.7	48.3	53.6	52.3	52.6	53.1	50.8	54.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	28.0	8.8	10.7	19.6	11.6	20.9	22.1	36.9
Reserves to imports (months)	4.7	2.2	2.8	3.7	1.9	3.5	3.6	..

TOGO
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	1,081	1,286	1,228	1,608	1,449	1,558	1,662	1,433
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,081	1,286	1,228	1,608	1,449	1,558	1,662	1,433
Official creditors	1,029	1,235	1,228	1,608	1,449	1,558	1,662	1,433
Multilateral	560	713	766	959	886	953	1,005	859
of which: IBRD	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	393	541	604	715	667	696	723	604
Bilateral	469	522	461	649	563	605	656	574
Private creditors	52	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	51	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	89	26	24	10	15	53	3	2
Public and publicly guaranteed	89	26	24	10	15	53	3	2
Official creditors	89	26	24	10	15	53	3	2
Multilateral	45	26	21	10	15	30	3	1
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	31	20	15	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	44	0	4	0	0	23	0	0
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	27	7	10	3	8	16	4	141
Public and publicly guaranteed	27	7	10	3	8	16	4	141
Official creditors	27	7	10	3	8	16	4	141
Multilateral	17	6	9	1	1	2	3	140
of which: IBRD	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	117
Bilateral	10	1	2	2	7	14	2	1
Private creditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	33	8	5	1	0	2	2	51
Public and publicly guaranteed	33	8	5	1	0	2	2	51
Official creditors	28	8	5	1	0	2	2	51
Multilateral	8	5	5	1	0	0	1	51
of which: IBRD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	4	3	0	0	0	0	40
Bilateral	20	3	0	1	0	1	1	0
Private creditors	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	104	20	-94	121	-150	112	184	-406
Net flows on external debt	16	39	-44	-25	22	-3	49	-83
Cross-currency valuation	42	-20	-66	71	-138	76	91	0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	79	133	0	0	0	0	0	221
Total amount forgiven	18	107	0	0	0	0	0	326
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	54	55	57	60	63	68	67	66
Interest	25	24	23	22	21	20	18	17
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt include the effects of Paris Club debt restructuring agreement signed in 2008.

TONGA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	44.5	62.8	65.2	84.9	79.6	81.6	86.4	90.3
Long-term external debt	44.5	62.8	65.0	84.2	79.5	81.5	86.4	90.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	44.5	62.8	65.0	84.2	79.5	81.5	86.4	90.3
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.0
Long-term public sector debt	44.5	62.8	65.0	84.2	79.5	81.5	86.4	90.3
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	5.7	12.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	57.9	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	3.3	6.2	5.4	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	8.5
Long-term external debt	3.3	6.2	5.4	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	8.5
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.0	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
Long-term external debt	1.0	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	2.2	3.8	1.8	-2.1	0.9	-0.5	0.9	4.8
Long-term external debt	2.2	3.8	1.8	-2.1	0.9	-0.5	0.9	4.8
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
Long-term external debt	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	0.2	2.0	4.7	6.9	12.3	11.6	27.4	6.0
Portfolio equity flows	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	16.9	18.3	6.9	6.2	16.8	6.9	16.4	11.9
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	10.9	16.4	11.2	14.6	13.5	14.0	13.2	14.0
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	11.0	7.3	5.8	3.7	1.9
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	6.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	1.0	10.7	4.8	22.0	28.0	31.2	35.1	33.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	39.7	35.9	0.0	0.0	39.9	0.0	20.8	0.0
Grace period (years)	10.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	5.8	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	116.5	169.3	155.1	200.5	210.8	242.7	261.8	267.6
Exports of goods, services & income	66.5	..	..	115.1	126.0	120.7	148.8	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	24.0	..	..	67.6	66.0	72.0	99.5	99.5
Imports of goods & services	75.0	..	..	145.1	152.4	147.7	183.3	..
International reserves	31.3	28.7	24.6	55.3	46.9	48.0	65.2	69.8
Current account balance	5.8	..	..	-15.2	-13.7	-15.4	-24.2	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	66.9	..	..	73.8	63.2	67.6	58.1	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	38.2	37.1	42.1	42.4	37.8	33.6	33.0	33.8
Debt service to exports (%)	2.3	..	..	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.1	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	51.1	66.4	81.9	81.8	84.4	85.4	87.0	79.8
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	70.5	45.7	37.8	65.1	58.9	58.8	75.5	77.2
Reserves to imports (months)	5.0	..	..	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	..

TONGA
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	44.5	62.8	65.0	84.2	79.5	81.5	86.4	90.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	44.5	62.8	65.0	84.2	79.5	81.5	86.4	90.3
Official creditors	44.5	58.5	65.0	84.2	79.5	81.5	86.4	90.3
Multilateral	22.7	41.7	53.4	69.5	67.2	69.7	75.2	72.1
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	2.6	4.8	4.0	8.9	12.6	16.0	21.1	21.6
Bilateral	21.7	16.8	11.6	14.7	12.3	11.8	11.2	18.2
Private creditors	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	3.3	6.2	5.4	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	8.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.3	6.2	5.4	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	8.5
Official creditors	3.3	6.2	5.4	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	8.5
Multilateral	3.3	6.2	3.0	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	0.7
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	4.5	2.8	4.5	0.7
Bilateral	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.0	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.0	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
Official creditors	1.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
Multilateral	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.3
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
Official creditors	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
Multilateral	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Bilateral	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	6.4	5.2	-3.6	-0.1	-5.3	2.0	4.7	4.0
Net flows on external debt	2.2	3.8	1.8	-2.1	0.9	-0.5	0.9	4.8
Cross-currency valuation	3.1	1.0	-4.2	2.6	-4.4	2.3	3.8	-5.5
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.5
Interest	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TUNISIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	7,688	10,818	11,307	19,503	17,875	18,638	20,445	20,776
Long-term external debt	6,878	9,215	9,684	16,158	14,740	15,281	16,461	16,449
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,878	9,215	9,684	16,158	14,740	15,281	16,461	16,449
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	176	293	32	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	634	1,310	1,590	3,345	3,135	3,357	3,984	4,327
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	6,660	9,016	8,884	14,469	12,969	13,412	14,423	14,347
Long-term private sector debt	218	200	800	1,689	1,772	1,869	2,038	2,102
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	799	1,949	1,412	1,657	1,738	1,075	998	1,198
External debt flows								
Disbursements	1,017	1,389	1,542	1,917	1,256	1,453	1,615	1,079
Long-term external debt	1,017	1,389	1,542	1,917	1,256	1,453	1,615	1,079
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	984	939	1,336	1,389	1,186	1,652	1,570	1,165
Long-term external debt	872	924	1,295	1,389	1,186	1,652	1,570	1,165
IMF repurchases	111	15	40	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	292	654	259	322	-141	22	672	257
Long-term external debt	144	465	246	528	69	-200	45	-86
Short-term external debt	259	204	52	-206	-210	222	627	343
Interest payments	447	541	570	737	848	881	926	952
Long-term external debt	394	486	489	634	686	686	742	744
IMF charges	23	17	3	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	30	38	78	103	162	195	184	208
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	76	264	752	642	723	3,270	1,532	2,638
Portfolio equity flows	5	12	-18	24	12	65	30	-39
Profit remittances on FDI	97	174	468	678	962	988	1,523	1,958
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	174	59	43	162	135	185	169	118
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	100	122	96	142	145	150	164	157
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	34.5	35.4	41.1	44.2	42.6
Japanese yen	8.4	13.3	19.8	16.9	15.3	12.6	13.6	17.2
Pound sterling	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
U.S.dollars	24.3	19.2	35.8	28.5	29.7	27.6	24.4	23.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.0	6.2	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.6
Maturity (years)	18.5	24.1	20.8	19.8	19.2	21.4	22.3	21.9
Grace period (years)	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.6	3.5	6.2	5.9	5.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.1	6.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.4	4.8
Maturity (years)	9.4	8.5	14.4	8.4	14.4	13.2	19.9	10.4
Grace period (years)	2.1	5.1	12.5	7.0	12.7	1.8	18.9	1.5
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	11,882	17,174	18,526	26,895	27,309	29,553	33,249	35,518
Exports of goods, services & income	5,851	8,778	9,497	14,854	16,164	17,654	22,066	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	551	680	796	1,432	1,393	1,510	1,716	1,870
Imports of goods & services	6,591	9,646	10,347	15,513	16,580	18,412	23,143	..
International reserves	867	1,689	1,871	4,031	4,548	6,912	8,032	9,039
Current account balance	-463	-774	-821	-551	-299	-619	-904	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	131.4	123.2	119.1	131.3	110.6	105.6	92.7	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	64.7	63.0	61.0	72.5	65.5	63.1	61.5	58.5
Debt service to exports (%)	24.5	16.9	20.1	14.3	12.6	14.3	11.3	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	8.2	12.1	14.1	17.2	17.5	18.0	19.5	20.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	29.0	35.0	30.7	31.4	30.6	30.4	30.5	28.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	11.3	15.6	16.6	20.7	25.4	37.1	39.3	43.5
Reserves to imports (months)	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.2	..

TUNISIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	6,878	9,215	9,684	16,158	14,740	15,281	16,461	16,449
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,878	9,215	9,684	16,158	14,740	15,281	16,461	16,449
Official creditors	5,240	7,398	6,089	9,383	8,328	8,665	9,469	9,202
Multilateral	2,233	3,783	3,477	6,129	5,477	5,661	6,232	5,921
of which: IBRD	1,347	1,717	1,211	1,824	1,565	1,444	1,571	1,353
IDA	59	49	39	30	28	26	24	22
Bilateral	3,008	3,616	2,612	3,254	2,850	3,004	3,238	3,282
Private creditors	1,638	1,817	3,595	6,775	6,413	6,617	6,992	7,247
of which: Bonds	0	535	1,327	3,740	3,510	3,636	3,899	4,050
Commercial banks	339	236	786	931	817	847	900	998
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	1,017	1,389	1,542	1,917	1,256	1,453	1,615	1,079
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,017	1,389	1,542	1,917	1,256	1,453	1,615	1,079
Official creditors	699	611	709	1,056	841	963	1,103	832
Multilateral	430	467	428	747	606	673	846	550
of which: IBRD	213	138	136	138	177	112	161	70
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	269	145	281	309	235	290	256	282
Private creditors	318	777	833	861	414	490	513	248
of which: Bonds	0	588	0	559	249	251	255	0
Commercial banks	88	56	488	123	32	67	68	72
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	872	924	1,295	1,389	1,186	1,652	1,570	1,165
Public and publicly guaranteed	872	924	1,295	1,389	1,186	1,652	1,570	1,165
Official creditors	357	639	661	930	868	1,149	1,094	947
Multilateral	168	363	408	531	533	843	783	634
of which: IBRD	111	203	150	226	232	366	169	273
IDA	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bilateral	189	276	253	399	336	306	310	312
Private creditors	515	285	634	459	318	503	476	218
of which: Bonds	60	0	371	277	136	301	250	0
Commercial banks	113	63	134	60	63	67	86	62
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	394	486	489	634	686	686	742	744
Public and publicly guaranteed	394	486	489	634	686	686	742	744
Official creditors	249	368	297	320	330	335	350	361
Multilateral	149	255	215	242	249	262	270	286
of which: IBRD	103	129	79	77	69	72	67	74
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	100	113	82	79	81	73	79	75
Private creditors	146	118	193	313	355	351	392	383
of which: Bonds	5	14	99	182	200	211	216	217
Commercial banks	35	18	37	32	36	35	38	39
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	715	1,205	-553	1,161	-1,627	763	1,807	331
Net flows on external debt	292	654	259	322	-141	22	672	257
Cross-currency valuation	351	178	-409	284	-1,101	448	928	220
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,183	1,185	1,108	1,044	1,002	969	946	853
Interest	325	322	306	285	260	235	207	180
Private creditors								
Principal	1,091	870	1,170	952	709	208	204	52
Interest	317	275	249	176	129	106	99	95

Notes:

Private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates based on information from the government. Short-term debt is based on reports provided by the country.

TURKEY

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	49,424	73,781	116,745	160,074	168,670	206,833	249,181	277,277
Long-term external debt	39,924	57,396	83,657	106,668	116,924	153,756	200,220	218,038
Public and publicly guaranteed	38,870	50,317	55,829	69,998	64,567	69,874	77,152	77,945
Private nonguaranteed	1,054	7,079	27,828	36,669	52,357	83,882	123,068	140,094
Use of IMF credit	0	685	4,176	21,507	14,646	10,762	7,158	8,524
Short-term external debt	9,500	15,701	28,912	31,900	37,100	42,315	41,803	50,714
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	38,570	50,131	55,812	69,862	64,396	69,681	76,542	76,839
Long-term private sector debt	1,354	7,265	27,846	36,806	52,528	84,075	123,678	141,199
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	4,628	4,435	14,470	9,661	10,464	11,043	13,423	12,258
External debt flows								
Disbursements	5,243	6,980	26,481	29,919	43,733	59,781	70,310	67,213
Long-term external debt	5,243	6,638	23,022	28,743	41,272	56,840	69,163	63,659
IMF purchases	0	341	3,459	1,176	2,461	2,941	1,147	3,554
Principal repayments	4,010	7,020	13,859	25,243	31,872	30,505	35,951	41,358
Long-term external debt	3,961	7,020	13,772	20,562	24,092	23,012	30,787	39,392
IMF repurchases	49	0	87	4,681	7,780	7,493	5,164	1,967
Net flows	4,988	4,350	18,062	13,563	17,060	34,491	33,847	34,766
Long-term external debt	1,282	-382	9,250	8,181	17,180	33,828	38,375	24,267
Short-term external debt	3,755	4,391	5,440	8,887	5,200	5,215	-512	8,911
Interest payments	3,412	4,431	6,857	7,320	8,664	9,665	11,882	13,054
Long-term external debt	2,891	3,464	5,005	5,308	6,570	7,666	10,119	11,189
IMF charges	4	24	52	959	951	799	563	408
Short-term external debt	517	942	1,800	1,053	1,142	1,200	1,200	1,456
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	684	885	982	2,785	10,031	19,989	22,195	17,963
Portfolio equity flows	89	195	489	1,427	5,669	1,939	5,138	716
Profit remittances on FDI	161	312	279	1,043	1,051	1,168	2,193	2,681
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	804	439	87	281	363	411	540	220
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	148	198	85	146	175	184	227	448
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	25.3	23.5	25.2	27.1	28.0
Japanese yen	12.1	23.3	12.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.1
Pound sterling	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	5.2	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
U.S.dollars	40.0	38.3	57.9	69.4	71.9	70.8	69.2	67.3
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.7	5.4	6.5	2.7	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.5
Maturity (years)	17.0	17.7	14.6	17.8	24.6	16.0	18.3	22.0
Grace period (years)	7.3	5.7	4.8	5.3	6.7	6.2	7.0	6.8
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.4	6.3	8.6	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.9
Maturity (years)	6.5	4.5	11.3	12.4	13.1	11.5	11.5	13.2
Grace period (years)	3.2	2.7	8.5	11.8	12.1	10.0	9.3	10.9
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	148,090	166,503	263,207	387,401	478,585	523,241	648,739	785,502
Exports of goods, services & income	25,205	41,397	57,749	94,950	109,472	124,417	151,802	184,182
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	3,246	3,327	4,560	804	851	1,111	1,209	1,360
Imports of goods & services	28,949	44,806	67,873	109,694	132,212	157,107	190,526	226,153
International reserves	7,626	13,891	23,515	37,304	52,494	63,265	76,496	73,674
Current account balance	-2,625	-2,338	-9,920	-14,431	-22,137	-31,893	-37,697	-41,289
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	196.1	178.2	202.2	168.6	154.1	166.2	164.1	150.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	33.4	44.3	44.4	41.3	35.2	39.5	38.4	35.3
Debt service to exports (%)	29.4	27.7	35.9	34.3	37.0	32.3	31.5	29.5
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	19.2	21.3	24.8	19.9	22.0	20.5	16.8	18.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	19.5	12.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	15.4	18.8	20.1	23.3	31.1	30.6	30.7	26.6
Reserves to imports (months)	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.9

