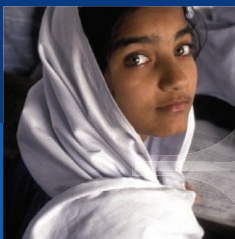


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04 | LITTLE DATA BOOK



quick reference to the
world development
indicators



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2004 | LITTLE DATA BOOK



The World Bank

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The Little Data Book 2004 is a pocket edition of *World Development Indicators*. It is intended as a quick reference for users of *World Development Indicators 2004*, the *World Development Indicators 2004* CD-ROM, and *WDI Online*, our electronic subscription database, which between them cover more than 600 indicators and span 40 years.

The 207 country pages in *The Little Data Book* present the latest available data for World Bank member countries and other economies with populations of more than 30,000. The 14 summary pages cover regional and income group aggregates.

For more information about these data or other World Bank data publications, visit our data Web site at www.worldbank.org/data, email us at data@worldbank.org, or call our data hotline at 800-590-1906 or 202-473-7824, fax 202-522-1498.

To order *World Development Indicators 2004* or the *World Development Indicators 2004* CD-ROM, visit the publications Web site at www.worldbank.org/publications or call 800-645-7247 or 703-661-1580, fax 703-661-1501.

Data notes

The data in this book are for 1990, 2001, and 2002 or the most recent year for which data are available unless otherwise noted in the glossary.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Regional aggregates include data for low- and middle-income economies only.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:

.. means that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.

0 or 0.0 means zero or less than half the unit shown.

\$ means current U.S. dollars.

Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000, and for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank, but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

Like *World Development Indicators 2004*, this edition of *The Little Data Book* uses terminology in line with the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). In particular, gross national product (GNP) is replaced by gross national income (GNI).

Since 2003 the selection of indicators in these pages has been updated to include some of those being used to monitor progress toward the Millennium Development Goals. For more information about the eight goals—halving poverty and increasing well-being by 2015—please visit our Web site at www.worldbank.org/goals or see the other books in the *World Development Indicators* series.

Regional tables

The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions and may differ from common geographic usage.

East Asia and Pacific

American Samoa, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Korea, Dem. Rep., Lao PDR, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Fed. Sts., Mongolia, Myanmar, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam

Europe and Central Asia

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, FYR, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovak Republic, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela, RB

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Djibouti, Egypt, Arab Rep., Iran, Islamic Rep., Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, West Bank and Gaza, Yemen, Rep.

South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Dem. Rep., Congo, Rep., Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

World

Population (millions)	6,199	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	133,744	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	31,720	GNI per capita (\$)	5,120

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	66	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.7	2.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	57	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	95	83	81
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			60
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	72	73	72
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.34	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	71	77	78
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	63	71	71
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	88	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	39,430	38,480	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			6.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.1	3.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	74	81	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	75	81	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,677	1,686	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,744	2,159	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	21,676	31,192	32,312
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	1.3	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	29	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	60	68	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	22.7	24.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	-1.0	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	100	263	286
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.06	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	25.1	89.1	100.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	2	106	131
Paved roads (% of total)	37.5	44.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	14,641	26,640	20,481

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.5	40.2	40.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	22	21
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	202	791	631
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	11	10	11

East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions)	1,838	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	16,301	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,768	GNI per capita (\$)	960

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	69	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	34	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	59	44	42
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			72
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	19	15	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	79	70
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.16	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	80	87	87
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	71	81	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	100
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	98
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4,354	4,238	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			7.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.9	2.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	76	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	61	72	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	715	854	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	384	816	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	674	1,680	1,833
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	5.6	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	15	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	47	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	38	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	41	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	36	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	34	31	32
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	11.8	10.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-0.9	-3.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	121	155
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.02	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.9	19.2	26.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	31	44
Paved roads (% of total)	17.2	25.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	804	1,514	1,626
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	47.0	60.6	63.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	31	32
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	11	48	55
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	17.7	12.3	12.1
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	37	91	99
Aid per capita (\$)	5	4	4

Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions)	473	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	24,056	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,023	GNI per capita (\$)	2,160

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	1.6	1.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	32	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	44	38	37
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			93
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	95	93
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.41	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	96	97	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	95	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	97
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	95
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,383	9,464	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			6.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	10.3	6.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,681	2,684	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,285	2,774	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,100	992	1,133
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.1	2.5	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	44	33	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	42	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	39	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	22	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	28.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	125	345	424
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.03	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	4.3	60.9	73.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	57	87
Paved roads (% of total)	74.2	89.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	832	825
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	28.8	66.1	64.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	10	10
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	1	32	33
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	21.7	20.7
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	40	75	77
Aid per capita (\$)	8	21	27

Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions)	525	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20,450	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,721	GNI per capita (\$)	3,280

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.6	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	31	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	53	36	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			82
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	77	93	91
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.46	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	85	89	89
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	83	88	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	87
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	92
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	89	94	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	29	65	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,896	9,438	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.2	2.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	82	86	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	85	86	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,051	1,151	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,145	1,493	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,099	1,916	1,669
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	0.3	-0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	25	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	68	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	18	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	19	19
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	20	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	23.0	20.6	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-4.8	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	61	261	294
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.08	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	5.7	58.7	67.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	56	92
Paved roads (% of total)	21.5	26.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1,154	1,763	1,626

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	23.1	37.2	41.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	16	16
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	8	70	45
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	23.9	35.6	30.7
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	73	90	76
Aid per capita (\$)	12	12	10

Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions)	306	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11,135	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	685	GNI per capita (\$)	2,240

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	3.3	3.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	46	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	77	56	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			70
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	92	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	53	64	65
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	40	54	55
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	91
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	87
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	83	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	54	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	165	168	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			57.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.3	4.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	88	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	94	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,087	1,383	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	931	1,409	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	424	684	671
GDP growth (annual %)	7.3	3.3	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	11	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	41	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	48	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	33	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	27	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	38	141	159
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.03	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	33.5	38.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	22	37
Paved roads (% of total)	67.0	63.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	328	434	429
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	46.6	47.7	50.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	2	2
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2,604	5,796	2,653
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	14.5	9.2	9.6
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	33	37	38
Aid per capita (\$)	44	16	21

South Asia

Population (millions)	1,401	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5,140	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	638	GNI per capita (\$)	460

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	62	63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	3.3	3.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	71	68
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	130	99	95
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			35
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	64	48	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	56	59	66
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.55	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	47	55	56
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	34	44	44
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	78
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	71
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	82	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	790	782	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			19.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	0.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	84	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	52	66	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	391	469	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	225	331	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	405	615	649
GDP growth (annual %)	5.6	4.7	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	25	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	25	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	49	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	15	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	16	18
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	21	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	13.0	13.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-6.8	-4.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	37	42
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.4	5.3	6.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	9	14
Paved roads (% of total)	37.5	36.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	245	304	319
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	16.5	23.2	24.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	4	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	536	4,979	4,164
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	27.5	12.9	14.3
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	12	5	7
Aid per capita (\$)	5	4	5

Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions)	689	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	24,267	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	311	GNI per capita (\$)	450

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	47	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	5.3	5.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	104	103
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	187	175	174
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			44
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	57	56	58
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	9.34	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	50	62	63
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	40	54	56
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	48
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	44
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6,965	6,436	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	0.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	53	58	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	75	76	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	693	661	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	450	456	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	298	318	319
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	3.3	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	18	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	53	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	32	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	32	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	17	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	22.1	23.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.2	-1.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	10	24	31
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.09	0.07	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	10.2	11.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	13	16
Paved roads (% of total)	16.0	12.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	317	5,538	331
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	40.8	54.8	55.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	1	14	8
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	13.4	11.0	10.5
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	21	32	29
Aid per capita (\$)	35	21	28

Income group tables

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Every economy is classified as low income, middle income (subdivided into lower middle and upper middle), or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Note that classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$735 or less in 2002.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$735 but less than \$9,076.

Lower-middle-income and **upper-middle-income** economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$2,935.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$9,076 or more.

The 12 participating member countries of the **European Monetary Union** include Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain.

Low income

Population (millions)	2,495	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	33,612	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,070	GNI per capita (\$)	430

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	59	59
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	3.7	3.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	80	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	144	123	121
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			41
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	42	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	57	60	65
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.37	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	53	62	63
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	42	52	53
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	74
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	68
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	80	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,762	9,031	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			6.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	0.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	66	76	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	58	71	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	480	518	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	187	317	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	765	1,041	1,124
GDP growth (annual %)	4.8	4.4	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	25	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	45	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	26	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	14.5	16.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.5	-3.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	7	32	40
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.05	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	6.0	7.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	6	10
Paved roads (% of total)	16.6	16.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	744	5,992	791
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	26.9	38.1	37.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	9
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	3	11	13
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	22.8	13.4	13.7
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	49	52	54
Aid per capita (\$)	13	10	12

Middle income

Population (millions)	2,738	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	67,735	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5,056	GNI per capita (\$)	1,850

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	32	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	51	39	37
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			80
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	86	80
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.77	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	82	87	87
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	75	82	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	98
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	97
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	94	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21,792	21,493	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.8	3.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	82	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	75	82	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,417	1,339	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	820	1,447	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,229	5,148	5,139
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	2.7	3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	14	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	34	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	30	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	28	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	19.1	17.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.6	-3.2	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	43	261	316
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.06	0.05
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	2.5	36.7	45.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	53	80
Paved roads (% of total)	51.1	52.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2,336	4,391	4,365

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	35.2	50.9	54.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	18	19
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	21	164	134
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	17.6	20.4	18.5
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	167	277	272
Aid per capita (\$)	10	8	9

Lower middle income

Population (millions)	2,408	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	54,867	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3,372	GNI per capita (\$)	1,400

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	34	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	54	42	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			78
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	85	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.85	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	80	86	87
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	74	81	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	97
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	96
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	95	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19,212	19,065	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.6	3.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	81	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	72	81	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,337	1,226	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	665	1,304	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2,326	3,284	3,426
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	3.7	4.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	10	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	34	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	55	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	27	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	26	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	25	25
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	20.2	19.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.2	-5.2	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	37	213	263
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.04	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.5	30.0	37.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	29	46
Paved roads (% of total)	54.5	52.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1,504	3,056	3,094

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	30.6	46.1	49.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	18	17
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	10	105	91
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	22.5	21.5	20.4
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	98	170	165
Aid per capita (\$)	9	7	8

Upper middle income

Population (millions)	329	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12,868	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,682	GNI per capita (\$)	5,110

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.5	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	20	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	34	23	22
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			92
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	81	95	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.43	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	90	93	93
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	91	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	89
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	90
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	92	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	50	69	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2,580	2,428	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			4.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	5.7	6.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,027	2,176	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,897	2,505	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	905	1,856	1,709
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	0.2	-1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	5	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	33	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	62	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	36	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	34	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	16.3	20.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.0	-1.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	88	405	431
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.09	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	9.4	85.5	100.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	98	149
Paved roads (% of total)	48.3	51.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	832	1,335	1,272
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	45.0	59.3	66.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	19	21
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	11	58	43
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.8	19.2	16.1
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	69	107	107
Aid per capita (\$)	14	10	12

Low and middle income

Population (millions)	5,233	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	101,347	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6,123	GNI per capita (\$)	1,170

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	64	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.8	2.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	62	60
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	103	90	88
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			56
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	72	71	71
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.58	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	70	76	77
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	62	69	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	86
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	82
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	86	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	31,554	30,525	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.5	2.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	79	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	68	78	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,012	966	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	535	938	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,991	6,187	6,259
GDP growth (annual %)	1.4	3.0	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	11	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	33	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	55	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	29	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	28	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	18.4	17.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.9	-3.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	27	128	162
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.05	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.7	22.5	28.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	33	50
Paved roads (% of total)	27.2	30.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	3,079	10,384	5,156
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	33.4	48.8	51.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	17	17
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	24	175	147
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	18.6	19.4	17.8
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	216	329	326
Aid per capita (\$)	13	11	13

Europe EMU

Population (millions)	305	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,474	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6,207	GNI per capita (\$)	20,320

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	67	85	85
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.15	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	93	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	87	90	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	816	846	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			16.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	8.4	8.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,580	3,904	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,770	5,904	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5,504	6,121	6,648
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	1.5	0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	62	69	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	37	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	35	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	33.7	37.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.0	-2.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	419	1,311	1,360
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.15	0.11	0.13
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	62.4	284.9	317.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	310	331
Paved roads (% of total)	92.8	92.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1,793	3,530	3,440
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	44.9	56.3	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	17
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	61	283	321
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

High income

Population (millions)	966	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	32,397	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	25,596	GNI per capita (\$)	26,490

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	7	7
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	76	90	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.14	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	98	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	87	91	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7,876	7,955	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			9.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	11.8	12.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,847	5,423	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,041	8,421	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	17,684	25,008	26,053
GDP growth (annual %)	3.2	0.9	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	27	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	71	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	23	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	23	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	23.6	28.6	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	-1.1	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	463	1,190	1,283
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.09	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	111.6	431.9	466.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	3	311	364
Paved roads (% of total)	86.3	92.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	11,562	16,256	15,325
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.3	38.1	37.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	24	23
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	178	616	484
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)			

Country tables

China. On July 1, 1997, China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong, and on December 20, 1999, it resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Macao. Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong, China; Taiwan, China; or Macao, China.

Democratic Republic of Congo. Data for the Democratic Republic of Congo (Congo, Dem. Rep., in the table listings) refer to the former Zaire.

Serbia and Montenegro. On February 4, 2003, the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia changed its name to Serbia and Montenegro.

Timor-Leste. On May 20, 2002, Timor-Leste became an independent country. Data for Indonesia include Timor-Leste through 1999 unless otherwise noted.

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. In 1991 the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics came to an end. Available data are shown for the individual countries now existing on its former territory (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan).

República Bolivariana de Venezuela. In December 1999 the official name of Venezuela was changed to República Bolivariana de Venezuela (Venezuela, RB, in the table listings).

Afghanistan

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	28	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	652	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	43	43
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.9	6.8	6.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	167	165	165
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	260	257	257
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			12
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	49	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	20	46	44
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	8	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	0	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	14	14	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			40.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	13	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	25	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	53	52
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	26	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	21	24
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	89
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	1	2
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0
Paved roads (% of total)	13.3	13.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	3	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	99	100	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	7	15	46

Albania

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	National poverty rate (% pop.)	25
GNI (\$ millions)	4,576	GNI per capita (\$)	1,450

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.1	2.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	24	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	42	26	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	14	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	88	95	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	77	99	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	67	98	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	101	106	100
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	93	102	99
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	74	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	11	10	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			3.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.2	0.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	812	548	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	513	1,123	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,102	4,254	4,835
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.6	10.7	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.5	3.9	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	26	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	19	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	16	55	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	20	19
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	42	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	26	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	21.6	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-9.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	13	191	348
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	9.7	11.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	39.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	4	4
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	29.0	38.5	38.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	207	135
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			870
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	4.3	2.3	3.4
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	425	31	31
Aid per capita (\$)	3	86	101

Algeria

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	31	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,382	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	54	GNI per capita (\$)	1,720
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)		4.5	3.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		42	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		69	50
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			92
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	9	6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	83	83	81
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	53	68	69
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	41	58	60
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	82	96	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	76	95	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	93	95	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	54	62	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	21	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-1.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			35.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.2	2.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	89	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	956	955	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	492	638	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	62	55	56
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	2.6	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.3	2.6	1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	11	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	53	53
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	36	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	36	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	22	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	27	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	35.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	4.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	32	64	74
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.02	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.0	7.1	7.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	6	16
Paved roads (% of total)	67.0	68.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	44	49	48
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	36.6	53.0	53.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	4	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	128	174	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	1,196	1,065
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			22
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	63.4	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	791	199	108
Aid per capita (\$)	5	6	12

American Samoa

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	69	Population growth (%)	..	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	200	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	4.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		138	290	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Andorra

		High income		
Population (thousands)	68	Population growth (%)	..	
Surface area (sq. km)	450	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	7	7
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	90	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		414	740	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.04	0.08	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	90	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	21	17
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Angola

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,247	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	9,299	GNI per capita (\$)	710
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	47	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.2	7.0	7.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	172	154
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	260	260	260
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			45
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	20	31	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	38	72	74
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	5.74	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	34	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	710	698	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	0.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	38	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	70	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	672	663	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	63	100	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	10,260	9,471	11,248
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	3.2	15.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.9	127.7	103.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	8	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	67	68
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	25	24
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	71	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	71	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	35	32
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	12	15
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.13	0.08	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.3	1.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	3
Paved roads (% of total)	25.0	10.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	7	4	4
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	53.5	102.6	101.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	118	109	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	-335	2,146	1,312
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			10
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	8.1	21.8	10.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	989	1,466	1,252
Aid per capita (\$)	29	23	32

Antigua and Barbuda

High income

Population (thousands)	69	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (sq. km)	440	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	671	GNI per capita (\$)	9,720

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	13	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	15	14
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	97	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.7	5.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	98	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	392	698	721
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	2.3	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	2.5	0.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	21	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	76	75	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	89	63	60
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	68	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	29	30
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	174	804	978
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.06	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	90	128
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	58	72	63
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	70.5	59.3	57.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–2.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	73	126	202

Argentina

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	36	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,780	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	154	GNI per capita (\$)	4,220
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	2.5	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	18	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	28	20	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	93	94	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.34	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	96	97	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	96	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	100	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	102	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	81	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	375	346	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			3.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.4	3.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	87	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,395	1,593	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,250	2,107	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	141	269	102
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	-4.4	-10.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,076.8	-1.1	30.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	5	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	27	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	69	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	12	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5	10	13
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	14	12
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	10.5	13.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-0.4	-3.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	93	416	396
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.11	0.09	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	7.2	80.1	82.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	101	112
Paved roads (% of total)	28.5	29.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	114	125	94
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	11.6	17.5	33.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	9	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	97	108	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1,836	2,166	785
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			140
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	37.0	66.1	18.3
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	10	20	15
Aid per capita (\$)	5	4	0

Armenia

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	-0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	2,434	GNI per capita (\$)	790
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.6	1.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		26	25
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		60	37
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		93	93
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.06
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		97	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		96	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	78
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	77
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	85
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	85
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		3	4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-1.3
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			27.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		1.1	1.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,231	744
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,786	1,127
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		2,257	2,118
GDP growth (annual %)		-11.7	9.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		79.4	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		17	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		52	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)		31	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		35	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		46	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		47	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		157	146
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	9.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	13
Paved roads (% of total)		99.2	96.3
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	3
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	57.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-10.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	5
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		..	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			749
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	8.3
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		..	0
Aid per capita (\$)		1	64
			96

High income			
Population (thousands)	97	Population growth (%)	..
Surface area (sq. km)	190	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	78	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	29.2	20.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	872	1,889	1,875
GDP growth (annual %)	12.0	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.7	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	129	81
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	161	125	109
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	282	850	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.09	0.09	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	226	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	58.1	52.4	51.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	131	-228	239
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	476	-18	108

Australia

High income

Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	7,741	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	384	GNI per capita (\$)	19,530

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	10	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	86	93	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	99	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	79	88	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,581	1,581	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			3.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	15.6	18.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	5,130	5,956	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,572	9,292	..

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	311	369	409
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	3.9	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.5	2.5	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	26	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	71	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	21	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	22	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	24
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	24.9	24.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	2.0	1.4	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	467	1,115	1,178
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.19	0.11	0.12
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	149.8	515.8	565.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	6	371	482
Paved roads (% of total)	35.0	38.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	256	389	356

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	26.3	34.5	33.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	15	16
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	117	105	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	8	5	17
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Austria

High income

Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	192	GNI per capita (\$)	23,860

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	60	79	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.12	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	90	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	91	88	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	38	39	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.4	7.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,241	3,825	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,596	7,031	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	162	190	204
GDP growth (annual %)	4.7	0.7	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.3	1.6	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	32	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	62	65	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	52	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	52	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	34.1	37.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.4	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	427	1,295	1,275
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.18	0.18	0.19
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	64.8	335.0	369.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	387	409
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	42	134	136
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	55.9	76.7	76.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	14	15
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	653	5,906	886
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Azerbaijan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	87	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	5,803	GNI per capita (\$)	710
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	65	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	84	78	76
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	106	97	96
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			84
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	17	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	66	99	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	47	103	100
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	44	101	99
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	80	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	76	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	10	11	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-1.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			56.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.4	3.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	78	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	90	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,259	1,428	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,645	1,846	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	4,991	5,708	6,090
GDP growth (annual %)	..	9.9	10.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.5	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	16	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	50	52
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	34	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	41	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	37	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	21	33
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	17.6	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-2.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	86	200	220
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.28	0.10
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	37
Paved roads (% of total)	..	92.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	8	8
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	65.6	62.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			18.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	8
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	0	1
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,108
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	5.3	6.5
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	..	0	0
Aid per capita (\$)	0	29	43

Bahamas, The

				High income
Population (thousands)	314	Population growth (%)		1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	National poverty rate (% pop.)		..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)		..
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69	69	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.1	2.2	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		24	15	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		29	17	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		86	92	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	3.03	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		96	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		87	79	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		8	8	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		7.6	5.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		3,105	4,818	..
GDP growth (annual %)		1.1	4.5	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		3.2	1.8	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		16.1	19.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-2.5	-0.3	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		281	599	796
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	55	192
Paved roads (% of total)		52.0	57.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		19	29	27
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		89.8	53.3	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		0	0	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		14	27	17

Bahrain

		High income		
Population (thousands)	698	Population growth (%)	2.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	710	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	7,326	GNI per capita (\$)	10,500	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)		3.8	2.8	2.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		15	13	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		19	16	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		7	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		87	98	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		82	88	88
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		75	83	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		101	91	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		102	99	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		99	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		85	81	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		23.3	29.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		9,600	9,446	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		5,964	8,700	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		4,230	7,512	7,683
GDP growth (annual %)		4.4	3.4	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		4.8	-4.6	-1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		1	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		46	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		53	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		116	88	81
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		95	68	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		16	18	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		29.5	34.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-6.5	-1.1	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		202	730	846
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.08	0.06	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	153.7	160.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	203	247
Paved roads (% of total)		75.4	79.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		11	21	20
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		176.7	131.6	130.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		272	26	101

Bangladesh

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	136	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	144	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	51	GNI per capita (\$)	380
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	61	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	3.1	3.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	54	48
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	144	82	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			12
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	66	48	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	65	76	77
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	34	41	41
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	24	31	31
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	75	77
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	78
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	64	87	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	18	44	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	13	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-1.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	97	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	81	71	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	118	153	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	43	94	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	30	47	48
GDP growth (annual %)	5.9	5.3	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	1.6	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	24	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	26	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	50	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	15	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	22	19
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	23	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	9.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	8	13
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.9	3.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	2
Paved roads (% of total)	7.2	9.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	13	7	7
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	17.6	30.7	29.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	92	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	3	79	47
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			11
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	25.8	7.4	7.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	156	315	521
Aid per capita (\$)	19	8	7

Barbados

		High income		
Population (thousands)	269	Population growth (%)	0.4	
Surface area (sq. km)	430	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	2,365	GNI per capita (\$)	8,790	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75	75	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.7	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		14	12	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		16	14	14
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		87	92	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		99	100	100
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		99	100	100
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	105	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	104	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		78	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	87	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		4.2	4.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		1,710	2,535	2,535
GDP growth (annual %)		-4.8	-2.1	-2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		5.5	0.4	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		7	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		20	21	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)		73	73	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		49	53	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		52	57	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		19	17	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		32.7	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-1.0	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		281	679	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	93.2	104.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	56	112
Paved roads (% of total)		86.8	98.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		1	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		53.8	53.1	49.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				1.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		20	21	16
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		90	88	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		11	19	17
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		0.0	0.0	..
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		0	0	..
Aid per capita (\$)		11	-4	13

Belarus

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	208	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	14	GNI per capita (\$)	1,360
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.9	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		18	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		21	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		94	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.19
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		99	100
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		99	100
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		97	131
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		94	92
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	94
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	78
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		68	94
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-3.2
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			4.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		9.3	5.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		3,886	2,449
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		3,325	2,676
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		17	12
GDP growth (annual %)		-1.2	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		103.6	79.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		24	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		47	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)		29	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		46	67
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		44	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		27	24
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		31.6	28.8
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-4.8	-1.4
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		154	302
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.01
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	43
Paved roads (% of total)		95.8	89.0
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	6
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	125.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-3.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		..	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			858
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	2.7
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		..	0
Aid per capita (\$)		18	4

Belgium

		High-income		
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	0.1	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	33	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	237	GNI per capita (\$)	22,940	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76	78	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.6	1.6	1.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		9	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		85	75	75
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.12	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		97	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		88	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		10.1	10.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		4,885	5,735	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		5,818	7,596	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		197	228	245
GDP growth (annual %)		3.1	0.8	0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		2.8	2.0	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		2	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		33	27	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)		65	72	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		71	85	82
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		69	82	78
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		22	20	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		42.8	43.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-5.5	-1.8	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		397	1,244	1,280
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.18	0.13	0.14
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		87.9	232.8	241.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	310	328
Paved roads (% of total)		81.2	78.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		67	178	134
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		120.4	171.9	177.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				2.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	11	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		100	99	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		8	74	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	253	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	750	GNI per capita (\$)	2,970
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4	3.1	3.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	34	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	49	41	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	6	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	86	93	89
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.99	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	89	77	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	77	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	90	87	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	90	102	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	98	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	29	60	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	17	13	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	3.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	71	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	403	805	843
GDP growth (annual %)	10.6	5.1	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.3	-0.9	0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	23	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	25	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	52	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	64	55	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	74	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	35	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	92	302	328
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.15	0.15
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	133.8	138.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	73	119
Paved roads (% of total)	..	17.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	79.2	73.9	78.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	17	60	25
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			944
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	7.5	20.2	36.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	6	51	45
Aid per capita (\$)	161	87	88

Benin

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	7	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	113	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	2,517	GNI per capita (\$)	380
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	53	53
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	5.5	5.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	111	96	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	185	157	151
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			66
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	23	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	79	65	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	3.71	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	26	39	40
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	15	25	26
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	23	45	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	15	32	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	49	71	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	20	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	27	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	63	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	46	46	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	356	318	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	37	66	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,845	2,372	2,695
GDP growth (annual %)	3.2	5.0	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	3.1	1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	36	36
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	14	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	50	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	15	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	19	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	28	41
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.23	0.09	0.28
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.7	2.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	4	7
Paved roads (% of total)	20.0	20.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	30.0	39.9	37.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–2.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	82	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	62	44	41
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			873
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	8.2	7.9	9.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	55	85	80
Aid per capita (\$)	57	43	34

Bermuda

				High income
Population (thousands)	63	Population growth (%)	..	
Surface area (sq. km)	50	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	86	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	9.7	7.3	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	1,592	2,253	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	3.1	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	2.1	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	635	1,076	1,323	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.15	0.20	0.20	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	495.4	523.1	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	464	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	41.1	30.0	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	692	0	0	..

Bhutan

South Asia		Low income	
Population (thousands)	851	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	47	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	512	GNI per capita (\$)	600
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	62	63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	5.4	5.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	107	77	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	166	100	94
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	38	19	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	93	78	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	42	44
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	40	44
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	30	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	62	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	65	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	285	528	591
GDP growth (annual %)	7.7	7.0	7.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.6	7.0	6.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	43	35	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	36	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	28	29
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	23	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	43	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	48	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	19.0	20.0	18.0
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-7.8	-10.0	-6.2
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	4	26	28
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	10.4	14.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	7	14
Paved roads (% of total)	77.1	60.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	53.0	56.1	50.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			347
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	5.5	4.2	4.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	3	0	0
Aid per capita (\$)	78	73	86

Bolivia

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	9	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,099	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	7,945	GNI per capita (\$)	900
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	63	64
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	3.9	3.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	62	56
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	122	80	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			69
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	11	8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	53	79	79
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	78	87	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	70	81	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	55	85	89
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	82	87
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	91	94	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	29	67	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	547	531	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	1.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	83	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	73	86	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	422	496	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	271	403	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	4,868	8,023	7,801
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	1.5	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.3	0.7	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	15	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	33	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	52	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	20	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	26	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	14	15
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	13.7	17.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.7	-6.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	28	158	172
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.09	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	2.2	20.5	22.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	22	32
Paved roads (% of total)	4.3	6.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	16	20	21
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	33.1	37.3	39.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	13	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	115	111	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	27	706	677
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,805
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	38.6	31.1	27.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	154	380	370
Aid per capita (\$)	83	85	77

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	National poverty rate (% pop.)	20
GNI (\$ millions)	5,402	GNI per capita (\$)	1,310

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.4	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	15	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	22	18	18
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	52	92	89
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	95	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	91	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	77	77
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	23	23	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	4.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,086	1,074	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	931	1,444	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	5,014	5,599
GDP growth (annual %)	..	4.5	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	9.1	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	13	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	58	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	26	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	58	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	19	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	140	340	433
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	12	26
Paved roads (% of total)	54.0	52.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	5	4

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	86.3	78.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–4.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	125	293
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,778
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	12.6	6.9
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	..	0	0
Aid per capita (\$)	2	158	143

Botswana

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	1.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	582	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	5,146	GNI per capita (\$)	3,010	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		57	39	38
Fertility rate (births per woman)		5.1	4.0	3.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		45	74	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		58	101	110
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				94
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	13	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		87	90	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	37.49	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		68	78	79
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		70	81	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		114	91	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		126	95	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		93	81	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		34	55	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		136	124	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.9	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				0.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		1.7	2.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		93	95	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		87	88	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		3,791	5,252	5,273
GDP growth (annual %)		6.8	5.3	3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		6.3	6.5	5.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		5	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		57	47	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)		39	51	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		55	54	51
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		50	36	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		37	22	25
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		51.0	45.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		11.2	8.6	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		21	273	328
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.05	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	38.7	40.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	30	..
Paved roads (% of total)		32.0	55.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		6	7	7
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		98.4	81.1	84.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				-1.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		109	130	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		96	26	37
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				403
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		4.3	1.7	2.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		6	21	16
Aid per capita (\$)		115	17	22

Brazil

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	174	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,547	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	495	GNI per capita (\$)	2,830
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	2.2	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	35	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	60	39	37
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			88
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	7	6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	78	95	93
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.48	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	82	86	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	81	87	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	82	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	86	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	15	72	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5,547	5,325	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.4	1.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	87	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	82	84	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	899	1,074	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,425	1,729	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	462	509	452
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.3	1.4	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,509.5	7.5	8.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	22	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	72	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	13	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	14	14
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	21	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	31.4	25.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.8	-7.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	65	385	424
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	3.1	62.9	74.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	47	82
Paved roads (% of total)	9.7	5.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	416	654	628
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	11.7	22.9	24.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	19	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	60	91	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	1	22	17
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			242
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	22.2	75.4	68.9
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	24	28	23
Aid per capita (\$)	1	2	2

High income

Population (thousands)	351	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	6	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	76	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	2.6	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	11	7	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	99	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	86	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	79	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	91	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	71	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	0.2	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	22.6	14.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	5,677	6,302	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,934	6,436	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	143	659	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	11.2	73.1	76.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	102	..
Paved roads (% of total)	31.4	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	12	12

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	127	193	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	15	1	-5

Bulgaria

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	-0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	14	GNI per capita (\$)	1,770
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.8	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		16	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		98	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		97	98
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		96	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		90	92
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		87	91
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		86	90
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		63	87
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		35	37
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-0.6
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			65.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		8.6	5.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	100
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		3,306	2,428
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		4,046	3,066
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		21	14
GDP growth (annual %)		-9.1	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		26.2	6.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		17	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		49	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)		34	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		33	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		37	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		26	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		49.1	33.2
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-8.3	1.9
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		242	551
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.09	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		10.5	46.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	75
Paved roads (% of total)		91.6	94.0
Aircraft departures (thousands)		37	7
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		48.9	91.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		56	813
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			11
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		6.6	16.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		1,567	345
Aid per capita (\$)		2	43

Burkina Faso

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	274	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	2,914	GNI per capita (\$)	250
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	44	43
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.0	6.5	6.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	107	107
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	210	207	207
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			31
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	34	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	79	46	46
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	9.73	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	16	13	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	8	8	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	19	28	29
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	14	23	24
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	27	35	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	7	8	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	72	71	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	42	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	39	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,120	2,782	3,127
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.5	4.6	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.4	5.3	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	28	33	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	17	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	49	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	9	9
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	23	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	19	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	9.9	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.2	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	9	13
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.10	0.10
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.1	1.5	1.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	2
Paved roads (% of total)	16.6	16.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2	2	1
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	22.0	26.2	23.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-2.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	91	83	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1	9	8
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			463
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	6.8	11.9	16.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	84	64	55
Aid per capita (\$)	37	34	40

Burundi

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	7	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	704	GNI per capita (\$)	100
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	42	42
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.8	6.0	5.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	111	121	123
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	184	204	208
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			25
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	45	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	74	75	75
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	11.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	37	49	50
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	27	42	44
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	46	27	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	43	24	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	52	53	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	5	8	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		9.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	0.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	69	78	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	65	68	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,132	689	719
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	3.2	3.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	13.4	12.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	56	50	49
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	19	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	25	31	31
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	6	7
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	18	19
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	7	8
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	17.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-4.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	1	7	11
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	0.7	0.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	1	1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	7.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	27.0	25.8	22.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			8.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	79	44	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			750
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	43.4	48.0	59.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	13	88	96
Aid per capita (\$)	48	20	24

Cambodia

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	181	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,765	GNI per capita (\$)	300
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	54	54
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	4.0	3.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	95	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	115	135	138
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			32
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	45	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	34	59	52
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.48	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	62	69	69
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	49	58	59
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	65	71
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	59	66
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	86	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	21	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	99	93	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	0.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	30	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	56	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,115	3,714	4,005
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.7	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	-0.3	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	38	36
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	26	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	37	36
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	54	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	64	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	21	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	0	19	30
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.5	2.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	2
Paved roads (% of total)	7.5	16.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	22.4	91.0	94.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			8.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	148	54
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,453
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	4.0	0.9	0.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	136	224	217
Aid per capita (\$)	5	34	39

Cameroon

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	475	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	8,746	GNI per capita (\$)	550
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	50	48
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	4.8	4.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	95	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	139	166	166
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			60
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	15	22	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	56	62	62
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	12.67	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	58	68	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	48	60	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	57	57	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	12	56	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	261	239	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	51	58	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	97	92	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	431	417	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	201	170	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	11,152	8,591	9,060
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.1	5.3	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	3.0	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	43	43
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	20	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	38	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	32	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	29	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	18	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	15.4	15.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.9	0.1	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	27	50
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.05	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.9	5.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	4
Paved roads (% of total)	10.5	12.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	7	5	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	30.5	41.9	38.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	90	95	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	-113	67	86
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,841
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.5	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	960	957	778
Aid per capita (\$)	38	26	40

High income

Population (millions)	31	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,971	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	702	GNI per capita (\$)	22,390

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	7	7
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	96	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.17	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	89	98	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2,446	2,446	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	15.4	14.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	7,524	7,985	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	15,042	15,385	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	574	694	714
GDP growth (annual %)	0.2	1.5	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	1.0	0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	3	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	32	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	66	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	44	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	39	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	21.5	21.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.8	1.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	587	1,003	1,013
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	..	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	107.1	456.4	487.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	4	450	513
Paved roads (% of total)	35.0	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	347	292	264
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.7	70.1	67.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	17	14
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	103	100
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	8	29	21
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Cape Verde

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	458	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	572	GNI per capita (\$)	1,250
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)		5.5	3.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		45	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		60	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		79	72
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		64	75
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		54	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	97
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	105
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	99
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	53
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			–9.3
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		0.2	0.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	74
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	95
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		339	550
GDP growth (annual %)		0.7	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		2.3	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		14	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		21	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)		64	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		13	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		44	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		23	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		24	215
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.06	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	68.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	27
Paved roads (% of total)		78.0	78.0
Aircraft departures (thousands)		7	9
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		41.9	46.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		100	100
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		0	9
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			265
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		4.8	5.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		5	19
Aid per capita (\$)		316	173
			201

Cayman Islands

		High income		
		1990	2001	2002
Population (thousands)	39	Population growth (%)	..	..
Surface area (sq. km)	260	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	..
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		9.2	8.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	1,012	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		456	1,229	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.11	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	42.5	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		111	-21	-47

Central African Republic

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	623	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	969	GNI per capita (\$)	250
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	43	42
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	4.7	4.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	115	115
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	180	180	180
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			44
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	83	35	35
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	13.54	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	33	49	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	21	33	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	28	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	19	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	53	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	232	229	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	48	70	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	38	38	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,488	967	1,046
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.1	1.5	-0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	3.0	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	48	55	57
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	21	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	33	24	21
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	13	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	15	17
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	14	15
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	5	5
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	1.13	0.41	0.43
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.9	2.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	2.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	18.4	25.7	25.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	15	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	124	54	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1	5	4
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			766
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	13.2	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	38	34	53
Aid per capita (\$)	85	18	16

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,284	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,777	GNI per capita (\$)	210
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	48	48
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	6.4	6.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	118	117
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	203	200	200
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			16
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	28	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	32	36	55
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	4.28	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	28	44	46
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	19	36	38
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	19	22	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	7	13	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	58	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	8	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	135	127	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	0.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	27	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	70	81	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,739	1,670	2,002
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.2	9.5	9.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.0	12.6	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	38	38
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	17	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	45	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	15	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	51	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	41	59
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	6.7	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.7	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	1	4	6
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.37	0.10	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.6	1.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	2
Paved roads (% of total)	0.8	0.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	27.2	48.5	48.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	116	110	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	9	0	901
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			612
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	4.4	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	30	23	26
Aid per capita (\$)	54	23	28

Channel Islands

		High income		
Population (thousands)	149	Population growth (%)	0.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.7	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	757	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	66	GNI per capita (\$)	4,250
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.6	2.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		18	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		19	12
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		82	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.13
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		94	96
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		94	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		94	98
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		97	98
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		88	89
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		55	75
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		157	155
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		2.7	3.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		90	93
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		98	96
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,041	1,545
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,178	2,557
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		30	66
GDP growth (annual %)		3.7	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		21.2	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		41	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)		50	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		35	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		31	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		25	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		20.7	22.8
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		0.8	-0.3
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		67	568
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.10
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		9.4	106.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	201
Paved roads (% of total)		13.8	20.2
Aircraft departures (thousands)		40	83
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		53.1	54.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		5	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		84	69
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		661	4,476
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			42
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		25.9	27.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		3,382	2,557
Aid per capita (\$)		8	4

China

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1,280	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,598	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,234	GNI per capita (\$)	960
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	32	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	49	40	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			76
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	17	10	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	98	79	65
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.09	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	78	91	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	69	87	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	99	102	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	93	106	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,454	1,589	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			18.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.1	2.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	75	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	57	69	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	767	896	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	424	893	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	355	1,176	1,266
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	7.5	8.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.7	1.2	-0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	16	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	50	51
Value added in services (% of GDP)	31	34	34
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	25	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	23	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	35	38	40
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	6.3	7.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.9	-2.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	248	328
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.4	19.0	27.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	26	46
Paved roads (% of total)	..	91	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	196	841	932
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.5	43.3	49.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	21	23
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	81	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	3	44	49
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			161
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	11.7	7.8	8.2
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	9	42	48
Aid per capita (\$)	2	1	1

Colombia

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	44	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,139	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	80	GNI per capita (\$)	1,820

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.6	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	25	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	36	24	23
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			86
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	10	7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	82	90	89
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.19	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	88	92	92
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	92	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	72	90	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	83	92	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	69	87	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	34	54	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	515	496	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	1.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	91	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	96	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	715	680	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	768	818	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	40	82	81
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	1.4	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.1	6.0	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	14	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	56	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	21	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	22	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	15	15
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	12.6	12.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	3.9	-7.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	69	249	286
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	8.8	42.1	49.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	27	46
Paved roads (% of total)	11.9	14.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	117	191	178
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	30.7	30.7	30.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		3.3	
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	7	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	95	109	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	500	2,509	2,023
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			36
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	40.9	35.5	40.2
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,438	3,738	3,800
Aid per capita (\$)	3	9	10