TURKEY

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	39,924	57,396	83,657	106,668	116,924	153,756	200,220	218,038
Public and publicly guaranteed	38,870	50,317	55,829	69,998	64,567	69,874	77,152	77,945
Official creditors	18,150	17,324	12,538	13,851	12,384	13,405	15,563	18,247
Multilateral	9,627	8,962	5,686	7,800	7,594	8,713	10,872	12,656
of which: IBRD	6,272	4,939	3,634	6,153	5,829	6,854	7,541	8,046
IDA	157	130	101	77	71	65	59	54
Bilateral	8,523	8,362	6,853	6,051	4,790	4,692	4,691	5,591
Private creditors	20,720	32,993	43,291	56,147	52,184	56,469	61,588	59,698
of which: Bonds	4,976	13,646	21,766	30,702	30,434	34,390	38,138	37,593
Commercial banks	13,403	15,643	19,411	24,371	20,984	21,496	22,962	21,672
Private nonguaranteed	1,054	7,079	27,828	36,669	52,357	83,882	123,068	140,094
of which: Bonds	16	149	1,784	2,050	4,025	5,776	6,662	6,759
Disbursements	5,243	6,638	23,022	28,743	41,272	56,840	69,163	63,659
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,700	4,862	14,141	10,006	7,768	9,487	10,977	10,433
Official creditors	2,138	808	2,408	2,127	1,001	2,359	3,059	3,685
Multilateral	1,083	466	1,505	1,834	851	1,995	2,694	2,644
of which: IBRD	627	422	1,291	1,499	461	1,796	1,223	1,198
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	1,056	342	903	293	151	364	365	1,042
Private creditors	2,561	4,053	11,733	7,879	6,767	7,128	7,918	6,747
of which: Bonds	644	2,343	7,118	5,739	5,230	5,509	5,213	4,000
Commercial banks	1,435	1,256	4,258	2,094	1,533	1,619	2,685	2,682
Private nonguaranteed	543	1,777	8,881	18,737	33,504	47,353	58,186	53,226
of which: Bonds	0	0	454	700	3,125	1,727	950	150
Principal repayments	3,961	7,020	13,772	20,562	24,092	23,012	30,787	39,392
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,677	5,987	6,296	8,055	8,032	6,168	6,424	7,545
Official creditors	1,920	1,991	1,747	1,607	1,688	1,665	1,575	1,427
Multilateral	825	1,229	1,044	717	901	1,000	895	820
of which: IBRD	620	882	486	580	755	807	666	628
IDA	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Bilateral	1,094	762	702	890	787	665	680	607
Private creditors	1,758	3,996	4,550	6,447	6,344	4,504	4,849	6,118
of which: Bonds	47	1,716	1,869	4,083	3,993	2,463	2,798	3,902
Commercial banks	1,204	1,579	1,808	2,023	2,068	1,843	1,923	2,077
Private nonguaranteed	283	1,033	7,476	12,508	16,060	16,844	24,364	31,847
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	172	1,150	0	200	0
Interest payments	2,891	3,464	5,005	5,308	6,570	7,666	10,119	11,189
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,830	3,126	3,471	4,134	4,646	4,597	5,209	5,119
Official creditors	1,043	977	659	438	594	529	595	630
Multilateral	688	656	374	266	448	405	485	523
of which: IBRD	511	396	237	201	248	329	389	360
IDA	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Bilateral	355	321	285	172	146	123	110	107
Private creditors	1,787	2,149	2,812	3,696	4,051	4,068	4,614	4,488
of which: Bonds	383	1,074	1,598	2,608	2,938	2,862	3,342	3,323
Commercial banks	1,204	782	1,069	1,022	1,060	1,164	1,236	1,138
Private nonguaranteed	61	339	1,533	1,174	1,925	3,069	4,910	6,071
of which: Bonds	1	13	126	165	338	328	412	371
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	7,847	7,532	15,053	13,382	8,596	38,162	42,348	28,095
Net flows on external debt	4,988	4,350	18,062	13,563	17,060	34,491	33,847	34,766
Cross-currency valuation	1,874	675	-1,965	2,506	-4,450	2,526	2,811	-716
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	1,730	1,792	1,735	1,843	1,967	2,034	1,904	2,428
Interest	620	663	674	663	634	591	541	482
Private creditors								
Principal	41,712	27,786	22,731	21,470	17,651	13,345	10,833	8,878
Interest	8,856	8,289	7,753	6,952	6,199	4,977	4,750	3,008

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt include nonresident deposits made under the Dresdner Bank scheme, amounting to \$11.7 billion at end-2008. Short-term debt data are based on government statistics.

TURKMENISTAN
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	402.2	2518.3	1522.4	1058.0	886.0	743.4	638.2
Long-term external debt	..	384.9	2288.1	1267.5	911.0	734.3	649.9	587.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	384.9	2271.3	1226.6	877.8	730.5	648.2	586.8
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	16.7	40.9	33.1	3.9	1.8	0.6
Use of IMF credit	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	..	17.4	230.3	254.9	147.0	151.7	93.5	50.8
interest arrears on long-term	..	9.4	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.7	3.5	0.8
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	130.2	148.1	24.2	16.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
Long-term public sector debt	..	384.9	2271.3	1226.6	877.8	730.5	648.2	586.8
Long-term private sector debt	..	0.0	16.7	40.9	33.1	3.9	1.8	0.6
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	290.5	4.7	0.0	22.0	50.2	65.7	0.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	113.0	430.1	128.5	89.0	9.5	38.9	25.9
Long-term external debt	..	113.0	430.1	128.5	89.0	9.5	38.9	25.9
IMF purchases	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	..	80.3	353.0	354.4	261.4	216.5	166.3	140.8
Long-term external debt	..	80.3	353.0	354.4	261.4	216.5	166.3	140.8
IMF repurchases	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	..	-39.2	-1.6	-266.9	-280.4	-200.9	-185.4	-154.9
Long-term external debt	..	32.8	77.1	-225.9	-172.4	-206.9	-127.4	-114.9
Short-term external debt	..	-72.0	-78.8	-41.0	-108.0	6.0	-58.0	-40.0
Interest payments	..	24.1	115.2	50.6	45.9	38.3	33.9	28.9
Long-term external debt	..	22.1	101.9	40.8	39.1	33.2	29.8	26.7
IMF charges	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	..	2.0	13.2	9.8	6.8	5.1	4.0	2.2
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	233.0	131.0	353.7	418.2	730.9	804.0	820.0
Portfolio equity flows	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	1.2	6.9	5.3	9.4	9.4	21.5	27.3
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	12.8	11.7	27.9	24.0	21.6	17.5	16.9
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	36.4	31.8	35.9	35.6	30.9
Japanese yen	..	0.0	31.6	41.4	43.7	43.3	40.5	41.5
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	72.1	51.5	17.8	18.2	13.4	9.8	7.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	4.4	4.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	3.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	13.4	10.2	0.0	13.8	20.1	20.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	2.8	3.7	0.0	6.0	4.6	3.5	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	2500.6	2727.4	6729.2	7539.8	9653.9	12179.5	17074.3
Exports of goods, services & income
Worker remit. & comp. of employees
Imports of goods & services
International reserves	..	1168.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	16.1	92.3	22.6	14.0	9.2	6.1	3.7
Debt service to exports (%)
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	4.3	9.1	16.7	13.9	17.1	12.6	8.0
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	14.5	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	290.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)

TURKMENISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	384.9	2288.1	1267.5	911.0	734.3	649.9	587.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	384.9	2271.3	1226.6	877.8	730.5	648.2	586.8
Official creditors	..	218.8	838.6	855.9	685.9	575.2	523.4	500.2
Multilateral	..	58.2	48.3	45.8	40.4	30.1	23.0	20.1
of which: IBRD	..	0.9	28.0	31.2	29.1	21.0	15.4	14.2
IDA	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	..	160.6	790.3	810.1	645.4	545.1	500.4	480.2
Private creditors	..	166.0	1432.7	370.7	192.0	155.3	124.8	86.5
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	240.5	178.0	125.4	109.1	90.2	63.5
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	16.7	40.9	33.1	3.9	1.8	0.6
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	..	113.0	430.1	128.5	89.0	9.5	38.9	25.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	113.0	420.9	67.5	24.9	9.1	38.9	25.6
Official creditors	..	32.3	292.6	67.5	24.9	9.1	38.9	25.6
Multilateral	..	1.0	29.3	3.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: IBRD	..	1.0	20.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	..	31.4	263.3	63.8	24.4	9.1	38.9	25.6
Private creditors	..	80.7	128.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	91.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	9.2	61.0	64.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	..	80.3	353.0	354.4	261.4	216.5	166.3	140.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	80.3	347.4	289.9	189.1	188.0	164.3	139.3
Official creditors	..	19.6	44.0	131.3	112.6	140.5	124.6	104.3
Multilateral	..	0.0	4.7	6.1	4.6	10.9	7.5	2.8
of which: IBRD	..	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.8	8.2	5.6	1.2
IDA	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	..	19.6	39.3	125.2	108.0	129.6	117.2	101.5
Private creditors	..	60.7	303.4	158.6	76.5	47.5	39.7	35.0
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	13.0	36.4	34.7	27.1	28.2	23.5
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	5.5	64.5	72.3	28.5	2.0	1.5
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	..	22.1	101.9	40.8	39.1	33.2	29.8	26.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	22.1	101.2	39.2	37.3	32.3	29.6	26.6
Official creditors	..	11.7	27.8	25.1	23.9	23.7	19.8	20.1
Multilateral	..	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.1
of which: IBRD	..	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.6
IDA	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	..	9.8	25.3	23.5	22.0	21.3	18.1	18.9
Private creditors	..	10.3	73.4	14.1	13.4	8.6	9.7	6.6
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	0.0	8.5	6.2	5.9	5.1	6.9	4.9
Private nonguaranteed	..	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.1
of which: Bonds	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	-28.8	-118.0	-220.8	-464.3	-172.0	-142.6	-105.2
Net flows on external debt	..	-39.2	-1.6	-266.9	-280.4	-200.9	-185.4	-154.9
Cross-currency valuation	..	5.8	-87.3	50.0	-119.8	31.5	48.2	60.2
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0.0	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	115.3	95.4	90.0	37.4	35.3	35.6	35.6	15.4
Interest	14.6	12.3	10.2	8.0	6.9	5.9	4.8	3.5
Private creditors								
Principal	34.1	34.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	2.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt and private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates. Country reassumed reporting in 2005.

UGANDA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	2,606	3,609	3,497	4,745	4,421	1,260	1,610	2,249
Long-term external debt	2,177	3,089	3,051	4,418	4,210	1,103	1,574	1,781
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,177	3,089	3,051	4,418	4,210	1,103	1,574	1,781
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	282	417	316	192	131	9	9	9
Short-term external debt	146	103	129	135	79	148	26	458
interest arrears on long-term	89	69	58	76	29	27	26	26
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	225	226	124	204	75	64	53	51
Long-term public sector debt	2,157	3,066	3,047	4,418	4,210	1,103	1,573	1,780
Long-term private sector debt	20	23	5	0	0	0	1	1
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	440	95	145	68	382	166	686	621
External debt flows								
Disbursements	372	290	230	215	235	252	473	275
Long-term external debt	293	234	219	212	229	249	473	275
IMF purchases	79	56	12	3	6	3	0	0
Principal repayments	109	97	48	66	135	84	50	52
Long-term external debt	65	69	26	37	99	84	50	52
IMF repurchases	43	28	21	29	36	0	0	0
Net flows	269	189	177	133	90	239	303	655
Long-term external debt	227	165	192	175	130	165	424	223
Short-term external debt	6	-4	-6	-15	-10	71	-121	432
Interest payments	36	38	26	37	35	29	16	22
Long-term external debt	18	34	21	34	33	25	12	15
IMF charges	13	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	5	2	4	2	3	4	3	6
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-6	121	161	295	380	644	733	788
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	24	0	19	-23	-32
Profit remittances on FDI	0	60	19	219	202	249	268	294
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	257	400	555	1,007	858	4,449	1,170	1,300
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	122	111	47	3,440	10	15
IDA grants	..	..	..	178	184	124	1	9
Memo: technical coop. grants	91	147	129	208	217	262	99	102
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	3.0	2.8	13.9	10.2	7.4
Japanese yen	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Pound sterling	6.7	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	53.0	66.2	62.5	68.0	67.9	55.3	48.4	46.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Maturity (years)	36.5	39.2	40.0	25.2	45.7	39.3	41.1	40.7
Grace period (years)	9.9	10.0	7.9	6.5	10.2	9.8	9.9	9.9
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	1.3	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	4,227	5,698	6,086	7,801	8,991	9,712	11,663	14,218
Exports of goods, services & income	178	682	954	1,468	1,890	2,154	3,086	4,280
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	238	311	322	411	452	489
Imports of goods & services	734	1,603	1,574	2,284	2,675	3,297	4,281	5,642
International reserves	44	459	808	1,308	1,344	1,811	2,560	2,301
Current account balance	-263	-281	-359	-125	-70	-438	-538	-845
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	1,465.6	529.2	366.4	323.3	233.8	58.5	52.2	52.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	61.6	63.3	57.5	60.8	49.2	13.0	13.8	15.8
Debt service to exports (%)	81.4	19.8	7.8	7.0	9.0	5.2	2.1	1.7
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	5.6	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.8	11.8	1.6	20.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	49.4	61.8	75.3	86.4	89.0	67.7	83.1	69.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	1.7	12.7	23.1	27.6	30.4	143.7	159.0	102.3
Reserves to imports (months)	0.7	3.4	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	4.9

UGANDA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,177	3,089	3,051	4,418	4,210	1,103	1,574	1,781
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,177	3,089	3,051	4,418	4,210	1,103	1,574	1,781
Official creditors	1,843	3,002	3,027	4,393	4,183	1,076	1,549	1,756
Multilateral	1,287	2,232	2,634	4,097	3,934	853	1,339	1,563
of which: IBRD	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	935	1,792	2,115	3,303	3,141	436	840	1,004
Bilateral	556	770	393	297	250	223	210	193
Private creditors	335	87	24	24	27	26	26	25
of which: Bonds	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	89	21	9	3	2	2	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	293	234	219	212	229	249	473	275
Public and publicly guaranteed	293	234	219	212	229	249	473	275
Official creditors	254	234	219	204	225	249	473	275
Multilateral	219	213	218	204	225	249	449	264
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	199	159	190	138	133	156	374	172
Bilateral	36	21	0	0	0	0	24	11
Private creditors	38	0	0	8	4	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	65	69	26	37	99	84	50	52
Public and publicly guaranteed	65	69	26	37	99	84	50	52
Official creditors	44	60	25	36	98	83	49	52
Multilateral	19	49	9	30	34	50	24	25
of which: IBRD	4	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	8	3	17	21	24	0	0
Bilateral	25	11	16	6	64	33	24	27
Private creditors	22	9	1	1	1	1	1	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	14	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	18	34	21	34	33	25	12	15
Public and publicly guaranteed	18	34	21	34	33	25	12	15
Official creditors	17	32	20	33	32	25	12	15
Multilateral	13	22	10	32	31	24	11	13
of which: IBRD	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	5	13	6	24	24	15	5	7
Bilateral	4	10	11	2	2	1	1	2
Private creditors	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	410	211	-1	210	-324	-3,161	351	638
Net flows on external debt	269	189	177	133	90	239	303	655
Cross-currency valuation	203	50	-150	139	-317	-3,076	27	0
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	16	172	35	3	154	10	0	0
Total amount forgiven	51	41	189	91	36	3,425	20	7
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	60	45	46	50	56	53	51	52
Interest	19	20	21	21	21	21	20	20
Private creditors								
Principal	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Uganda was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative.