Comoros

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (thousands)	586	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	228	GNI per capita (\$)	390
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	61	61
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	4.3	4.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	61	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	120	82	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	19	25	26
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	87	70	71
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	54	56	56
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	46	49	49
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	35	..	54
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	32	..	50
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	55	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		4.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	96	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	98	98	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	263	221	256
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	1.9	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.3	9.0	7.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	39	41	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	11	11
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	48	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	16	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	29	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	12	13
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.27	0.14	0.14
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.1	5.5	5.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	4
Paved roads (% of total)	69.3	76.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	26.7	52.1	53.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	118	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	0	2
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			192
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	2.3	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	12	24	30
Aid per capita (\$)	105	48	55

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	52	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,345	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	5,046	GNI per capita (\$)	100
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	46	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.7	6.7	6.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	128	128	129
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	205	205	205
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			61
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	31	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	38	37	45
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	5.91	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	48	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	35	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	54	35	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	15	12	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,405	1,352	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	45	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	54	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	319	300	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	55	47	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	9,348	5,187	5,707
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.6	-2.0	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	109.0	374.1	23.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	56	56
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	19	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	25	25
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	18	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	17	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	5	7
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	10.1	0.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-6.5	0.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	1	3	11
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	5	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.5	31.7	38.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			7.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	108	125	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	-15	1	32
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			8,402
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	744	3,556	764
Aid per capita (\$)	24	5	16

Congo, Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	342	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	2,234	GNI per capita (\$)	610
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	51	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	6.3	6.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	81	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	110	108	108
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	75	35	37
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	7.80	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	67	82	83
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	58	76	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	61	58	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	55	56	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	221	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	0.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	51	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	423	262	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	139	75	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,799	2,788	3,017
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	3.6	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.0	-14.0	-0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	66	63
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	29	30
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	80	81
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	53	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	26	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	31.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	5.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	7	55	74
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.26	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.9	3.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	2
Paved roads (% of total)	9.7	9.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	5,200	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	57.2	97.0	101.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	122	156	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	77	331
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,887
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	35.3	4.1	1.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	736	821	1,145
Aid per capita (\$)	87	21	115

Costa Rica

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	16	GNI per capita (\$)	4,070
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)		3.2	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		14	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		17	12
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		3	5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		90	82
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.27
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		94	96
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		94	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	90
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	92
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		86	91
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		36	51
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		21	20
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		1.0	1.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	95
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	89
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		664	899
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,091	1,557
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		6	16
GDP growth (annual %)		3.6	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		18.6	8.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		18	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		29	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)		53	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		35	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		41	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		27	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		23.1	22.3
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-3.1	-1.2
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		101	305
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.07	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	170.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	93
Paved roads (% of total)		15.3	22.0
Aircraft departures (thousands)		13	32
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		60.2	70.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	36
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		72	95
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		163	454
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			5,105
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		23.9	9.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		377	1,161
Aid per capita (\$)		75	1

Côte d'Ivoire

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	17	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	322	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10	GNI per capita (\$)	620
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	46	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	4.8	4.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	115	116
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	157	188	191
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			63
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	21	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	56	61	56
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	8.31	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	39	48	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	26	36	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	44	48	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	32	38	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	47	63	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	98	71	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		3.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.0	0.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	80	81	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	70	71	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	375	402	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	11	11	12
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.1	0.3	-1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.5	4.2	5.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	25	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	21	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	54	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	41	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	32	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	7	11	10
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	22.0	17.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.9	0.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	63	83
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.12	0.05	0.22
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	7.2	9.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	4	5
Paved roads (% of total)	8.7	9.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	47.9	61.2	63.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	82	103	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	48	273	230
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			9,425
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	35.4	13.3	14.1
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	3,597	1,179	956
Aid per capita (\$)	58	10	65

Croatia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	20	GNI per capita (\$)	4,540
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.6	1.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		12	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		13	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		90	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.00
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		97	98
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		95	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		86	79
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		86	79
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		79	88
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		63	86
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		18	18
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		3.5	4.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,405	1,771
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,975	2,683
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		18	20
GDP growth (annual %)		-21.1	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		99.3	2.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		10	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		34	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)		56	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		78	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		86	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		14	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		33.0	40.4
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-4.6	-2.5
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		172	808
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.03	0.08
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		14.6	141.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	118
Paved roads (% of total)		..	84.6
Aircraft departures (thousands)		2	18
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		88.8	70.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		5	10
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		..	2
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			15
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	31.2
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		..	0
Aid per capita (\$)		0	25

Cuba

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	76	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	13	9	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	94	99	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	95	97	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	95	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	100	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	99	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	92	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	69	83	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	23	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-1.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			13.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.0	2.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,555	1,216	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,125	1,069	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.0	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	46	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	47	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	16	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	18	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	10	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	31	52	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.09	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	19.6	31.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	11	..
Paved roads (% of total)	50.5	49.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	19	12	10
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	29	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	96	92	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	5	5	5

Cyprus

High income

Population (thousands)	765	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	12	7	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	77	86	86
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	94	97	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	91	95	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	87	95	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	80	88	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.8	8.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,256	3,223	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,630	4,087	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	5,592	9,131	10,106
GDP growth (annual %)	7.4	4.0	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	2.8	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	45	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	48	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	19	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	27.6	31.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.3	-5.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	424	1,087	1,272
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	8.5	246.5	269.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	218	294
Paved roads (% of total)	59.6	61.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	8	13	15
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	62.9	53.8	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	3	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	102	95	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	127	163	614
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	57	65	65

Czech Republic

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	79	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	56	GNI per capita (\$)	5,480
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	75	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.2	1.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	11	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	97	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15-24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	89	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	86	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	88	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	26	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			19.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	13.4	11.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,574	4,049	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,649	4,977	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	35	57	70
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.6	3.1	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.2	6.3	2.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	40	40
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	55	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	71	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	73	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	30	28
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	33.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	158	1,057	1,211
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.11	0.13
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	11.6	146.7	177.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	147	256
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	22	44	47
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	83.6	122.2	113.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990-2002)			9.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	10	14
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	6	9
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			26
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	11.3	9.5
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	..	10	11
Aid per capita (\$)	1	31	38

Denmark

High income

Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	43	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	163	GNI per capita (\$)	30,260

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	5	4
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	94	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.06	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	98	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	87	89	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	5	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			20.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	9.9	8.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,426	3,692	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,518	6,160	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	133	159	173
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	1.4	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.7	2.0	0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	26	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	71	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	45	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	39	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	20	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	38.1	36.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-0.7	1.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	596	1,461	1,522
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.13	0.08	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	114.9	541.5	576.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	429	513
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	91	111	98
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	52.6	60.9	61.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	15	20	22
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	102	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	1	10	6
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Djibouti

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	693	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	590	GNI per capita (\$)	850
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	46	44
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	5.3	5.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	102	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	175	146	143
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	23	18	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	85	49	62
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	32	39	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	24	33	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	32	34	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	17	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	0.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	418	576	597
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.9	1.6	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.0	2.5	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	14	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	77	82	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	45	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	63	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	13	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	28.6	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.0	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	11	20	38
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.20	0.20	0.20
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.9	10.9	15.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	5	7
Paved roads (% of total)	12.6	12.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	57.5	30.0	28.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	3	4
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			221
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	5.2	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	50	12	10
Aid per capita (\$)	395	85	112

Dominica

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	72	Population growth (%)	0.0	
Surface area (sq. km)	750	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	216	GNI per capita (\$)	3,000	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73	76	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.7	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		19	14	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		23	16	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		91	99	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	73	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	70	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	81	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		1	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.8	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		0.8	1.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	86	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		166	264	248
GDP growth (annual %)		5.3	-3.9	-5.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		3.0	1.3	-1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		25	18	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		19	22	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)		56	60	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		55	45	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		81	63	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		41	21	11
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		164	398	424
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.10	0.10	0.10
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	77.1	89.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	116	160
Paved roads (% of total)		45.6	50.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		104.0	66.7	64.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				-0.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	6	8
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		13	12	14
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				190
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		5.6	12.8	7.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		2	22	26
Aid per capita (\$)		274	276	416

Dominican Republic

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	9	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	3.0	2.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	42	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	65	48	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	10	5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	96	98	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.76	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	79	84	84
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	79	84	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	95	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	100	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	41	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	14	14	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			39.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	3.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	86	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	70	70	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	586	921	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	440	822	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	7,074	19,735	21,651
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.8	2.9	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	51.1	8.7	6.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	11	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	33	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	55	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	24	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	32	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	12.2	16.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.6	1.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	48	257	317
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.08	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	21	36
Paved roads (% of total)	44.7	49.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	10	0	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	73.2	65.6	65.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	97	104	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	133	1,079	961
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			5,961
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	10.4	5.9	6.4
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	782	1,294	2,023
Aid per capita (\$)	14	13	18

Ecuador

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	284	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19	GNI per capita (\$)	1,490
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7	2.9	2.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	25	25
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	57	32	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			69
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	14	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	60	99	80
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.15	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	88	91	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	85	90	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	99	99	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	98	99	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	50	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	119	106	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			3.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	2.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	85	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	88	92	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	590	692	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	467	631	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	10	21	24
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	5.1	3.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.9	25.5	11.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	62	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	27	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	31	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	26	28
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	18.7	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	3.8	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	48	170	231
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.9	23.3	31.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	26	42
Paved roads (% of total)	13.4	18.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	28	17	15
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	44.2	47.8	47.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	5	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	141	114	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	126	1,330	1,275
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			18
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	32.5	28.4	28.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,814	1,384	2,316
Aid per capita (\$)	16	14	17

Egypt, Arab Rep.

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	66	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,001	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	98	GNI per capita (\$)	1,470
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	3.3	3.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	76	38	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	104	45	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			61
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	10	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	86	97	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	47	56	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	34	44	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	77	90	91
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	70	88	89
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	78	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-3.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			96.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.4	2.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	97	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	96	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	611	737	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	690	1,046	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	43	98	90
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	3.5	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.4	3.2	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	33	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	50	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	17	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	22	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	17	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	24.4	28.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.7	-2.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	30	147	177
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.01	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	15.5	16.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	9	28
Paved roads (% of total)	72.0	78.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	20	41	42
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	36.8	17.1	18.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-2.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	86	85	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	734	510	647
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			27
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.4	9.5	10.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	4,453	3,372	3,468
Aid per capita (\$)	104	19	19

El Salvador

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	6	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	14	GNI per capita (\$)	2,110
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	3.1	2.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	34	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	60	40	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			90
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	15	12	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	98	82	93
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.35	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	72	79	80
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	69	77	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	86	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	86	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	75	89	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	46	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		4.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			3.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	1.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	66	77	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	87	89	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	496	677	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	358	595	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5	14	14
GDP growth (annual %)	4.8	1.7	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.5	3.4	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	61	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	42	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	17	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	2.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-0.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	24	236	241
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.07	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	21.9	25.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	23	46
Paved roads (% of total)	14.4	19.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	11	26	19
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	38.4	57.2	57.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	6
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	69	80	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2	250	208
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			6,218
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	15.3	6.8	7.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	210	1,270	991
Aid per capita (\$)	68	38	36

Equatorial Guinea

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (thousands)	482	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	51	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	122	103	101
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	206	156	152
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	88	51	51
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.77	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	49	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	46	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	85	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	26	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	18	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	0.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	44	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	60	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	132	1,702	2,118
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	41.0	16.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-2.5	-7.3	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	62	8	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	87	86
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	5	5
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	102	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	70	173	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	92	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	4	47	81
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.05	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	5.3	6.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	0	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	95.4	126.6	130.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			14.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	102	100	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	11	945	323
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			212
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.1	2.6	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	26	45	50
Aid per capita (\$)	173	27	42

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	796	GNI per capita (\$)	190
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	51	51
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	5.2	4.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	65	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	147	89	80
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			21
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	40
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	18	84	84
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	4.30	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	22	33	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	20	29	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	24	43	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	21	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	16	16	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.3	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	..	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	46	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	66	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	477	708	642
GDP growth (annual %)	..	10.2	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	13.8	14.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	18	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	12	22	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	60	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	21	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	81	85
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	28	26
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	4	8	9
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.04	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.8	2.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	2
Paved roads (% of total)	19.4	21.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	37.6	50.9	60.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	91	97	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			306
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	4.3	4.7
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	..	0	0
Aid per capita (\$)	..	67	54

Estonia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	45	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	5,691	GNI per capita (\$)	4,190
		1990	2001
People			2002
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.2	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	17	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	17	12	12
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	95	95
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.62	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	100	100	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	100	100	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	93	103	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	91	98	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	94	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	82	92	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	21	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	16.2	11.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	93	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,091	3,444	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,747	3,764	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	4,649	5,601	6,507
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.1	6.5	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	33.7	5.2	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	6	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	29	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	65	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	89	84
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	93	94
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	29	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	26.3	30.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.4	2.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	204	809	1,001
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.09	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	174.8	210.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	300	328
Paved roads (% of total)	51.8	19.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	6	8	7
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	165.1	156.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			10.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	12
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	82	542	285
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,702
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	0.6	7.4	13.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	1,029	1,590
Aid per capita (\$)	10	50	51

Ethiopia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	67	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,104	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	6,516	GNI per capita (\$)	100
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	42	42
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.9	5.7	5.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	131	116	114
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	204	176	171
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			6
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	48	47	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	38	52	52
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	7.82	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	29	40	42
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	20	32	34
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	18	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	11	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	46	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	15	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	50	46	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	25	24	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	24	33	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	296	291	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	18	22	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	8,609	6,510	6,059
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	8.9	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.5	-6.4	-7.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	49	44	40
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	11	12
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	45	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	15	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	30	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	18	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	17.4	20.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-9.8	-5.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	5	6
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.10	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.1	1.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	1
Paved roads (% of total)	15.0	39.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	21	28	28
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	16.0	34.0	33.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	90	79	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	12	20	75
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			3,972
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	39.0	18.0	9.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	145	60	66
Aid per capita (\$)	20	17	19

Faeroe Islands

		High income		
Population (thousands)	46	Population growth (%)	..	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		12.9	14.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		538	1,057	1,126
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.37	0.40	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	444	524
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	823	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,750	GNI per capita (\$)	2,130
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	69	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	18	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	31	22	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	90	88
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	89	93	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	85	91	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	102	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	101	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	99	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	76	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8	8	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	0.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	47	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	75	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,337	1,685	1,877
GDP growth (annual %)	4.4	4.7	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.1	4.6	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	27	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	71	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	65	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	13	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	26.8	24.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.3	-4.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	58	213	229
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.07	0.05	0.05
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	46.7	48.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	18	61
Paved roads (% of total)	44.5	49.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	24	63	65
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	93.6	79.1	70.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	2	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	86	91	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	92	90	77
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			201
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.0	5.5	5.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	12	16	37
Aid per capita (\$)	69	32	41

Finland

High income

Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	338	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	124	GNI per capita (\$)	23,890

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	7	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	97	96	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.03	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	99	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	93	95	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	219	219	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	10.6	10.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	5,851	6,518	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	11,822	14,899	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	137	122	132
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	0.6	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	3.6	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	34	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	63	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	40	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	32	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	21	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	30.5	31.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.2	-0.3	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	586	1,344	1,391
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.17	0.12	0.13
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	100.0	423.5	441.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	4	430	509
Paved roads (% of total)	61.0	64.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	93	129	109

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	39.0	62.4	59.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	24	24
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	88	85
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	812	3,739	8,156
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

France

High income			
Population (millions)	59	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	552	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,362	GNI per capita (\$)	22,240
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	71	84	85
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.17	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	100	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	86	92	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	147	153	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			17.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.3	6.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,003	4,487	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,321	6,682	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,216	1,320	1,431
GDP growth (annual %)	2.6	2.1	1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.9	1.8	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	26	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	72	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	28	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	26	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	39.9	41.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.1	-3.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	500	1,179	1,216
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.13	0.14	0.12
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	70.5	328.6	347.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	264	314
Paved roads (% of total)	..	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	442	778	733
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	37.1	49.4	46.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	23	21
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	97	96	97
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	13	55	52
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

French Polynesia

		High income		
Population (thousands)	240	Population growth (%)	1.3	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		70	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)		3.3	2.6	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		100	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		62	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		1	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		3.1	2.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		3,181	3,448	..
GDP growth (annual %)		2.2	4.0	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		0.8	1.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		1	5	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		1	5	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		28	24	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		194	507	580
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.30	0.25	0.30
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	280.0	285.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	85	143
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		32.7	34.7	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	14	2
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		1,318	1,639	1,741

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	4,028	GNI per capita (\$)	3,060
		1990	2001
People			2002
Life expectancy at birth (years)		52	53
Fertility rate (births per woman)		5.1	4.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		69	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		96	87
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			86
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	12
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		76	55
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	4.72
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		71	92
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		77	92
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	78
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		219	218
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		7.0	2.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	86
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	55
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,350	1,322
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		812	814
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		5,952	4,334
GDP growth (annual %)		5.2	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		15.4	-11.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		7	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		43	51
Value added in services (% of GDP)		50	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		46	60
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		31	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		22	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		23.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		3.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		22	234
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.24	0.20
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	15.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	13
Paved roads (% of total)		8.2	9.9
Aircraft departures (thousands)		10	8
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		52.5	86.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		126	113
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		74	169
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			3,522
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		6.4	13.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		693	304
Aid per capita (\$)		139	7

Gambia, The

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	375	GNI per capita (\$)	270
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	53	53
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	5.0	4.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	92	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	154	128	126
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			55
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	17	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	86	90	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.35	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	40	69	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	35	60	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	51	73	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	18	28	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	5	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-1.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	62	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	41	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	317	391	357
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	5.8	-3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.0	7.6	19.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	34	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	12	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	54	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	54	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	75	72
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	18	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	19.5	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-0.8	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	7	67	101
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.05	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	12.7	13.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	13	18
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	35.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	69.1	62.0	67.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	100	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	36	43
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			295
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	22.2	11.5	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	16	27	37
Aid per capita (\$)	107	40	44

Georgia

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	-0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,360	GNI per capita (\$)	650
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	1.1	1.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	24	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	29	29	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			96
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	16	73	73
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.02	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	92	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	91	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	71	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	30	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.8	1.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	79	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,612	462	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,787	718	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	7,738	3,202	3,396
GDP growth (annual %)	-14.8	4.7	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	5.4	6.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	22	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	22	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	25	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	39	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	21	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	10.4	11.4
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	0.1	-0.1
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	99	175	234
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	28.7	31.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	9	15
Paved roads (% of total)	93.8	93.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	2	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	31.4	30.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			13.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	38	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	110	165
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,378
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	7.8	11.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	78	33
Aid per capita (\$)	0	57	60

Germany

High income

Population (millions)	82	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	357	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,876	GNI per capita (\$)	22,740

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	50	89	89
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	84	86	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	89	88	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	107	107	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			26.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	11.1	9.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,485	4,264	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,729	6,093	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,671	1,853	1,984
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	0.6	0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	1.4	1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	69	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	35	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	33	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	20	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	25.9	31.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.5	-0.9	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	445	1,316	1,378
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.14	0.09	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	89.9	379.9	431.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	374	412
Paved roads (% of total)	99.0	99.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	344	762	782

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	46.5	57.1	55.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	11	18	17
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	102	95	97
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	3	34	37
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	239	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	5,505	GNI per capita (\$)	270
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	57	55
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	4.3	4.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	78	62	60
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	125	100	97
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			44
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	30	25	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	61	81	81
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.97	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	58	73	74
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	47	65	66
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	63	59	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	54	57	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	60	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	30	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	75	63	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	53	73	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	56	74	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	349	410	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	293	341	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	5,886	5,309	6,160
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	4.2	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	31.2	34.6	22.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	45	35	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	17	25	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	40	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	45	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	65	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	27	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	12.5	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.2	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	21	33
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.0	3.3	3.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	8
Paved roads (% of total)	19.6	18.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	13	6	4
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	35.7	76.3	75.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	94	101	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	15	89	50
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			3,908
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	36.8	12.8	8.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	320	555	593
Aid per capita (\$)	37	33	32

Greece

		High income		
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.4	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	132	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	124	GNI per capita (\$)	11,660	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.4	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		10	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		11	6	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		76	88	88
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.06	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		95	97	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		92	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		94	95	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		83	85	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		33	36	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-0.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				11.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		7.1	8.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		2,183	2,710	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		2,802	4,205	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		84	117	133
GDP growth (annual %)		0.0	4.1	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		20.7	3.4	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		11	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		28	23	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)		61	70	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		18	23	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		28	29	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		23	23	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		27.9	23.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-22.9	-4.4	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		389	1,281	1,337
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	0.08	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		17.2	81.2	81.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	132	155
Paved roads (% of total)		91.7	91.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		80	125	113
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		33.2	32.8	31.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				3.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		2	10	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		108	107	108
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		1,005	1,585	53
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Greenland

High income			
Population (thousands)	57	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	410	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	9.9	9.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,252	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	299	766	798
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.48	0.27	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	357	441
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	66.7	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	7	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Grenada

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	102	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (sq. km)	340	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	361	GNI per capita (\$)	3,530
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	72	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	..	3.2	3.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	21	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	37	26	25
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	85	96	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	84	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	46	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	2.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	95	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	221	398	414
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	-4.7	1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.4	2.8	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	8	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	23	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	70	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	52	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	64	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	38	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	178	392	388
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	130.0	132.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	52	142
Paved roads (% of total)	55.4	61.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	59.7	67.8	59.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	28	8
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	13	49	41
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			297
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	3.1	8.2	13.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	13	54	71
Aid per capita (\$)	147	115	93

High income

Population (thousands)	159	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	550	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	3.9	3.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	16.9	26.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)
GDP growth (annual %)
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenues (% of GDP)
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	293	716	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	254	313
Paved roads (% of total)
Aircraft departures (thousands)
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)
Present value of debt (\$ millions)
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)
Short-term debt (\$ millions)
Aid per capita (\$)

Guatemala

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	109	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	21	GNI per capita (\$)	1,760
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	65	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	4.6	4.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	44	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	82	59	49
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			41
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	24	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	68	91	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.85	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	61	69	70
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	53	62	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	43	59	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	39	55	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	85	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	28	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	34	29	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	0.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	92	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	82	83	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	512	626	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	226	358	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	8	21	23
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	2.3	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	40.5	7.5	8.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	23	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	20	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	58	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	19	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	29	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	18	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	21	163	202
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.08	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	12.8	14.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	17	33
Paved roads (% of total)	24.9	34.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	3	7	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	36.8	38.5	35.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	98	83	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	48	456	110
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,484
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.6	9.1	7.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	409	949	932
Aid per capita (\$)	23	19	21

Guinea

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	246	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,151	GNI per capita (\$)	410
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	46	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	5.2	5.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	112	106
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	240	175	165
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			35
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	33	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	35	52	54
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.43	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	16	28	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	9	16	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	61	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	12	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	73	69	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	45	48	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	94	94	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,818	3,042	3,213
GDP growth (annual %)	4.4	3.8	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	23.9	5.0	2.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	24	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	36	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	40	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	27	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	29	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	22	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	16.0	12.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	-2.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	11	15
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.09	0.08	0.08
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	4.2	5.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	5
Paved roads (% of total)	15.2	16.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	49.5	43.9	42.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	135	100	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	18	2	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,433
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.0	12.3	13.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	172	287	289
Aid per capita (\$)	51	37	32

Guinea-Bissau

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	36	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	186	GNI per capita (\$)	130
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	45	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	6.8	6.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	153	132	130
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	253	215	211
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			35
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	25	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	53	48	47
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.98	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	45	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	24	22	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	56	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	87	95	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	244	200	203
GDP growth (annual %)	6.1	0.2	-7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.2	-5.1	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	56	62
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	13	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	21	31	25
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	41	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	74	77
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	20	15
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	11.1	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-13.9	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	8	9
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.15	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	4
Paved roads (% of total)	8.3	10.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.0	69.3	61.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	143	70	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2	1	1
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			456
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	31.0	16.5	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	57	18	14
Aid per capita (\$)	127	42	41

Guyana

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	766	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	215	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	656	GNI per capita (\$)	860
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	63	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.4	2.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	55	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	90	74	72
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	12	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	77	92	95
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	4.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	92	90	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	93	89	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	93	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	71	70	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	174	169	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.5	2.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	94	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	97	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	397	711	717
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	3.4	-1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	56.4	-0.8	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	38	30	31
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	41	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	93	93
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	80	109	106
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	20	178	191
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	26.4	27.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	115	142
Paved roads (% of total)	6.6	7.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	0	0
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	143.2	149.1	147.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	8	56	44
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			850
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.7	6.4	10.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	75	129	145
Aid per capita (\$)	231	128	85

Haiti

Latin America & Caribbean		Low income	
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,614	GNI per capita (\$)	440
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	53	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	4.4	4.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	81	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	150	125	123
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			24
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	27	17	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	31	53	53
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	4.95	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	40	51	52
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	37	49	50
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	28	70	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	27	70	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	22	56	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		5.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			7.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	53	46	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	33	50	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	245	257	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	61	36	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,864	3,777	3,435
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	-1.1	-0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	14.1	16.2	9.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	9	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	29	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	23	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	8.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	7	21	33
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	4	10
Paved roads (% of total)	21.9	24.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	17.2	34.1	41.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	4	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	116	89	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	4	6
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			837
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	11.0	8.6	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	101	185	154
Aid per capita (\$)	26	21	19

Honduras

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	7	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	112	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	6,316	GNI per capita (\$)	930
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	66	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	4.3	4.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	32	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	61	40	42
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			56
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	18	17	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	95	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.50	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	68	80	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	67	80	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	66	70	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	63	70	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	89	87	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	21	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	60	54	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	0.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	88	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	88	93	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	496	488	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	370	508	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,049	6,402	6,564
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	2.6	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	21.2	4.5	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	14	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	55	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	38	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	55	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	30	28
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	17	84	97
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.07	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	12.2	13.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	14	25
Paved roads (% of total)	21.1	20.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	17	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	57.9	66.2	64.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–0.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	2
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	81	102	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	44	195	143
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			3,087
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	35.3	11.2	12.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	199	329	524
Aid per capita (\$)	92	103	64

Hong Kong, China

High income

Population (millions)	7	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	168	GNI per capita (\$)	24,690

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	80	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	0.9	1.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.6	5.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,869	2,421	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,178	5,541	..

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	75	163	162
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	0.5	2.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.4	-1.9	-3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	13	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	74	87	87
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	133	141	151
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	124	137	142
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	26	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	475	1,439	1,507
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	47.3	386.6	422.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	387	430
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	125	85	91

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	221.5	241.4	252.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	3.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	20	17
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	101	102	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	24	13
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	7	1	1

Hungary

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	93	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	54	GNI per capita (\$)	5,290
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	8	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	16	9	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	2	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	99	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.02	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	99	99	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	91	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	75	87	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	18	18	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	5.6	5.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,746	2,487	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,048	2,998	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	33	52	66
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.5	3.8	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.7	8.6	10.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	65	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	74	64
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	76	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	27	24
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	52.9	37.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.8	-3.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	96	873	1,037
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.09	0.13
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	9.6	95.3	108.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	148	158
Paved roads (% of total)	50.4	43.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	19	32	33
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	61.5	123.8	109.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			8.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	24	25
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	106	96	96
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	311	2,595	854
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			33
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	34.3	34.4	33.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2,940	4,623	5,668
Aid per capita (\$)	6	41	46

Iceland

High income

Population (thousands)	284	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	103	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	7,940	GNI per capita (\$)	27,960

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	80	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	2.0	2.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	5	4	4
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	99	88	88
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	82	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	-2.2	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	0.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.9	7.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	8,518	11,926	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	15,333	25,656	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	6,225	7,603	8,449
GDP growth (annual %)	1.2	2.9	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.9	9.3	5.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	10	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	26	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	65	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	41	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	41	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	22	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	29.7	30.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	2.4	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	549	1,529	1,559
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.09	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	39.1	418.1	451.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	5	599	648
Paved roads (% of total)	19.9	30.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	18	12	10

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	3	6
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	22	162	125
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	1,049	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	3,287	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	495	GNI per capita (\$)	470
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	63	63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	3.1	2.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	84	68	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	123	94	90
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			43
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	64	47	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	56	56	67
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.71	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	49	61	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	36	45	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	70	77	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	61	69	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	83	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	637	641	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			26.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	1.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	68	84	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	44	61	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	427	515	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	249	365	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	317	479	510
GDP growth (annual %)	5.8	5.2	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.5	3.9	3.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	25	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	26	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	49	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	13	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	14	16
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	12.7	13.6	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-7.6	-4.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	44	52
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.3	5.8	7.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	7	16
Paved roads (% of total)	47.3	45.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	126	217	242
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	5	5
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	79	91	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	237	4,334	3,030
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			83
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	31.9	12.1	14.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	8,544	2,742	4,569
Aid per capita (\$)	2	2	1

Indonesia

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	212	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,905	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	150	GNI per capita (\$)	710
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	66	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	35	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	91	48	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			64
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	25	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	58	76	76
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.06	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	80	87	88
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	73	83	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	92	107	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	91	108	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	38	47	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,181	1,050	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	1.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	78	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	66	69	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	521	729	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	156	404	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	114	141	173
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	3.4	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.7	10.8	7.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	46	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	37	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	42	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	35	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	17	14
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	18.8	21.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.4	-1.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	66	92
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.02	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.1	11.0	11.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	19	38
Paved roads (% of total)	46.0	46.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	205	172	152
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	41.5	61.9	51.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	14	16
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1,093	-3,278	-1,513
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			131
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	33.3	23.6	24.8
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	11	22	23
Aid per capita (\$)	10	7	6

Iran, Islamic Rep.

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	66	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,648	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	113	GNI per capita (\$)	1,720
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)		4.7	2.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		54	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		72	44
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			90
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	11
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		85	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.01
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		63	77
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		54	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		94	114
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		88	111
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		97	87
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	71
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		73	73
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			54.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		3.9	4.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	92
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	86
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,264	1,860
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		906	1,570
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		120	114
GDP growth (annual %)		11.2	4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		18.6	8.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		24	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		29	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)		48	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		22	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		24	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		29	29
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		18.1	21.3
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-1.8	-0.6
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		40	201
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.01	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	69.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	16
Paved roads (% of total)		..	56.3
Aircraft departures (thousands)		40	87
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		32.9	36.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-7.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		170	225
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		-362	50
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			7,938
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		3.2	4.4
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		7,224	2,018
Aid per capita (\$)		2	2

Iraq

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	24	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	438	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		61	61
Fertility rate (births per woman)		5.9	4.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		40	102
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		50	125
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			72
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		12	16
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		80	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		63	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		57	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		79	91
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		37	33
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		8	8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			38.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		2.7	3.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	85
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	93
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,153	1,202
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,261	1,475
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		48,657	..
GDP growth (annual %)		-30.7	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		45.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		39	29
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	1
Paved roads (% of total)		77.9	84.3
Aircraft departures (thousands)		8	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		41.2	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		132	162
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		4	5

Ireland

High income

Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	90	GNI per capita (\$)	23,030

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	76	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	78	73	73
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	91	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	80	86	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	7	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-3.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	8.5	11.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,016	3,876	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,385	5,415	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	47	102	121
GDP growth (annual %)	8.5	5.7	6.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.7	5.3	5.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	3	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	42	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	54	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	98	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	83	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	24	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	33.6	31.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	0.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	288	1,258	1,266
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.18	0.14	0.14
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	85.6	390.7	420.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	233	271
Paved roads (% of total)	94.0	94.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	80	156	177
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	93.9	130.2	114.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			7.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	41	47	41
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	107	99	101
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	1	10	25
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Isle of Man

		High income		
Population (thousands)	75	Population growth (%)	..	..
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	..
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

High income

Population (millions)	7	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	105	GNI per capita (\$)	16,020

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	2.8	2.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	12	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	91	94	95
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.06	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	91	95	95
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	93	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	88	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-4.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			94.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.4	10.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,599	3,291	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,902	5,841	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	52	113	104
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	-0.9	-0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	2.2	4.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	35	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	43	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	20	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	40.0	41.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.3	-3.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	346	1,373	1,422
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	63.3	245.9	242.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	277	301
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	30	52	39
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	55.0	57.2	62.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	25	20
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	97	106	114
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	151	3,520	1,649
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	294	27	115

Italy

High income

Population (millions)	58	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	301	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,101	GNI per capita (\$)	19,080

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	6	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	10	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	43	70	70
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.26	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	98	98	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	97	98	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	88	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	97	100	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	-0.3	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	22.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.0	7.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,690	2,981	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,784	4,813	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,102	1,092	1,184
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	1.8	0.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.2	2.7	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	68	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	28	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	20	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	38.5	40.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-10.2	-1.6	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	392	1,355	1,419
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.11	0.11	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	36.4	194.8	230.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	269	352
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	229	394	351

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.0	43.4	41.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	3.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	9	9
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	98	102	104
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	6	15	15
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Jamaica

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	7,048	GNI per capita (\$)	2,690
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	2.5	2.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	17	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	20	20	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			95
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	5	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	69	85	86
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.86	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	82	87	88
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	86	91	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	90	90	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	94	92	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	96	95	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	64	75	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	3	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			9.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.3	4.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	93	92	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	99	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,231	1,545	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	690	2,343	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	4,592	7,585	7,871
GDP growth (annual %)	6.3	1.5	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.7	8.6	8.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	32	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	62	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	41	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	59	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	31	34
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	35.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	45	437	704
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.05	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	50.0	53.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	38	229
Paved roads (% of total)	64.0	70.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	21	24	23
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	67.2	60.4	58.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	105	87	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	138	614	481
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			5,873
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	26.9	16.3	18.4
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	346	925	775
Aid per capita (\$)	113	21	9

Japan

		High income		
Population (millions)	127	Population growth (%)	0.1	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	378	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	4,324	GNI per capita (\$)	34,010	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		79	81	82
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.5	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		5	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		6	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		73	98	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.04	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		100	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		97	100	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		240	241	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				21.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		8.7	9.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		3,534	4,099	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		6,125	7,237	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		3,053	4,176	3,993
GDP growth (annual %)		5.2	0.4	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		2.4	-1.6	-1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		2	1	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		39	31	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		58	68	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		10	10	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		9	10	10
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		33	26	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		14.1	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-1.5	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		448	1,164	1,195
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.07	0.07	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		59.9	358.2	382.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	384	449
Paved roads (% of total)		69.2	76.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		476	640	648
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		17.1	18.0	18.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				2.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		24	26	24
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		91	88	88
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		1,777	6,191	9,087
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	89	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	9,086	GNI per capita (\$)	1,760

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	72	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	3.7	3.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	28	27
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	43	34	33
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	6	5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	87	99	95
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	82	90	91
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	72	85	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	102	98	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	102	99	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	66	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	33	80	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			142.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.2	3.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	96	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,104	1,017	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	959	1,252	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	4,020	8,829	9,301
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	4.2	4.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.4	0.0	0.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	25	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	73	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	43	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	93	68	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	22	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	26.2	25.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-2.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	72	296	355
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.04	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	32.8	37.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	45	58
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	14	16	16
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	91.1	80.8	82.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-2.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	7	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	80	85	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	38	100	56
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			7,380
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.4	10.5	8.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,037	447	536
Aid per capita (\$)	280	86	103

Kazakhstan

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,725	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	23	GNI per capita (\$)	1,520
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	64	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	1.9	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	71	76
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	52	98	99
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	96	95
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.03	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	99	99	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	98	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	99	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	99	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	84	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	98	121	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-2.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			30.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	15.3	8.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,823	2,705	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,329	2,850	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	27	22	25
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.0	13.5	9.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	96.4	10.2	5.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	39	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	52	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	74	46	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	48	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	27	27
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	12.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	80	157	195
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	9	16
Paved roads (% of total)	55.1	93.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	8	13
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	68.1	65.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-3.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	10	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	100	2,835	2,583
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			16
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	31.6	34.4
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	9	832	1,184
Aid per capita (\$)	7	10	13

Kenya

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	31	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	580	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	11	GNI per capita (\$)	360
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	47	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	4.4	4.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	63	77	78
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	97	120	122
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			44
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	22	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	78	78	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	15.56	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	71	83	84
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	61	77	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	87	52	56
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	86	50	54
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	70	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	24	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	180	171	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			6.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	45	57	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	91	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	534	500	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	116	117	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	9	11	12
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	1.1	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.4	9.6	8.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	19	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	18	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	26	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	36	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	15	14
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	22.4	25.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	0.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	30	52
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.06	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.4	5.6	6.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	6	13
Paved roads (% of total)	12.8	12.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	13	25	26
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	38.1	45.7	43.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	4	10
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	68	88	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	57	50	50
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,487
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	35.4	15.8	13.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	934	603	756
Aid per capita (\$)	51	15	13

Kiribati

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	95	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (sq. km)	730	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	91	GNI per capita (\$)	960
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	62	63
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	52	51
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	88	70	69
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	75	76	88
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	0.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	48	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	54	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	28	47	53
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	1.8	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.7	7.8	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	15	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	12	11
Value added in services (% of GDP)	74	73	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	27	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	147	67	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	93	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	17	48	57
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.09	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	10.5	11.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	23	23
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	3	3	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	93.2	147.8	205.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	281	134	220

Korea, Dem. Rep.

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	121	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	61	62
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	23	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	55	55	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	28	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	82	82	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			18.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	12.3	8.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,647	914	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	25	21	21
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	..
Paved roads (% of total)	5.7	6.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	6	1	1
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	0	5	12

Korea, Rep.

		High income		
Population (millions)	48	Population growth (%)	0.6	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	99	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	473	GNI per capita (\$)	9,930	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		70	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.8	1.4	1.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		9	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		93	97	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		96	87	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		96	87	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		100	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		86	91	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		63	63	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				34.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		5.6	9.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	92	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	76	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		2,160	4,114	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		2,202	5,288	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		253	427	477
GDP growth (annual %)		9.0	3.1	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		10.7	2.5	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		9	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		43	42	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)		48	54	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		29	42	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		30	40	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		38	27	26
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		17.9	20.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-0.7	-1.3	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		308	1,106	1,168
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.04	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		36.8	480.8	555.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	521	552
Paved roads (% of total)		71.5	74.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		120	228	243
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		53.4	68.2	66.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				6.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		18	30	32
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		96	69	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		788	3,528	1,972
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		1	-2	-2

High income

Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	38	GNI per capita (\$)	16,340

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.7	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	9	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	16	10	10
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	2	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	66	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	77	82	83
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	73	80	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	56	70	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	55	71	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	45	85	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	45	77	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-5.2	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	19.9	21.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,959	7,195	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,518	10,251	..