UKRAINE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	8,429	12,190	30,186	33,297	49,887	73,600	92,479
Long-term external debt	..	6,664	9,670	18,140	20,047	33,696	50,255	67,374
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	6,581	8,142	10,590	10,458	9,538	10,568	10,726
Private nonguaranteed	..	84	1,528	7,551	9,588	24,158	39,687	56,648
Use of IMF credit	..	1,542	2,073	1,605	1,188	830	431	4,709
Short-term external debt	..	223	447	10,440	12,063	15,361	22,914	20,397
interest arrears on long-term	..	35	183	185	110	150	199	335
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	88	567	288	240	286	322	653
Long-term public sector debt	..	6,581	8,117	10,579	10,442	9,529	10,568	10,726
Long-term private sector debt	..	84	1,553	7,561	9,605	24,166	39,687	56,648
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	673	157	2,570	1,689	305	1,925	990
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	1,997	1,638	8,333	7,969	15,776	26,128	36,389
Long-term external debt	..	801	1,387	8,333	7,969	15,776	26,128	31,647
IMF purchases	..	1,196	251	0	0	0	0	4,742
Principal repayments	..	636	2,952	3,524	4,411	7,135	8,834	14,246
Long-term external debt	..	636	2,103	3,225	4,111	6,724	8,407	13,906
IMF repurchases	..	0	849	299	300	410	427	341
Net flows	..	1,337	-1,287	6,207	5,257	11,899	24,798	19,490
Long-term external debt	..	165	-716	5,108	3,858	9,051	17,721	17,741
Short-term external debt	..	-24	26	1,398	1,698	3,258	7,504	-2,653
Interest payments	..	501	709	1,069	1,479	2,254	3,002	3,838
Long-term external debt	..	447	573	677	1,036	1,726	2,305	3,242
IMF charges	..	42	122	45	50	53	39	14
Short-term external debt	..	12	14	347	393	475	659	582
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	267	595	1,715	7,808	5,604	9,891	10,913
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	146	-61	82	322	715	388
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	43	180	268	996	1,178	2,506
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	64	0	0	208	228	298	402
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	120	0	0	214	261	127	218
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	15.9	17.2	16.9	14.8	13.0
Japanese yen	..	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	63.3	53.2	71.6	72.2	72.9	77.1	80.2
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	4.7	7.3	2.7	3.8	6.2	4.7	3.3
Maturity (years)	..	13.4	15.2	19.6	20.9	20.0	19.8	23.7
Grace period (years)	..	4.8	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	6.5	0.0	7.6	5.2	0.0	6.9	0.0
Maturity (years)	..	8.0	0.0	6.7	10.7	0.0	6.7	0.0
Grace period (years)	..	2.5	0.0	4.4	9.9	0.0	6.7	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	47,438	30,320	64,084	85,157	106,031	140,602	178,815
Exports of goods, services & income	..	17,337	19,665	41,873	45,372	51,860	69,949	93,171
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	33	411	595	829	4,503	5,769
Imports of goods & services	..	18,961	19,032	37,347	45,450	56,361	76,468	106,921
International reserves	..	1,069	1,477	9,718	19,388	22,360	32,484	31,543
Current account balance	..	-1,152	1,481	6,909	2,531	-1,617	-5,272	-12,763
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	48.6	62.0	72.1	73.4	96.2	105.2	99.3
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	17.8	40.2	47.1	39.1	47.0	52.3	51.7
Debt service to exports (%)	..	6.6	18.6	11.0	13.0	18.1	16.9	19.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	2.6	3.7	34.6	36.2	30.8	31.1	22.1
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	7.8	19.5	8.6	8.3	5.3	3.6	3.6
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	12.7	12.1	32.2	58.2	44.8	44.1	34.1
Reserves to imports (months)	..	0.7	0.9	3.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	3.5

UKRAINE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	6,664	9,670	18,140	20,047	33,696	50,255	67,374
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	6,581	8,142	10,590	10,458	9,538	10,568	10,726
Official creditors	..	4,346	5,005	5,313	5,123	4,782	4,551	5,006
Multilateral	..	659	2,377	2,600	2,768	2,662	2,633	3,307
of which: IBRD	..	491	1,991	2,168	2,429	2,362	2,309	3,022
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	3,687	2,628	2,713	2,355	2,119	1,918	1,698
Private creditors	..	2,235	3,136	5,276	5,336	4,756	6,017	5,720
of which: Bonds	..	1,200	2,379	2,957	2,958	2,469	3,966	3,918
Commercial banks	..	130	134	1,259	1,349	1,260	1,025	782
Private nonguaranteed	..	84	1,528	7,551	9,588	24,158	39,687	56,648
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	100	550	1,513	4,185	4,965
Disbursements	..	801	1,387	8,333	7,969	15,776	26,128	31,647
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	732	183	2,646	1,415	131	1,928	923
Official creditors	..	550	151	108	567	131	202	923
Multilateral	..	525	129	104	560	131	199	922
of which: IBRD	..	401	113	33	484	85	115	889
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	25	22	4	7	0	4	2
Private creditors	..	182	32	2,538	847	0	1,726	0
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	1,358	747	0	1,725	0
Commercial banks	..	0	14	1,180	100	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	..	69	1,204	5,688	6,554	15,645	24,200	30,723
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	100	450	962	2,800	1,230
Principal repayments	..	636	2,103	3,225	4,111	6,724	8,407	13,906
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	595	1,257	1,124	1,216	1,261	1,097	729
Official creditors	..	165	1,215	493	569	557	525	483
Multilateral	..	127	70	288	288	277	275	261
of which: IBRD	..	0	24	166	168	171	189	203
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	38	1,145	205	281	280	250	223
Private creditors	..	430	42	632	647	704	572	246
of which: Bonds	..	200	33	601	622	602	328	0
Commercial banks	..	2	2	0	0	95	241	242
Private nonguaranteed	..	40	845	2,101	2,895	5,463	7,310	13,176
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	129	450
Interest payments	..	447	573	677	1,036	1,726	2,305	3,242
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	440	502	425	563	619	594	612
Official creditors	..	306	149	109	134	181	191	167
Multilateral	..	13	141	68	91	140	154	138
of which: IBRD	..	8	118	56	76	121	134	118
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	293	8	41	43	41	37	29
Private creditors	..	134	352	316	429	438	403	445
of which: Bonds	..	87	344	222	222	208	191	267
Commercial banks	..	3	8	13	128	152	134	100
Private nonguaranteed	..	7	71	252	473	1,107	1,710	2,630
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	41	89	247	336
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	2,793	-1,760	6,194	3,112	16,589	23,713	18,879
Net flows on external debt	..	1,337	-1,287	6,207	5,257	11,899	24,798	19,490
Cross-currency valuation	..	70	-369	267	-424	291	258	-55
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	2,535	2,185	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	528	512	508	507	516	362	371	357
Interest	140	125	111	96	83	71	65	58
Private creditors								
Principal	13,699	14,187	11,547	7,007	4,896	1,732	3,041	1,205
Interest	3,555	2,854	2,383	1,514	936	704	715	461

Notes:

Short-term debt is based on reports provided by National Bank of Ukraine.

URUGUAY

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	4,415	5,318	8,408	11,719	11,064	10,107	11,488	11,049
Long-term external debt	3,114	3,960	5,873	8,152	8,024	9,368	10,580	10,232
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,045	3,833	5,550	7,820	7,699	9,049	10,293	10,044
Private nonguaranteed	69	127	322	332	325	319	287	187
Use of IMF credit	101	21	149	2,684	2,304	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,201	1,336	2,387	883	736	739	908	817
interest arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	3,042	3,831	5,550	7,820	7,699	9,049	10,293	10,044
Long-term private sector debt	72	130	322	332	325	319	287	187
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	339	452	759	318	2,840	2,060	1,527	601
External debt flows								
Disbursements	358	661	928	1,003	1,626	2,330	1,476	789
Long-term external debt	346	661	928	450	1,329	2,033	1,476	789
IMF purchases	12	0	0	552	297	298	0	0
Principal repayments	559	484	666	803	1,308	4,937	540	911
Long-term external debt	434	474	666	402	839	2,267	540	911
IMF repurchases	124	10	0	401	469	2,670	0	0
Net flows	-134	281	382	344	171	-2,604	1,104	-212
Long-term external debt	-88	187	262	48	490	-234	935	-121
Short-term external debt	66	104	120	145	-147	3	169	-91
Interest payments	428	379	544	543	629	723	688	576
Long-term external debt	318	298	413	404	434	580	638	535
IMF charges	16	2	8	95	115	106	5	0
Short-term external debt	93	80	123	44	80	37	45	41
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	42	157	274	332	847	1,493	1,321	2,205
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	5	20	-2	-27	2	2
Profit remittances on FDI	0	54	99	229	228	261	531	713
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	11	15	8	24	27	19	33	26
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	25	34	15	17	15	16	19	24
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	5.9	8.4	6.8	6.0	4.7
Japanese yen	5.1	6.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	4.5	5.5
Pound sterling	3.6	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	64.9	53.8	80.8	85.2	83.9	87.4	86.8	87.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.8	3.9	7.2	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.6	3.0
Maturity (years)	20.1	14.9	14.8	19.6	17.7	21.1	16.3	17.2
Grace period (years)	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.8	6.3	4.4
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	9.8	7.0	7.8	7.4	8.0	6.8	3.6	3.8
Maturity (years)	8.7	7.2	7.7	2.7	15.1	24.7	21.5	16.9
Grace period (years)	1.0	3.3	7.2	1.8	15.1	24.7	19.9	15.2
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,961	18,994	22,757	13,095	16,863	19,586	23,878	31,695
Exports of goods, services & income	2,417	3,911	4,441	4,699	5,725	6,618	7,918	10,196
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	70	77	89	96	108
Imports of goods & services	2,239	4,200	5,035	4,739	5,750	7,047	8,171	11,463
International reserves	1,446	1,813	2,776	2,512	3,078	3,091	4,121	6,360
Current account balance	186	-213	-566	3	42	-392	-212	-1,225
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	182.7	136.0	189.3	249.4	193.3	152.7	145.1	108.4
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	49.3	28.0	36.9	89.5	65.6	51.6	48.1	34.9
Debt service to exports (%)	40.8	22.1	27.2	28.6	33.8	85.5	15.5	14.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	27.2	25.1	28.4	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.4
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	15.8	23.7	22.9	26.3	28.0	25.0	22.0	26.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	32.7	34.1	33.0	21.4	27.8	30.6	35.9	57.6
Reserves to imports (months)	7.7	5.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.3	6.1	6.7

URUGUAY

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	3,114	3,960	5,873	8,152	8,024	9,368	10,580	10,232
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,045	3,833	5,550	7,820	7,699	9,049	10,293	10,044
Official creditors	895	1,588	2,227	3,203	3,207	2,679	2,666	3,057
Multilateral	699	1,259	1,925	3,077	3,095	2,530	2,526	2,932
of which: IBRD	359	513	552	785	816	653	666	713
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	196	329	302	126	112	149	140	125
Private creditors	2,150	2,245	3,323	4,616	4,492	6,370	7,627	6,987
of which: Bonds	567	1,963	2,774	4,166	4,200	6,324	7,590	6,919
Commercial banks	1,576	252	530	436	279	35	28	62
Private nonguaranteed	69	127	322	332	325	319	287	187
of which: Bonds	0	110	300	300	300	300	287	187
Disbursements	346	661	928	450	1,329	2,033	1,476	789
Public and publicly guaranteed	346	591	928	441	1,329	2,033	1,389	789
Official creditors	174	128	300	210	389	205	199	632
Multilateral	90	103	299	200	384	159	189	632
of which: IBRD	51	32	134	144	134	42	74	147
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	85	25	1	10	5	46	10	0
Private creditors	171	463	629	231	940	1,828	1,190	158
of which: Bonds	164	348	615	0	919	1,828	1,189	118
Commercial banks	4	111	1	231	21	0	0	40
Private nonguaranteed	0	70	0	9	0	0	87	0
of which: Bonds	0	70	0	0	0	0	87	0
Principal repayments	434	474	666	402	839	2,267	540	911
Public and publicly guaranteed	398	469	606	400	831	2,262	421	811
Official creditors	71	124	162	215	342	744	230	251
Multilateral	61	117	121	199	329	733	209	231
of which: IBRD	43	78	58	80	104	205	61	85
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	10	7	42	16	13	12	21	20
Private creditors	327	345	443	185	490	1,517	191	560
of which: Bonds	180	273	285	84	292	1,270	181	552
Commercial banks	143	66	154	99	196	245	9	5
Private nonguaranteed	36	5	60	2	8	5	119	100
of which: Bonds	0	0	47	0	0	0	100	100
Interest payments	318	298	413	404	434	580	638	535
Public and publicly guaranteed	312	293	381	377	406	553	612	521
Official creditors	61	124	147	136	152	152	145	129
Multilateral	54	91	134	130	149	149	140	124
of which: IBRD	27	40	42	22	34	41	38	31
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	7	33	13	6	3	3	5	4
Private creditors	252	169	233	241	255	401	467	393
of which: Bonds	61	151	182	228	242	392	465	391
Commercial banks	190	15	51	12	12	9	2	1
Private nonguaranteed	6	4	33	27	27	27	26	13
of which: Bonds	0	3	29	26	26	26	25	13
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	-33	243	518	769	-655	-957	1,381	-440
Net flows on external debt	-134	281	382	344	171	-2,604	1,104	-212
Cross-currency valuation	77	32	-96	171	-345	196	495	103
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	955	178	542
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	288	290	310	298	293	292	277	257
Interest	123	115	105	95	85	75	65	55
Private creditors								
Principal	175	123	332	69	13	25	245	261
Interest	462	454	444	433	431	431	420	394

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly-guaranteed debt prior to 2008 might reflect flows reported to represents transactions as a result of bonds changing holders. Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover Inter-American Development Bank and Bonds. Short term debt data are revised based on reports provided by Central Bank from 1999.

UZBEKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	..	1,799	4,633	4,823	4,282	4,032	3,931	3,995
Long-term external debt	..	1,430	4,224	4,625	4,170	3,874	3,735	3,784
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,415	3,762	4,107	3,619	3,290	3,141	3,156
Private nonguaranteed	..	15	462	518	551	584	594	629
Use of IMF credit	..	157	127	19	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	212	282	178	112	158	196	211
interest arrears on long-term	..	0	3	8	8	0	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	..	0	17	39	35	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	..	1,288	3,605	4,041	3,577	3,277	3,122	3,150
Long-term private sector debt	..	142	618	584	592	597	612	635
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	..	980	310	667	212	107	405	292
External debt flows								
Disbursements	..	791	769	601	400	307	380	459
Long-term external debt	..	630	769	601	400	307	380	459
IMF purchases	..	161	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	149	648	724	642	677	580	562
Long-term external debt	..	149	583	700	623	677	580	562
IMF repurchases	..	0	65	25	18	0	0	0
Net flows	..	563	-223	-167	-308	-316	-163	-88
Long-term external debt	..	481	186	-99	-223	-370	-201	-103
Short-term external debt	..	-79	-344	-44	-66	54	38	15
Interest payments	..	95	237	147	145	173	174	130
Long-term external debt	..	80	206	140	141	170	166	122
IMF charges	..	3	9	1	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	..	13	23	6	4	3	7	8
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	-24	75	187	88	195	739	918
Portfolio equity flows	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	13	34	44	54	47	70	80
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	28	39	102	72	83	36	47
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	20.8	17.9	17.8	17.5	14.4
Japanese yen	..	3.1	21.2	22.5	21.4	21.2	22.5	26.8
Pound sterling	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
U.S.dollars	..	66.5	56.7	49.5	52.9	51.9	49.8	48.6
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	..	5.2	6.0	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.4
Maturity (years)	..	18.1	18.4	27.8	25.8	22.0	20.4	24.8
Grace period (years)	..	5.1	4.4	6.8	7.3	6.7	5.8	6.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	..	7.1	7.3	3.0	0.0	4.3	4.7	4.8
Maturity (years)	..	9.1	6.4	7.6	0.0	6.6	5.4	6.1
Grace period (years)	..	2.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	..	13,324	13,541	11,981	14,283	17,072	22,373	27,924
Exports of goods, services & income
Worker remit. & comp. of employees
Imports of goods & services
International reserves
Current account balance
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	..	13.5	34.2	40.3	30.0	23.6	17.6	14.3
Debt service to exports (%)
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	..	11.8	6.1	3.7	2.6	3.9	5.0	5.3
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	..	13.7	9.8	15.4	18.5	20.5	22.3	23.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)
Reserves to imports (months)

UZBEKISTAN

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	..	1,430	4,224	4,625	4,170	3,874	3,735	3,784
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	1,415	3,762	4,107	3,619	3,290	3,141	3,156
Official creditors	..	1,023	2,117	2,583	2,445	2,394	2,466	2,676
Multilateral	..	246	454	742	791	827	876	931
of which: IBRD	..	157	217	312	299	316	317	313
IDA	..	0	0	5	11	26	43	55
Bilateral	..	777	1,663	1,841	1,653	1,567	1,590	1,744
Private creditors	..	393	1,645	1,524	1,175	896	675	480
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	368	220	193	149	125	110
Private nonguaranteed	..	15	462	518	551	584	594	629
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	..	630	769	601	400	307	380	459
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	619	713	452	255	174	236	319
Official creditors	..	399	409	259	193	157	216	281
Multilateral	..	246	121	165	136	111	100	110
of which: IBRD	..	162	31	23	25	32	17	15
IDA	..	0	0	5	7	13	16	13
Bilateral	..	154	288	94	57	46	116	171
Private creditors	..	219	304	193	62	17	20	37
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	59	1	34	10	19	37
Private nonguaranteed	..	12	56	149	145	133	144	140
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	..	149	583	700	623	677	580	562
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	148	443	561	510	579	496	458
Official creditors	..	119	148	190	177	237	218	239
Multilateral	..	0	29	61	67	82	61	67
of which: IBRD	..	0	5	19	20	21	25	29
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	119	119	129	110	155	157	172
Private creditors	..	29	295	371	333	341	278	219
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	72	57	49	62	51	47
Private nonguaranteed	..	1	140	138	113	99	85	105
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	..	80	206	140	141	170	166	122
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	79	182	116	117	146	141	114
Official creditors	..	52	75	63	63	93	96	84
Multilateral	..	4	26	27	32	42	48	43
of which: IBRD	..	2	12	11	12	15	18	18
IDA	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	..	47	49	36	31	51	49	41
Private creditors	..	27	108	53	53	52	45	30
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	..	0	29	11	10	9	9	7
Private nonguaranteed	..	1	24	24	24	24	25	8
of which: Bonds	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	..	552	-307	-98	-541	-251	-101	64
Net flows on external debt	..	563	-223	-167	-308	-316	-163	-88
Cross-currency valuation	..	-4	-144	113	-242	83	114	154
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	287	296	245	244	239	251	218	176
Interest	86	83	78	72	66	59	52	46
Private creditors								
Principal	333	268	147	124	90	60	67	30
Interest	19	11	6	3	2	1	1	0

Notes:

Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

VANUATU
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	38.2	48.9	74.5	120.7	82.1	83.1	94.1	138.1
Long-term external debt	28.6	43.9	73.1	83.6	71.9	72.0	74.0	102.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	28.6	43.9	73.1	83.6	71.9	72.0	74.0	102.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	9.6	5.0	1.4	37.1	10.2	11.1	20.1	36.1
interest arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Long-term public sector debt	28.6	43.9	73.1	83.6	71.9	72.0	74.0	102.0
Long-term private sector debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	0.0	1.8	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	6.5	3.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
Long-term external debt	6.5	3.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
Long-term external debt	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net flows	5.7	2.4	13.6	20.4	-28.1	-1.2	6.9	40.4
Long-term external debt	5.6	2.4	13.4	-1.6	-1.1	-2.2	-2.1	24.4
Short-term external debt	0.1	0.0	0.3	22.0	-27.0	1.0	9.0	16.0
Interest payments	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
Long-term external debt	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	13.1	31.0	20.3	19.8	13.3	43.4	34.2	34.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Profit remittances on FDI	15.2	35.6	21.9	27.1	35.3	34.2	45.6	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	22.0	22.5	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.8	19.1	63.1
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical coop. grants	22.2	21.5	20.6	29.1	28.0	36.0	39.9	31.5
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.2	8.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	22.4	43.3	56.8	53.2	54.0	54.1	54.1	67.9
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	23.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	16.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	162.6	216.8	231.6	311.1	343.7	392.6	479.7	567.4
Exports of goods, services & income	112.7	129.1	186.7	187.6	204.7	215.4	257.0	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	8.0	14.0	35.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.5	7.0
Imports of goods & services	136.5	164.5	178.8	224.4	258.6	270.7	313.2	..
International reserves	37.7	48.3	38.9	61.8	67.2	104.7	119.6	115.2
Current account balance	-6.2	-18.2	5.0	-22.4	-34.0	-30.1	-34.4	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	33.9	37.9	39.9	64.3	40.1	38.6	36.6	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	23.5	22.6	32.2	38.8	23.9	21.2	19.6	24.3
Debt service to exports (%)	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	25.1	10.2	1.9	30.8	12.4	13.4	21.4	26.2
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	41.6	63.7	86.1	61.5	82.1	81.1	73.6	51.3
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	98.6	98.7	52.3	51.2	81.9	125.9	127.1	83.4
Reserves to imports (months)	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.6	4.6	..

VANUATU
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	28.6	43.9	73.1	83.6	71.9	72.0	74.0	102.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	28.6	43.9	73.1	83.6	71.9	72.0	74.0	102.0
Official creditors	27.1	43.5	73.1	83.6	71.9	72.0	74.0	102.0
Multilateral	15.9	31.2	64.1	74.2	67.4	67.4	69.3	70.9
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	4.0	13.2	12.9	14.2	12.9	13.2	13.4	12.9
Bilateral	11.3	12.3	8.9	9.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	31.1
Private creditors	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	6.5	3.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.5	3.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
Official creditors	6.5	3.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
Multilateral	3.3	1.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral	3.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
Official creditors	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
Multilateral	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.2
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Bilateral	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Private creditors	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
Official creditors	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
Multilateral	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8
of which: IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bilateral	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private creditors	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which: Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	7.9	3.4	8.8	23.7	-38.6	1.0	11.0	44.0
Net flows on external debt	5.7	2.4	13.6	20.4	-28.1	-1.2	6.9	40.4
Cross-currency valuation	1.1	-0.1	-4.1	3.2	-6.7	2.3	4.1	3.4
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total amount forgiven	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt buyback	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.8
Interest	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Private creditors								
Principal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt are World Bank staff estimates.

VENEZUELA, REPUBLICA BOLIVARIANA de
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	33,171	35,744	42,338	38,769	44,868	43,731	45,837	50,229
Long-term external debt	28,159	30,442	33,950	30,924	34,760	31,883	30,484	33,235
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,509	28,428	27,817	26,523	31,058	27,149	27,524	29,925
Private nonguaranteed	3,650	2,013	6,132	4,401	3,702	4,734	2,960	3,310
Use of IMF credit	3,012	2,239	203	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	2,000	3,063	8,186	7,845	10,108	11,848	15,353	16,994
interest arrears on long-term	0	273	59	13	5	2	0	0
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	1,022	79	3	8	0	0	0
Long-term public sector debt	24,509	27,854	27,368	26,445	31,006	27,104	27,507	29,915
Long-term private sector debt	3,650	2,588	6,581	4,479	3,754	4,778	2,977	3,320
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	3,209	1,033	1,683	5,807	6,717	1,220	2,454	4,354
External debt flows								
Disbursements	4,069	1,829	2,342	5,296	7,246	1,751	2,053	5,557
Long-term external debt	2,226	1,829	2,342	5,296	7,246	1,751	2,053	5,557
IMF purchases	1,843	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	1,749	2,739	3,428	5,163	2,801	6,509	2,282	2,751
Long-term external debt	1,749	2,278	2,921	5,163	2,801	6,509	2,282	2,751
IMF repurchases	0	462	507	0	0	0	0	0
Net flows	2,036	-1,558	1,614	379	6,716	-3,016	3,278	4,447
Long-term external debt	477	-448	-579	133	4,445	-4,759	-229	2,806
Short-term external debt	-284	-648	2,700	246	2,271	1,743	3,507	1,641
Interest payments	3,242	2,433	2,931	2,202	2,930	3,335	3,384	3,124
Long-term external debt	2,993	2,097	2,435	2,095	2,655	2,849	2,509	2,712
IMF charges	37	142	28	0	0	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	212	193	467	108	275	486	876	412
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	451	985	4,701	1,483	2,602	-508	975	350
Portfolio equity flows	0	270	-574	-170	28	41	66	3
Profit remittances on FDI	224	431	1,424	3,498	3,953	6,540	4,752	4,152
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	5	18	33	18	30	33	51	33
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	24	35	27	31	35	30	21	25
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	10.0	11.5	14.1	14.8	8.2
Japanese yen	0.6	4.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
Pound sterling	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S.dollars	78.2	68.9	83.3	83.2	83.6	80.8	81.5	88.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	7.8	6.8	8.0	5.2	6.2	5.6	5.7	3.3
Maturity (years)	15.6	17.2	12.7	9.3	10.4	18.0	20.0	18.0
Grace period (years)	4.9	5.2	2.6	2.9	2.7	7.8	10.5	5.5
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	8.5	7.7	8.2	7.1	6.6	5.7	7.0	9.2
Maturity (years)	13.6	3.3	6.9	16.1	13.8	11.7	30.2	17.5
Grace period (years)	6.1	3.0	2.5	15.4	13.7	5.2	30.2	17.5
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	46,254	72,946	115,760	108,779	143,248	183,417	230,636	314,506
Exports of goods, services & income	21,464	22,620	37,760	42,955	61,262	75,493	81,104	105,480
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1	2	17	143	148	165	151	137
Imports of goods & services	12,883	20,715	25,737	27,241	35,955	48,808	62,444	67,363
International reserves	12,733	10,715	15,899	23,408	29,803	36,715	33,759	43,065
Current account balance	8,279	2,014	11,853	15,519	25,110	26,462	18,098	37,392
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	154.5	158.0	112.1	90.3	73.2	57.9	56.5	47.6
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	71.7	49.0	36.6	35.6	31.3	23.8	19.9	16.0
Debt service to exports (%)	23.3	22.9	16.8	17.1	9.4	13.0	7.0	5.6
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	6.0	8.6	19.3	20.2	22.5	27.1	33.5	33.8
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	4.9	9.3	7.6	8.3	6.2	6.9	5.4	5.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	38.4	30.0	37.6	60.4	66.4	84.0	73.7	85.7
Reserves to imports (months)	11.9	6.2	7.4	10.3	9.9	9.0	6.5	7.7

VENEZUELA, REPUBLICA BOLIVARIANA de
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	28,159	30,442	33,950	30,924	34,760	31,883	30,484	33,235
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,509	28,428	27,817	26,523	31,058	27,149	27,524	29,925
Official creditors	1,933	4,833	6,177	3,781	3,375	3,774	3,378	3,590
Multilateral	1,640	3,323	3,216	3,204	2,786	3,026	2,488	2,753
of which: IBRD	974	1,639	972	294	200	51	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	293	1,510	2,961	577	590	748	890	837
Private creditors	22,577	23,595	21,640	22,743	27,683	23,375	24,145	26,335
of which: Bonds	19,644	20,745	16,217	18,410	23,546	19,478	20,675	23,353
Commercial banks	363	1,233	3,490	3,405	3,194	2,876	2,587	2,347
Private nonguaranteed	3,650	2,013	6,132	4,401	3,702	4,734	2,960	3,310
of which: Bonds	0	114	3,880	3,682	3,670	4,734	2,960	3,310
Disbursements	2,226	1,829	2,342	5,296	7,246	1,751	2,053	5,557
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,226	1,749	2,342	5,036	7,246	1,651	2,053	4,907
Official creditors	1,103	610	786	415	392	1,107	549	710
Multilateral	1,035	284	402	302	173	831	325	622
of which: IBRD	840	47	50	16	13	9	0	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	69	326	385	113	218	276	224	88
Private creditors	1,122	1,139	1,556	4,621	6,855	544	1,504	4,197
of which: Bonds	599	349	462	4,000	6,143	0	1,250	4,000
Commercial banks	26	616	667	248	367	154	121	145
Private nonguaranteed	0	80	0	260	0	100	0	650
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	260	0	100	0	650
Principal repayments	1,749	2,278	2,921	5,163	2,801	6,509	2,282	2,751
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,576	1,775	2,265	3,293	2,114	5,931	2,008	2,451
Official creditors	50	375	613	838	732	729	985	521
Multilateral	9	202	356	581	530	608	873	376
of which: IBRD	0	116	208	207	106	159	50	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	41	173	257	257	202	121	112	145
Private creditors	1,526	1,400	1,652	2,455	1,382	5,202	1,023	1,930
of which: Bonds	254	817	1,119	1,746	646	4,292	209	1,299
Commercial banks	706	45	372	478	444	562	495	349
Private nonguaranteed	173	503	655	1,870	687	578	274	300
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	900	0	546	274	300
Interest payments	2,993	2,097	2,435	2,095	2,655	2,849	2,509	2,712
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,593	1,986	1,867	1,790	2,306	2,411	2,238	2,378
Official creditors	71	298	343	190	202	216	242	237
Multilateral	59	233	259	160	162	175	194	165
of which: IBRD	19	120	91	17	10	6	1	0
IDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	12	66	84	30	40	41	48	72
Private creditors	2,522	1,688	1,524	1,601	2,104	2,194	1,996	2,141
of which: Bonds	135	1,534	1,298	1,217	1,747	1,834	1,676	1,857
Commercial banks	2,198	65	176	329	298	289	264	241
Private nonguaranteed	400	111	568	304	349	439	271	334
of which: Bonds	0	10	304	290	296	392	271	274
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	792	-1,199	1,290	611	6,099	-1,137	2,106	4,392
Net flows on external debt	2,036	-1,558	1,614	379	6,716	-3,016	3,278	4,447
Cross-currency valuation	379	367	-334	389	-435	436	509	306
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	17,659	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	1,727	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Debt buyback	634	0	0	1,110	419	4,292	175	4
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	483	499	518	501	480	367	257	228
Interest	175	168	155	136	117	97	83	73
Private creditors								
Principal	536	2,614	1,885	694	1,660	1,854	1,380	2,032
Interest	2,421	2,380	2,161	2,089	2,033	1,858	1,650	1,531

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data only cover Bonds. Short-term debt is based on the Central Bank data from 1999.