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	18	34	35
GDP growth (annual %)	25.9	-1.0	-1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.7	-6.6	3.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	52	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	52	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	58	36	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	9	9
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	59.0	34.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-9.7	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	200	594	723
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	5.1	119.6	120.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	88	106
Paved roads (% of total)	72.9	80.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	10	17	19

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	59.8	70.3	68.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	-147	7
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	3	2	2

Kyrgyz Republic

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	200	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,442	GNI per capita (\$)	290
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	66	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7	2.6	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	53	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	83	63	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	94	99	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	94	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	92	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	82	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8	10	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-2.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			21.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.4	0.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	77	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,114	451	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,795	1,351	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,659	1,525	1,603
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	5.3	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.9	7.3	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	37	39
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	28	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	30	34	35
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	37	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	37	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	18	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	16.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	0.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	72	83	88
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	..	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	12.8	12.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	30	30
Paved roads (% of total)	90.0	91.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	5	4
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	61.9	67.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-2.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	6
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	5	5
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,326
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	29.8	25.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	48	19
Aid per capita (\$)	5	38	37

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	6	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	237	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,709	GNI per capita (\$)	310
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	54	55
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	5.0	4.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	90	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	163	105	100
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			19
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	40	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	32	50	55
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.03	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	57	66	66
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	43	54	55
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	73	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	69	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	61	83	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	15	31	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	131	126	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	37	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	67	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	866	1,750	1,680
GDP growth (annual %)	6.7	5.7	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	38.0	9.9	9.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	51	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	23	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	24	26	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	36	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	48	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	22	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	15	21
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.28	0.02	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.0	3.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	3
Paved roads (% of total)	24.0	44.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	3	7	7
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	30.5	49.1	43.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	6	24	25
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,431
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	8.7	9.0	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2	1	1
Aid per capita (\$)	36	45	50

Latvia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	-0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	8,134	GNI per capita (\$)	3,480
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.2	1.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	17	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	20	21	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	95	98	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.24	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	100	100	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	100	100	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	76	83	90
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	75	84	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	83	91	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	89	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	29	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.8	2.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,272	1,822	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,530	1,943	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	7,279	7,663	8,406
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.2	7.9	6.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.7	2.5	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	5	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	70	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	44	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	56	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	29	27
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	25.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-1.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	234	586	695
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.11	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	153.1	171.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	72	133
Paved roads (% of total)	13.4	38.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	10	9
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	71.8	75.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			7.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	29	164	382
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			6,626
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	0.0	13.6	15.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	3,035	4,163
Aid per capita (\$)	1	45	37

Lebanon

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	10	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	18	GNI per capita (\$)	3,990
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	2.3	2.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	28	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	37	32	32
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			89
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	61	94	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	68	68
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	71	71
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	66	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			27.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.5	3.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	635	1,239	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	369	1,824	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3	17	17
GDP growth (annual %)	26.5	1.3	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	0.0	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	12	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	22	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	66	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	14	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	100	44	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	19.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-16.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	155	416	426
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.07	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	74.6	80.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	78	117
Paved roads (% of total)	95.0	84.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	10	10	11
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	106.5	48.9	43.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-2.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	105	112	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	7	249	257
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			18
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	3.3	43.9	51.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,421	2,658	2,547
Aid per capita (\$)	69	55	103

Lesotho

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	973	GNI per capita (\$)	550
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	41	38
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	4.5	4.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	92	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	148	133	132
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			60
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	16	18	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	70	70
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	38.08	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	78	81	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	89	90	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	75	65	65
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	95	76	75
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	73	84	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	15	22	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	78	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	72	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	615	768	714
GDP growth (annual %)	6.4	3.2	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.6	7.4	9.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	17	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	42	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	41	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	43	51
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	109	98	107
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	49	45	40
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	39.4	44.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.1	-3.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	7	36	56
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.12	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	10
Paved roads (% of total)	18.0	18.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	0	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	119.3	125.4	149.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	97	100	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	17	117	81
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			432
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	4.2	12.4	11.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	3	4	4
Aid per capita (\$)	90	32	43

Liberia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	476	GNI per capita (\$)	140
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	47	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.8	6.0	5.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	157	157	157
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	235	235	235
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			51
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	27	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	78	57
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	39	55	56
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	23	38	39
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	70	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	42	35	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	384	534	562
GDP growth (annual %)	-51.0	4.9	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.2	11.6	29.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	20.5	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-8.9	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	4	3	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	..
Paved roads (% of total)	5.5	6.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	374.1	151.6	159.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	112	89	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	-20	-65
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,473
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	0.6	0.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	411	871	956
Aid per capita (\$)	47	12	16

Libya

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,760	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	3.5	3.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	42	20	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			94
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	93	91
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	68	81	82
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	51	69	71
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	96	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-1.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			750.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	8.8	10.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	72	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	97	97	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,680	2,994	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,902	4,020	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	28,905	28,420	19,131
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	32	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	20	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	14
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	48	127	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	23.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	4	23
Paved roads (% of total)	51.7	57.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	18	6	6
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	64.2	55.0	87.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	145	200	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	5	2	2

Liechtenstein

High income

Population (thousands)	33	Population growth (%)	..
Surface area (sq. km)	160	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Fertility rate (births per woman)
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	10	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	11	11
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	-1.6	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)
GDP growth (annual %)
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenues (% of GDP)
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	..	928	916
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.11	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	447	585
Paved roads (% of total)
Aircraft departures (thousands)
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)
Present value of debt (\$ millions)
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)
Short-term debt (\$ millions)
Aid per capita (\$)

Lithuania

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	13	GNI per capita (\$)	3,670
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	17	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	13	10	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	97	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	99	100	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	99	100	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	88	103	106
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	84	102	106
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	92	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	20	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	5.8	3.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,994	2,304	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,108	1,851	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	10	12	14
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.7	6.5	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	228.3	-0.2	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	32	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	61	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	51	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	56	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	21	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	32.1	24.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	1.4	-0.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	212	589	746
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.11	0.14
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	70.6	109.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	68	144
Paved roads (% of total)	81.8	91.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	10	10
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	92.1	96.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			8.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	446	712
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			6,064
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	31.0	16.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	5	1,558	2,123
Aid per capita (\$)	1	37	42

Luxembourg

High income

Population (thousands)	444	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	18	GNI per capita (\$)	39,470

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	91	91
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	80	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	25.9	19.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	9,348	8,714	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	10,804	12,802	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	11	20	21
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	1.2	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	2.3	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	20	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	79	79
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	104	152	145
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	100	133	127
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	23	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	40.5	41.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	4.6	2.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	483	1,720	1,857
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.15	0.80	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	523.3	594.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	2	364	370
Paved roads (% of total)	99.1	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	12	38	42
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	0.0	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	3.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	..	130
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Macao, China

		High income		
Population (thousands)	439	Population growth (%)	1.1	
Surface area (sq. km)	20	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.8	1.1	1.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		91	91	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		87	88	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		81	86	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		53	72	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		2.8	3.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		3,263	6,207	6,765
GDP growth (annual %)		9.8	2.2	10.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		8.1	-1.9	-1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	11	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	72	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		97	98	100
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		67	61	61
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		25	10	11
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	21.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	3.0	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		261	849	1,024
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	183.2	208.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	231	260
Paved roads (% of total)		100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	14	15
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		99.3	75.5	72.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	1.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		2	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		1	1	2

Macedonia, FYR

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	0.1	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	3,489	GNI per capita (\$)	1,710	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.1	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		34	22	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		41	26	26
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	92	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		89	95	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		84	95	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		94	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	82	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		9	9	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				29.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		5.5	5.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		4,472	3,437	3,791
GDP growth (annual %)		1.6	-4.5	0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		79.0	3.6	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		9	12	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		46	32	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)		46	56	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		26	42	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		36	55	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		19	18	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		148	373	448
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.01	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	34	48
Paved roads (% of total)		58.9	63.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	5	2
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		103.8	82.7	80.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				5.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		..	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				1,317
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	12.8	15.8
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		..	0	0
Aid per capita (\$)		..	122	136

Madagascar

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	587	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,844	GNI per capita (\$)	230
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	55	55
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	5.4	5.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	86	84
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	168	139	135
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			46
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	41	40	33
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	47	55	61
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.23	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	34	36	41
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	35	37	41
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	69	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	11	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	129	117	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			4.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	44	47	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	70	70	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,081	4,530	4,400
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	6.0	-12.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.5	7.3	15.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	29	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	15	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	57	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	29	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	32	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	18	14
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	11.7	11.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.1	-2.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	13	14
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.08	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	2.6	4.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	3
Paved roads (% of total)	15.4	11.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	17	19	19
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	31.5	46.1	44.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	3	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	102	148	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	22	93	8
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,398
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	45.5	5.2	9.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	226	239	231
Aid per capita (\$)	34	23	23

Malawi

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	2.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	1,701	GNI per capita (\$)	160	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		45	39	38
Fertility rate (births per woman)		7.0	6.3	6.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		146	117	113
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		241	188	182
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				56
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		28	25	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		81	82	69
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	14.89	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		52	61	62
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		36	48	49
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		33	55	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		29	48	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		50	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		33	26	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			2.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				5.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		49	57	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		96	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		1,881	1,688	1,901
GDP growth (annual %)		5.7	-4.2	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		10.7	25.2	17.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		45	36	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		29	16	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)		26	48	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		24	29	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		33	40	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		23	1	12
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		19.8	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-1.6	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		3	11	15
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.04	0.06	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	1.3	1.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	2	3
Paved roads (% of total)		22.0	18.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		4	5	5
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		52.7	58.8	60.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				-2.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		0	3	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		141	96	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		23	19	6
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				876
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		29.3	8.0	7.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		58	48	130
Aid per capita (\$)		59	38	35

Malaysia

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	24	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	330	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	86	GNI per capita (\$)	3,540
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	3.0	2.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	8	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	21	9	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	25	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	70	92	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.12	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	81	89	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	74	85	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	91	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	91	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	95	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	69	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	217	193	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.0	6.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,234	2,168	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,095	2,731	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	44	88	95
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	0.3	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	-2.7	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	8	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	48	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	44	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	116	114
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	98	97
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	24	24
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	26.4	23.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.0	2.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	94	510	567
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.02	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	8.4	125.5	146.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	265	320
Paved roads (% of total)	70.0	75.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	131	170	186
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	133.4	184.0	182.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	38	58	58
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2,332	554	3,203
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			48
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.6	6.0	7.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,906	6,291	8,369
Aid per capita (\$)	26	1	4

Maldives

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	287	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (sq. km)	300	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	622	GNI per capita (\$)	2,170
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	4.2	4.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	59	58
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	115	80	77
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	45	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	96	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	95	97	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	95	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	111	130	150
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	111	134	151
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	31	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	1.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	215	620	626
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.3	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	0.0	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	88	88
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	64	71	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	28	26
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	22.4	30.7	32.9
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-8.3	-4.9	-6.7
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	29	168	251
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.06	0.06
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	54.5	71.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	36	53
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	3	3
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	88.4	76.0	77.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	6	12	12
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			203
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	4.8	4.6	4.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	14	54	49
Aid per capita (\$)	99	89	96

Mali

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,240	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	2,716	GNI per capita (\$)	240
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	42	41
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.9	6.5	6.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	124	122
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	250	224	222
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			41
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	33	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	43	37	33
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	2.08	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	19	19	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	10	12	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	11	36	39
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	9	28	31
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	21	38	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	5	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	142	132	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	55	65	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	95	93	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,421	2,630	3,364
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.9	13.3	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.9	-1.2	16.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	38	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	26	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	36	36
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	33	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	50	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	27	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	19.7	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.8	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	1	9	10
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.26	0.07	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	1.3	1.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	2
Paved roads (% of total)	10.9	12.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	39.7	64.6	60.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	122	95	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	6	126	102
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,240
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.3	8.1	7.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	62	103	151
Aid per capita (\$)	57	32	42

High income			
Population (thousands)	397	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	320	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,678	GNI per capita (\$)	9,260
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	14	6	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	65	65
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	88	92	93
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	89	93	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	99	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	80	80	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.6	7.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,150	1,868	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,528	3,972	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,312	3,631	3,870
GDP growth (annual %)	6.3	-1.2	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	5.9	1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	85	87	88
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	99	92	89
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	21	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	38.2	33.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.2	-5.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	360	1,141	1,223
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.11	0.12
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	14.0	229.6	255.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	253	209
Paved roads (% of total)	..	96.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	7	15	15
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	133.9	129.0	127.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	45	62	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	46	270	-425
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	0.0	0.0	..
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	0	0	..
Aid per capita (\$)	15	4	28

Marshall Islands

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income		
Population (thousands)	53	Population growth (%)	0.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	126	GNI per capita (\$)	2,380	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	65	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		63	55	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		92	68	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		52	89	80
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		69	102	106
GDP growth (annual %)		7.0	1.7	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		0.7	2.6	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		14	14	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		13	16	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		73	70	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		11	86	87
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		0.1	45.8	53.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	16	22
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		3	3	4
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	109.1	153.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		6	1,396	1,178

Mauritania

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,026	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	791	GNI per capita (\$)	280
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	51	51
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	4.7	4.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	120	120
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	183	183	183
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			57
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	48	32	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	38	58	81
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.59	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	35	41	41
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	24	31	31
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	34	46	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	26	43	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	67	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	15	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	3	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			14.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	1.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	37	37	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	44	44	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,020	962	969
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.8	4.0	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	5.3	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	21	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	31	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	48	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	39	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	61	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	33	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	52	104
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.16	0.13	0.13
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	10.3	10.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	4
Paved roads (% of total)	11.0	11.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	2	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	84.1	66.6	76.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	96	96	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	7	-7	12
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			570
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	29.8	27.7	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	238	242	212
Aid per capita (\$)	117	98	128

Mauritius

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	4,675	GNI per capita (\$)	3,860
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		70	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.2	2.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		21	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		25	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		76	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.04
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		80	84
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		75	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		136	108
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		135	107
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		95	93
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	62
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		1.1	2.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		100	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		100	100
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		2,383	4,526
GDP growth (annual %)		5.8	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		10.6	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		13	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		33	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)		54	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		64	66
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		71	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		31	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		24.3	20.3
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-0.4	0.9
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		55	483
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.06	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		3.8	108.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	132
Paved roads (% of total)		93.0	98.0
Aircraft departures (thousands)		8	12
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		118.0	79.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		104	113
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		41	-28
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,729
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		8.8	6.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		52	872
Aid per capita (\$)		84	18
			20

Mayotte

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	160	Population growth (%)	3.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		56	59
Fertility rate (births per woman)		6.8	6.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		31	70
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		768	780
			781

Mexico

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	101	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,958	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	597	GNI per capita (\$)	5,920
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	2.5	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	25	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	46	30	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			86
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	17	8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	78	95	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.09	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	87	91	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	84	89	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	89	97	96
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	89	98	97
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	100	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	45	58	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	615	552	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			17.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.7	4.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	80	88	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	87	88	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,490	1,532	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,204	1,643	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	263	624	637
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	-0.3	0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	28.1	6.5	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	27	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	69	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	30	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	21	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	15.3	14.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-1.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	66	354	401
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.11	0.16	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	8.2	68.7	82.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	36	98
Paved roads (% of total)	35.1	32.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	177	292	271
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.1	53.1	52.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			9.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	22	21
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	109	107	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	3	26	15
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			155
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.7	25.9	23.2
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	16	15	10
Aid per capita (\$)	2	1	1

Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income		
Population (thousands)	122	Population growth (%)	1.7	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	240	GNI per capita (\$)	1,970	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		63	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)		4.8	3.7	3.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		26	20	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		31	24	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		81	84	84
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		147	230	232
GDP growth (annual %)		3.7	1.1	0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		4.9	2.0	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		25	87	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.00	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	43	51
Paved roads (% of total)		15.9	17.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	22.6	22.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		5	1,147	915

Moldova

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	34	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,679	GNI per capita (\$)	460
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	67	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	1.4	1.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	27	27
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	37	33	32
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	92	81	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.14	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	97	99	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	96	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	67	80	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	65	80	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	78	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	68	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3	3	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			25.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.8	1.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,582	735	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,886	785	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,549	1,479	1,624
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	6.1	7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	142.8	11.9	8.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	43	26	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	24	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	24	50	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	50	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	74	79
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	20	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	21.4	22.6
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	1.1	-1.5
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	106	197	238
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	15.9	17.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	14	34
Paved roads (% of total)	87.1	86.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	4	4
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	99.0	105.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			11.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	100	111
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,234
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	17.3	19.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	22	71
Aid per capita (\$)	2	29	33

High income

Population (thousands)	32	Population growth (%)	..
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Fertility rate (births per woman)
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	99	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	815	1,621	1,636
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.11	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	466	494
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	13	30	15

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Mongolia

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,567	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,064	GNI per capita (\$)	430
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	65	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	2.6	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77	62	58
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	107	78	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	12	13	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	92	95	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	98	98	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	97	98	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	107	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	109	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	87	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	71	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	112	106	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.7	3.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	60	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	46	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,049	1,119
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.5	1.4	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.0	8.7	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	30	30
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	17	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	53	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	64	67
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	53	80	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	30	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	19.6	31.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-6.4	-4.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	32	133	142
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	17.5	28.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	17	21
Paved roads (% of total)	10.2	3.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	10	6	6
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	110.6	101.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2	43	78
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			715
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	17.3	6.7	6.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	59	14	44
Aid per capita (\$)	6	87	85

Morocco

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	30	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	35	GNI per capita (\$)	1,170
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	2.9	2.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	41	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	85	46	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			40
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	10	9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	96	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	39	50	51
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	25	37	38
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	47	63	68
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	35	58	64
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	58	88	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	31	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	30	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			39.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.0	1.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	80	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	88	86	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	280	377	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	340	461	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	26	34	36
GDP growth (annual %)	4.0	6.3	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	1.8	0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	16	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	31	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	53	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	33	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	36	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	26.6	29.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.2	-2.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	16	204	247
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.09	0.08	0.15
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	13.7	23.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	14	24
Paved roads (% of total)	49.1	56.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	27	44	38
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.3	53.6	54.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	11
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	95	115	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	165	2,808	428
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			17
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	21.5	17.3	23.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	407	1,669	1,688
Aid per capita (\$)	44	18	21

Mozambique

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	18	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	802	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,645	GNI per capita (\$)	200
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43	42	41
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	5.1	5.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	150	130	128
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	240	208	205
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			44
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	26	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	59	58	58
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	14.67	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	33	45	46
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	18	30	31
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	30	18	22
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	23	14	17
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	47	60	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	7	11	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	312	306	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	57	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	68	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	509	425	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	35	266	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,463	3,436	3,599
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	13.0	7.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	34.1	10.6	11.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	37	27	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	28	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	46	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	22	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	35	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	41	45
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	14	19
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.08	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	4.0	4.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	..
Paved roads (% of total)	16.8	18.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	6	7	8
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	40.8	51.4	56.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	115	79	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	9	255	406
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			894
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	26.2	8.3	6.1
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	345	497	371
Aid per capita (\$)	71	52	112

Myanmar

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	49	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	677	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	57	57
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	3.0	2.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	78	77
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	130	110	108
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			56
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	32	28	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	73	75
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.72	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	81	85	85
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	74	81	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	71	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	71	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	82	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	35	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	396	344	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	72	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	84	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	264	252	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	43	88	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	9.7	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.5	22.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	57	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	10	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	33	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	3	0	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5	1	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	15	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	10.6	5.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.1	-3.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	7	8
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.16	0.01	0.05
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.1	5.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	1
Paved roads (% of total)	10.9	12.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	14	10	21
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	117	65	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	163	210	129
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,085
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	18.4	2.9	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	229	664	1,165
Aid per capita (\$)	4	3	2

Namibia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	824	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,549	GNI per capita (\$)	1,790
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		58	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)		5.4	5.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		65	56
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		84	69
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			78
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	26	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	41	58	68
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	24.29	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	75	83	83
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	72	82	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	70	95	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	80	100	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	89	78	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	31	38	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		88	80
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	1.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	77	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	84	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	445	596	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,350	3,163	2,904
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	2.4	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	10.8	9.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	10	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	59	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	44	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	54	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	34	24	24
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	31.3	32.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.2	-3.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	39	119	145
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	54.7	70.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	25	27
Paved roads (% of total)	10.8	12.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	8	5	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	95.6	86.2	87.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	115	98	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	86	57	68

Nepal

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	24	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	147	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	5,538	GNI per capita (\$)	230
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	59	60
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	4.3	4.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	67	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	143	91	83
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			11
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	48	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	57	71	71
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.28	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	30	43	44
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	14	25	26
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	51	75	73
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	38	68	67
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	70	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	47	39	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			13.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	88	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	69	73	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	320	357	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	33	61	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,628	5,582	5,549
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	4.8	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.9	3.2	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	52	40	41
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	22	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	38	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	22	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	31	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	24	25
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	8.5	11.4	11.5
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-6.8	-4.5	-4.0
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	14	15
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.01	0.01
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.5	3.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	3	3
Paved roads (% of total)	37.5	30.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	26	12	13
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	24.1	39.6	35.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	0	10
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,716
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	15.7	6.6	8.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	24	50	36
Aid per capita (\$)	23	17	15

Netherlands

High income

Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	42	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	378	GNI per capita (\$)	23,390

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	8	6	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	94	96	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.09	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	95	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	84	90	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			8.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	10.0	8.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,447	4,814	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,917	6,199	..

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	294	384	418
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	1.3	0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.2	5.3	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	27	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	70	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	65	62
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	60	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	45.3	44.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-4.3	-1.6	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	469	1,388	1,362
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.15	0.11	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	93.6	428.4	466.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	3	491	506
Paved roads (% of total)	88.0	90.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	115	223	250

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	87.6	114.4	111.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	32	28
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	98	99	95
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	11	52	29
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Netherlands Antilles

				High income
Population (thousands)	219	Population growth (%)		0.9
Surface area (sq. km)	800	National poverty rate (% pop.)		..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)		..
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74	76	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.3	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		96	97	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		96	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	88	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	65	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		20.5	46.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		10,842	6,558	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		3,174	3,825	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		..	442	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	9	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		109	174	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		8	-5	8
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		306	271	423

New Caledonia

		High income		
Population (thousands)	220	Population growth (%)	1.4	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	19	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.9	2.6	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	96	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	96	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		97	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		69	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		4	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		9.6	7.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		2,529	2,682	..
GDP growth (annual %)		3.6	2.1	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		-4.6	-0.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		4	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		23	20	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		73	77	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		18	13	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		35	33	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		31	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		168	541	589
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.31	0.27	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	114	134
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		52.7	61.6	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		1,800	1,356	1,472

New Zealand

High income

Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	271	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	52	GNI per capita (\$)	13,260

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	11	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	85	85
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	100	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	85	92	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	76	79	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.8	8.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,065	4,714	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,060	8,792	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	44	51	59
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	3.5	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.4	3.8	-1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	7	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	25	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	68	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	36	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	33	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	21	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	42.2	29.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	4.0	0.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	450	1,076	1,070
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	96.9	392.6	413.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	3	461	484
Paved roads (% of total)	57.0	63.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	128	266	265
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.3	52.7	49.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	10	10
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	103	106	101
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1,735	1,911	823
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Nicaragua

Latin America & Caribbean		Low income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	130	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,816	GNI per capita (\$)	710
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	69	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	3.6	3.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	52	37	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	66	45	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			67
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	10	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	82	99	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.08	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	63	77	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	63	77	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	69	75
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	74	79
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	72	82	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	37	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	45	33	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		3.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	0.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	70	77	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	97	95	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	554	536	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	284	268	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,009	4,012	4,003
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	3.0	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5,018.1	3.9	5.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	18	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	26	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	56	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	23	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	49	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	32	32
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	33.5	18.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-35.6	-6.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	13	60	70
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	7.14	0.10	0.08
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	24.9	27.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	14	17
Paved roads (% of total)	10.5	11.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	59.1	59.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	5
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	119	71	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	150	174
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,863
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	3.9	26.2	11.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2,432	674	554
Aid per capita (\$)	87	179	97

Niger

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	3.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,267	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	2,012	GNI per capita (\$)	180	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		42	45	46
Fertility rate (births per woman)		7.6	7.2	7.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		191	159	155
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		320	270	264
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				16
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		43	40	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		25	51	48
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	1.50	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		11	17	17
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		5	9	9
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		18	22	21
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		13	17	17
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		25	34	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		6	5	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		19	13	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			3.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				1.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		53	59	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		71	79	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		2,481	1,945	2,171
GDP growth (annual %)		-1.3	7.1	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		-1.6	4.0	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		35	41	40
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		16	17	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)		49	42	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		15	17	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		22	24	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		8	12	13
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		1	2	3
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.24	0.10	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	0.5	0.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	1	1
Paved roads (% of total)		29.0	7.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		1	1	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		27.0	32.9	33.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				-2.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	8	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		136	77	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		41	23	8
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				509
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		17.4	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		154	38	33
Aid per capita (\$)		52	23	26

Nigeria

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	133	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	924	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	40	GNI per capita (\$)	300
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	47	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	5.3	5.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	102	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	235	205	201
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			42
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	35	31	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	54	40	40
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	5.82	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	49	65	67
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	38	58	59
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	72	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	62	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	175	135	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	0.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	53	62	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	69	66	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	737	735	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	77	82	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	28	43	44
GDP growth (annual %)	8.2	2.9	-0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.2	7.8	11.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	35	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	35	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	30	34
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	44	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	40	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	20	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	8	19
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.11	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	6.8	7.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	3
Paved roads (% of total)	30.0	30.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	17	9	11
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	67.5	67.6	52.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	162	157	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	588	1,104	1,281
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			31
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	22.6	12.3	8.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,504	1,643	2,270
Aid per capita (\$)	3	1	2

Northern Mariana Islands

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	76	Population growth (%)	..	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		..	452	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Norway

High income

Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	324	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	176	GNI per capita (\$)	38,730

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	79
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	4	4
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	87	93	88
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.04	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	100	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	88	95	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	86	89	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.5	11.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	5,066	5,896	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	22,821	24,881	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	116	170	190
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	1.9	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	2.0	-1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	41	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	57	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	46	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	29	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	42.2	40.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.5	-3.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	548	1,564	1,578
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.16	0.14	0.15
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	145.1	508.4	528.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	7	464	503
Paved roads (% of total)	69.0	77.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	234	307	271
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	52.8	54.1	50.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			1.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	22
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	111	157	154
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	1,003	2,021	1,008
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	310	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	20	GNI per capita (\$)	7,830
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	74	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.4	4.3	4.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	12	11
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	30	14	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			95
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	24	18	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	98	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	55	73	74
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	38	64	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	72	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	69	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	70	75	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	49	68	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			120.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.1	8.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	37	39	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	98	98	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,804	4,029	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,284	3,078	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	11	20	20
GDP growth (annual %)	7.5	9.3	0.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.6	-8.2	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	58	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	53	57	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	35	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	13	13
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	39.0	27.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-0.8	-4.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	61	212	255
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.07	0.08	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.7	32.4	35.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	46	66
Paved roads (% of total)	21.0	30.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	12	23	23
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	77.7	84.4	84.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	2
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	142	42	40
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,500
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.3	14.2	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	335	1,266	1,188
Aid per capita (\$)	38	1	16

Pakistan

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	145	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	796	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	61	GNI per capita (\$)	420
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	63	64
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	4.7	4.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	81	76
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	138	108	101
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			20
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	40	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	50	57	57
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	35	41	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	20	29	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	67	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	25	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			70.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	0.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	90	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	77	95	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	402	456	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	267	358	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	40	59	59
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	2.6	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.5	6.1	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	25	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	23	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	52	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	18	19
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	19	19
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	16	15
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	19.1	15.6	17.4
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.4	-4.7	-4.7
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	29	34
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.3	4.2	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	4	10
Paved roads (% of total)	54.0	59.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	66	53	42
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.6	33.2	35.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	91	83	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	245	383	823
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			26
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	21.3	24.6	17.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	3,185	1,314	1,540
Aid per capita (\$)	10	14	15

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	0.0	
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	136	GNI per capita (\$)	6,820	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67	70	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)		3.1	2.8	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		28	24	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		34	29	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		98	91	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		15.6	12.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	79	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		77	122	130
GDP growth (annual %)		-6.4	1.0	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		5.0	2.6	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		26	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		13	13	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		69	83	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		20	15	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		39	81	82
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		1	1,709	1,563

Panama

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	76	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	12	GNI per capita (\$)	4,020
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	75	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	20	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	34	26	25
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			90
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	6	8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	73	95	79
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.25	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	89	92	92
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	91	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	87	87	86
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	87	85	87
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	91	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	51	62	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	34	29	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	2.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	90	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	621	1,098	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	856	1,340	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5	12	12
GDP growth (annual %)	8.1	0.3	0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.6	0.7	1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	14	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	76	80	80
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	30	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	28	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	24	25
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	25.6	22.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	3.0	0.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	93	294	311
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.12	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	37.9	38.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	41	..
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	34.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	25	22
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	35.4	32.1	31.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–2.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	69	100	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	136	513	57
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			10
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	6.2	12.5	19.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2,379	464	371
Aid per capita (\$)	42	10	12

Papua New Guinea

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	463	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	2,840	GNI per capita (\$)	530
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	57	57
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	4.4	4.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	79	70
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	101	95	94
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			53
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	67	58	71
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.39	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	53	59	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	51	55	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	77	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	23	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	317	306	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	0.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	40	42	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	92	92	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,221	2,898	2,814
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	-3.4	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	6.8	12.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	25	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	43	42
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	33	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	47	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	43	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	19	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	25.3	23.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-2.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	14	14
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.17	0.06	0.08
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	56.7	58.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	9	14
Paved roads (% of total)	3.2	3.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	62	30	31
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	73.6	99.6	94.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	155	63	50
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,399
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	37.2	12.7	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	72	68	64
Aid per capita (\$)	104	39	38

Paraguay

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	6	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	407	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	6,432	GNI per capita (\$)	1,170
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6	4.0	3.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	26	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	37	31	30
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			71
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	4	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	69	77	82
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.04	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	90	92	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	90	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	65	89	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	65	90	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	93	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	26	50	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	246	234	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	0.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	63	78	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	96	94	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	744	697	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	477	833	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	5,265	6,848	5,508
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	2.7	-2.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.3	1.7	14.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	28	21	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	27	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	51	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	24	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	40	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	25	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	12.3	17.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	2.9	-0.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	27	255	336
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.07	0.09	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	26.6	34.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	11	17
Paved roads (% of total)	8.5	50.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	6	8	9
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.9	46.3	50.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	4	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	87	84	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	77	95	-22
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,840
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	12.4	12.5	10.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	373	462	486
Aid per capita (\$)	14	11	10

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	27	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,285	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	54	GNI per capita (\$)	2,020
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		66	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)		3.7	2.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		58	40
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		80	42
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			59
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		11	7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		64	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.18
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		85	90
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		79	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	98
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	99
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	100
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	62
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		679	652
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		1.0	1.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		74	80
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		77	79
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		461	460
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		546	692
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		26	54
GDP growth (annual %)		-5.1	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		6,836.9	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		9	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		27	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)		64	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		16	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		14	18
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		16	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		12.5	15.8
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-8.1	-1.8
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		26	137
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.02	0.08
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	47.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	78
Paved roads (% of total)		9.9	12.8
Aircraft departures (thousands)		22	35
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		22.3	26.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		2	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		93	78
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		41	1,144
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			30
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		10.8	22.1
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		5,350	3,047
Aid per capita (\$)		19	17

Philippines

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	80	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	300	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	82	GNI per capita (\$)	1,030
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	69	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	3.4	3.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	30	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	63	40	37
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			58
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	34	32	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	85	75	73
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	92	93	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	91	93	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	105	90
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	110	94
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	57	56	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	67	58	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			11.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	1.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	87	86	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	85	93	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	463	538	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	342	489	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	44	72	78
GDP growth (annual %)	3.0	3.0	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.0	6.4	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	15	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	32	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	53	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	49	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	52	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	16.6	15.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-4.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	10	198	233
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	3.5	21.7	27.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	26	44
Paved roads (% of total)	..	21.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	70	44	43
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	47.7	88.9	91.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	32	72	65
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	109	118	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	530	982	1,111
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			66
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	27.0	21.7	20.2
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	4,427	6,049	5,558
Aid per capita (\$)	21	7	7

Poland

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	39	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	313	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	177	GNI per capita (\$)	4,570
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	9	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	19	9	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	95	97	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	100	95	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	98	95	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	76	91	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	92	93	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			20.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	9.1	7.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,619	2,344	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,525	2,490	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	59	183	189
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.0	1.0	1.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	55.2	4.2	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	31	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	65	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	28	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	32	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	21	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	29.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-4.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	86	554	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.08	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	7.9	85.4	105.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	98	230
Paved roads (% of total)	61.6	68.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	29	72	70
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.9	47.1	50.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			9.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	86	95	97
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	89	5,713	4,131
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			67
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	4.9	28.0	22.5
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	10	7	9
Aid per capita (\$)	35	25	30

Portugal

		High income		
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	0.2	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	92	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	109	GNI per capita (\$)	10,720	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74	76	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.4	1.5	1.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		13	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		15	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		85	87	87
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.19	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		87	93	93
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		84	90	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		100	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		70	85	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		31	37	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-1.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				10.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		4.3	5.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,734	2,435	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		2,379	3,932	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		71	110	122
GDP growth (annual %)		4.0	1.6	0.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		13.1	4.7	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		9	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		32	30	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		60	66	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		33	31	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		39	41	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		28	28	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		31.6	34.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-4.4	-1.2	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		243	1,196	1,247
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.06	0.11	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		26.5	117.1	134.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		1	281	194
Paved roads (% of total)		..	86.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		45	96	114
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		58.3	58.1	52.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				3.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		4	8	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		2,610	5,822	4,235
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Puerto Rico

High income			
Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	76	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	92	94	94
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	91	94	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2	2	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	0.2	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.3	2.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	30,604	67,897	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	5.6	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	5.3	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	43	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	56	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	81	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	100	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	285	662	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.13	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	156	..
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	94.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	-0.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Qatar

		High income		
Population (millions)	610	Population growth (%)	2.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72	75	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)		4.3	2.6	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		19	12	11
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		25	16	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		79	92	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		77	84	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		76	82	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		74	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		74	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		87	94	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		67	78	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		28.2	69.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		13,307	26,574	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		9,419	15,308	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		7,360	17,127	17,466
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	36	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	36	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	32	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		198	568	727
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	163.9	180.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	66	115
Paved roads (% of total)		85.6	90.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		11	27	31
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		75.9	85.4	90.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		0	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		3	2	4

Romania

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	238	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	42	GNI per capita (\$)	1,870
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	19	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	32	22	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			98
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	6	..	3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	92	98	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.02	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	97	98	97
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	96	97	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	89	94
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	89	94
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	77	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	80	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	63	64	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			12.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.7	3.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	58	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	86	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,689	1,644	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,337	1,620	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	38	40	46
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.6	5.3	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.6	37.9	24.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	15	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	37	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	48	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	33	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	41	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	23	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	34.7	26.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.9	-3.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	102	356	430
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.11	0.11
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	2.2	35.7	69.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	45	83
Paved roads (% of total)	51.0	49.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	22	21	18
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.8	67.1	69.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			8.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	6	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	1,157	1,144
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			15
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	0.3	18.3	18.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	910	411	475
Aid per capita (\$)	11	29	31

Russian Federation

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	144	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17,075	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	307	GNI per capita (\$)	2,130
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	65	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.2	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	21	21	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	98	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15-24)	..	0.67	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	99	100	100
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	99	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,500	8,514	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	13.3	9.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	99	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	5,211	4,293	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,087	4,270	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	517	310	347
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	5.0	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	17.8	15.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	36	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	58	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	36	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	24	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	22	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	26.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	3.4	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	140	280	362
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.02	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	3.4	75.0	88.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	29	41
Paved roads (% of total)	74.2	67.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	330	345
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	16.5	50.6	48.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990-2002)			2.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	14	13
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	2,469	3,009
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			149
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	14.4	11.3
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	13	19	16
Aid per capita (\$)	2	8	9

Rwanda

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,849	GNI per capita (\$)	230
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40	40	40
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	5.9	5.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	118	118
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	173	203	203
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			31
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	29	24	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	83	69	69
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	11.20	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	53	68	69
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	44	62	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	34	25	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	35	24	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	66	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	7	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	3	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		3.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			15.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	41	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	12	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,584	1,703	1,732
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	6.7	9.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	0.2	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	40	41
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	22	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	38	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	9	8
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	25	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	18	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	10.8	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.3	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	11	16
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.09	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	3
Paved roads (% of total)	9.0	8.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	15.4	19.7	14.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	36	72	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	8	5	3
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			688
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	14.2	10.3	14.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	47	36	46
Aid per capita (\$)	42	38	44

Samoa

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	176	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	3	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	251	GNI per capita (\$)	1,430
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	69	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	4.3	4.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	21	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	42	26	25
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	89	92	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	98	99	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	97	98	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	105	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	103	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	95	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	61	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1	1	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.1	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	0.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	99	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	95	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	112	244	261
GDP growth (annual %)	..	6.2	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	3.3	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	33	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	82	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	26	68	72
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.03	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	6.2	6.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	17	22
Paved roads (% of total)	..	42.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	12	12
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	80.3	59.7	48.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	89	138	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	7	1	1
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			168
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	5.8	10.8	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	61	78
Aid per capita (\$)	298	248	215

San Marino

High income

Population (thousands)	28	Population growth (%)	..
Surface area (sq. km)	60	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Fertility rate (births per woman)
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	6	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	10	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	99	74	74
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)
Freshwater use (% of total resources)
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)
GDP growth (annual %)
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenues (% of GDP)
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	606	1,346	1,384
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.10	0.06	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	758.5	759.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	513	531
Paved roads (% of total)
Aircraft departures (thousands)
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)
Present value of debt (\$ millions)
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)
Short-term debt (\$ millions)
Aid per capita (\$)

São Tomé and Príncipe

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (thousands)	154	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (sq. km)	960	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	46	GNI per capita (\$)	300
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	65	66
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	4.5	4.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	75
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	..	118
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	13	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	71	75	85
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	94	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	93	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	0.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	58	47	50
GDP growth (annual %)	1.8	4.0	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	41.2	7.6	5.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	28	20	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	17	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	63	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	36	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	93	95
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	30	27
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	19	36	54
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.14	0.17
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	60	73
Paved roads (% of total)	61.6	68.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	1
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	43.4	57.5	59.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–0.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	132	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	4	3
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			112
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	34.0	23.4	31.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	16	17	23
Aid per capita (\$)	475	254	169

Saudi Arabia

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,150	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	187	GNI per capita (\$)	8,530
		1990	2001
People			2002
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	5.5	5.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	24	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	44	29	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			91
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	88	94	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	66	77	78
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	50	68	69
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	60	66	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	56	66	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	59	59	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	31	53	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	15	15	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			708.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	11.3	18.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	95	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,850	5,195	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,181	5,117	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	117	183	188
GDP growth (annual %)	8.3	1.3	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	-4.1	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	5	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	51	51
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	44	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	40	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	24	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	19	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	78	258	361
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.03	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	23.7	80.1	130.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	46	62
Paved roads (% of total)	40.6	29.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	93	108	109
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	58.6	57.0	56.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	3	1	1

Senegal

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	197	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	4,595	GNI per capita (\$)	470
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	52	52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	5.1	4.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	90	80	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	148	139	138
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			58
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	22	23	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	51	48	54
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.54	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	28	38	39
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	19	29	30
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	48	49
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	43	44
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	48	58	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	67	62	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			3.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.4	0.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	78	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	86	94	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	305	325	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	99	130	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	5,699	4,611	5,037
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	5.6	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.2	2.8	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	20	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	21	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	60	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	30	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	40	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	18	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	17.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	6	55	77
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.19	0.10	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	2.5	18.4	19.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	10	10
Paved roads (% of total)	27.2	29.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	3	3
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	34.7	52.9	51.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	109	91	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	57	32	93
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,410
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	20.0	12.0	12.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	421	201	293
Aid per capita (\$)	112	42	45

Serbia and Montenegro

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	8	Population growth (%)	..	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	12	GNI per capita (\$)	1,400	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72	72	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.1	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		25	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		30	20	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	2	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		83	90	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		72	70	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		68	70	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		69	75	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		62	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		29	29	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				6.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		12.4	3.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	98	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		1,435	1,508	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		..	12	16
GDP growth (annual %)		..	5.5	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	91.7	25.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	15	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	32	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	53	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	24	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	45	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	14	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		166	416	489
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.01	0.01
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	23.4	27.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	56	60
Paved roads (% of total)		58.5	62.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		57	16	20
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	58.2	54.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		3	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		..	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ billions)				12
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	2.4	2.8
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		..	6	3
Aid per capita (\$)		..	123	237

Seychelles

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	84	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (sq. km)	450	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	569	GNI per capita (\$)	6,780
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	13	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	21	17	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	6	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	86	95	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	98	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	2.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	369	618	699
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	-2.2	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.6	4.8	5.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	28	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	79	69	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	81	78
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	99	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	41	30
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	51.8	39.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	3.3	-14.1	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	124	703	823
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.15	0.14	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	146.5	160.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	110	145
Paved roads (% of total)	56.9	84.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	16	20	22
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	65.7	119.6	85.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	72	80	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	20	59	61
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			254
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	9.0	2.2	2.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	46	98	103
Aid per capita (\$)	513	165	93

Sierra Leone

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	72	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	723	GNI per capita (\$)	140
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	35	37	37
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	5.8	5.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	167	165
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	302	286	284
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			42
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	29	27	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	53	60
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	7.53	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	14	11	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.9	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	57	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	88	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	650	749	783
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	5.4	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	70.6	6.1	3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	50	53
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	30	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	20	16
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	16	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	34	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	6	9
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	5.6	7.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-8.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	10	18
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.12	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	2
Paved roads (% of total)	10.6	7.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	0	0
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	44.2	28.2	39.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-13.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	73	113	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	32	3	5
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			717
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	10.1	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	148	22	16
Aid per capita (\$)	15	67	68

Singapore

High income

Population (millions)	4	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (sq. km)	620	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	86	GNI per capita (\$)	20,690

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.4	1.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	8	4	4
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	89	91
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.16	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	89	93	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	83	89	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	13.8	14.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,384	7,058	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,254	7,178	..