VIETNAM
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	23,270	25,428	12,825	18,049	19,114	20,126	23,865	26,158
Long-term external debt	21,378	21,778	11,586	15,631	16,336	17,442	19,022	21,618
Public and publicly guaranteed	21,378	21,778	11,586	15,631	16,336	17,442	19,022	21,618
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	112	377	316	277	203	181	164	121
Short-term external debt	1,780	3,272	923	2,141	2,575	2,503	4,679	4,419
interest arrears on long-term	1,530	2,501	78	54	75	76	49	46
Memorandum items								
<i>Principal arrears on long-term</i>	2,011	8,915	1,378	1,362	1,360	1,361	1,142	1,130
<i>Long-term public sector debt</i>	21,378	21,778	11,586	15,631	16,336	17,442	19,022	21,618
<i>Long-term private sector debt</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Public & publicly guaranteed commitments</i>	11	2,466	1,191	2,352	2,660	2,297	1,247	2,659
External debt flows								
Disbursements	13	730	1,273	1,670	2,047	1,228	1,805	1,854
Long-term external debt	13	639	1,273	1,670	2,047	1,228	1,805	1,854
IMF purchases	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	104	225	958	430	519	495	640	775
Long-term external debt	99	225	937	357	466	463	614	736
IMF repurchases	5	0	21	73	54	33	25	39
Net flows	-95	823	473	2,120	1,940	660	3,369	822
Long-term external debt	-86	414	336	1,313	1,581	766	1,191	1,118
Short-term external debt	-4	317	158	880	413	-73	2,203	-257
Interest payments	70	139	352	357	434	453	609	569
Long-term external debt	46	81	298	306	318	329	414	433
IMF charges	0	11	3	2	1	1	1	1
Short-term external debt	23	46	51	49	115	123	194	135
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	180	1,780	1,298	1,610	1,954	2,400	6,700	9,579
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	115	1,313	6,243	-578
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	96	348	236	414	513	545	657	776
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	23	1	1	55	2	2
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	2	5	7	5
Memo: technical coop. grants	98	229	245	307	309	353	351	329
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	6.7	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.3
Japanese yen	2.0	5.6	23.5	27.8	26.0	26.7	28.6	35.0
Pound sterling	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swiss franc	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	5.5	8.4	43.3	41.7	45.0	44.3	42.2	38.5
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	5.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2
Maturity (years)	9.6	31.5	36.1	32.9	33.6	33.2	37.5	32.3
Grace period (years)	4.2	9.5	9.6	8.7	9.1	8.7	9.5	8.2
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	6.7	0.0	3.9	6.9	4.2	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	7.2	0.0	12.2	10.2	21.1	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	10.1	6.6	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	6,060	20,510	30,726	44,554	51,748	58,543	66,775	87,984
Exports of goods, services & income	..	..	17,481	30,540	36,987	45,594	55,757	71,138
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	3,200	4,000	4,800	5,500	7,200
Imports of goods & services	..	..	18,107	34,590	40,927	49,807	69,140	89,155
International reserves	..	1,324	3,417	7,041	9,051	13,384	23,479	23,890
Current account balance	..	..	1,106	-957	-560	-164	-6,953	-10,706
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	..	..	73.4	59.1	51.7	44.1	42.8	36.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	384.0	124.0	41.7	40.5	36.9	34.4	35.7	29.7
Debt service to exports (%)	..	..	7.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	7.7	12.9	7.2	11.9	13.5	12.4	19.6	16.9
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	0.6	1.3	14.8	27.4	26.9	29.1	29.8	30.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	..	5.2	26.6	39.0	47.4	66.5	98.4	91.3
Reserves to imports (months)	..	..	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.2

VIETNAM
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	21,378	21,778	11,586	15,631	16,336	17,442	19,022	21,618
Public and publicly guaranteed	21,378	21,778	11,586	15,631	16,336	17,442	19,022	21,618
Official creditors	20,171	20,450	8,683	14,167	14,292	15,456	17,094	19,718
Multilateral	130	325	1,895	4,937	5,144	5,860	7,106	7,977
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	59	231	1,113	3,039	3,187	3,663	4,549	5,074
Bilateral	20,041	20,126	6,787	9,230	9,148	9,596	9,988	11,741
Private creditors	1,207	1,328	2,904	1,464	2,044	1,986	1,928	1,900
of which: Bonds	0	0	560	547	1,271	1,245	1,220	1,194
Commercial banks	684	1,043	1,658	483	438	469	502	537
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	13	639	1,273	1,670	2,047	1,228	1,805	1,854
Public and publicly guaranteed	13	639	1,273	1,670	2,047	1,228	1,805	1,854
Official creditors	13	233	1,177	1,520	1,261	1,151	1,753	1,791
Multilateral	4	100	395	634	639	548	996	864
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	47	174	444	391	340	748	592
Bilateral	9	133	782	887	622	602	756	926
Private creditors	0	406	96	150	786	78	53	63
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	750	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	389	9	150	36	78	53	63
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	99	225	937	357	466	463	614	736
Public and publicly guaranteed	99	225	937	357	466	463	614	736
Official creditors	99	175	134	216	306	318	474	596
Multilateral	3	7	6	23	31	43	61	80
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	1	2	8	14	23	30	37
Bilateral	96	168	128	193	275	275	413	516
Private creditors	0	50	802	141	160	145	140	140
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	13	26	26	26	26
Commercial banks	0	0	617	45	56	53	42	56
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	46	81	298	306	318	329	414	433
Public and publicly guaranteed	46	81	298	306	318	329	414	433
Official creditors	26	50	77	250	257	235	300	320
Multilateral	2	2	14	47	52	55	64	74
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	2	7	28	30	33	34	38
Bilateral	24	47	63	203	205	180	236	246
Private creditors	20	32	220	56	61	94	114	113
of which: Bonds	0	0	23	22	22	57	72	71
Commercial banks	4	24	153	14	24	25	28	32
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	0	628	-10,385	2,058	1,065	1,012	3,739	2,293
Net flows on external debt	-95	823	473	2,120	1,940	660	3,369	822
Cross-currency valuation	0	1	-457	480	-1,099	284	622	1,377
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	410	89	0	0	201	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	0	32	10,395	6	3	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	666	752	799	825	892	960	1,069	1,128
Interest	353	361	362	360	353	344	329	310
Private creditors								
Principal	127	112	99	107	105	96	96	815
Interest	96	93	90	86	82	78	75	46

Notes:

Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt for 2008 are World Bank staff estimates.

YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	6,354	6,251	5,125	5,550	5,439	5,644	6,089	6,258
Long-term external debt	5,162	5,562	4,109	4,861	4,794	5,080	5,506	5,679
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,162	5,562	4,109	4,861	4,794	5,080	5,506	5,679
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of IMF credit	0	0	317	376	292	246	169	95
Short-term external debt	1,192	689	699	313	353	318	413	483
interest arrears on long-term	192	473	27	115	94	100	107	112
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	845	2,408	297	269	193	143	151	160
Long-term public sector debt	5,162	5,562	4,109	4,861	4,794	5,080	5,506	5,679
Long-term private sector debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	201	80	302	505	207	328	509	179
External debt flows								
Disbursements	305	124	137	166	265	353	390	286
Long-term external debt	305	124	137	166	265	353	390	286
IMF purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	81	65	153	154	149	160	198	205
Long-term external debt	79	65	81	113	93	100	112	133
IMF repurchases	1	0	71	41	56	60	87	71
Net flows	386	42	270	27	178	152	280	146
Long-term external debt	226	59	56	53	172	253	278	152
Short-term external debt	161	-17	285	15	61	-41	88	65
Interest payments	88	37	91	69	62	74	72	79
Long-term external debt	28	25	45	62	55	67	65	70
IMF charges	0	0	10	3	3	3	2	1
Short-term external debt	60	11	35	4	4	4	5	7
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-131	-218	6	144	-302	1,121	917	1,555
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	283	433	855	1,289	1,603	1,403	1,390	1,875
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	238	92	163	175	158	139	179	262
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	12	16	10	9	9	21
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	29
Memo: technical coop. grants	106	65	49	48	53	62	50	62
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Japanese yen	4.4	6.1	7.7	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.5	6.2
Pound sterling	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swiss franc	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	20.2	21.6	68.2	66.5	67.2	65.1	61.7	59.4
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	1.8	5.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.9
Maturity (years)	28.6	12.5	36.4	29.4	30.0	28.4	23.7	31.8
Grace period (years)	7.2	3.3	9.6	6.7	8.3	7.8	6.2	7.6
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	4,792	3,678	8,834	12,599	15,210	17,915	22,662	24,438
Exports of goods, services & income	3,026	3,277	5,446	6,432	8,246	9,464	9,480	11,914
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1,498	1,080	1,288	1,283	1,283	1,283	1,322	1,420
Imports of goods & services	2,579	3,069	4,221	6,368	7,745	9,332	11,092	13,918
International reserves	441	638	2,914	5,687	6,141	7,543	7,757	8,155
Current account balance	739	184	1,337	225	624	206	-1,508	-1,251
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	210.0	190.7	94.1	86.3	66.0	59.6	64.2	52.5
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	132.6	169.9	58.0	44.1	35.8	31.5	26.9	25.6
Debt service to exports (%)	5.6	3.1	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.4
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	18.8	11.0	13.6	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.8	7.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	16.1	20.5	32.7	39.4	40.8	44.4	47.6	48.5
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	6.9	10.2	56.9	102.5	112.9	133.7	127.4	130.3
Reserves to imports (months)	2.1	2.5	8.3	10.7	9.5	9.7	8.4	7.0

YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	5,162	5,562	4,109	4,861	4,794	5,080	5,506	5,679
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,162	5,562	4,109	4,861	4,794	5,080	5,506	5,679
Official creditors	3,504	3,844	4,046	4,785	4,787	5,073	5,499	5,673
Multilateral	1,026	1,278	1,676	2,185	2,219	2,507	2,901	3,036
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	602	827	1,216	1,701	1,689	1,894	2,058	2,113
Bilateral	2,478	2,565	2,370	2,599	2,568	2,565	2,598	2,637
Private creditors	1,658	1,718	63	77	7	7	7	6
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	80	80	53	77	7	7	7	6
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	305	124	137	166	265	353	390	286
Public and publicly guaranteed	305	124	137	166	265	353	390	286
Official creditors	139	124	137	166	265	353	390	286
Multilateral	56	109	111	154	217	262	345	241
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	27	42	65	92	129	160	122	108
Bilateral	84	15	27	13	49	91	45	44
Private creditors	166	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	79	65	81	113	93	100	112	133
Public and publicly guaranteed	79	65	81	113	93	100	112	133
Official creditors	74	63	81	113	93	99	111	132
Multilateral	41	53	60	76	58	61	66	78
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	2	8	14	26	27	31	34	38
Bilateral	34	10	20	38	35	38	45	54
Private creditors	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	28	25	45	62	55	67	65	70
Public and publicly guaranteed	28	25	45	62	55	67	65	70
Official creditors	23	25	45	61	55	67	65	70
Multilateral	14	18	21	27	27	30	34	38
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	6	9	15	15	15	15	16
Bilateral	9	7	24	35	28	37	31	32
Private creditors	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	759	97	-1,117	91	-111	204	446	169
Net flows on external debt	386	42	270	27	178	152	280	146
Cross-currency valuation	233	-49	-139	78	-208	115	157	45
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	98	0	123	36	65	16	17	19
Total amount forgiven	0	0	9	61	116	123	8	20
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	204	217	231	244	265	282	280	283
Interest	84	89	90	89	87	83	79	74
Private creditors								
Principal	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ZAMBIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	6,905	6,958	5,722	7,450	5,377	2,277	2,755	2,986
Long-term external debt	4,543	5,304	4,508	6,409	4,541	1,793	2,093	2,215
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,541	5,291	4,444	5,843	3,945	966	1,113	1,167
Private nonguaranteed	2	13	65	566	596	826	981	1,049
Use of IMF credit	949	1,239	1,138	890	591	41	87	96
Short-term external debt	1,413	415	76	151	244	443	575	676
interest arrears on long-term	738	177	33	62	90	140	149	152
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	1,493	772	137	742	340	315	316	322
Long-term public sector debt	4,541	5,259	4,413	5,840	3,942	966	1,113	1,166
Long-term private sector debt	2	45	95	569	599	827	981	1,049
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	202	382	330	164	58	139	144	133
External debt flows								
Disbursements	164	2,606	287	822	236	447	359	255
Long-term external debt	164	352	261	577	220	423	316	244
IMF purchases	0	2,253	26	245	16	24	42	11
Principal repayments	124	2,067	98	392	215	103	75	114
Long-term external debt	100	242	98	143	136	103	75	114
IMF repurchases	25	1,825	0	249	79	0	0	0
Net flows	-125	435	159	449	86	493	406	239
Long-term external debt	65	110	163	435	84	319	241	130
Short-term external debt	-165	-104	-30	19	65	149	123	98
Interest payments	76	545	88	75	66	55	46	56
Long-term external debt	72	125	80	68	58	46	32	39
IMF charges	2	419	6	4	4	0	0	0
Short-term external debt	3	1	3	3	5	9	13	17
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	203	97	122	363	357	616	1,324	939
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	6	0	5	2	4	-6
Profit remittances on FDI	115	0	0	238	461	1,107	1,474	1,345
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	663	362	415	829	1,734	4,364	829	944
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	182	389	1,213	3,819	65	1
IDA grants	..	..	..	10	22	20	20	8
Memo: technical coop. grants	128	164	108	145	166	184	71	83
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	14.7	6.0	20.8	18.7	15.7
Japanese yen	10.0	11.2	13.9	9.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	8.5	7.7	3.9	5.7	5.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
Swiss franc	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	28.1	39.6	61.7	59.0	72.8	39.1	41.0	39.1
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8
Maturity (years)	20.7	37.3	39.6	40.9	35.8	37.3	31.5	46.3
Grace period (years)	6.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	8.2	9.9	7.7	10.3
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	11.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.0
Maturity (years)	6.9	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	3.9
Grace period (years)	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	3,008	3,235	3,082	5,026	6,761	9,507	10,026	12,986
Exports of goods, services & income	1,362	..	891	2,157	2,586	4,233	4,878	5,352
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	..	..	..	48	53	58	59	68
Imports of goods & services	2,336	..	1,496	2,556	3,239	4,411	6,047	6,894
International reserves	201	223	245	337	560	720	1,090	1,096
Current account balance	-594	..	-591	-419	-600	126	-698	-1,046
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	507.0	..	642.0	345.4	207.9	53.8	56.5	55.8
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	229.5	215.1	185.7	148.2	79.5	24.0	27.5	23.0
Debt service to exports (%)	14.7	..	20.8	21.6	10.9	3.8	2.5	3.2
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	20.5	6.0	1.3	2.0	4.5	19.5	20.9	22.6
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	20.1	30.5	42.0	44.9	58.2	30.0	27.9	27.7
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	2.9	3.2	4.3	4.5	10.4	31.6	39.6	36.7
Reserves to imports (months)	1.0	..	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9

ZAMBIA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	4,543	5,304	4,508	6,409	4,541	1,793	2,093	2,215
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,541	5,291	4,444	5,843	3,945	966	1,113	1,167
Official creditors	4,097	5,080	4,412	5,404	3,644	861	1,004	1,053
Multilateral	1,389	2,120	2,403	3,348	3,129	682	768	828
of which: IBRD	539	163	25	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	274	1,270	1,823	2,637	2,488	260	323	371
Bilateral	2,708	2,960	2,009	2,055	515	179	236	225
Private creditors	444	210	31	439	301	105	108	114
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	70	16	0	3	5	57	61	63
Private nonguaranteed	2	13	65	566	596	826	981	1,049
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	164	352	261	577	220	423	316	244
Public and publicly guaranteed	162	351	251	199	116	166	119	123
Official creditors	117	327	251	196	113	113	117	112
Multilateral	106	251	249	196	111	110	80	105
of which: IBRD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	3	209	210	141	77	40	51	51
Bilateral	11	76	2	1	2	4	37	8
Private creditors	46	24	0	3	3	52	2	10
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	8	0	3	3	52	2	0
Private nonguaranteed	2	1	10	379	105	257	197	121
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	100	242	98	143	136	103	75	114
Public and publicly guaranteed	100	241	79	78	71	67	32	61
Official creditors	43	180	79	65	59	66	31	53
Multilateral	37	120	51	33	21	41	30	29
of which: IBRD	5	50	8	3	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	2	4	0	1	17	0	1
Bilateral	5	60	28	32	38	25	1	24
Private creditors	57	61	1	13	12	1	2	8
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	2
Private nonguaranteed	0	1	18	64	66	36	43	53
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	72	125	80	68	58	46	32	39
Public and publicly guaranteed	72	125	76	43	29	23	9	15
Official creditors	43	116	76	42	29	22	8	13
Multilateral	33	65	33	26	25	19	8	9
of which: IBRD	1	15	3	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	9	13	14	16	11	2	3
Bilateral	10	51	42	16	4	3	0	4
Private creditors	29	9	0	1	0	0	1	2
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Private nonguaranteed	0	0	4	25	28	23	23	24
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	351	149	-137	660	-2,073	-3,099	478	231
Net flows on external debt	-125	435	159	449	86	493	406	239
Cross-currency valuation	302	-103	-289	208	-524	-2,444	37	11
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	690	20	169	1	58	8	51	0
Total amount forgiven	162	3	56	76	1,469	3,000	12	12
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	65	54	48	48	43	46	46	46
Interest	14	12	12	11	10	10	9	9
Private creditors								
Principal	222	157	146	88	71	54	46	38
Interest	40	30	21	15	11	8	5	3

Notes:

Zambia was granted debt relief effective in 2006 under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative. Data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt from 2007 are World Bank staff estimates based on reports provided by the country. Data on long-term private nonguaranteed debt from 2007 are World Bank staff estimates based on government reports.