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	37	85	87
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	-2.4	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.5	-1.2	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	34	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	66	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	24	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	32.3	28.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	10.8	5.2	..

Technology and infrastructure

Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	363	1,196	1,258
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	65.6	508.3	622.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	2	412	504
Paved roads (% of total)	97.1	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	31	72	72

Trade and finance

Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	307.6	280.1	277.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	40	61	60
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	111	92	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	6	11	6
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	-1	0	2

Slovak Republic

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	21	GNI per capita (\$)	3,970
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.3	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	8	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	15	9	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	100	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	100	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	96	97	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	92	97	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	89	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	75	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	20	20	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			2.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	8.4	6.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,056	3,480	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,432	4,360	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	15	20	24
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.7	3.3	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.9	5.4	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	59	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	33	67	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	74	73
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	82	80
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	32	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	33.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-3.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	135	689	812
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.03	0.12	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	148.7	180.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	125	160
Paved roads (% of total)	98.7	87.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	2	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	110.8	133.9	130.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			8.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	2	4
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			13
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	16.9	19.3
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	..	3	4
Aid per capita (\$)	1	31	35

Slovenia

High income

Population (millions)	2	Population growth (%)	-0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	20	GNI per capita (\$)	10,370

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	76
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.2	1.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	9	5	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	94	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	100	100	100
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	100	100	100
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	99	96	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	93	93	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	96	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	11	11	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			7.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.2	7.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,508	3,459	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,370	5,535	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	13	20	22
GDP growth (annual %)	..	2.9	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	9.1	8.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	37	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	60	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	58	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	74	59	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	24	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	39.8	37.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.3	-1.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	211	1,139	1,341
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.05	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	32.5	275.7	300.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	301	376
Paved roads (% of total)	72.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	13	15
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	102.4	99.3	92.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	5	5
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	111	503	1,865
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	64	87

Solomon Islands

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (thousands)	443	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	256	GNI per capita (\$)	580
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	69	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	5.4	5.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	21	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	36	25	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	21	21	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	70	78	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	65	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	25	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	0.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	71	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	98	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	211	294	240
GDP growth (annual %)	1.8	-10.0	-2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.1	16.3	7.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	23.0	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-7.4	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	15	19	17
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.12	0.09	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	39.3	40.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	5	5
Paved roads (% of total)	2.1	2.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	11	13	13
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	76.2	43.8	48.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	10	-12	-7
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			130
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	11.9	6.9	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	17	4	5
Aid per capita (\$)	143	137	59

Somalia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	9	Population growth (%)	3.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	638	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	47	47
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.3	7.1	6.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	133	133	133
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	225	225	225
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			34
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	26	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	30	36	45
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	83	75	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			5.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	917	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.5	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	215.5	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	65	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	4	13
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	0	9
Paved roads (% of total)	11.1	11.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	26.7	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	99	82	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	6	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,518
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	47.6	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	285	627	676
Aid per capita (\$)	69	17	21

South Africa

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	45	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,221	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	113	GNI per capita (\$)	2,500
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		62	48
Fertility rate (births per woman)		3.3	2.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		45	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		60	63
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			84
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		79	72
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	25.64
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		81	86
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		80	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		76	90
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		81	91
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		99	90
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		51	62
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		90	89
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			26.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		8.3	7.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		86	86
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		93	93
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		2,592	2,404
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		3,676	3,793
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)		112	114
GDP growth (annual %)		-0.3	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		15.5	7.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		40	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)		55	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		24	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		19	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		17	15
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		26.3	27.7
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-4.1	-1.0
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		94	353
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.07	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		7.0	69.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	65
Paved roads (% of total)		29.8	20.3
Aircraft departures (thousands)		84	123
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		37.4	50.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		5	6
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		99	100
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		..	7
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			25
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	11.6
Short-term debt (\$ billions)		..	8
Aid per capita (\$)		..	10

Spain

		High income		
Population (millions)	41	Population growth (%)	0.4	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	506	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	596	GNI per capita (\$)	14,580	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)		1.3	1.2	1.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		8	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		9	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		97	96	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.24	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		96	98	98
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		95	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		100	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	93	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		135	144	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-0.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				31.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		5.5	7.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		2,349	3,127	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		3,239	4,933	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		510	583	653
GDP growth (annual %)		3.8	2.7	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		7.3	4.2	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		35	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)		59	67	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		16	30	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		20	32	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		27	26	26
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		29.5	28.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-3.1	-2.9	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		317	1,167	1,330
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.04	0.07	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		27.6	168.2	196.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		0	183	156
Paved roads (% of total)		74.0	99.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		245	518	500
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		28.1	46.5	41.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				6.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		6	8	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		96	99	102
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		14	28	21
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Sri Lanka

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	19	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	66	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	16	GNI per capita (\$)	850
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	26	20	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	33	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.04	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	89	92	92
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	85	89	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	100	108	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	94	103	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	23	19	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.6	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			19.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	68	77	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	94	97	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	339	423	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	160	285	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	8	16	17
GDP growth (annual %)	6.4	-1.5	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.1	13.7	8.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	20	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	27	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	53	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	37	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	44	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	21
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	21.1	16.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-7.8	-9.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	7	80	96
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.04	0.03
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.2	9.3	13.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	8	11
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	95.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	8	11	11
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	57.3	68.5	65.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	2	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	83	106	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	43	172	242
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			7,692
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	13.8	10.1	9.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	405	451	496
Aid per capita (\$)	45	17	18

St. Kitts and Nevis

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	46	Population growth (%)	22
Surface area (sq. km)	360	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	301	GNI per capita (\$)	6,540
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	71	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	2.2	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	21	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	36	25	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	99	94	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	96	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	91	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	2.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	98	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	159	344	356
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	3.3	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.7	1.3	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	67	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	46	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	69	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	55	54	48
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	28.6	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	197	533	606
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.02	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	173.5	191.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	78	213
Paved roads (% of total)	38.5	42.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	86.7	63.9	72.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	49	88	81
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			242
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	2.9	12.9	22.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1	1	2
Aid per capita (\$)	194	236	622

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	160	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	620	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	600	GNI per capita (\$)	3,7507
		1990	2001
		2002	
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	2.0	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	24	19	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	83	89	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	112	108	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	106	111	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	70	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		4.3	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.2	2.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	98	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	397	648	660
GDP growth (annual %)	23.5	-6.3	0.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	1.3	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	6	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	19	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	75	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	55	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	57	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	16	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	24.7	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-0.1	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	97	334	409
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	145.8	150.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	82	..
Paved roads (% of total)	4.6	5.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	5	8
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	45	22	22
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			405
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	2.1	7.1	7.2
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	7	70	204
Aid per capita (\$)	93	103	210

St. Vincent & Grenadines

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	117	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (sq. km)	390	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	330	GNI per capita (\$)	2,820
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	21	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	26	25	25
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	20	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	96	98	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	129	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	132	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.5	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	1.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	93	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	198	349	361
GDP growth (annual %)	5.0	0.9	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.4	2.9	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	10	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	65	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66	51	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	62	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	30	30
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	25.6	31.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-0.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	124	292	319
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.09	0.09	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	113.0	119.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	48	60
Paved roads (% of total)	27.7	30.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	110.5	65.1	58.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	8	21	19
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			169
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	2.9	7.8	7.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2	31	32
Aid per capita (\$)	144	74	41

Sudan

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	33	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,506	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	12	GNI per capita (\$)	370
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	57	58
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	4.6	4.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	65	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	120	97	94
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			86
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	11	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	57	67	49
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	3.13	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	46	59	60
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	32	48	49
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	59	42	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	39	39	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	46	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	712	616	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			11.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	75	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	87	87	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	426	421	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	51	67	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	13	12	14
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	6.1	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	71.0	2.0	7.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	39	39
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	19	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	42	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	14	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	13	13
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	19	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	8.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-0.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	18	27
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.03	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.6	6.1
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	3
Paved roads (% of total)	33.8	36.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	9	8	8
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	4.1	26.2	26.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			5.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	13	7
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	123	141	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	574	633
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			16
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	8.7	2.3	0.8
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	4,155	5,879	6,277
Aid per capita (\$)	33	6	11

Suriname

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	433	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	163	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	841	GNI per capita (\$)	1,940
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	27	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	44	33	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	13	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	65	90	73
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.52	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	59	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	141	141	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.4
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.5	5.0	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	82	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	399	764	952
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	4.5	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	43.1	35.3	30.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	12	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	23	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	66	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	23	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	54	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	28	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	92	374	389
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.07	0.07	0.05
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	45.5	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	33	42
Paved roads (% of total)	24.0	26.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2	2	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	126.6	108.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			–0.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	113	95	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	153	54	27

Swaziland

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,354	GNI per capita (\$)	1,240
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		57	45
Fertility rate (births per woman)		5.3	4.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		77	101
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		110	142
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			70
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	10
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		85	72
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	39.49
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		72	80
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		70	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		71	74
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	72
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		88	77
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		33	32
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		5	5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-1.2
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		0.6	0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		882	1,276
GDP growth (annual %)		8.9	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		12.2	10.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		13	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		42	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)		45	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		75	92
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		74	104
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		19	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		32.7	28.1
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		0.0	-0.9
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		17	85
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.05	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	15.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	14
Paved roads (% of total)		53.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		1	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		138.2	131.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		100	100
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		30	50
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			332
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		5.7	2.1
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		5	72
Aid per capita (\$)		70	27

Sweden

		High income		
Population (millions)	9	Population growth (%)	0.3	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	450	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	232	GNI per capita (\$)	25,970	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78	80	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.1	1.6	1.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		6	3	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		6	4	3
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		95	94	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		100	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		85	96	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		271	271	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				1.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		5.7	5.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		5,452	5,740	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		14,061	14,916	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		246	219	240
GDP growth (annual %)		1.1	1.1	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		8.8	2.0	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		32	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)		64	69	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		29	45	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		28	39	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		24	18	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		41.3	38.1	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		0.9	0.1	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		735	1,559	1,625
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.04	0.11	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		104.8	561.2	621.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		6	516	573
Paved roads (% of total)		71.0	78.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		208	234	201
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		45.5	63.3	61.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				4.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		13	17	16
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		99	89	87
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		2	13	12
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Switzerland

High income

Population (millions)	7	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	41	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	264	GNI per capita (\$)	36,170

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	80
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	3	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	8	6	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	81	79
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.40	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	84	99	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	80	88	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	-0.4	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	2.2
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	6.4	5.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,740	3,875	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,997	7,474	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	228	246	267
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	0.9	0.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	1.4	0.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	1	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	27	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	72	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	45	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	41	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	21	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	25.3	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	2.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	592	1,471	1,534
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.14	0.14	0.15
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	87.3	681.8	708.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	6	307	351
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	152	285	243
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	58.4	67.6	64.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	3.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	20	21
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	6	10	4
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

Syrian Arab Republic

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	17	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	185	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19	GNI per capita (\$)	1,130
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	3.6	3.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	24	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	44	29	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			76
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	87	93	98
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	65	75	83
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	48	62	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	98	89	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	92	85	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	95	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	46	39	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	5	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			26.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.0	3.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	80	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	98	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	984	841	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	683	973	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	12	19	21
GDP growth (annual %)	7.6	7.2	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	19.3	0.2	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	28	23	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	28	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	49	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	39	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	31	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	21	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	21.9	23.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.3	0.7	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	41	121	147
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.01	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	16.3	19.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	4	13
Paved roads (% of total)	72.0	21.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	11	14	13
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	53.7	51.6	51.8
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	131	92	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	72	205	225
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			21
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	21.8	3.4	3.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2,151	5,532	5,655
Aid per capita (\$)	56	9	5

Tajikistan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	6	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	143	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,115	GNI per capita (\$)	180
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	67	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	3.1	2.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	92	90
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	127	117	116
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			71
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	86	84
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	98	99	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	97	99	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	101	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	98	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	98	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	79	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			14.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	3.7	0.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	60	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	97	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	1,631	487	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,954	2,151	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	2,629	1,056	1,212
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	10.2	9.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.2	26.2	22.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	29	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	29	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	42	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	62	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	74	72
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	18	23
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	11.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	0.1	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	45	37	39
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.01	0.01
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	1
Paved roads (% of total)	71.6	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	5	6
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	126.8	119.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	42	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	9	10	9
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			898
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	0.0	11.5	10.2
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	79	60
Aid per capita (\$)	2	27	27

Tanzania

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	35	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	945	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10	GNI per capita (\$)	290
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	44	43
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	5.3	5.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	104	104
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	163	165	165
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			36
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	29	29	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	83	89
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	8.06	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	63	76	77
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	51	68	69
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	54	58
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	55	59
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	51	54	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	5	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	397	388	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	38	68	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	84	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	385	404	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	51	58	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4	9	9
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	6.1	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	6.2	4.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	45	44
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	16	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	36	39	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	15	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	24	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	17	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	17	24
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.07	0.12
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	3.6	4.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	2
Paved roads (% of total)	37.0	4.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	8	4	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	31.9	26.6	27.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	110	95	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	327	240
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,757
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	32.9	10.2	8.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	520	558	643
Aid per capita (\$)	46	37	35

Thailand

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	62	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	513	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	123	GNI per capita (\$)	2,000
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	69	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	1.8	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	25	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	40	29	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	94	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	1.66	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	92	93	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	89	91	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	93	91	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	90	90	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	86	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	159	148	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.7	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			8.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.7	3.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	80	84	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	95	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	777	1,235	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	690	1,508	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	85	116	127
GDP growth (annual %)	11.2	2.1	5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	2.1	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	42	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	66	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	59	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	41	24	24
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	18.5	17.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	4.6	-2.8	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	25	222	365
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.12	0.07	0.07
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	4.2	32.7	39.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	58	78
Paved roads (% of total)	55.3	98.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	70	102	98
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	65.7	110.3	105.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	21	31	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	102	78	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	2,444	3,820	900
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			58
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	16.9	25.4	23.1
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	8	13	12
Aid per capita (\$)	14	5	5

Timor-Leste

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (thousands)	780	Population growth (%)	3.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	15	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	402	GNI per capita (\$)	520
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	6.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	..	124	126
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	43
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	..	..	47
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	5	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)	..	0.6	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	389	388
GDP growth (annual %)	..	18.2	–0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.5	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	25	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	18	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	57	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	25	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	0	259	282

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1,280	GNI per capita (\$)	270
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	49	50
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	5.0	4.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	88	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	152	142	140
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			49
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	25	25	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	73	58	58
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	5.93	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	44	58	60
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	29	44	45
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	41	84	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	26	67	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	75	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	18	27	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7	5	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		3.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	0.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	51	54	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	71	69	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	290	305	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,628	1,259	1,384
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.2	-0.2	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	6.4	-0.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	39	40
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	21	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	39	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	33	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	50	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	21	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	3	30	45
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.18	0.10	0.10
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	25.3	30.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	32	41
Paved roads (% of total)	21.2	31.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	1	1	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	52.1	77.8	78.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-0.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	1
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	134	107	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	18	64	75
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,164
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	11.9	6.4	2.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	113	146	192
Aid per capita (\$)	75	9	11

Tonga

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	101	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (sq. km)	750	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	146	GNI per capita (\$)	1,440
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	71
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2	3.6	3.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	27	21	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	86	93	90
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	99	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	99	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	129	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	121	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	72	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	1.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	113	142	136
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.0	3.2	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.2	2.8	5.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	30	29
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	14	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	55	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	13	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	58	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	21	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	27.1	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-1.3	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	46	112	147
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.05	0.05
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	14.2	20.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	28	29
Paved roads (% of total)	..	27.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	4	4	4
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	64.4	61.4	77.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	1	2
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			49
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	2.9	2.8	5.9
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	9	1	1
Aid per capita (\$)	310	201	220

Trinidad and Tobago

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	8,797	GNI per capita (\$)	6,750
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.4	1.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		21	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		24	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			96
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		99	91
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	3.23
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		97	98
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		96	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		100	108
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		103	110
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		91	94
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		65	65
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		3	3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			7.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		13.9	20.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		91	90
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		4,770	6,708
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		2,553	3,829
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)		5,068	9,318
GDP growth (annual %)		1.5	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		15.5	6.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		3	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		46	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)		51	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		45	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		29	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		13	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		0.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		0.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		141	437
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.05	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		4.2	69.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	92
Paved roads (% of total)		46.2	51.1
Aircraft departures (thousands)		22	28
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		65.9	97.1
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		1	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		117	172
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		109	835
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			2,984
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		19.3	5.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		127	860
Aid per capita (\$)		15	-1

Tunisia

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	164	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19	GNI per capita (\$)	1,990
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	73
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	22	21
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	52	28	26
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			90
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	10	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	93	92	94
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	59	72	73
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	47	62	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	75	96	98
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	70	95	98
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	94	97	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	43	68	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	5	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			60.9
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	1.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	80	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	96	96	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	679	852	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	604	987	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	12	20	21
GDP growth (annual %)	8.0	4.9	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.5	2.7	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	60	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	47	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	52	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	28	25
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	30.7	28.6	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.4	-2.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	37	150	169
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.08	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	2.6	26.4	30.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	41	52
Paved roads (% of total)	76.1	65.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	13	19	19
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	73.5	80.7	77.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			0.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	4
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	103	99	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	76	457	795
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			13
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	24.5	12.9	13.5
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	634	681	598
Aid per capita (\$)	48	39	49

Turkey

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	70	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	775	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	173	GNI per capita (\$)	2,490

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.4	2.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	38	35
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	78	45	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			81
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	78	90	82
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	78	87	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	66	79	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	90	..	95
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	82	..	85
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	89	88	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	41	51	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	100	102	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			15.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.6	3.3	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	79	82	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	97	97	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	944	1,057	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	801	1,391	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	151	145	184
GDP growth (annual %)	9.3	-7.5	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	58.2	54.8	43.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	13	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	26	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	61	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	34	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	31	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	17	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	14.0	30.5	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-3.0	-19.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	122	581	629
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.07	0.12	0.13
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	5.3	40.7	44.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	60	73
Paved roads (% of total)	..	35.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	44	111	106
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	23.4	50.1	45.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			6.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	4	2
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	104	93	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	684	3,266	1,037
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			134
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	29.4	40.0	46.8
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	10	16	15
Aid per capita (\$)	22	2	9

Turkmenistan

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	5	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	488	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	65	65
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2	2.4	2.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	78	71	70
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	98	88	86
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			97
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	12	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	76	98	88
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	38	38	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			39.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	7.2	7.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,912	3,244	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,419	1,231	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,232	5,962	7,672
GDP growth (annual %)	0.7	20.5	14.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	12.3	12.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	29	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	51	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	20	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	47	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	47	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	37	31
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	60	82	79
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	..
Paved roads (% of total)	73.5	81.2	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	24	25
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	81.7	70.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	..	0	0
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	31.8	..
Short-term debt (\$ billions)	..	0	0
Aid per capita (\$)	2	15	8

Uganda

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Population (millions)	25	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	241	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	5,932	GNI per capita (\$)	240

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	42	43
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.0	6.2	6.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	85	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	160	145	141
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			39
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	23	23	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	52	61	77
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	4.63	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	56	68	69
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	43	58	59
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	49	65	67
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	41	58	62
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	87	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	51	42	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.3
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	0.1	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	45	52	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	93	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	4,304	5,641	5,803
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	5.1	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	44.4	6.3	-4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	37	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	20	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	43	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	12	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	20	22
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	0.0	10.9	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2	14	18
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.13	0.21
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	2.9	3.3
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	3	4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	6.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2	0	0
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	10.2	36.1	36.7
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			6.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	12	12
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	74	78	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	145	150
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			1,264
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	81.4	4.2	7.1
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	140	152	153
Aid per capita (\$)	38	33	26

Ukraine

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	49	Population growth (%)	-0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	604	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	38	GNI per capita (\$)	780
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	68	68
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.2	1.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	22	21	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	99	99
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.88	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	99	100	100
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	99	100	100
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	58	98	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	56	97	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	82	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	91	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	96	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.3	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			18.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	11.5	6.9	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	98	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	4,187	2,884	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,578	2,217	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	81	38	41
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.4	9.2	4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.4	9.9	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	16	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	35	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	30	49	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	55	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	54	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	22	19
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	26.7	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-0.9	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	136	256	300
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	1.9	18.3	19.0
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	12	18
Paved roads (% of total)	93.7	96.7	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	45	33	34
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	84.3	84.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	5
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	200	792	693
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			13
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	10.6	13.7
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	93	742	578
Aid per capita (\$)	6	11	10

United Arab Emirates

		High income		
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	6.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
		1990	2001	2002
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	75	
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	3.2	3.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	8	8	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	14	9	9	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			96	
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	7	..	
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	80	94	94	
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	71	77	77	
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	71	80	81	
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	94	80	..	
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	98	86	..	
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	94	81	..	
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	59	72	..	
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2	3	..	
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-2.8		
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1,050.0	
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	33.0	21.0	..	
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	9,550	10,860	..	
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,780	10,787	..	
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	34,132	69,217	70,960	
GDP growth (annual %)	17.5	3.5	1.8	
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	-4.8	0.7	
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	64	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	67	..	
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	67	..	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	30	..	
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	1.6	3.4	..	
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.4	0.0	..	
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	224	956	1,010	
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	29.4	135.5	129.0	
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	315	337	
Paved roads (% of total)	94.2	100.0	..	
Aircraft departures (thousands)	19	51	55	
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	101.8	126.0	..	
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..	
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	..	
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	174	213	..	
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..	
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	2	1	1	

United Kingdom

High income

Population (millions)	59	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	243	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,511	GNI per capita (\$)	25,510

	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	77	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	10	7	7
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	87	85	83
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.05	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	97	100	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	79	95	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	24	26	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			8.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	9.9	9.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	3,686	3,982	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,768	5,653	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	990	1,430	1,566
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	2.1	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.5	2.3	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	28	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	71	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	27	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	29	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	17	16
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	36.1	36.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.6	0.0	..

Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	460	1,364	1,431
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.26	0.17	0.18
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	107.7	366.2	405.7
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	1	330	423
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	671	925	906

Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	41.2	42.4	39.9
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	33	31
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	101	104	107
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)	34	62	28
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	..	..

United States

		High income		
		1990	2001	2002
Population (millions)	288			
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,629			
GNI (\$ billions)	10,207			
Population growth (%)				1.1
National poverty rate (% pop.)				..
GNI per capita (\$)				35,400
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75	77	77
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.1	2.1	2.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		9	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		10	9	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)				99
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	0.22	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		96	94	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		86	87	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		2,221	2,260	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				16.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		19.3	19.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		100	100	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		100	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		7,728	7,996	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		10,558	11,714	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)		5,751	10,020	10,383
GDP growth (annual %)		1.7	0.3	2.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		3.9	2.4	1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		2	2	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		28	23	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		70	75	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		10	10	10
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		11	14	14
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		18	19	18
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		18.9	20.8	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		-3.8	1.3	-1.6
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		569	1,121	1,134
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		0.09	0.00	0.00
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		217.9	625.0	658.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		8	501	551
Paved roads (% of total)		58.2	58.8	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		6,849	8,515	7,878
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		15.8	19.1	18.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)				4.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		33	32	32
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		98	99	101
Foreign direct investment (\$ billions)		48	152	40
Present value of debt (\$ millions)				..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

Uruguay

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	176	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	15	GNI per capita (\$)	4,340
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	74	75
Fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	15	14
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	24	17	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			100
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	6	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	97	94	92
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.20	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	97	98	98
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	97	98	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	95	95	95
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	98	96	97
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	91	90	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	72	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8	13	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-5.0	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	1.6	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	98	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	95	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	725	809	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,220	1,918	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	9	19	12
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	-3.4	-10.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.8	5.9	18.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	26	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	67	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	19	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	20	20
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	13	12
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	23.9	25.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.3	-4.6	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	134	438	472
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.04	0.17	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	110.1	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	119	..
Paved roads (% of total)	74.0	90.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	5	10	8
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	32.7	27.6	31.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	87	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	0	320	177
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			11
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	40.8	36.1	40.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,201	2,929	1,600
Aid per capita (\$)	17	5	4

Uzbekistan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	25	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	7,849	GNI per capita (\$)	310
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	68	67
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	2.6	2.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	55	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	65	66	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			96
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	19	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	84	99	97
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.00	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	99	99	99
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	98	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	98	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	98	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	20	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.2	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			50.8
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	5.3	4.8	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	85	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	97	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,098	2,029	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,878	1,634	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	13,361	7,554	7,932
GDP growth (annual %)	1.6	4.2	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.0	45.2	45.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	34	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	23	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	43	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	42	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	42	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	19	20
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	69	72	74
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.00	0.01	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	6	11
Paved roads (% of total)	79.0	87.3	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	40	23
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	82.9	80.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			-1.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	9	570	65
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,348
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	26.1	24.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	0	503	331
Aid per capita (\$)	3	6	7

Vanuatu

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	206	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	221	GNI per capita (\$)	1,070
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	68	69
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	4.4	4.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	52	35	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	70	44	42
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	..	12	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	66	94	44
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	86	83	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	81	81	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	93	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	17	28	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.1	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.4	0.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	88	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	100	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	151	221	234
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	-1.9	-0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.2	2.7	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	15	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	12	9	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	76	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	47	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	61	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	35	21	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	27.5	22.4	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-8.0	-1.2	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	18	36	57
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.13	0.21	0.22
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	13.2	14.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	28	35
Paved roads (% of total)	21.6	23.9	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	0	1	2
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	76.3	52.1	45.2
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	1	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	13	18	15
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			55
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	2.1	1.0	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	10	1	14
Aid per capita (\$)	339	157	134

Venezuela, RB

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	25	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	912	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	102	GNI per capita (\$)	4,080
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.8	2.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	20	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	27	23	22
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			94
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	8	4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	61	98	78
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.15	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	89	93	93
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	88	92	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	91	58	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	96	65	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	88	92	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	19	57	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	517	495	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		0.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			0.6
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	5.8	6.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	83	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	..	71	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	2,252	2,227	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,308	2,605	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	49	126	94
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	2.8	–8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	41.7	7.8	31.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	36	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	60	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	22	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	17	17
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	20	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	23.7	21.2	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	0.0	–4.3	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	77	371	369
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.02	0.11	0.04
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	10.3	52.6	60.9
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	47	51
Paved roads (% of total)	35.6	33.6	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	82	181	167
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	51.1	36.0	41.0
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	142	132	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	451	3,683	690
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			37
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	23.3	25.1	25.6
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	2,000	3,729	3,720
Aid per capita (\$)	4	2	2

Vietnam

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	80	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	332	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	35	GNI per capita (\$)	430
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	70
Fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6	1.9	1.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	23	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	53	30	26
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			70
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	45	34	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	85	97	96
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	0.17	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	90	90	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	87	87	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	104	97
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	101	95
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	94	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	65	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	98	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		-0.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			6.1
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	0.7	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	55	77	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	52	82	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	373	495	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	94	325	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	6	33	35
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	6.9	7.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	42.1	1.9	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	39	23	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	38	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	39	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	55	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	57	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	31	32
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	20.3	19.3
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	-2.9	-2.5
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	1	53	72
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.1	8.6	9.8
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	12	18
Paved roads (% of total)	23.5	25.1	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	2	36	43
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	79.7	95.1	101.3
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	180	1,300	1,400
Present value of debt (\$ billions)			11
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	6.7	6.0
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,780	785	786
Aid per capita (\$)	3	18	16

Virgin Islands (U.S.)

		High income		
		1990	2001	2002
Population (thousands)	110			
Surface area (sq. km)	340			
GNI (\$ millions)	..			
Population growth (%)				0.9
National poverty rate (% pop.)				..
GNI per capita (\$)				..
People				
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74	78	78
Fertility rate (births per woman)		2.6	2.3	2.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		0	0	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)			0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)				..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		81.2	121.4	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)		1,565	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		7.1	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		4.1	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenues (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure				
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)		457	1,010	..
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)		..	0.00	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)		..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)		..	183	273
Paved roads (% of total)		..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)		..	..	..
Trade and finance				
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)		..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)		..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)		..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)		..	..	..

West Bank and Gaza

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3	Population growth (%)	4.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	..	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,582	GNI per capita (\$)	1,110
		1990	2001
			2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69	72
Fertility rate (births per woman)		6.3	5.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)		..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)		..	4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)		..	..
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)		..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)		..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)		..	66
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)		..	72
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)		..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		..	..
Freshwater use (% of total resources)		..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)		..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)		..	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)		..	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)		..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	4,034	3,396
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-16.0	-19.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	6.9	17.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	16	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	76	80
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	15	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	48	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	6	4
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	41	179	180
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	..	0.06	0.05
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	36.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	18	30
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	..	..	..
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	..	..	..
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)	..	..	-3.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	..	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Aid per capita (\$)	..	281	500

Yemen, Rep.

Middle East & North Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	19	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	528	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	9	GNI per capita (\$)	490
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	56	57
Fertility rate (births per woman)	7.5	6.2	6.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	84	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	142	117	114
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			22
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	30	46	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	69	79	65
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	..	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	33	48	49
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	13	27	29
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	63	68
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	41	45
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	67	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	35	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5	4	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.8	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			70.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	0.5	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	69	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	69	89	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	221	197	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	108	109	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5	10	10
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	4.7	3.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.1	1.0	5.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	15	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	42	40
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	42	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	37	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	36	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	17	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	18.9	24.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-8.8	-3.5	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	11	30	49
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.01	0.02	0.02
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	2.0	7.4
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	1	5
Paved roads (% of total)	9.1	11.5	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	14	15	16
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	46.9	57.9	58.4
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			3.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	-131	155	114
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			3,548
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	5.6	5.2	3.3
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,192	436	341
Aid per capita (\$)	34	26	31

Zambia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	753	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3,457	GNI per capita (\$)	340
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	38	37
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	5.3	5.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	101	102	102
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	180	182	182
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			43
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	25	24	28
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	90	85	85
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	20.98	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	68	79	80
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	59	73	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	..	58	59
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	..	54	54
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	66	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	398	312	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		2.4	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			1.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	0.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	64	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	86	99	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	703	638	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	761	585	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	3,288	3,637	3,697
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	4.9	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.4	24.3	19.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	22	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	51	26	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	52	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	27	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	37	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	20	17
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	16.7	..	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-11.2	..	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	8	20	21
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.06	0.06	0.09
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	7.1	7.5
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	2	5
Paved roads (% of total)	16.6	22.0	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	7	5	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	76.9	63.0	60.6
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			2.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	2
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	109	56	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	203	72	197
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			4,283
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	14.9	11.3	27.1
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	1,414	175	108
Aid per capita (\$)	62	35	63

Zimbabwe

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	391	National poverty rate (% pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
	1990	2001	2002
People			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	40	39
Fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	3.8	3.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	73	76
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	80	117	123
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			73
Child malnutrition, weight for age (% of under age 5)	12	13	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.)	87	68	58
HIV prevalence rate, female (% of ages 15–24)	..	33.01	..
Literacy, total (% of ages 15 and older)	81	89	90
Literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	75	85	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of age group)	97	113	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of age group)	94	111	..
Net primary enrollment (% of age group)	..	83	..
Net secondary enrollment (% of age group)	..	40	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	190	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990–2000)		1.5	
Freshwater use (% of total resources)			8.5
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	1.2	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	78	83	..
Access to improved sanitation (% of urban pop.)	70	71	..
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	887	769	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	888	810	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	8,784	9,057	8,304
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	-8.4	-5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	14.7	70.1	107.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	18	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	24	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	22	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	21	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	8	8
Central government revenues (% of GDP)	24.2	30.0	..
Overall budget balance (% of GDP)	-5.3	-5.0	..
Technology and infrastructure			
Fixed line and mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	13	51	55
Cost of 3-minute local call (\$)	0.05	0.04	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	0.2	17.4	51.6
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	..	9	43
Paved roads (% of total)	14.0	47.4	..
Aircraft departures (thousands)	10	9	5
Trade and finance			
Trade in goods as share of GDP (%)	40.7	35.8	38.5
Trade growth less GDP growth (avg. %, 1990–2002)			4.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	1	3
Net barter terms of trade (1995 = 100)	100	104	..
Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	-12	4	26
Present value of debt (\$ millions)			3,909
Total debt service (% of goods and services exports)	23.1	..	..
Short-term debt (\$ millions)	591	528	517
Aid per capita (\$)	33	13	15

Glossary

Access to an improved water source is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected well or spring, or rainwater collection. Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks, and unprotected wells and springs. Reasonable access is defined as the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within 1 kilometer of the dwelling. (World Health Organization/United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund Joint Monitoring Programme)

Access to improved sanitation facilities is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities (private or shared, but not public) that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. (World Health Organization/United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund Joint Monitoring Programme)

Aid per capita is official development assistance and official aid received from members of the OECD, Development Assistance Committee and other official donors. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Aircraft departures are the number of domestic and international takeoffs of air carriers registered in the country. (International Civil Aviation Organization)

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor and the postpartum period, to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns. (World Health Organization)

Central government revenues are all revenue from taxes and current nontax revenues (including grants) such as fines, fees, recoveries, and income from property or sales. (International Monetary Fund)

Child immunization, measles is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months at the time of the survey who received a dose of measles vaccine by 12 months, or at any time before the interview date. A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

Child malnutrition is the percentage of children under age five whose weight for age are more than two standard deviations below the median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. The reference population, adopted by the World Health Organization in 1983, is based on children from the United States, who are assumed to be well nourished. (World Health Organization)

Carbon dioxide emissions are emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center)

Cost of 3-minute local call is the cost of a three-minute peak-rate, fixed-line call within the same exchange area using the subscriber's equipment (that is, not from a public phone). (International Telecommunication Union)

Deforestation is the permanent conversion of natural forest areas to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by

fuelwood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest area. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Electricity use per capita is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants less transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants. (International Energy Agency)

Energy use per capita is the apparent consumption of commercial energy, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transportation. (International Energy Agency)

Europe EMU is the 12 participating member countries of the European Monetary Union (EMU) comprising Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain

Exports of goods and services are the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Labor and property income (formerly called factor services) are excluded as are transfer payments. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations)

Fertility rate is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates. (World Bank)

Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers: fixed lines are telephone lines connecting a customer's equipment to the public switched telephone network. Mobile telephones refer to users of portable telephones subscribing to an automatic public mobile telephone service using cellular technology that provides access to the public switched telephone network, per 1,000 people. (International Telecommunication Union)

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. (World Bank, International Monetary Fund)

Forests are land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Freshwater use is estimates of total freshwater withdrawals for domestic, industrial, and agricultural use not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Total resources refer to total renewable resources, which include internal flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country, and river flows from other countries. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they are a significant source, and can exceed 100 percent of total renewable resources where extraction from non-renewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable or where there is significant water reuse. (World Resources Institute)

GDP (gross domestic product) is the gross domestic product at purchaser prices is the sum of the gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations)

GDP growth is the one-year rate of growth in real gross domestic product. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations)

GDP implicit price deflator is the one-year rate of price change in the economy as a whole. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations)

GNI (gross national income) is gross domestic product (GDP) plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and property income) from abroad. GDP is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. Previous editions use gross national product, or GNP, instead of GNI. (World Bank)

GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. (World Bank)

Gross capital formation is outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales and “work in progress.” According to the 1993 System of National Accounts, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations)

High-technology exports are products with high research and development intensity. They include high-technology products such as those in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. (United Nations COMTRADE database)

HIV prevalence rate, female is the percentage of females ages 15–24 who are infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS/World Health Organization)

Imports of goods and services are the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Labor and property income (formerly called factor services) are excluded, as are transfer payments. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations)

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year. (United Nations, United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund)

Internet users are people with access to the worldwide network. (International Telecommunications Union)

Life expectancy is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. (World Bank)

Literacy, female is the percentage of females ages 15 and older who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization)

Literacy, total is the percentage of people ages 15 and older who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization)

Net barter terms of trade is the ratio of the export price index to the corresponding import price index measured relative to the base year 1995. (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, International Monetary Fund)

Net primary enrollment is the ratio of the number of children of official primary school age (as defined by the national education system) who are enrolled in school to the population of the official primary school age. Based on the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). Net enrollment ratios exceeding 100 indicate discrepancies between the estimates of school age population and reported enrollment data. Note: There is a break in series between 1997 and 1998 due to the change from ISCED76 to ISCED97. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization)

Net secondary enrollment is the ratio of the number of children of official secondary school age (as defined by the national education system) who are enrolled in school to the population of the official secondary school age. Based on the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). Net enrollment ratios exceeding 100 indicate discrepancies between the estimates of school age population and reported enrollment data. Note: There is a break in series between 1997 and 1998 due to the change from ISCED76 to ISCED97. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization)

Overall budget balance is current and capital revenue and official grants received, less total expenditure and lending minus repayments. (International Monetary Fund)

Paved roads are those surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as a percentage of all the country's roads, measured in length. (International Road Federation)

Personal computers are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual. (International Telecommunication Union)

Population is midyear estimates of all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (World Bank)

Population growth is the one-year rate of growth in total population. (World Bank)

Poverty rate is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys. (World Bank)

Present value of debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans. (World Bank)

Primary completion rate, total is the number of students successfully completing (or graduating from) the last year of primary school in a given year, divided by the number of children of official graduation age in the population. (World Bank, Education group)

Primary completion rate, female is the number of female students successfully completing (or graduating from) the last year of primary school in a given year, divided by the number of children of official graduation age in the population. (World Bank, Education group)

Short-term debt is all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt. (World Bank)

Surface area is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund. The exports of goods and services denominator includes income and workers' remittances received. (World Bank)

Trade growth less GDP growth is the difference between annual growth in trade of goods and services and annual growth in GDP. Growth rates are calculated using constant price series taken from national accounts and are expressed as a percentage. (World Bank)

Trade in goods as share of GDP is the sum of merchandise exports and imports measured in current U.S. dollars divided by the value of GDP in U.S. dollars. (World Trade Organization, World Bank)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching the age of five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. (United Nations, United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund)

Urban population is the midyear population of areas defined as urban in each country and reported to the United Nations. (United Nations)

Value added in agriculture is the net output of agriculture (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 1-5 including forestry and fishing) after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations)

Value added in industry is the net output of industry (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 10-45, which include mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas) after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations)

Value added in services is the net output of services (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 50-99) after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. This sector is derived as a residual and may not properly reflect the sum of service output, including banking and financial services. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations)



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