ZIMBABWE

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1. Summary external debt data								
External debt stocks	3,279	4,989	3,827	4,788	4,255	4,651	5,292	5,199
Long-term external debt	2,681	3,843	2,979	3,610	3,249	3,428	3,751	3,696
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,496	3,462	2,774	3,564	3,217	3,409	3,735	3,683
Private nonguaranteed	185	381	205	46	32	19	16	13
Use of IMF credit	7	461	281	293	111	113	118	114
Short-term external debt	591	685	568	884	896	1,110	1,423	1,389
interest arrears on long-term	0	3	55	487	539	621	720	798
Memorandum items								
Principal arrears on long-term	0	21	167	1,630	1,546	1,816	2,083	2,206
Long-term public sector debt	2,495	3,462	2,767	3,557	3,210	3,409	3,735	3,683
Long-term private sector debt	186	381	212	53	39	19	16	13
Public & publicly guaranteed commitments	468	218	50	7	11	201	0	0
External debt flows								
Disbursements	424	654	185	98	25	31	160	28
Long-term external debt	424	574	185	98	25	31	160	28
IMF purchases	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	270	398	282	107	210	32	39	8
Long-term external debt	247	398	212	86	45	29	39	6
IMF repurchases	24	0	70	21	165	3	0	2
Net flows	335	442	-330	53	-224	131	335	-92
Long-term external debt	177	176	-27	12	-20	2	121	22
Short-term external debt	181	187	-233	62	-40	132	214	-112
Interest payments	201	238	138	23	27	53	41	21
Long-term external debt	149	189	81	10	7	3	13	5
IMF charges	2	13	10	0	0	23	0	0
Short-term external debt	49	35	48	13	19	27	27	16
2. Other non-debt resource flows								
Foreign direct investment (net)	-12	118	23	9	103	40	69	52
Portfolio equity flows	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	199	308	113	159	317	222	433	572
of which: Debt forgiveness grants	..	..	0	0	0	0	2	0
IDA grants	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Memo: technical coop. grants	103	132	74	54	65	66	46	43
3. Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt (%)								
Euro	..	..	..	33.5	31.7	33.4	33.9	32.5
Japanese yen	2.1	3.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	6.0
Pound sterling	13.8	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.8	4.4
Swiss franc	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
U.S.dollars	29.9	26.2	29.9	28.2	29.0	28.2	29.7	30.7
4. Average terms of new commitments								
Official creditors								
Interest (%)	6.4	3.0	4.8	0.8	3.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	23.1	23.3	12.9	13.7	15.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	4.7	6.8	3.6	3.9	4.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Private creditors								
Interest (%)	7.2	6.1	13.9	4.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maturity (years)	10.5	8.8	9.8	8.6	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grace period (years)	1.5	1.6	4.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Major economic aggregates								
Gross national income (GNI)	8,494	6,789	7,145	4,503	3,220	..	..	..
Exports of goods, services & income	2,035	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worker remit. & comp. of employees	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services	2,287	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International reserves	295	888	321	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance	-140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Ratios								
External debt stocks to exports (%)	161.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI (%)	38.6	73.5	53.6	106.3	132.1	..	..	..
Debt service to exports (%)	23.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term to external debt stocks (%)	18.0	13.7	14.8	18.5	21.0	23.9	26.9	26.7
Multilateral to external debt stocks (%)	19.4	29.9	35.3	33.7	34.9	33.3	30.4	30.9
Reserves to external debt stocks (%)	9.0	17.8	8.4	..	..	..	..	..
Reserves to imports (months)	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ZIMBABWE
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Long-term external debt								
Debt outstanding and disbursed	2,681	3,843	2,979	3,610	3,249	3,428	3,751	3,696
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,496	3,462	2,774	3,564	3,217	3,409	3,735	3,683
Official creditors	1,540	2,798	2,437	3,089	2,789	2,946	3,247	3,236
Multilateral	637	1,491	1,352	1,611	1,485	1,547	1,611	1,605
of which: IBRD	381	560	416	467	437	445	455	464
IDA	67	336	437	516	478	501	522	519
Bilateral	903	1,307	1,085	1,477	1,304	1,399	1,636	1,631
Private creditors	956	664	337	475	428	463	488	447
of which: Bonds	293	120	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	208	162	198	295	264	287	306	264
Private nonguaranteed	185	381	205	46	32	19	16	13
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disbursements	424	574	185	98	25	31	160	28
Public and publicly guaranteed	297	345	139	90	25	28	160	28
Official creditors	158	232	125	63	17	23	160	13
Multilateral	72	125	44	9	7	2	0	0
of which: IBRD	40	32	19	0	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	15	8	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	86	106	81	54	10	21	160	13
Private creditors	139	114	15	27	8	5	0	14
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	29	72	11	3	4	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	127	229	46	8	0	4	0	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Principal repayments	247	398	212	86	45	29	39	6
Public and publicly guaranteed	229	307	147	64	31	13	36	3
Official creditors	78	166	114	58	21	11	36	3
Multilateral	46	77	77	6	5	2	2	3
of which: IBRD	33	47	46	2	2	0	0	0
IDA	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	32	89	37	51	16	9	33	0
Private creditors	151	142	33	6	10	2	0	0
of which: Bonds	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	46	32	12	0	1	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	18	91	65	22	14	16	3	3
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	149	189	81	10	7	3	13	5
Public and publicly guaranteed	141	163	64	7	3	2	13	5
Official creditors	67	115	51	6	2	2	13	5
Multilateral	43	81	37	5	2	0	0	1
of which: IBRD	33	46	26	1	1	0	0	0
IDA	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bilateral	24	34	14	1	0	2	12	4
Private creditors	74	48	13	0	1	0	0	0
of which: Bonds	13	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	28	11	5	0	0	0	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	9	26	17	3	4	0	1	0
of which: Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Debt stock-flow reconciliation								
Total change in external debt stocks	459	503	-495	304	-533	396	641	-94
Net flows on external debt	335	442	-330	53	-224	131	335	-92
Cross-currency valuation	148	23	-171	150	-289	168	174	-60
9. Debt restructurings								
Total amount rescheduled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total amount forgiven	24	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debt buyback	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Official creditors								
Principal	459	357	206	124	98	77	63	59
Interest	67	45	28	19	15	13	11	10
Private creditors								
Principal	25	7	1	1	1	1	1	0
Interest	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

Long-term private nonguaranteed debt data are World Bank staff estimates.

About the data

Data sources

The principal sources of information for the tables in this volume are reports to the World Bank through the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS) from member countries that have received either International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) loans or International Development Association (IDA) credits. The DRS has its origin in the World Bank's need to monitor and assess the financial position of its borrowers. Since 1951 borrowers have been required to provide statistics on their public external debt and private sector debt that benefits from a public guarantee. In its design, consistency, and continuity of coverage, the DRS is a unique resource. Reporting countries submit detailed reports on the annual status, transactions, and terms of the long-term external debt of public agencies and that of private ones guaranteed by a public agency in the debtor country. The DRS maintains these records on a loan-by-loan basis. In 1973 coverage of the DRS was expanded to include private sector nonguaranteed borrowing, but for this category of debt, data are provided by borrowers in aggregate rather than loan by loan.

Data submitted to the DRS are processed in the World Bank External Debt (WBXD) system, along with additional information received from the files of the African Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), institutions of the World Bank Group (IBRD and , IDA), the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). The WBXD is an internal system of the World Bank. Among its outputs is the Global Development Finance (GDF) database,

from which the tables in this publication, the GDF CD-ROM, and the GDF Online are produced.

Data on exports and imports (on a balance of payments basis), international reserves, and current account balances, foreign direct investment (FDI), portfolio equity flows and profit remittances on FDI are drawn mainly from the files of the IMF, supplemented by World Bank staff estimates based on UNCTAD reports. Balance of payments data are presented according to the fifth edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual*, which made several adjustments to its presentation of trade statistics. Coverage was expanded to include in imports the value of goods received for processing and repair (on a gross basis). Their subsequent re-export is recorded in exports (also on a gross basis). This approach will cause a country's imports and exports to increase but without affecting the balance of goods. In addition, all capital transfers, which were included with current transfers in the fourth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual*, are now shown in a separate capital (as opposed to financial) account and so do not contribute to the current account balance. Official aid flows come from data collected and published by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD). Short-term external debt data are as reported by debtor countries or are estimates based on Bank for International Settlements (BIS) quarterly series of commercial banks' claims on developing countries. For some countries estimates were prepared by pooling creditor and debtor information. Data on the gross national income (GNI) of most developing countries are collected from national statistical organizations or central banks by visiting and resident World Bank missions.

Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy and completeness of the external debt statistics. Coverage has been improved through the efforts of the reporting agencies and close collaboration between the Bank and our partners COMSEC and UNCTAD, who provide debt recording and reporting systems across the globe, as well as the work of the World Bank missions, which visit member countries to gather data and to provide technical assistance on debt issues. Nevertheless, quality and coverage vary among debtors and may also vary for the same debtor from year to year. Data on long-term external debt reported by member countries are checked against, and supplemented by, data from several other sources. Among these are the statements and reports of several regional development banks, government lending agencies, and official government Web sites.

Methodology

Aggregations

Total debt stock and other aggregate measures are derived from the summation of loan level data on stocks and flows after conversion to a common currency. Other tabulations are compiled based on terms and conditions reported in the loan level data, such as currency composition, cancellations, rescheduling of other liabilities into long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt, and debt buybacks.

Aggregates for regional and income groups are based on the World Bank's operational classifications, which may differ from common geographic usage or income groups used by other organizations. Country classifications of DRS reporting countries in 2008 are shown in country groups in the back of the publication. The same classification is used for all historical data shown in *Global Development Finance* and the GDF Online database.

Currency conversion

Data on external obligations are normally reported to the World Bank in the currency of repayment and are converted into a common currency (usually U.S. dollars) using official exchange rates published by the IMF.

Commitments, disbursements, and debt service payments (flows) are converted to U.S. dollars

at the annual average exchange rate for the year. Debt outstanding (disbursed and undisbursed) at the end of a given year (stock) is converted at the exchange rate in effect at the end of the relevant year. Consequently, year-to-year changes in debt outstanding and disbursed may not be equal to net flows (disbursements less principal repayments); similarly, changes in debt outstanding (including undisbursed debt) may not equal commitments less repayments. Discrepancies will be particularly significant when exchange rates have moved sharply during the year. Projected debt service is converted to U.S. dollars at rates in effect at the end of December 2008.

Beginning with 1991, all ruble debt owed to the former Soviet Union has been converted at a rate of US\$1 = 0.6 ruble, except in cases where a bilateral agreement specifying a different conversion rate is in place. Adoption of this methodology does not constitute an endorsement by World Bank staff of the appropriateness or validity of the exchange rate used. This is a matter to be resolved bilaterally between the Russian Federation and its debtor countries.

Starting with the 1988–89 edition of World Debt Tables (the predecessor of GDF), all data pertaining to IBRD loans from 1985 onward are recorded at their current market value. Starting with the 1991–92 edition, all data pertaining to Asian Development Bank loans from 1989 onward are recorded at their current market value. Starting with the 1998 edition, all data pertaining to African Development Bank and African Development Fund loans from 1997 onward are recorded at their current market value.

Debt stock and flow reconciliation

Because of currency conversions and the timing of transactions, there may be differences between the change in aggregate stocks from one period to the next and flows during the relevant period, and changes in debt outstanding, including undisbursed, will therefore, differ from commitments less repayments.

Changes in the stock of debt from one period to the next can be attributed to five factors: the net flow of debt, the net change in interest arrears, the capitalization of interest, reduction in debt resulting from debt forgiveness or other debt reduction mechanisms, and cross-currency valuation effects. Any residual difference in the change in stock not

explained by one of the factors identified above may indicate inconsistencies in the reported data or specific phenomena prevailing in an individual country, for example an incomplete historical series for all categories of debt. Starting in 1989 the GDF includes a debt stock reconciliation but not all components are shown in the GDF print edition.

External debt restructuring

Starting in 1985 the World Bank External Debt System (WBXD) includes information on the restructuring of debt by official creditors in the context of the Paris Club, restructuring by commercial creditors, debt swap operations, buybacks, and bond exchanges. It attempts to capture accurately the impact of debt restructuring on both external debt stocks and external debt flows, consistent with the terms on which the restructuring takes place. In compiling and presenting external debt data, a distinction is made between cash flows and imputed flows. Based on this criterion, restructured service payments and the shift in liabilities from one financial instrument to another as a result of debt restructuring are considered to be imputed flows. Both cash flows and imputed flows are recorded separately in WBXD.

The imputed flows and stock changes associated with debt restructuring are included in the GDF tables and GDF database to complement the cash-basis transactions recorded in the main body of the data. This encompasses information on the debt stock and debt flows restructured each year, the amount of principal forgiven (interest forgiven is shown as a memorandum item), and the amount of external debt stock reduced either by forgiveness or a debt buyback operation. Changes in creditor and debtor that result from debt restructuring are also reflected. For example, when insured commercial credits are rescheduled, the creditor classification shifts from private to official (bilateral), reflecting the assumption of the assets by the official credit insurance agencies in the creditor country. The GDF data will show a reduction in the external debt owed to the original private creditors equal to the amount of debt restructured and a corresponding increase in the debt owed to new official creditor. Similarly, on the debtor side when a government accepts responsibility for the payment of restructured debt previously owed by a private enterprise, the relevant change in debtor category will be reflected. Likewise, if short-term

external debt is restructured into a long-term obligation, the stock of short-term external debt will decline and the stock of long-term external debt will rise by the amount of short-term debt restructured. In the event of a debt swap of long-term external debt (external debt-to-equity, external debt-for-nature, or external debt-for-development), the face value of the external debt swapped will be recorded as a decline in long-term external debt stock but no flow transaction (principal repayment) will be recorded.

Projections of future disbursements and debt service payments

The WBXD system projects future disbursements and future debt service payments on the assumption that every existing loan commitment will be fully utilized and repaid in full.

Future disbursements

Disbursement projections are made using one of the following methods:

- *Specific schedules:* Debtor countries are requested to submit a schedule of future disbursements, if available, at the time each new loan is first reported.
- *Standard schedules:* In the absence of specific schedules, the WBXD system projects the future disbursement schedule, based on the undisbursed balance of each loan at the end of the most recent reporting period.

These projected schedules are based on profiles derived from the disbursement pattern of comparable loans that fully disbursed. Thirty different profiles have been compiled corresponding to each category of creditor and, in the case of official creditors, for concessional and nonconcessional loans. Each profile is derived by applying regression analysis techniques to a body of data on actual disbursements for each fully disbursed loan in the WBXD database. The profiles are periodically updated to take into account the evolving pattern of disbursements observed for fully disbursed loans.

Future external debt service payments are generated by the WBXD system based on the repayment terms of each loan. Principal repayments (amortization) are based on the amount of the loan

commitment. If the amortization schedule follows a set pattern, for example equal semi-annual payments, repayments are calculated automatically by WBXD using the loan commitment amount, the first and final payment dates, and the frequency of the payments. If future payments are irregular, the WBXD system requires a schedule.

Future interest payments are generated by the WBXD system based on the disbursed and outstanding balance of the loan at the beginning of the period. Based on the interest rate specified in the loan contract, the first and final interest payment dates, and the frequency of payments, the WBXD system calculates the stream of future interest payments due. If interest payments are irregular, the WBXD system requires a schedule.

Future debt service payments are the sum of future principal and interest payments due on existing commitments, including the undisbursed portion. They do not include debt service payments that may become due as a result of new loans contracted in subsequent years. Nor do they take into account the impact of any change to future debt service obligations resulting from actions, such as prepayment, rescheduling, or cancellations that occurred after the most recent year-end data reported to the DRS.

Both projected disbursements and future debt service payments are converted into U.S. dollars using end-December 2008 exchange rates. Likewise, future interest payments on loans with a variable rate interest rate, for example loans from commercial banks tied to the London Interbank Offer Rate (LIBOR), are based on the interest rate prevailing at end-December 2008.

Treatment of arrears

The DRS collects information on arrears of both principal and interest. Principal in arrears is included in the amount of long-term external debt outstanding and shown separately. Interest in arrears on long-term external debt and interest in arrears on the use of IMF credit are included as part of short-term external debt outstanding, and are shown separately. Clearance of interest in arrears by repayment will be recorded as an interest payment in the relevant creditor category of the loan(s) on which the arrears were incurred, a corresponding reduction in the level of short-term

debt outstanding, and a net reduction in interest arrears. Clearance of interest arrears through debt restructuring or forgiveness will be recorded as a reduction in the level of short-term debt outstanding and a net reduction in interest arrears. When interest interests are restructured they will almost always be capitalized: this will be recorded as an increase in long-term debt outstanding equal to the amount of interest capitalized and the reduction in short-term debt outstanding noted above.

External debt and its components

This section describes the compilation of the major components of external debt included in the GDF tables and database and the relationship between them, as shown in the figure on next page. Information about general methods of compiling external debt data are discussed in the Methodology section. For concise definitions, see the Glossary.

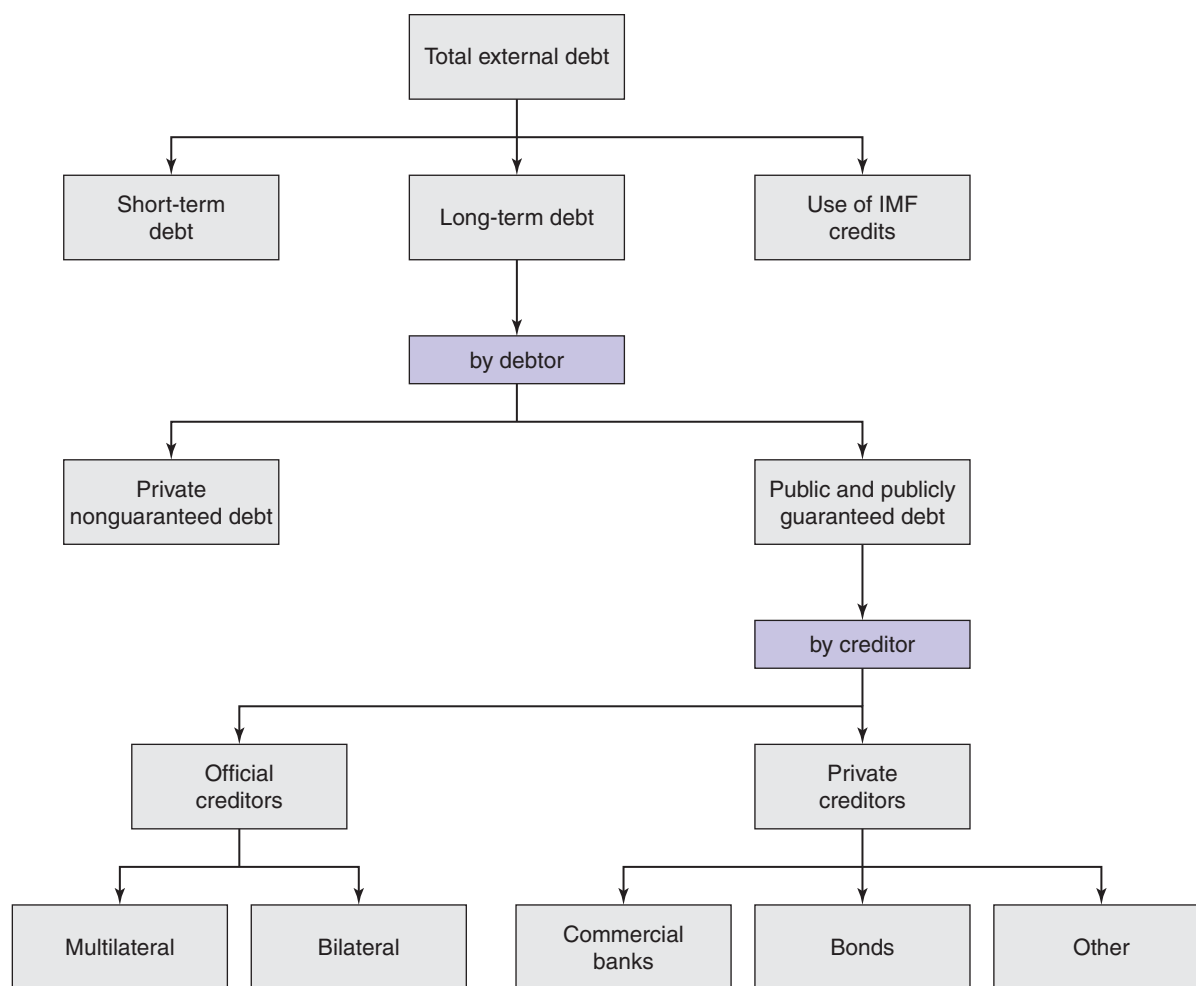
Total external debt

Total external debt shown in the GDF is the sum of long-term external debt, short-term debt, and the IMF credit. It represents the total debt owed to nonresident creditors and repayable in foreign currencies by public and private entities in the country. (Debt repayable in domestic currency is not included.)

Short-term debt

Short-term debt is defined as external debt with an original maturity of one year or less. The World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS) requires debtor countries to report only on their long-term external debt. However, in order to present a comprehensive picture of total external obligations the World Bank encourages debtor countries to provide information, on a voluntary basis, on their short-term external obligations.

By its nature, short-term external debt is difficult to monitor: loan-by-loan registration is normally impractical, and monitoring systems typically rely on information requested periodically by the central bank from the banking sector. The World Bank regards the debtor country as the authoritative source of information on its short-term debt. Where such information is not made available from the debtor country, data from creditor



sources may be used to get an indication of the magnitude of a country's short-term external debt. The most important source is the BIS quarterly series showing the maturity distribution of commercial banks' claims on developing countries. These data are reported on the basis of residual maturity but an estimate of short-term external liabilities by original maturity can be derived by deducting from claims due in one year those that, 12 months earlier, had a maturity of between one and two years. However, not all commercial banks report to the BIS in a way that allows the full maturity distribution to be determined, and the BIS data include liabilities only to banks within the BIS reporting area. Consequently the results should be interpreted with caution.

The flow of short-term debt may be derived from the change in claims (stock) data in the BIS

quarterly series over consecutive periods, but valuation adjustments resulting from exchange rate movements will affect the calculations, as will prepayment and refinancing of long-term maturities falling due. Where short-term external debt has been rescheduled, lags in reporting and differences in the treatment of the rescheduled external debt by debtors and creditors may result in double counting.

The information on short-term debt shown in this publication comes primarily from creditor sources. Unless otherwise specified in the country tables, the data for short-term debt are World Bank staff estimates based on the information on international bank lending collected by the BIS. Interest in arrears on long-term external debt and interest in arrears on the use of IMF credit are added to short-term debt, and are separately identified.

Use of IMF credit

Data related to the operations of the IMF are provided by the IMF Treasurer's Department. They are converted from special drawing rights (SDRs) into dollars using end-of-period exchange rates for stocks and average-over-the-period exchange rates for flows. IMF trust fund (TF) operations under the Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF), Extended Fund Facility (EFF), Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility (PRGF), and Structural Adjustment Facility (SAF—renamed to ESAF in 1999) are presented together with all of the Fund's special facilities (buffer stock, supplemental reserve, compensatory and contingency, oil facilities, and other facilities).

Long-term debt

Long-term debt has an original maturity of more than one year. It comprises the obligations of both public and private debtors. *Private nonguaranteed debt* comprises the external obligations of private debtors that are not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity in the debtor country.

Public and publicly guaranteed debt comprises the external obligations of public debtors and has two components: *public debt* which is borrowing by the national government, a political subdivision (or an agency of either), or autonomous public bodies; and *publicly guaranteed debt*, which is borrowing by a private agency that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

Private nonguaranteed debt

The DRS reporting requirements were expanded in 1973 to include long-term private nonguaranteed debt. Data are reported annually on an aggregate basis and provide, for the reporting year, data on the total amount of disbursed and outstanding debt, disbursements, principal repayments, interest payments, principal and interest rescheduled, and projected principal and interest payments for future years. The aggregate data are usually reported in dollars and no information on the underlying currency composition is given.

DRS reporting countries recognize the importance of monitoring borrowing by their private sector, particularly when it constitutes a significant portion of total external debt, but many countries acknowledge the difficulty of this process. Detailed

data are available only where countries have registration requirements for private nonguaranteed debt in place, most commonly in connection with exchange controls. Where formal registration of private nonguaranteed debt is not mandatory, compilers must rely on balance of payments data and financial surveys.

The data on private nonguaranteed debt in this publication is as reported or as estimated, for countries where this type of external debt is known to be significant. The estimation of private nonguaranteed debt starts from an assessment of the stock of such debt outstanding based on data available from creditor sources. Flows are derived from the change in stock over consecutive periods, adjusted for the effect of exchange rate movements and assuming the currency composition mirrors that public and publicly guaranteed debt, and for any known debt restructuring. Principal payments are estimated on the basis of the average maturity observed for loans to private sector borrowers in countries reporting to the DRS and the stock of debt outstanding. Interest payments are estimated on the basis of the stock of debt outstanding and interest rates prevailing in international capital markets.

Balance of payments data provide a useful guideline in the estimation process: private nonguaranteed external debt may be derived as a residual between net long-term external borrowing recorded in the balance of payments and net long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt reported to the DRS.

Public and publicly guaranteed debt

Data related to public and publicly guaranteed debt are reported to the DRS on a loan-by-loan basis. The data provide annual information on the disbursed and outstanding balance and the undisbursed balance of each loan, the cumulative disbursements, principal and interest paid and principal and interest restructured in the reporting year, and the stock of any outstanding payments arrears of principal and interest. Detailed information on the terms and conditions of each loan is also reported. Public debt and publicly guaranteed debt are shown as a single line in this publication and then further disaggregated by creditor type and, in the case of private creditors, by type of credit instrument.

Official creditors

Official creditors include multilateral and bilateral lenders. In general official creditors make loans (and, in some cases, provide grants) to public bodies, although in some cases they may lend to other entities with a public guarantee.

Multilateral creditors are international financial institutions such as the World Bank, regional development banks, and other multilateral and intergovernmental agencies whose lending is administered on a multilateral basis. Funds administered by an international financial organization on behalf of a single donor government constitute bilateral loans (or grants). For lending by a number of multilateral creditors the data presented in this publication are taken from the creditors' records: these include the African Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), and the International Development Association (IDA). (IBRD and IDA are the institutions of the World Bank.)

Bilateral creditors are governments and their agencies, including central banks, aid agencies, official export credit agencies, and autonomous

agencies such as the U.S. Department of Agriculture or the Federal Home Loan Bank. Member countries of the OECD Development Assistance Committee and some other countries also report information on loans extended bilaterally or officially guaranteed to the Creditor Reporting System (CRS) of the OECD.

Private creditors

Private creditors include commercial banks, bondholders, and other private creditors. This line includes only publicly guaranteed creditors. Non-guaranteed private creditors are shown separately.

Bonds include publicly issued or privately placed bonds.

Commercial banks are loans from private banks and other private financial institutions.

Other private creditors include credits from manufacturers, exporters, and other suppliers of goods, and bank credits covered by a guarantee of an export credit agency. This line is included in the GDF database but not shown in the published tables. It can be obtained as the difference between total private creditors and bonds and commercial banks.

Country groups

Regional groups

East Asia and Pacific

Cambodia (A)
China (P)
Fiji (A)
Indonesia (A)
Lao PDR (P)
Malaysia (E)
Mongolia (E)
Myanmar (E)
Papua New Guinea (A)
Philippines (A)
Samoa (P)
Solomon Islands (A)
Thailand (E)
Tonga (A)
Vanuatu (E)
Vietnam (E)

Europe and Central Asia

Albania (A)
Armenia (A)
Azerbaijan (A)
Belarus (A)
Bosnia and Herzegovina^a (A)
Bulgaria (A)
Georgia (A)
Kazakhstan (A)
Kyrgyz Republic (A)
Latvia (A)
Lithuania (A)
Macedonia, FYR (A)
Moldova (A)
Montenegro (A)
Poland (A)
Romania (A)

Russian Federation (P)
Serbia^{a/b} (A)
Tajikistan (P)
Turkey (A)
Turkmenistan (E)
Ukraine (A)
Uzbekistan (A)

Latin America and the Caribbean

Argentina (A)
Belize (A)
Bolivia (A)
Brazil (A)
Chile (A)
Colombia (A)
Costa Rica (A)
Dominica (A)
Dominican Republic (A)
Ecuador (A)
El Salvador (A)
Grenada (A)
Guatemala (A)
Guyana (A)
Haiti (P)
Honduras (A)
Jamaica (A)
Mexico (A)
Nicaragua (A)
Panama (A)
Paraguay (A)
Peru (A)
St. Kitts and Nevis (P)
St. Lucia (A)
St. Vincent and the Grenadines (P)
Uruguay (A)
Venezuela, R.B. de (A)

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria (A)
Djibouti (A)
Egypt, Arab Rep. of (A)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of (A)
Jordan (A)
Lebanon (A)
Morocco (A)
Tunisia (A)
Yemen, Republic of (A)

South Asia

Afghanistan (A)
Bangladesh (P)
Bhutan (A)
India (A)
Maldives (A)
Nepal (A)
Pakistan (A)
Sri Lanka (A)

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola (A)
Benin (P)
Botswana (P)
Burkina Faso (A)
Burundi (A)
Cameroon (A)
Cape Verde (A)
Central African Republic (P)
Chad (A)
Comoros (P)
Congo, Dem. Rep. of (E)
Congo, Rep. of (P)

Côte d'Ivoire (A)
Eritrea (A)
Ethiopia (A)
Gabon (P)
Gambia, The (E)
Ghana (A)
Guinea (E)
Guinea-Bissau (A)
Kenya (A)
Lesotho (A)
Liberia (E)
Madagascar (A)
Malawi (A)
Mali (A)
Mauritania (A)
Mauritius (A)
Mozambique (A)
Niger (P)
Nigeria (P)
Rwanda (E)
São Tomé and Príncipe (P)
Senegal (A)
Seychelles (A)
Sierra Leone (P)
Somalia (E)
South Africa (P)
Sudan (A)
Swaziland (P)
Tanzania (A)
Togo (A)
Uganda (A)
Zambia (P)
Zimbabwe (A)

Note: Letters in parenthesis indicate DRS reporters' status: (A) as reported, (P) preliminary, and (E) estimated. The status "as reported" indicates that the country was fully current in its reporting under the DRS and that World Bank staff are satisfied that the reported data give an adequate and fair representation of the country's total public debt. "Preliminary" data are based on reported or collected information but, because of incompleteness or other reasons; include an element of staff estimation. "Estimated" data indicate that countries are not current in their reporting and that a significant element of staff estimation has been necessary in producing the data tables.

a. For Bosnia and Herzegovina, total debt before 1999, excluding IBRD and IMF obligations and short-term debt, is included under Serbia.

b. Data prior to 2006 include Montenegro.

Income groups

Low-income countries

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Benin
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cambodia
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 Haiti
 Kenya
 Kyrgyz Republic
 Lao PDR
 Liberia
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mozambique
 Myanmar
 Nepal

Niger

Rwanda
 Senegal
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 Tajikistan
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Uganda
 Uzbekistan
 Vietnam
 Yemen, Republic of
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

Middle-income countries

Albania
 Algeria
 Angola
 Argentina
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Belize
 Bhutan
 Bolivia
 Botswana
 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 Brazil
 Bulgaria
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Chile
 China
 Colombia
 Congo, Rep. of
 Costa Rica
 Côte d'Ivoire
 Djibouti
 Dominica
 Dominican Republic
 Ecuador
 Egypt, Arab Rep. of
 El Salvador
 Fiji
 Gabon
 Georgia
 Grenada
 Guatemala
 Guyana
 Honduras
 India
 Indonesia
 Iran, Islamic Rep. of
 Jamaica
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Latvia

Lebanon
 Lesotho
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, FYR
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Mongolia
 Montenegro
 Morocco
 Nicaragua
 Nigeria
 Pakistan
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Samoa
 São Tomé and Príncipe
 Serbia
 Seychelles
 Solomon Islands
 South Africa
 Sri Lanka
 St. Kitts and Nevis
 St. Lucia
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Thailand
 Tonga
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Turkmenistan
 Ukraine
 Uruguay
 Vanuatu
 Venezuela, R.B. de

Note: Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$975 or less in 2008. Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$975 but less than \$11,906. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income countries are separated at a GNI per capita of \$3,856.

Although classified as lower-middle-income, the Syrian Arab Republic is not included in this year's edition of *Global Development Finance* or *The Little Data Book on External Debt* because data were not reported for 2008. Regional and income aggregates thus do not include data for the Syrian Arab Republic. Data for the Syrian Arab Republic will be published and included in regional aggregates in *Global Development Finance 2011* and *The Little Data Book on External Debt 2011*.

Glossary

Average terms of new commitments provides information on the average terms (interest rate, maturity, and grace period) of new commitments on public and publicly guaranteed external debt contracted with public and private creditors. Averages are weighted by the amounts of the loans.

Bilateral official creditors are official agencies that make loans on behalf of one government to another government or to public (and, in some cases, private) borrowers in another country.

Bonds are debt instruments issued by public and publicly guaranteed or private debtors with duration of one year or longer. Bonds usually give the holder the unconditional right to fixed money income or contractually determined variable money income.

Commercial banks are private banks that provide loans and other financial services.

Commitments of public and publicly guaranteed debt is the total amount of new long-term loans to public sector borrowers or borrowers with a public sector guarantee extended by official and private lenders and for which contracts were signed in the year specified.

Contractual obligations on outstanding long-term external debt are the anticipated debt service payments on long-term external debt contracted up to December 2008.

Cross-currency valuation effects arise from movements in the value of the U.S. dollar against other world currencies and impact the value of developing country debt when expressed in U.S. dollars.

Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt provides information on the share of loans outstanding and disbursed by currency of repayment. For major multilateral creditors, the currency composition of the relevant unit of account is also taken into account. The principal currencies in which the external debt of low- and middle-income countries is contracted (the euro, Japanese yen, Pound sterling, Swiss franc, and U.S. dollar) are separately identified. Beginning in 2001, debt denominated in the currencies of the members in the euro area is included under the euro rather than the national currencies that previously prevailed.

Current account balance is the sum of credits less debits arising from international transactions in goods, services, income, and current transfers.

Debt buyback is the repurchase by a debtor of its own debt, either at a discount price or at par value. In the event of a buyback of long-term debt, the face value of the debt bought back will be recorded as a decline in stock outstanding of long-term debt, and the cash amount received by creditors will be recorded as a principal repayment. For example, if a country buys back long-term external debt of face value B at a price P, then long-term external debt will decline by B, and principal repayment will increase by P. The difference between the price at which the debt was bought back and the face value is recorded as a debt stock write-off (the related transactions are not separately identified in the GDF publication but are available in the CD-ROM and GDF Online database).

Debt forgiveness grants include both debts cancelled by agreement between debtor and creditor

and reductions in the net present value of official nonconcessional loans resulting from concessional rescheduling or refinancing. Data are recorded on a disbursement basis and include debt forgiveness from bilateral and multilateral creditors.

Debt outstanding and disbursed is the value at year end of long-term external debt owed by public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed debtors.

Debt restructurings are revisions to debt service obligations agreed by creditors and debtors. Such agreements change the amount and timing of future principal and interest payments.

Debt service to exports is the ratio of the sum of principal repayments and interest paid on total long-term debt (public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed) to the value of exports of goods and services and receipts of income from abroad, including workers' remittances.

Debt stock-flow reconciliation provides information on the factors that account for the change in debt stocks from one period to the next.

Disbursements are drawings during the year specified on loan commitments contracted by the borrower.

Exports of goods, services, and income is the total value of exports of goods and services, receipts of compensation of nonresident workers, and investment income from abroad. Workers' remittances, a transfer, not an income entry, in the balance of payments, are treated as compensation of employees in GDF because they are often difficult to distinguish from compensation of nonresident workers and migrants.

External debt flows are debt-related transactions during the year specified. They include disbursements, principal repayments, and interest payments.

External debt stocks comprise public and publicly guaranteed long-term external debt, private nonguaranteed long-term external debt, the use of IMF credit, and short-term external debt, including

interest arrears on long-term debt. The relation between external debt stock and its components is illustrated on page 305.

External debt stocks to exports is the ratio of outstanding external debt to the value of exports of goods and services and receipts of income from abroad, including workers' remittances.

External debt stocks to GNI is the ratio of outstanding external debt to gross national income.

Foreign direct investment (net) is investment made to acquire a lasting management interest (usually 10 percent of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in a country other than that of the investor (defined according to residency): the investor's purpose being an effective voice in the management of the enterprise. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments and includes intercompany debt.

Grace period is the time between the date on which a loan is committed and the date on which the first principal payment is due. The information presented in GDF is the average grace period on all public and publicly guaranteed debt committed during the specified period.

Grants are legally binding commitments that obligate a specific value of funds available for disbursement for which there is no payment requirement. They include debt forgiveness grants, grants from bilateral and multilateral agencies (such as IDA). Technical cooperation grants are shown separately in GDF as a memorandum item.

Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Yearly average exchange rates are used to convert GNI from local currency to U.S. dollars.

Heavily Indebted Poor Country (HIPC) Initiative is a program of the World Bank and the IMF to provide debt relief to qualifying countries with unsustainable debt burdens.

Imports of goods & services is the total value of goods and services imported and payments of income to residents of other economies.

Interest arrears on long-term debt are interest payments due but not paid, shown on a cumulative basis. Interest arrears are due and payable immediately and are therefore regarded as short-term obligations. Thus an increase in interest arrears on long-term debt will be recorded as an increase in short-term debt. Interest in arrears on the use of IMF credit is also considered to be part of short-term external debt.

Interest payments are the amounts of interest paid in foreign currency, goods, or services in the year specified.

Interest rate is the interest rate applicable to a loan commitment as specified in the loan contract. The information presented in GDF is the average interest on all public and publicly guaranteed debt committed during the specified period.

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) is a multilateral official creditor. It is the nonconcessional lending arm of the World Bank Group.

International Development Association (IDA) is a multilateral, official creditor. IDA is the concessional financing arm of the World Bank Group. IDA also provides grant financing to qualified borrowers.

International Monetary Fund (IMF) charges are the amounts of interest paid in foreign currency in the year specified for transactions with the IMF.

International Monetary Fund (IMF) purchases are the total drawings on the general resources account of the IMF during the year specified, excluding drawings in the reserve tranche.

International Monetary Fund (IMF) repurchases are the amounts of principal (amortization) paid in foreign currency in the year specified for transactions with the IMF.

International reserves is the sum of a country's monetary authority's holdings of special drawing

rights (SDRs), its reserve position in the IMF, its holdings of foreign exchange, and its holdings of gold (valued at year-end London prices).

Long-term external debt is debt that has an original or extended maturity of more than one year and that is owed to nonresidents by residents of an economy and repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services.

Long-term private sector debt is long-term debt owed by the private sector whether publicly guaranteed or not.

Long-term public sector debt is long-term external debt owed by the public sector.

Maturity is the date on which the final principal payment on a loan is due. It is the sum of the grace and repayment period. The information presented in GDF is the average maturity on all public and publicly guaranteed debt committed during the specified period.

Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI) is a program of the World Bank, the IMF, the Inter-American Development Bank, and the African Development Bank to provide additional debt relief to countries that have completed the HIPC process.

Multilateral official creditors are official agencies owned or governed by more than one country, which provide loan financing. They include the international financial institutions, such as the World Bank and International Monetary Fund, the regional development banks, and other inter-governmental agencies.

Multilateral to external debt stocks is the ratio of the stock of debt owed to multilateral creditors to total external debt.

Net flows on external debt are disbursements on long-term external debt and IMF purchases minus principal repayments on long-term external debt and IMF repurchases. Up to 1984 this calculation includes only long-term external debt and IMF flows. Beginning in 1985 the calculation includes the change in stock of short-term debt (excluding

interest arrears on long-term external debt). If the change in the stock of short-term debt is positive, a net inflow is assumed to have taken place; if the change in the stock of short-term debt is negative, a net outflow is assumed to have taken place. Net flows on long-term and short-term external debt are also shown separately.

Official creditors are governments or other bilateral public entities, such as export-import agencies, development agencies, and multilateral financial institutions, such as the World Bank and regional development banks.

Portfolio equity flows is the sum of country funds, depository receipts (American or global), and direct purchases of shares by foreign investors.

Present value of debt outstanding is the nominal value of all future debt service obligations on existing debt discounted at prevailing market rates of interest. The interest rates used in this calculation are the Commercial Interest Reference Rates (CIRR) for each relevant currency compiled and published by the OECD.

Principal arrears on long-term debt are principal payments due but not paid on long-term external debt, shown on a cumulative basis.

Principal repayments are the amounts of principal (amortization) paid in foreign currency, goods, or services in the year specified in respect of long-term external debt.

Private creditors are bondholders, commercial banks, and other trade-related lenders.

Private nonguaranteed debt is debt owed by private sector borrowers to external creditors on loans that do not benefit from a public sector guarantee by the debtor country.

Profit remittances on FDI are payments of direct investment income (debit side), which consist of income on equity (dividends, branch profits, and reinvested earnings) and income on the intercompany debt (interest).

Public and publicly guaranteed debt outstanding and disbursed is the value of debt at year end of

public sector borrowers, or borrowers with a public sector guarantee, owed to official and private lenders.

Public and publicly guaranteed external debt comprises public debt—an external obligation of a public debtor, including the national government, a political subdivision (or agency of either), and autonomous public bodies—and publicly guaranteed external debt—an external obligation of a private debtor that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

Reserves to external debt stocks is the ratio of international reserves to outstanding external debt.

Reserves to imports (months) is the ratio of international reserves to the value of imports of goods and services in the year shown expressed in months ($\text{reserves}/(\text{imports}/12)$).

Short-term external debt has an original maturity of one year or less. Available data permit no distinction between public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed short-term external debt.

Short-term to external debt stock ratio is the ratio of short-term external debt to total outstanding external debt.

Special Drawing Rights (SDR) is an international reserve asset, created by the IMF in 1969 to supplement its member countries' official reserves. Its value is based on a basket of four key international currencies: the U.S. dollar, the Pound sterling, the Japanese yen, and the euro. In addition to its role as a supplementary reserve asset, the SDR serves as the unit of account of the IMF and some other international organizations.

Technical cooperation grants include free-standing technical cooperation grants, intended to finance the transfer of technical and managerial skills or of technology for the purpose of building up general national capacity without reference to any specific investment projects; and investment-related technical cooperation grants, aimed at strengthening the capacity to execute specific investment projects.

Total amount forgiven is the total amount of principal and interest due, principal and interest

in arrears, and debt stock forgiven in the year specified.

Total amount rescheduled is the total amount of external debt rescheduled, including principal, interest, charges, and penalties.

Total change in external debt stocks is the difference in the external debt stock between two consecutive years.

Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit denotes members' drawings on the IMF other

than amounts drawn against the country's reserve tranche position. Use of IMF credit includes purchases and drawings under Stand-By, Extended, Structural Adjustment, Enhanced Structural Adjustment, and Systemic Transformation Facility Arrangements, together with Trust Fund loans.

Worker remittances and compensation of employees comprise current transfers by migrant workers, and wages and salaries earned by nonresident workers. In addition, migrants' transfers, a part of capital transfers, are treated as workers' remittances in GDF.

Users guide

The general cutoff date for all data in this publication is end-October 2009.

The economic aggregates presented in the tables are prepared for the convenience of users. Although debt ratios can give useful information about developments in debt-servicing capacity, conclusions drawn from them will not be valid unless accompanied by careful economic evaluation.

The macroeconomic data provided are collected from national statistical organizations but in some cases may be subject to considerable margin of error. The usual care must be taken in interpreting the ratios, particularly for the most recent years, where figures may be preliminary and subject to revision.

Country notes at the end of each country table summarize major events that have taken place in the country in recent years; describe the sources of information for short-term and private-nonguaranteed external debt; and highlight main issues in data collection process. Unless otherwise specified in the country table, data on long-term public and publicly guaranteed external debt for 2008 are based on reports provided by the country.

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in the principal ratios and indicator tables:

BIS	Bank for International Settlements
CRS	Creditor Reporting System (of the OECD)
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (of the OECD)
DDSR	Debt and debt service reduction
DRS	Debtor Reporting System (of the World Bank)
FDI	Foreign direct investment
GNI	Gross national income
HIPC	Highly Indebted Poor Country (initiative of the World Bank and IMF)
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (of the World Bank)
IDA	International Development Association (of the World Bank)
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LIBOR	London interbank offer rate
MDRI	Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative
ODA	Official development assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
SDR	Special drawing right (of the IMF)
WBXD	World Bank External Debt System

Symbols

The following symbols have been used throughout:

0.0 indicates that a datum exists but is negligible or is a true zero

.. indicates that a datum is not available.

\$ indicates current U.S. dollars unless otherwise specified.

